

# Burundi

COUNTRY DATA AND GRAPHS

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RELEASE

2026\_09

COVERAGE

1800 – 2031

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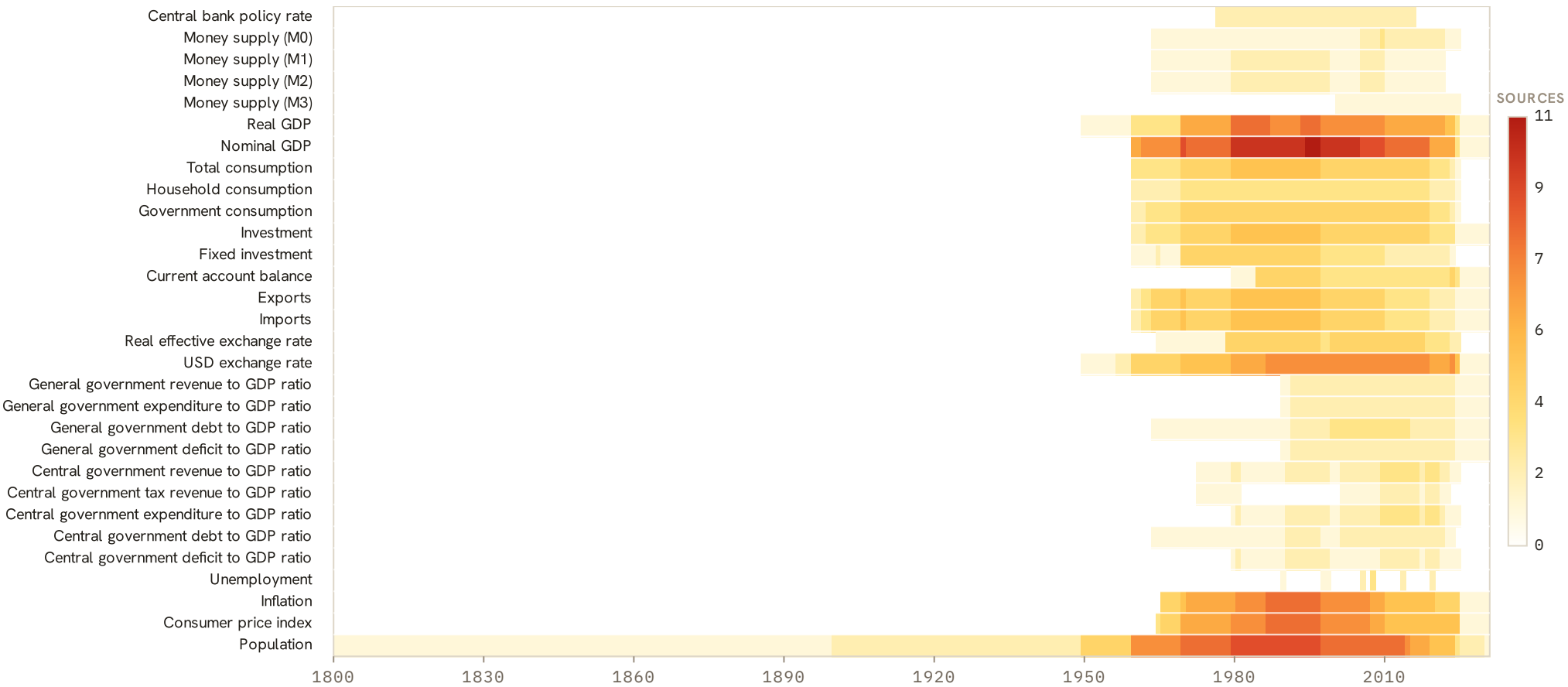
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# Data availability heatmap

COVERAGE  
1800–2031

VARIABLES  
30

## Source coverage by variable



**Figure 1.** Count of overlapping source series available for each variable–year cell. Darker cells indicate more corroborating sources; blank cells denote years with no documented source.

# Central Bank Policy Rate

COVERAGE

1977-2016

UNIT

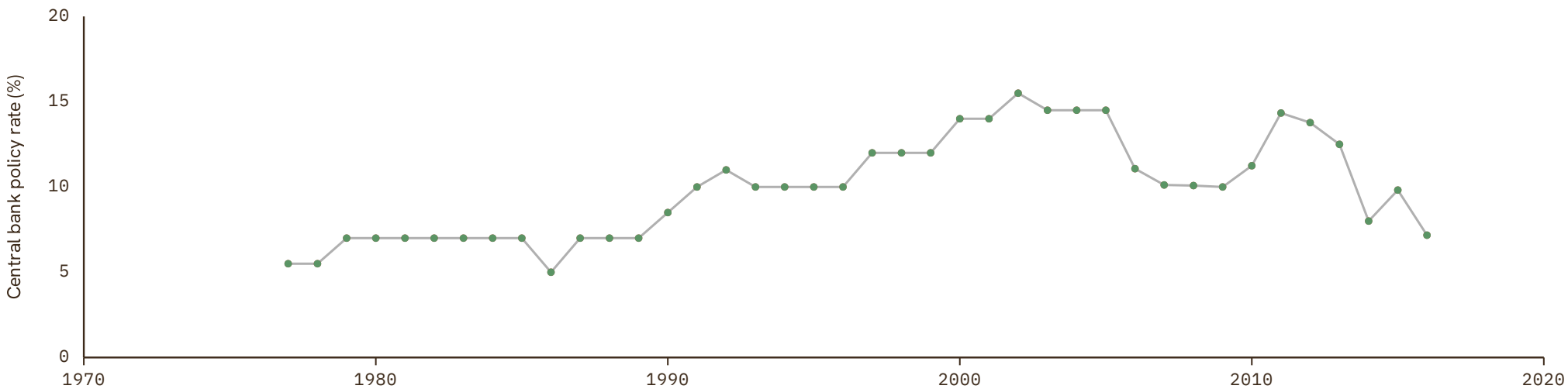
in %

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                             | CODE    | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                     |
|------------------------------------|---------|-------------|-------------------------------------------|
| International Monetary Fund (2025) | IMF IFS | 1977 - 2016 | Replacing using overlapping data in 2017. |

## 2 Historical series

— GMD estimate   ● Grimm   ● IMF IFS



# Money Supply (M0)

COVERAGE  
1964-2025

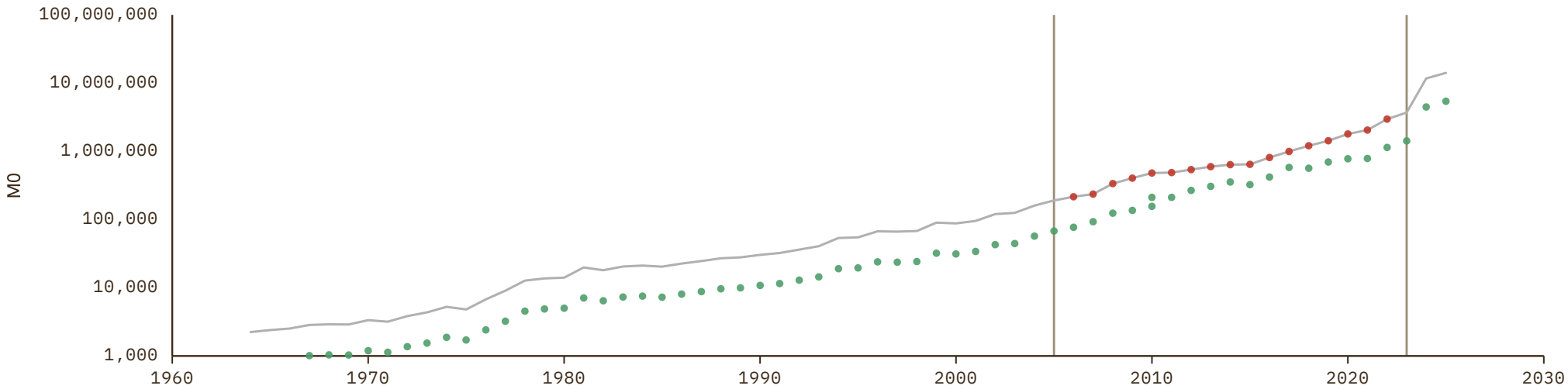
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                             | CODE     | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                                           |
|------------------------------------|----------|-------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
| Brian Mitchell (2013)              | Mitchell | 1964 - 2005 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2006: (ratio = 280.8%). |
| African Union (2024)               | AFRISTAT | 2006 - 2022 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2023: (ratio = 100%).   |
| International Monetary Fund (2025) | IMF IFS  | 2023 - 2025 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2023.                |

## 2 Historical series

— GMD estimate   |   Source change   ● IMF IFS   ● AFRISTAT   ● Mitchell



# Money Supply (M1)

COVERAGE  
1964-2022

UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                          | CODE     | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                                          |
|---------------------------------|----------|-------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|
| Brian Mitchell (2013)           | Mitchell | 1964 - 1979 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 95.8%). |
| African Development Bank (2018) | AFDB     | 1980 - 1999 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 98.7%). |
| Brian Mitchell (2013)           | Mitchell | 2000 - 2005 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2006: (ratio = 95.6%). |
| African Union (2024)            | AFRISTAT | 2006 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.               |

## 2 Historical series

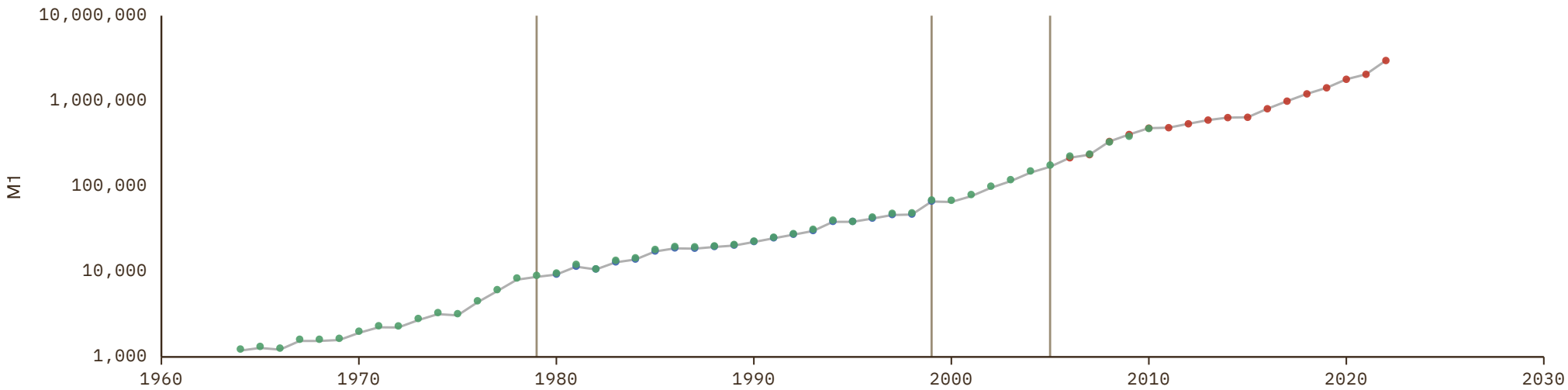
GMD estimate

Source change

AFDB

AFRISTAT

Mitchell



# Money Supply (M2)

COVERAGE  
1964-2022

UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                          | CODE     | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                                           |
|---------------------------------|----------|-------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
| Brian Mitchell (2013)           | Mitchell | 1964 - 1979 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 79.3%).  |
| African Development Bank (2018) | AFDB     | 1980 - 1999 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 100.5%). |
| Brian Mitchell (2013)           | Mitchell | 2000 - 2005 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2006: (ratio = 98.2%).  |
| African Union (2024)            | AFRISTAT | 2006 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.                |

## 2 Historical series

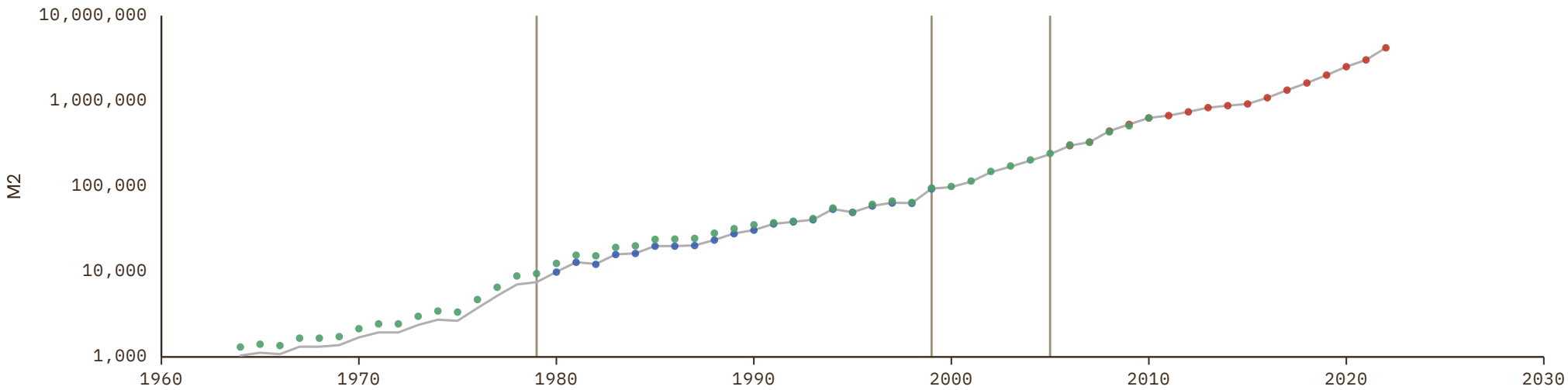
GMD estimate

Source change

AFDB

AFRISTAT

Mitchell



# Money Supply (M3)

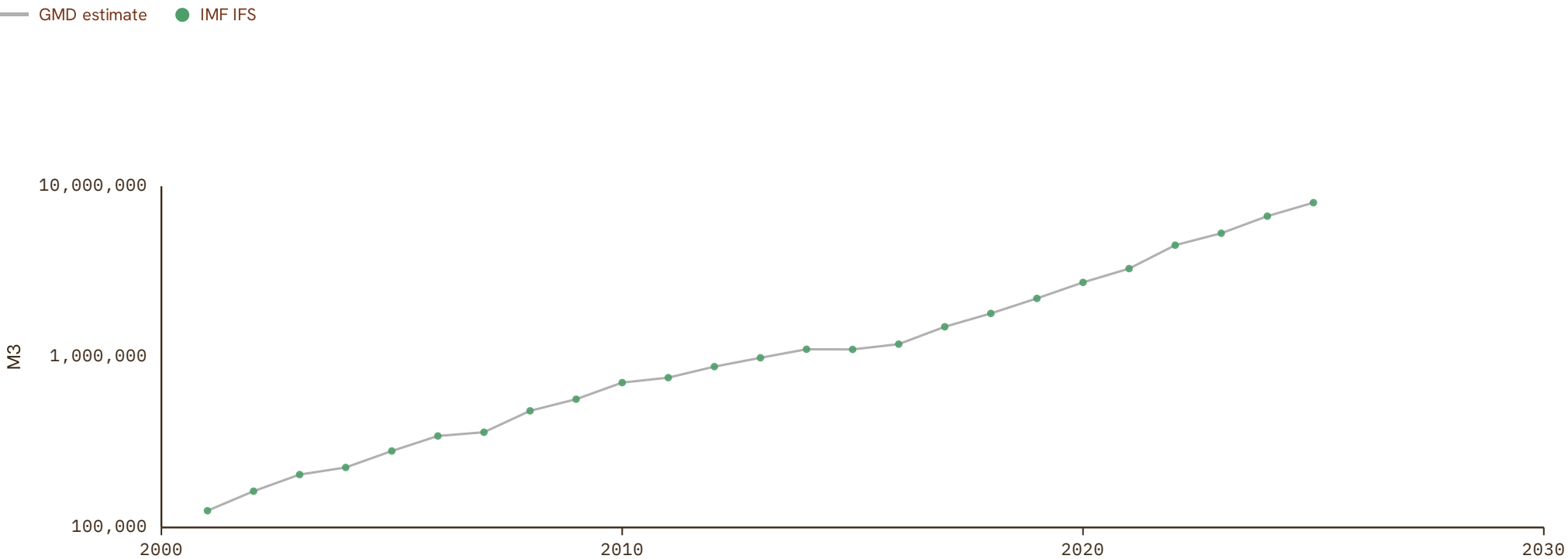
COVERAGE  
2001-2025

UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                             | CODE    | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                            |
|------------------------------------|---------|-------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| International Monetary Fund (2025) | IMF IFS | 2001 - 2025 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018. |

## 2 Historical series



# Real GDP

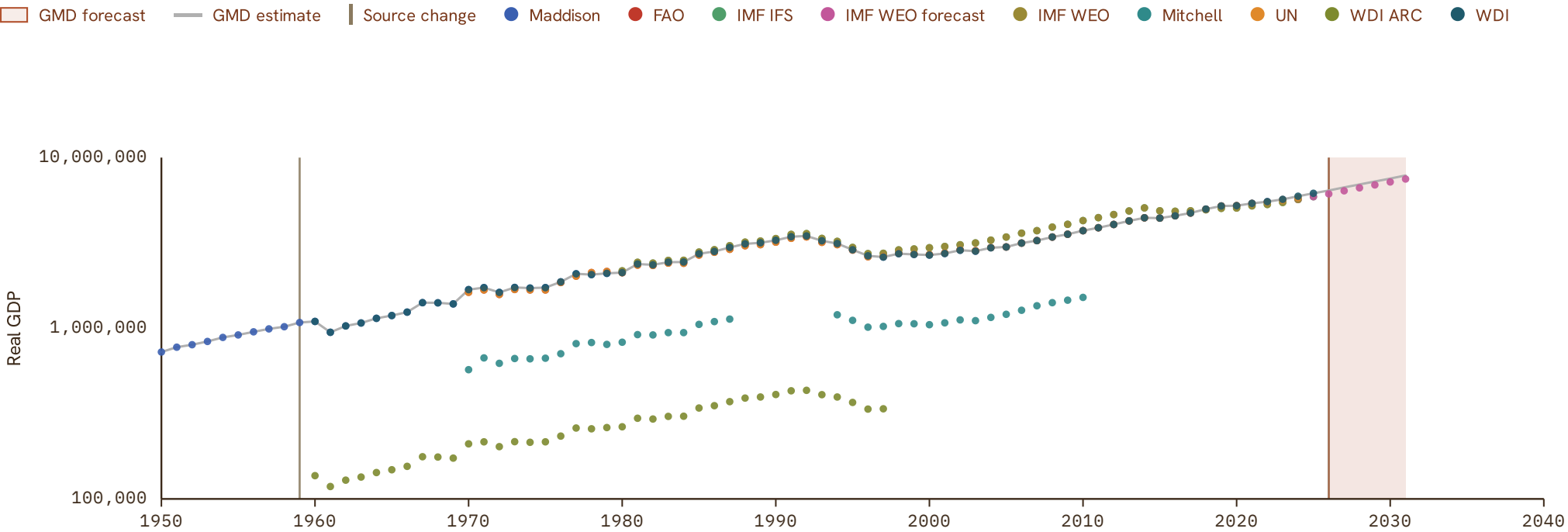
COVERAGE  
1950-2031

UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                                         | CODE             | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                                           |
|------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
| Inklaar et al. (2018)                          | Maddison         | 1950 - 1959 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).   |
| World Bank (2024)                              | WDI              | 1960 - 2025 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.                |
| International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts) | IMF WEO forecast | 2026 - 2031 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 104.8%). |

## 2 Historical series



# Nominal GDP

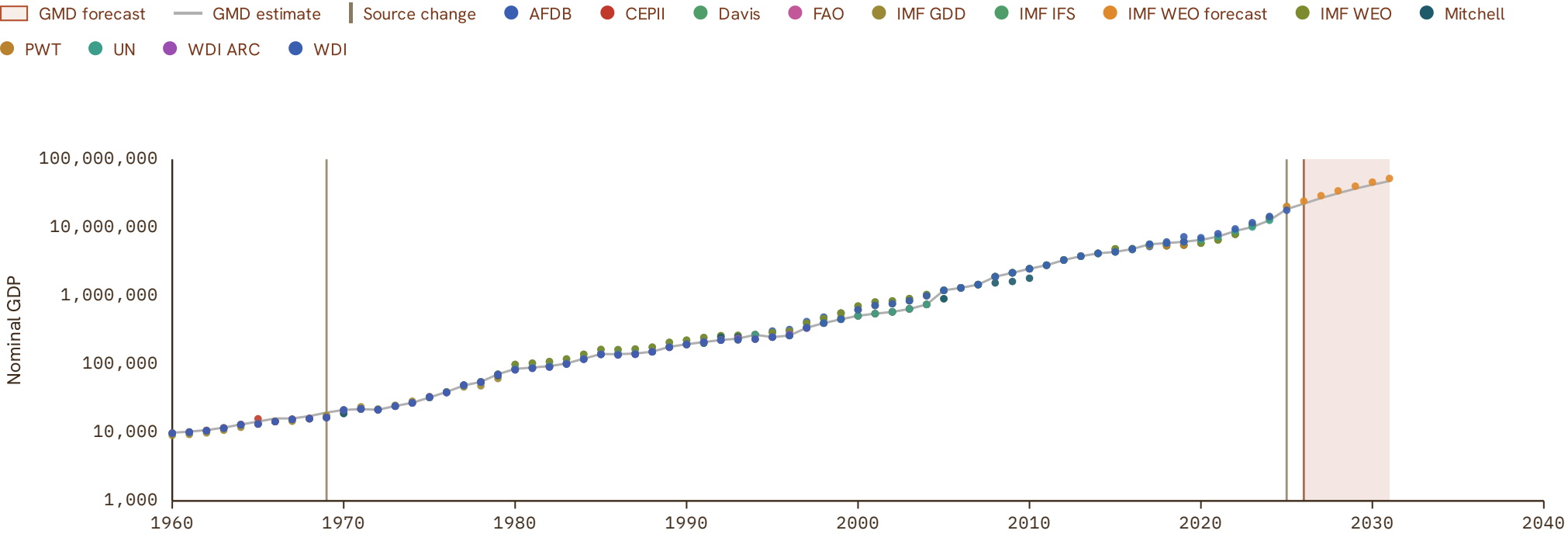
COVERAGE  
1960–2031

UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                                         | CODE             | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                                           |
|------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
| Samba Mbaye et al. (2018)                      | IMF GDD          | 1960 - 1969 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 109.8%). |
| United Nations (2024)                          | UN               | 1970 - 2024 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.                |
| International Monetary Fund (2025)             | IMF IFS          | 2025 - 2025 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 91.6%).  |
| International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts) | IMF WEO forecast | 2026 - 2031 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 91.6%).  |

## 2 Historical series



Global Macro Database

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# Total Consumption

COVERAGE  
1960-2025

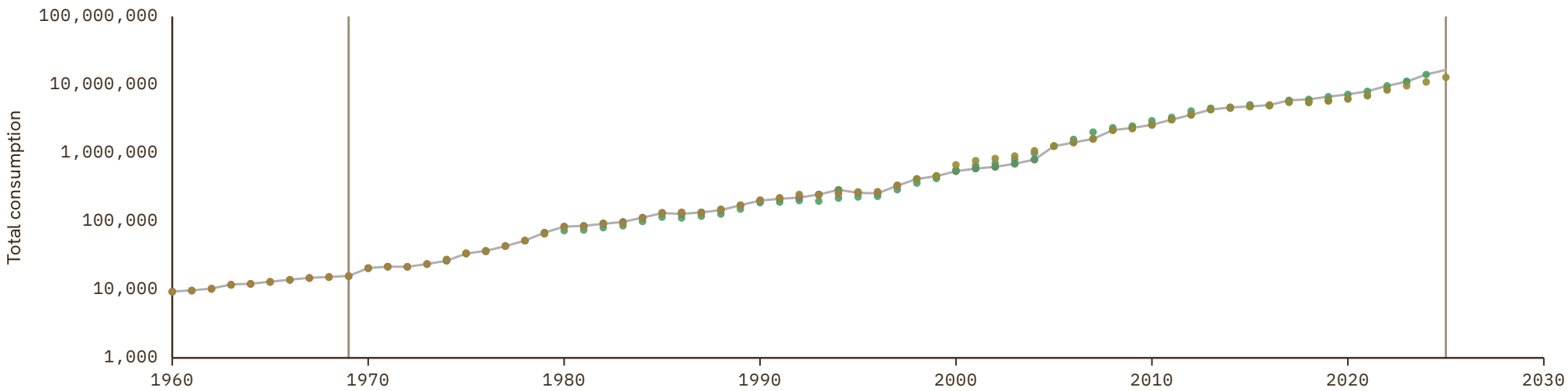
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                | CODE | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                                           |
|-----------------------|------|-------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
| World Bank (2024)     | WDI  | 1960 - 1969 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 101.2%). |
| United Nations (2024) | UN   | 1970 - 2024 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.                |
| World Bank (2024)     | WDI  | 2025 - 2025 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 128.6%). |

## 2 Historical series

— GMD estimate   |   Source change   ● IMF IFS   ● PWT   ● UN   ● WDI ARC   ● WDI



# Household Consumption

COVERAGE  
1960-2025

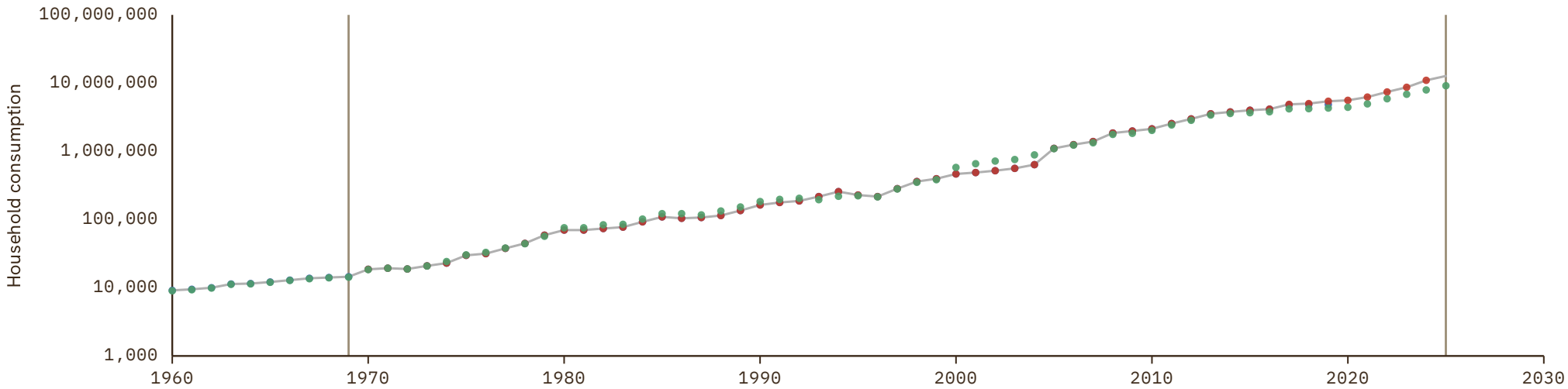
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                | CODE | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                                           |
|-----------------------|------|-------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
| World Bank (2024)     | WDI  | 1960 - 1969 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 101.3%). |
| United Nations (2024) | UN   | 1970 - 2024 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.                |
| World Bank (2024)     | WDI  | 2025 - 2025 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 138.9%). |

## 2 Historical series

— GMD estimate   |   Source change   ● PWT   ● UN   ● WDI



# Government Consumption

COVERAGE  
1960-2025

UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                             | CODE    | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                                           |
|------------------------------------|---------|-------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
| World Bank (2024)                  | WDI     | 1960 - 1962 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1963: (ratio = 218.1%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2025) | IMF IFS | 1963 - 1969 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 101.6%). |
| United Nations (2024)              | UN      | 1970 - 2024 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.                |
| World Bank (2024)                  | WDI     | 2025 - 2025 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 96.8%).  |

## 2 Historical series



# Investment

COVERAGE  
1960–2031

UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                                                | CODE             | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                                          |
|-------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|
| World Bank (1999)                                     | WDI ARC          | 1960 - 1962 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1963: (ratio = 75.8%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2025)                    | IMF IFS          | 1963 - 1969 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 12.7%). |
| United Nations (2024)                                 | UN               | 1970 - 2024 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.               |
| International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i> | IMF WEO forecast | 2025 - 2031 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 52%).   |

## 2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

IMF IFS

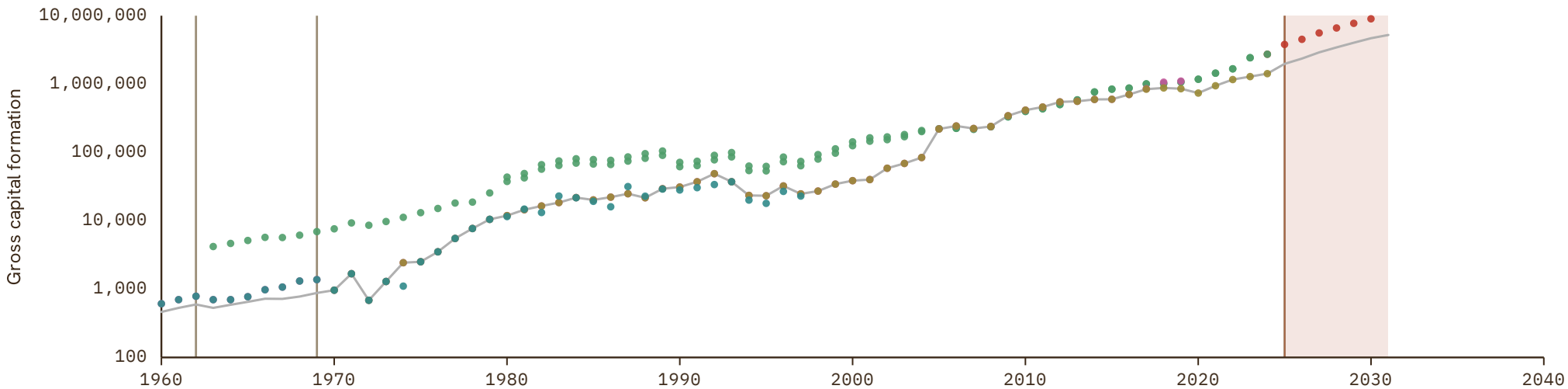
IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

PWT

UN

WDI ARC



# Fixed Investment

COVERAGE  
1960-2024

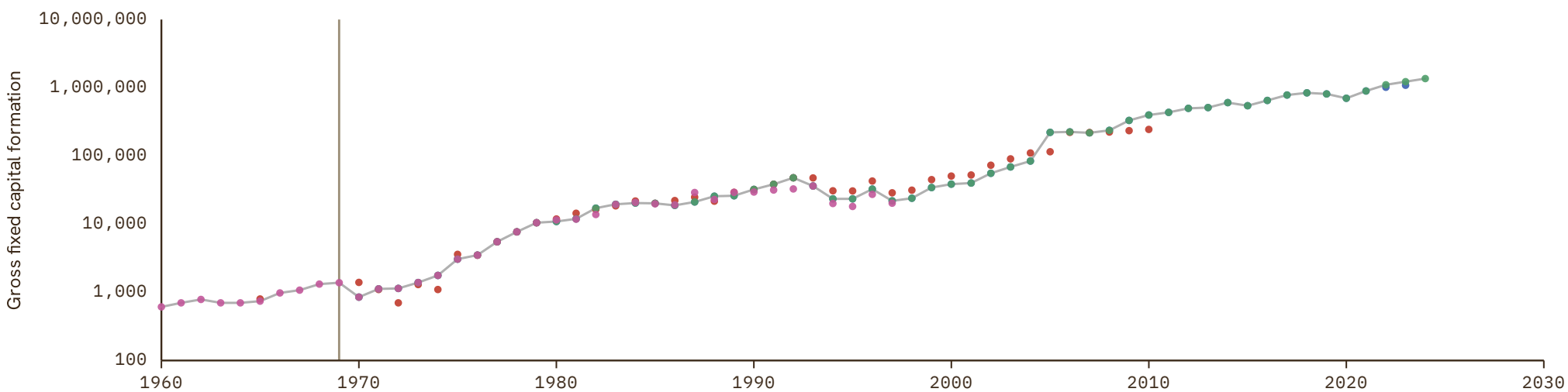
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                | CODE    | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                                         |
|-----------------------|---------|-------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|
| World Bank (1999)     | WDI ARC | 1960 - 1969 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%). |
| United Nations (2024) | UN      | 1970 - 2024 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.              |

## 2 Historical series

— GMD estimate   |   Source change   ● FAO   ● Mitchell   ● UN   ● WDI ARC



# Current Account Balance

COVERAGE

1980-2031

UNIT

in %

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                                         | CODE             | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                            |
|------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| International Monetary Fund (2025)             | IMF WEO          | 1980 - 1984 | Replacing using overlapping data in 1985.        |
| World Bank (2024)                              | WDI              | 1985 - 2025 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018. |
| International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts) | IMF WEO forecast | 2026 - 2031 | Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.        |

## 2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

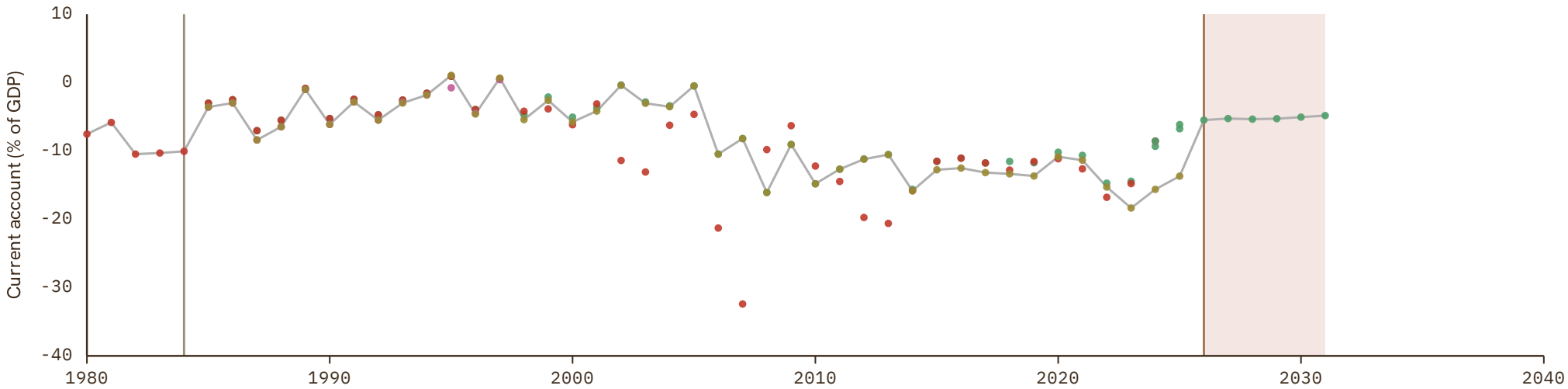
IMF IFS

IMF WEO

IMF WEO forecast

WDI ARC

WDI



# Exports

COVERAGE  
1960-2031

UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                                         | CODE             | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                                           |
|------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
| World Bank (1999)                              | WDI ARC          | 1960 - 1969 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).   |
| United Nations (2024)                          | UN               | 1970 - 2024 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.                |
| International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts) | IMF WEO forecast | 2025 - 2031 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 137.1%). |

## 2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

CEPII

IMF IFS

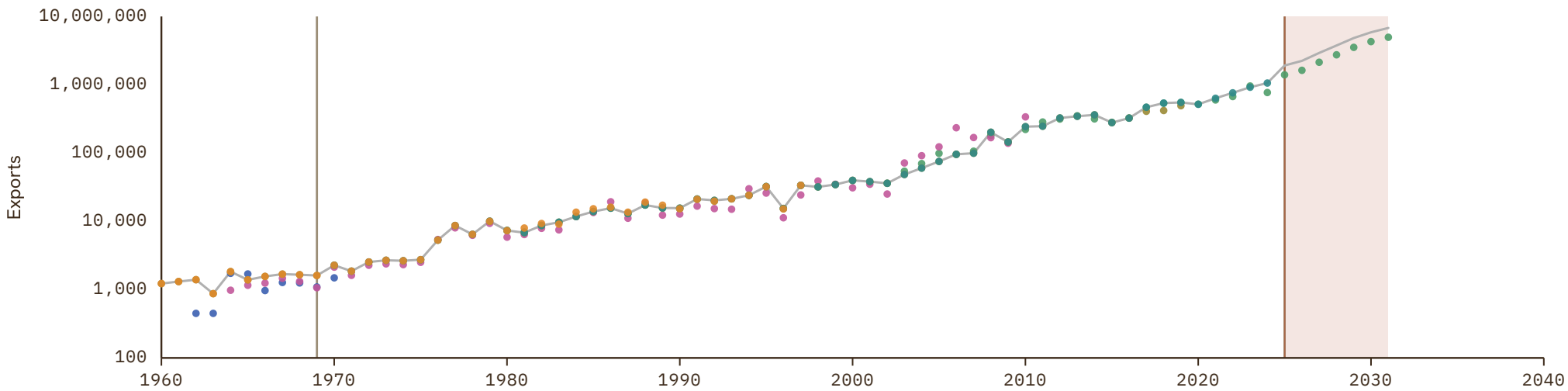
IMF WEO forecast

Mitchell

PWT

UN

WDI ARC



# Imports

COVERAGE  
1960-2031

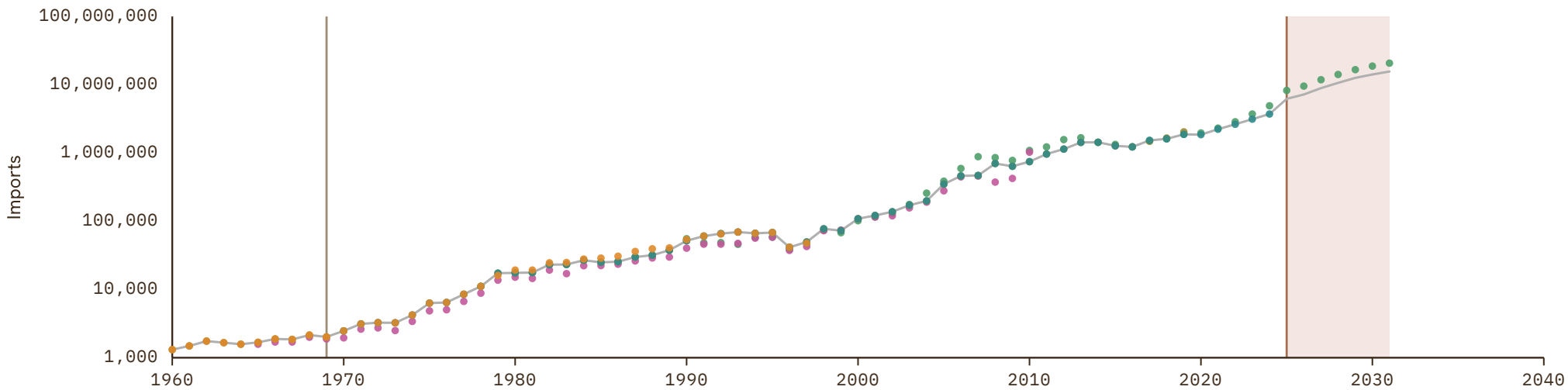
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                                         | CODE             | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                                          |
|------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|
| World Bank (1999)                              | WDI ARC          | 1960 - 1969 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).  |
| United Nations (2024)                          | UN               | 1970 - 2024 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.               |
| International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts) | IMF WEO forecast | 2025 - 2031 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 75.5%). |

## 2 Historical series

GMD forecast   GMD estimate   Source change   CEPII   IMF IFS   IMF WEO forecast   Mitchell   PWT   UN   WDI ARC



# Real Effective Exchange Rate

COVERAGE  
1965-2025

UNIT  
index, 2015 = 100

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE            | CODE    | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                                           |
|-------------------|---------|-------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
| Darvas (2021)     | BRUEGEL | 1965 - 1978 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1979: (ratio = 117.9%). |
| World Bank (2024) | WDI     | 1979 - 2025 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.                |

## 2 Historical series

GMD estimate

Source change

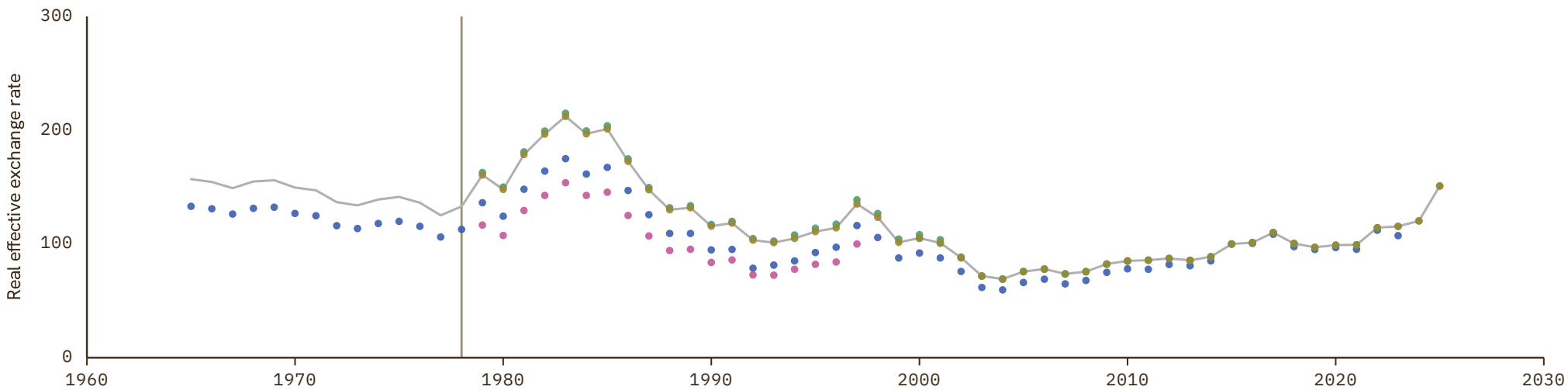
BRUEGEL

IMF IFS

WB GEM

WDI ARC

WDI



# USD Exchange Rate

COVERAGE  
1950–2031

UNIT  
1 USD in LC

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                                         | CODE             | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                            |
|------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| International Monetary Fund (2025)             | IMF IFS          | 1950 - 1956 | Replacing using overlapping data in 1957.        |
| Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)            | BIS              | 1957 - 2025 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018. |
| International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts) | IMF WEO forecast | 2026 - 2031 | Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.        |

## 2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

BIS

IMF IFS

IMF WEO

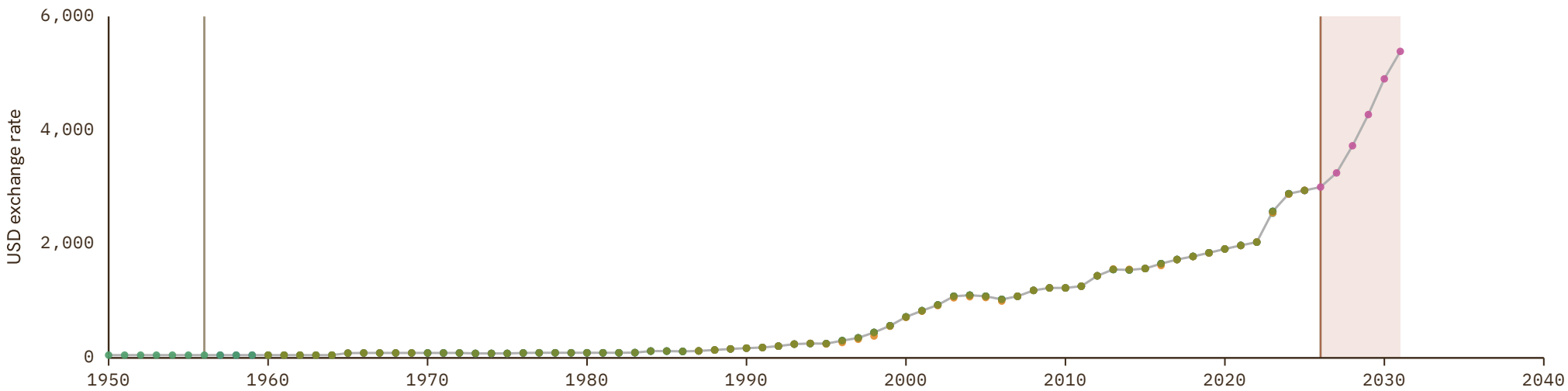
IMF WEO forecast

PWT

UN

WB GEM

WDI



# General Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE  
1990–2031

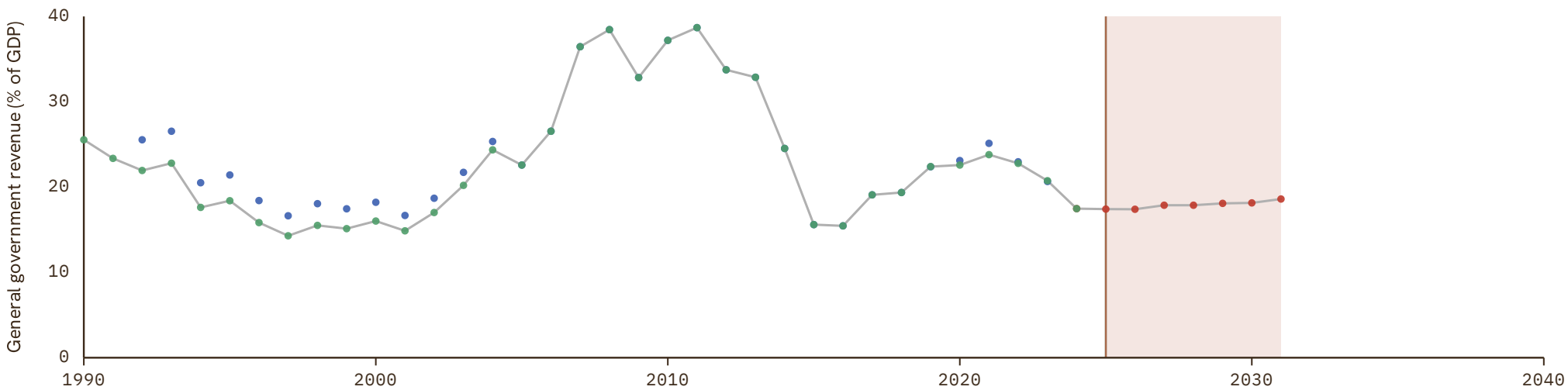
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                                                | CODE             | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                                         |
|-------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|
| International Monetary Fund (2025)                    | IMF WEO          | 1990 - 2024 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.              |
| International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i> | IMF WEO forecast | 2025 - 2031 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%). |

## 2 Historical series

GMD forecast    GMD estimate    Source change    IMF FPP    IMF WEO forecast    IMF WEO



# General Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE  
1990–2031

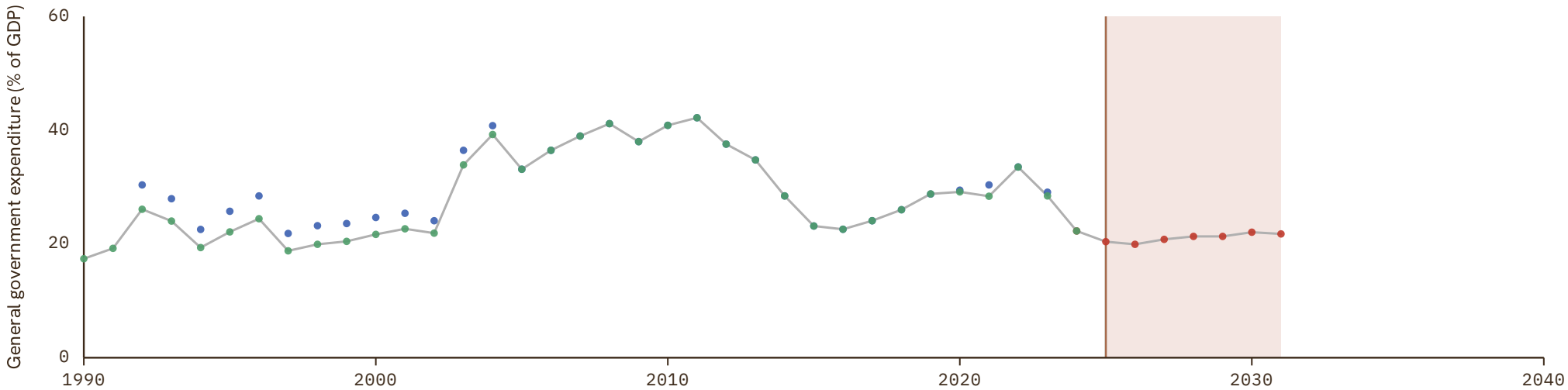
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                                                | CODE             | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                                         |
|-------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|
| International Monetary Fund (2025)                    | IMF WEO          | 1990 - 2024 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.              |
| International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i> | IMF WEO forecast | 2025 - 2031 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%). |

## 2 Historical series

GMD forecast     GMD estimate     Source change     IMF FPP     IMF WEO forecast     IMF WEO



# General Government Debt To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE

1964–2031

UNIT

in %

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                                                | CODE             | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                                         |
|-------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|
| International Monetary Fund (2010)                    | IMF HDD          | 1964 - 1991 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 100%). |
| Mauro et al. (2015)                                   | IMF FPP          | 1992 - 1999 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 100%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2025)                    | IMF WEO          | 2000 - 2024 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.              |
| International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i> | IMF WEO forecast | 2025 - 2031 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%). |

## 2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

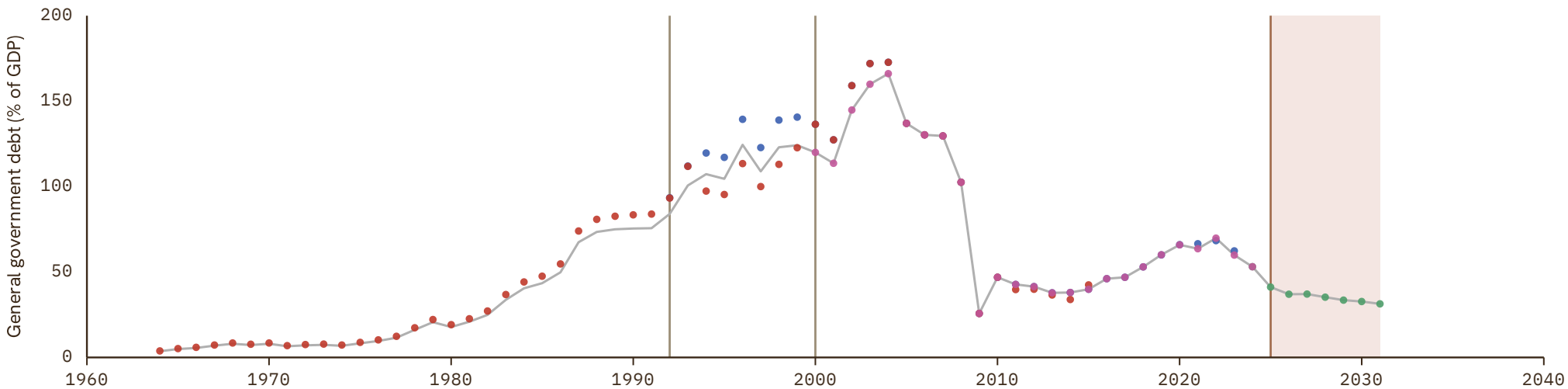
Source change

IMF FPP

IMF HDD

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO



# General Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE  
1990–2031

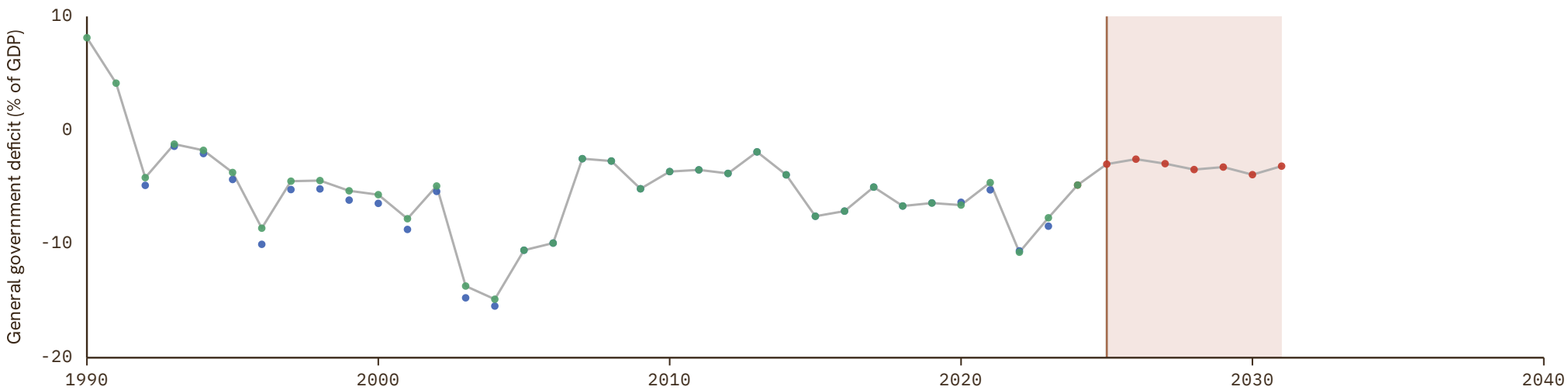
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                                                | CODE             | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                                         |
|-------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|
| International Monetary Fund (2025)                    | IMF WEO          | 1990 - 2024 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.              |
| International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i> | IMF WEO forecast | 2025 - 2031 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%). |

## 2 Historical series

GMD forecast    GMD estimate    Source change    IMF FPP    IMF WEO forecast    IMF WEO



# Central Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE  
1973–2025

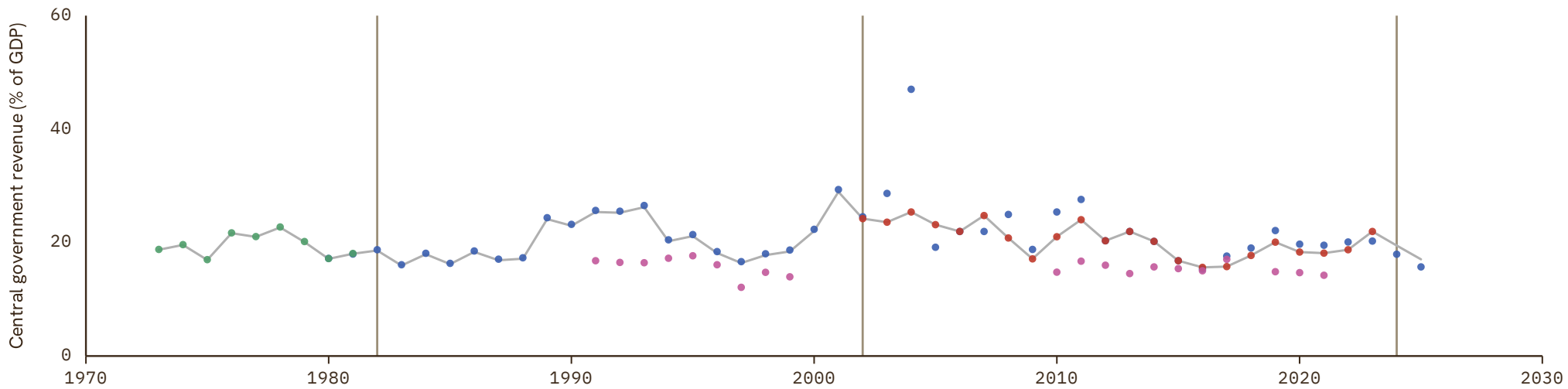
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                             | CODE     | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                                         |
|------------------------------------|----------|-------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | IMF GFS  | 1973 - 1981 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1982: (ratio = 100%). |
| African Development Bank (2018)    | AFDB     | 1982 - 2001 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2002: (ratio = 100%). |
| African Union (2024)               | AFRISTAT | 2002 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.              |
| African Development Bank (2018)    | AFDB     | 2024 - 2025 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%). |

## 2 Historical series

— GMD estimate   |   Source change   ● AFDB   ● AFRISTAT   ● IMF GFS   ● WDI



# Central Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE  
1973-2023

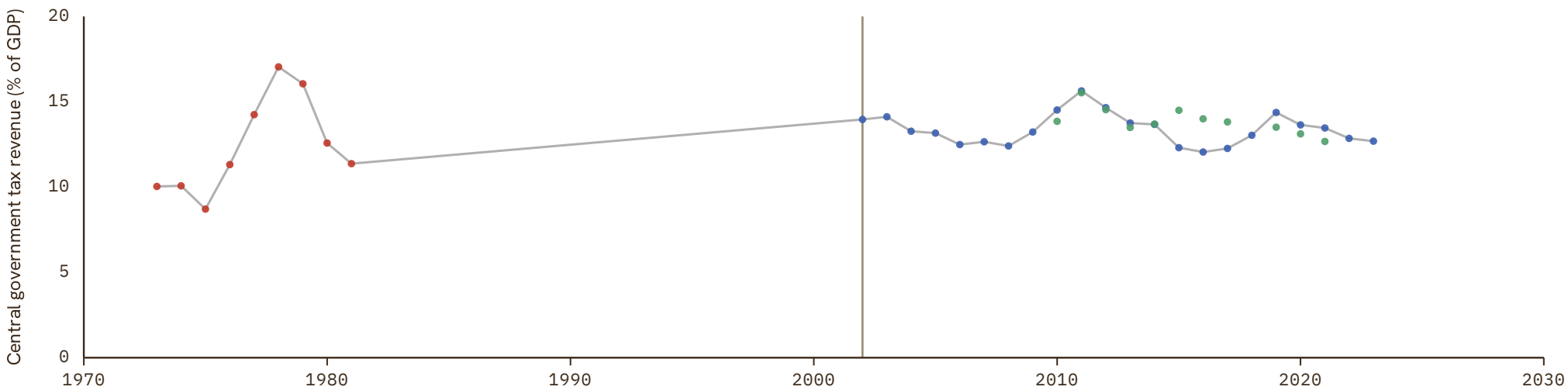
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                             | CODE     | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                                         |
|------------------------------------|----------|-------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | IMF GFS  | 1973 - 1981 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1982: (ratio = 100%). |
| African Union (2024)               | AFRISTAT | 2002 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.              |

## 2 Historical series

— GMD estimate   |   Source change   ● AFRISTAT   ● IMF GFS   ● WDI



# Central Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE  
1980-2025

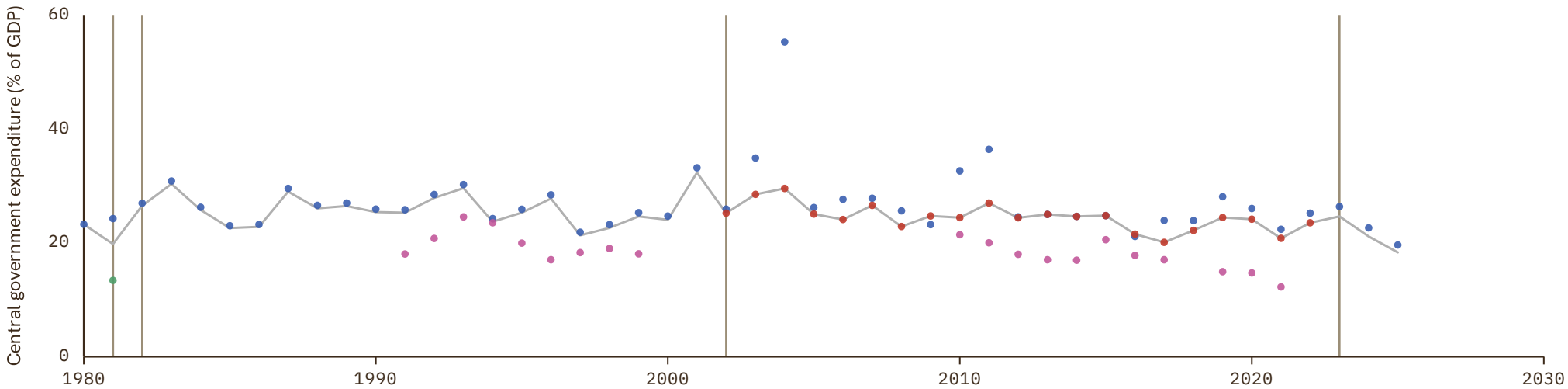
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                             | CODE     | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                                         |
|------------------------------------|----------|-------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|
| African Development Bank (2018)    | AFDB     | 1980 - 1980 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1981: (ratio = 100%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | IMF GFS  | 1981 - 1981 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1982: (ratio = 100%). |
| African Development Bank (2018)    | AFDB     | 1982 - 2001 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2002: (ratio = 100%). |
| African Union (2024)               | AFRISTAT | 2002 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.              |
| African Development Bank (2018)    | AFDB     | 2023 - 2025 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%). |

## 2 Historical series

— GMD estimate   |   Source change   ● AFDB   ● AFRISTAT   ● IMF GFS   ● WDI



# Central Government Debt To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE  
1964-2024

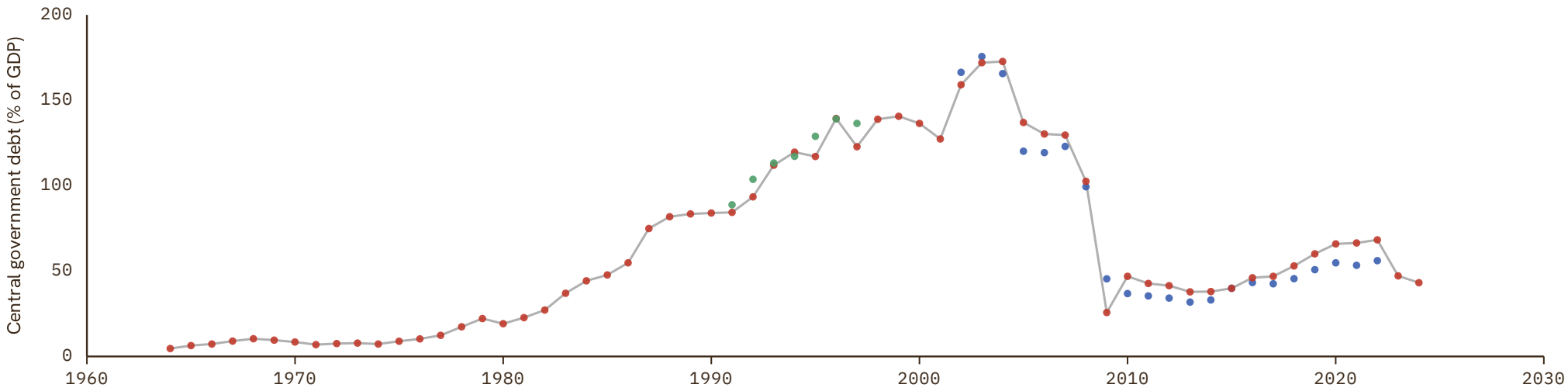
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                    | CODE    | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                            |
|---------------------------|---------|-------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| Samba Mbaye et al. (2018) | IMF GDD | 1964 - 2024 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015. |

## 2 Historical series

— GMD estimate    ● AFRISTAT    ● IMF GDD    ● WDI ARC



# Central Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

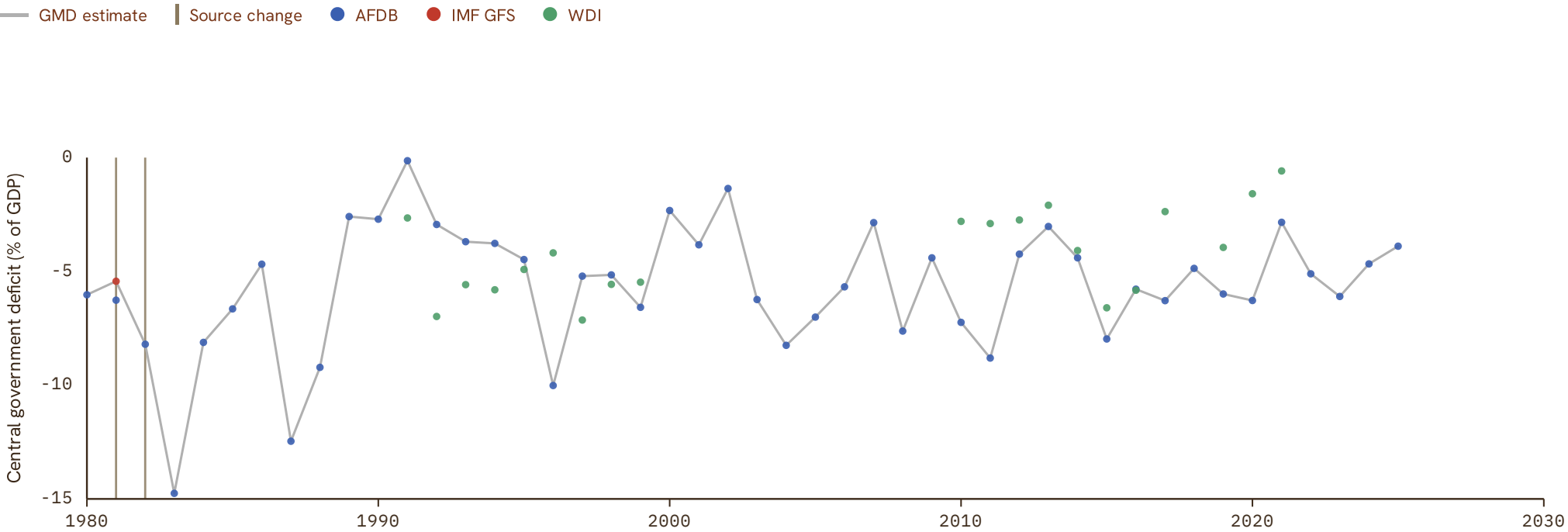
COVERAGE  
1980–2025

UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                             | CODE    | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                                         |
|------------------------------------|---------|-------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|
| African Development Bank (2018)    | AFDB    | 1980 - 1980 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1981: (ratio = 100%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | IMF GFS | 1981 - 1981 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1982: (ratio = 100%). |
| African Development Bank (2018)    | AFDB    | 1982 - 2025 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.              |

## 2 Historical series



# Unemployment

COVERAGE

1990–2020

UNIT

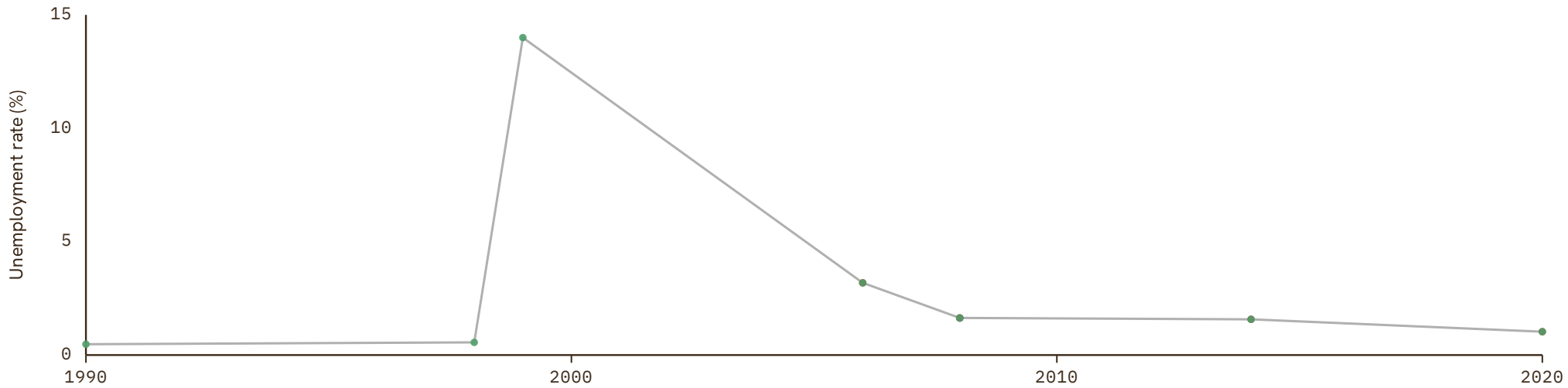
in %

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                             | CODE    | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                     |
|------------------------------------|---------|-------------|-------------------------------------------|
| International Monetary Fund (2025) | IMF IFS | 1990 - 1990 | Replacing using overlapping data in 1991. |
| International Monetary Fund (2025) | IMF IFS | 1998 - 1999 | Replacing using overlapping data in 2000. |
| International Monetary Fund (2025) | IMF IFS | 2006 - 2006 | Replacing using overlapping data in 2007. |
| International Monetary Fund (2025) | IMF IFS | 2008 - 2008 | Replacing using overlapping data in 2009. |
| International Monetary Fund (2025) | IMF IFS | 2014 - 2014 | Replacing using overlapping data in 2015. |
| International Monetary Fund (2025) | IMF IFS | 2020 - 2020 | Replacing using overlapping data in 2021. |

## 2 Historical series

— GMD estimate   ● AFDB   ● ILO   ● IMF IFS



# Inflation

COVERAGE

1966-2031

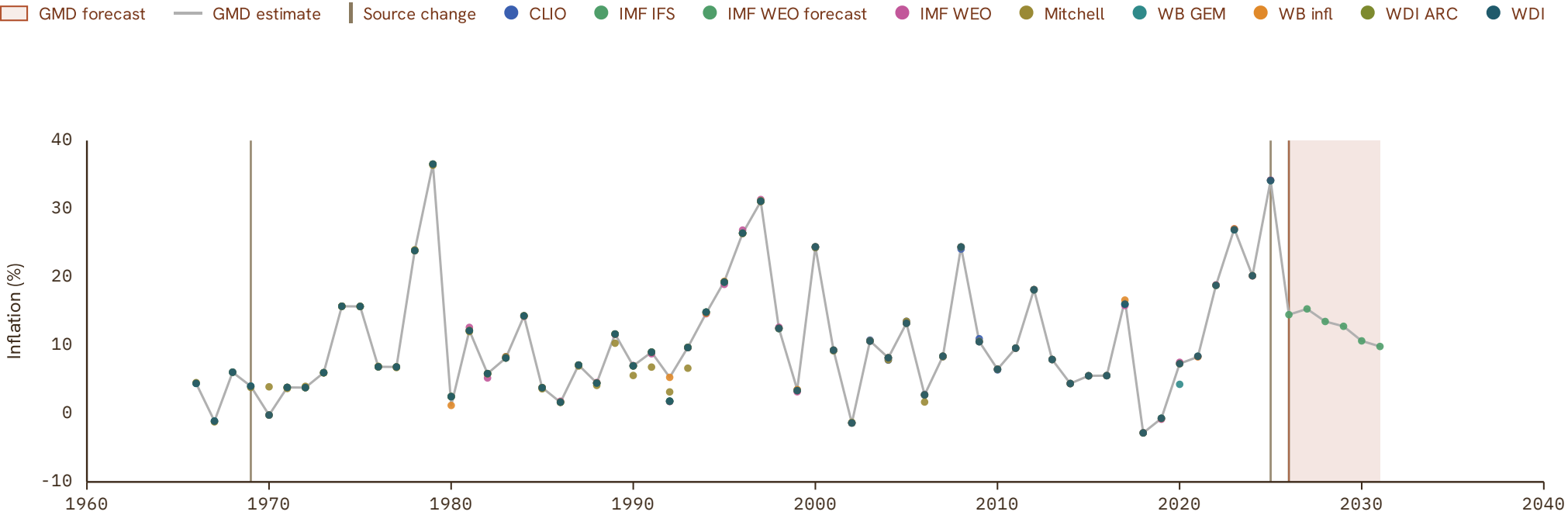
UNIT

in %

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                                         | CODE             | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                            |
|------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| World Bank (2024)                              | WDI              | 1966 - 1969 | Replacing using overlapping data in 1970.        |
| World Bank (2024)                              | WB               | 1970 - 2024 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018. |
| World Bank (2024)                              | WDI              | 2025 - 2025 | Replacing using overlapping data in 2026.        |
| International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts) | IMF WEO forecast | 2026 - 2031 | Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.        |

## 2 Historical series



# Consumer Price Index

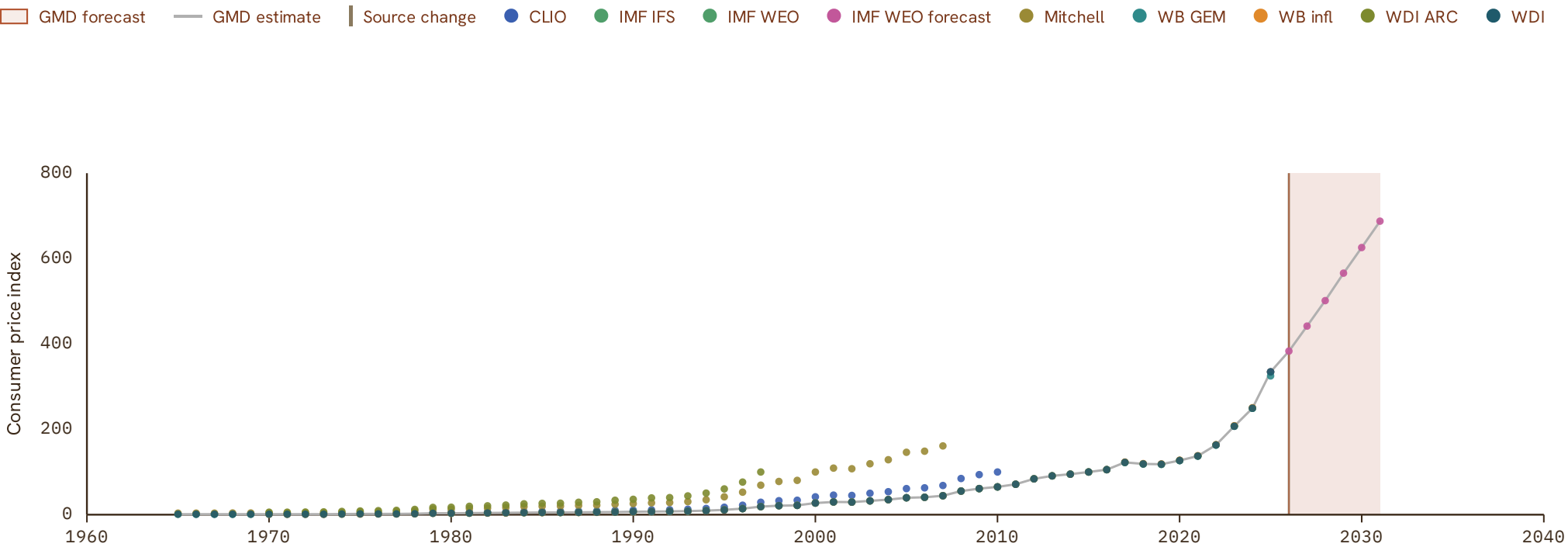
COVERAGE  
1965-2031

UNIT  
index, 2015 = 100

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                                                | CODE             | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                                         |
|-------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|
| World Bank (2024)                                     | WDI              | 1965 - 2025 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.              |
| International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i> | IMF WEO forecast | 2026 - 2031 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%). |

## 2 Historical series



# Population

COVERAGE

1800–2031

UNIT

millions

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                                         | CODE               | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                                           |
|------------------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
| Gapminder (2024)                               | Gapminder          | 1800 - 1959 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.2%). |
| World Bank (2024)                              | WDI                | 1960 - 2025 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.                |
| Gapminder (2024) (forecasts)                   | Gapminder forecast | 2026 - 2030 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 99.9%).  |
| International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts) | IMF WEO forecast   | 2031 - 2031 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 96.5%).  |

## 2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

CEPII

Gapminder forecast

Gapminder

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

JERVEN

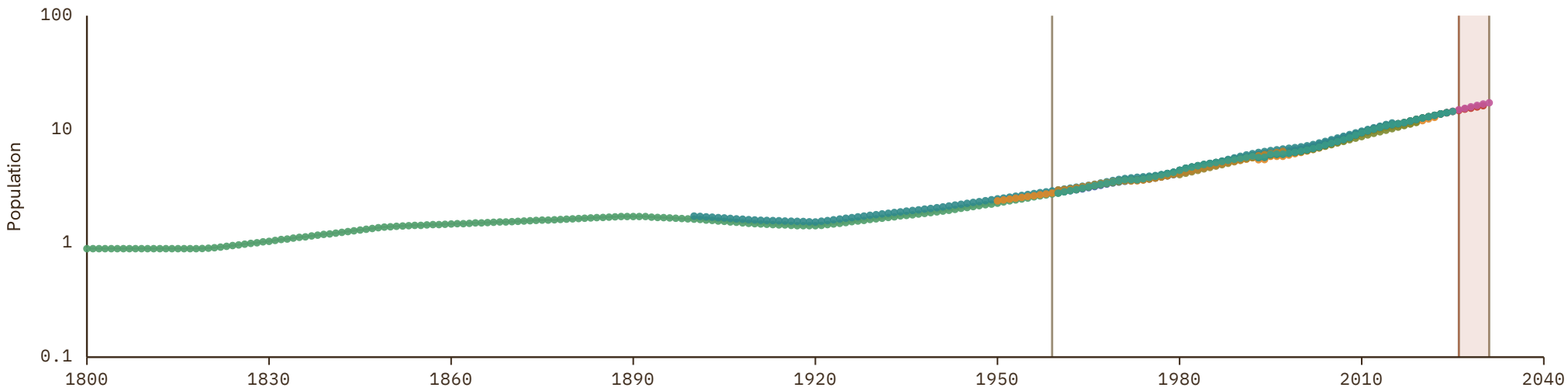
Maddison

PWT

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



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