

Argentina

COUNTRY DATA AND GRAPHS

RELEASE

2026_09

COVERAGE

1701 – 2031

ARGENTINA

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ARGENTINA

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Data availability heatmap

COVERAGE
1701–2031

VARIABLES
33

Source coverage by variable

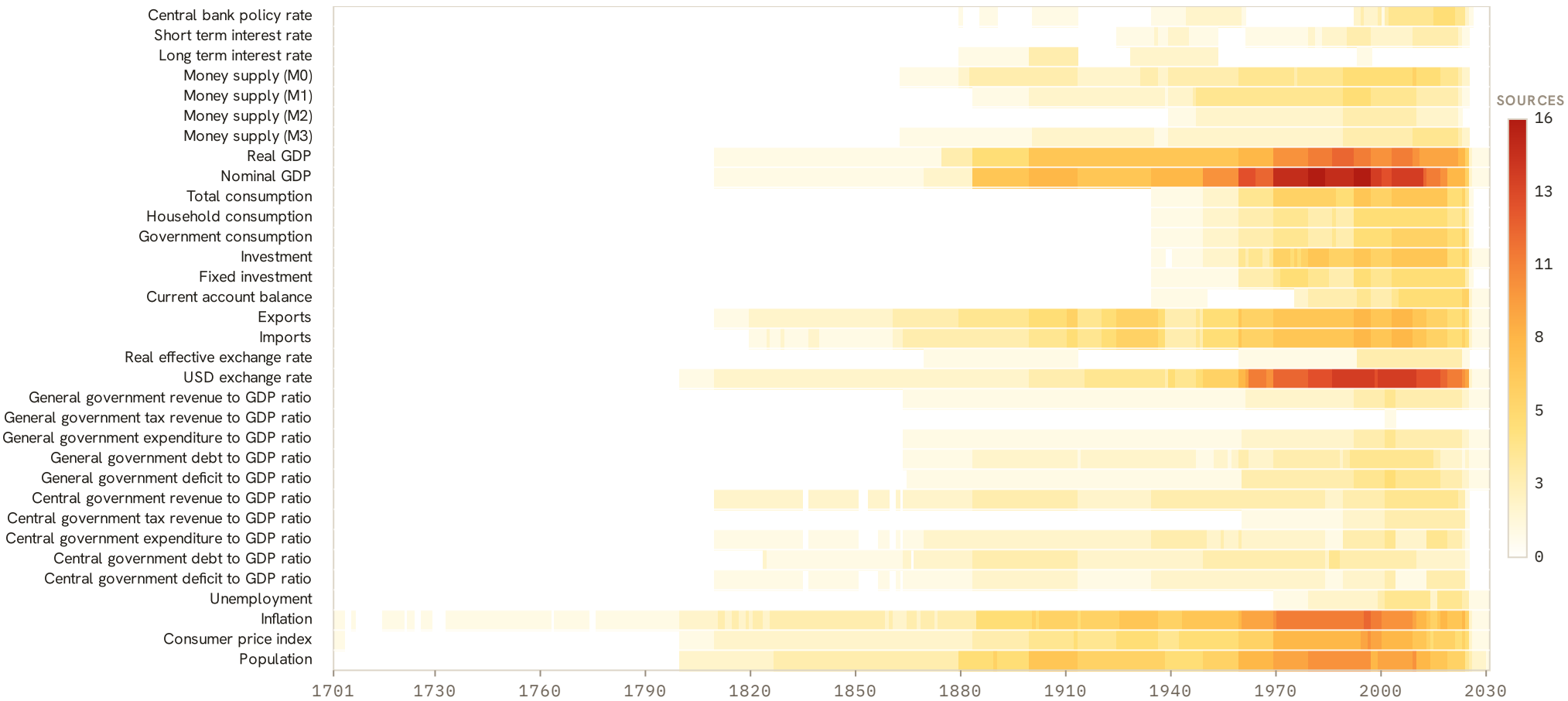


Figure 1. Count of overlapping source series available for each variable–year cell. Darker cells indicate more corroborating sources; blank cells denote years with no documented source.

Central Bank Policy Rate

COVERAGE

1880-2026

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Marc Flandreau et al. (2004)	FZ	1880 - 1880	Replacing using overlapping data in 1881.
Marc Flandreau et al. (2004)	FZ	1886 - 1890	Replacing using overlapping data in 1891.
Marc Flandreau et al. (2004)	FZ	1901 - 1913	Replacing using overlapping data in 1914.
Homer et al. (1996)	Homer Sylla	1935 - 1960	Replacing using overlapping data in 1961.
Grimm (2024)	Grimm	1961 - 1961	Replacing using overlapping data in 1962.
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1993 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
OECD (2024) <i>(forecasts)</i>	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

BIS

ECLAC

FZ

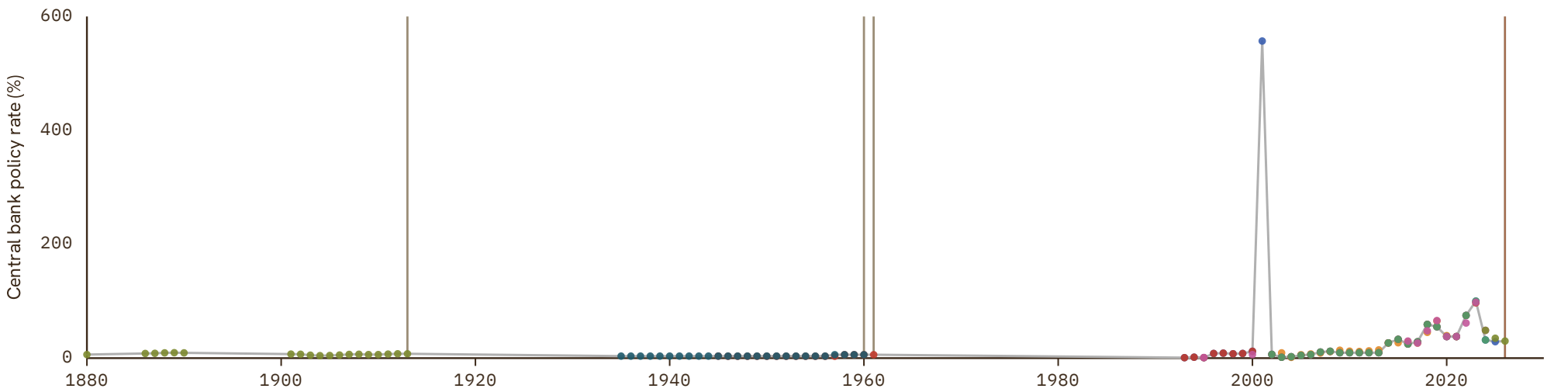
Grimm

Homer Sylla

IMF IFS

OECD EO

OECD EO forecast



Short Term Interest Rate

COVERAGE

1925–2025

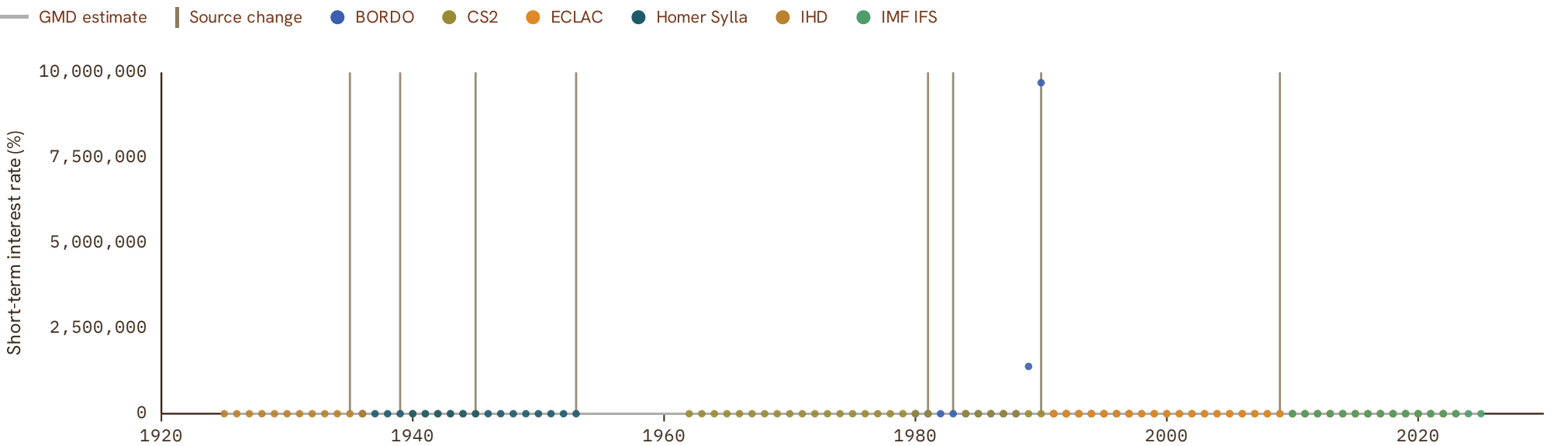
UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Ellison et al. (2024)	IHD	1925 - 1935	Replacing using overlapping data in 1936.
Homer et al. (1996)	Homer Sylla	1936 - 1939	Replacing using overlapping data in 1940.
Ministerio de Economia (2024)	CS2 ARG	1940 - 1945	Replacing using overlapping data in 1946.
Homer et al. (1996)	Homer Sylla	1946 - 1953	Replacing using overlapping data in 1954.
Ministerio de Economia (2024)	CS2 ARG	1962 - 1981	Replacing using overlapping data in 1982.
Michael Bordo et al. (2001)	BORDO	1982 - 1983	Replacing using overlapping data in 1984.
Ministerio de Economia (2024)	CS2 ARG	1984 - 1990	Replacing using overlapping data in 1991.
United Nations (2024)	ECLAC	1991 - 2009	Replacing using overlapping data in 2010.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2010 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series



Long Term Interest Rate

COVERAGE

1880-1997

UNIT

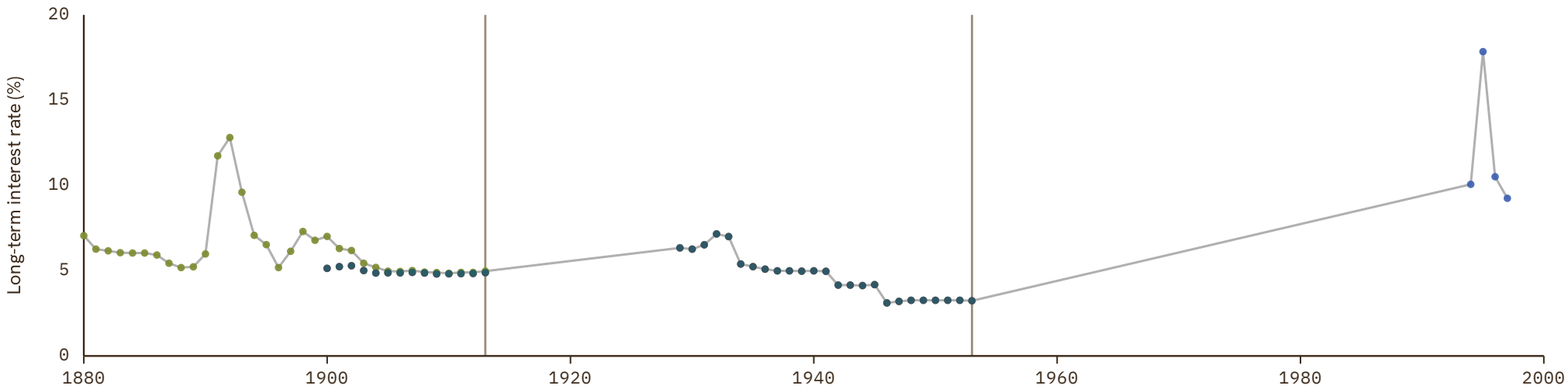
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Marc Flandreau et al. (2004)	FZ	1880 - 1913	Replacing using overlapping data in 1914.
Homer et al. (1996)	Homer Sylla	1929 - 1953	Replacing using overlapping data in 1954.
Michael Bordo et al. (2001)	BORDO	1994 - 1997	Replacing using overlapping data in 1998.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● BORDO ● CLIO ● FZ ● Homer Sylla



Money Supply (M0)

COVERAGE
1863-2025

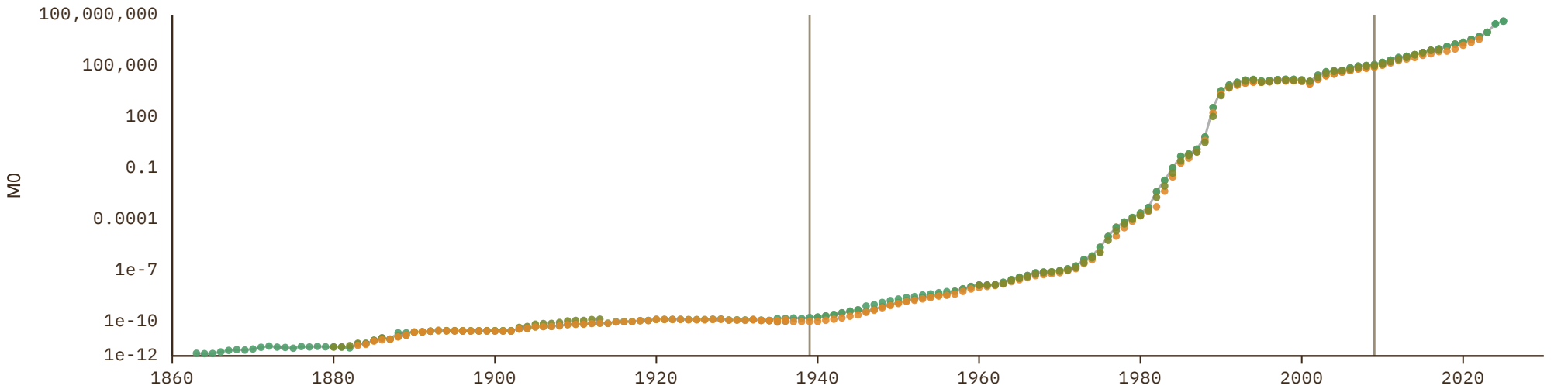
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Ferreres et al. (2005)	CS3 ARG	1863 - 1939	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1940: (ratio = 99.1%).
Ministerio de Economía (2024)	CS2 ARG	1940 - 2009	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2010: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2010 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2023.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF IFS ● CS2 ● CS3 ● ECLAC ● FZ ● IHD ● Mitchell ● MAFHOLA



Money Supply (M1)

COVERAGE
1884-2025

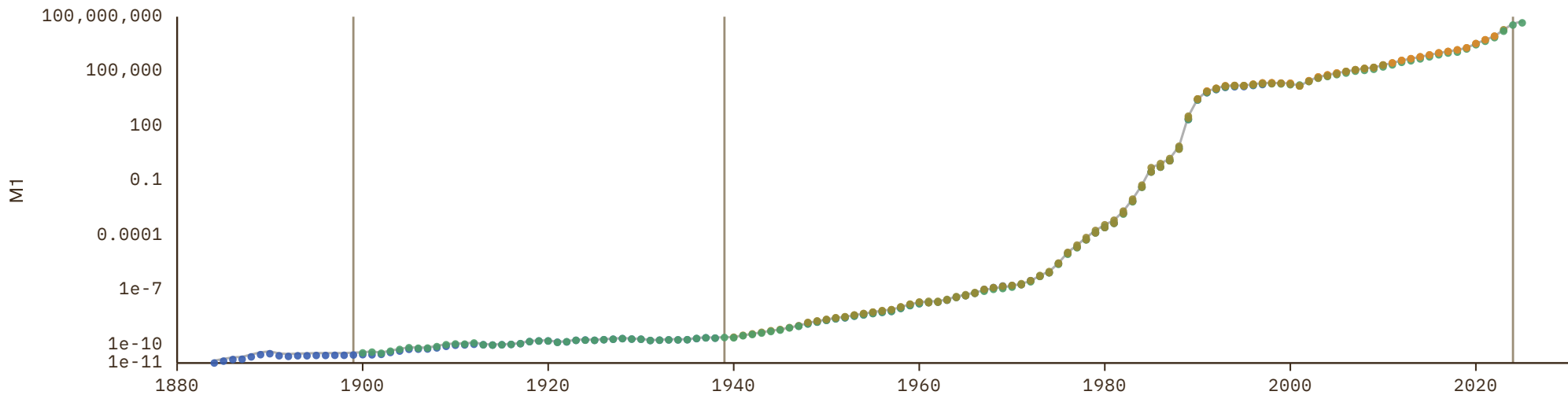
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Michael Bordo et al. (2001)	BORDO	1884 - 1899	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1900: (ratio = 133.6%).
Ferreres et al. (2005)	CS3 ARG	1900 - 1939	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1940: (ratio = 107.7%).
Ministerio de Economia (2024)	CS2 ARG	1940 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Ferreres et al. (2005)	CS3 ARG	2024 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 119.6%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● BORDO ● CS2 ● CS3 ● ECLAC ● Mitchell



Money Supply (M2)

COVERAGE
1940–2023

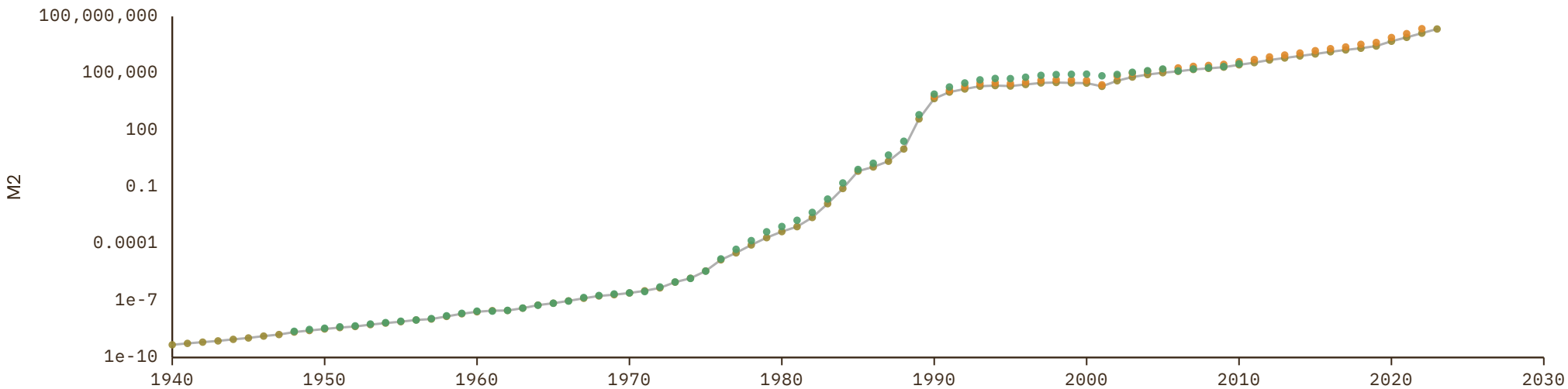
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Ministerio de Economía (2024)	CS2 ARG	1940 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● CS2 ● ECLAC ● Mitchell



Money Supply (M3)

COVERAGE
1863–2025

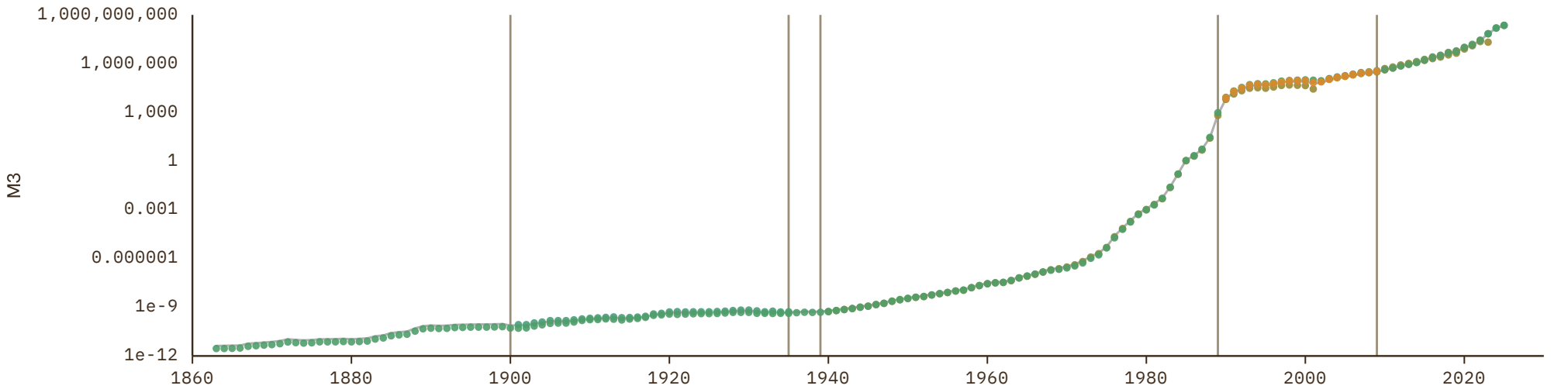
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Ferreres et al. (2005)	CS3 ARG	1863 - 1900	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1901: (ratio = 147.7%).
Nakamura et al. (2001)	CS1 ARG	1901 - 1935	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1936: (ratio = 89.4%).
Ferreres et al. (2005)	CS3 ARG	1936 - 1939	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1940: (ratio = 111.1%).
Ministerio de Economía (2024)	CS2 ARG	1940 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 110.3%).
United Nations (2024)	ECLAC	1990 - 2009	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2010: (ratio = 90%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2010 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● CS1 ● CS2 ● CS3 ● ECLAC ● IMF IFS



Real GDP

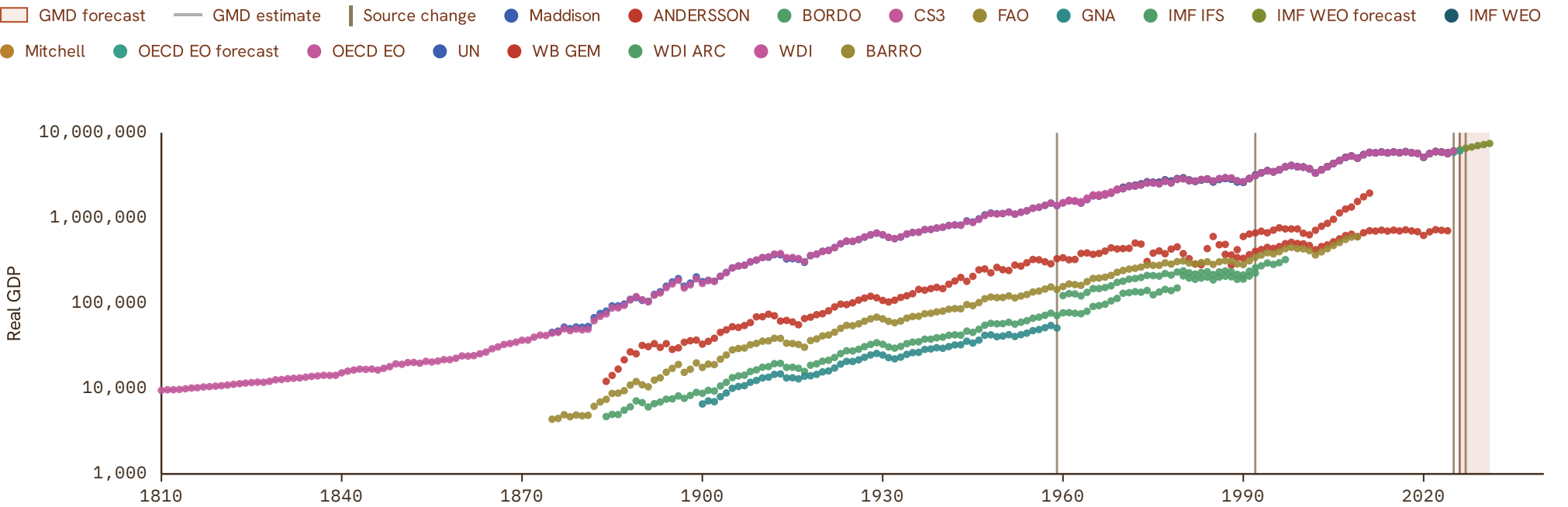
COVERAGE
1810–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Ferreres et al. (2005)	CS3 ARG	1810 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.9%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1992	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1993 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 97%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 97.3%).

2 Historical series



Global Macro Database

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Nominal GDP

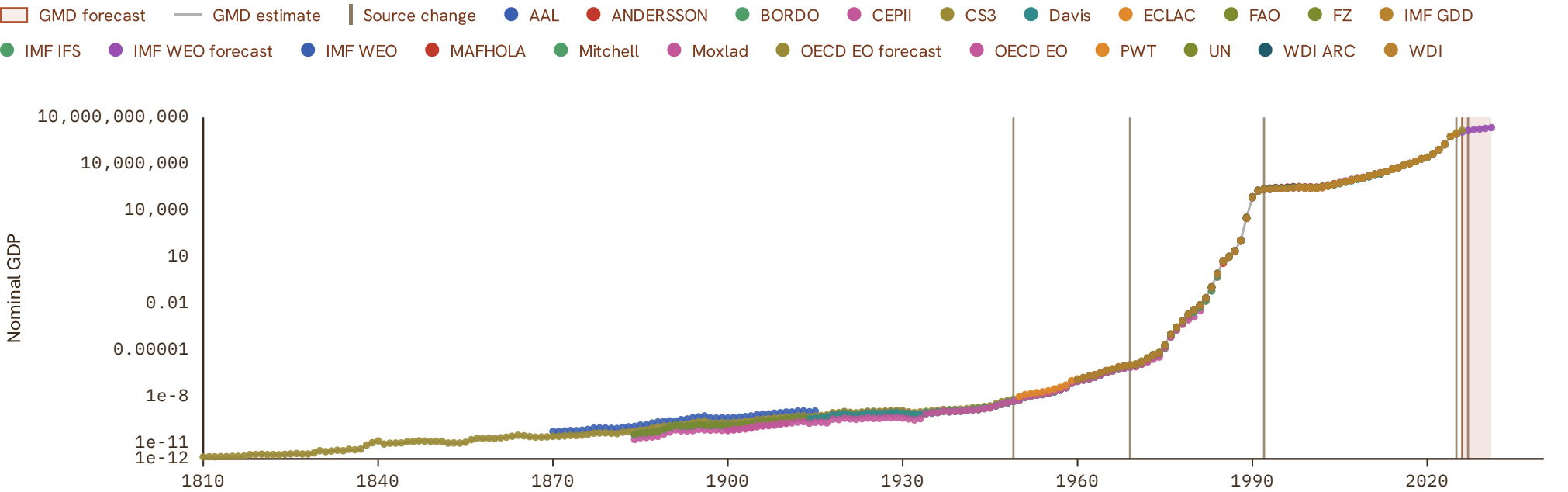
COVERAGE
1810–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Ferreres et al. (2005)	CS3 ARG	1810 - 1949	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 96.2%).
Samba Mbaye et al. (2018)	IMF GDD	1950 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 96.8%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 1992	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1993 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 101.9%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 84%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 108.2%).

2 Historical series



Global Macro Database

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Total Consumption

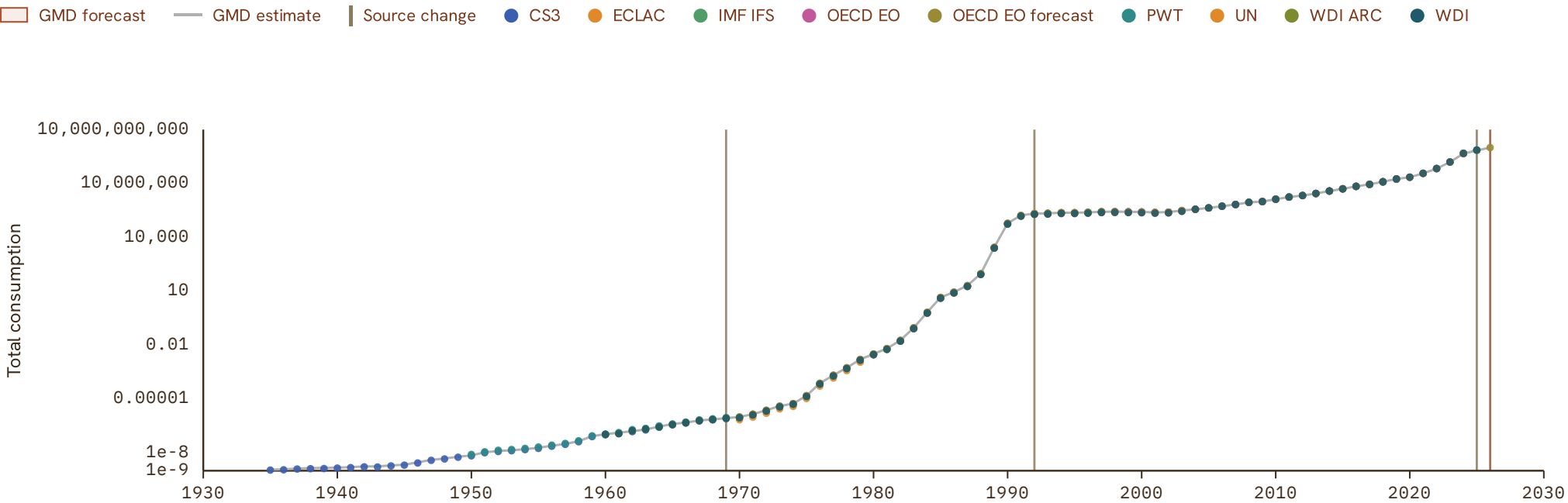
COVERAGE
1935-2026

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Ferreres et al. (2005)	CS3 ARG	1935 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 106.7%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 1992	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1993 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 95.1%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100.5%).

2 Historical series



Household Consumption

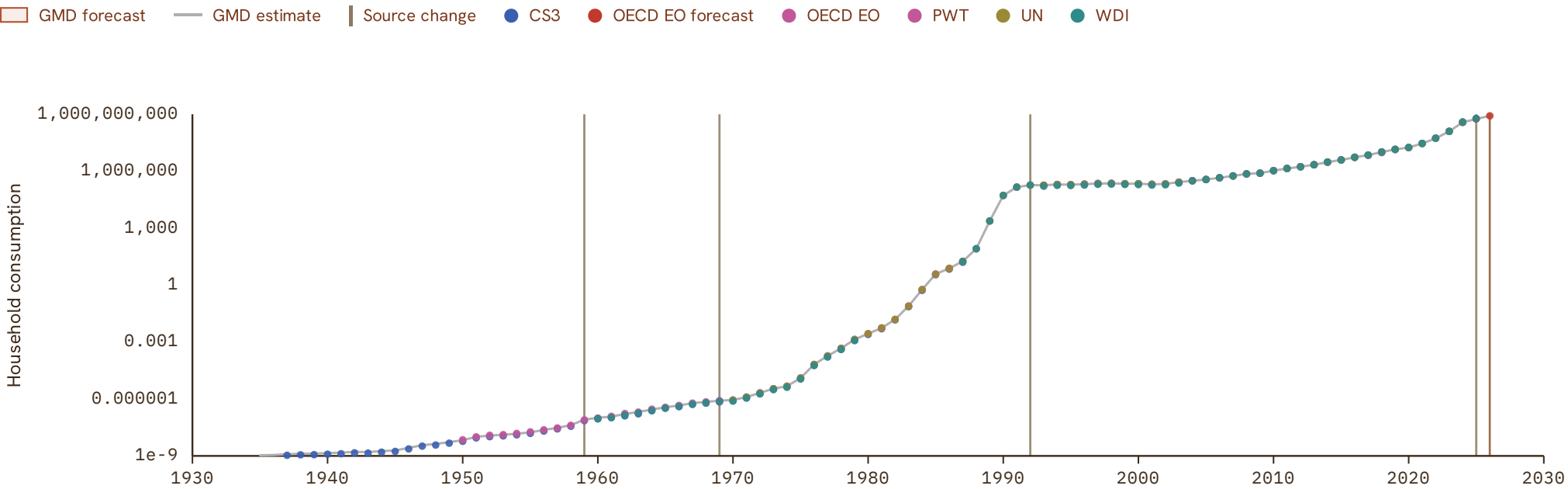
COVERAGE
1935-2026

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Ferreres et al. (2005)	CS3 ARG	1935 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 113.8%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 112.6%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 1992	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1993 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 95.8%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100.3%).

2 Historical series



Government Consumption

COVERAGE
1935-2026

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Ferreres et al. (2005)	CS3 ARG	1935 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 106.9%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 94.7%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 1992	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1993 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 96.9%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 99.4%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

CS3

IMF IFS

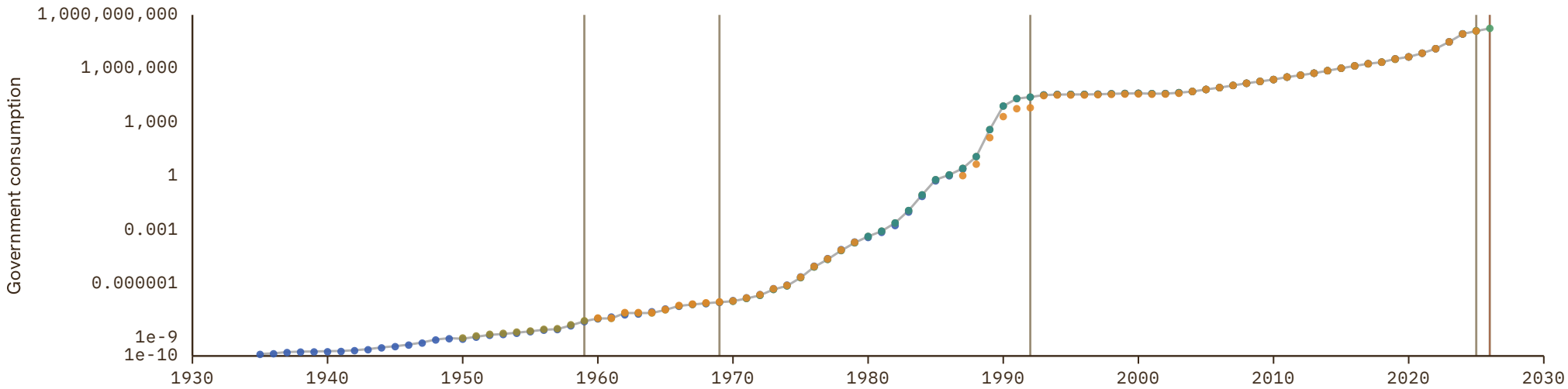
OECD EO forecast

OECD EO

PWT

UN

WDI



Investment

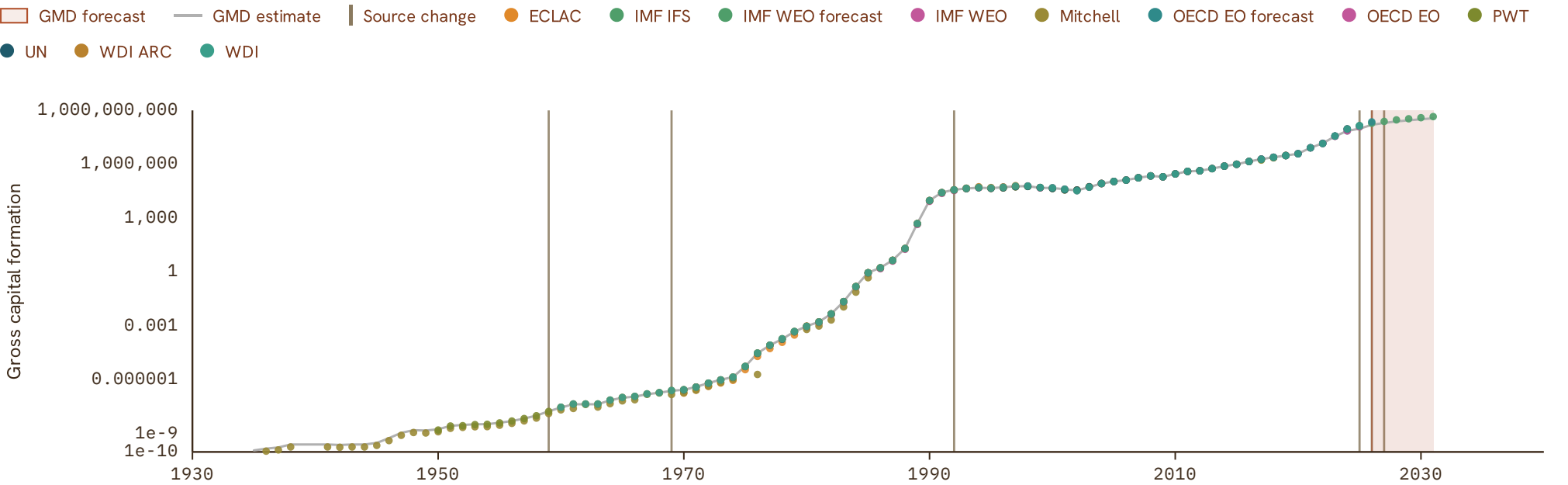
COVERAGE
1935-2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1935 - 1938	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 136.7%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1941 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 136.7%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 96.5%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 1992	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 101.8%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1993 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 79.1%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 68.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 81.5%).

2 Historical series



1,000,000,000

1,000,000

1,000

1

0.001

0.000001

1e-9

1e-10

Gross capital formation

1930

1950

1970

1990

2010

2030

Fixed Investment

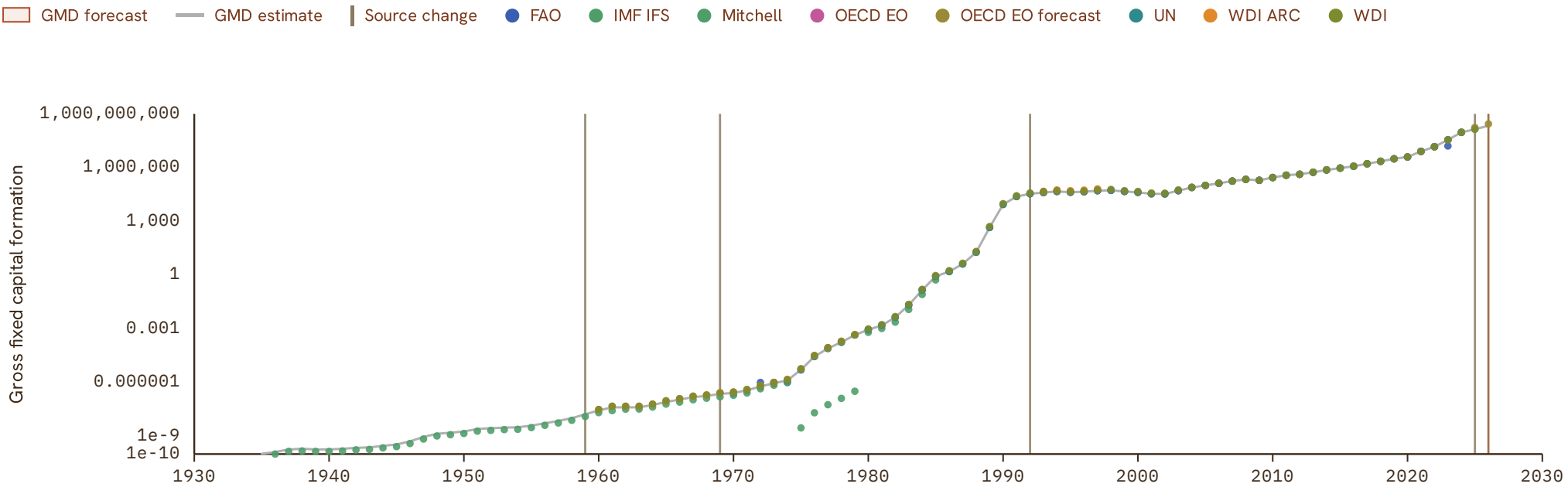
COVERAGE
1935-2026

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1935 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 130.7%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 88%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 1992	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1993 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 97.5%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 78.4%).

2 Historical series



Current Account Balance

COVERAGE

1935-2031

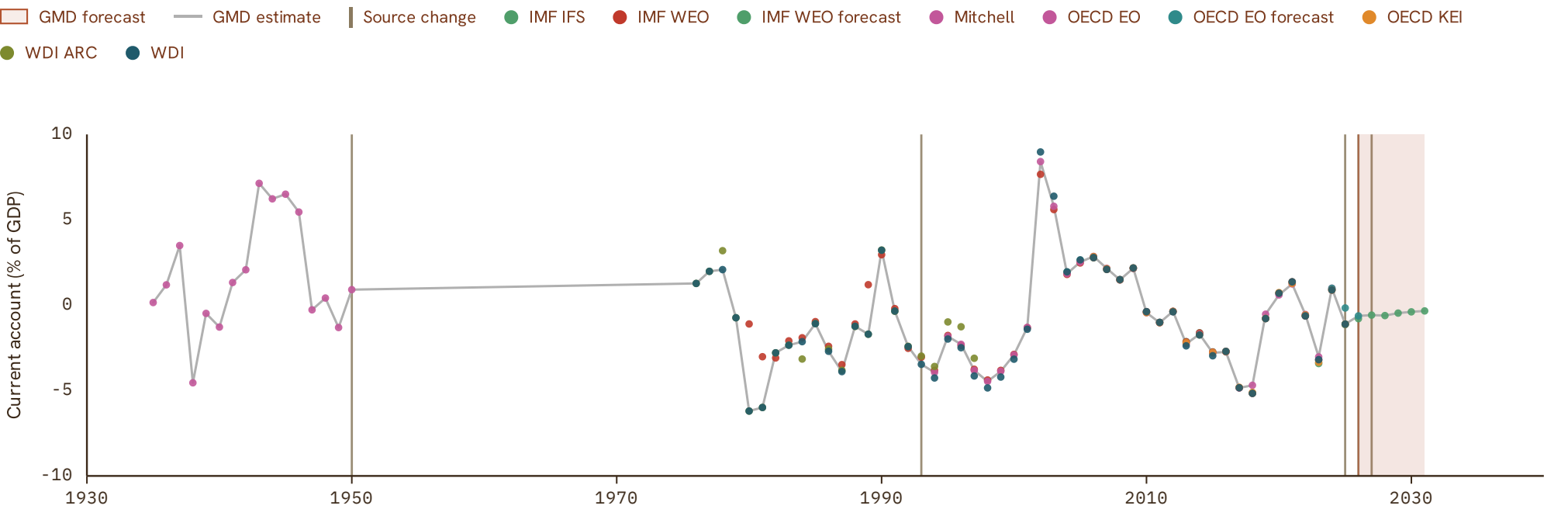
UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1935 - 1950	Replacing using overlapping data in 1951.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1976 - 1993	Replacing using overlapping data in 1994.
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1994 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Replacing using overlapping data in 2026.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series



Global Macro Database

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Exports

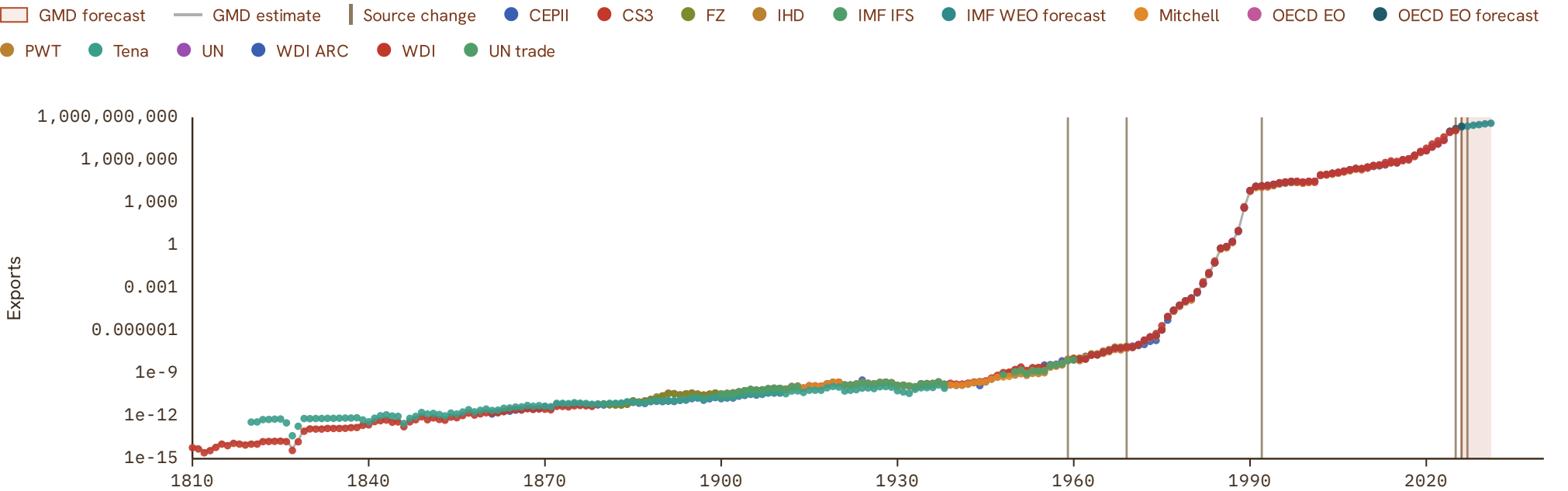
COVERAGE
1810-2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Ferreres et al. (2005)	CS3 ARG	1810 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 134.2%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 119.9%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 1992	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1993 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 115.8%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 93.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 112.1%).

2 Historical series



Global Macro Database

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Imports

COVERAGE
1820–2031

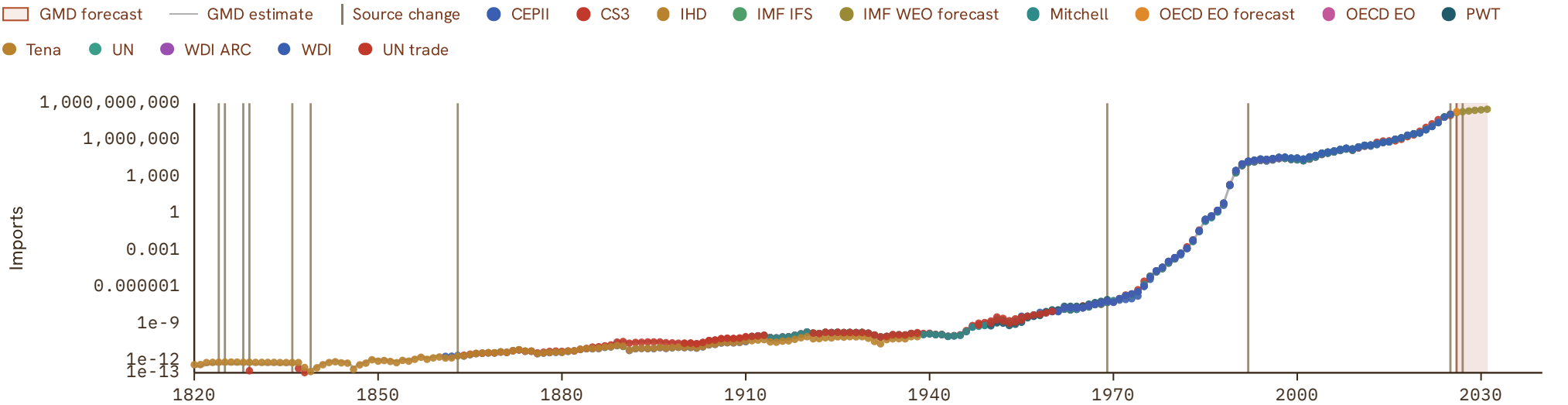
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Federico et al. (2019)	Tena	1820 – 1824	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1825: (ratio = 67.1%).
Ferreres et al. (2005)	CS3 ARG	1825 – 1825	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1826: (ratio = 1497.8%).
Federico et al. (2019)	Tena	1826 – 1828	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1829: (ratio = 67.1%).
Ferreres et al. (2005)	CS3 ARG	1829 – 1829	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1830: (ratio = 326.8%).
Federico et al. (2019)	Tena	1830 – 1836	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1837: (ratio = 67.1%).
Ferreres et al. (2005)	CS3 ARG	1837 – 1839	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1840: (ratio = 197.9%).
Federico et al. (2019)	Tena	1840 – 1863	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1864: (ratio = 130.2%).

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Ferreres et al. (2005)	CS3 ARG	1864 – 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 116.5%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 – 1992	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1993 – 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2025 – 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 101.2%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 – 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 98.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 – 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 121.5%).

2 Historical series



Real Effective Exchange Rate

COVERAGE
1870–2025

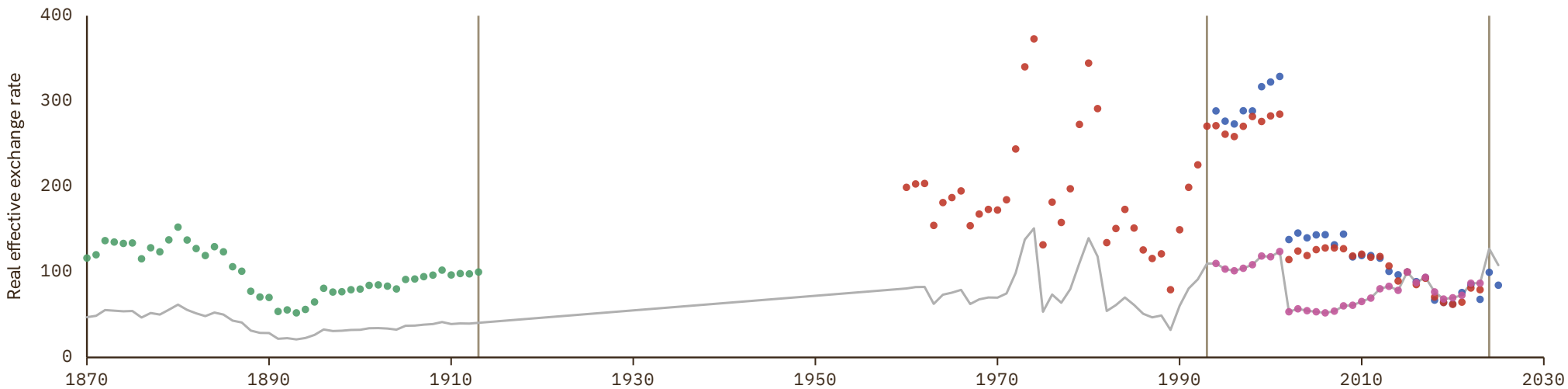
UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Catão et al. (2005)	CatSol	1870 - 1913	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 40.5%).
Darvas (2021)	BRUEGEL	1960 - 1993	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 40.5%).
World Bank (2026)	WB GEM	1994 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	2024 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 127.7%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● BIS ● BRUEGEL ● CatSol ● WB GEM



USD Exchange Rate

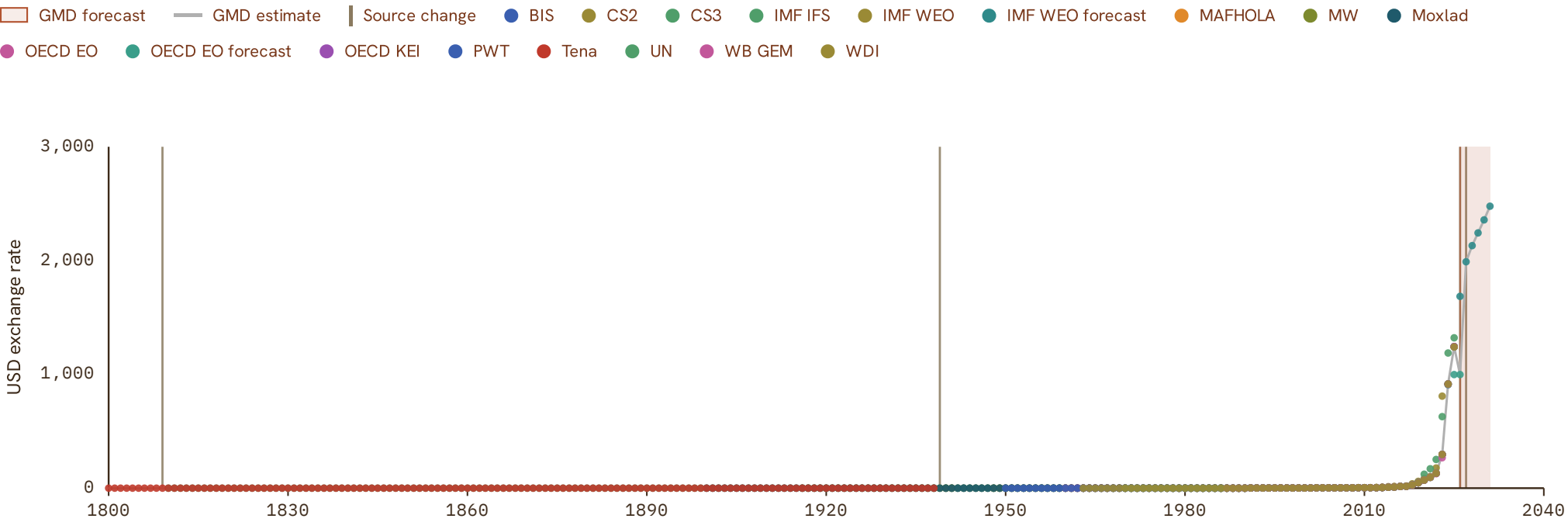
COVERAGE
1800–2031

UNIT
1 USD in LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Federico et al. (2019)	Tena	1800 - 1809	Replacing using overlapping data in 1810.
Ferreres et al. (2005)	CS3 ARG	1810 - 1939	Replacing using overlapping data in 1940.
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1940 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
OECD (2024) <i>(forecasts)</i>	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series



Global Macro Database

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General Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE

1864–2031

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1864 - 1961	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1962: (ratio = 100%).
Ferreres et al. (2005)	CS3 ARG	1962 - 1992	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1993 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

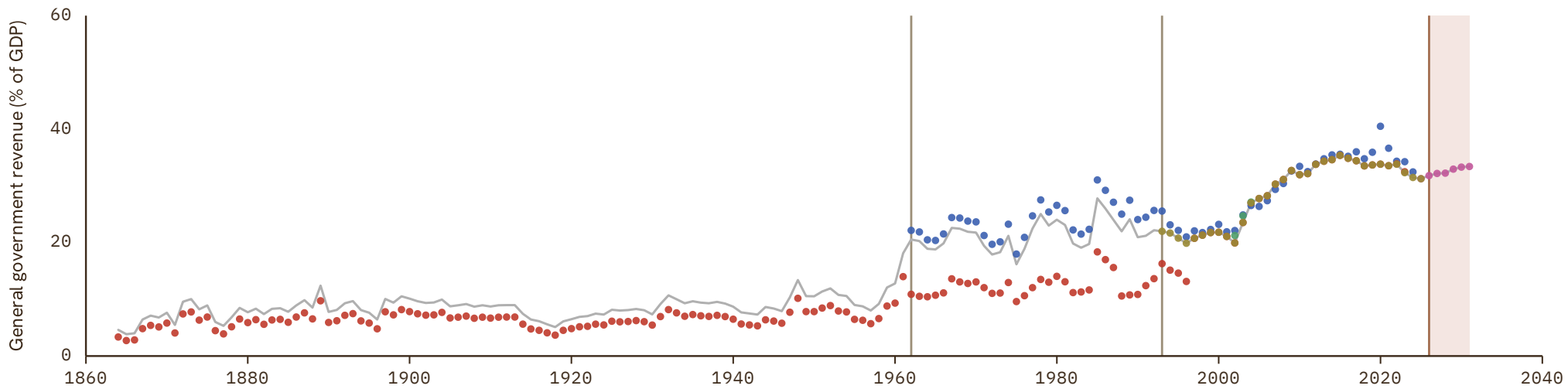
CS3

IMF FPP

IMF GFS

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO



General Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
2002-2004

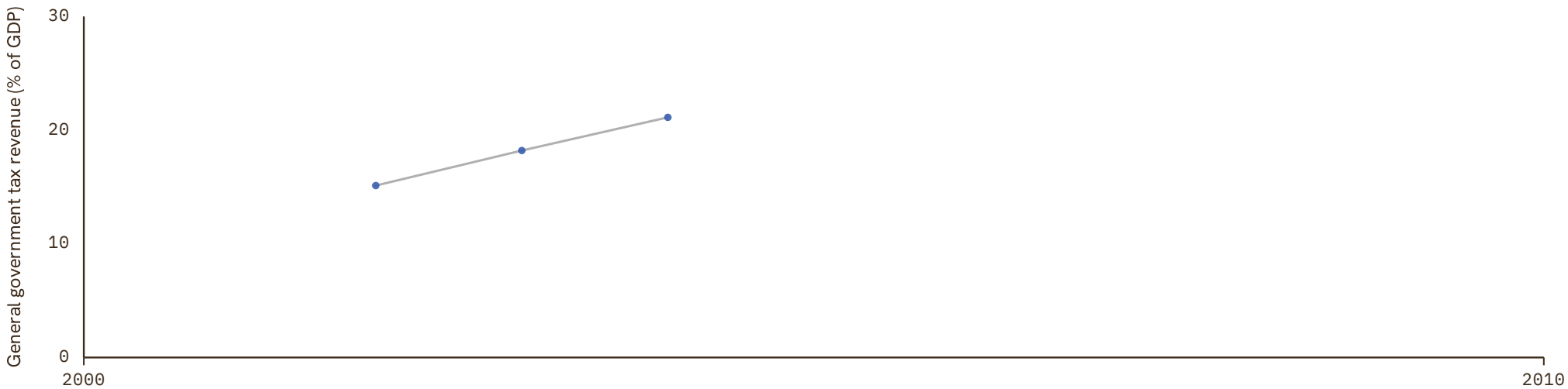
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2002 - 2004	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2005: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● IMF GFS



General Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1864–2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1864 - 1960	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 100%).
Ferreres et al. (2005)	CS3 ARG	1961 - 1992	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1993 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

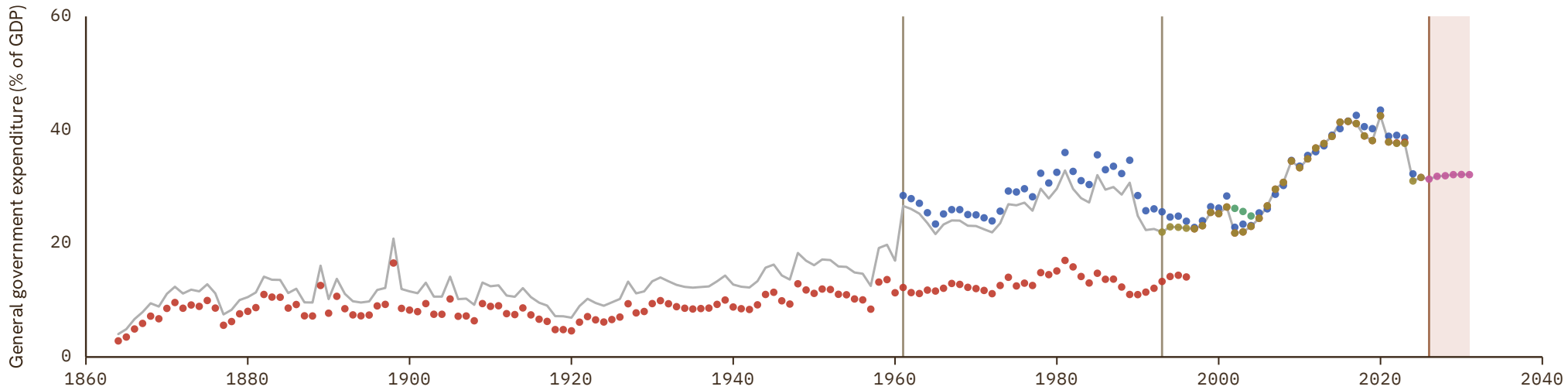
CS3

IMF FPP

IMF GFS

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO



General Government Debt To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1864–2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1864 - 1991	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1992 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

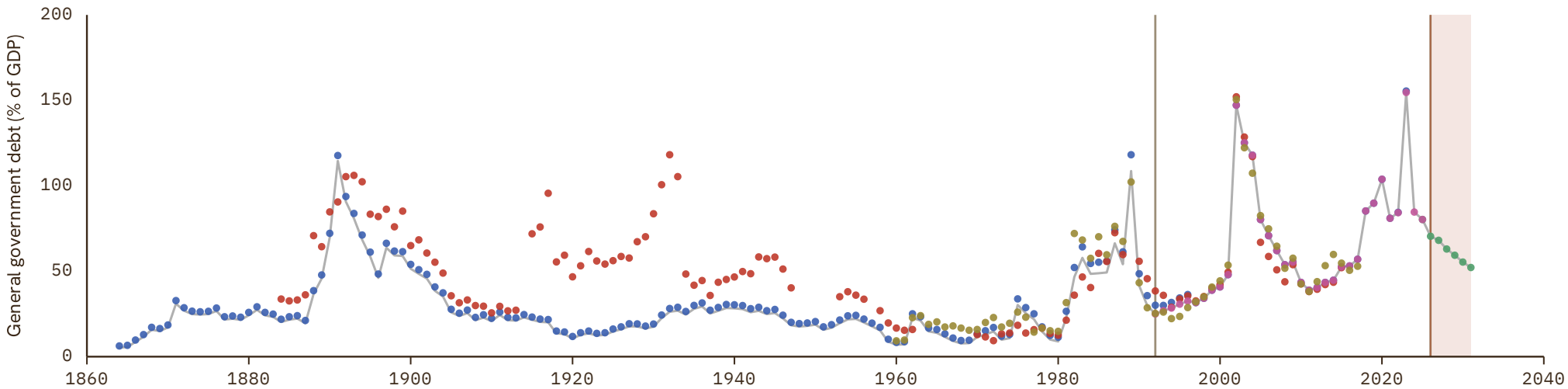
IMF FPP

IMF HDD

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

MAFHOLA



General Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1865–2031

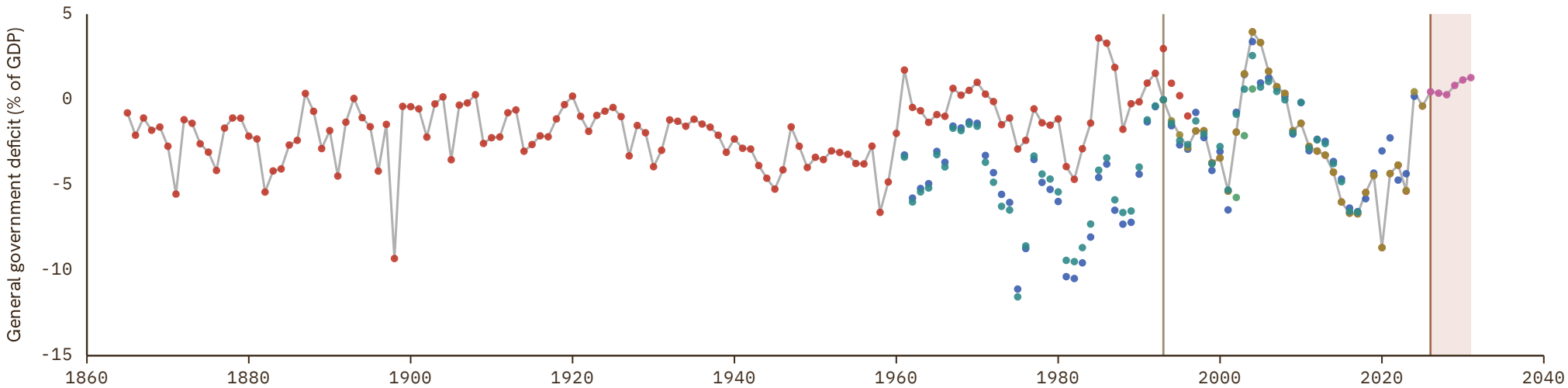
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1865 - 1992	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1993 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● CS3
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● MAFHOLA



Central Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1810-2025

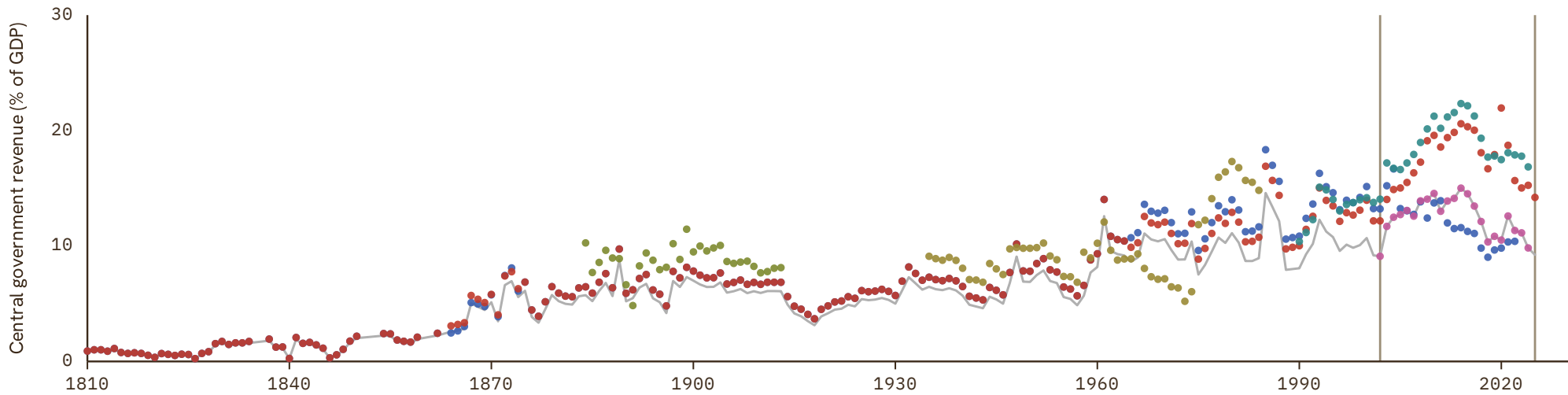
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Ferreres et al. (2005)	CS3 ARG	1810 - 2001	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2002: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2002 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
Ferreres et al. (2005)	CS3 ARG	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● ANDERSSON ● CS3 ● FZ ● IMF GFS ● Mitchell ● WDI



Central Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1961-2025

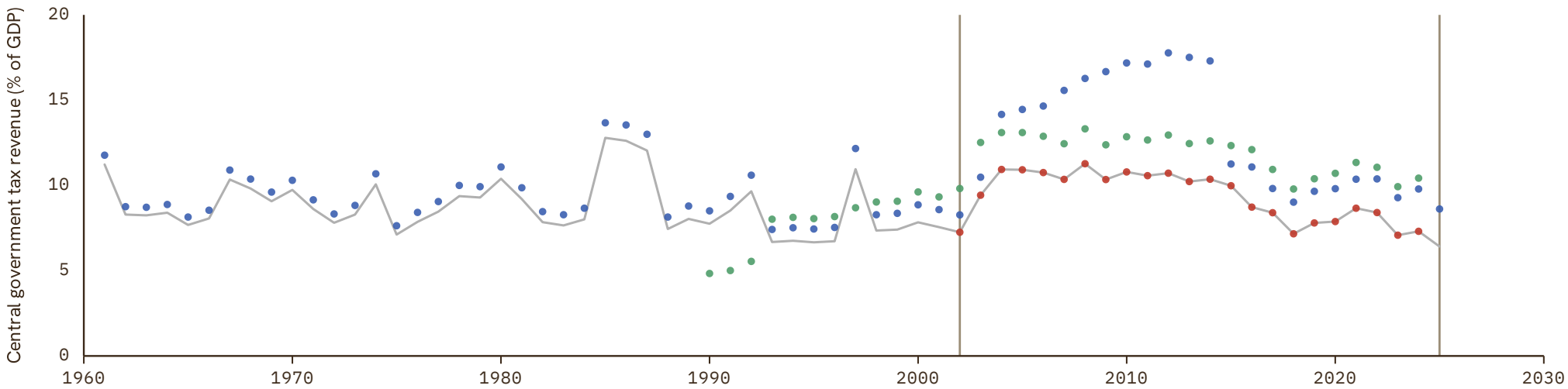
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Ferreres et al. (2005)	CS3 ARG	1961 - 2001	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2002: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2002 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
Ferreres et al. (2005)	CS3 ARG	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● CS3 ● IMF GFS ● WDI



Central Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1810-2025

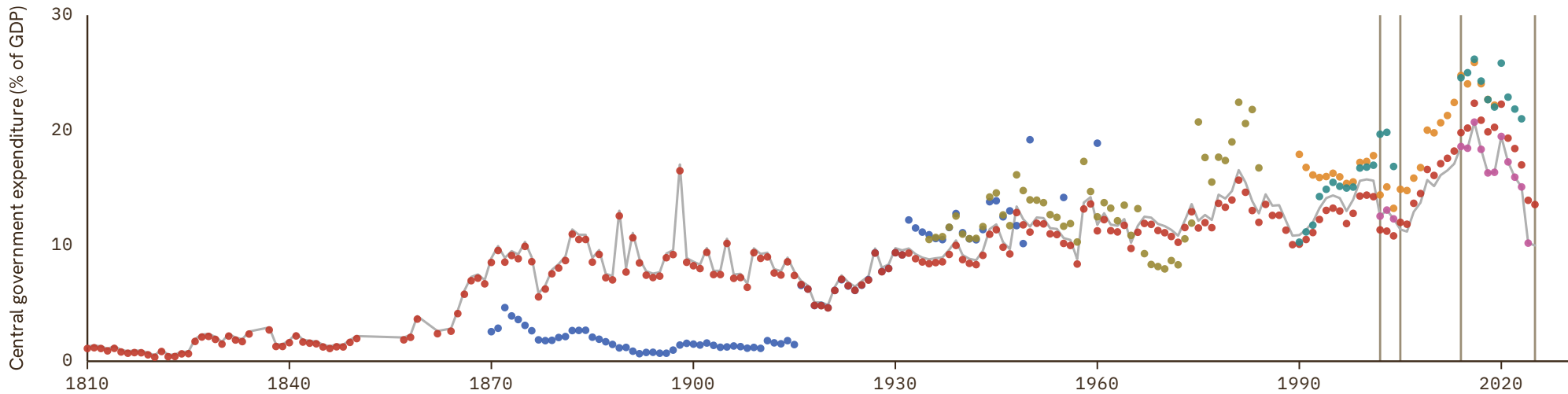
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Ferreres et al. (2005)	CS3 ARG	1810 - 2001	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2002: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2002 - 2004	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2005: (ratio = 100%).
Ferreres et al. (2005)	CS3 ARG	2005 - 2013	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2014: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2014 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
Ferreres et al. (2005)	CS3 ARG	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● AAL ● CS3 ● ECLAC ● IMF GFS ● Mitchell ● WDI



Central Government Debt To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE

1824-2025

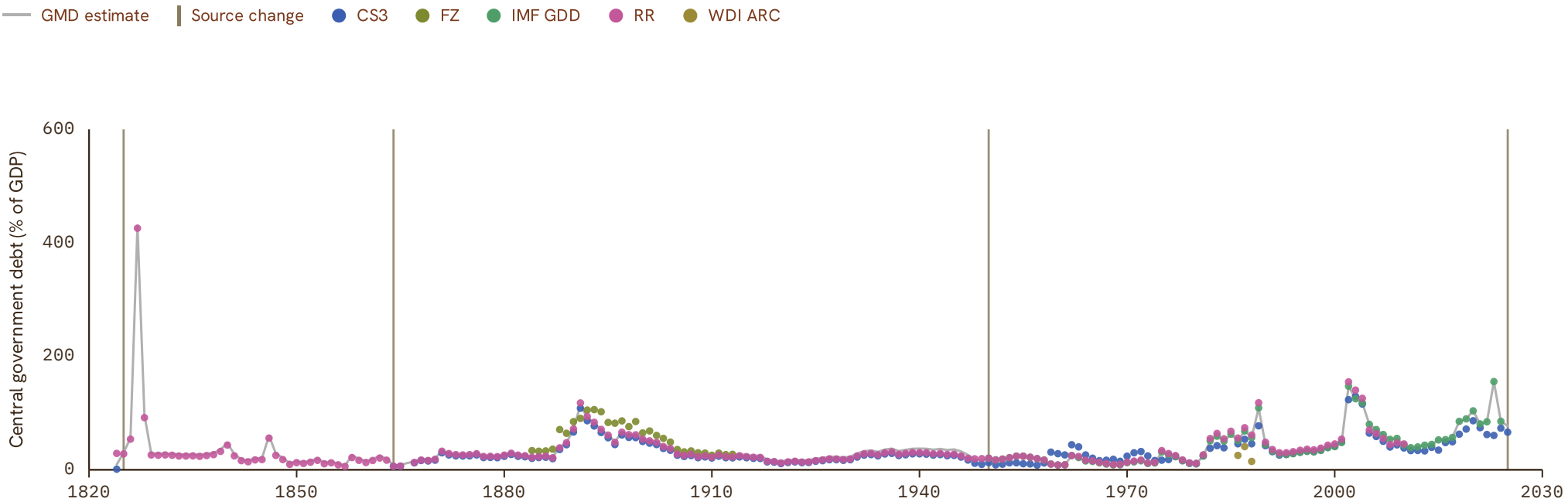
UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Ferreres et al. (2005)	CS3 ARG	1824 - 1824	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1825: (ratio = 100%).
Carmen M. Reinhart et al. (2009)	RR	1825 - 1863	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1864: (ratio = 100%).
Ferreres et al. (2005)	CS3 ARG	1864 - 1949	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 100%).
Samba Mbaye et al. (2018)	IMF GDD	1950 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
Ferreres et al. (2005)	CS3 ARG	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series



Central Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

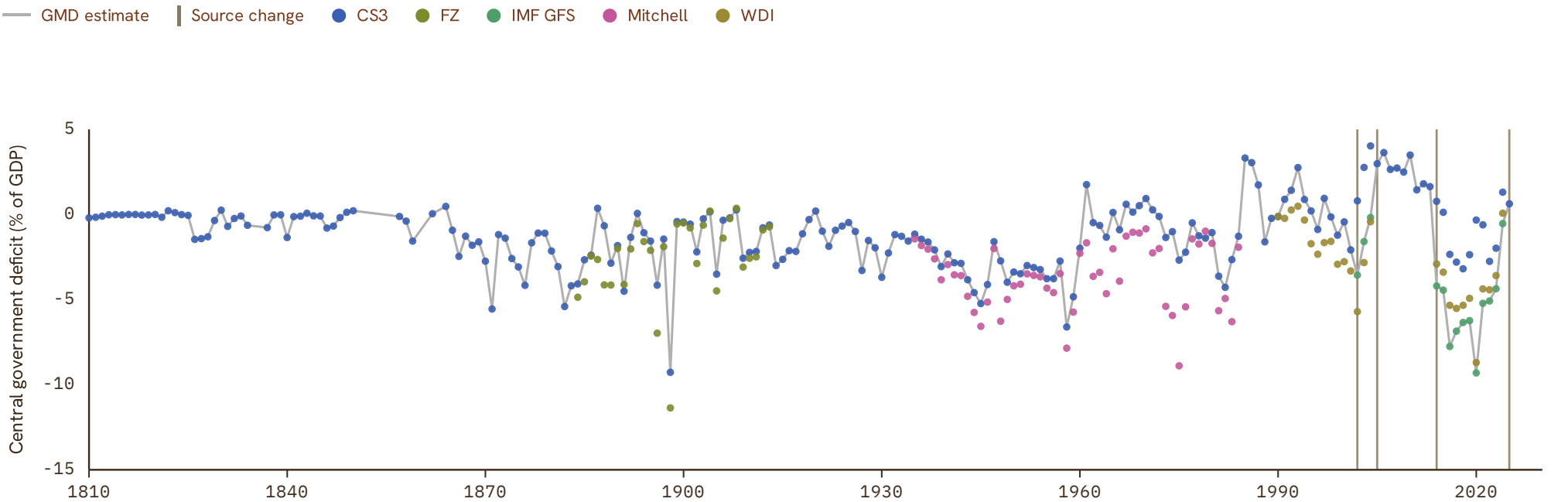
COVERAGE
1810–2025

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Ferreres et al. (2005)	CS3 ARG	1810 - 2001	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2002: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2002 - 2004	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2005: (ratio = 100%).
Ferreres et al. (2005)	CS3 ARG	2005 - 2013	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2014: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2014 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
Ferreres et al. (2005)	CS3 ARG	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series



Unemployment

COVERAGE

1970–2031

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1970 - 1979	Replacing using overlapping data in 1980.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1980 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

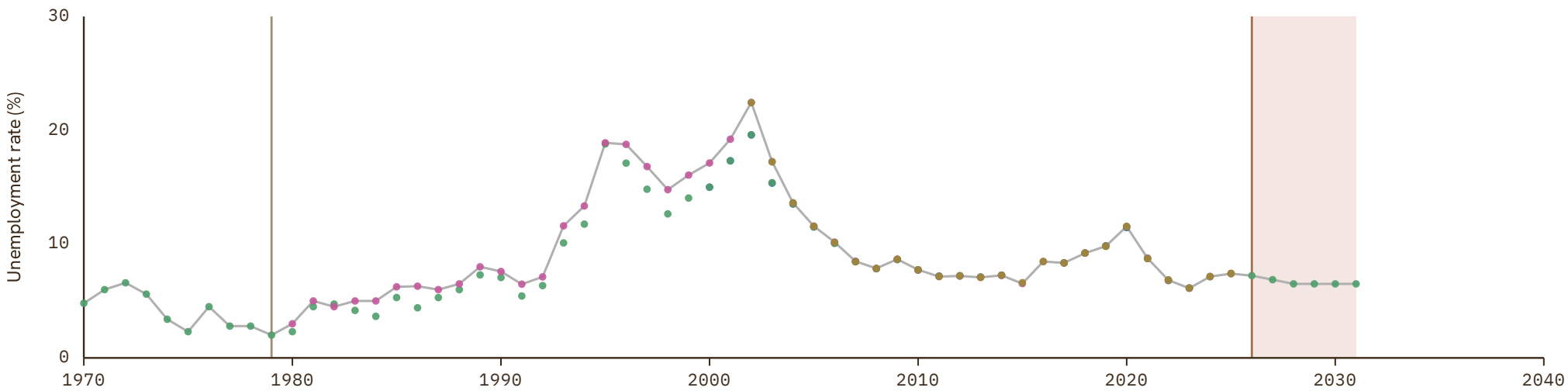
ILO

IMF IFS

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

WB GEM



Inflation

COVERAGE

1701–2031

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Internl Inst. Social History (2024)	CLIO	1701 – 1703	Replacing using overlapping data in 1704.
Internl Inst. Social History (2024)	CLIO	1706 – 1706	Replacing using overlapping data in 1707.
Internl Inst. Social History (2024)	CLIO	1715 – 1720	Replacing using overlapping data in 1721.
Internl Inst. Social History (2024)	CLIO	1722 – 1723	Replacing using overlapping data in 1724.
Internl Inst. Social History (2024)	CLIO	1726 – 1728	Replacing using overlapping data in 1729.
Internl Inst. Social History (2024)	CLIO	1733 – 1762	Replacing using overlapping data in 1763.

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Internl Inst. Social History (2024)	CLIO	1764 – 1773	Replacing using overlapping data in 1774.
Internl Inst. Social History (2024)	CLIO	1776 – 1799	Replacing using overlapping data in 1800.
Carmen M. Reinhart et al. (2009)	RR	1800 – 1810	Replacing using overlapping data in 1811.
Ferreres et al. (2005)	CS3 ARG	1811 – 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 – 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 – 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

BIS

BORDO

CLIO

CS3

ECLAC

FZ

IHD

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

MAFHOLA

Mitchell

Moxlad

OECD EO forecast

OECD EO

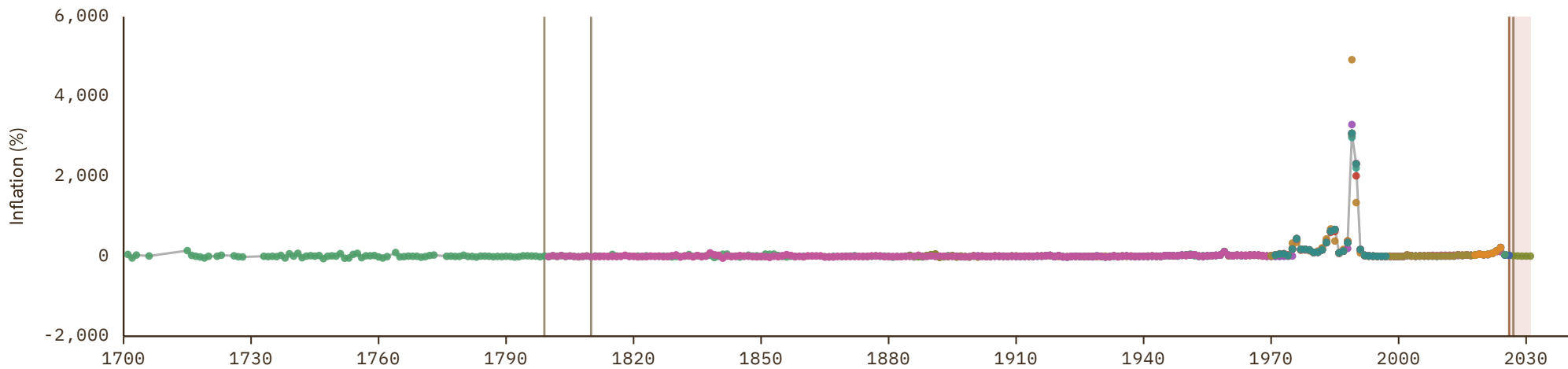
OECD KEI

RR

WB infl

WDI ARC

WDI



Consumer Price Index

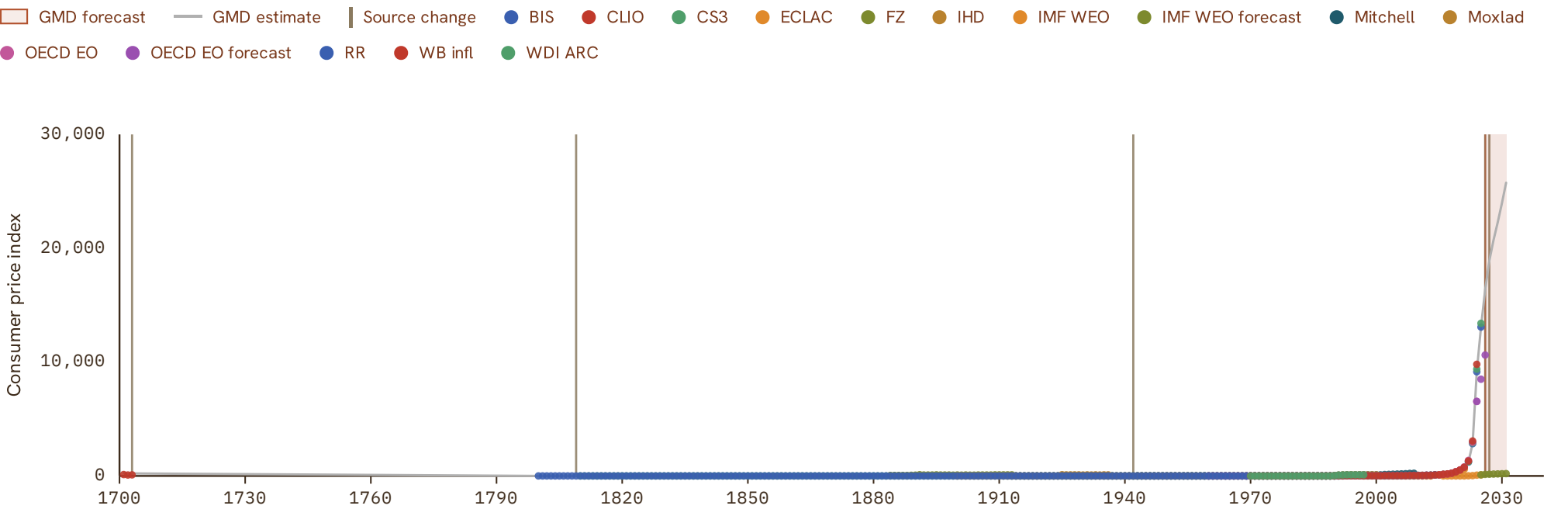
COVERAGE
1701–2031

UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Internl Inst. Social History (2024)	CLIO	1701 - 1703	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1704: (ratio = 215.6%).
Carmen M. Reinhart et al. (2009)	RR	1800 - 1809	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1810: (ratio = 215.6%).
Ferreres et al. (2005)	CS3 ARG	1810 - 1942	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1943: (ratio = 264.3%).
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1943 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 154%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 12550.4%).

2 Historical series



Global Macro Database

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Population

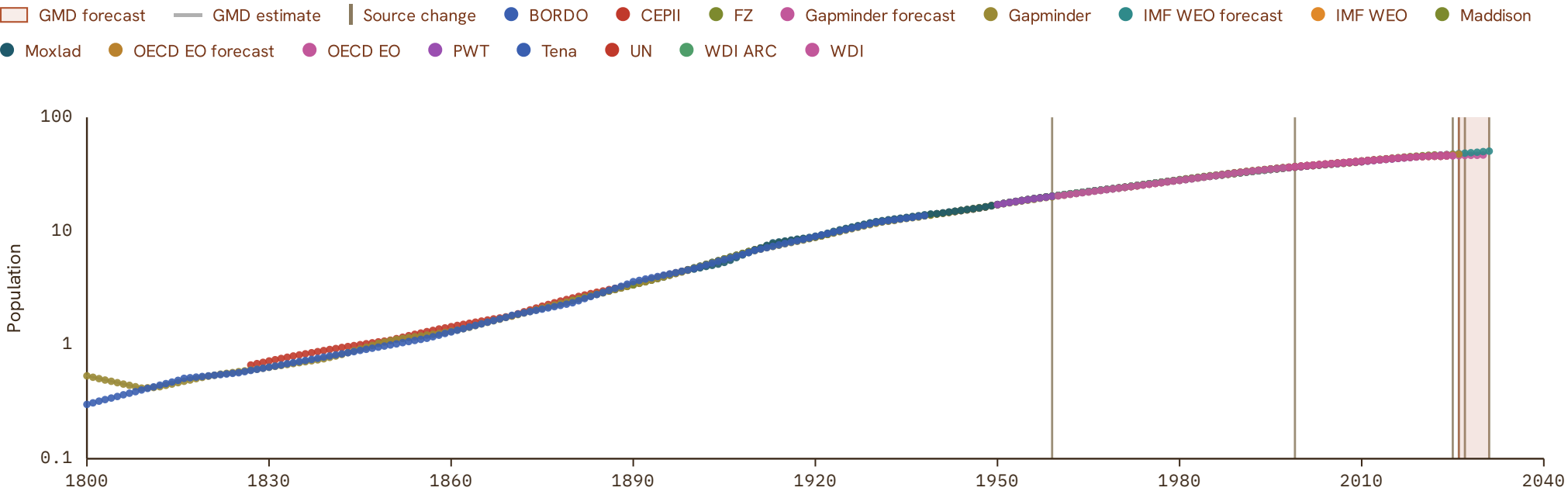
COVERAGE
1800–2031

UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.1%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 100.2%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	2000 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 102.8%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 99.7%).
Gapminder (2024) (forecasts)	Gapminder forecast	2027 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 103%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2031 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 96.2%).

2 Historical series



Global Macro Database

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