

Belize

COUNTRY DATA AND GRAPHS

RELEASE

2026_09

COVERAGE

1800 – 2031

Data availability heatmap	4
Central Bank Policy Rate	5
Short Term Interest Rate	6
Money Supply (M0)	7
Money Supply (M1)	8
Money Supply (M2)	9
Money Supply (M3)	10
Real GDP	11
Nominal GDP	12
Total Consumption	13
Household Consumption	14
Government Consumption	15
Investment	16
Fixed Investment	17
Current Account Balance	18
Exports	19
Imports	20
Real Effective Exchange Rate	21
USD Exchange Rate	22
General Government Revenue To GDP Ratio	23
General Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio	24
General Government Debt To GDP Ratio	25
General Government Deficit To GDP Ratio	26
Central Government Debt To GDP Ratio	27

Unemployment	28
Inflation	29
Consumer Price Index	30
Population	31
References	32

Data availability heatmap

COVERAGE
1800–2031

VARIABLES
27

Source coverage by variable

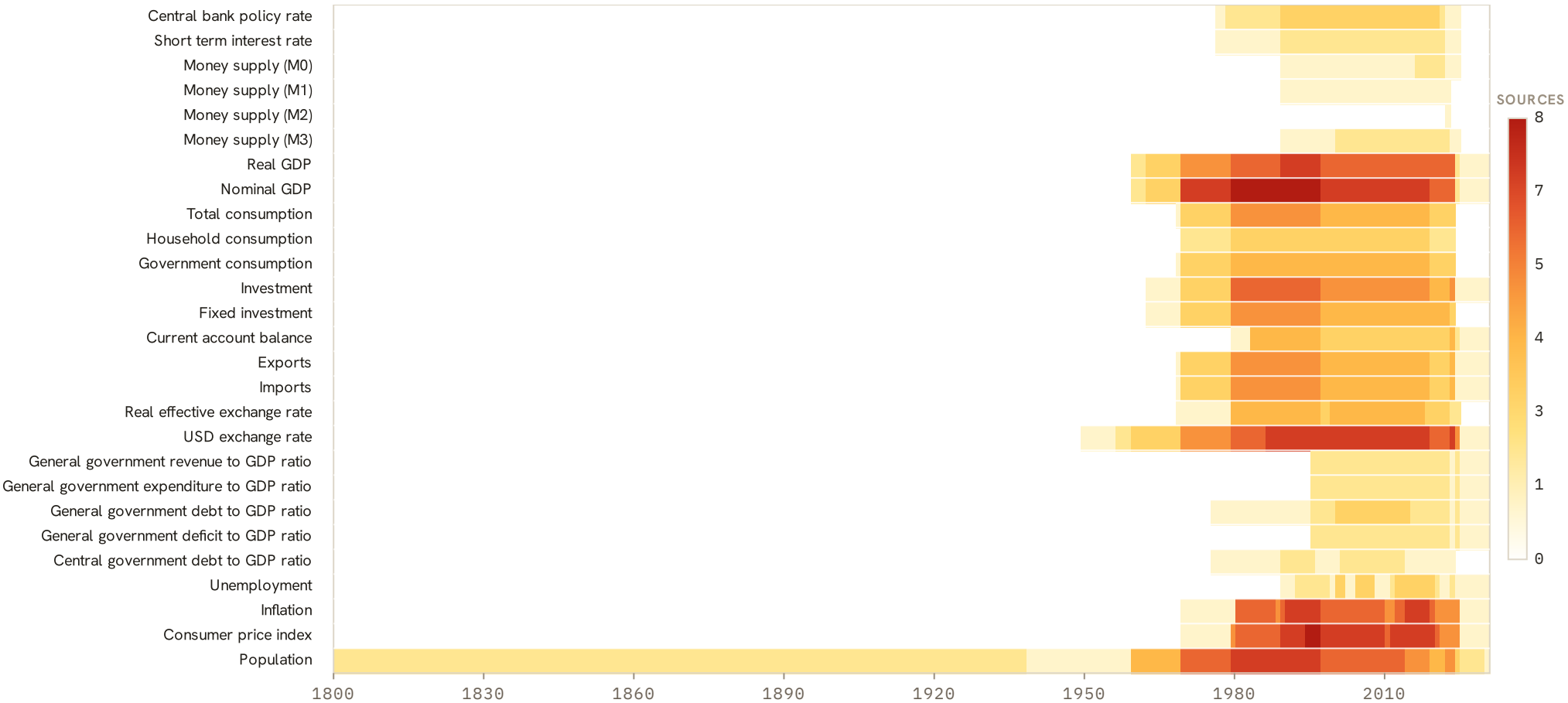


Figure 1. Count of overlapping source series available for each variable–year cell. Darker cells indicate more corroborating sources; blank cells denote years with no documented source.

Central Bank Policy Rate

COVERAGE
1977-2025

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Grimm (2024)	Grimm	1977 - 1978	Replacing using overlapping data in 1979.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1979 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

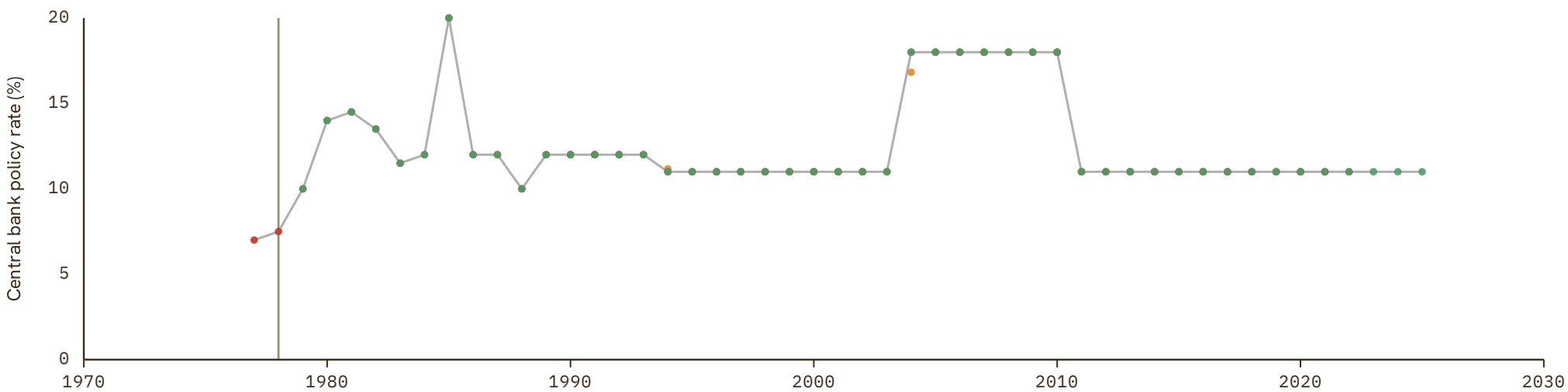
GMD estimate

Source change

ECLAC

Grimm

IMF IFS



Short Term Interest Rate

COVERAGE
1977-2025

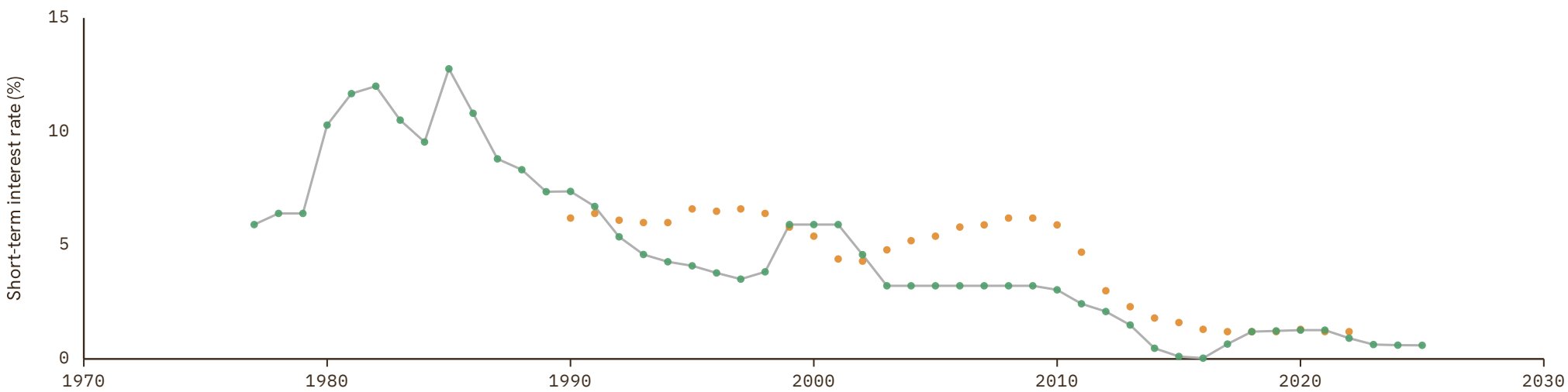
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1977 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● ECLAC ● IMF IFS



Money Supply (M0)

COVERAGE
1990-2025

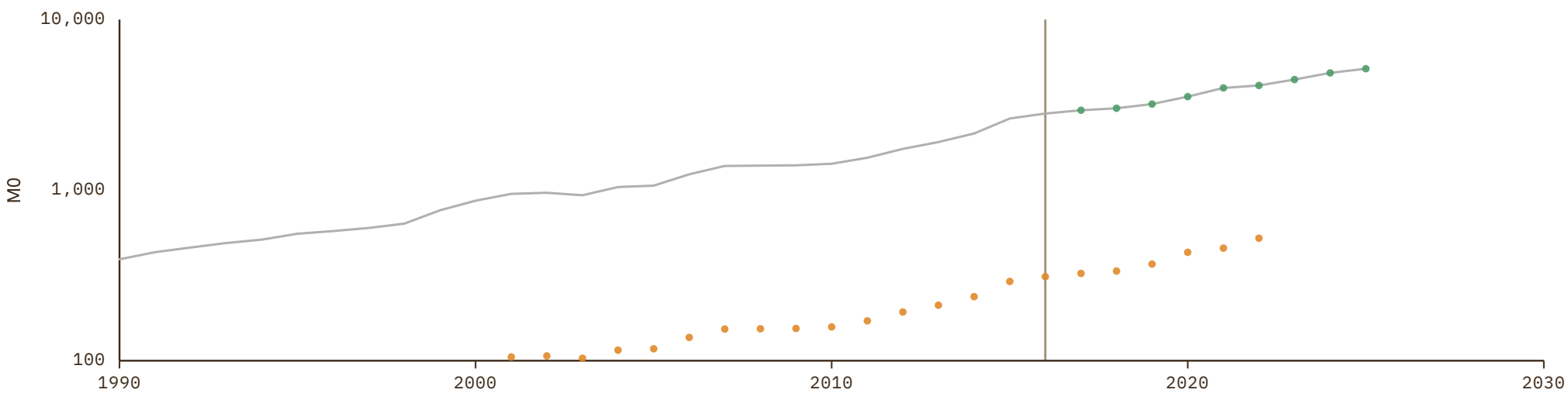
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	ECLAC	1990 - 2016	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2017: (ratio = 903.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2017 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2023.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF IFS ● ECLAC



Money Supply (M1)

COVERAGE
1990-2023

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	ECLAC	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Consejo Monetario Centroamericano (2026)	SECMCA	2023 - 2023	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 100%).

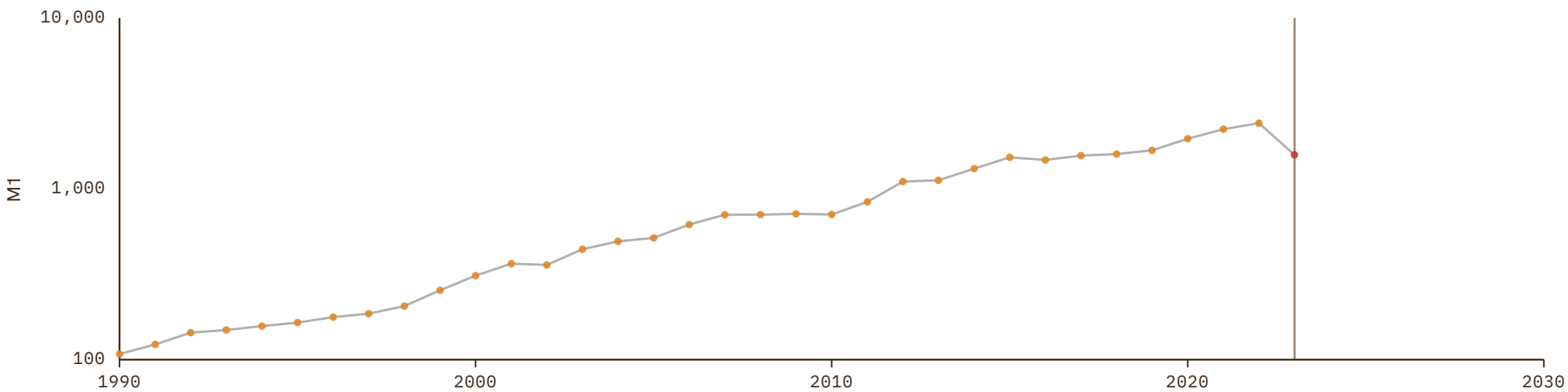
2 Historical series

GMD estimate

Source change

ECLAC

SECMCA



Money Supply (M2)

COVERAGE
2023-2023

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Consejo Monetario Centroamericano (2026)	SECMCA	2023 - 2023	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● SECMCA



Money Supply (M3)

COVERAGE
1990-2025

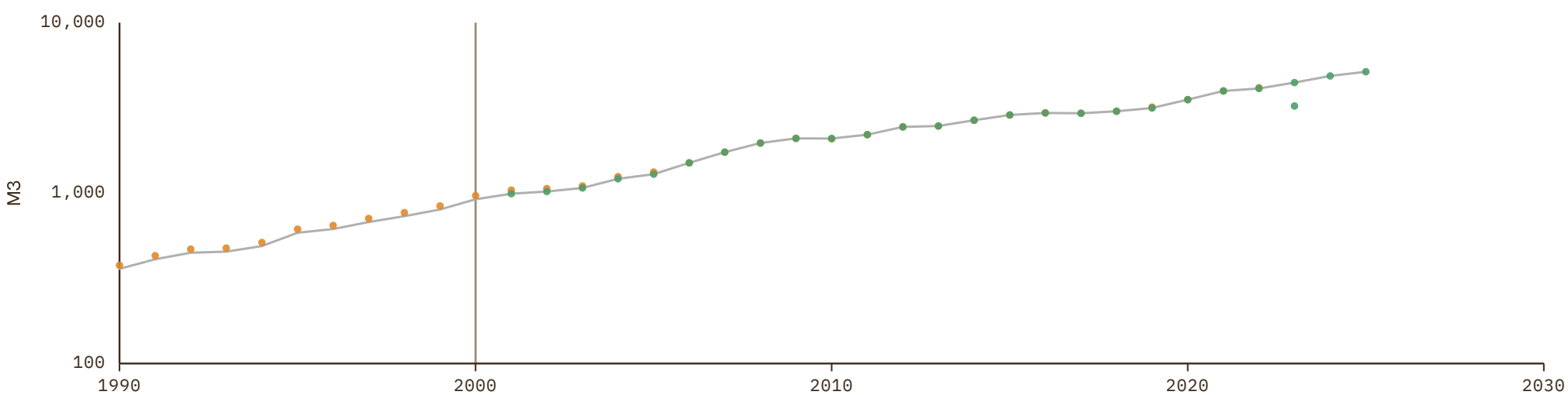
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	ECLAC	1990 - 2000	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = 95.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2001 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● ECLAC ● IMF IFS ● SECMCA



Real GDP

COVERAGE
1960-2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

FAO

IMF IFS

IMF WEO forecast

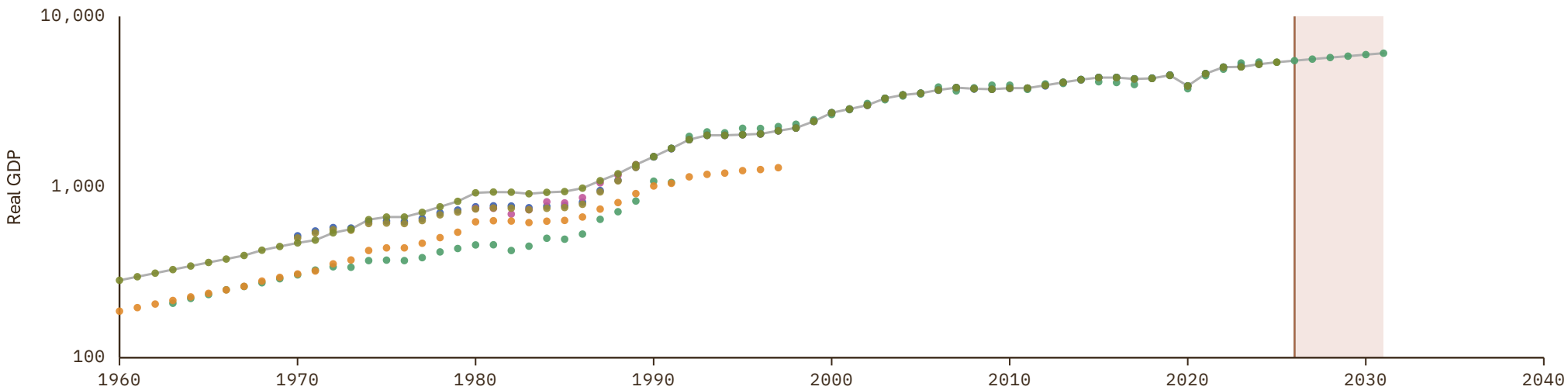
IMF WEO

UN

WB GEM

WDI ARC

WDI



COVERAGE	UNIT
1960–2031	millions of LC

Source	Code	Time Span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 – 1962	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1963: (ratio = 90.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1963 – 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 105.3%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 – 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 – 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 – 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

■ GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● FAO
 ● IMF GDD
 ● IMF IFS
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● PWT
 ● UN
 ● WDI ARC
 ● WDI



Total Consumption

COVERAGE
1969-2024

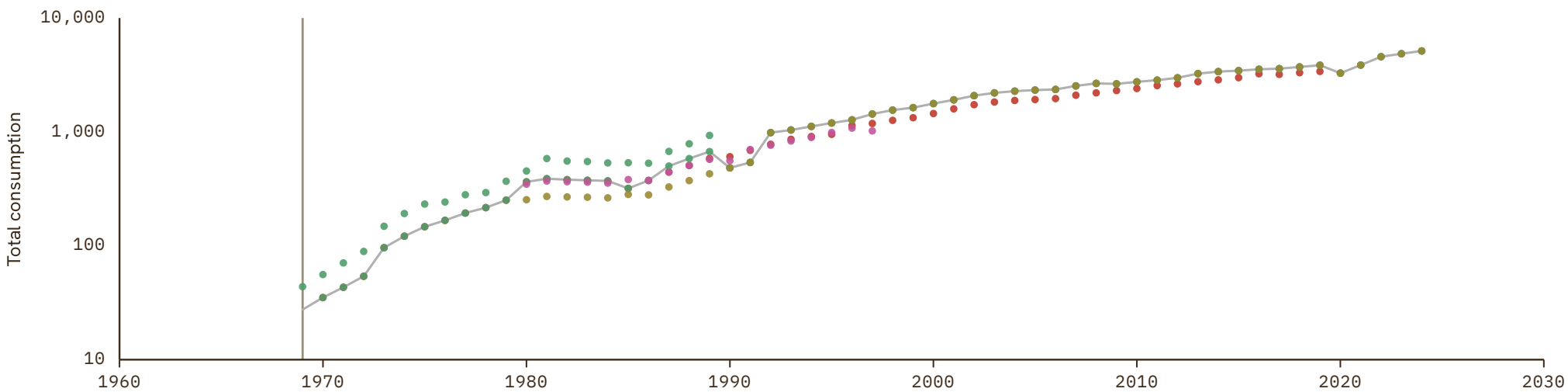
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1969 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 62.9%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN ● WDI ARC ● WDI



Household Consumption

COVERAGE
1970–2024

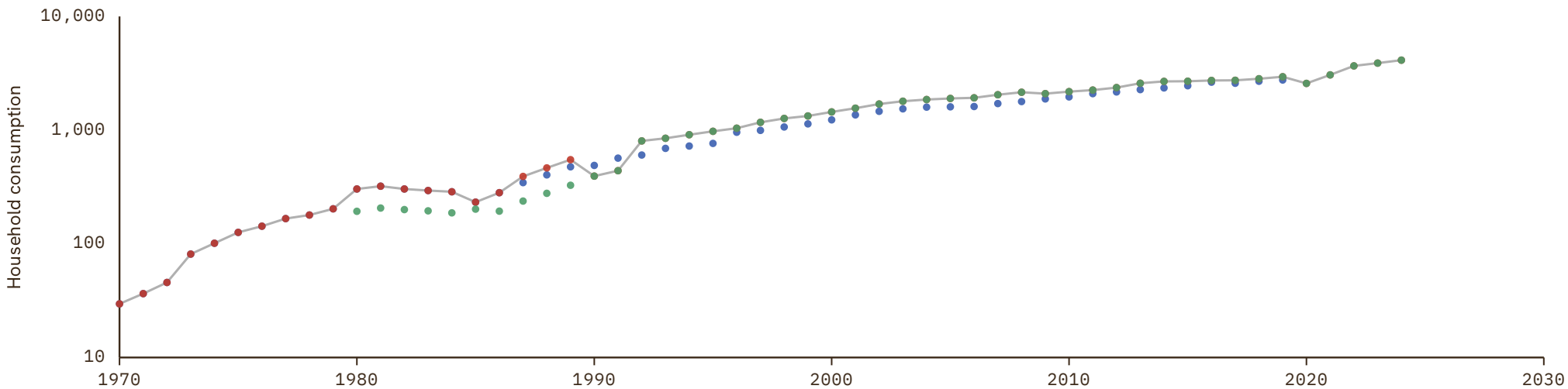
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

GMD estimate PWT UN WDI



Government Consumption

COVERAGE
1969–2024

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1969 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 128.9%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



Investment

COVERAGE
1963-2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1963 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 122%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 108.1%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

IMF IFS

IMF WEO forecast

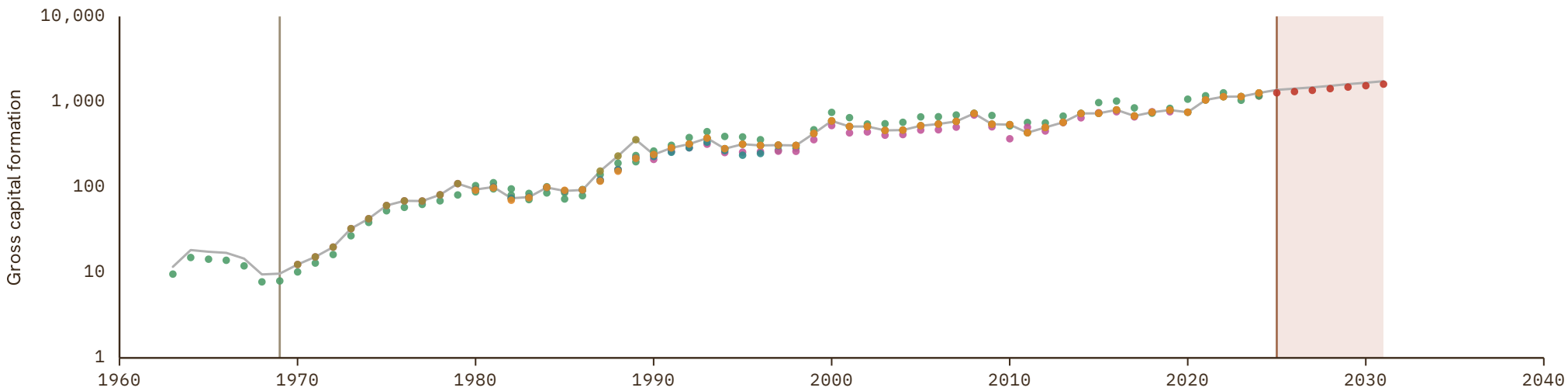
IMF WEO

PWT

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



Fixed Investment

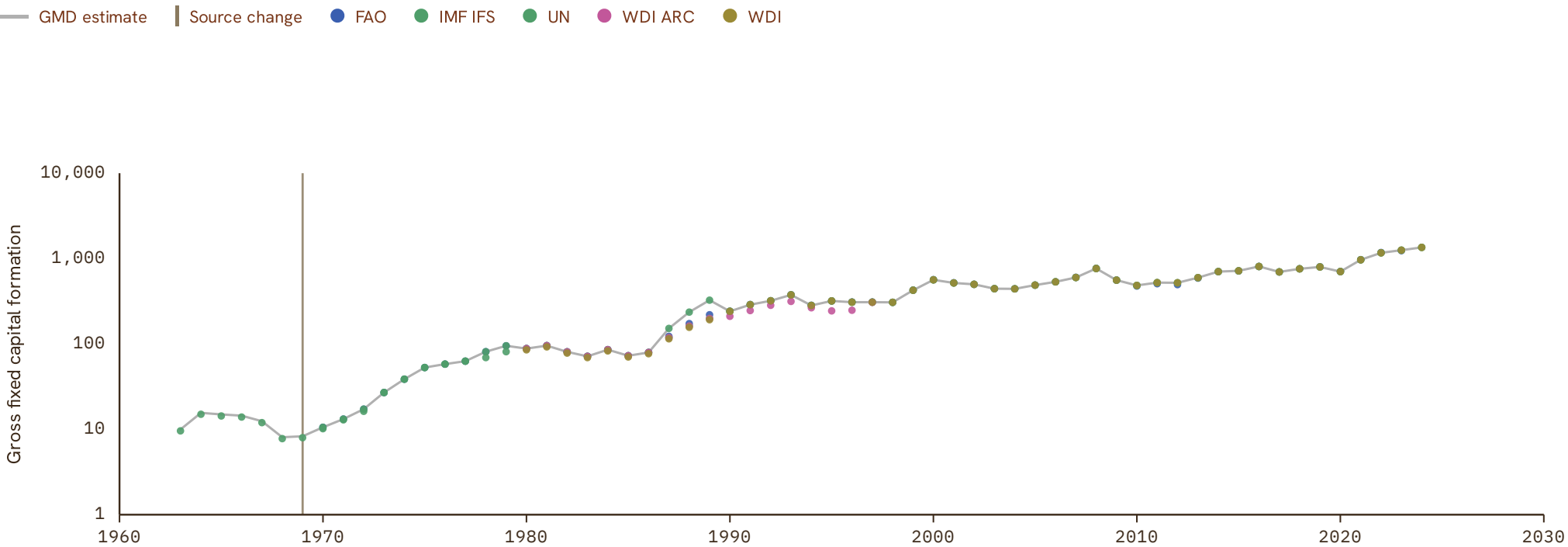
COVERAGE
1963-2024

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1963 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 103.9%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series



Current Account Balance

COVERAGE

1980-2031

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1980 - 1983	Replacing using overlapping data in 1984.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1984 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

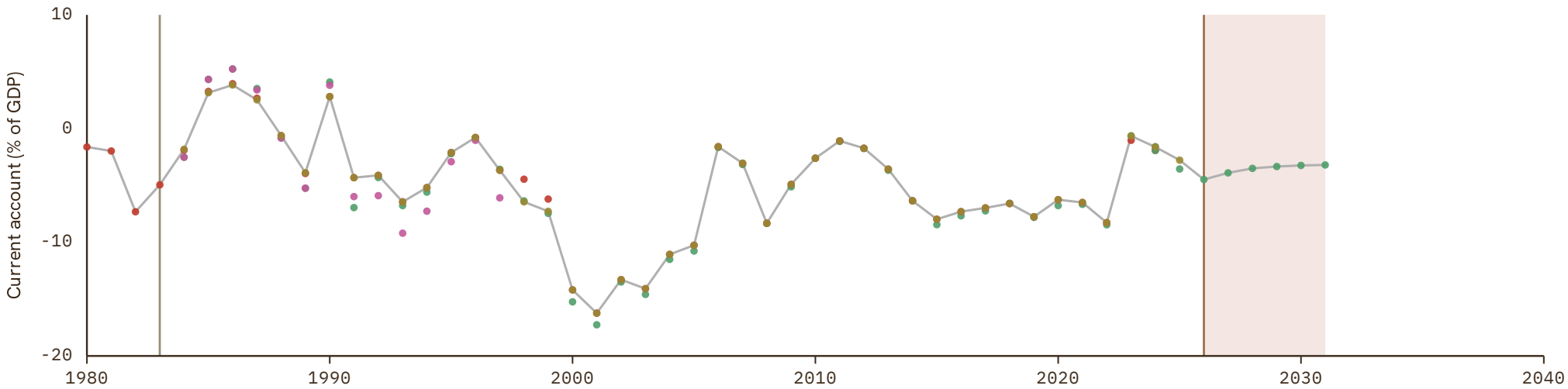
IMF IFS

IMF WEO

IMF WEO forecast

WDI ARC

WDI



Exports

COVERAGE
1969–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1969 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 62.7%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 97.4%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

IMF IFS

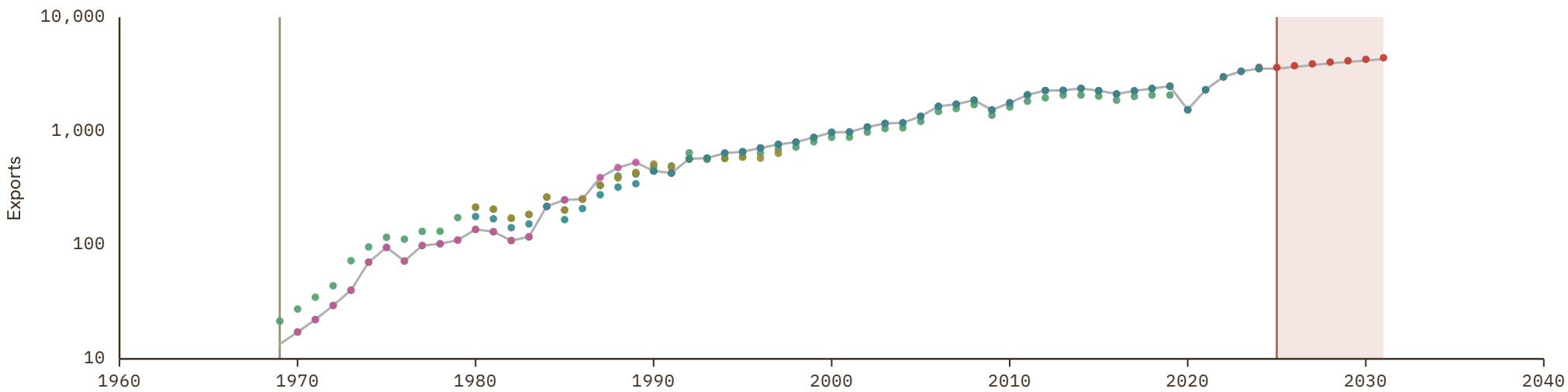
IMF WEO forecast

PWT

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



Imports

COVERAGE
1969–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1969 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 78.3%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 102.4%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

IMF IFS

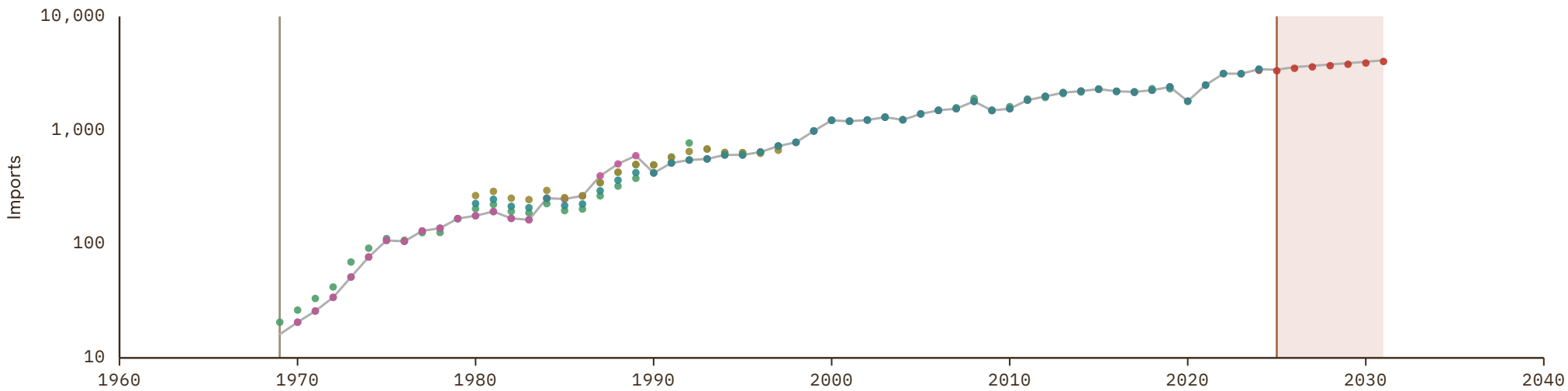
IMF WEO forecast

PWT

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



Real Effective Exchange Rate

COVERAGE
1969–2025

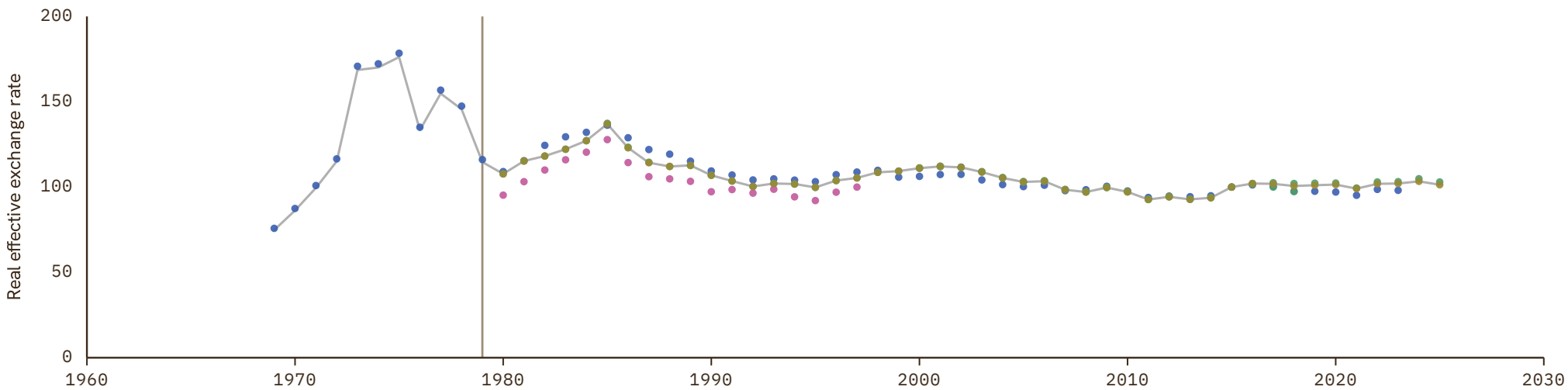
UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Darvas (2021)	BRUEGEL	1969 - 1979	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 98.7%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1980 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● BRUEGEL ● IMF IFS ● WB GEM ● WDI ARC ● WDI



USD Exchange Rate

COVERAGE
1950-2031

UNIT
1 USD in LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1950 - 1956	Replacing using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1957 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

BIS

IMF IFS

IMF WEO

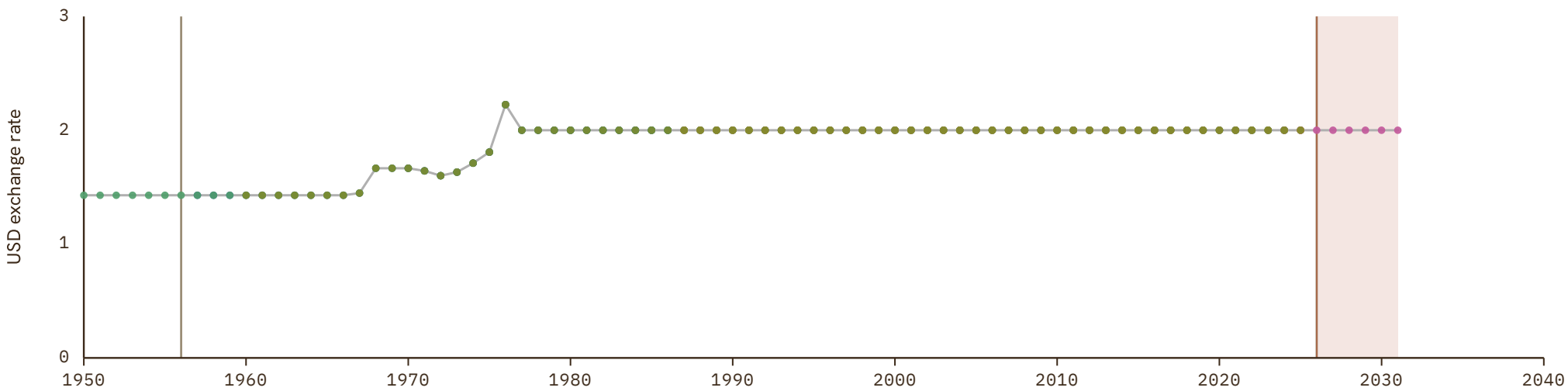
IMF WEO forecast

PWT

UN

WB GEM

WDI



General Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1996–2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1996 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

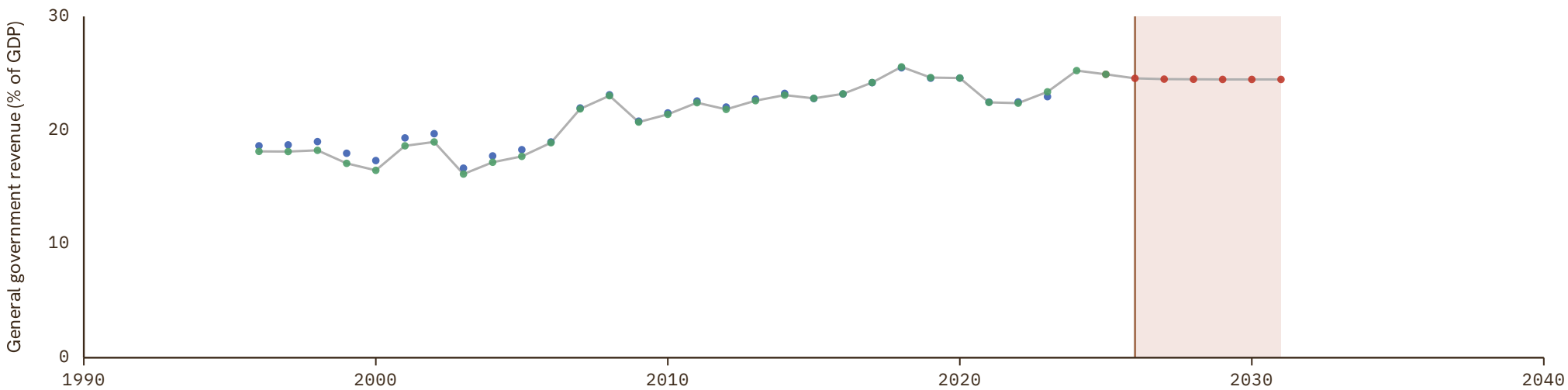
GMD estimate

Source change

IMF FPP

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO



General Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1996–2031

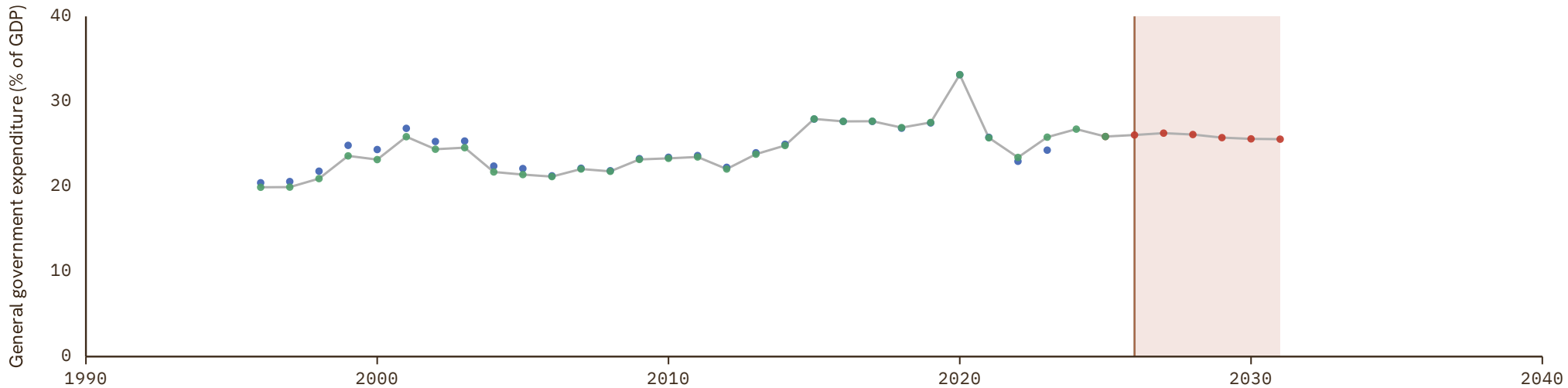
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1996 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast GMD estimate Source change IMF FPP IMF WEO forecast IMF WEO



General Government Debt To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1976-2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2010)	IMF HDD	1976 - 1995	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1996: (ratio = 100%).
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1996 - 2000	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2001 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

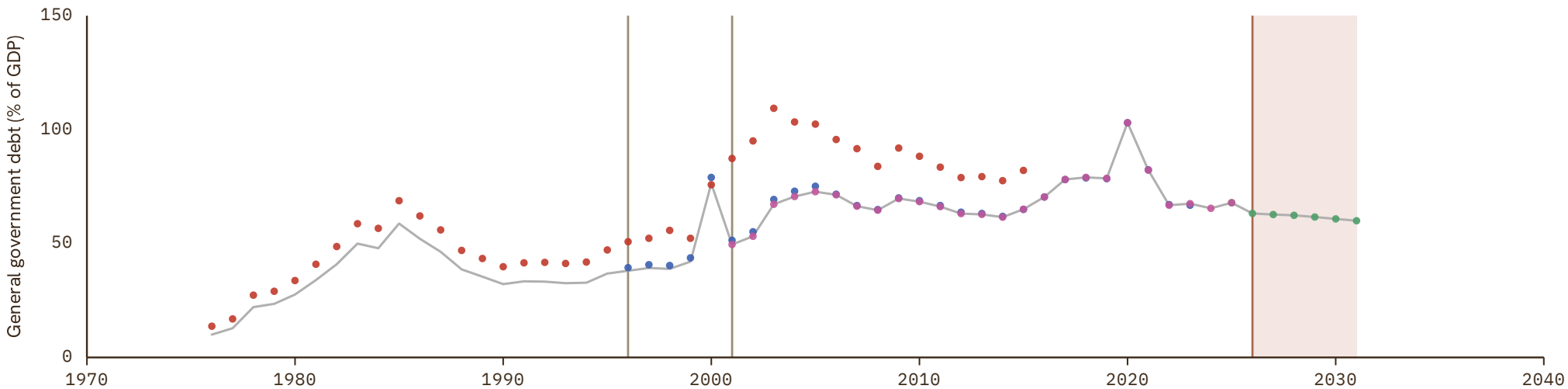
Source change

IMF FPP

IMF HDD

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO



General Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1996-2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1996 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

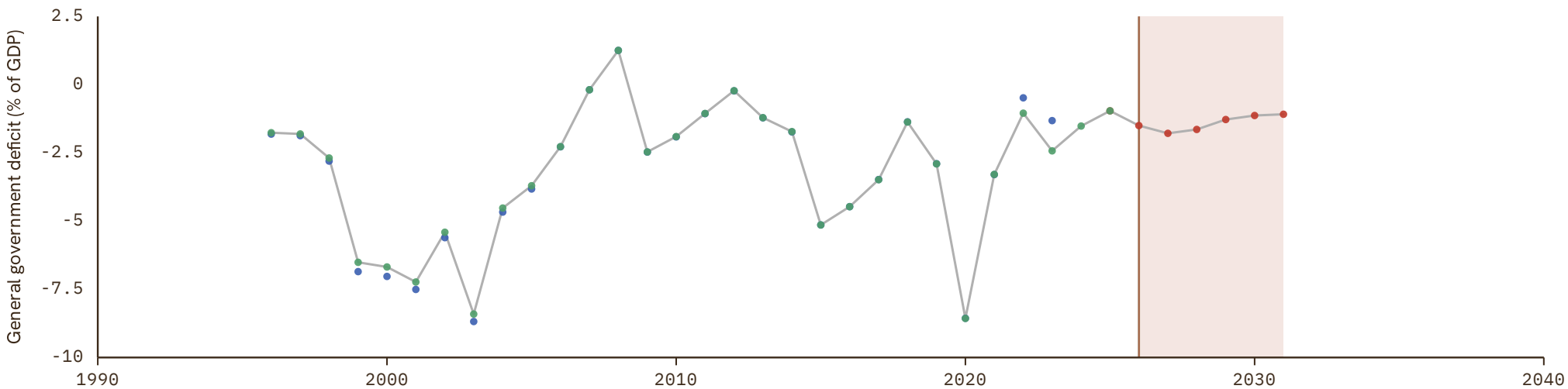
GMD estimate

Source change

IMF FPP

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO



Central Government Debt To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1976-2024

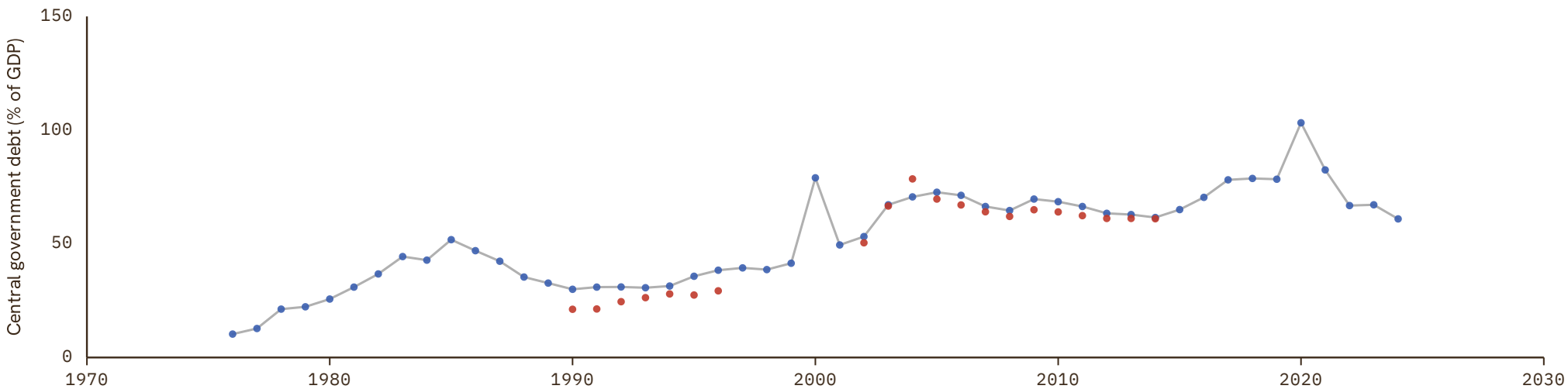
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Samba Mbaye et al. (2018)	IMF GDD	1976 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● IMF GDD ● WDI



Unemployment

COVERAGE

1990–2031

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

ILO

IMF IFS

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO



Inflation

COVERAGE

1970-2031

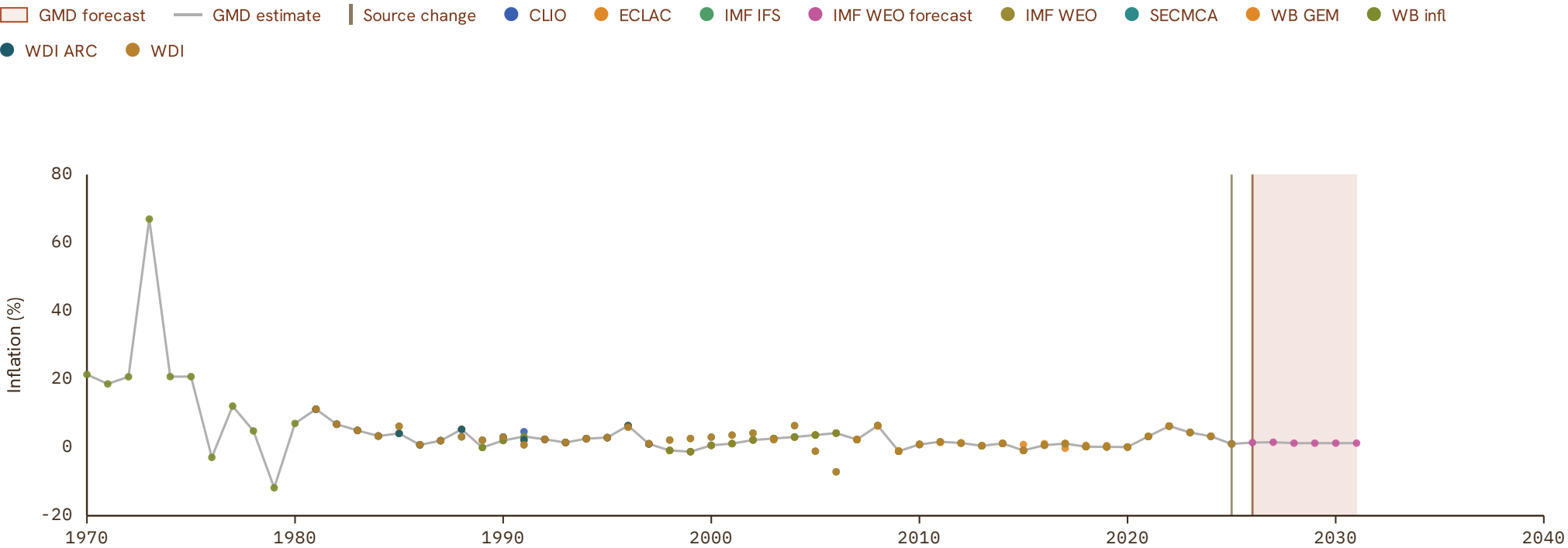
UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WB	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Replacing using overlapping data in 2026.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series



Consumer Price Index

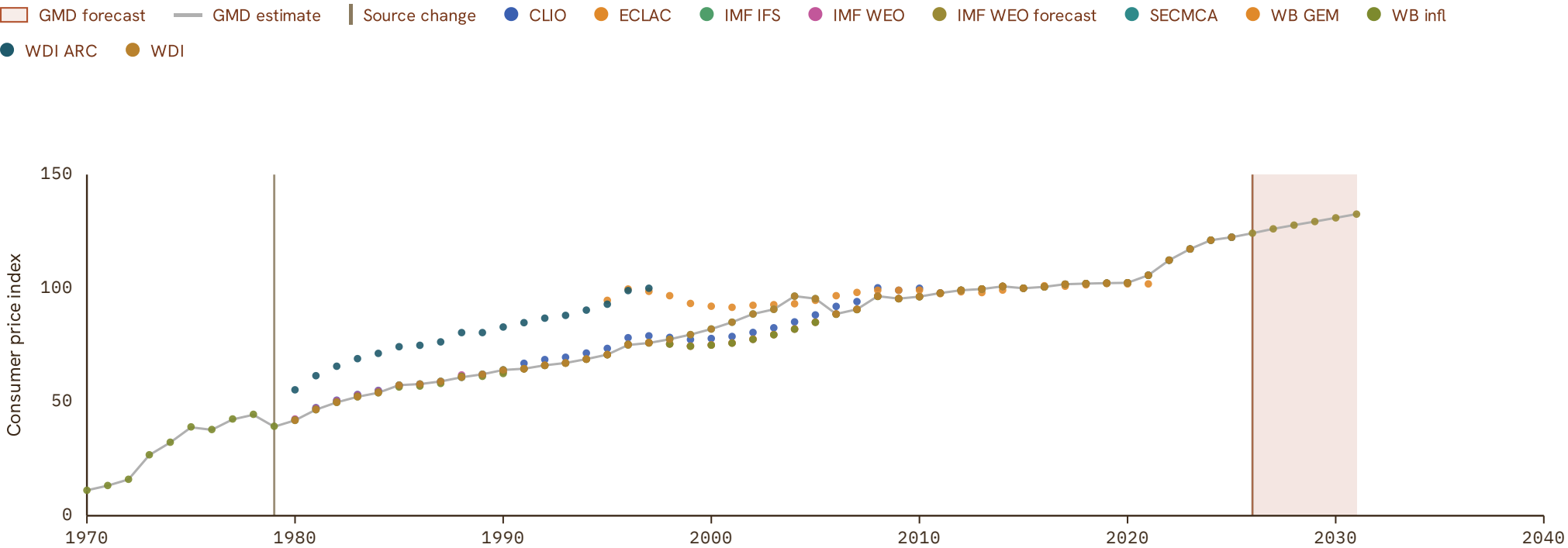
COVERAGE
1970–2031

UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Ha et al. (2023)	WB infl	1970 - 1979	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.5%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1980 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series



Global Macro Database

30 / 32

Population

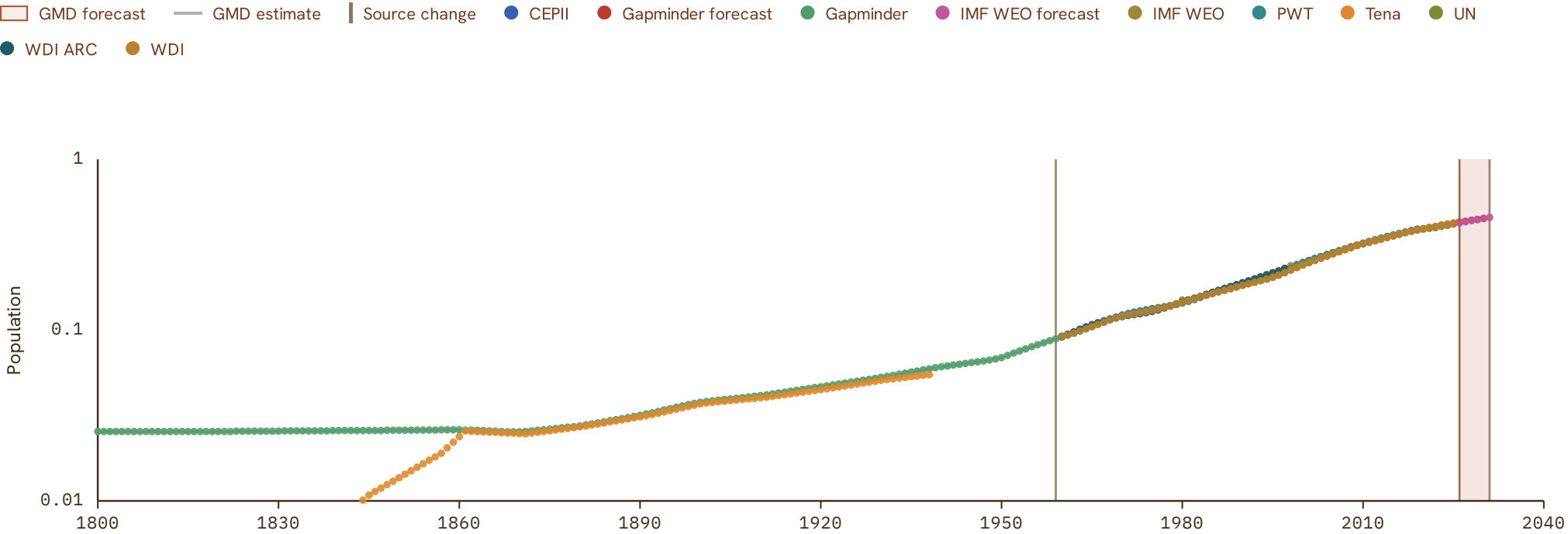
COVERAGE
1800–2031

UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder (2024) (forecasts)	Gapminder forecast	2026 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2031 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 99.9%).

2 Historical series



References

BIS Bank for Internl Settlements (2024). BIS Statistics. Bank for International Settlements. <https://www.bis.org/statistics/>

BRUEGEL Darvas, Zsolt (2021). Timely Measurement of Real Effective Exchange Rates. Bruegel. <https://EconPapers.repec.org/RePEc:bre:wpaper:46497>

ECLAC United Nations (2024). Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean Statistics. <https://www.cepal.org/en>

Gapminder Gapminder (2024). Gapminder: Total Population. <http://gapm.io/dpop>

Gapminder_forecast Gapminder (2024). Gapminder: Total Population. <http://gapm.io/dpop>

Grimm Grimm, Maximilian (2024). The Effect of Monetary Policy on Systemic Bank Funding Stability. University of Bonn and University of Cologne, Germany. <https://ideas.repec.org/p/ajk/ajkdps/341.html>

IMF_FPP Mauro, Paolo and Romeu, Rafael and Binder, Ariel and Zaman, Asad (2015). A Modern History of Fiscal Prudence and Profligacy. <https://ideas.repec.org/a/eee/moneco/v76y2015icp55-70.html>

IMF_GDD Samba Mbaye and Marialuz Moreno-Badia and Kyungla Chae (2018). Global Debt Database: Methodology and Sources. International Monetary Fund. <https://ideas.repec.org/p/imf/imfwpa/2018-111.html>

IMF_HDD International Monetary Fund (2010). A Historical Public Debt Database. <https://ideas.repec.org/p/imf/imfwpa/2010-245.html>

IMF_IFS International Monetary Fund (2025). IMF Data Portal. .

IMF_WEO International Monetary Fund (2025). World Economic Outlook Database. .

IMF_WEO_forecast International Monetary Fund (2025). World Economic Outlook Database. .

SECMCA Consejo Monetario Centroamericano (2026). SECMCA Public API and Estadísticas Macroeconómicas Históricas 1960-2017. https://secmca-api.secmca.org/simafir_api/ws/swagger-ui/index.html

UN United Nations (2024). National Accounts - Analysis of Main Aggregates (AMA). <https://unstats.un.org/unsd/snaama/Downloads>

WB World Bank (2024). World Bank Open Data. <https://data.worldbank.org>

WB_infl Ha, Jongrim and Kose, M. Ayhan and Ohnsorge, Franziska (2023). One-Stop Source: A Global Database of Inflation.

WDI World Bank (2024). World Development Indicators. <https://data.worldbank.org/indicator>