

# Bosnia and Herzegovina

## COUNTRY DATA AND GRAPHS

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RELEASE

2026\_09

COVERAGE

1800 – 2031

## BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA

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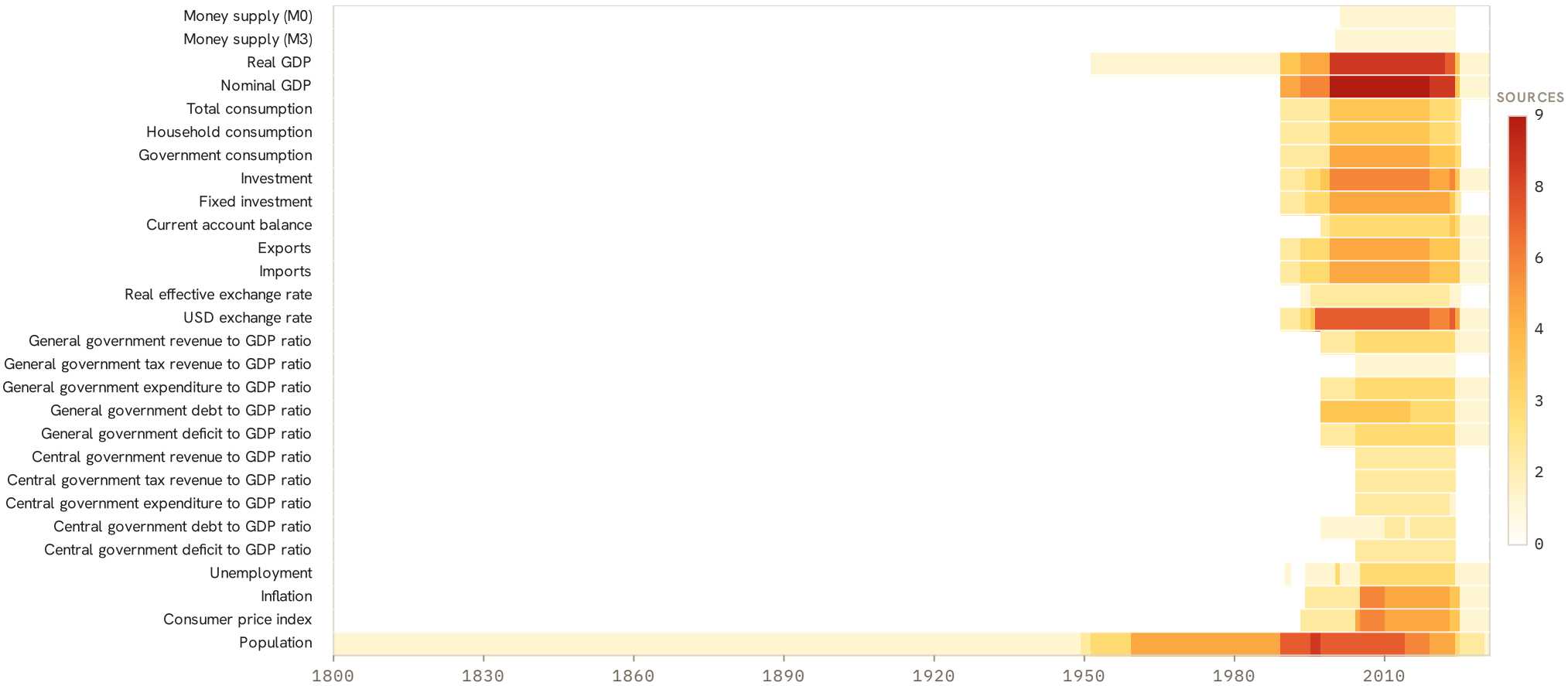
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# Data availability heatmap

COVERAGE  
1800–2031

VARIABLES  
28

## Source coverage by variable



**Figure 1.** Count of overlapping source series available for each variable–year cell. Darker cells indicate more corroborating sources; blank cells denote years with no documented source.

# Money Supply (M0)

COVERAGE  
2002-2024

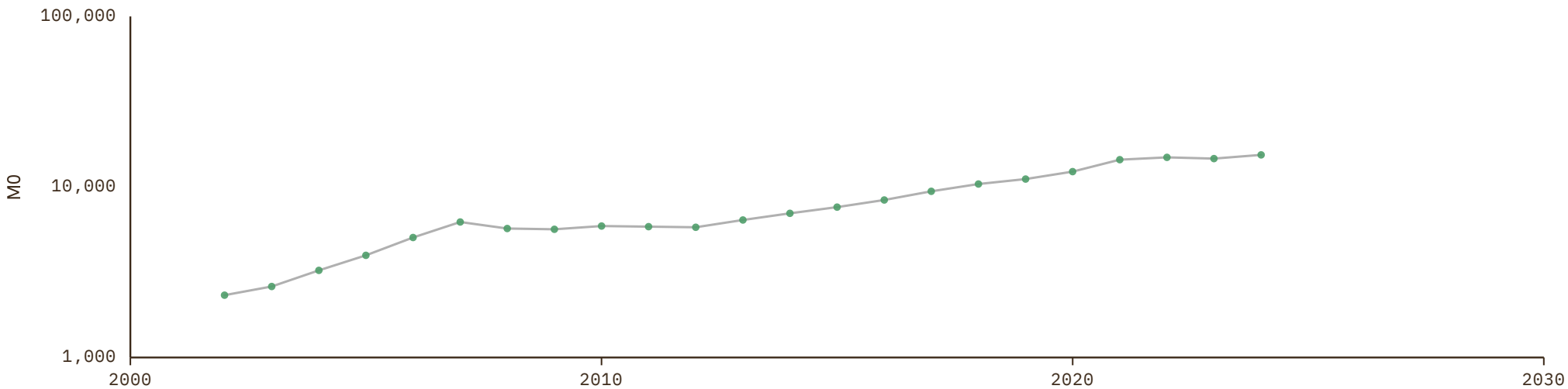
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                             | CODE    | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                            |
|------------------------------------|---------|-------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| International Monetary Fund (2025) | IMF IFS | 2002 - 2024 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2023. |

## 2 Historical series

— GMD estimate    ● IMF IFS



# Money Supply (M3)

COVERAGE  
2001-2024

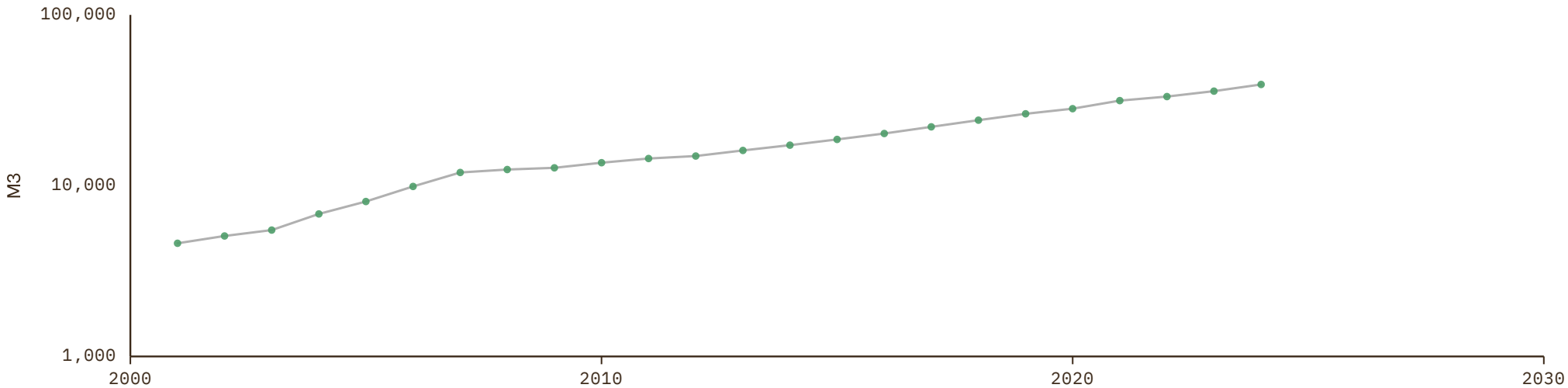
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                             | CODE    | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                            |
|------------------------------------|---------|-------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| International Monetary Fund (2025) | IMF IFS | 2001 - 2024 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018. |

## 2 Historical series

— GMD estimate    ● IMF IFS



# Real GDP

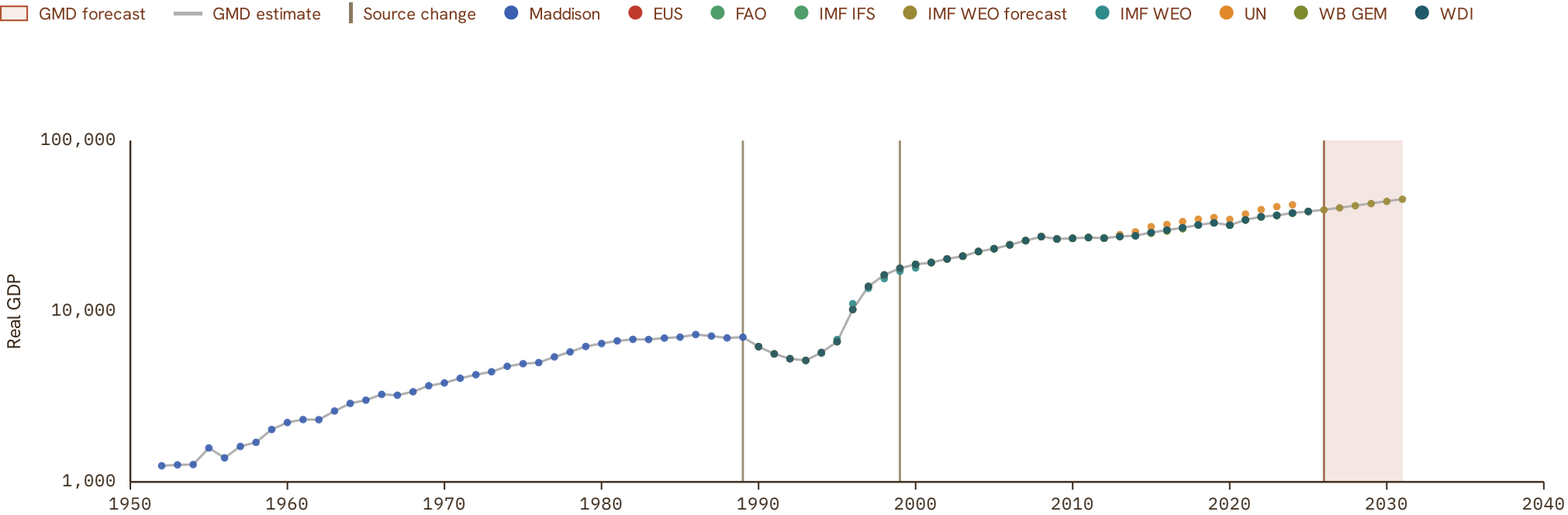
COVERAGE  
1952-2031

UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                                         | CODE             | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                                           |
|------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
| Inklaar et al. (2018)                          | Maddison         | 1952 - 1989 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 100%).   |
| World Bank (2024)                              | WDI              | 1990 - 1999 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 100%).   |
| Eurostat (2025)                                | EUS              | 2000 - 2025 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.                |
| International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts) | IMF WEO forecast | 2026 - 2031 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100.1%). |

## 2 Historical series



# Nominal GDP

COVERAGE  
1990–2031

UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                                         | CODE             | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                                          |
|------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|
| United Nations (2024)                          | UN               | 1990 - 1999 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 100%).  |
| Eurostat (2025)                                | EUS              | 2000 - 2025 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.               |
| International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts) | IMF WEO forecast | 2026 - 2031 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 99.1%). |

## 2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

EUS

FAO

IMF GDD

IMF IFS

IMF WEO forecast

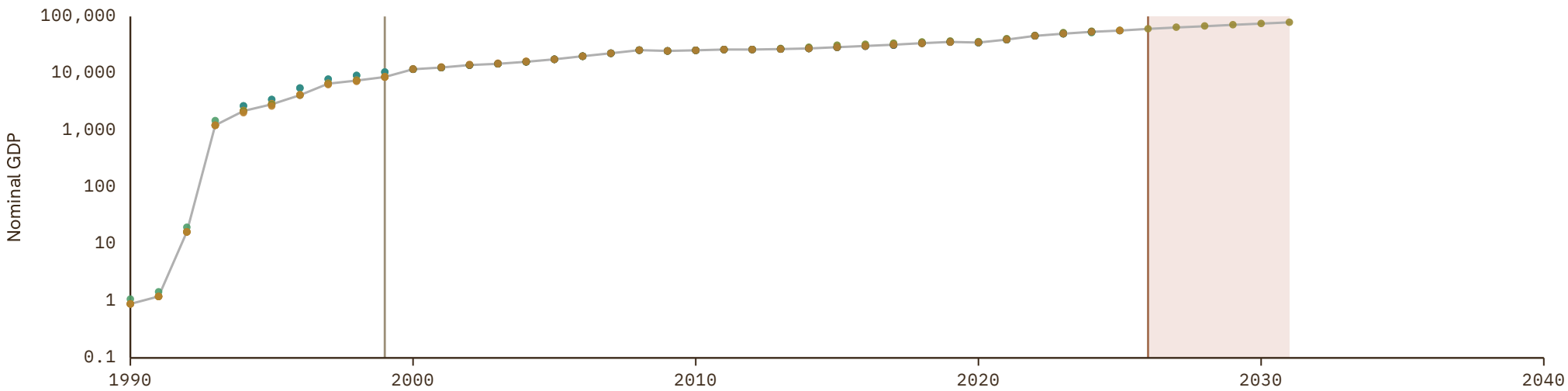
IMF WEO

PWT

UN

WB GEM

WDI



# Total Consumption

COVERAGE  
1990-2025

UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                | CODE | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                                           |
|-----------------------|------|-------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
| United Nations (2024) | UN   | 1990 - 1999 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 100.1%). |
| Eurostat (2025)       | EUS  | 2000 - 2025 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.                |

## 2 Historical series

GMD estimate

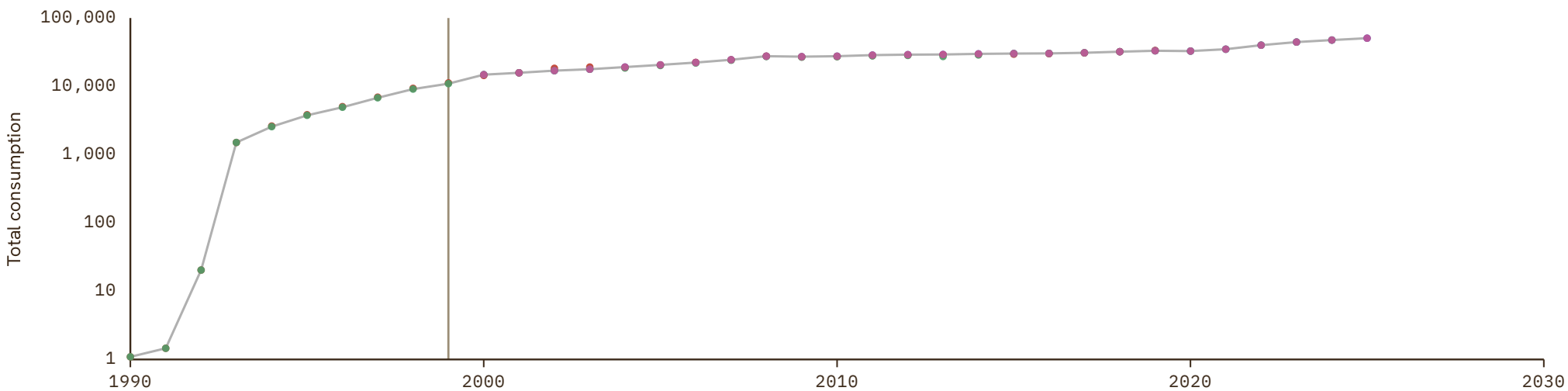
Source change

EUS

PWT

UN

WDI



# Household Consumption

COVERAGE  
1990-2025

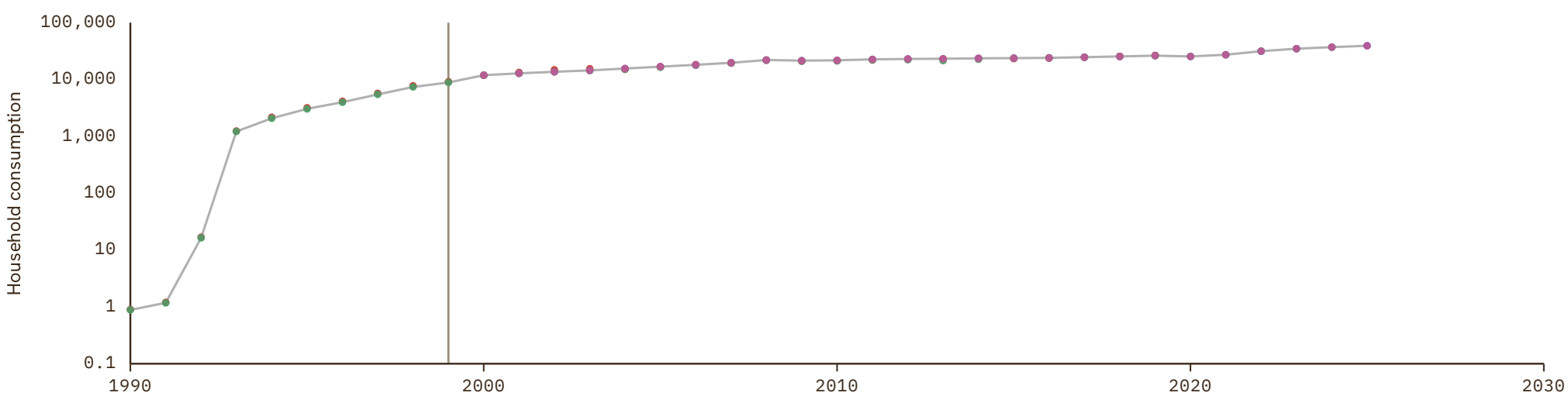
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                | CODE | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                                           |
|-----------------------|------|-------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
| United Nations (2024) | UN   | 1990 - 1999 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 100.1%). |
| Eurostat (2025)       | EUS  | 2000 - 2025 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.                |

## 2 Historical series

— GMD estimate   |   Source change   ● EUS   ● PWT   ● UN   ● WDI



# Government Consumption

COVERAGE  
1990-2025

UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                | CODE | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                                         |
|-----------------------|------|-------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|
| United Nations (2024) | UN   | 1990 - 1999 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 100%). |
| Eurostat (2025)       | EUS  | 2000 - 2025 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.              |

## 2 Historical series

GMD estimate

Source change

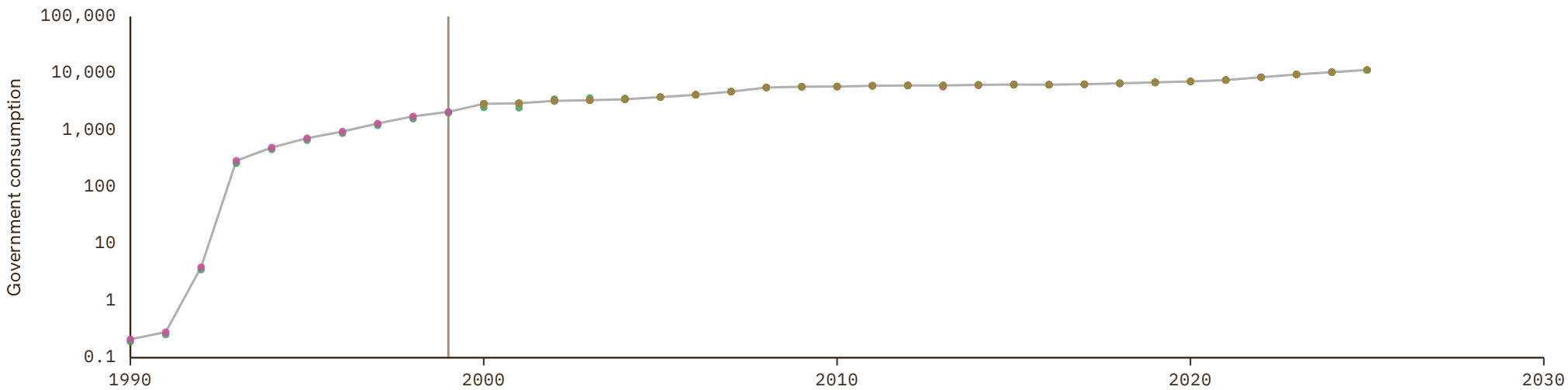
EUS

IMF IFS

PWT

UN

WDI



# Investment

COVERAGE  
1990-2031

UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                                         | CODE             | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                                           |
|------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
| United Nations (2024)                          | UN               | 1990 - 1999 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 101.9%). |
| Eurostat (2025)                                | EUS              | 2000 - 2025 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.                |
| International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts) | IMF WEO forecast | 2026 - 2031 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 106.1%). |

## 2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

EUS

IMF IFS

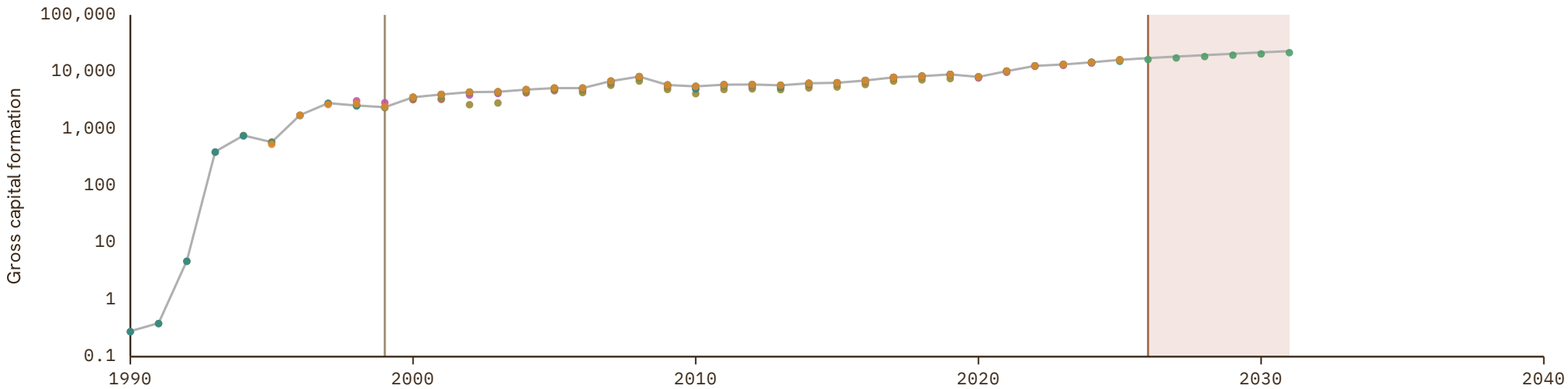
IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

PWT

UN

WDI



# Fixed Investment

COVERAGE  
1990-2025

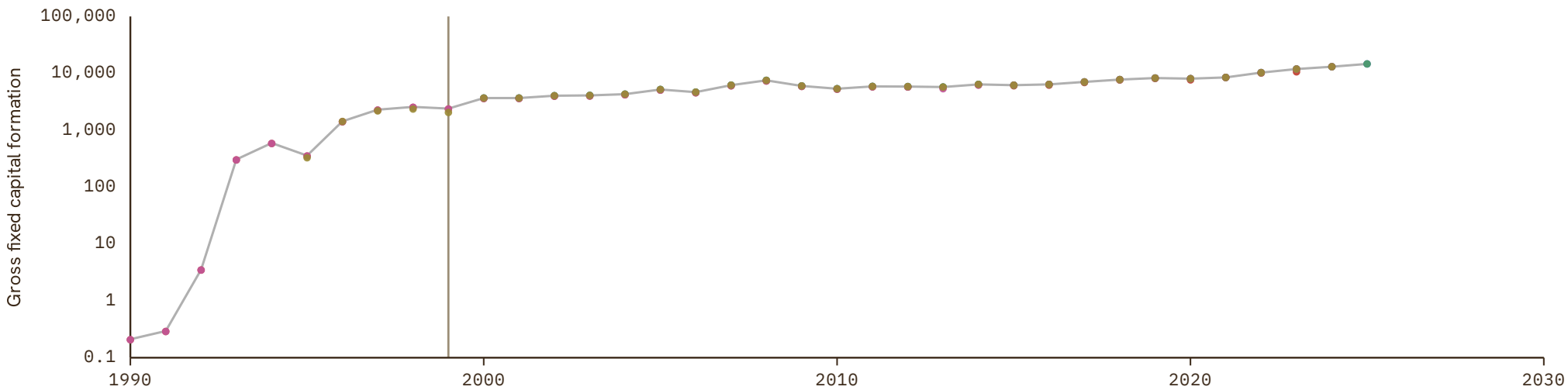
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                | CODE | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                                           |
|-----------------------|------|-------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
| United Nations (2024) | UN   | 1990 - 1999 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 101.9%). |
| Eurostat (2025)       | EUS  | 2000 - 2025 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.                |

## 2 Historical series

— GMD estimate   |   Source change   ● EUS   ● FAO   ● IMF IFS   ● UN   ● WDI



# Current Account Balance

COVERAGE  
1998–2031

UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                                                | CODE             | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                            |
|-------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| World Bank (2024)                                     | WDI              | 1998 - 2025 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018. |
| International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i> | IMF WEO forecast | 2026 - 2031 | Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.        |

## 2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

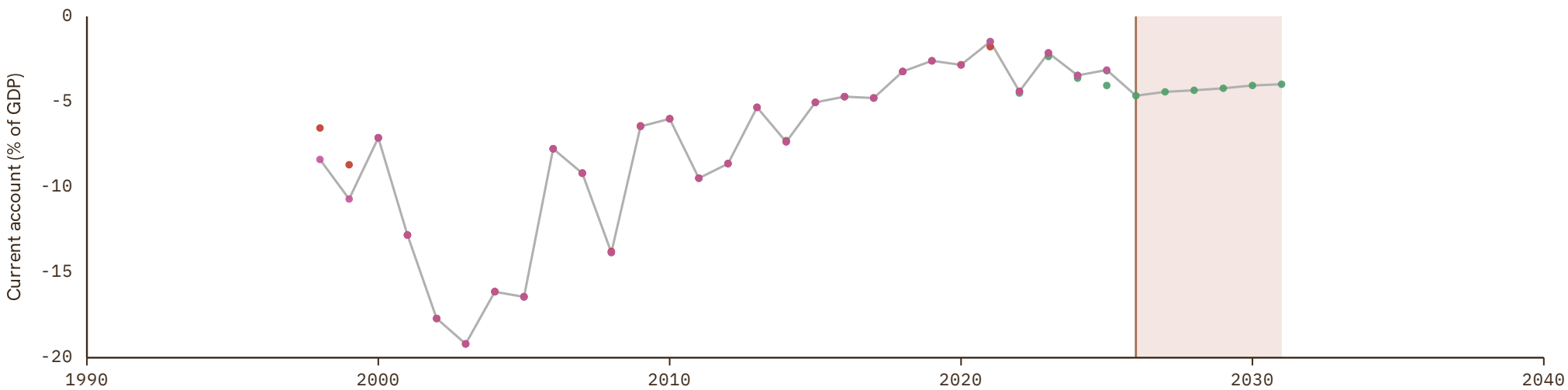
Source change

IMF IFS

IMF WEO

IMF WEO forecast

WDI



# Exports

COVERAGE  
1990-2031

UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                                         | CODE             | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                                          |
|------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|
| United Nations (2024)                          | UN               | 1990 - 1999 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 100%).  |
| Eurostat (2025)                                | EUS              | 2000 - 2025 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.               |
| International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts) | IMF WEO forecast | 2026 - 2031 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 97.9%). |

## 2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

EUS

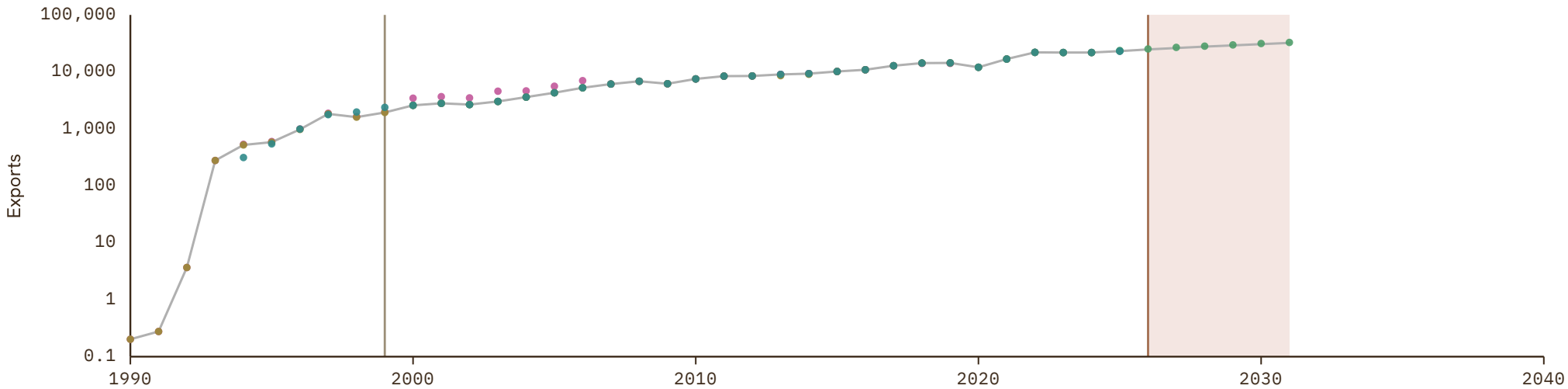
IMF IFS

IMF WEO forecast

PWT

UN

WDI



# Imports

COVERAGE  
1990-2031

UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                                         | CODE             | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                                         |
|------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|
| United Nations (2024)                          | UN               | 1990 - 1999 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 100%). |
| Eurostat (2025)                                | EUS              | 2000 - 2025 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.              |
| International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts) | IMF WEO forecast | 2026 - 2031 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 101%). |

## 2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

EUS

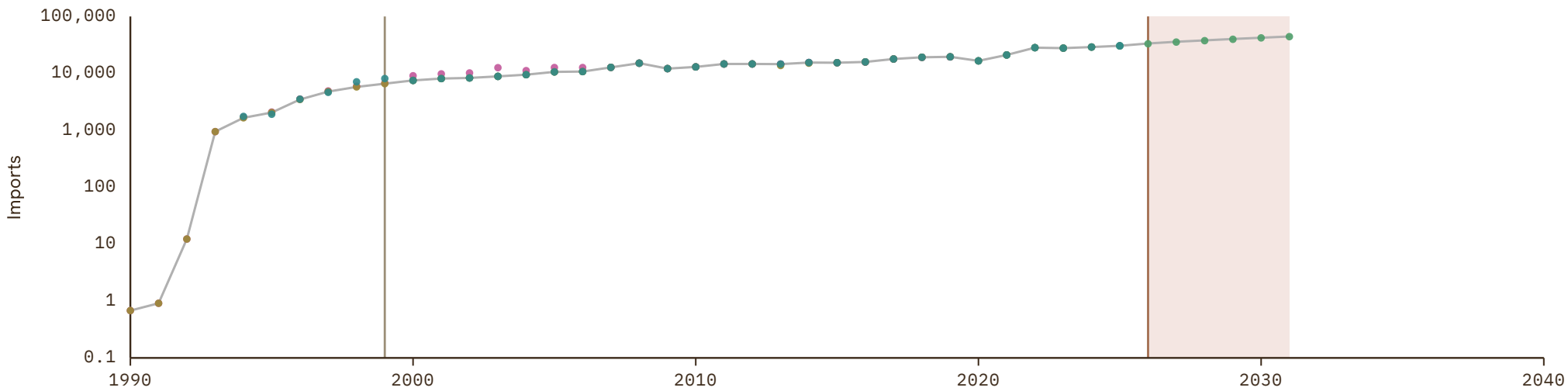
IMF IFS

IMF WEO forecast

PWT

UN

WDI



# Real Effective Exchange Rate

COVERAGE  
1994-2025

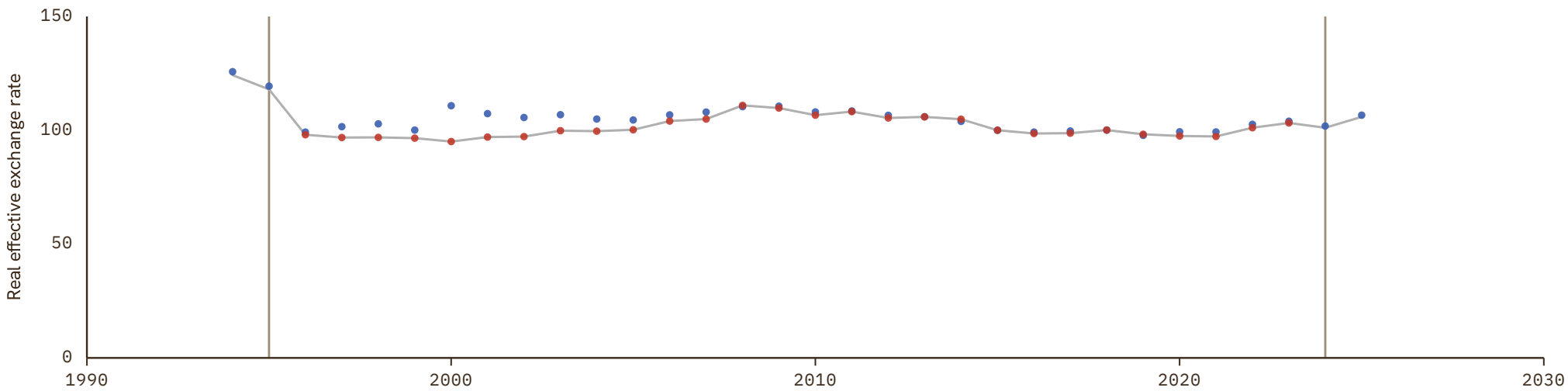
UNIT  
index, 2015 = 100

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                              | CODE    | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                                          |
|-------------------------------------|---------|-------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|
| Bank for Internl Settlements (2024) | BIS     | 1994 - 1995 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1996: (ratio = 98.8%). |
| Darvas (2021)                       | BRUEGEL | 1996 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.               |
| Bank for Internl Settlements (2024) | BIS     | 2024 - 2025 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 99.3%). |

## 2 Historical series

— GMD estimate   |   Source change   ● BIS   ● BRUEGEL



# USD Exchange Rate

COVERAGE  
1990–2031

UNIT  
1 USD in LC

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                                         | CODE             | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                            |
|------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| United Nations (2024)                          | UN               | 1990 - 1996 | Replacing using overlapping data in 1997.        |
| Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)            | BIS              | 1997 - 2025 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018. |
| International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts) | IMF WEO forecast | 2026 - 2031 | Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.        |

## 2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

BIS

IMF IFS

IMF WEO

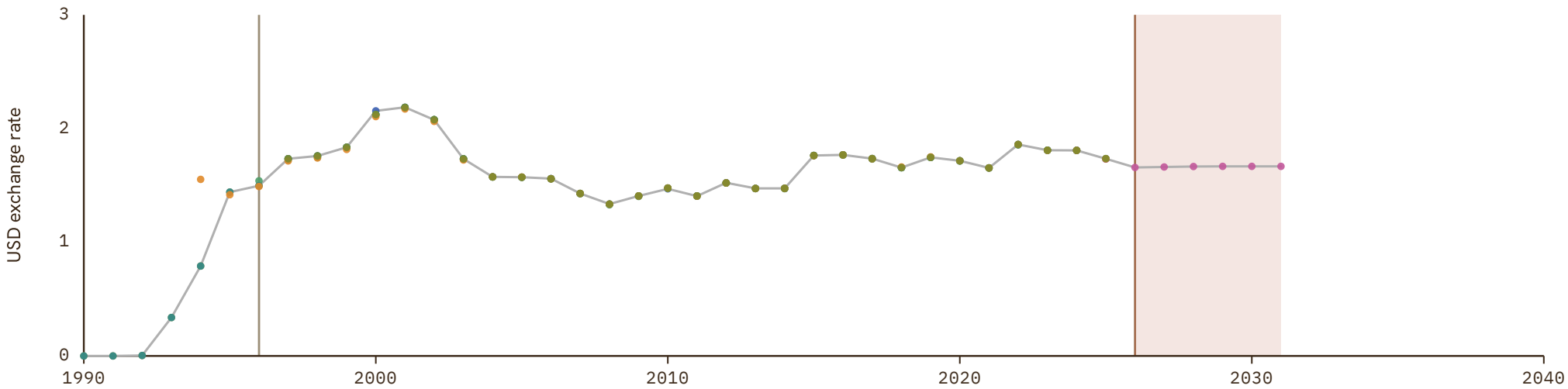
IMF WEO forecast

PWT

UN

WB GEM

WDI



# General Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE  
1998–2031

UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                                         | CODE             | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                                         |
|------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|
| International Monetary Fund (2025)             | IMF WEO          | 1998 - 2024 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.              |
| International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts) | IMF WEO forecast | 2025 - 2031 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%). |

## 2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

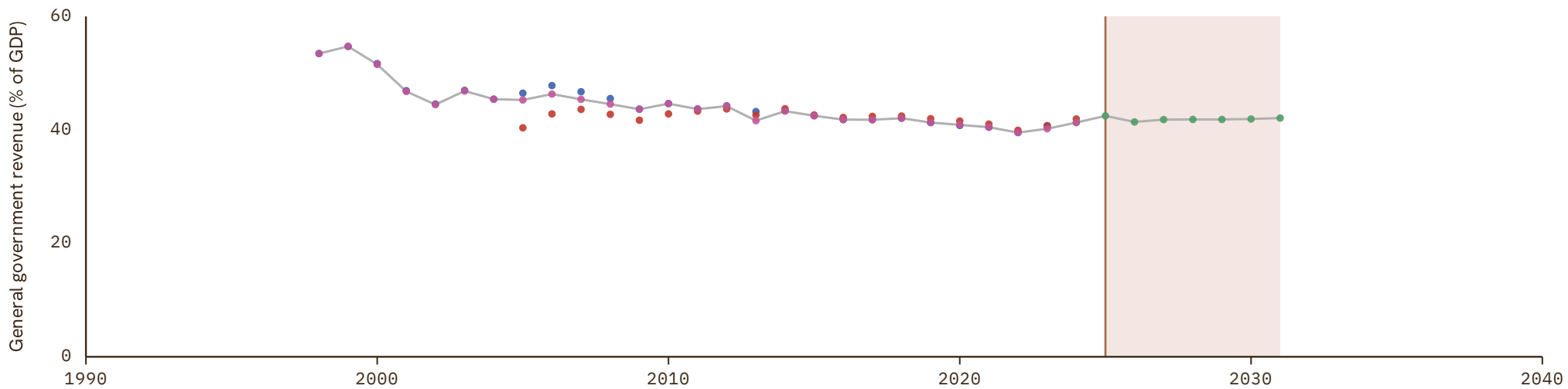
Source change

IMF FPP

IMF GFS

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO



# General Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE  
2005–2024

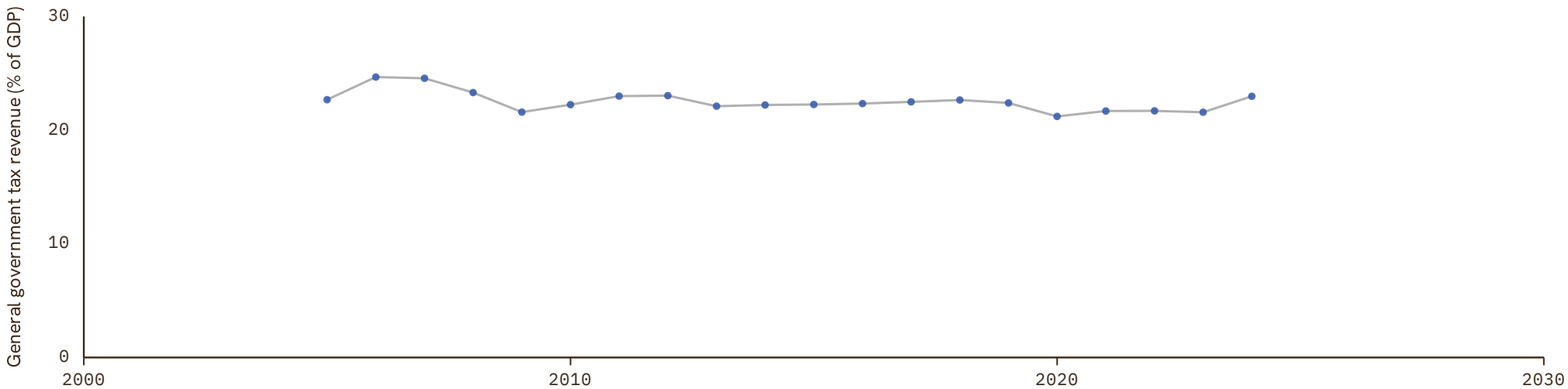
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                             | CODE    | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                            |
|------------------------------------|---------|-------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | IMF GFS | 2005 - 2024 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015. |

## 2 Historical series

— GMD estimate    ● IMF GFS



# General Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE  
1998–2031

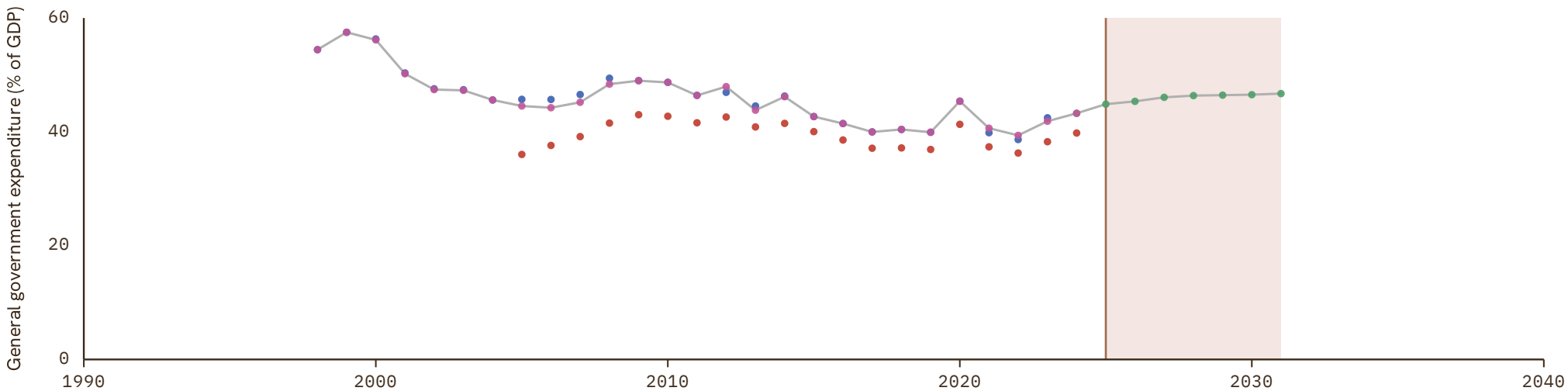
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                                                | CODE             | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                                         |
|-------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|
| International Monetary Fund (2025)                    | IMF WEO          | 1998 - 2024 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.              |
| International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i> | IMF WEO forecast | 2025 - 2031 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%). |

## 2 Historical series

GMD forecast    GMD estimate    Source change    IMF FPP    IMF GFS    IMF WEO forecast    IMF WEO



# General Government Debt To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE  
1998-2031

UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                                         | CODE             | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                                         |
|------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|
| International Monetary Fund (2025)             | IMF WEO          | 1998 - 2024 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.              |
| International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts) | IMF WEO forecast | 2025 - 2031 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%). |

## 2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

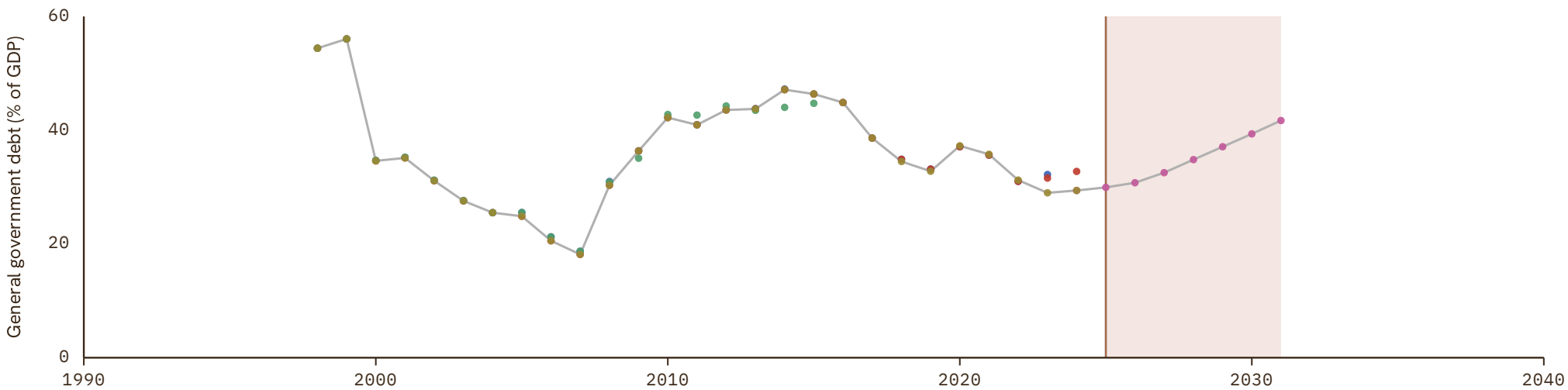
IMF FPP

IMF GDD

IMF HDD

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO



# General Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE  
1998-2031

UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                                         | CODE             | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                                         |
|------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|
| International Monetary Fund (2025)             | IMF WEO          | 1998 - 2024 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.              |
| International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts) | IMF WEO forecast | 2025 - 2031 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%). |

## 2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

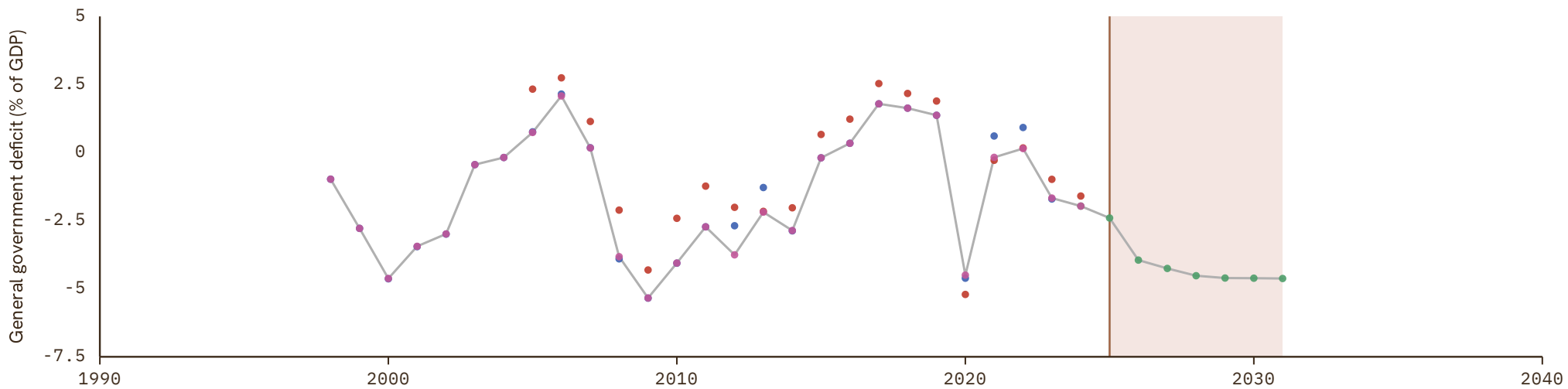
Source change

IMF FPP

IMF GFS

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO



# Central Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE  
2005–2024

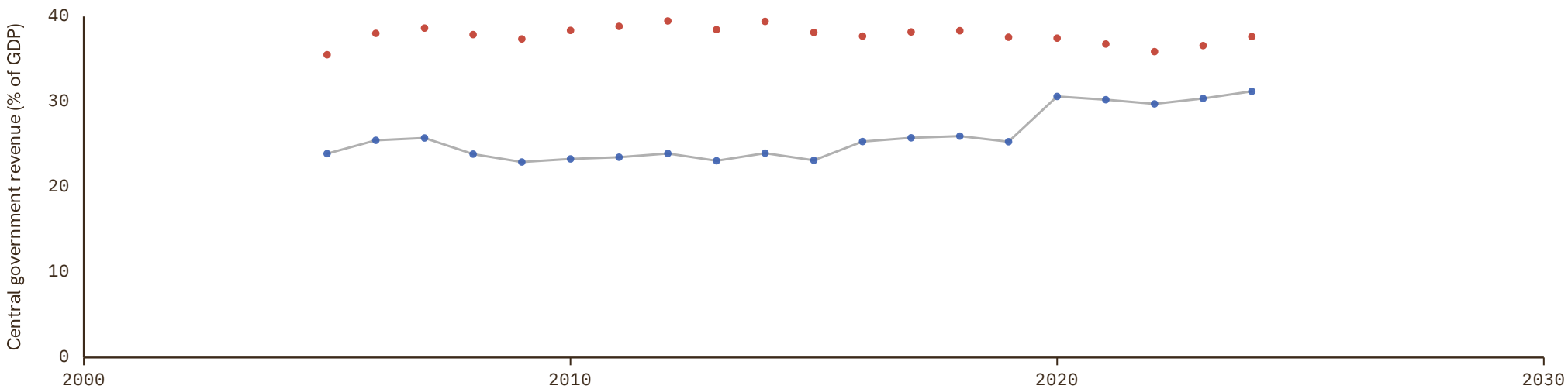
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                             | CODE    | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                            |
|------------------------------------|---------|-------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | IMF GFS | 2005 - 2024 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015. |

## 2 Historical series

— GMD estimate    ● IMF GFS    ● WDI



# Central Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE  
2005–2024

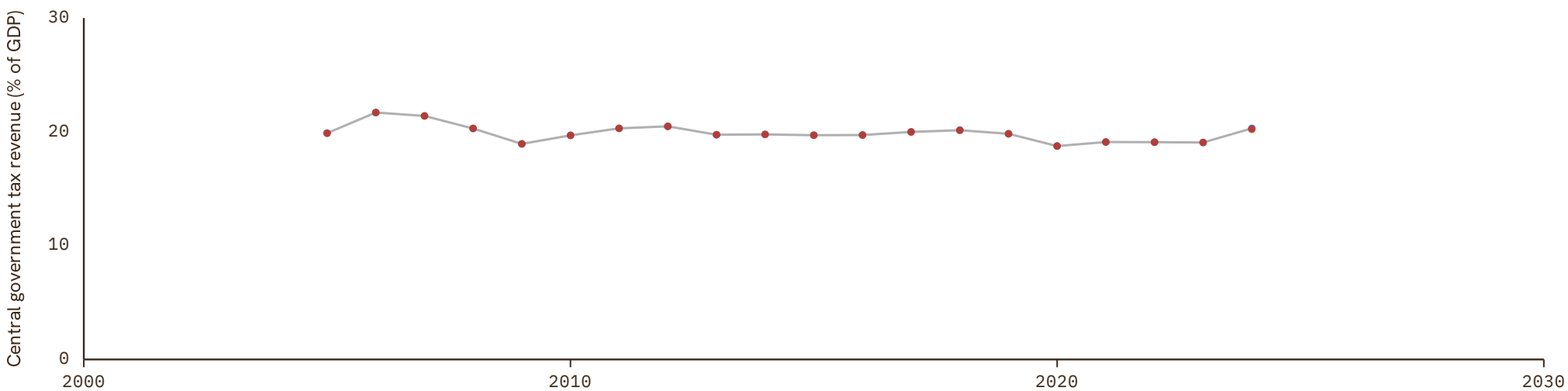
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                             | CODE    | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                            |
|------------------------------------|---------|-------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | IMF GFS | 2005 - 2024 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015. |

## 2 Historical series

— GMD estimate    ● IMF GFS    ● WDI



# Central Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE  
2005-2024

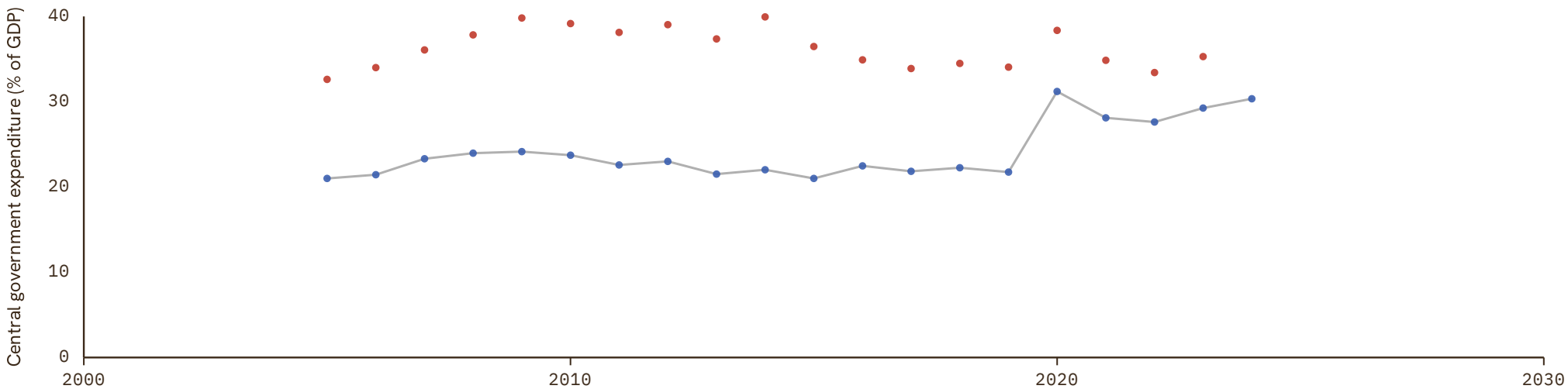
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                             | CODE    | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                            |
|------------------------------------|---------|-------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | IMF GFS | 2005 - 2024 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015. |

## 2 Historical series

— GMD estimate    ● IMF GFS    ● WDI



# Central Government Debt To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE  
1998–2024

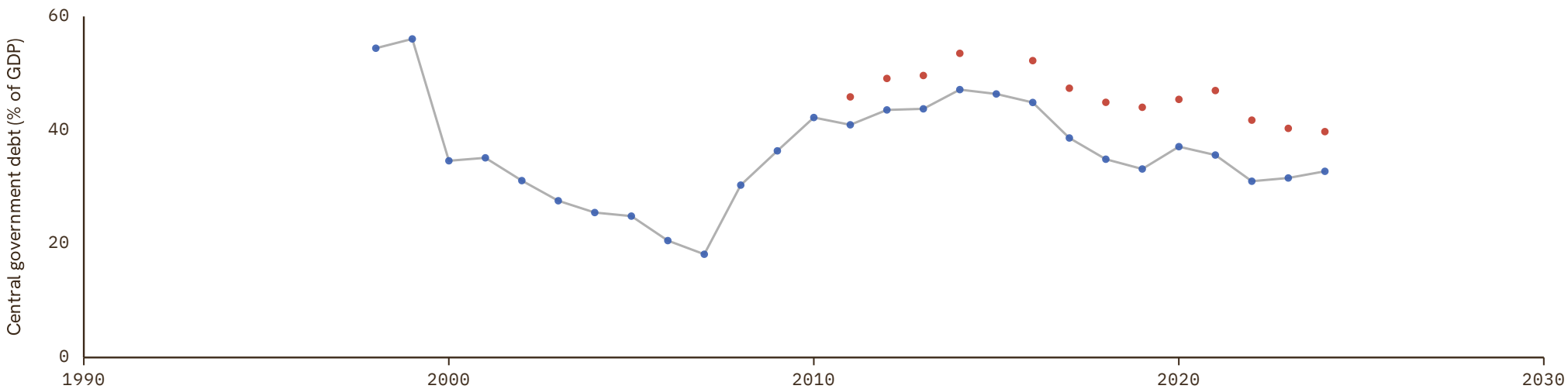
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                    | CODE    | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                            |
|---------------------------|---------|-------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| Samba Mbaye et al. (2018) | IMF GDD | 1998 - 2024 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015. |

## 2 Historical series

— GMD estimate    ● IMF GDD    ● WDI



# Central Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE  
2005-2024

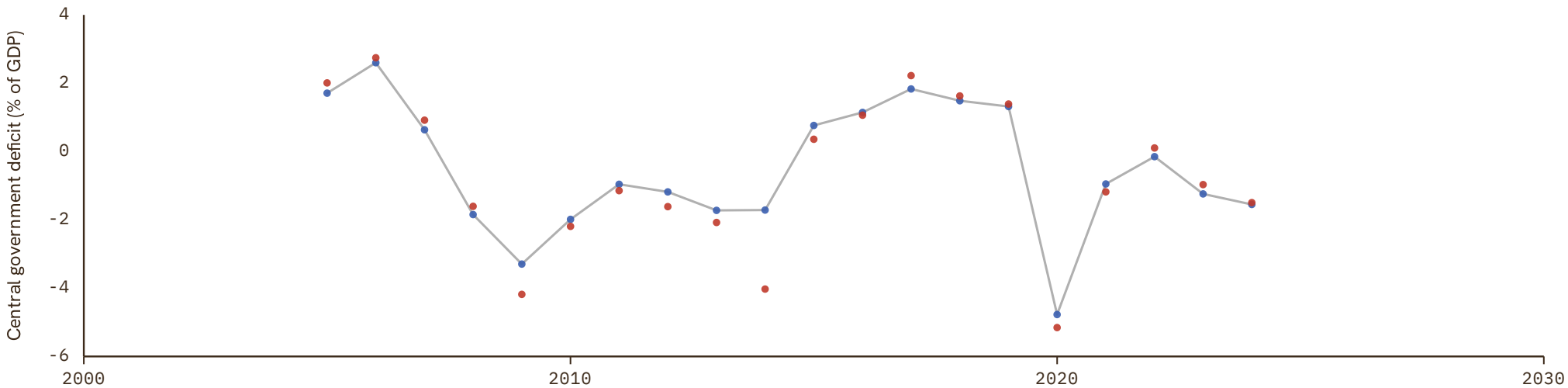
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                             | CODE    | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                            |
|------------------------------------|---------|-------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | IMF GFS | 2005 - 2024 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015. |

## 2 Historical series

— GMD estimate    ● IMF GFS    ● WDI



# Unemployment

COVERAGE

1991–2031

UNIT

in %

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                                         | CODE             | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                            |
|------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| International Monetary Fund (2025)             | IMF IFS          | 1991 - 1991 | Replacing using overlapping data in 1992.        |
| International Monetary Fund (2025)             | IMF WEO          | 1995 - 2024 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018. |
| International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts) | IMF WEO forecast | 2025 - 2031 | Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.        |

## 2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

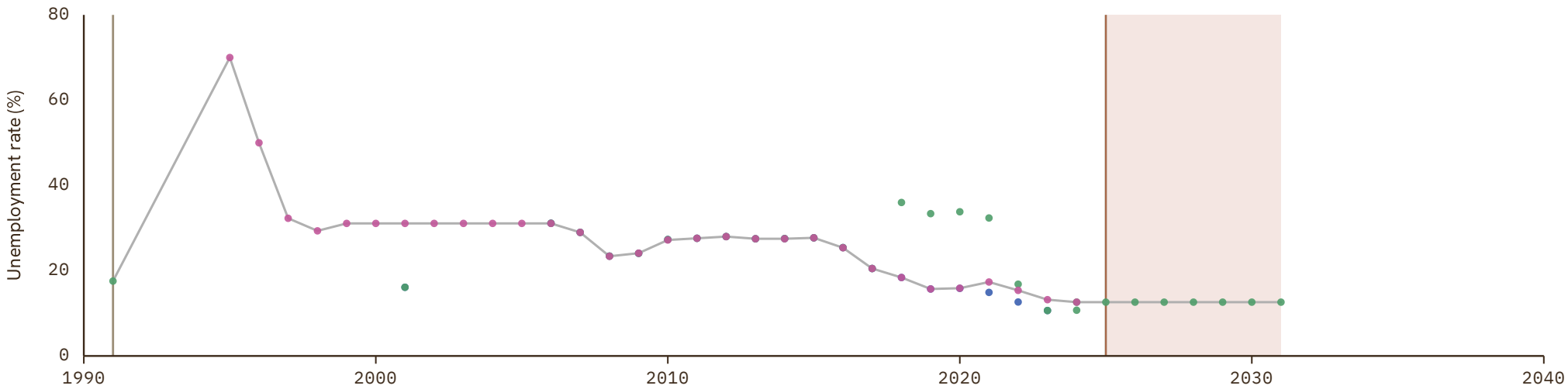
Source change

ILO

IMF IFS

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO



# Inflation

COVERAGE

1995–2031

UNIT

in %

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                                         | CODE             | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                            |
|------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| World Bank (2024)                              | WB               | 1995 - 2024 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018. |
| World Bank (2026)                              | WB GEM           | 2025 - 2025 | Replacing using overlapping data in 2026.        |
| International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts) | IMF WEO forecast | 2026 - 2031 | Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.        |

## 2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

CLIO

IMF IFS

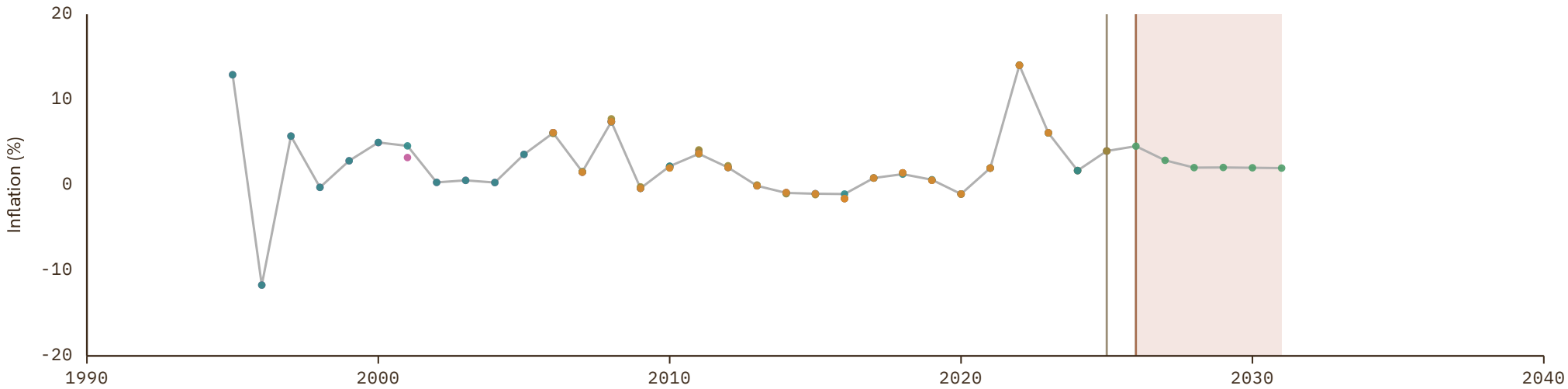
IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

WB GEM

WB infl

WDI



# Consumer Price Index

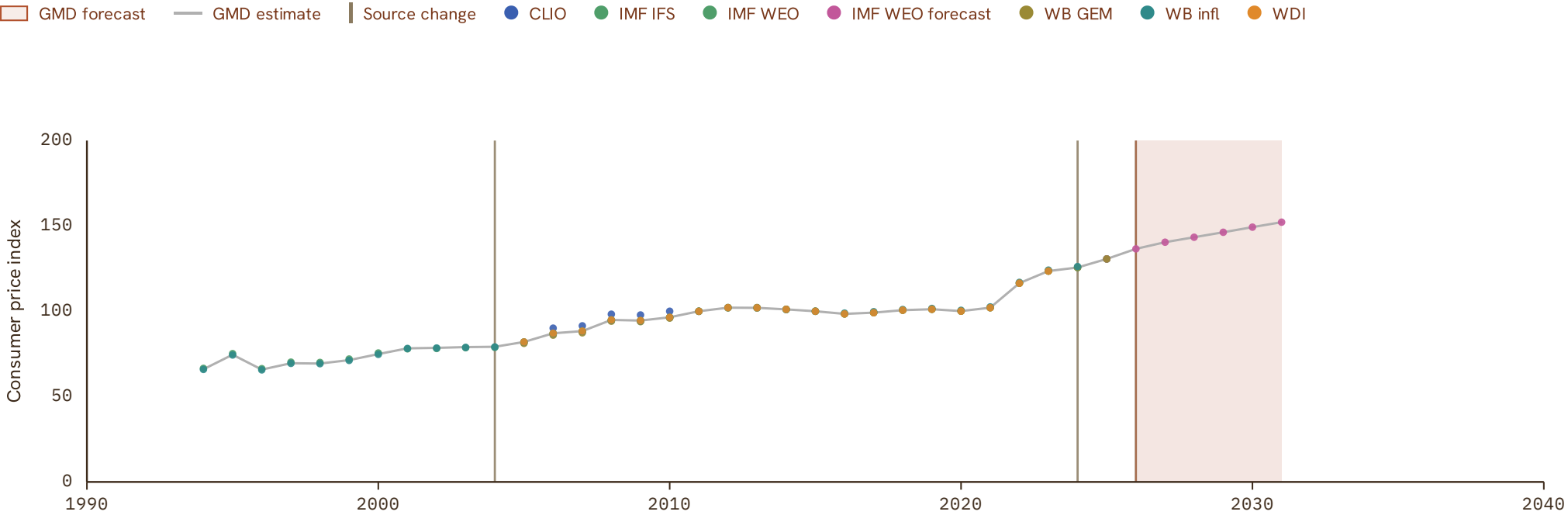
COVERAGE  
1994–2031

UNIT  
index, 2015 = 100

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                                         | CODE             | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                                           |
|------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
| Ha et al. (2023)                               | WB infl          | 1994 - 2004 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2005: (ratio = 100.2%). |
| World Bank (2024)                              | WDI              | 2005 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.                |
| World Bank (2026)                              | WB GEM           | 2024 - 2025 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).   |
| International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts) | IMF WEO forecast | 2026 - 2031 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).   |

## 2 Historical series



# Population

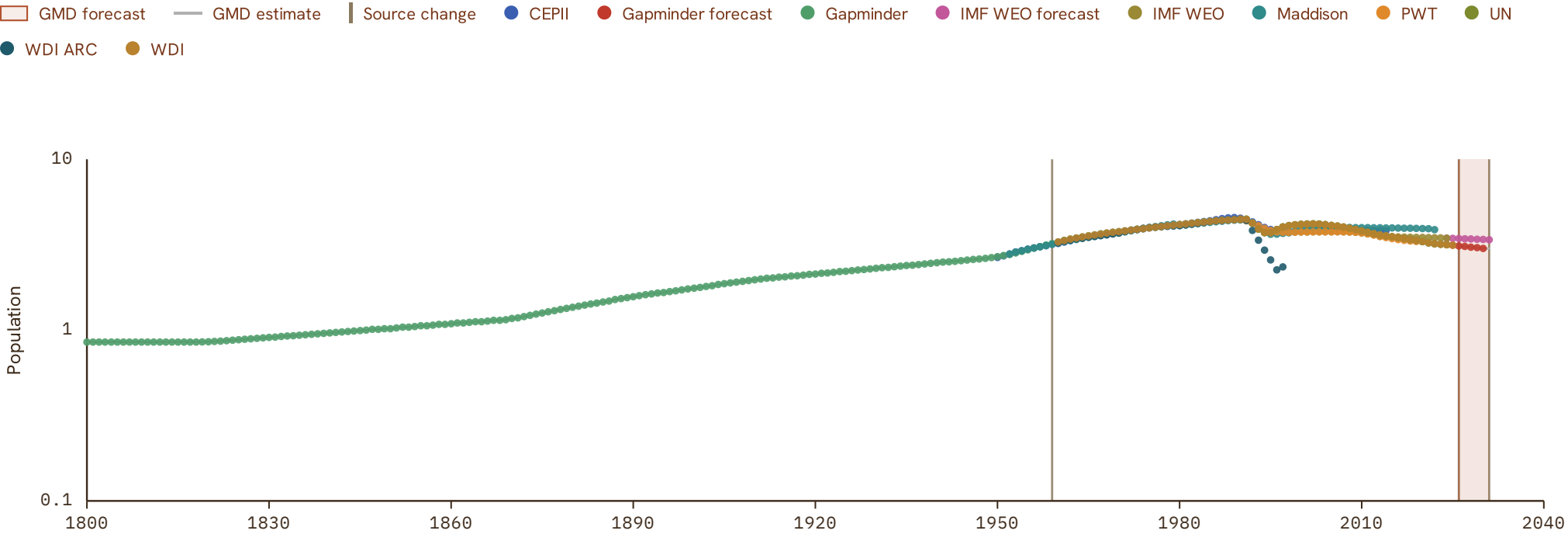
COVERAGE  
1800–2031

UNIT  
millions

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                                         | CODE               | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                                          |
|------------------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|
| Gapminder (2024)                               | Gapminder          | 1800 - 1959 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).  |
| World Bank (2024)                              | WDI                | 1960 - 2025 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.               |
| Gapminder (2024) (forecasts)                   | Gapminder forecast | 2026 - 2030 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).  |
| International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts) | IMF WEO forecast   | 2031 - 2031 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 88.7%). |

## 2 Historical series



# References

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**BIS** Bank for Internl Settlements (2024). BIS Statistics. Bank for International Settlements. <https://www.bis.org/statistics/>

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**BRUEGEL** Darvas, Zsolt (2021). Timely Measurement of Real Effective Exchange Rates. Bruegel. <https://EconPapers.repec.org/RePEc:bre:wpaper:46497>

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