

Bermuda

COUNTRY DATA AND GRAPHS

RELEASE

2026_09

COVERAGE

1800 – 2025

BERMUDA

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Data availability heatmap

COVERAGE
1800–2025

VARIABLES
13

Source coverage by variable

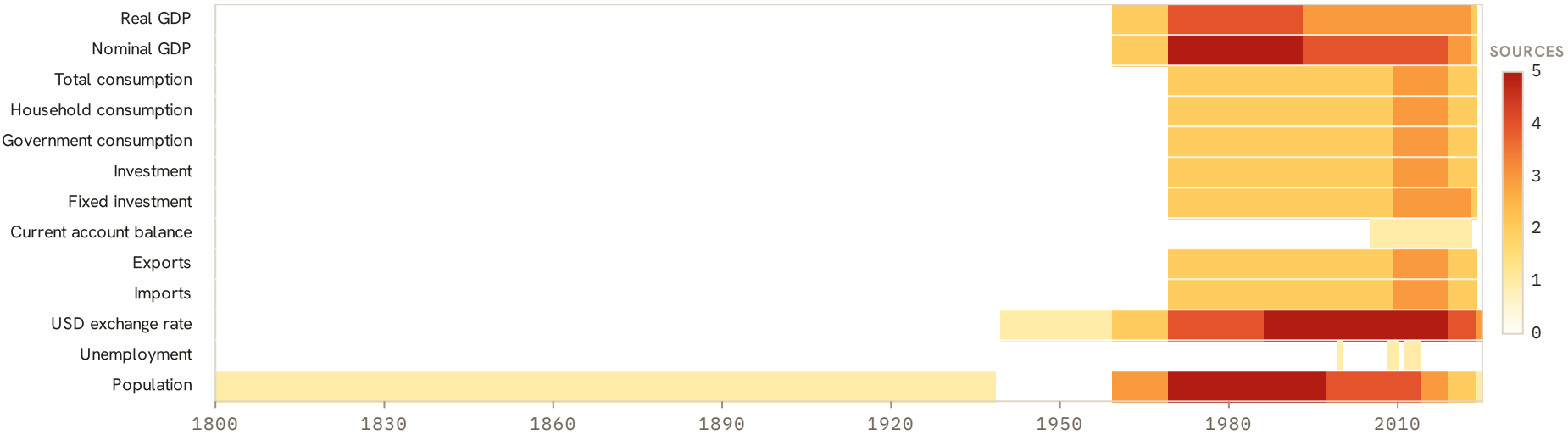


Figure 1. Count of overlapping source series available for each variable–year cell. Darker cells indicate more corroborating sources; blank cells denote years with no documented source.

Real GDP

COVERAGE
1960-2024

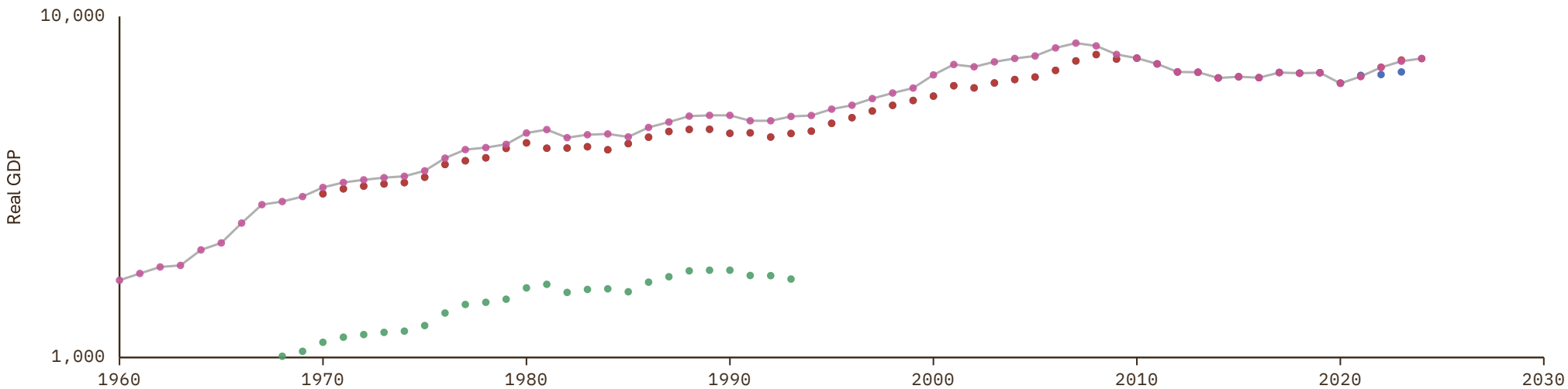
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● FAO ● UN ● WDI ARC ● WDI



Nominal GDP

COVERAGE
1960-2024

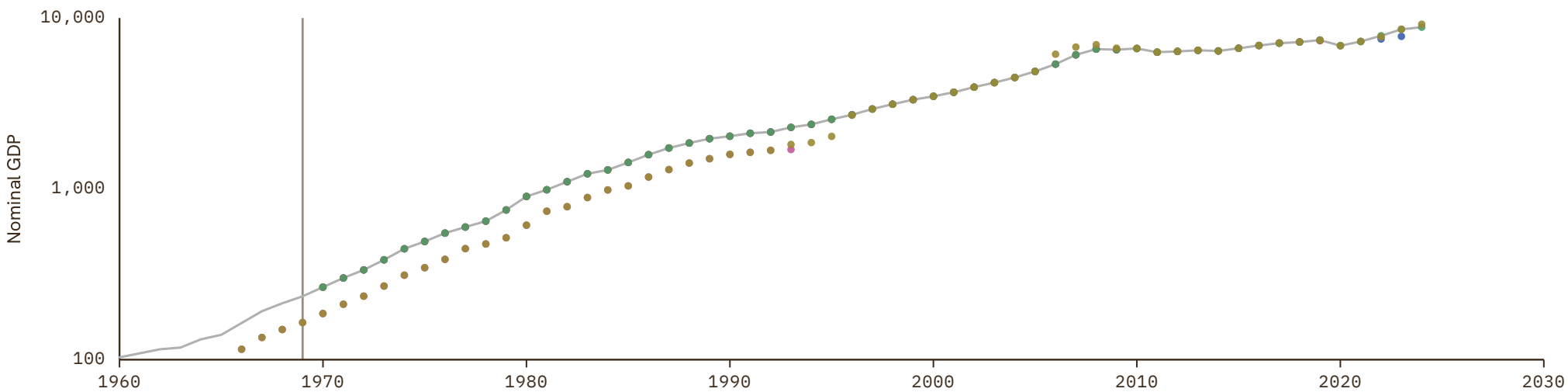
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 142.5%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● FAO ● PWT ● UN ● WDI ARC ● WDI



Total Consumption

COVERAGE
1970–2024

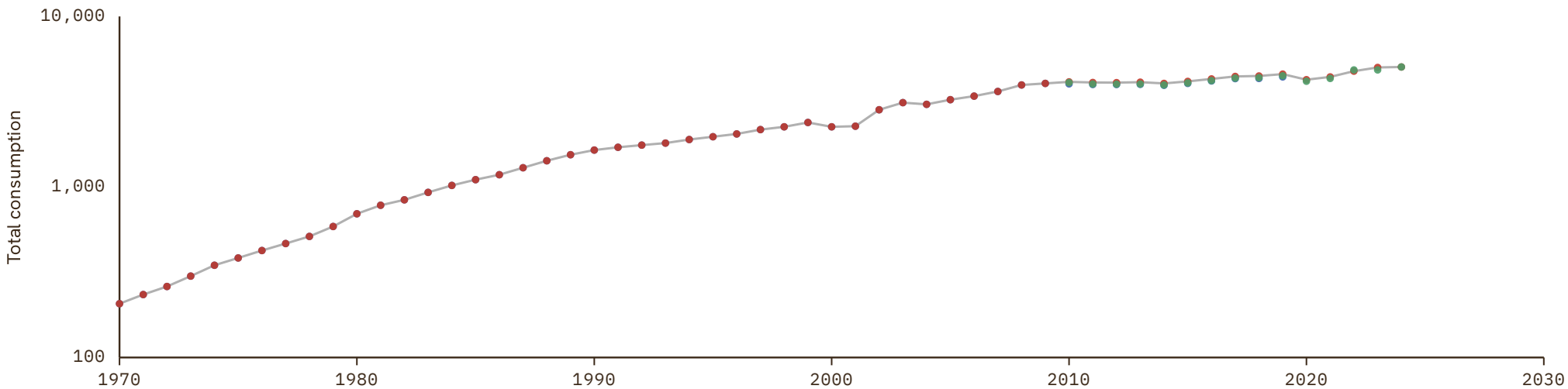
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



Household Consumption

COVERAGE
1970-2024

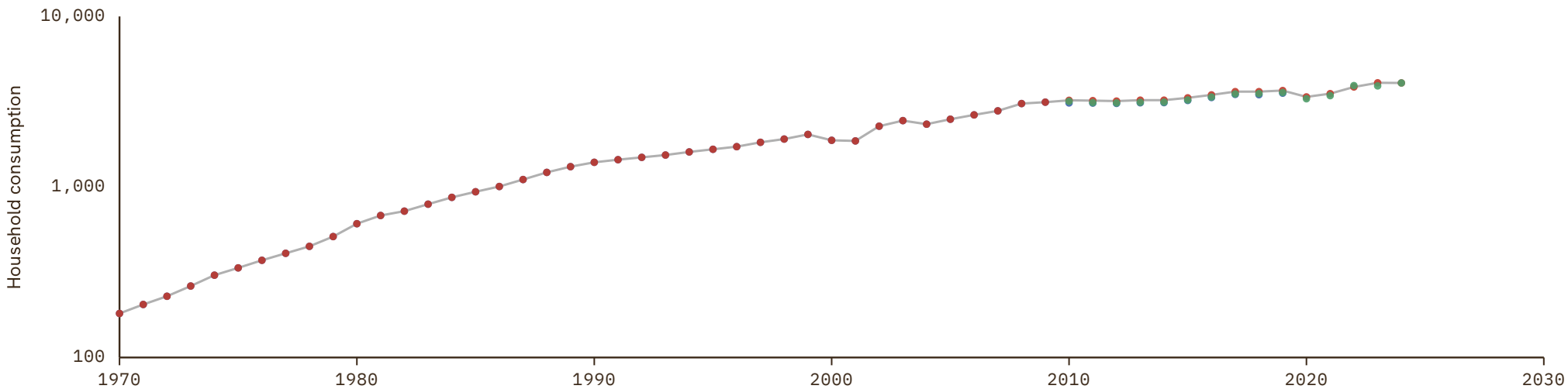
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



Government Consumption

COVERAGE
1970-2024

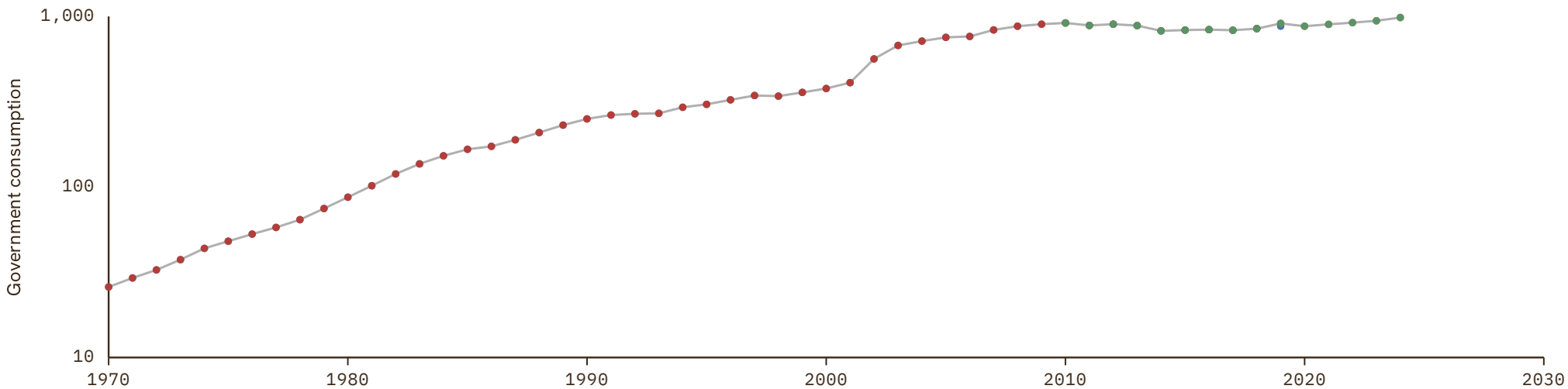
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



Investment

COVERAGE
1970–2024

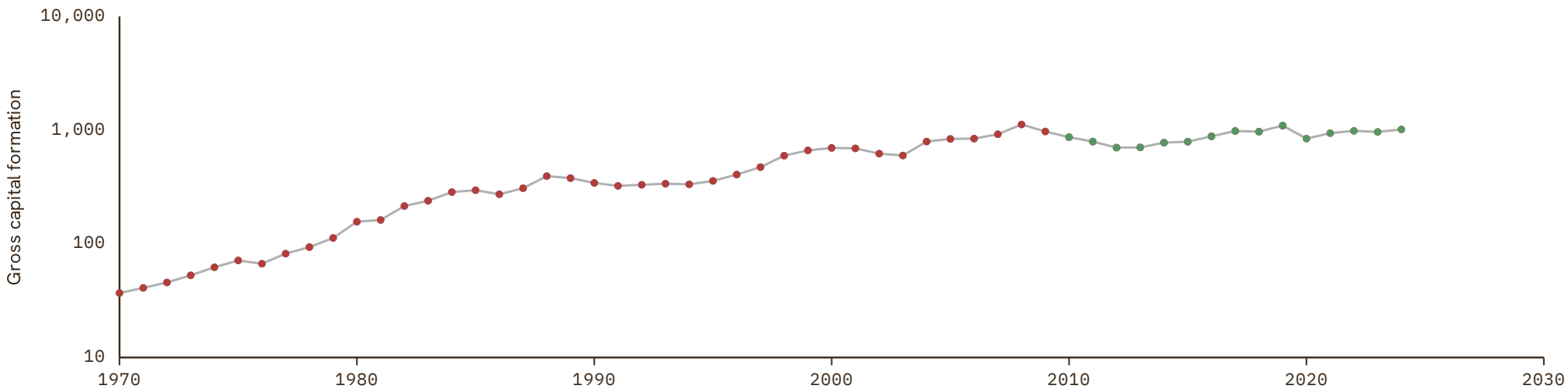
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



Fixed Investment

COVERAGE
1970-2024

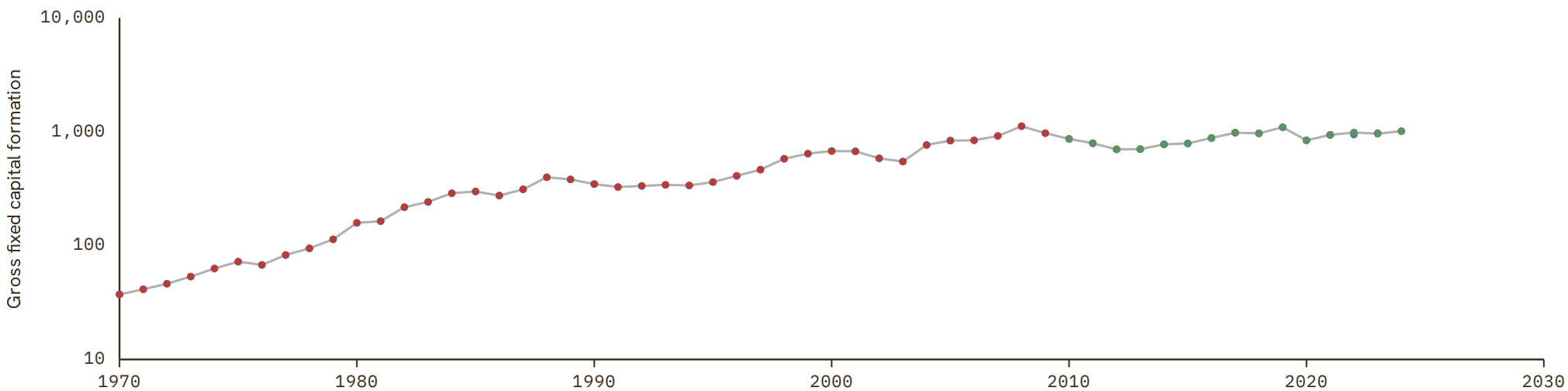
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● FAO ● UN ● WDI



Current Account Balance

COVERAGE
2006–2023

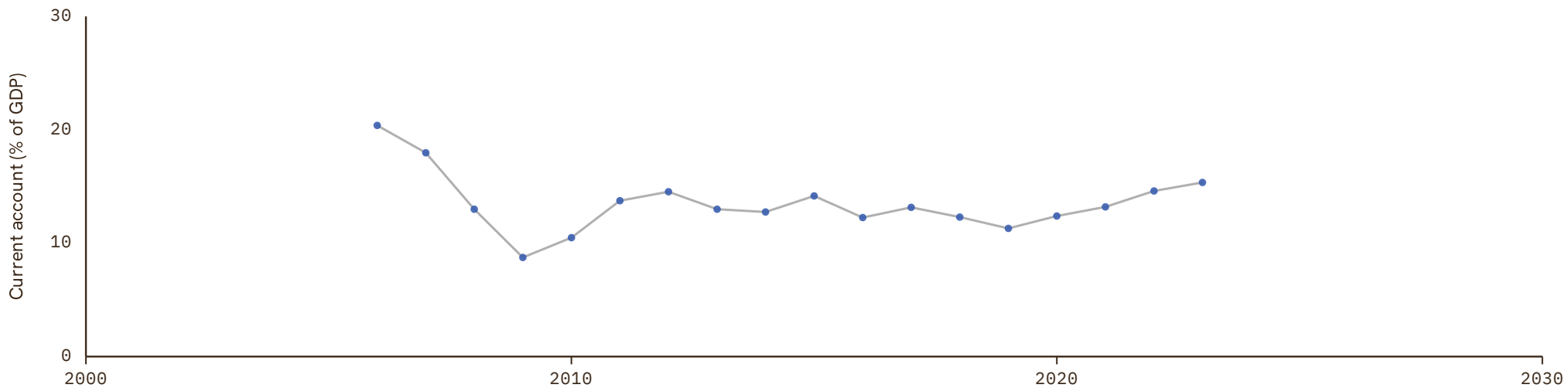
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2006 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● WDI



Exports

COVERAGE
1970-2024

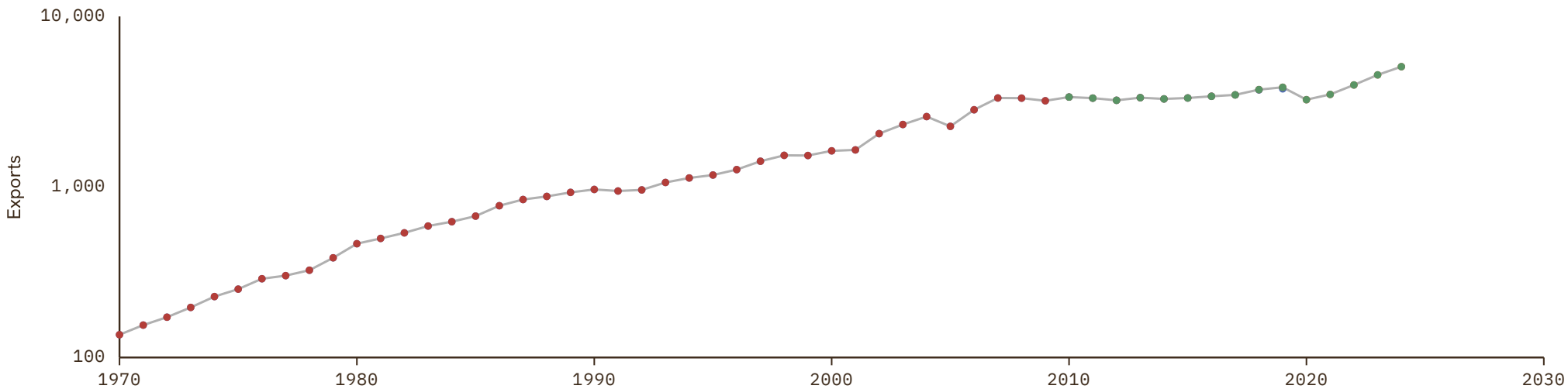
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



Imports

COVERAGE
1970-2024

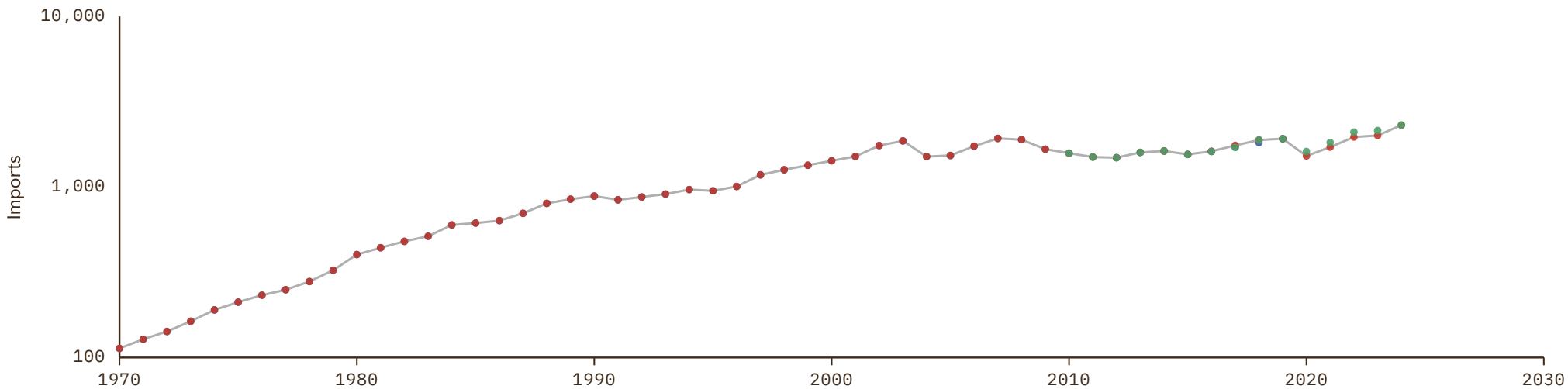
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



USD Exchange Rate

COVERAGE
1940–2025

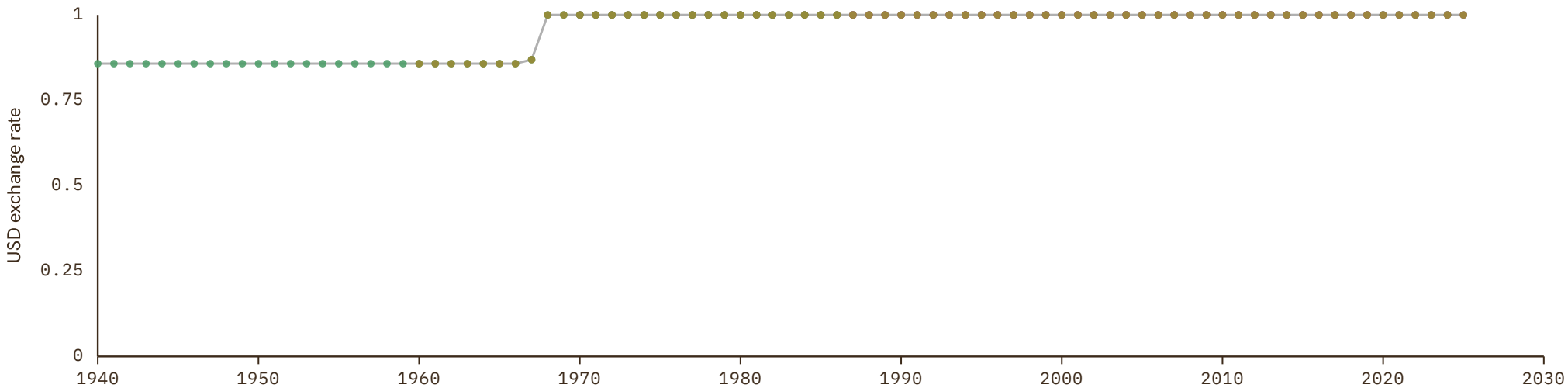
UNIT
1 USD in LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1940 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN ● WB GEM ● WDI



Unemployment

COVERAGE

2000–2014

UNIT

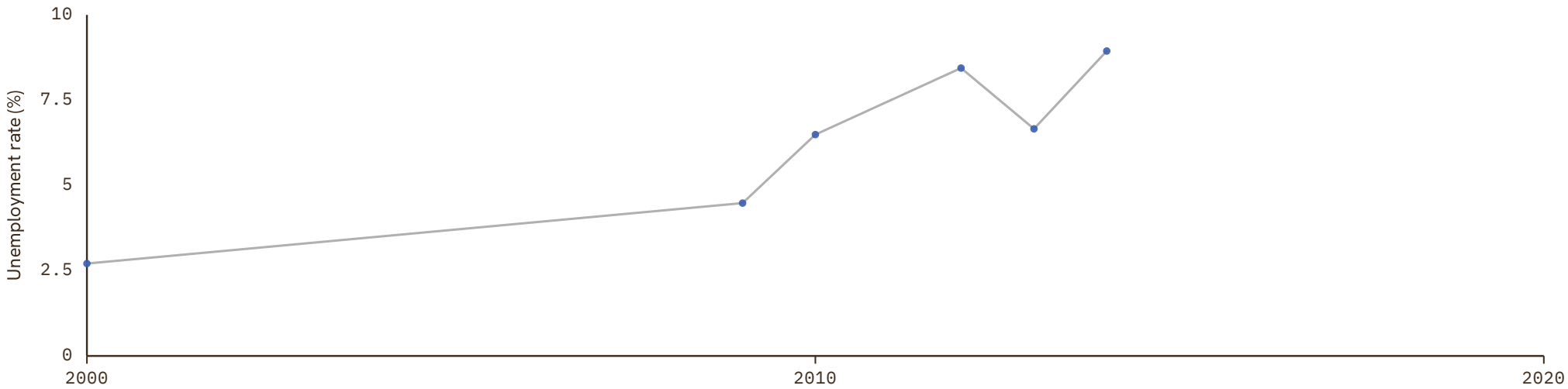
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Internl Labour Organization (2024)	ILO	2000 - 2000	Replacing using overlapping data in 2001.
Internl Labour Organization (2024)	ILO	2009 - 2010	Replacing using overlapping data in 2011.
Internl Labour Organization (2024)	ILO	2012 - 2014	Replacing using overlapping data in 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● ILO



Population

COVERAGE
1800–2025

UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Federico et al. (2019)	Tena	1800 - 1938	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 100%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

GMD estimate

Source change

CEPII

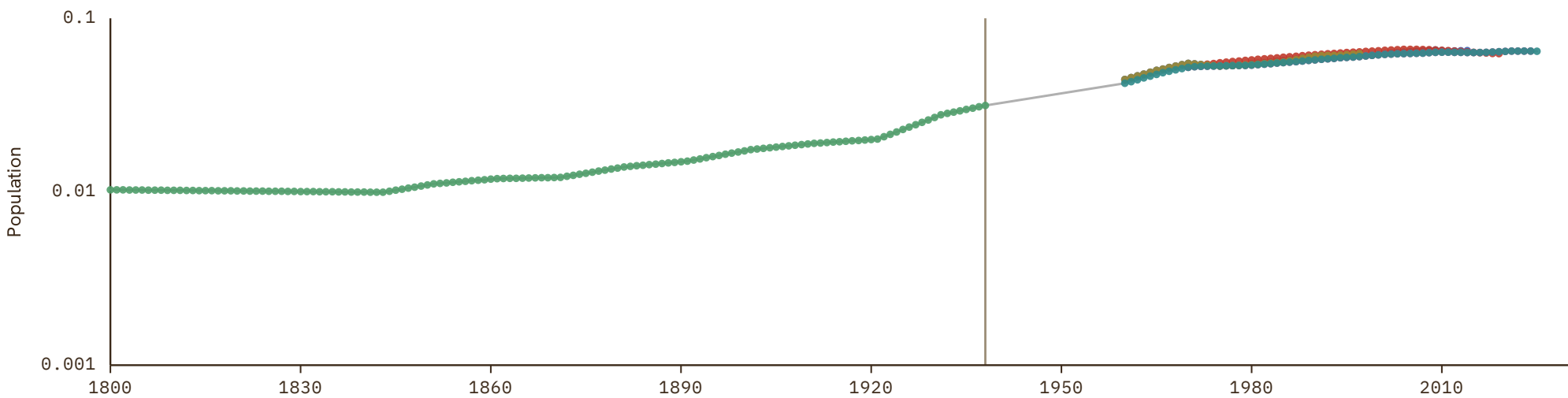
PWT

Tena

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



References

ILO Internl Labour Organization (2024). Unemployment Rate - ILO Modelled Estimates. International Labour Organization. <https://ilostat.ilo.org/data>

IMF_IFS International Monetary Fund (2025). IMF Data Portal. .

Tena Federico, Giovanni and Tena-Junguito, Antonio (2019). World Trade, 1800–1938: A New Synthesis. https://ideas.repec.org/a/cup/reveco/v37y2019i01p9-41_00.html

UN United Nations (2024). National Accounts - Analysis of Main Aggregates (AMA). <https://unstats.un.org/unsd/snaama/Downloads>

WDI World Bank (2024). World Development Indicators. <https://data.worldbank.org/indicator>
