

Benin

COUNTRY DATA AND GRAPHS

RELEASE

2026_09

COVERAGE

1800 – 2031

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Data availability heatmap

COVERAGE
1800–2031

VARIABLES
32

Source coverage by variable

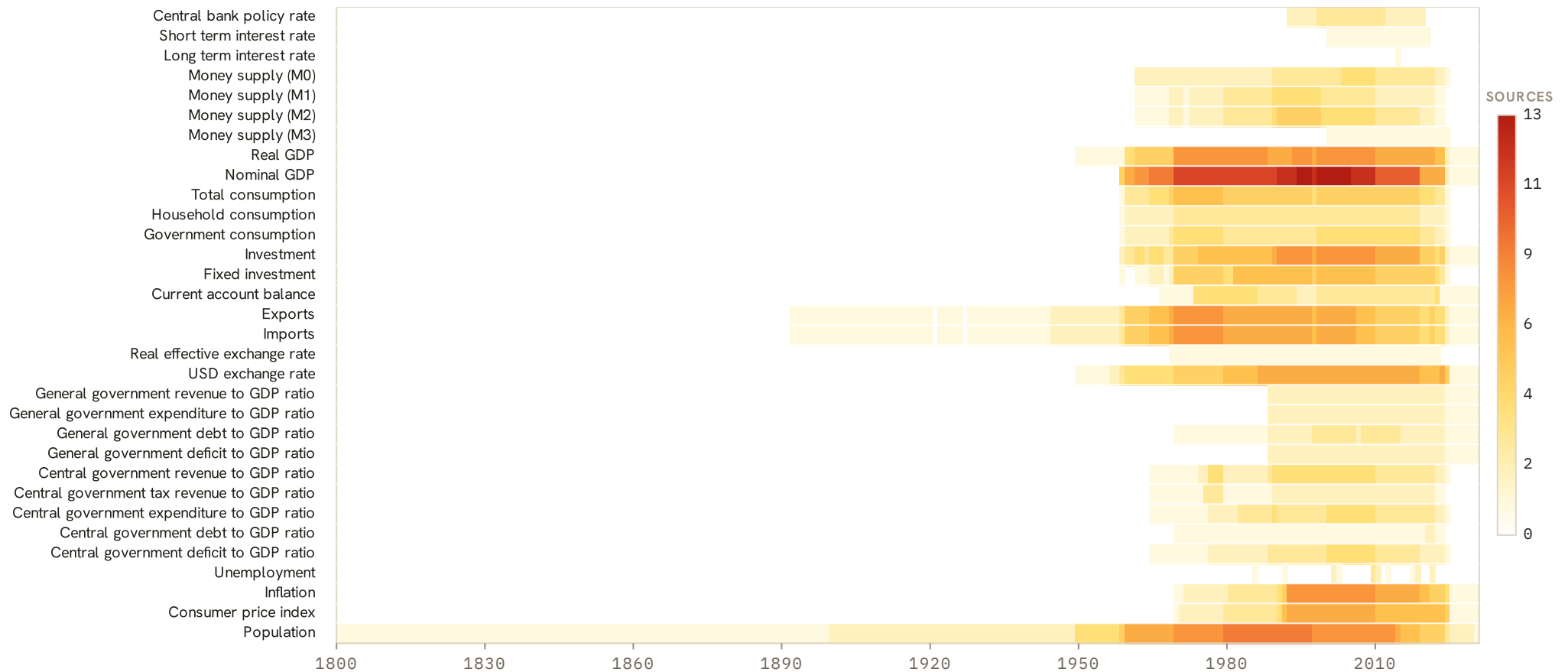


Figure 1. Count of overlapping source series available for each variable–year cell. Darker cells indicate more corroborating sources; blank cells denote years with no documented source.

Central Bank Policy Rate

COVERAGE

1993–2020

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1993 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

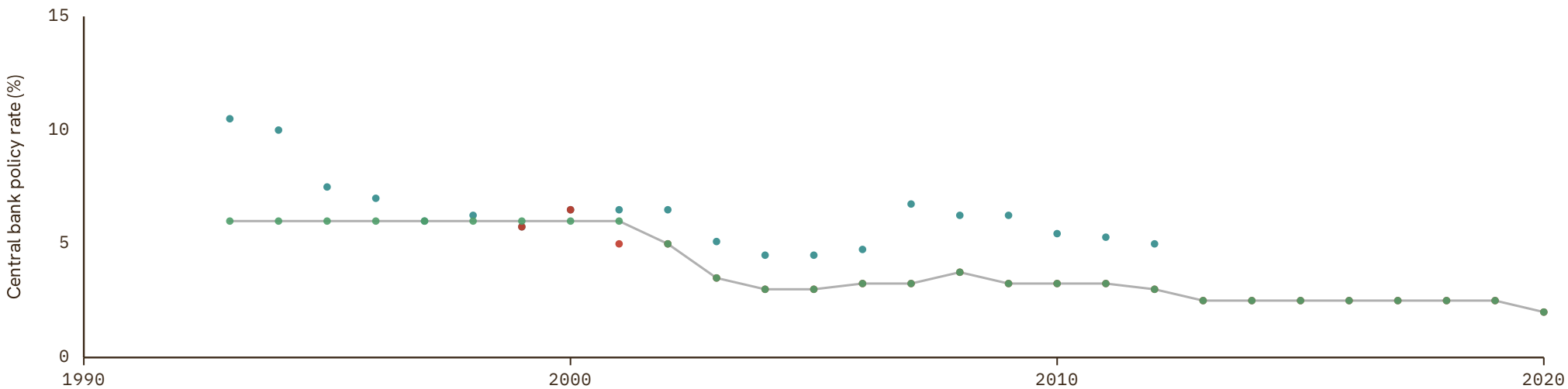
2 Historical series

GMD estimate

BCEAO

Grimm

IMF IFS



Short Term Interest Rate

COVERAGE

2001–2021

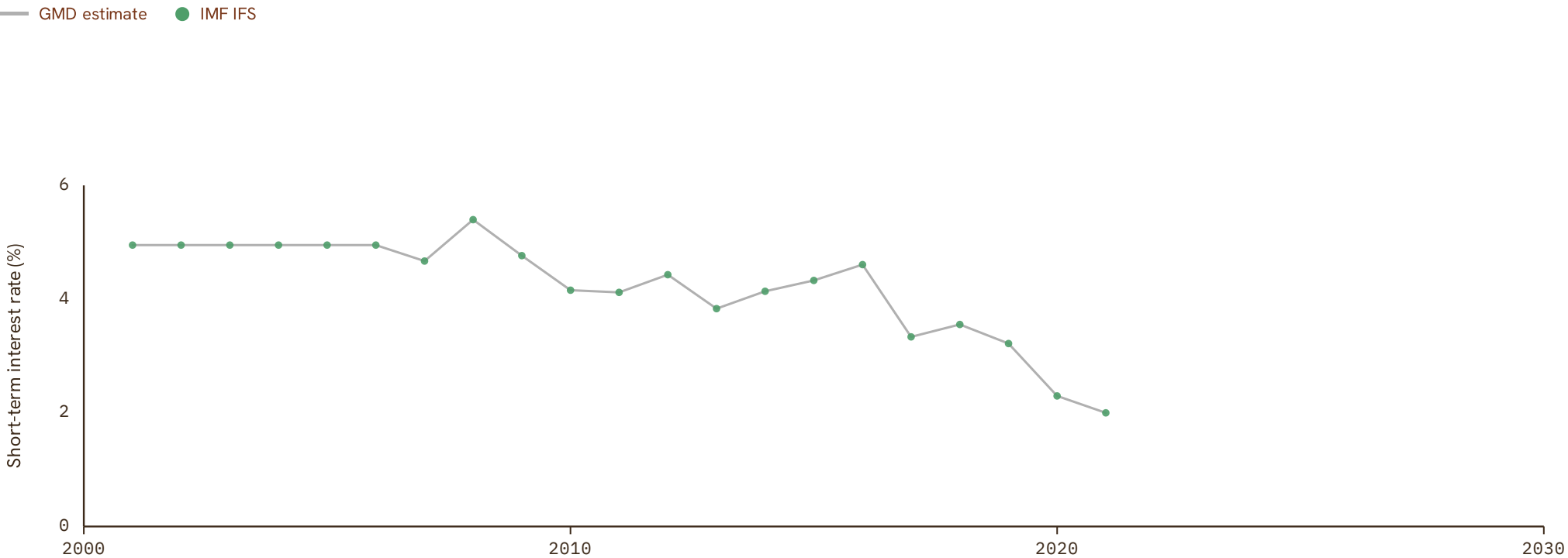
UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2001 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series



Long Term Interest Rate

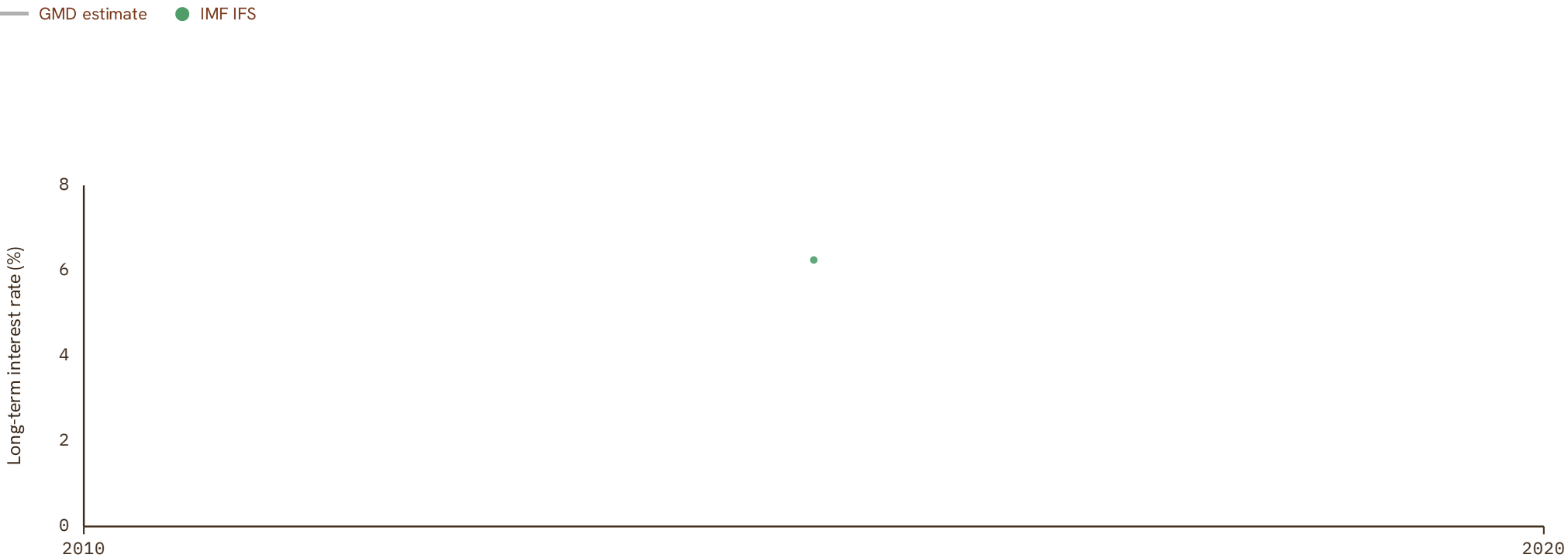
COVERAGE
2015–2015

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2015 - 2015	Replacing using overlapping data in 2016.

2 Historical series



Money Supply (M0)

COVERAGE
1962–2025

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
BCEAO (2024)	BCEAO	1962 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 251.6%).
African Union (2024)	AFRISTAT	1990 - 2022	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2023: (ratio = 100%).
BCEAO (2024)	BCEAO	2023 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2023.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 224.2%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate

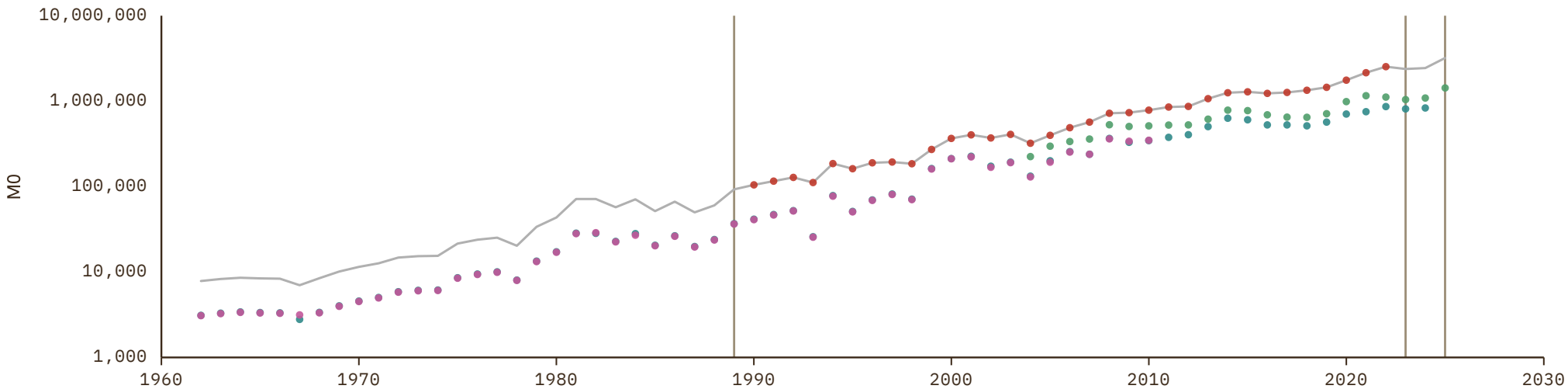
| Source change

● IMF IFS

● AFRISTAT

● BCEAO

● Mitchell



Money Supply (M1)

COVERAGE
1962–2024

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1962 - 1968	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1969: (ratio = 100.3%).
BCEAO (2024)	BCEAO	1969 - 1971	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 102.8%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1972 - 1972	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1973: (ratio = 100.3%).
BCEAO (2024)	BCEAO	1973 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 102.8%).
African Union (2024)	AFRISTAT	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
BCEAO (2024)	BCEAO	2023 - 2024	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD estimate

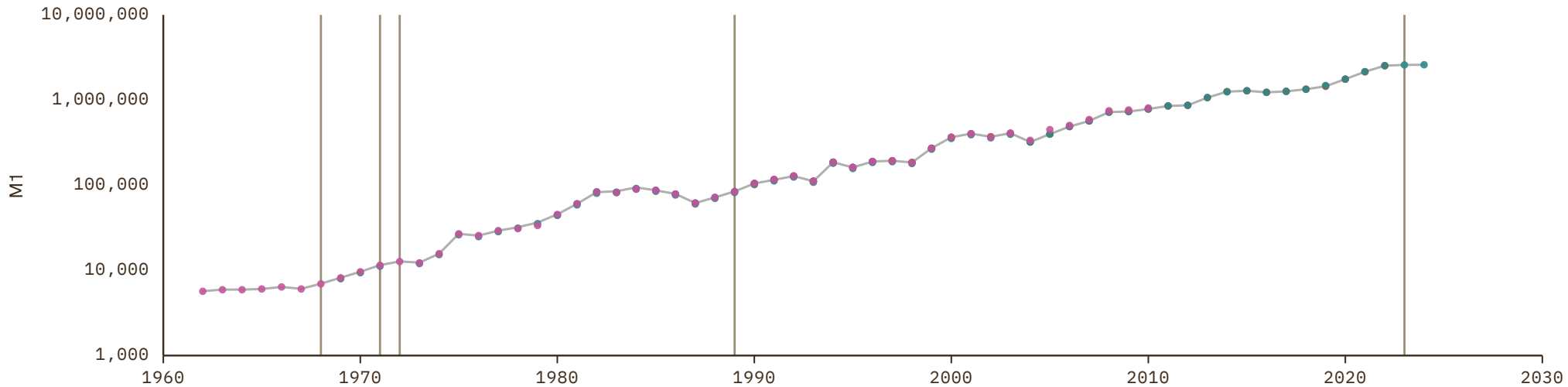
Source change

AFDB

AFRISTAT

BCEAO

Mitchell



Money Supply (M2)

COVERAGE
1962–2024

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1962 - 1968	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1969: (ratio = 96.7%).
BCEAO (2024)	BCEAO	1969 - 1971	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 100.6%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1972 - 1972	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1973: (ratio = 96.2%).
BCEAO (2024)	BCEAO	1973 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 100.4%).
African Union (2024)	AFRISTAT	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
BCEAO (2024)	BCEAO	2023 - 2024	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD estimate

Source change

AFDB

AFRISTAT

BCEAO

FRANC ZONE

Mitchell



Money Supply (M3)

COVERAGE
2001-2025

UNIT
millions of LC

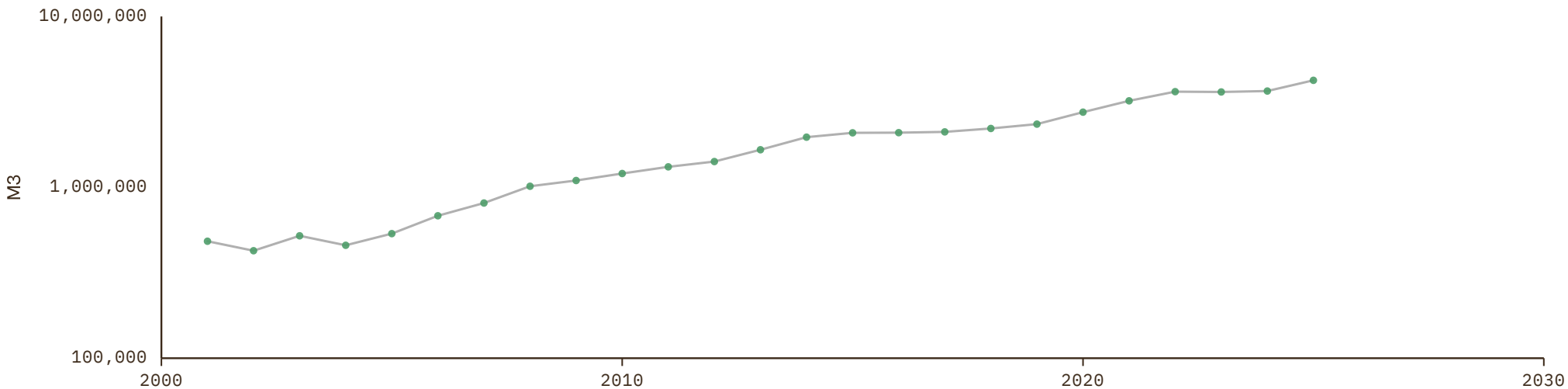
1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2001 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

GMD estimate

IMF IFS



Real GDP

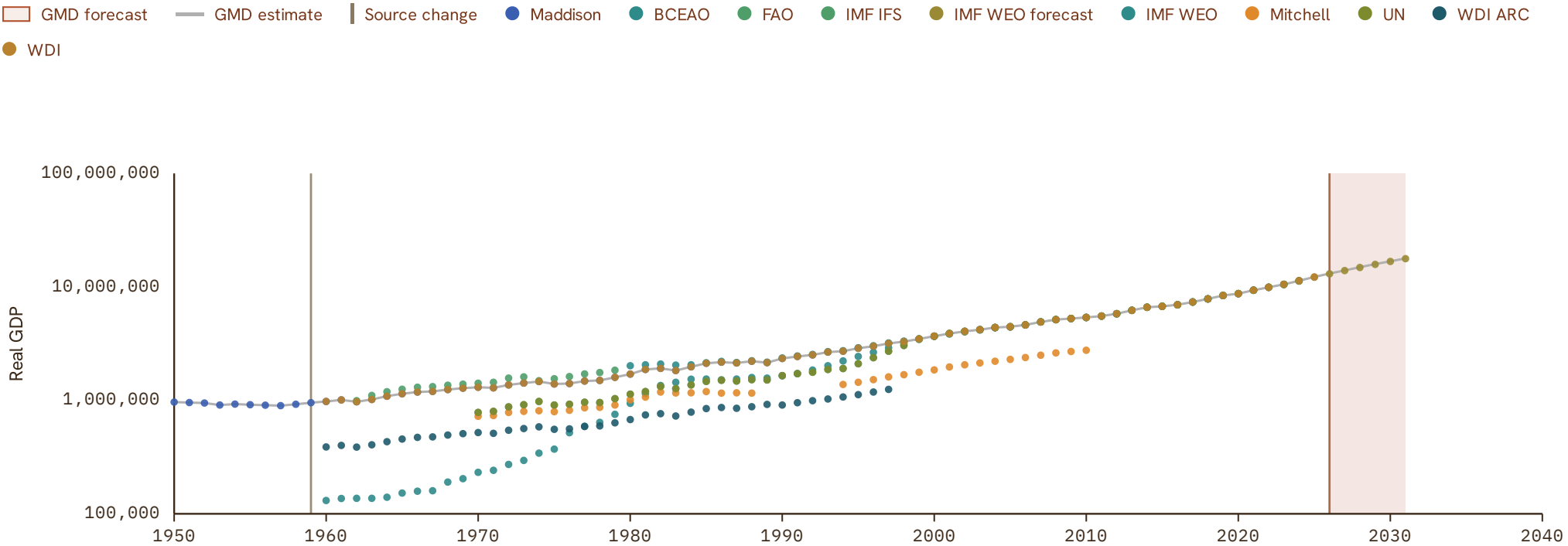
COVERAGE
1950-2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Inklaar et al. (2018)	Maddison	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100.5%).

2 Historical series



Nominal GDP

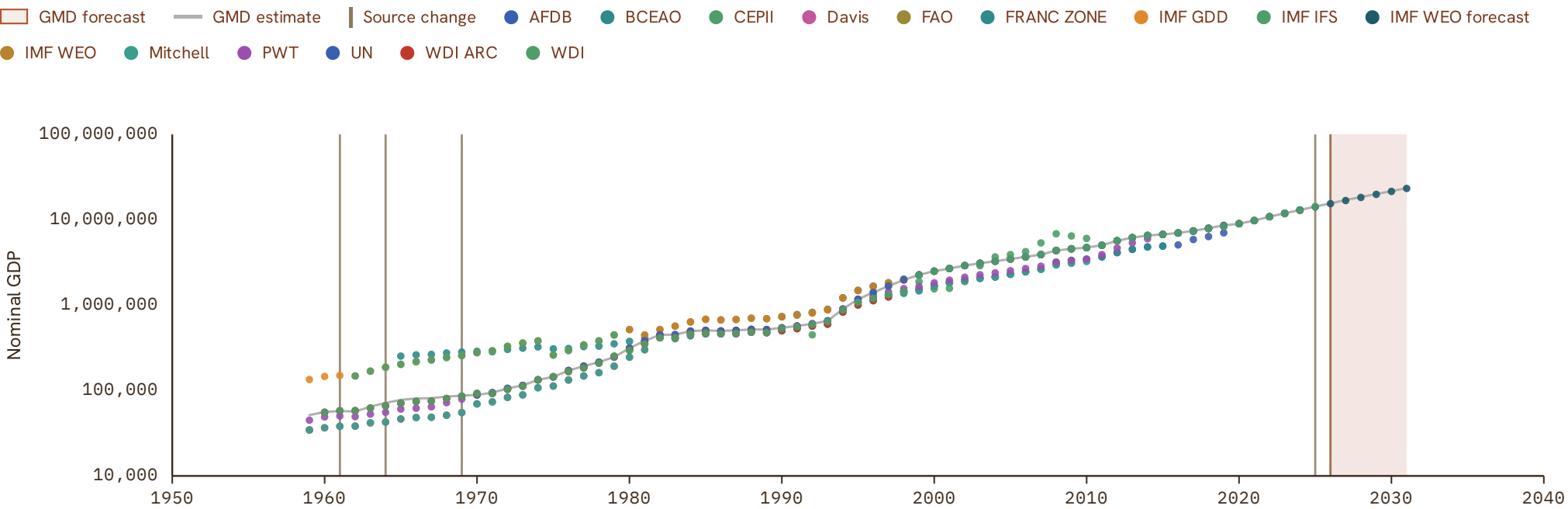
COVERAGE
1959–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Samba Mbaye et al. (2018)	IMF GDD	1959 - 1961	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1962: (ratio = 38.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1962 - 1964	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 38.3%).
BCEAO (2024)	BCEAO	1965 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 30.8%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100.9%).

2 Historical series



Global Macro Database

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Total Consumption

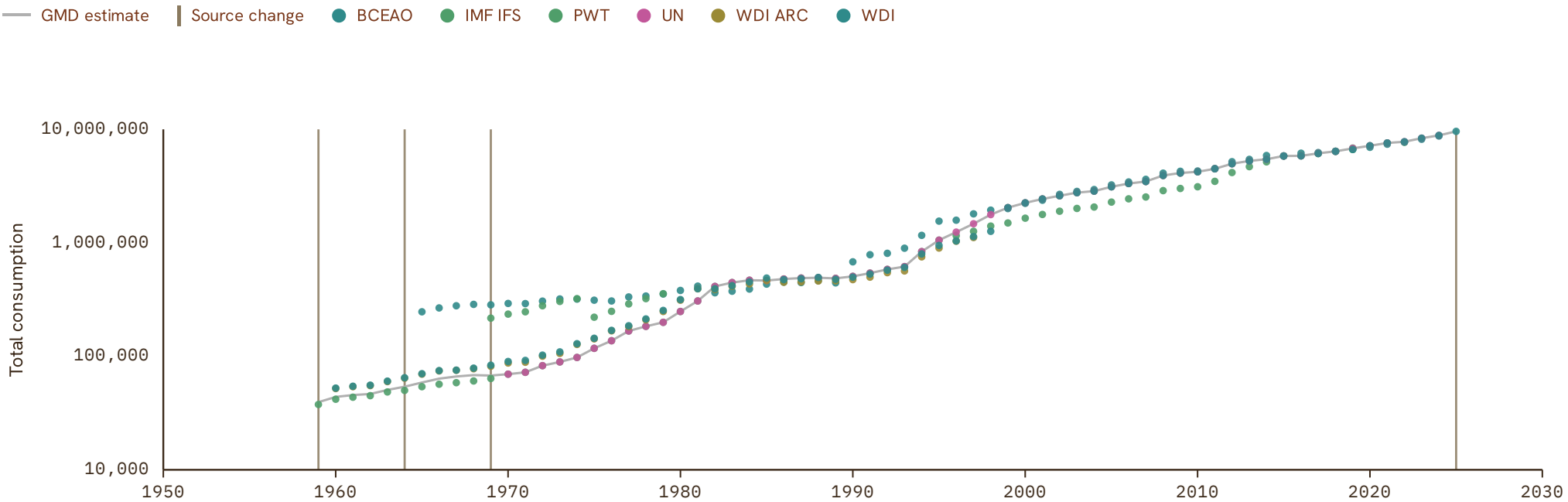
COVERAGE
1959–2025

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1959 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 104.7%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1964	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 83.5%).
BCEAO (2024)	BCEAO	1965 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 23.8%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series



Household Consumption

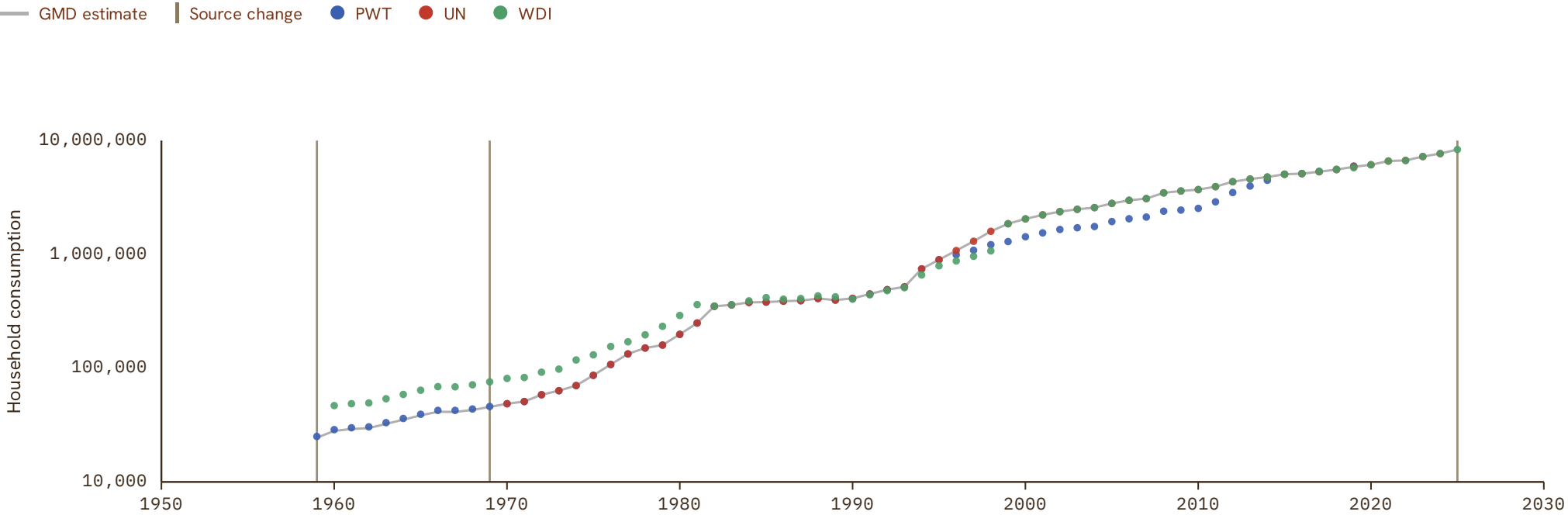
COVERAGE
1959–2025

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1959 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 97.6%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 60.1%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series



Government Consumption

COVERAGE
1959–2025

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1959 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 107.9%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1968	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1969: (ratio = 249.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1969 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 141.3%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate

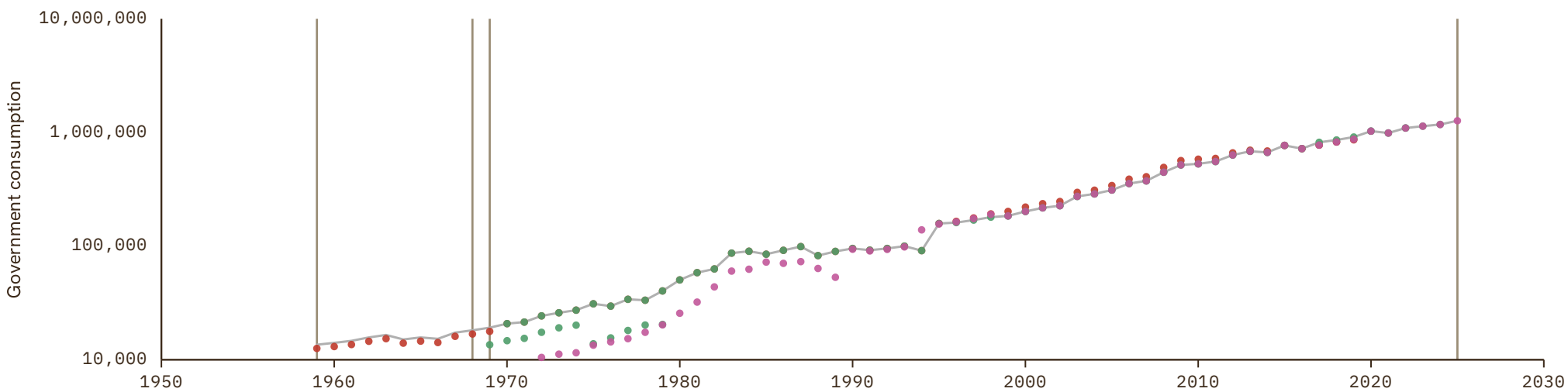
■ Source change

● IMF IFS

● PWT

● UN

● WDI



Investment

COVERAGE

1959–2031

UNIT

millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1959 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 131.9%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 132.2%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 106.8%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

BCEAO

FRANC ZONE

IMF IFS

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

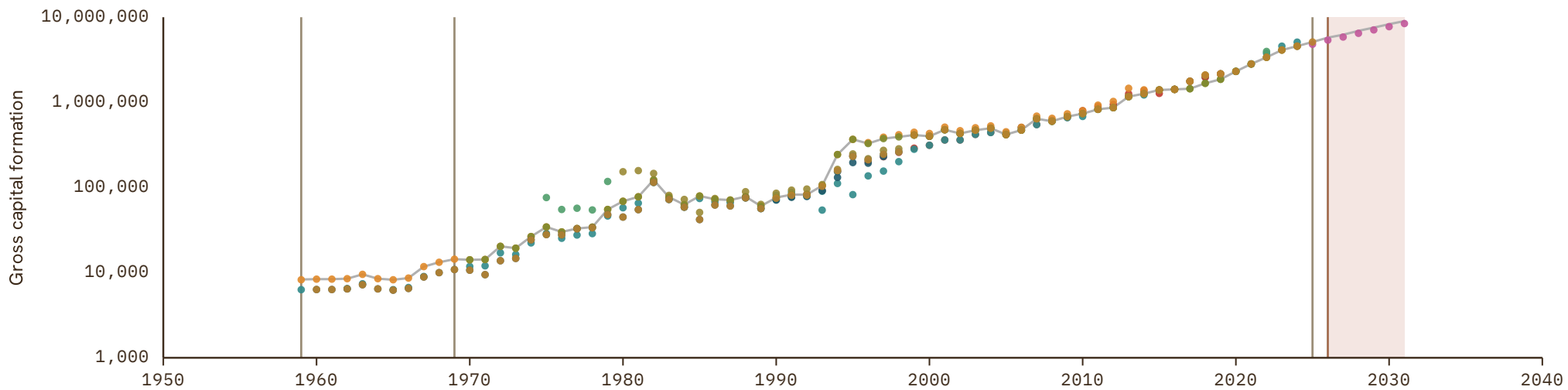
Mitchell

PWT

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



Fixed Investment

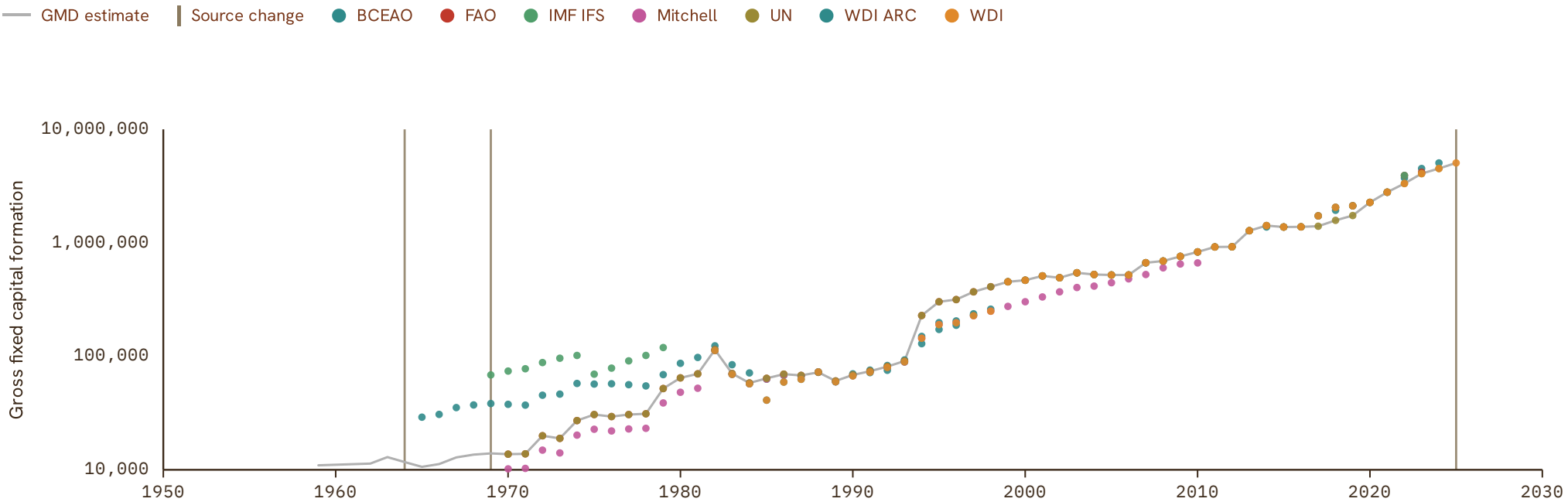
COVERAGE
1959-2025

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1959 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 179.7%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1962 - 1964	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 179.7%).
BCEAO (2024)	BCEAO	1965 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 36.4%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series



Current Account Balance

COVERAGE

1967–2031

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
BCEAO (2024)	BCEAO	1967 - 1986	Replacing using overlapping data in 1987.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1987 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2024 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

BCEAO

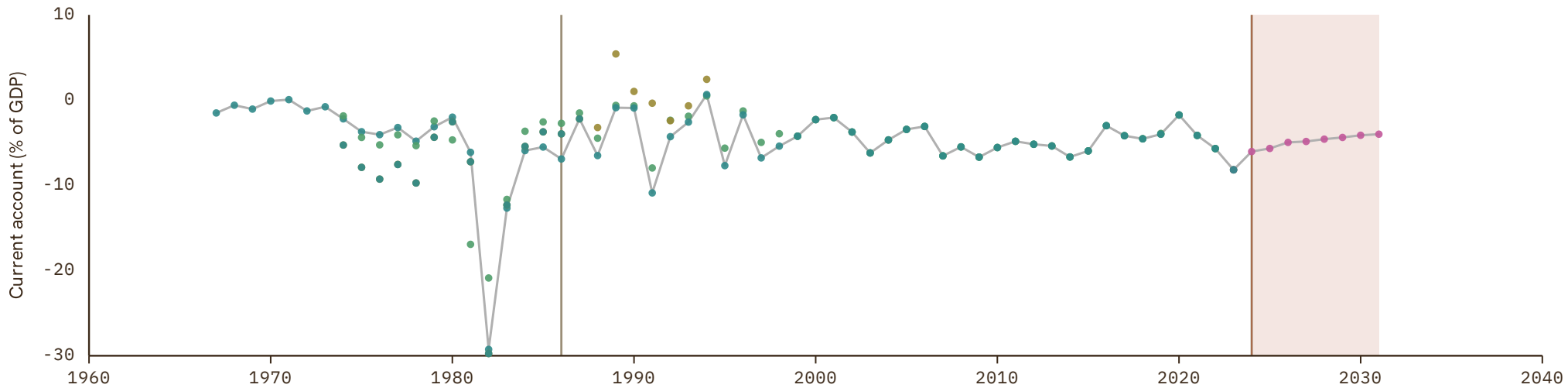
IMF IFS

IMF WEO

IMF WEO forecast

WDI ARC

WDI



Exports

COVERAGE

1892–2031

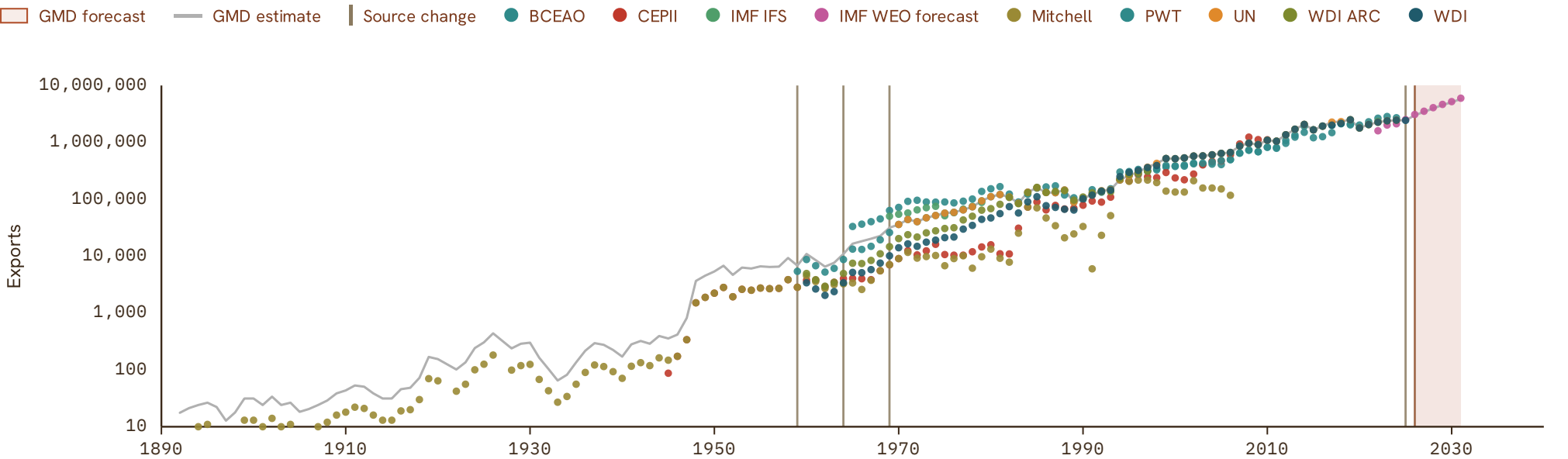
UNIT

millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1892 - 1920	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1921: (ratio = 241.2%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1922 - 1926	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1927: (ratio = 241.2%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1928 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 241.2%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1964	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 320.5%).
BCEAO (2024)	BCEAO	1965 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 50%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 97.2%).

2 Historical series



Imports

COVERAGE
1892–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1892 - 1920	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1921: (ratio = 121.9%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1922 - 1926	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1927: (ratio = 121.9%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1928 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 121.9%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1964	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 138.7%).
BCEAO (2024)	BCEAO	1965 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 24.6%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 87.5%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

BCEAO

CEPII

IMF IFS

IMF WEO forecast

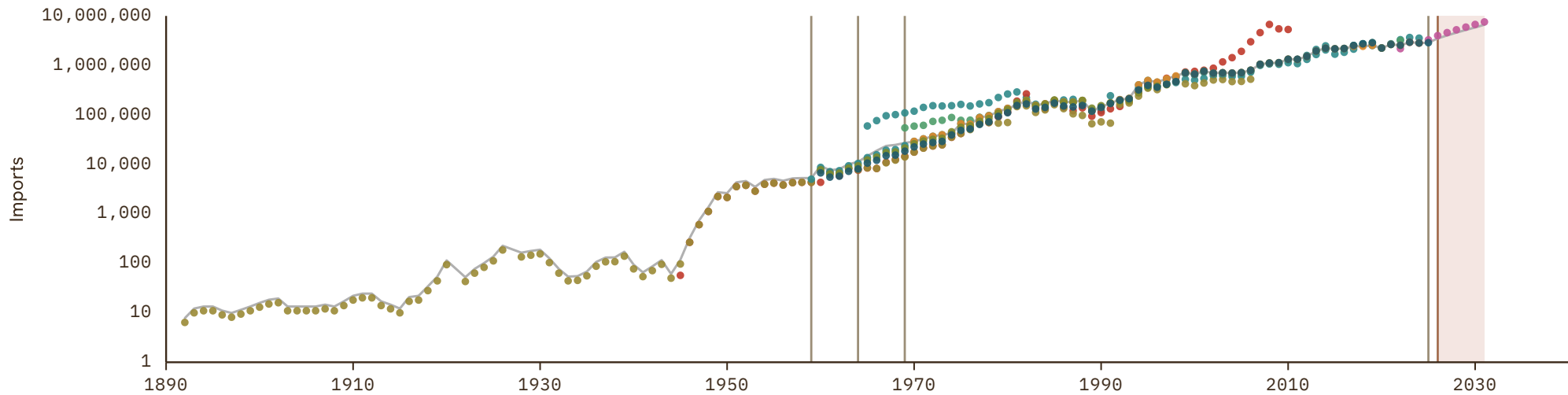
Mitchell

PWT

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



Real Effective Exchange Rate

COVERAGE
1969–2023

UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

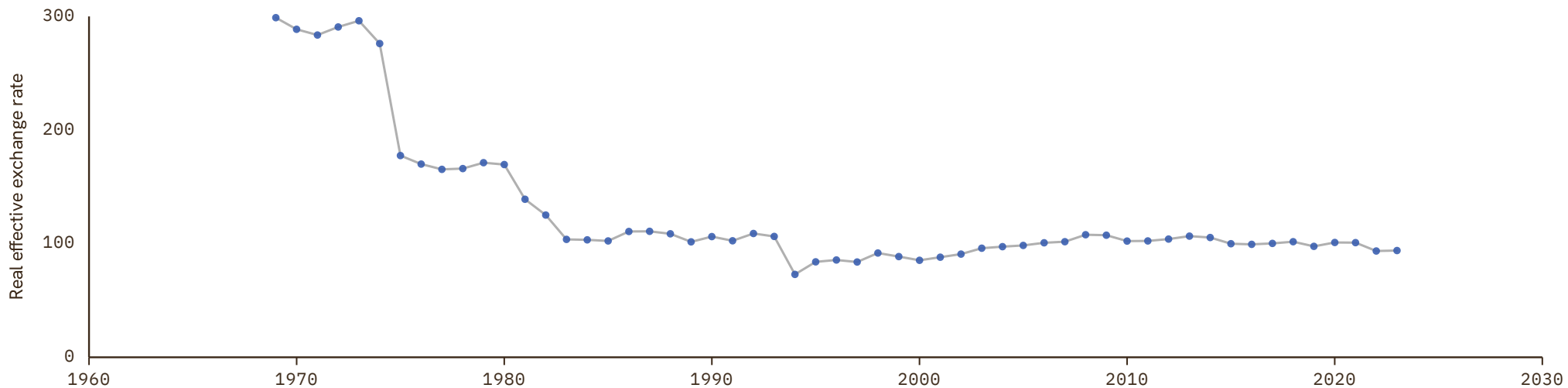
1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Darvas (2021)	BRUEGEL	1969 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

GMD estimate

BRUEGEL



USD Exchange Rate

COVERAGE

1903-2031

UNIT

1 USD in LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1903 - 1956	Replacing using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1957 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

BIS

IMF IFS

IMF WEO

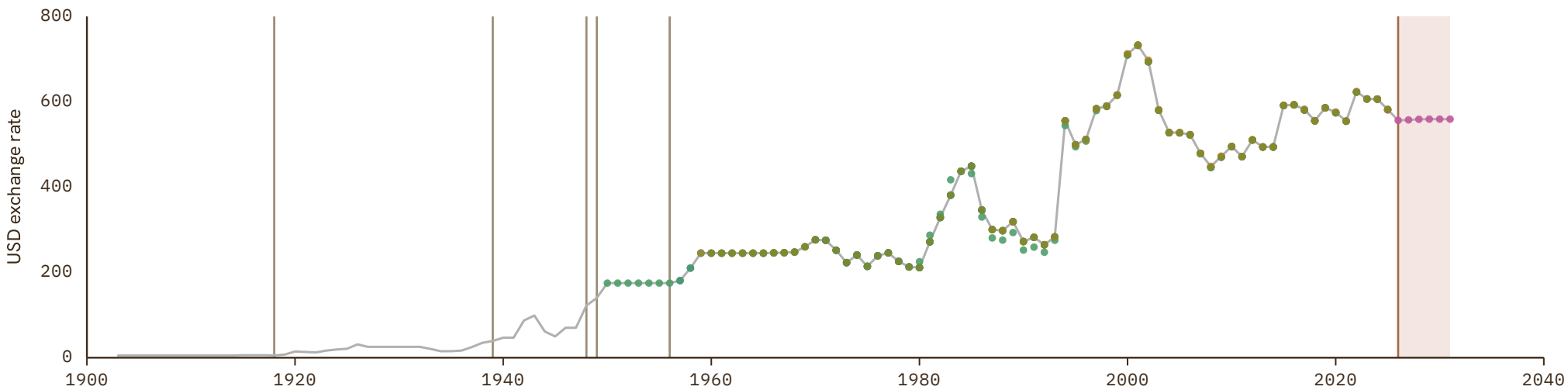
IMF WEO forecast

PWT

UN

WB GEM

WDI



General Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1989–2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1989 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

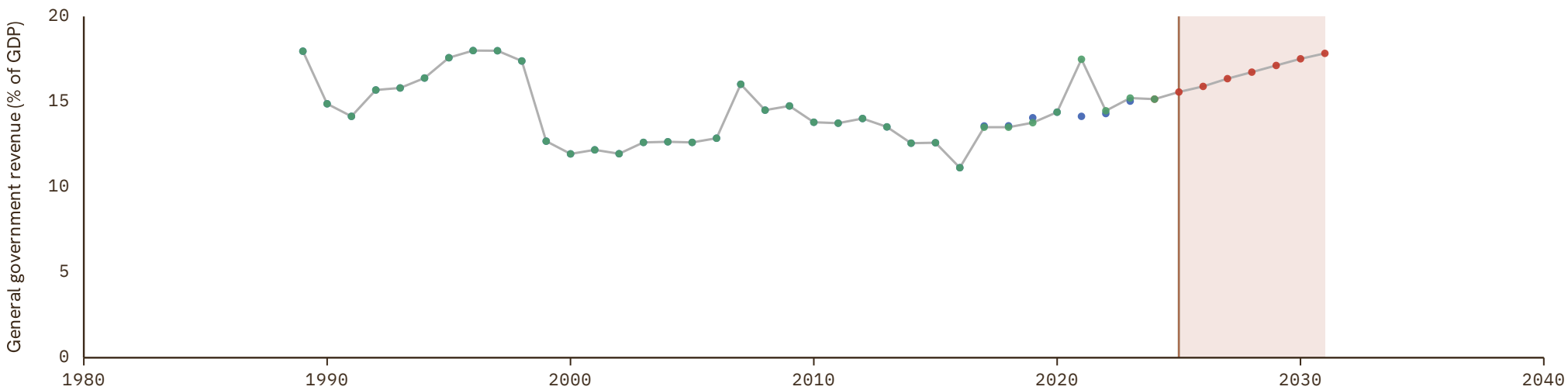
GMD estimate

Source change

IMF FPP

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO



General Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE

1989–2031

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1989 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

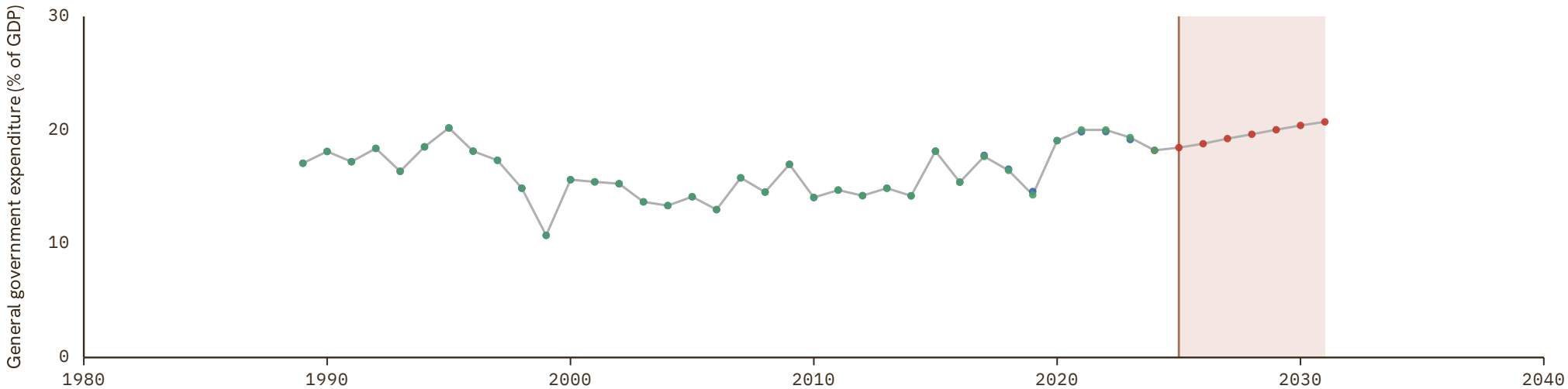
GMD estimate

Source change

IMF FPP

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO



General Government Debt To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE

1970–2031

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2010)	IMF HDD	1970 - 1988	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 100%).
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1989 - 1997	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1998 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

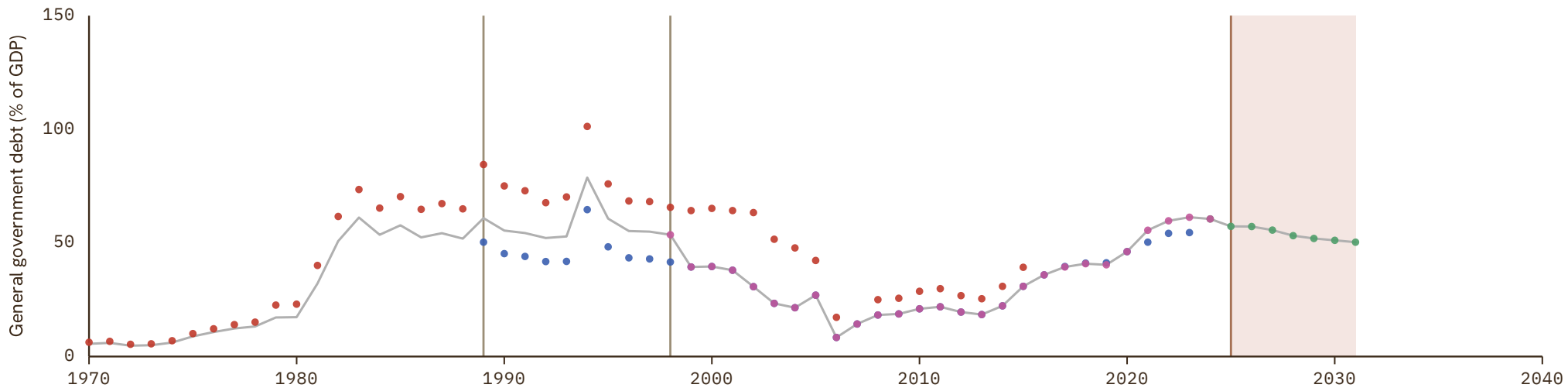
Source change

IMF FPP

IMF HDD

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO



General Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1989–2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1989 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

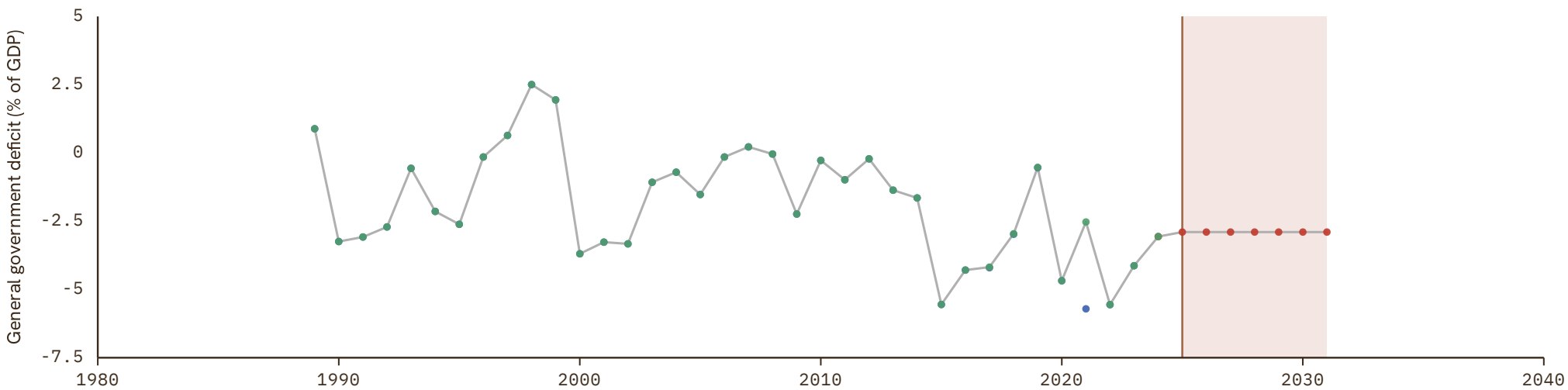
GMD estimate

Source change

IMF FPP

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO



Central Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE

1965-2025

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
BCEAO (2024)	BCEAO	1965 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD estimate

Source change

AFDB

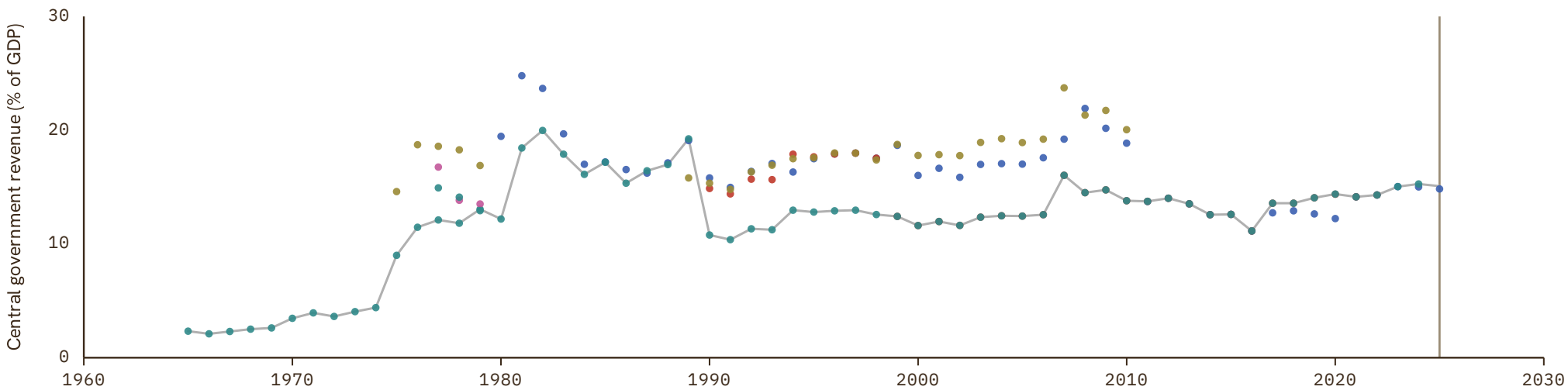
AFRISTAT

BCEAO

IMF GFS

Mitchell

WDI



Central Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE

1965-2024

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
BCEAO (2024)	BCEAO	1965 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

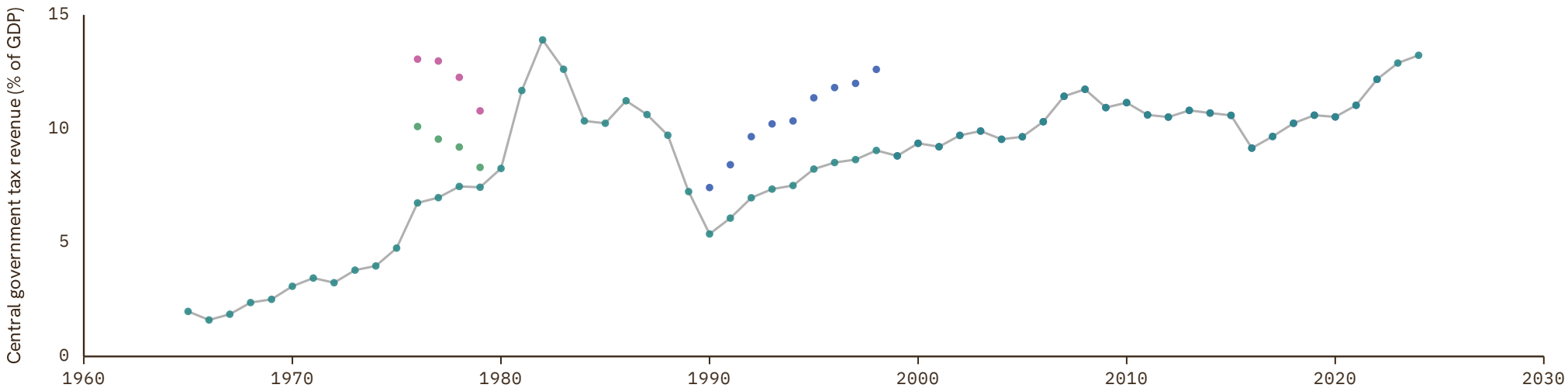
GMD estimate

AFRISTAT

BCEAO

IMF GFS

WDI



Central Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE

1965-2025

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
BCEAO (2024)	BCEAO	1965 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD estimate

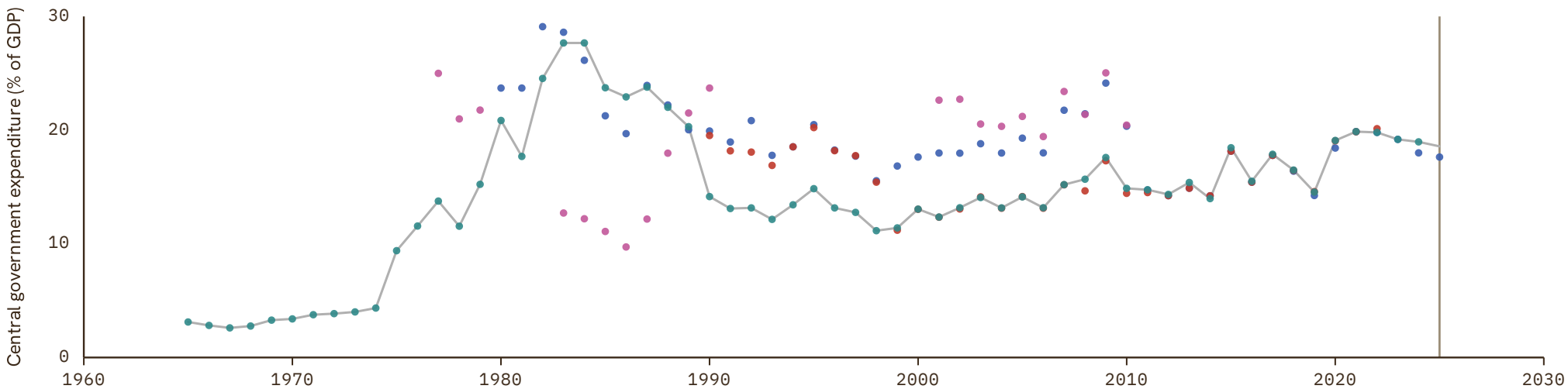
Source change

AFDB

AFRISTAT

BCEAO

Mitchell



Central Government Debt To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE

1970-2024

UNIT

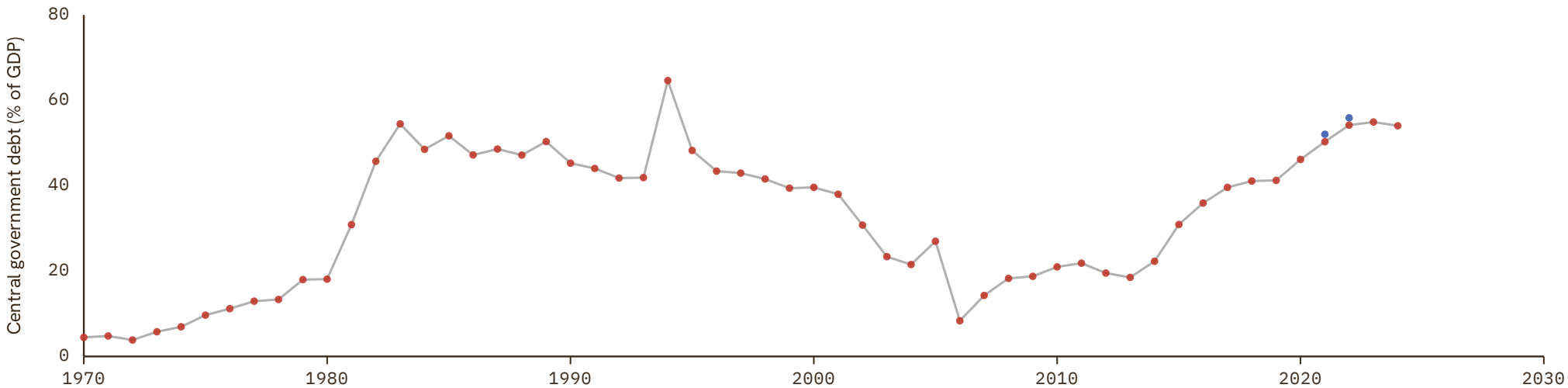
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Samba Mbaye et al. (2018)	IMF GDD	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● AFRISTAT ● IMF GDD



Central Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE

1965-2025

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
BCEAO (2024)	BCEAO	1965 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD estimate

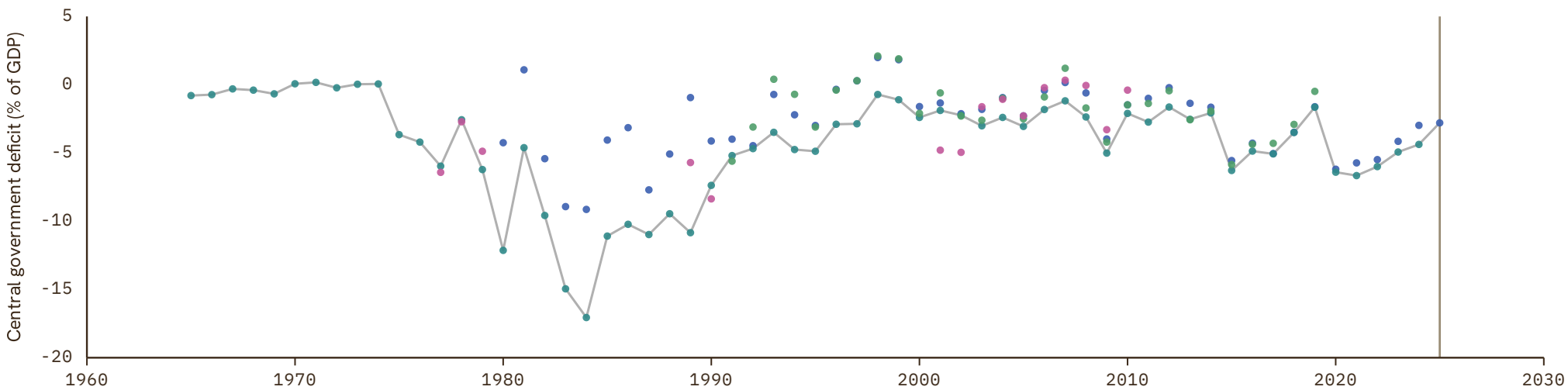
Source change

AFDB

BCEAO

FRANC ZONE

Mitchell



Unemployment

COVERAGE

1986–2022

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1986 - 1986	Replacing using overlapping data in 1987.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1992 - 1992	Replacing using overlapping data in 1993.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2002 - 2003	Replacing using overlapping data in 2004.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2010 - 2011	Replacing using overlapping data in 2012.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2013 - 2013	Replacing using overlapping data in 2014.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2018 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2022 - 2022	Replacing using overlapping data in 2023.

2 Historical series



Inflation

COVERAGE

1970–2031

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WB	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Replacing using overlapping data in 2026.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

BCEAO

CLIO

FRANC ZONE

IMF IFS

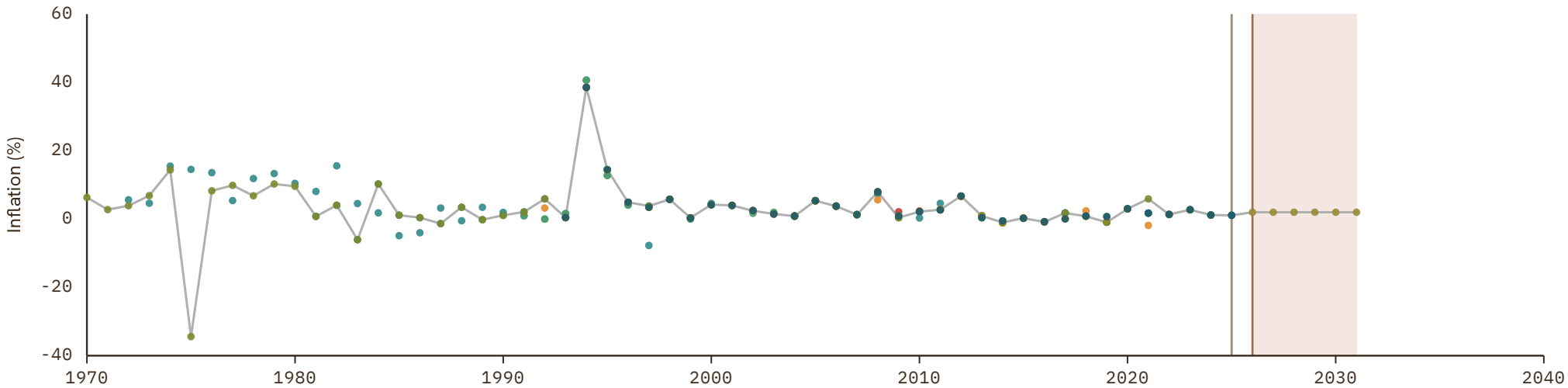
IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

WB GEM

WB infl

WDI



Consumer Price Index

COVERAGE
1970–2031

UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Ha et al. (2023)	WB infl	1970 - 1970	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1971: (ratio = 46.2%).
BCEAO (2024)	BCEAO	1971 - 1990	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 85.7%).
World Bank (2026)	WB GEM	1991 - 1991	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 100.3%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1992 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

BCEAO

CLIO

IMF IFS

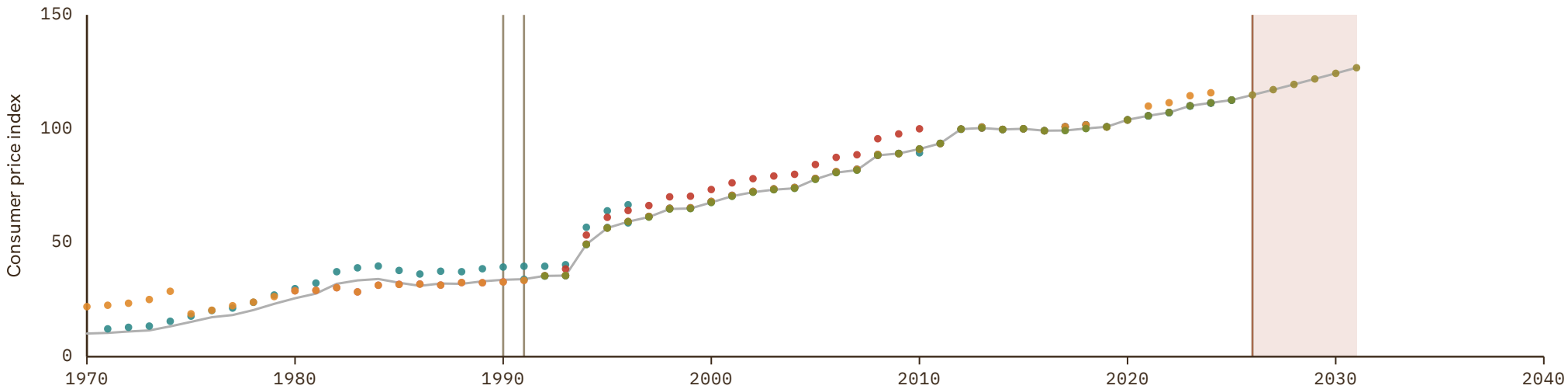
IMF WEO

IMF WEO forecast

WB GEM

WB infl

WDI



Population

COVERAGE

1800–2031

UNIT

millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.9%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder (2024) (forecasts)	Gapminder forecast	2026 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2031 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 96%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

CEPII

Gapminder forecast

Gapminder

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

JERVEN

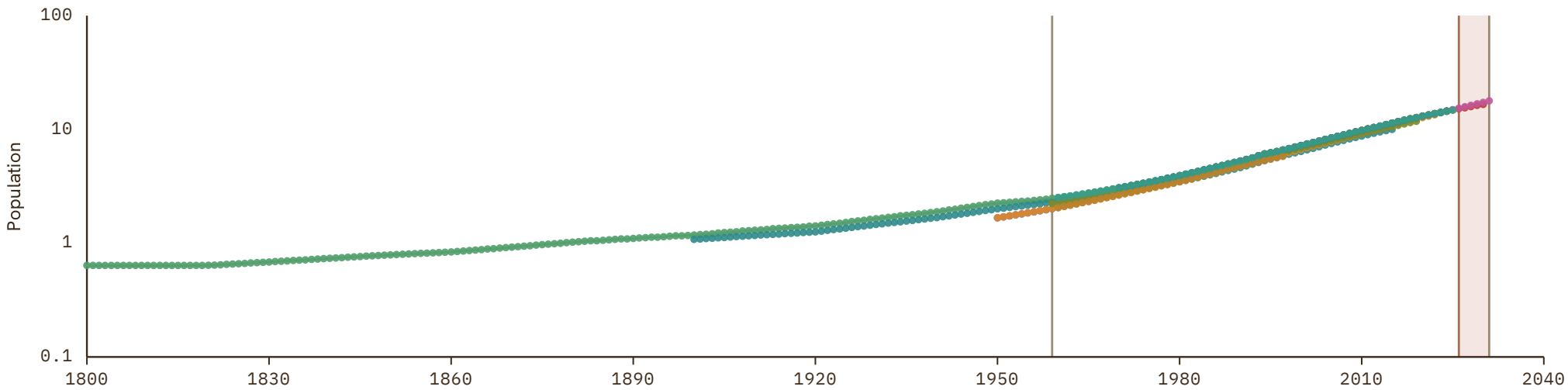
Maddison

PWT

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



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