

Austria

COUNTRY DATA AND GRAPHS

RELEASE

2026_09

COVERAGE

1500 – 2031

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AUSTRIA

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Data availability heatmap

COVERAGE
1500–2031

VARIABLES
33

Source coverage by variable

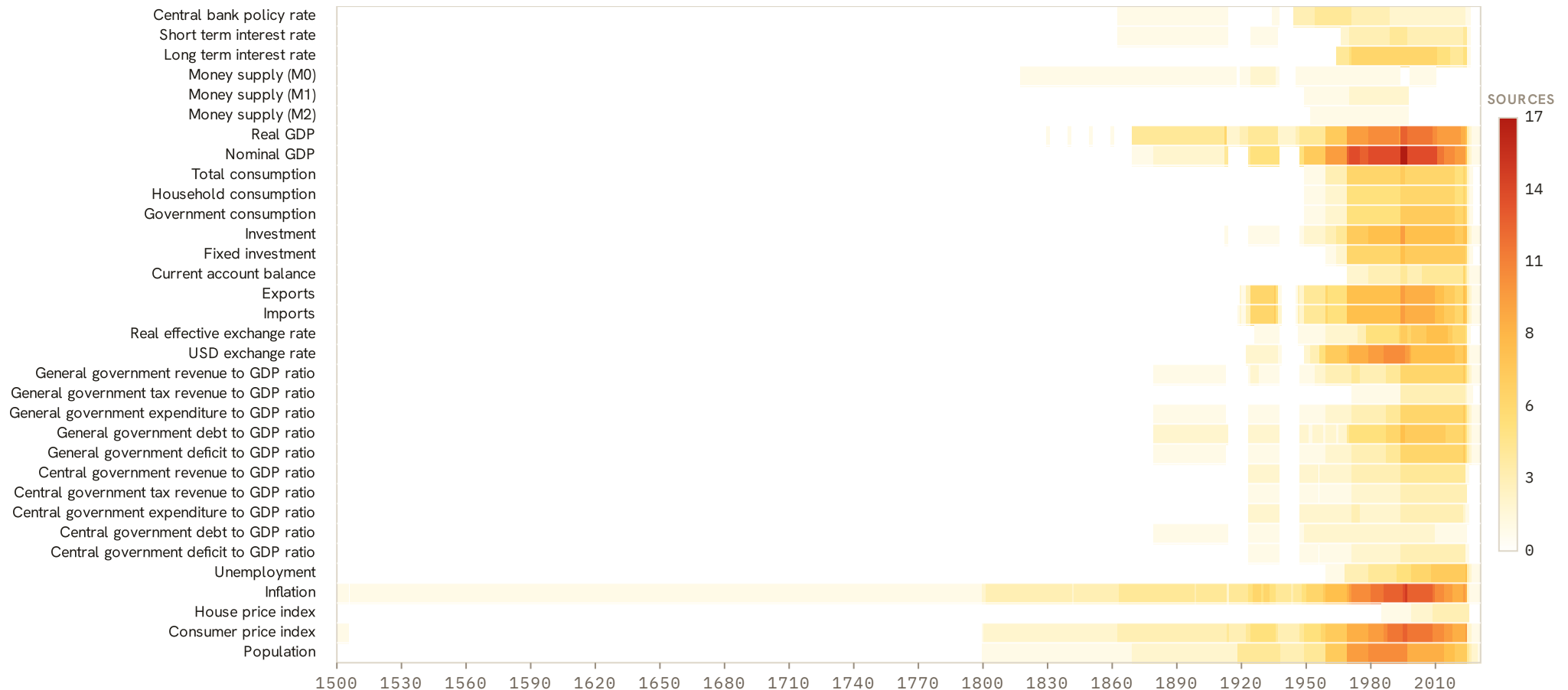


Figure 1. Count of overlapping source series available for each variable–year cell. Darker cells indicate more corroborating sources; blank cells denote years with no documented source.

Central Bank Policy Rate

COVERAGE

1863–2026

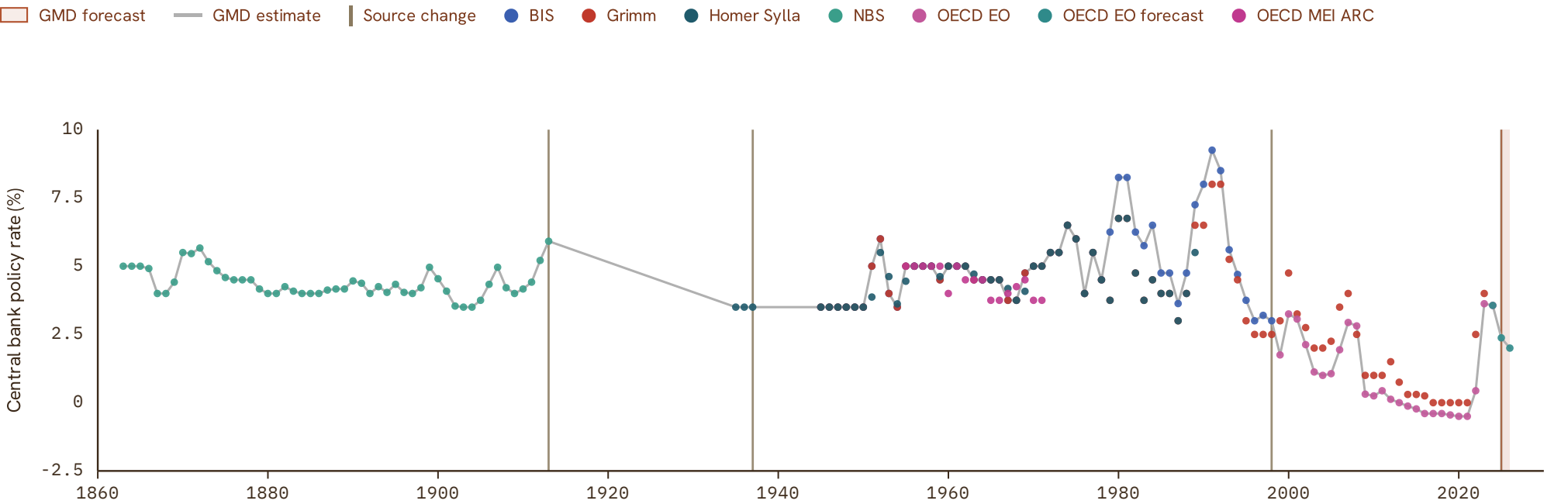
UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	NBS	1863 - 1913	Replacing using overlapping data in 1914.
Homer et al. (1996)	Homer Sylla	1935 - 1937	Replacing using overlapping data in 1938.
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1945 - 1998	Replacing using overlapping data in 1999.
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1999 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2025 - 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.

2 Historical series



Central bank policy rate (%)

186018801900192019401960198020002020

Short Term Interest Rate

COVERAGE

1863–2026

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	NBS	1863 - 1913	Replacing using overlapping data in 1914.
Ellison et al. (2024)	IHD	1925 - 1936	Replacing using overlapping data in 1937.
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1967 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
OECD (2024)	OECD KEI	2025 - 2025	Replacing using overlapping data in 2026.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

AMECO forecast

AMECO

BORDO

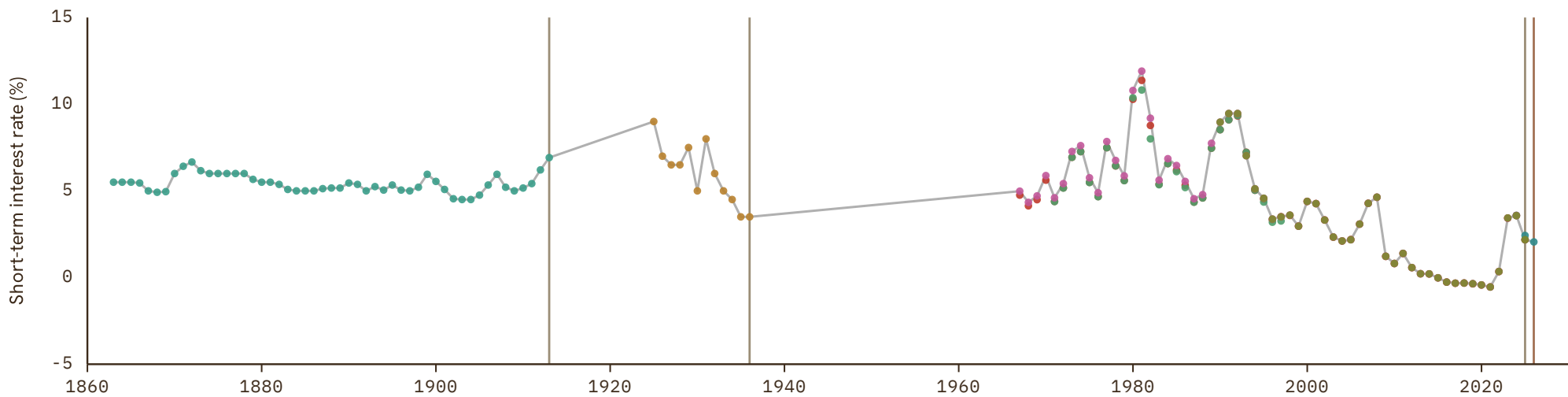
IHD

NBS

OECD EO forecast

OECD EO

OECD KEI



Long Term Interest Rate

COVERAGE

1965-2026

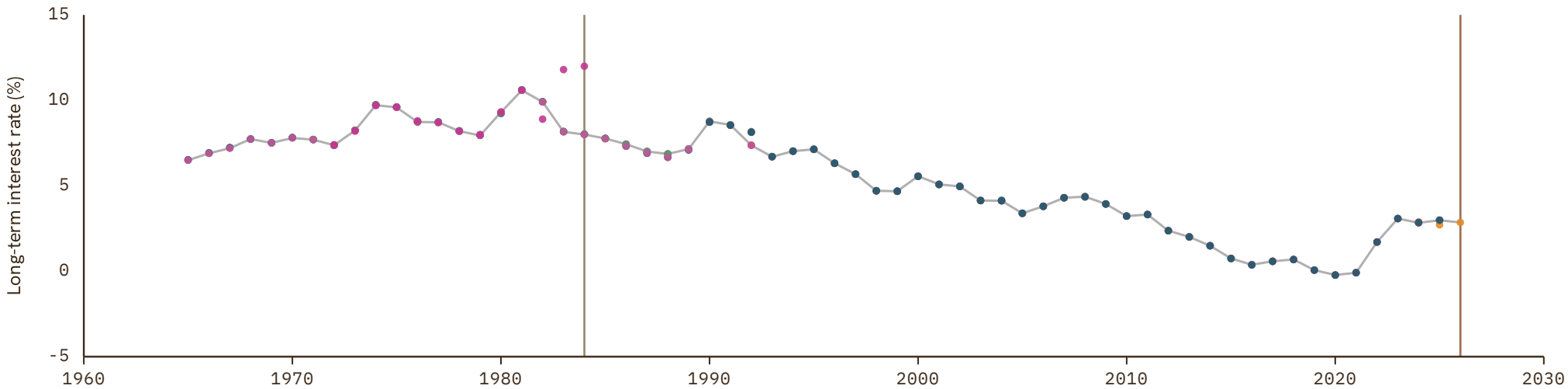
UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1965 - 1984	Replacing using overlapping data in 1985.
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1985 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.

2 Historical series



Money Supply (M0)

COVERAGE
1818-2010

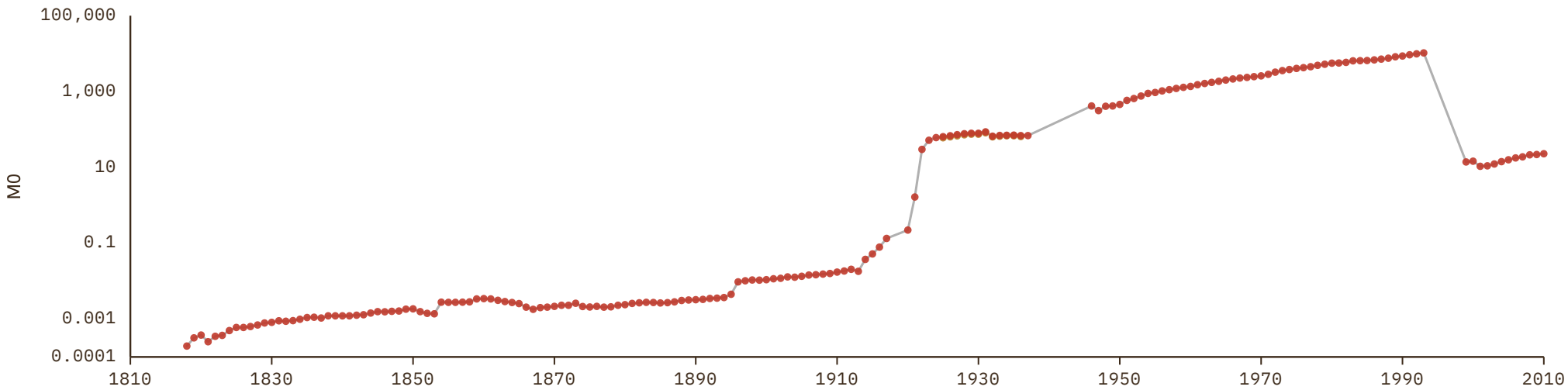
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1818 - 1917	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1918: (ratio = 100%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1920 - 1937	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1938: (ratio = 100%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1946 - 1993	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 100%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1999 - 2010	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● IHD ● Mitchell



Money Supply (M1)

COVERAGE
1950-1997

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1950 - 1970	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1971: (ratio = 100%).
Michael Bordo et al. (2001)	BORDO	1971 - 1997	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 100%).

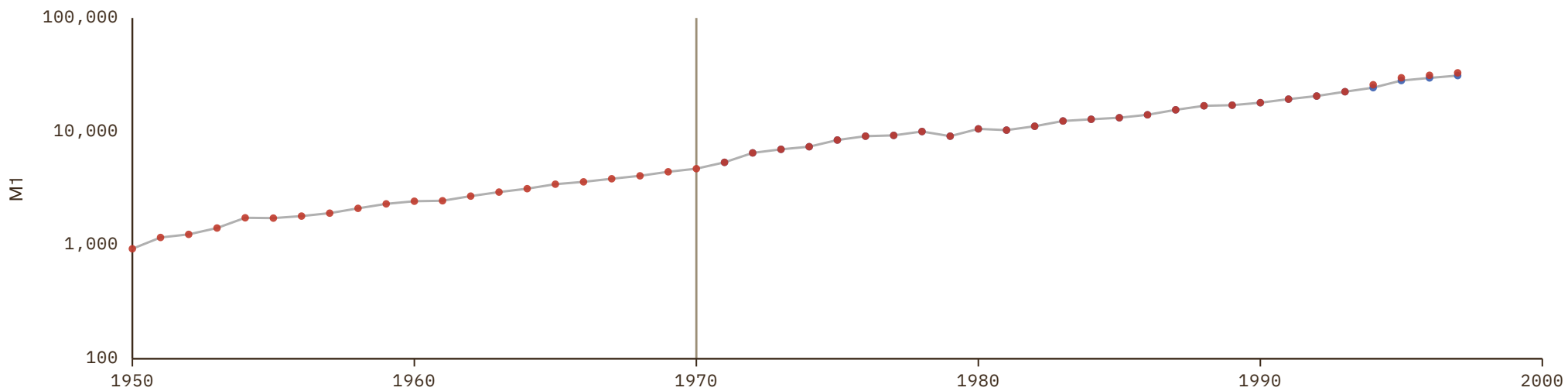
2 Historical series

GMD estimate

Source change

BORDO

Mitchell



Money Supply (M2)

COVERAGE
1953-1997

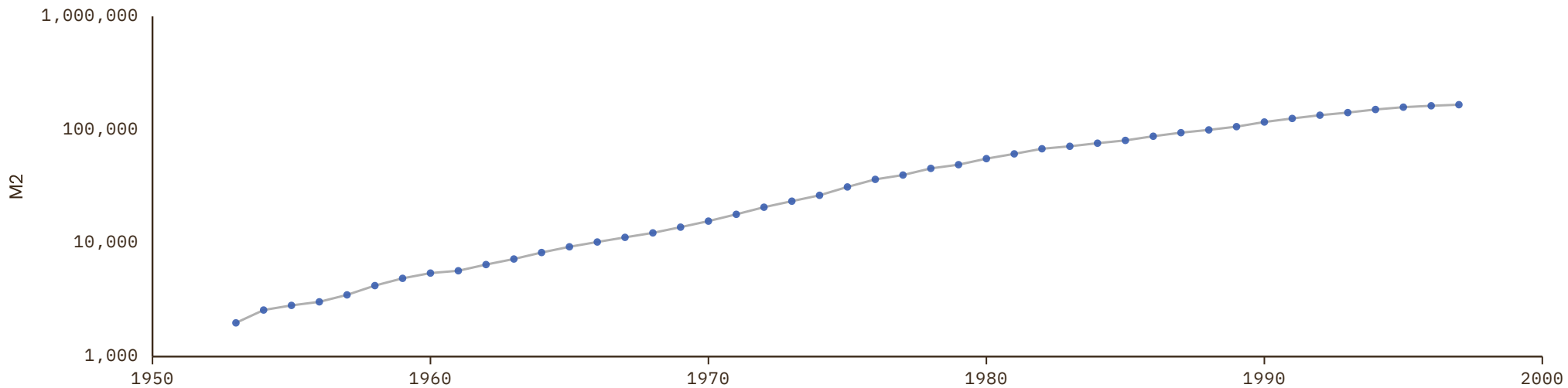
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1953 - 1997	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● Mitchell



Real GDP

COVERAGE
1830–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

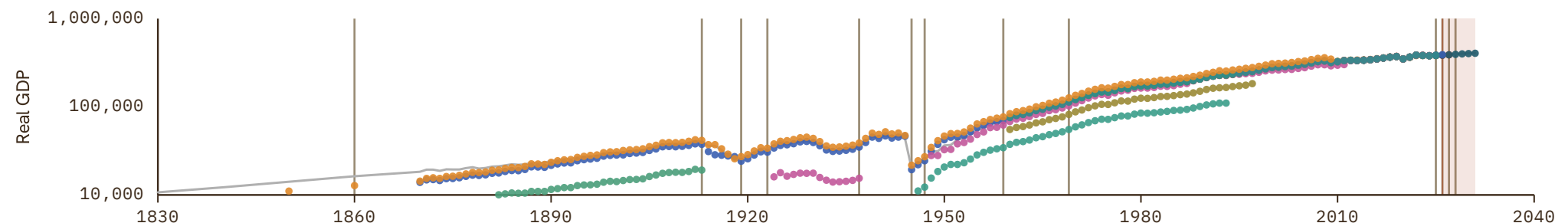
1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Barro et al. (2008)	BARRO	1830 – 1830	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1831: (ratio = 127.8%).
Barro et al. (2008)	BARRO	1840 – 1840	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1841: (ratio = 127.8%).
Barro et al. (2008)	BARRO	1850 – 1850	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1851: (ratio = 127.8%).
Barro et al. (2008)	BARRO	1860 – 1860	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1861: (ratio = 127.8%).
Schulze (2000)	CS1 AUT	1870 – 1913	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 210.7%).
Barro et al. (2008)	BARRO	1914 – 1919	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1920: (ratio = 96.8%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1920 – 1923	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1924: (ratio = 1418.3%).
Andersson (2026)	ANDERSSON	1924 – 1937	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1938: (ratio = 230.6%).
Barro et al. (2008)	BARRO	1938 – 1945	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1946: (ratio = 91.8%).

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1946 – 1947	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1948: (ratio = 201.9%).
Andersson (2026)	ANDERSSON	1948 – 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 112%).
European Commission (2024)	AMECO	1960 – 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 99.8%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1970 – 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2025 – 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 – 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 99.8%).
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2027 – 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 101.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2028 – 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100.9%).

2 Historical series

▬ GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● Maddison
 ● AMECO forecast
 ● AMECO
 ● ANDERSSON
 ● CS1
 ● EUS
 ● FAO
 ● IMF IFS
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● Mitchell
 ● NBS
 ● OECD EO forecast
 ● OECD EO
 ● UN
 ● WB GEM
 ● WDI ARC
 ● WDI
 ● BARRO



Nominal GDP

COVERAGE
1870–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	NBS	1870 – 1912	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1913: (ratio = 56.8%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1913 – 1913	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 107.4%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1924 – 1937	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1938: (ratio = 107.4%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1948 – 1949	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 107.4%).
Samba Mbaye et al. (2018)	IMF GDD	1950 – 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 102.1%).
European Commission (2024)	AMECO	1960 – 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1970 – 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2025 – 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 97.9%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 – 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100.6%).
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2027 – 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 98.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2028 – 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 98.4%).

2 Historical series

■ GMD forecast

— GMD estimate

| Source change

● AMECO forecast

● AMECO

● ANDERSSON

● BORDO

● CEPII

● Davis

● EUS

● FAO

● FLORA

● IMF GDD

● IMF IFS

● IMF WEO forecast

● IMF WEO

● Mitchell

● NBS

● OECD EO forecast

● OECD EO

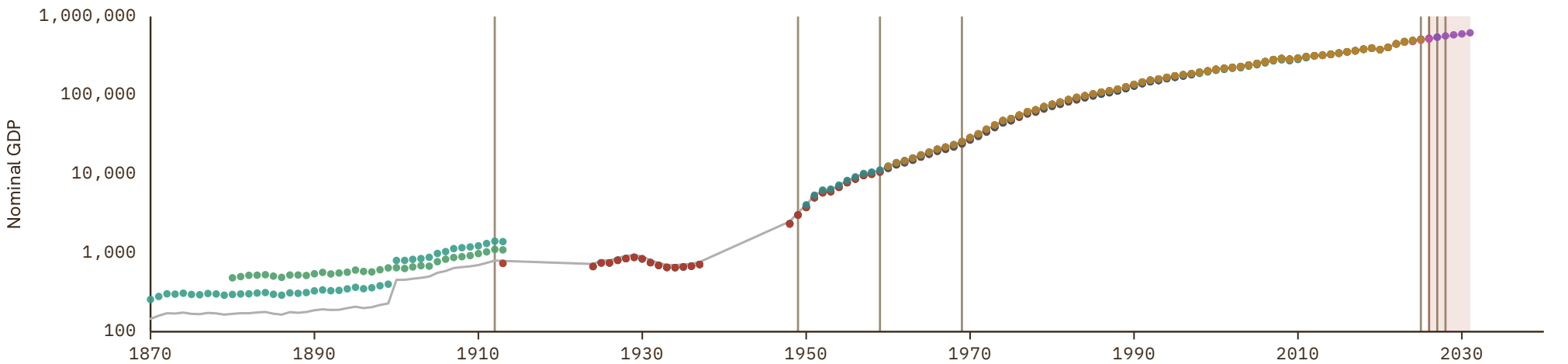
● PWT

● UN

● WB GEM

● WDI ARC

● WDI



Total Consumption

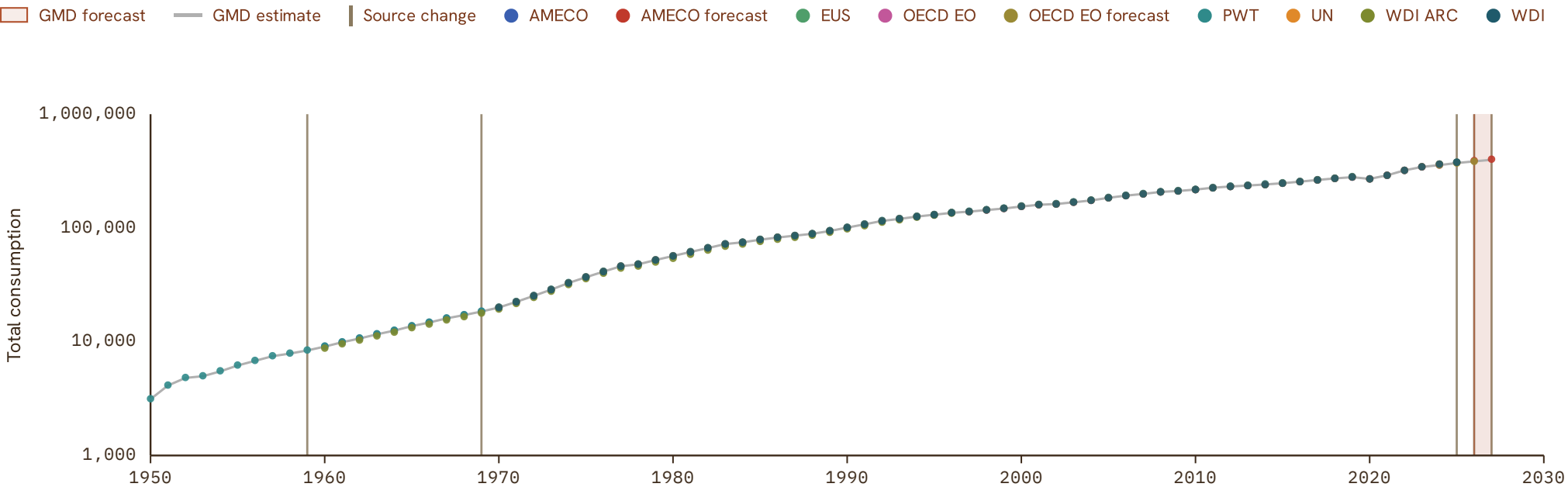
COVERAGE
1950–2027

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99%).
European Commission (2024)	AMECO	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 99.9%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 98.2%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100.1%).
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 98.6%).

2 Historical series



Household Consumption

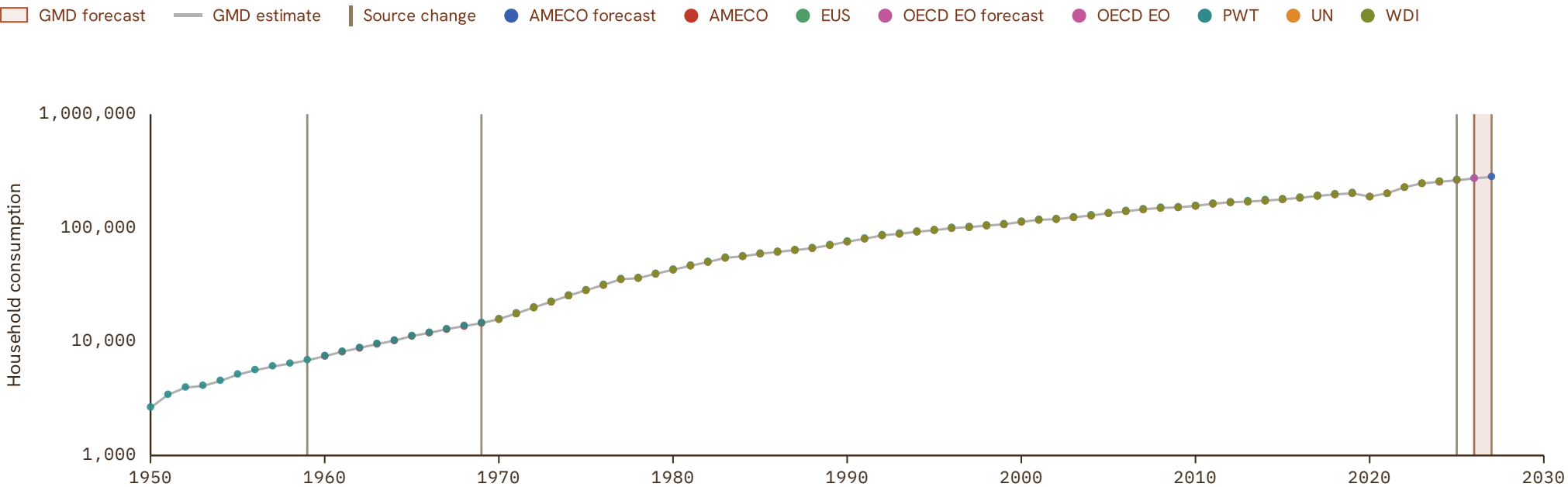
COVERAGE
1950–2027

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 98.5%).
European Commission (2024)	AMECO	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 99.9%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 98.6%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 99.7%).
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 99%).

2 Historical series



Government Consumption

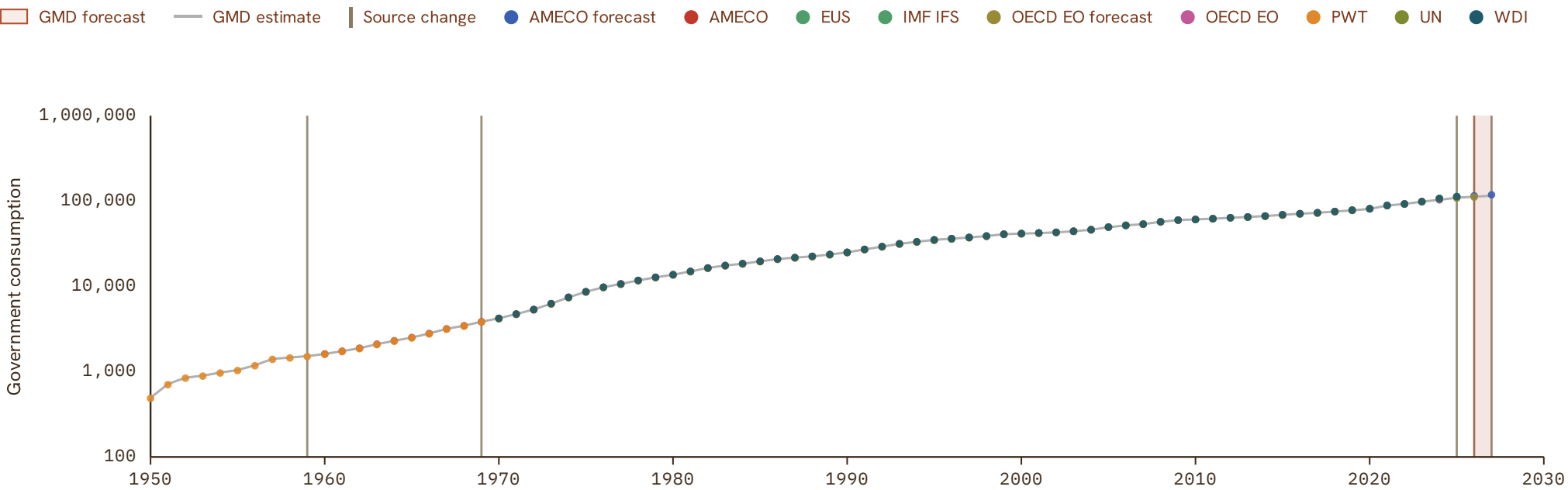
COVERAGE
1950–2027

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101.4%).
European Commission (2024)	AMECO	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100.1%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 97.1%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 101.1%).
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 97.6%).

2 Historical series



Investment

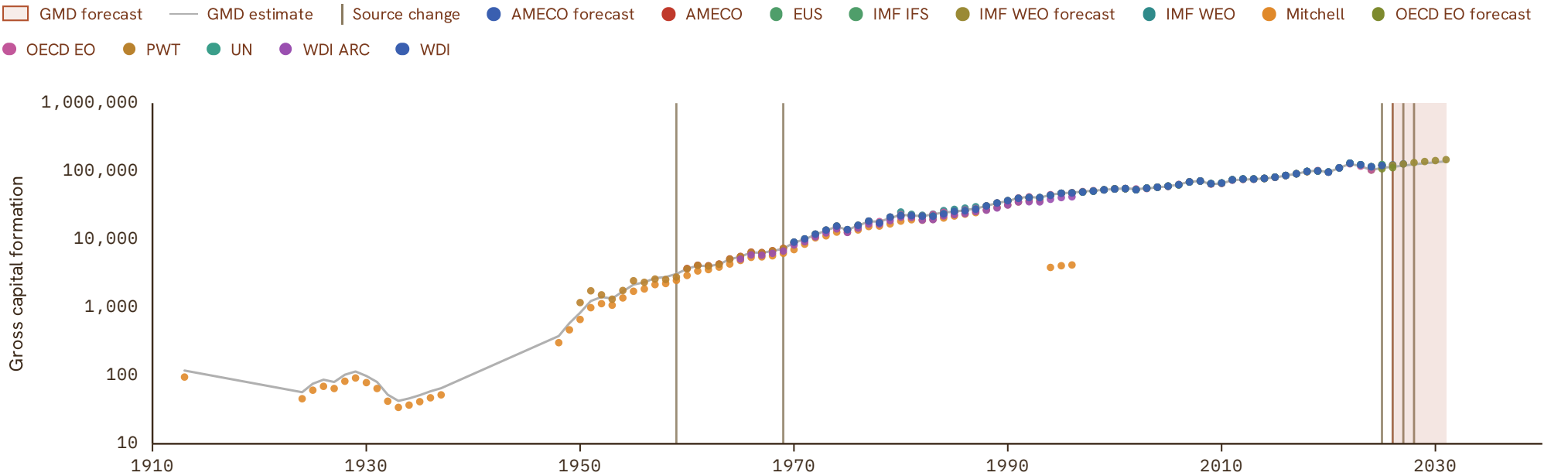
COVERAGE
1913–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1913 – 1913	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 124.9%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1924 – 1937	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1938: (ratio = 124.9%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1948 – 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 124.9%).
European Commission (2024)	AMECO	1960 – 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 98.8%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1970 – 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2025 – 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 89.6%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 – 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 102.9%).
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2027 – 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 93.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2028 – 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 94.3%).

2 Historical series



1,000,000

100,000

10,000

1,000

100

10

1910

1930

1950

1970

1990

2010

2030

Fixed Investment

COVERAGE
1960-2027

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
European Commission (2024)	AMECO	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 99.7%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100.3%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 102.7%).
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 102.6%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

AMECO

AMECO forecast

EUS

FAO

IMF IFS

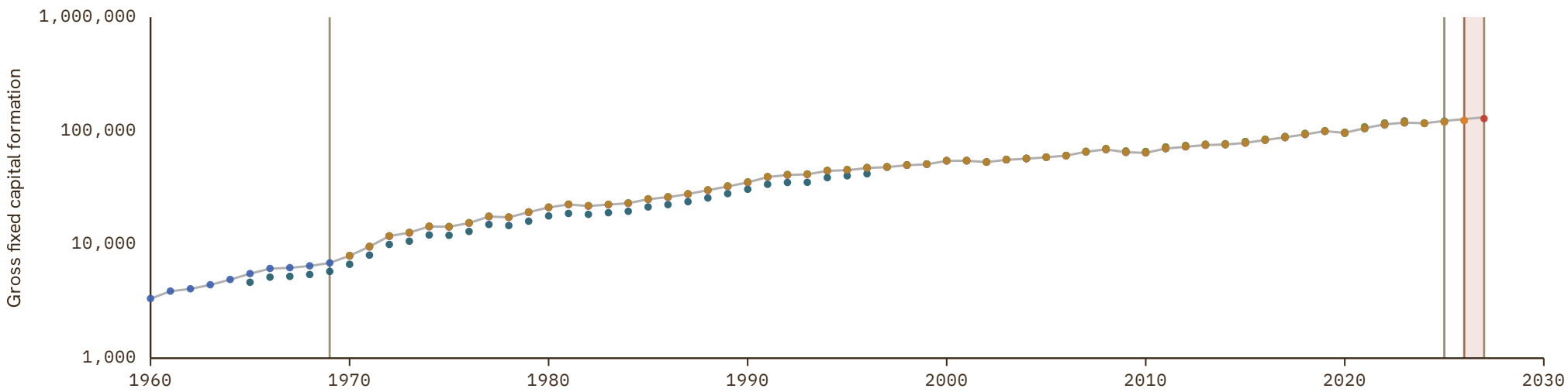
OECD EO

OECD EO forecast

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



Current Account Balance

COVERAGE

1970-2031

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Replacing using overlapping data in 2026.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

IMF WEO

IMF WEO forecast

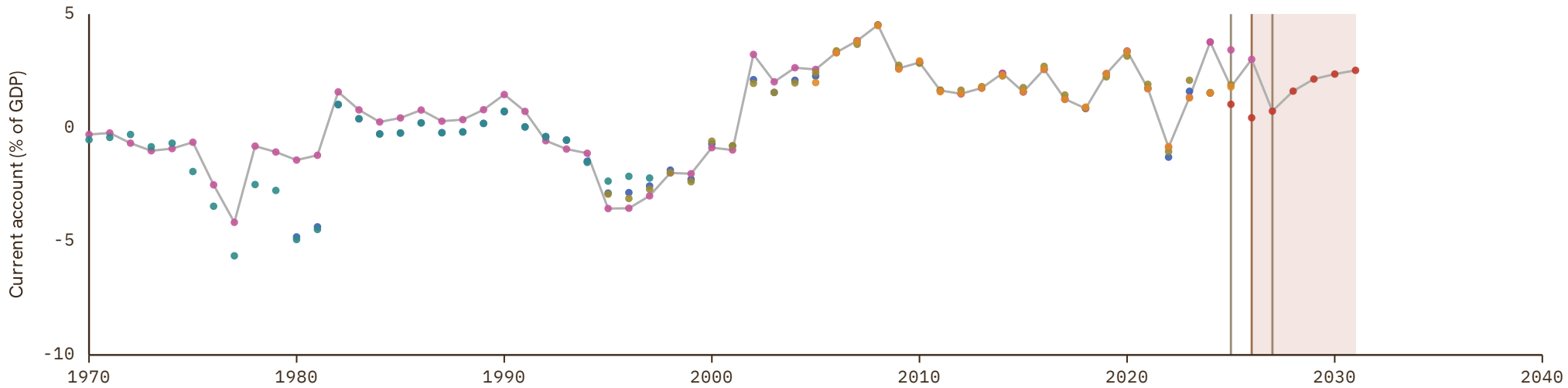
OECD EO

OECD EO forecast

OECD KEI

WDI ARC

WDI



Exports

COVERAGE
1920-2031

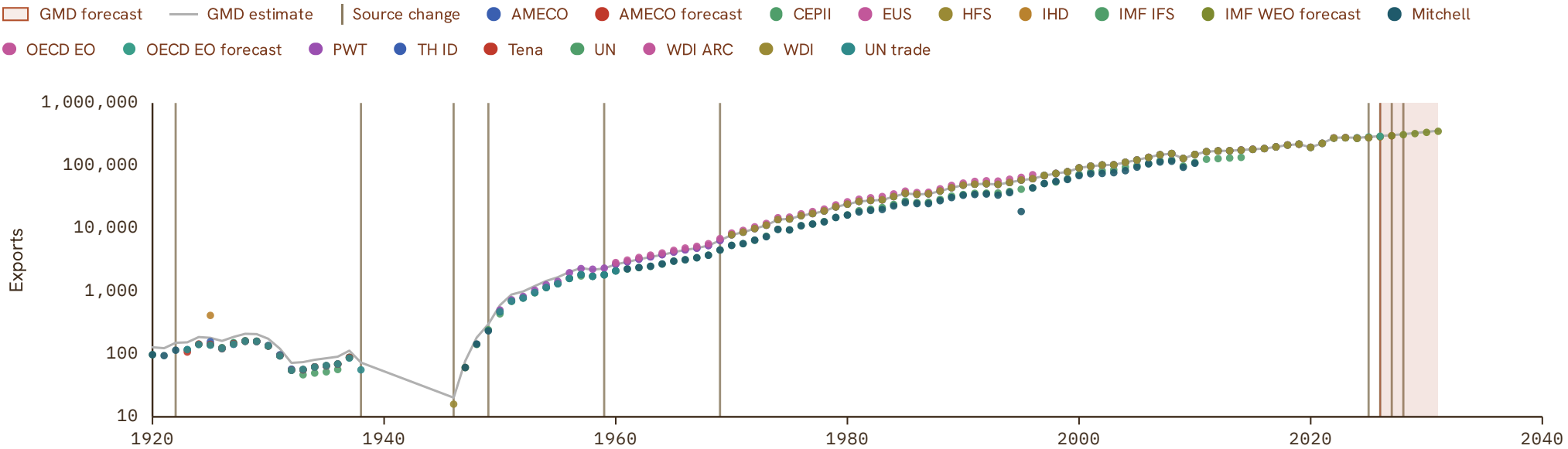
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1920 - 1922	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1923: (ratio = 131.2%).
UN Statistics Division (2025)	UN trade	1923 - 1938	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 130.8%).
Schuler (2015)	HFS	1946 - 1946	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1947: (ratio = 127.2%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1947 - 1949	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 127.2%).
UN Statistics Division (2025)	UN trade	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 126.9%).
European Commission (2024)	AMECO	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 99.6%).

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 101.5%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100.2%).
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 102.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2028 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 102%).

2 Historical series



1920194019601980200020202040

Imports

COVERAGE
1919–2031

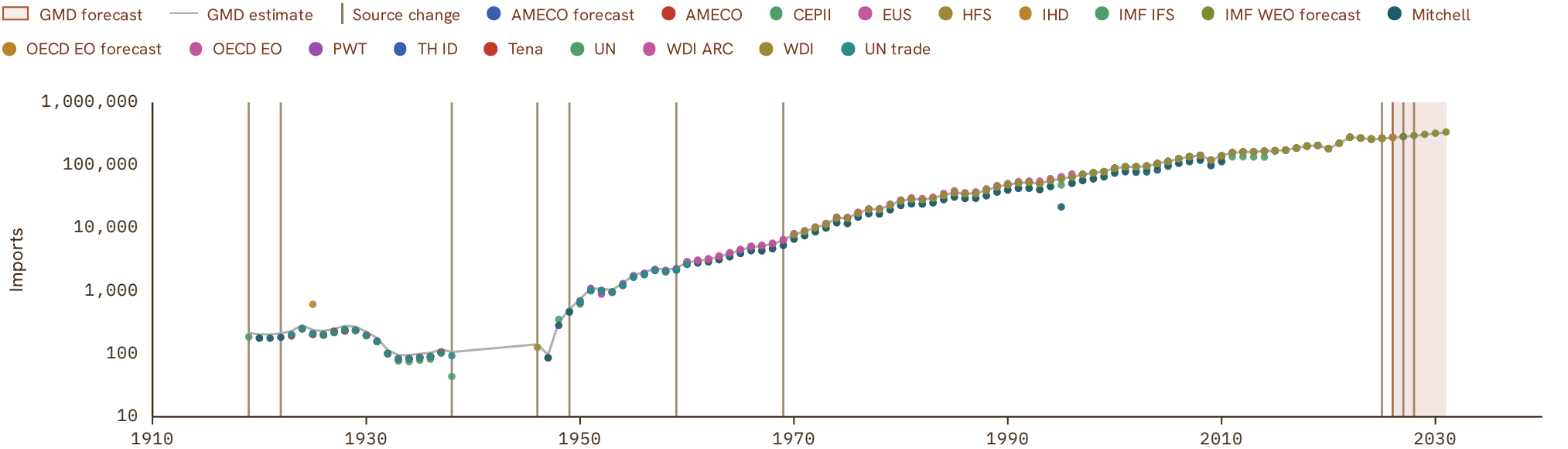
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Fouquin et al. (2016)	CEPII	1919 – 1919	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1920: (ratio = 115%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1920 – 1922	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1923: (ratio = 115%).
UN Statistics Division (2025)	UN trade	1923 – 1938	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 114.5%).
Schuler (2015)	HFS	1946 – 1946	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1947: (ratio = 111.4%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1947 – 1949	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 111.4%).
UN Statistics Division (2025)	UN trade	1950 – 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 107.5%).

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
European Commission (2024)	AMECO	1960 – 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 99.9%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1970 – 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2025 – 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 98.1%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 – 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 99.8%).
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2027 – 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 99%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2028 – 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 98.6%).

2 Historical series



1,000,000

100,000

10,000

1,000

100

10

1910

1930

1950

1970

1990

2010

2030

Real Effective Exchange Rate

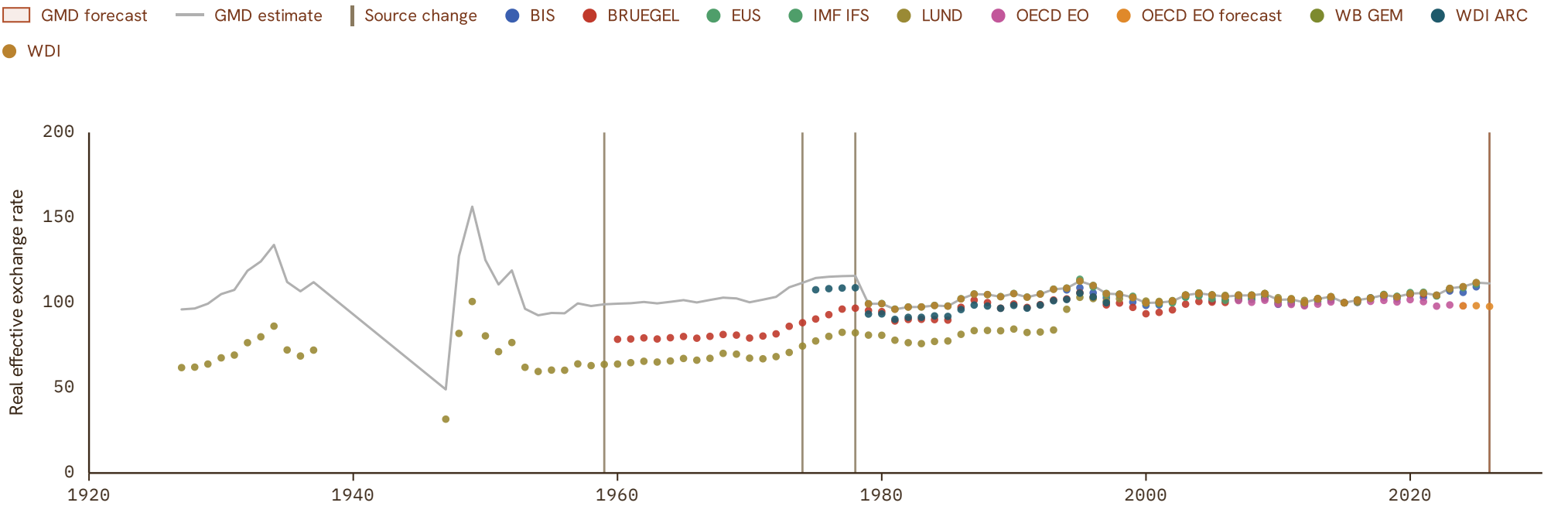
COVERAGE
1927-2026

UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Ljungberg (2019)	LUND	1927 - 1937	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1938: (ratio = 155.3%).
Ljungberg (2019)	LUND	1947 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 155.3%).
Darvas (2021)	BRUEGEL	1960 - 1974	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 126.6%).
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1975 - 1978	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1979: (ratio = 106.4%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1979 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 113.8%).

2 Historical series

200
150
100
50
0

192019401960198020002020

USD Exchange Rate

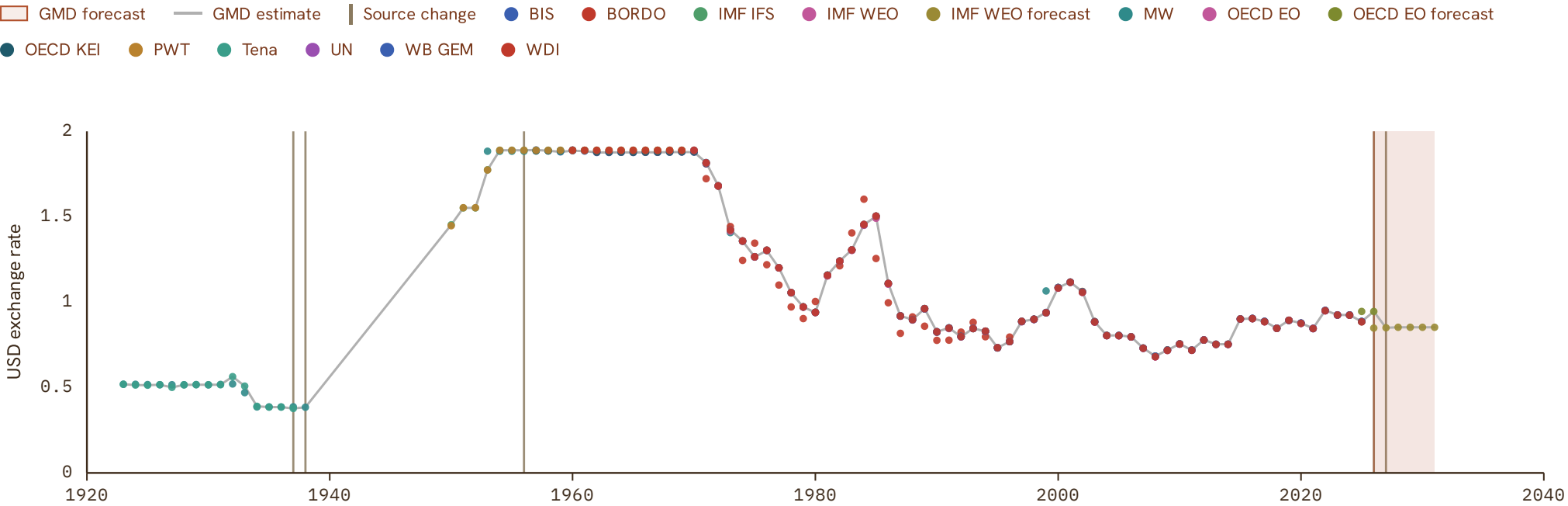
COVERAGE
1923–2031

UNIT
1 USD in LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Federico et al. (2019)	Tena	1923 - 1937	Replacing using overlapping data in 1938.
Lawrence H. Officer et al. (2024)	MW	1938 - 1938	Replacing using overlapping data in 1939.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1950 - 1956	Replacing using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1957 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series



General Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

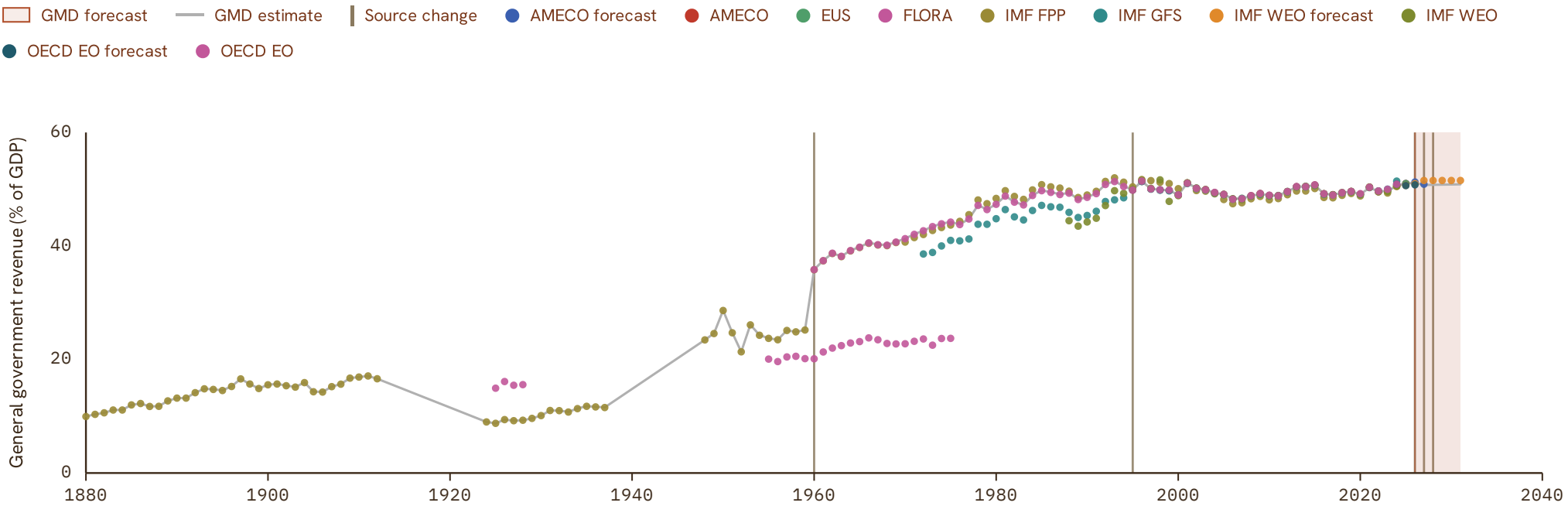
COVERAGE
1880–2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1880 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1960 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100%).
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2028 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series



Global Macro Database

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General Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE

1972-2027

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	1972 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
European Commission (2024)	AMECO	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2026 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

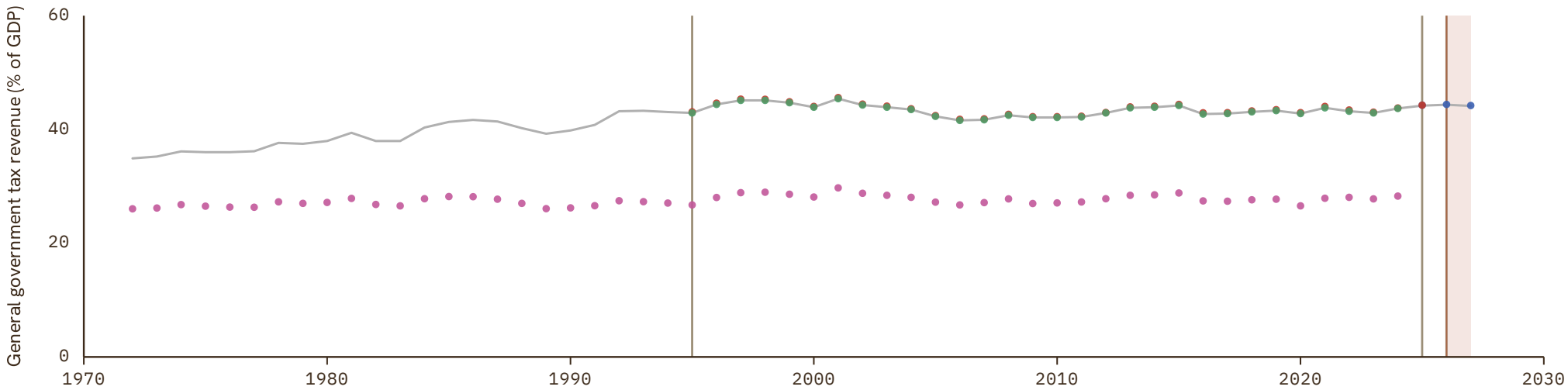
Source change

AMECO forecast

AMECO

EUS

IMF GFS



General Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1880-2031

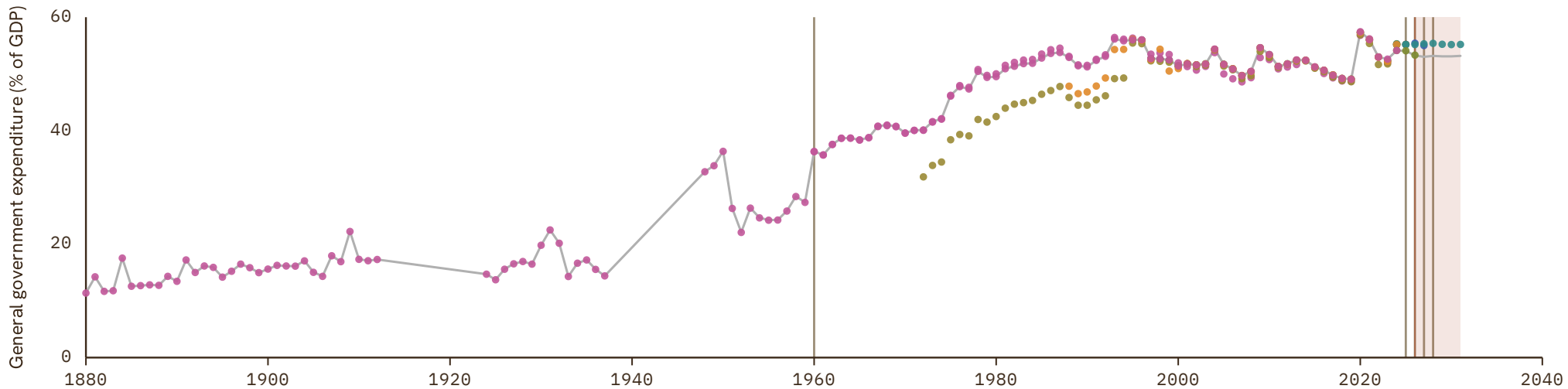
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1880 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
European Commission (2024)	AMECO	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100%).
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2028 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

■ GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● AMECO forecast
 ● AMECO
 ● EUS
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● OECD EO forecast
 ● OECD EO



General Government Debt To GDP Ratio

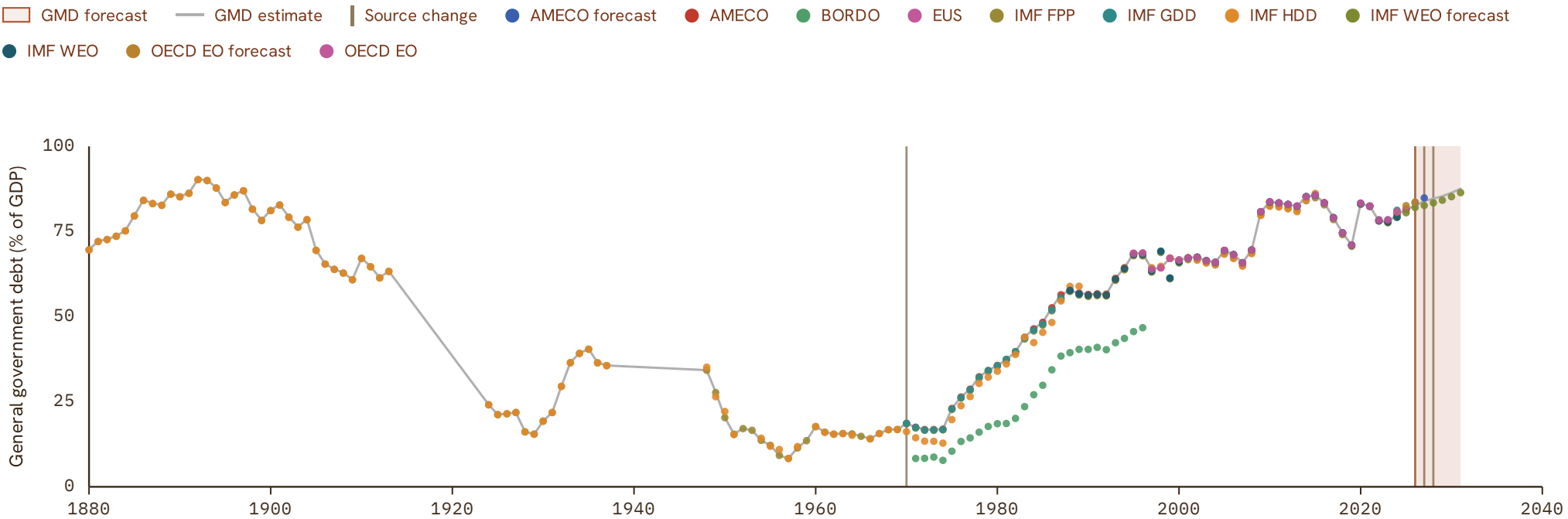
COVERAGE
1880–2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1880 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).
European Commission (2024)	AMECO	1970 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100%).
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2028 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series



General government debt (% of GDP)

188019001920194019601980200020202040

General Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1880–2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1880 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1960 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

AMECO forecast

AMECO

EUS

IMF FPP

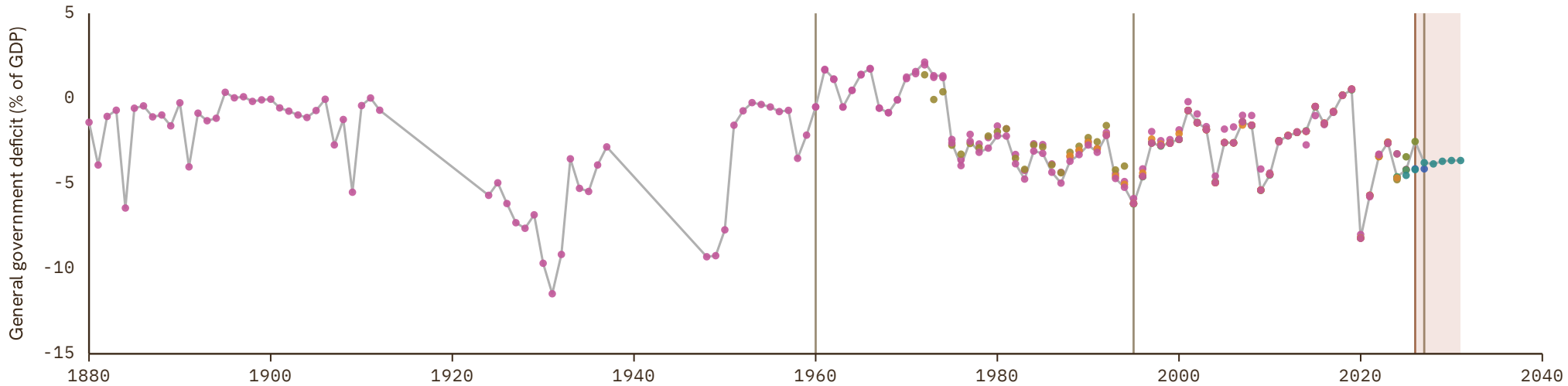
IMF GFS

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

OECD EO forecast

OECD EO



Central Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1924-2025

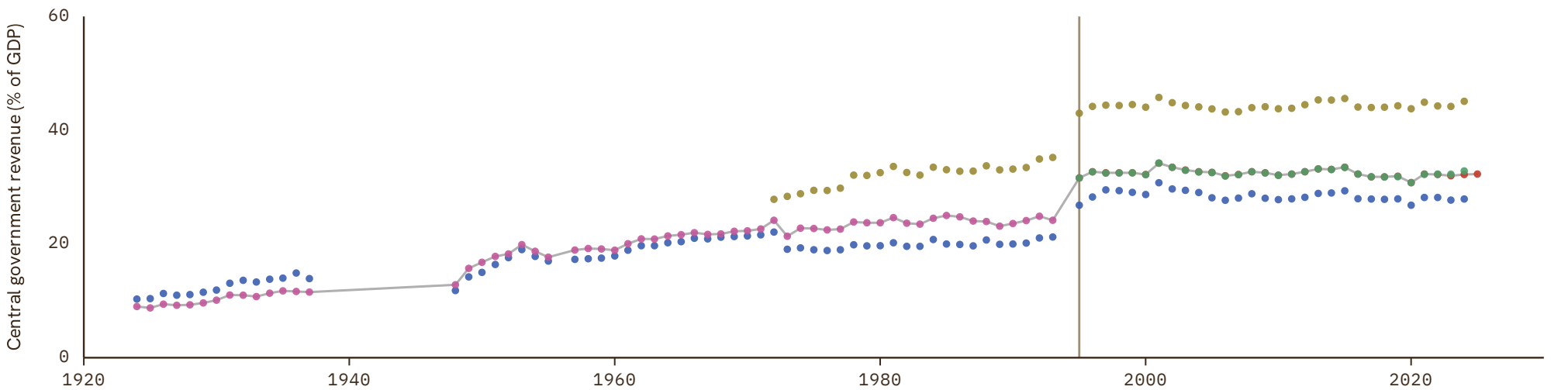
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1924 - 1993	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 100%).
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● ANDERSSON ● EUS ● IMF GFS ● Mitchell ● WDI



Central Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1924-2024

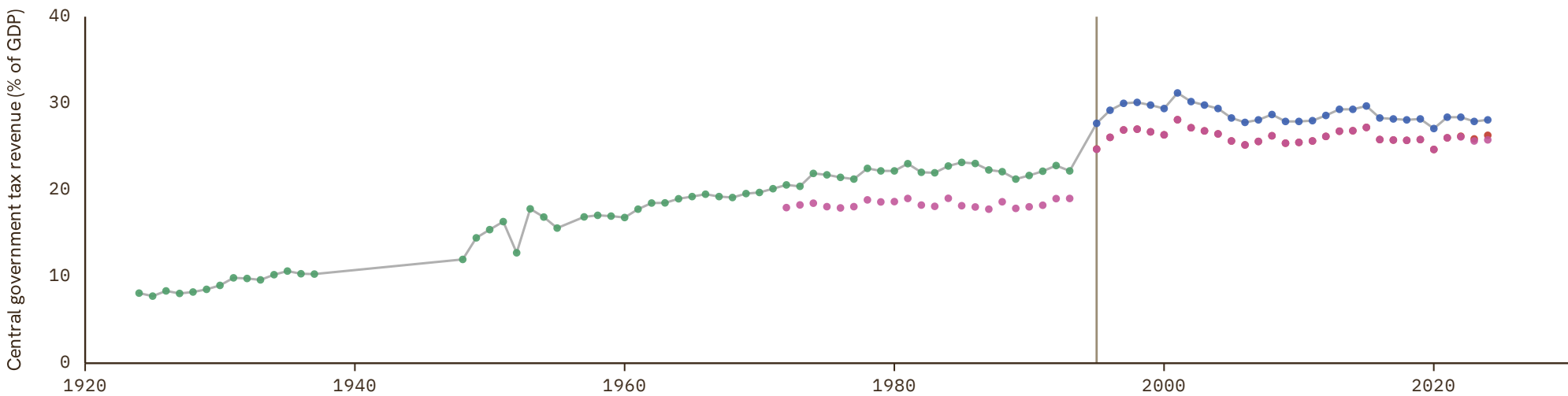
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1924 - 1993	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 100%).
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● EUS ● IMF GFS ● Mitchell ● WDI



Central Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1924-2025

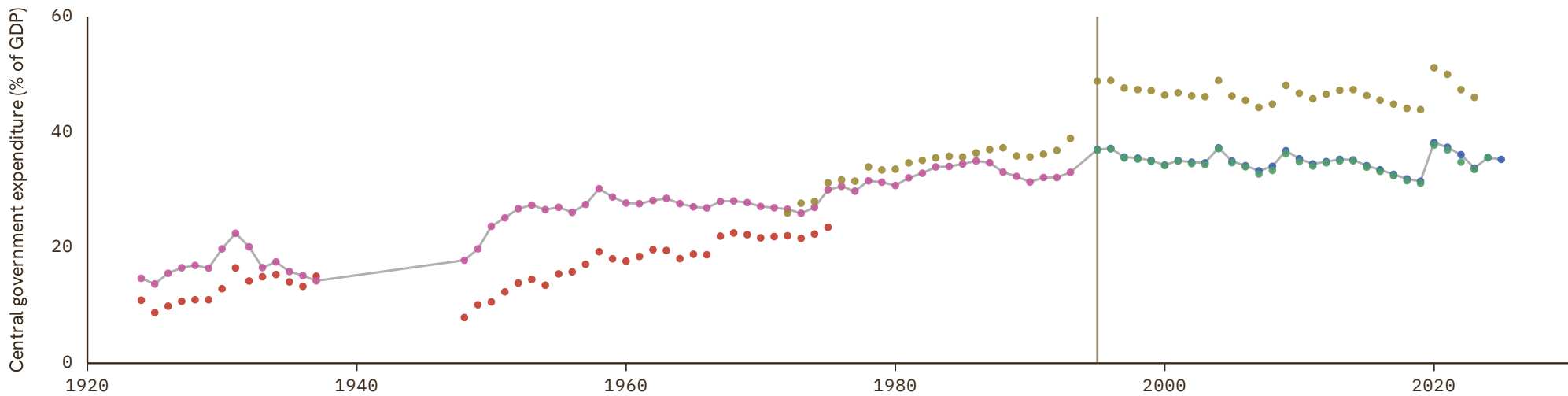
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1924 - 1993	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 100%).
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● EUS ● FLORA ● IMF GFS ● Mitchell ● WDI



Central Government Debt To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1880–2024

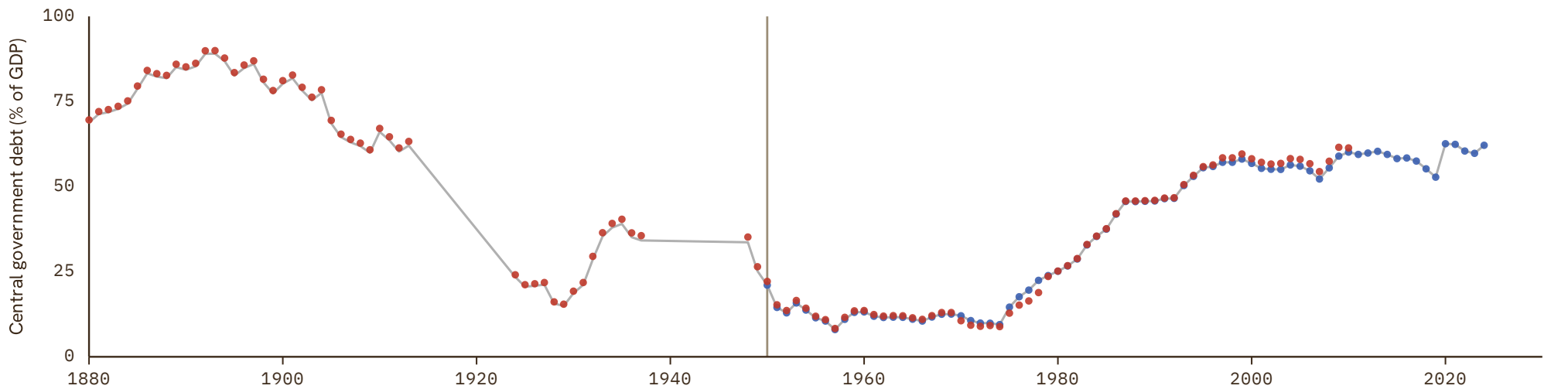
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Carmen M. Reinhart et al. (2009)	RR	1880 - 1949	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 100%).
Samba Mbaye et al. (2018)	IMF GDD	1950 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF GDD ● RR



Central Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1924-2025

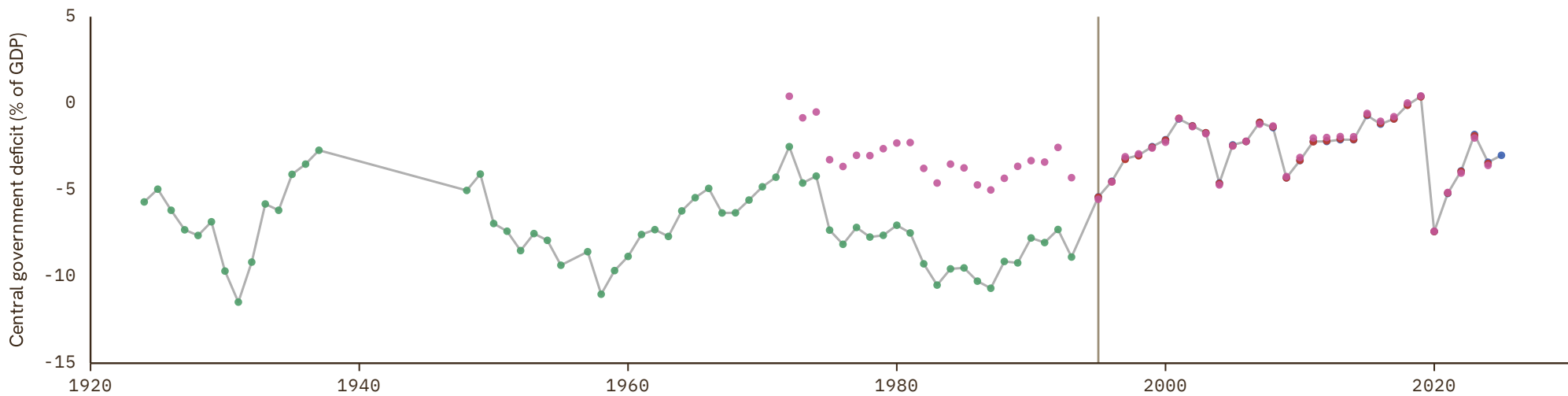
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1924 - 1993	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 100%).
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● EUS ● IMF GFS ● Mitchell ● WDI



Unemployment

COVERAGE

1960–2031

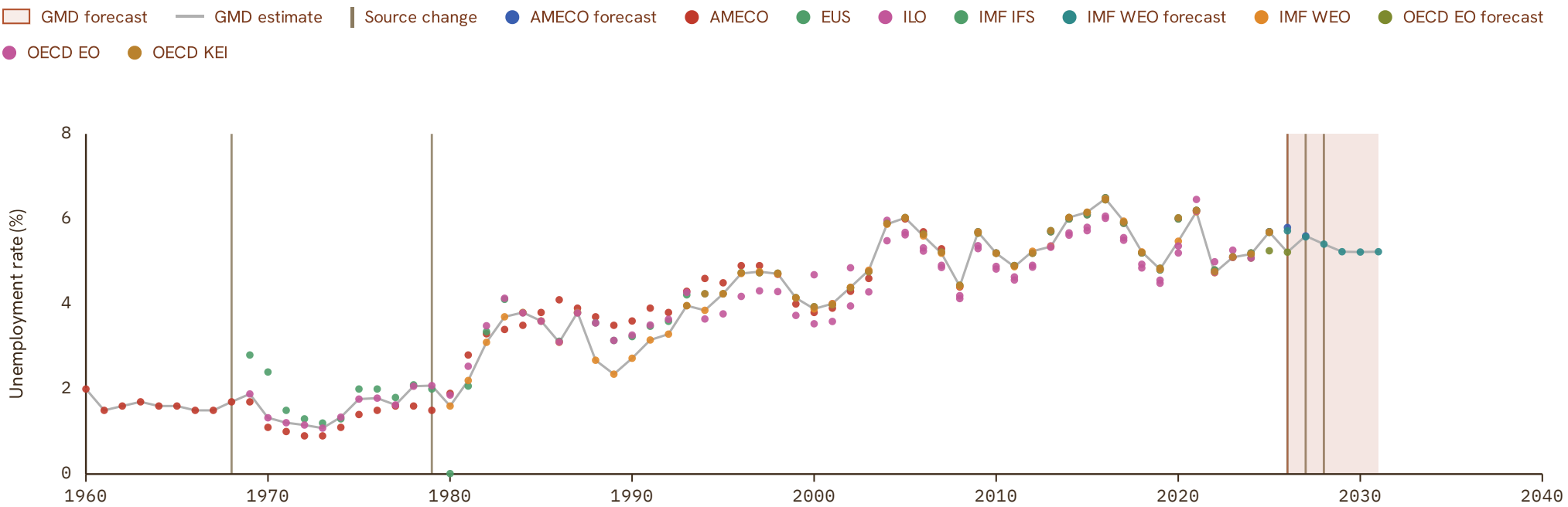
UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
European Commission (2024)	AMECO	1960 - 1968	Replacing using overlapping data in 1969.
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1969 - 1979	Replacing using overlapping data in 1980.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1980 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Replacing using overlapping data in 2028.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2028 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series



Inflation

COVERAGE

1500–2031

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Internl Inst. Social History (2024)	CLIO	1500 – 1504	Replacing using overlapping data in 1505.
Internl Inst. Social History (2024)	CLIO	1506 – 1799	Replacing using overlapping data in 1800.
Carmen M. Reinhart et al. (2009)	RR	1800 – 1801	Replacing using overlapping data in 1802.
Hubmann et al. (2020)	CS2 AUT	1802 – 1948	Replacing using overlapping data in 1949.
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1949 – 1969	Replacing using overlapping data in 1970.
World Bank (2024)	WB	1970 – 1996	Replacing using overlapping data in 1997.
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1997 – 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	2025 – 2025	Replacing using overlapping data in 2026.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 – 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 – 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series

■ GMD forecast

— GMD estimate

| Source change

● BIS

● BORDO

● CLIO

● CS2

● EUS

● HFS

● IHD

● IMF IFS

● IMF WEO forecast

● IMF WEO

● Mitchell

● NBS

● OECD EO forecast

● OECD EO

● OECD KEI

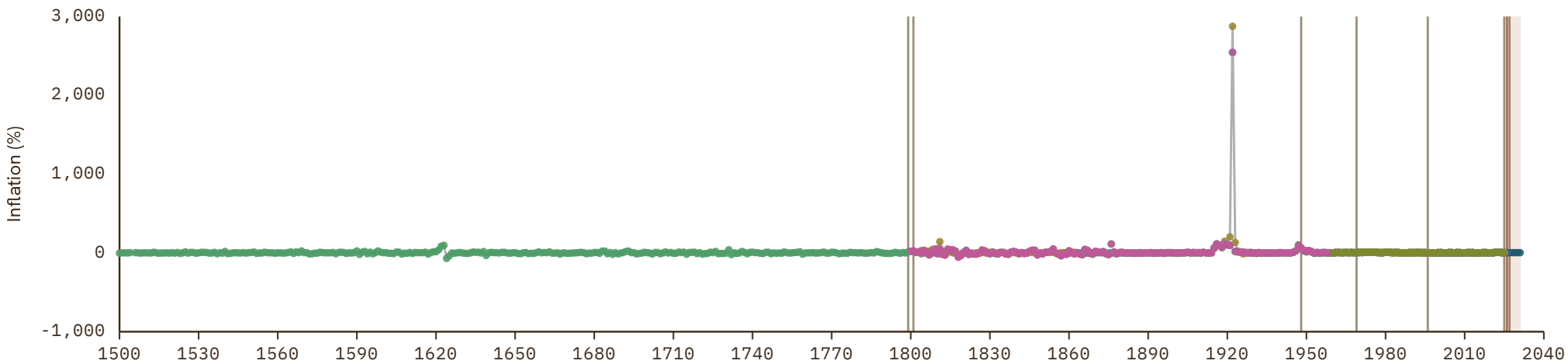
● RR

● WB GEM

● WB infl

● WDI ARC

● WDI



House Price Index

COVERAGE
1986-2025

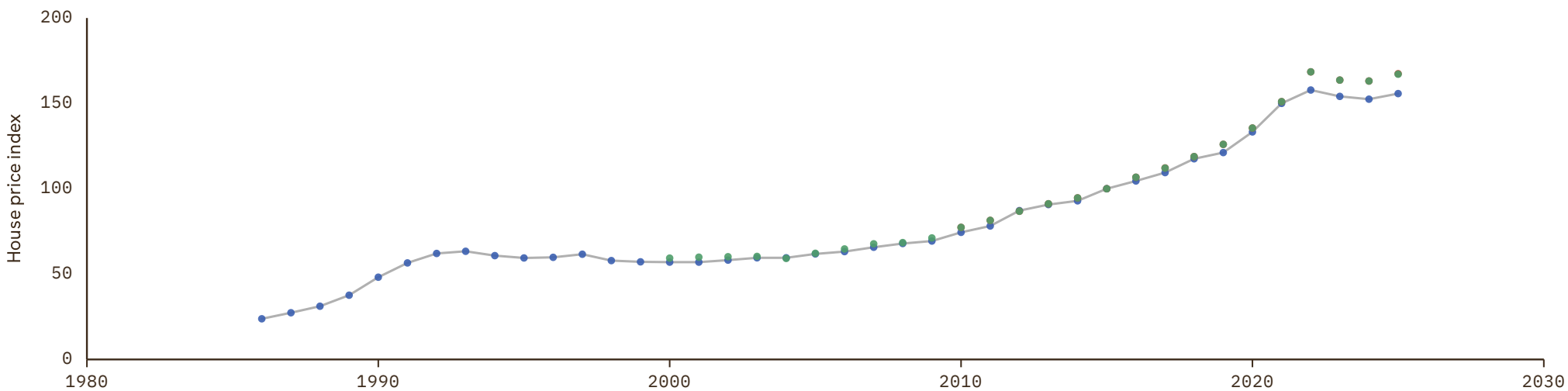
UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1986 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● BIS ● EUS ● OECD HPI



Consumer Price Index

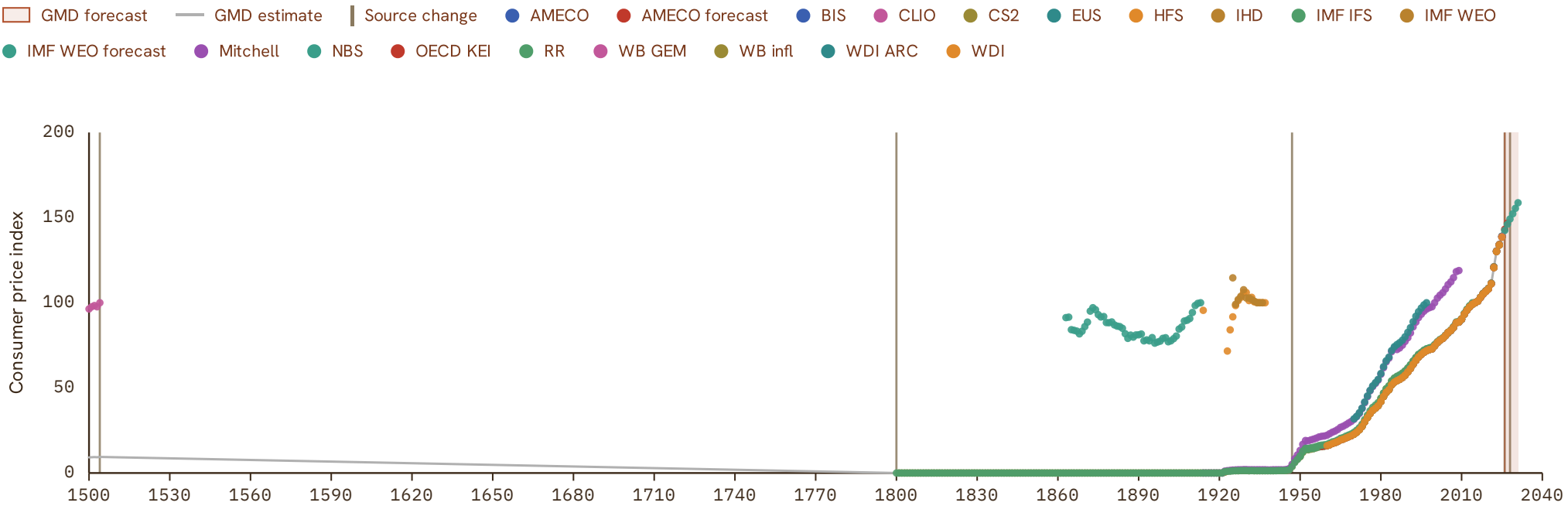
COVERAGE
1500–2031

UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Internl Inst. Social History (2024)	CLIO	1500 - 1504	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1505: (ratio = 9.5%).
Carmen M. Reinhart et al. (2009)	RR	1800 - 1800	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1801: (ratio = 9.5%).
Hubmann et al. (2020)	CS2 AUT	1801 - 1947	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1948: (ratio = 105.7%).
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1948 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2026 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 99.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2028 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100.3%).

2 Historical series



Global Macro Database

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Population

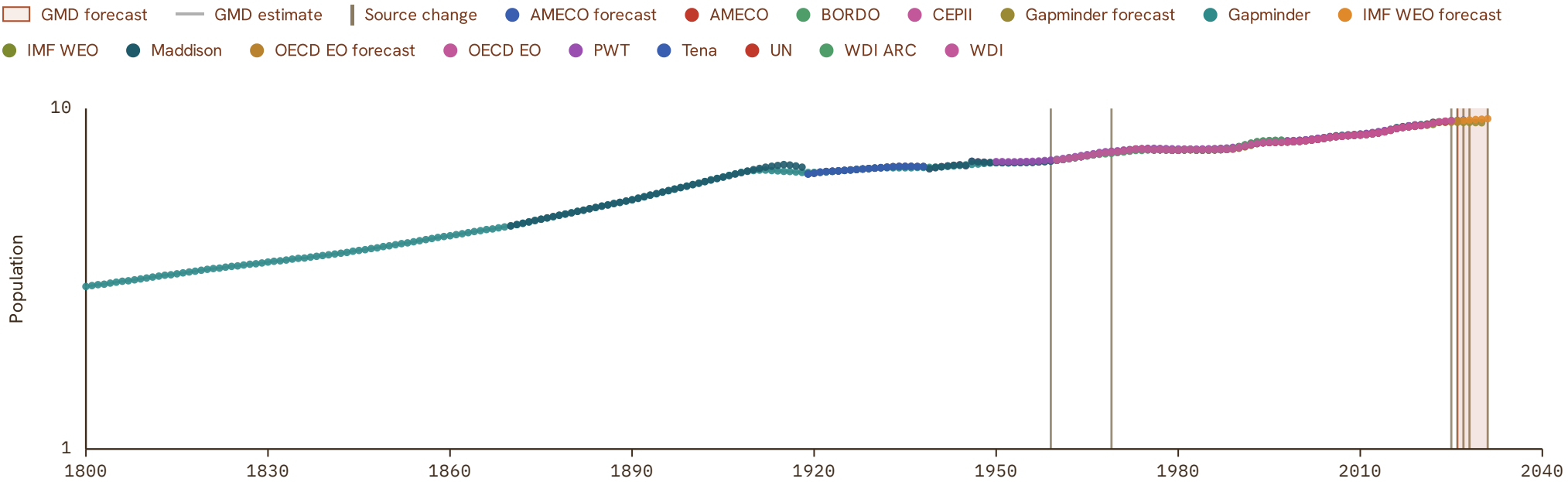
COVERAGE
1800–2031

UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 99.8%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100.2%).
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 99.6%).
Gapminder (2024) (forecasts)	Gapminder forecast	2028 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 101.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2031 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 98.8%).

2 Historical series



Population

10

1

1800

1830

1860

1890

1920

1950

1980

2010

2040

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