

Bolivia

COUNTRY DATA AND GRAPHS

RELEASE

2026_09

COVERAGE

1727 – 2030

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BOLIVIA

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Data availability heatmap

COVERAGE
1727–2030

VARIABLES
32

Source coverage by variable

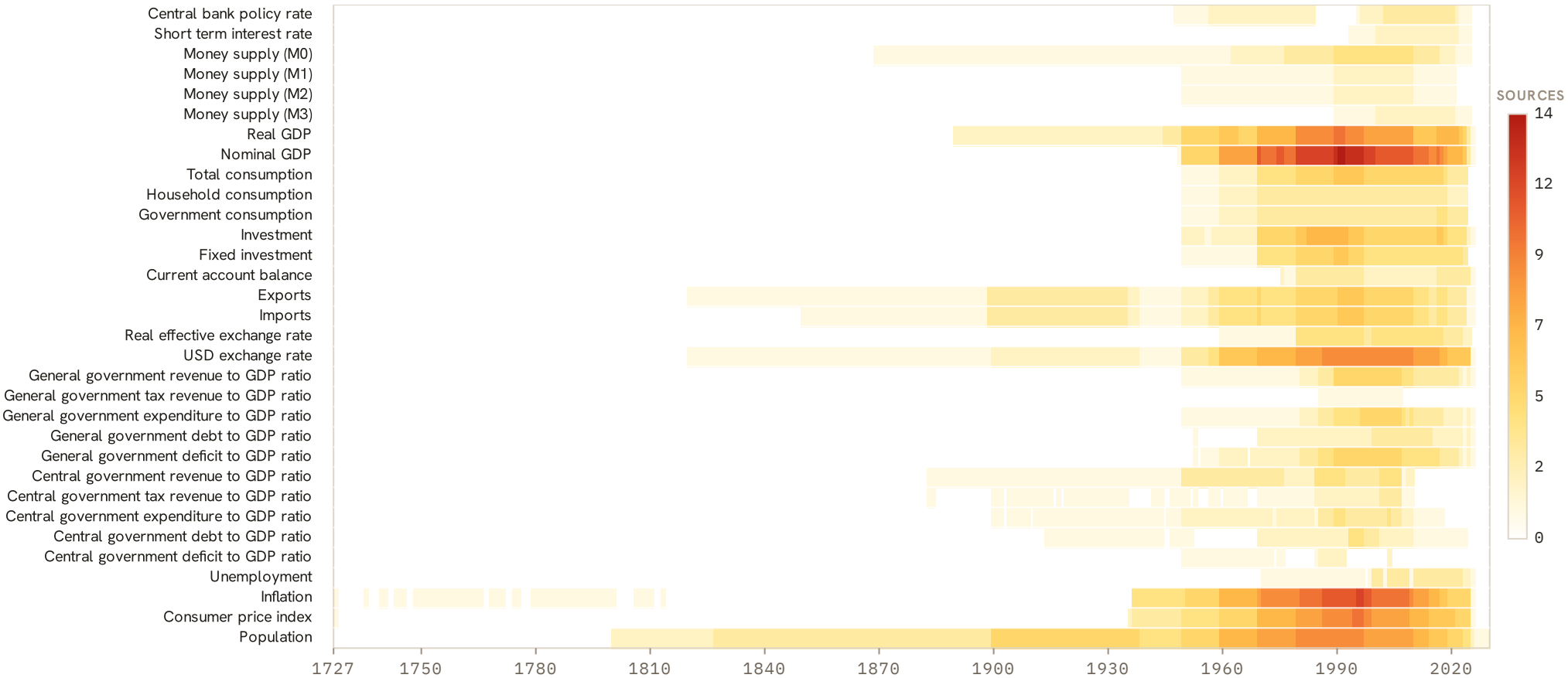


Figure 1. Count of overlapping source series available for each variable–year cell. Darker cells indicate more corroborating sources; blank cells denote years with no documented source.

Central Bank Policy Rate

COVERAGE

1948-2025

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Grimm (2024)	Grimm	1948 - 1956	Replacing using overlapping data in 1957.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1957 - 1984	Replacing using overlapping data in 1985.
Grimm (2024)	Grimm	1996 - 1996	Replacing using overlapping data in 1997.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1997 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

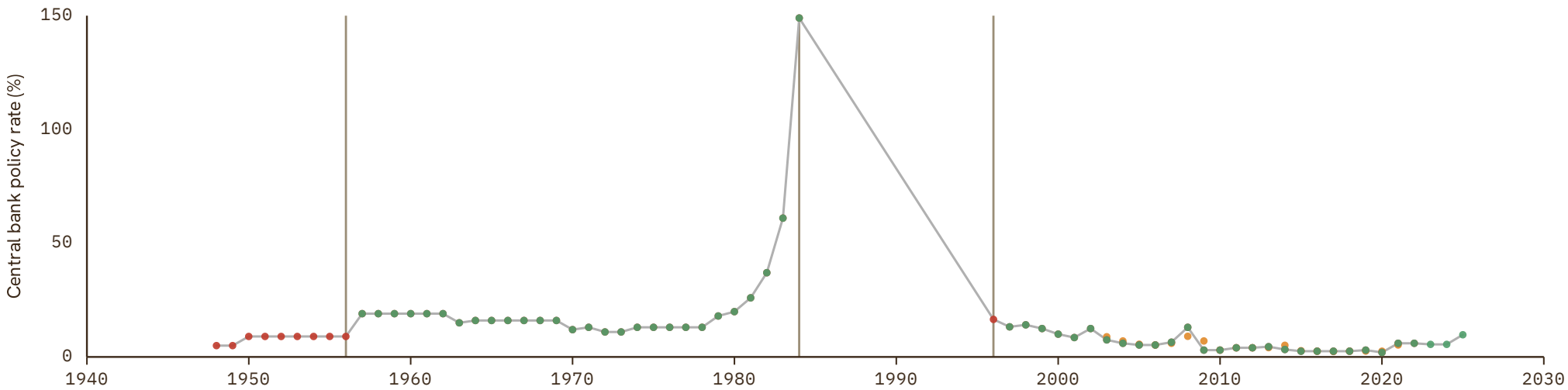
GMD estimate

Source change

ECLAC

Grimm

IMF IFS



Short Term Interest Rate

COVERAGE

1994–2025

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

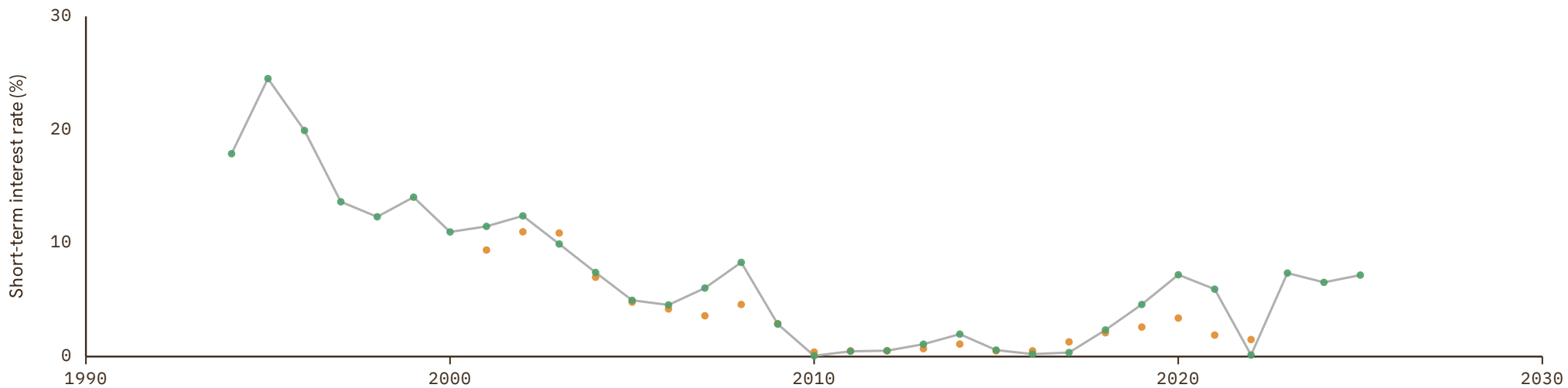
SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1994 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

GMD estimate

ECLAC

IMF IFS



Money Supply (M0)

COVERAGE
1869–2025

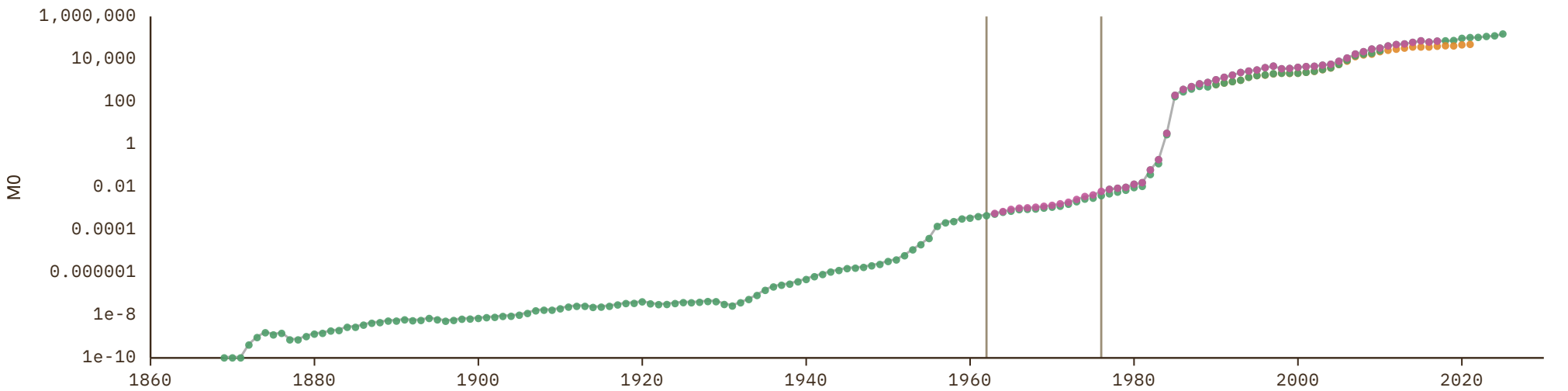
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1869 - 1962	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1963: (ratio = 110.1%).
Timothy J. Kehoe et al. (2022)	MAFHOLA	1963 - 1976	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1977: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1977 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2023.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF IFS ● ECLAC ● Mitchell ● MAFHOLA



Money Supply (M1)

COVERAGE
1950–2021

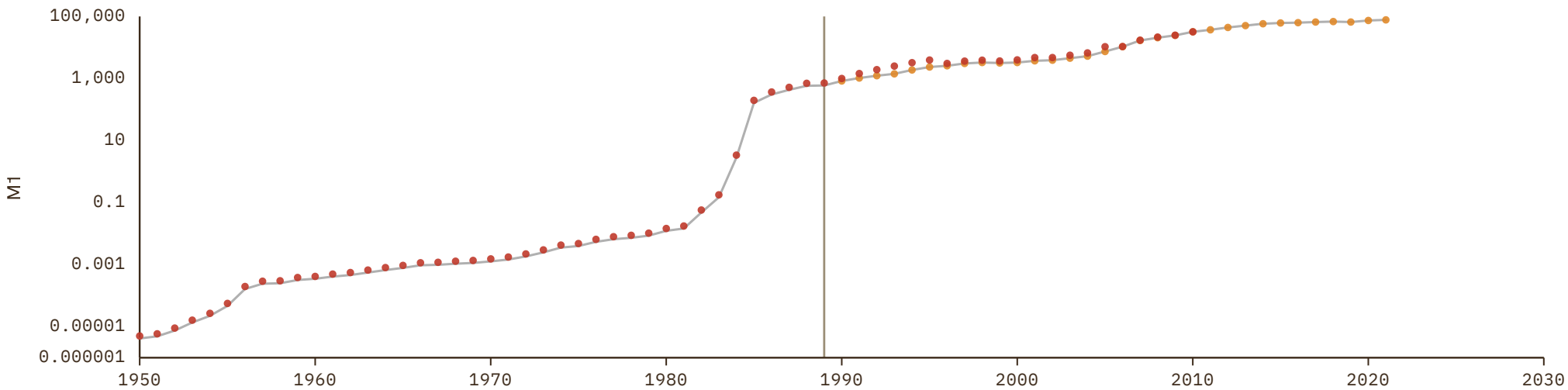
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1950 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 83.2%).
United Nations (2024)	ECLAC	1990 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● ECLAC ● Mitchell



Money Supply (M2)

COVERAGE
1950-2021

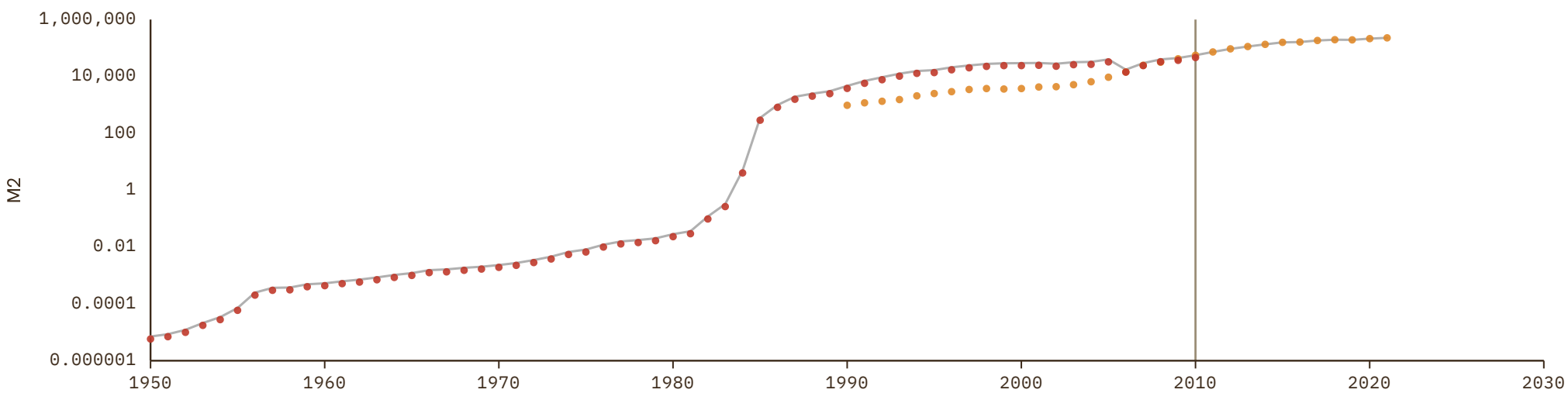
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1950 - 2010	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 121.6%).
United Nations (2024)	ECLAC	2011 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● ECLAC ● Mitchell



Money Supply (M3)

COVERAGE
1990–2025

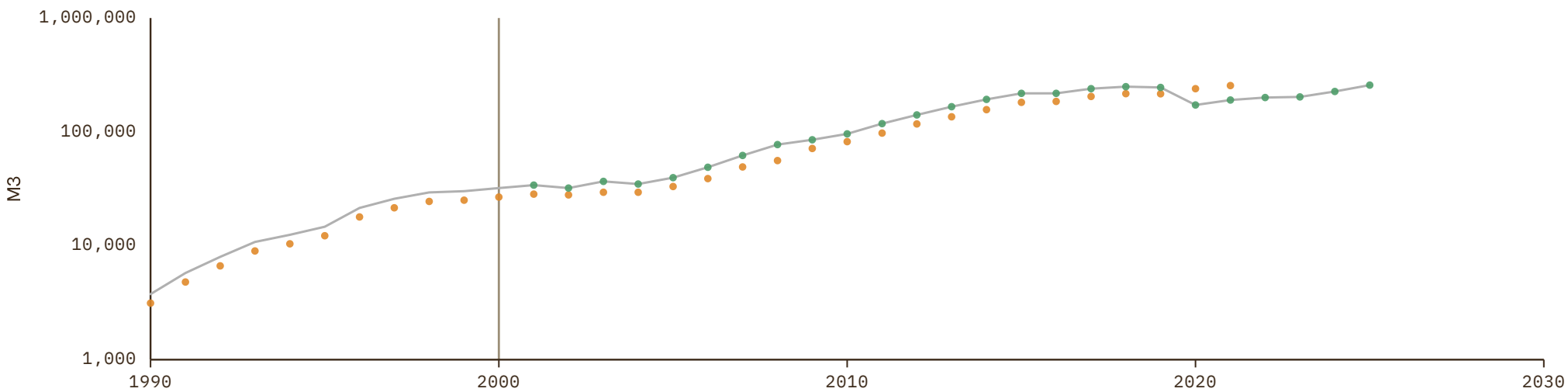
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	ECLAC	1990 - 2000	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = 120%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2001 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● ECLAC ● IMF IFS



Real GDP

COVERAGE
1890–2026

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Herranz-Loncan et al. (2016)	CS1 BOL	1890 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 592.3%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 82.6%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

Maddison

ANDERSSON

CS1

FAO

GNA

IMF IFS

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

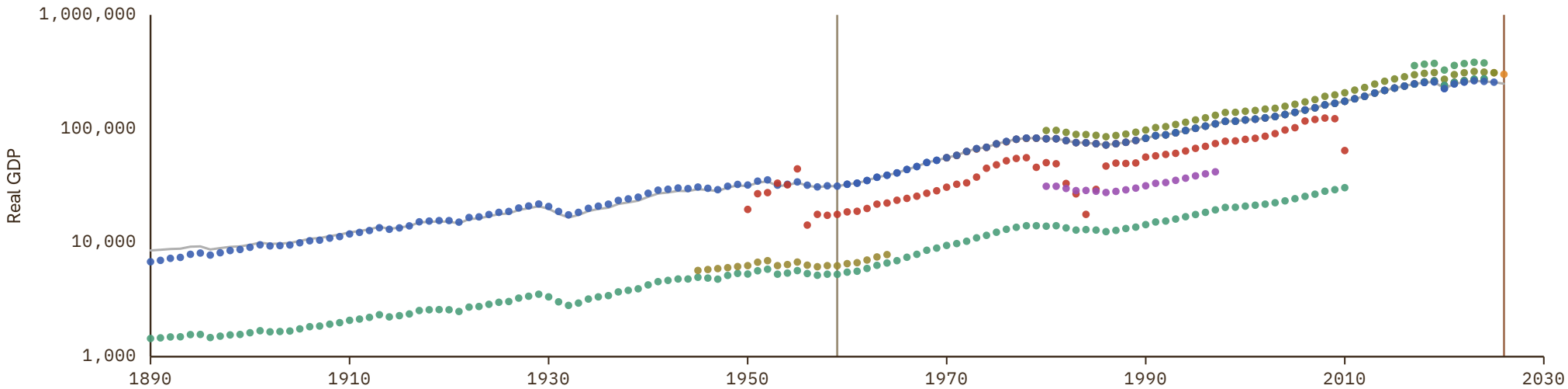
Mitchell

UN

WB GEM

WDI ARC

WDI



Nominal GDP

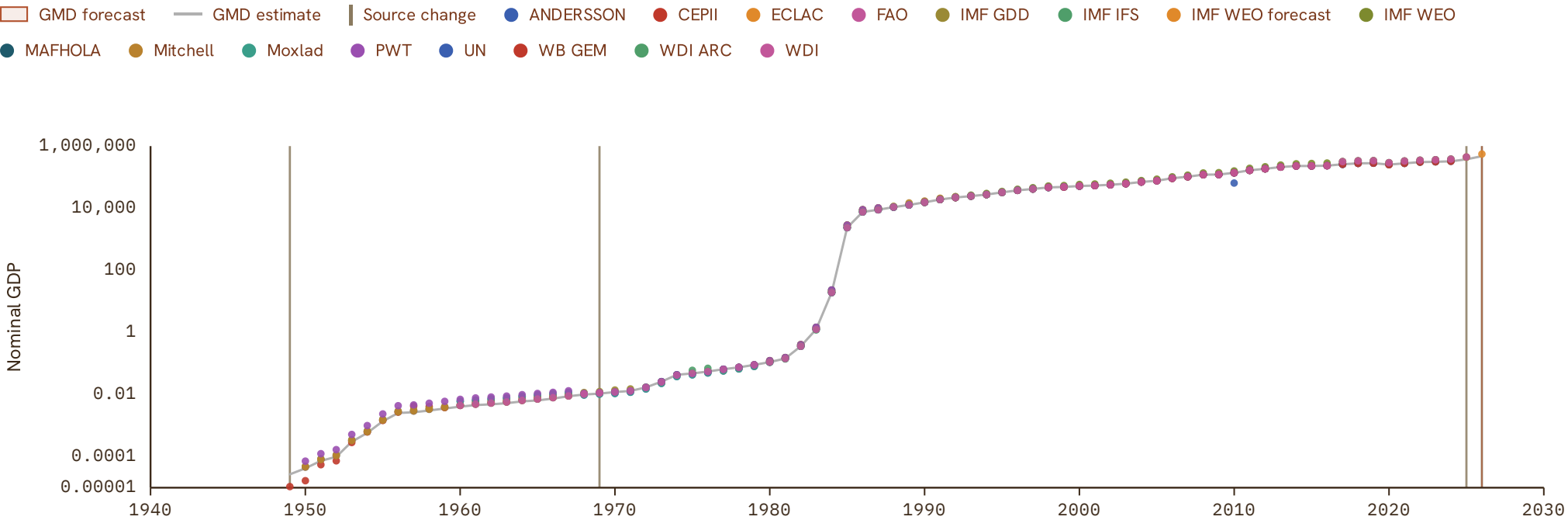
COVERAGE
1949–2026

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Fouquin et al. (2016)	CEPII	1949 - 1949	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 248.5%).
Samba Mbaye et al. (2018)	IMF GDD	1950 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 86.1%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 85%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 85%).

2 Historical series



Global Macro Database

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Total Consumption

COVERAGE
1950–2024

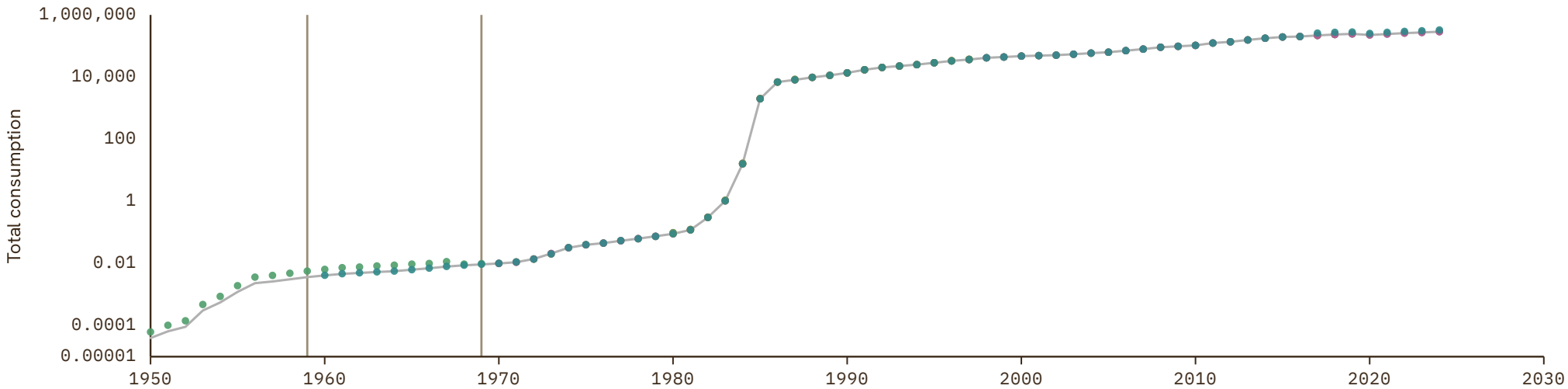
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 63.7%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 99.3%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● ECLAC ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN ● WDI ARC ● WDI



Household Consumption

COVERAGE
1950-2024

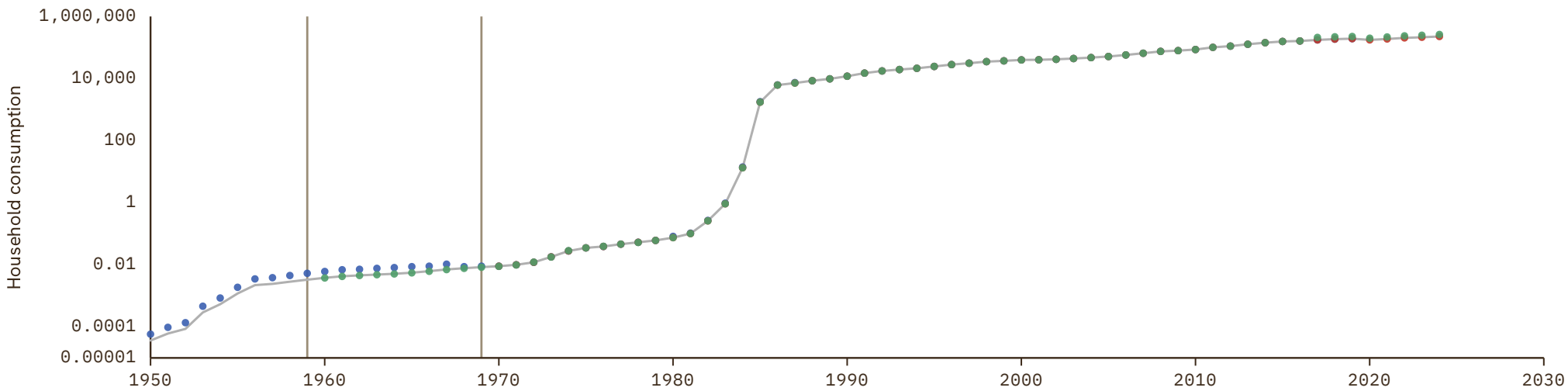
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 62.7%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 101.1%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



Government Consumption

COVERAGE
1950-2024

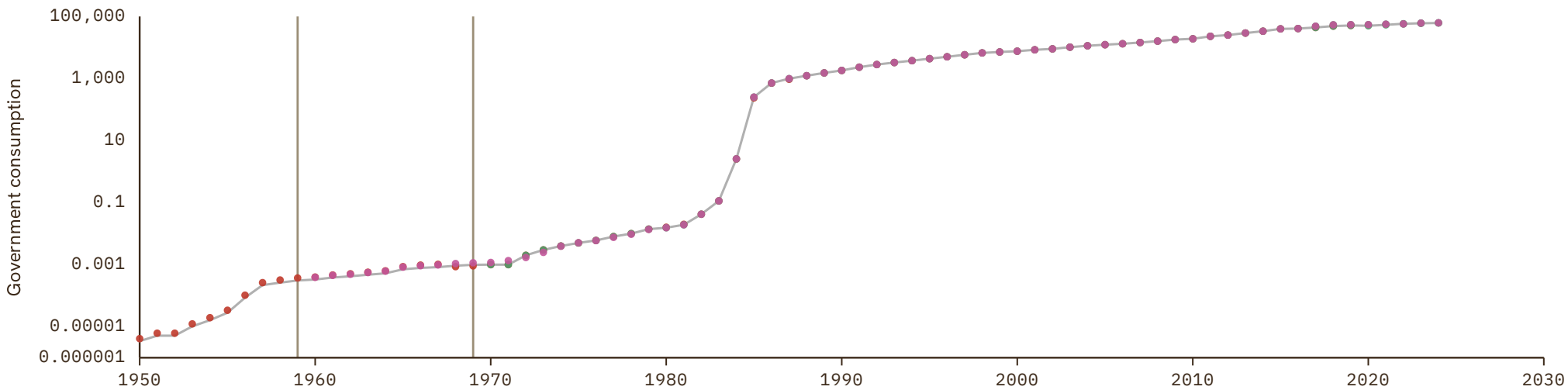
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 82.9%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 85.3%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

GMD estimate | Source change IMF IFS PWT UN WDI



Investment

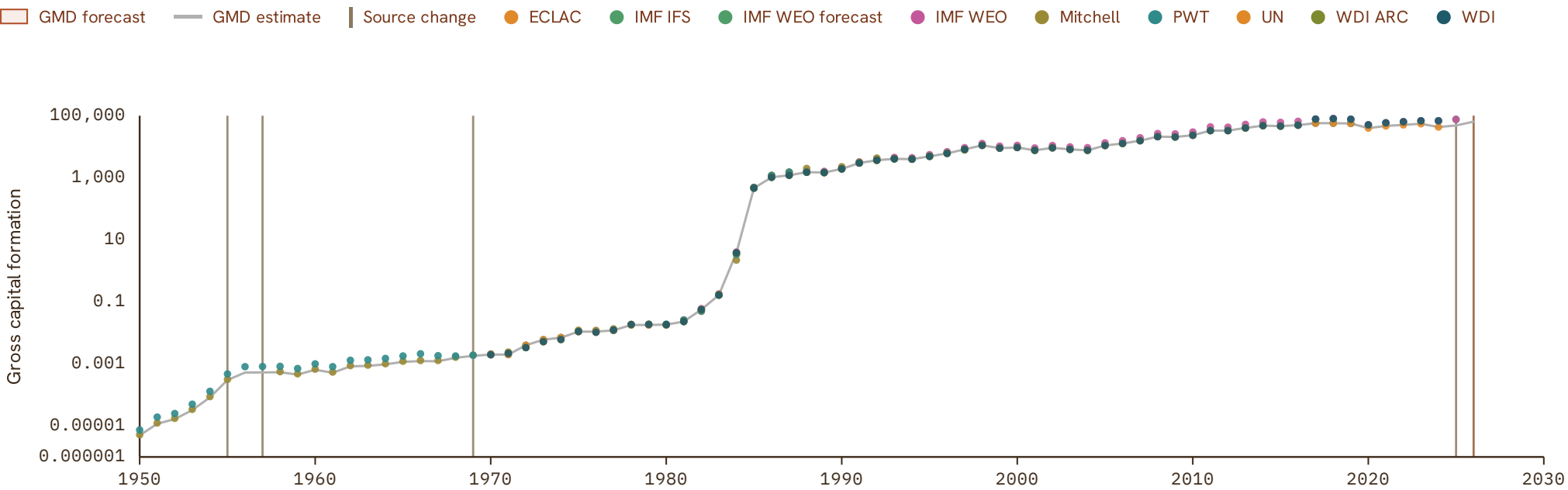
COVERAGE
1950–2026

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1950 - 1955	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1956: (ratio = 95.2%).
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1956 - 1957	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1958: (ratio = 64.4%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1958 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 95.2%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 63.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 63.3%).

2 Historical series



Fixed Investment

COVERAGE
1950-2024

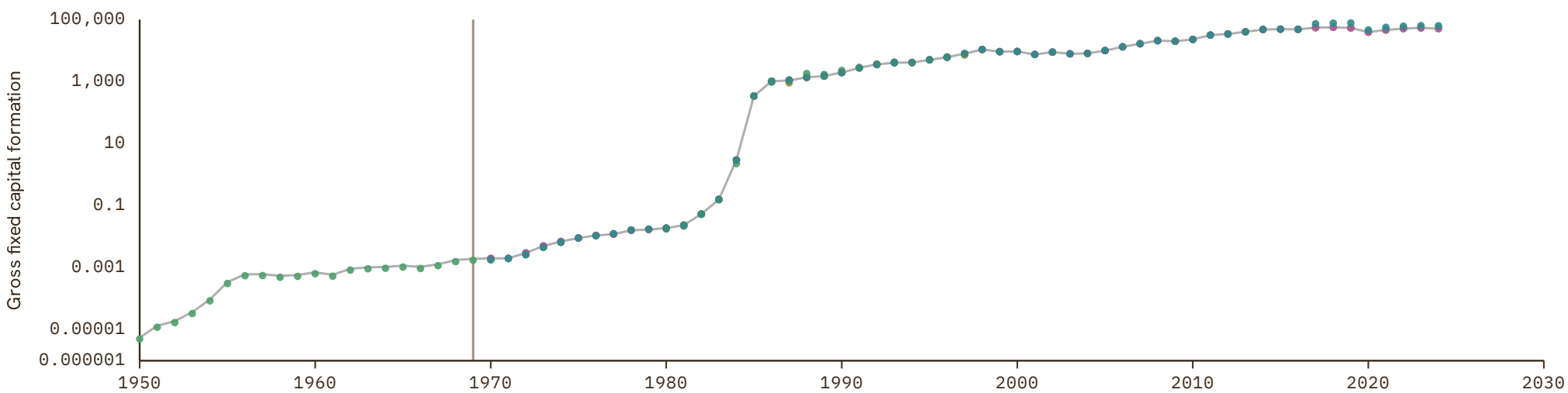
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1950 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 111.1%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● Mitchell ● UN ● WDI ARC ● WDI



Current Account Balance

COVERAGE
1976-2026

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1976 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

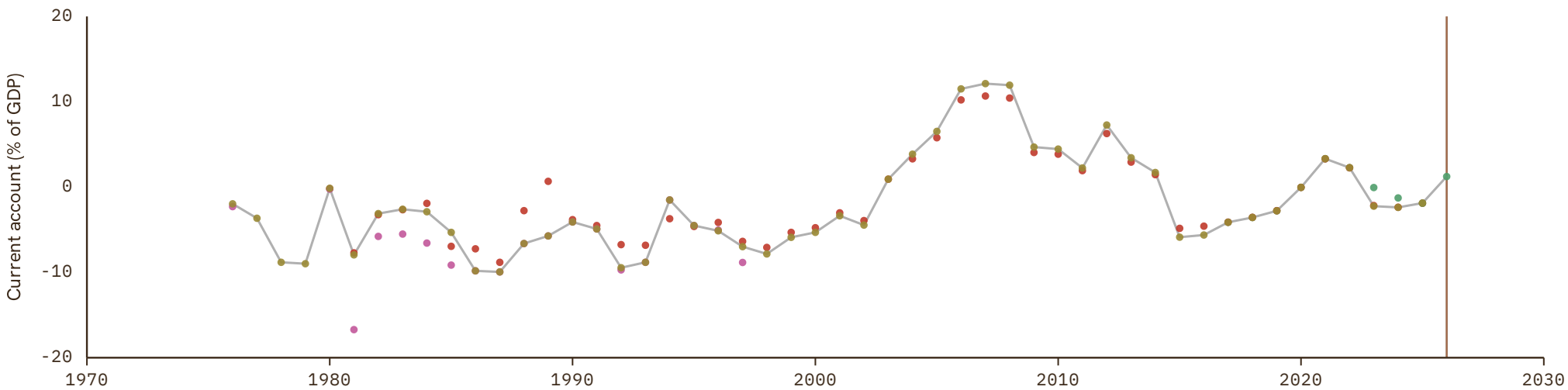
IMF IFS

IMF WEO

IMF WEO forecast

WDI ARC

WDI



Exports

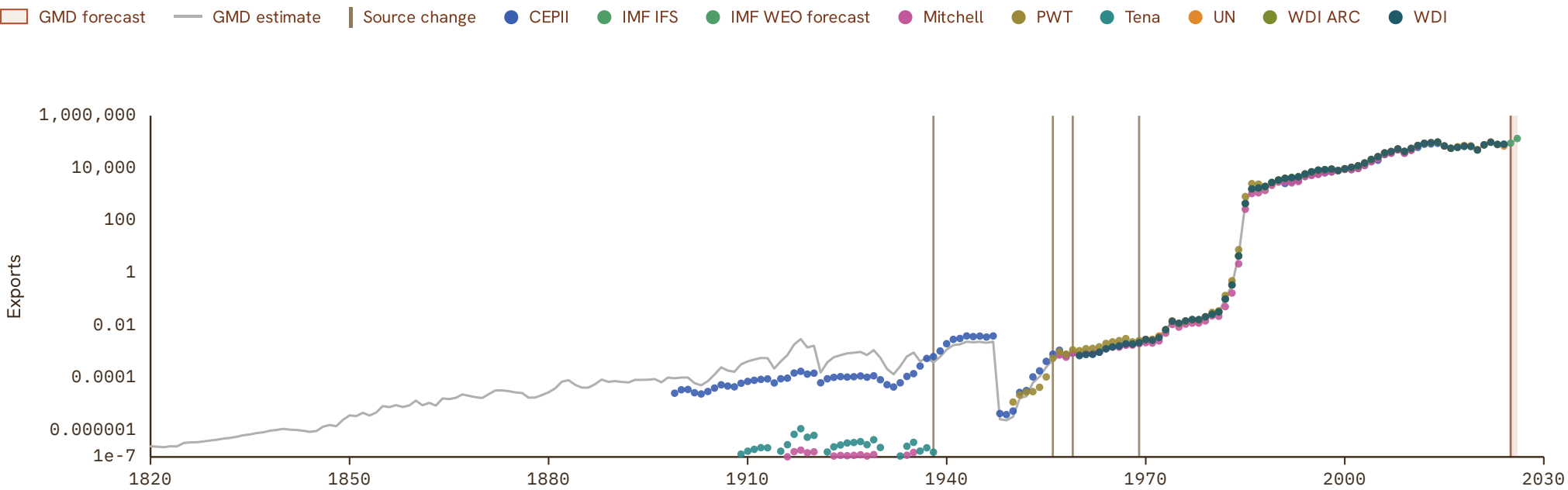
COVERAGE
1820–2026

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Federico et al. (2019)	Tena	1820 - 1938	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 262245.5%).
Fouquin et al. (2016)	CEPII	1939 - 1956	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1957: (ratio = 60.3%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1957 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 92.5%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100.9%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series



Global Macro Database

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Imports

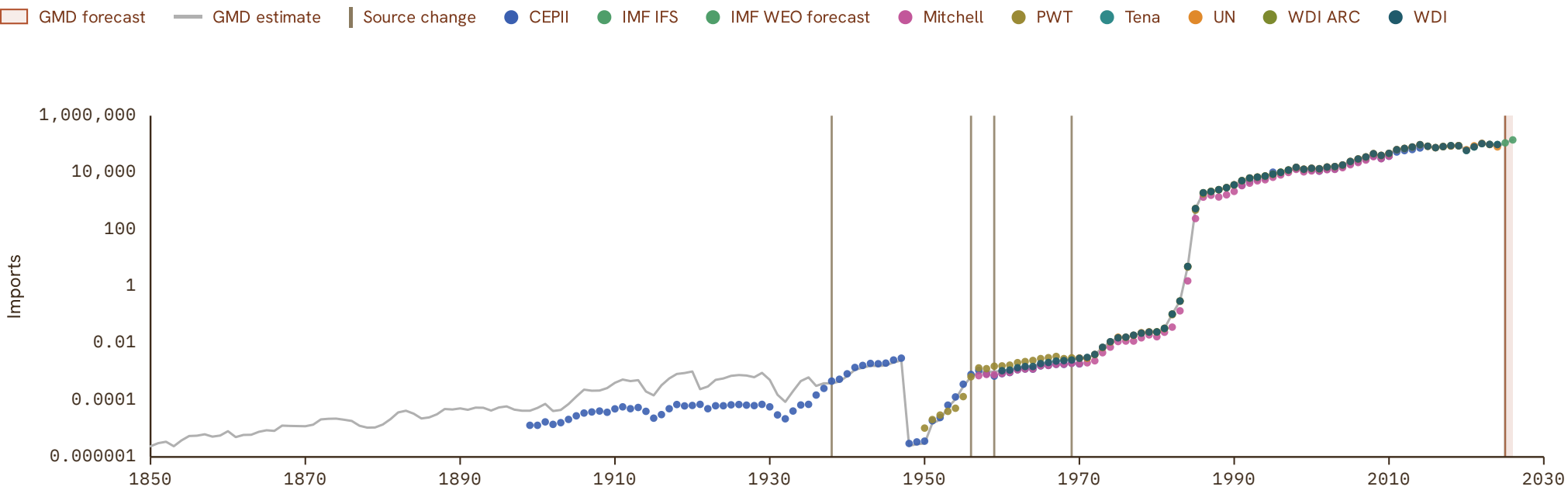
COVERAGE
1850–2026

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Federico et al. (2019)	Tena	1850 - 1938	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 365812.7%).
Fouquin et al. (2016)	CEPII	1939 - 1956	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1957: (ratio = 82.8%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1957 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 126.5%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 101.9%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series



Global Macro Database

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Real Effective Exchange Rate

COVERAGE
1960-2025

UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Darvas (2021)	BRUEGEL	1960 - 1979	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 75.8%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1980 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

GMD estimate

Source change

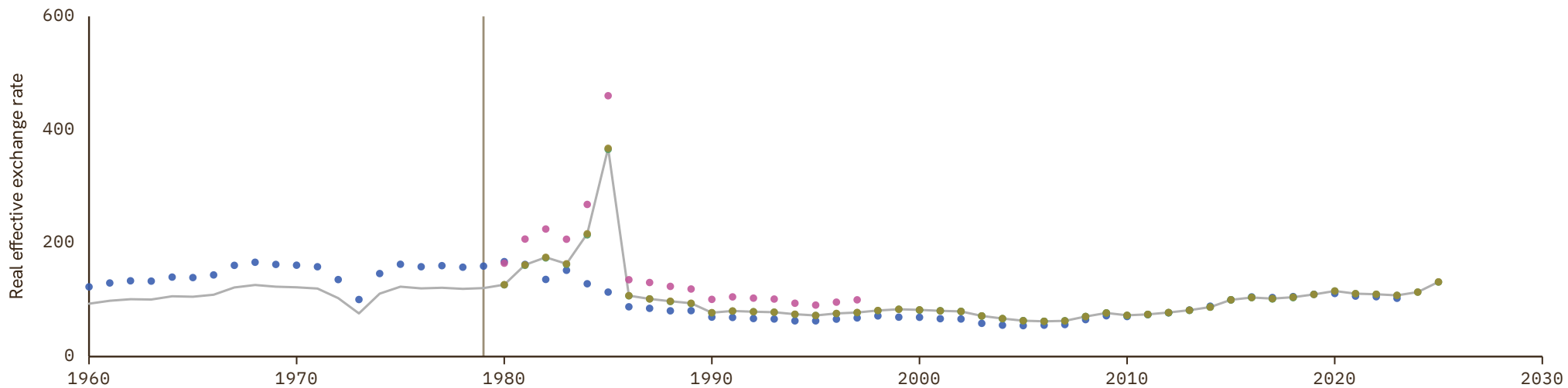
BRUEGEL

IMF IFS

WB GEM

WDI ARC

WDI



USD Exchange Rate

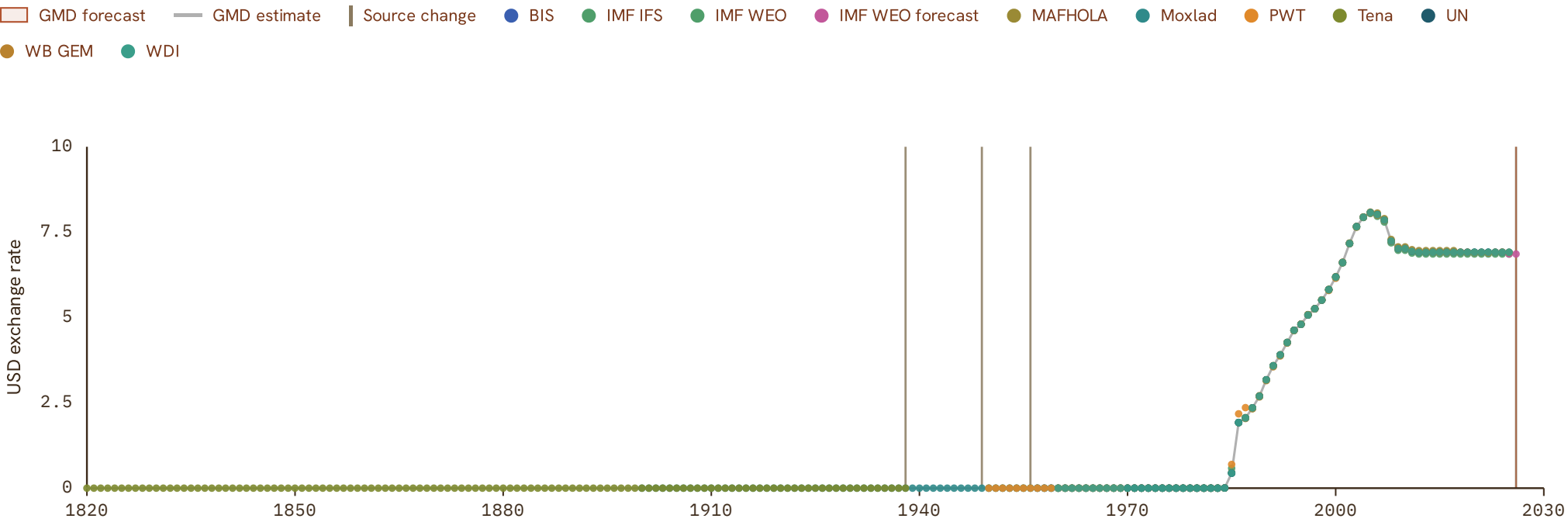
COVERAGE
1820–2026

UNIT
1 USD in LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Federico et al. (2019)	Tena	1820 - 1938	Replacing using overlapping data in 1939.
Luis Bértola et al. (2018)	Moxlad	1939 - 1949	Replacing using overlapping data in 1950.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1950 - 1956	Replacing using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1957 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.

2 Historical series



General Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1950–2026

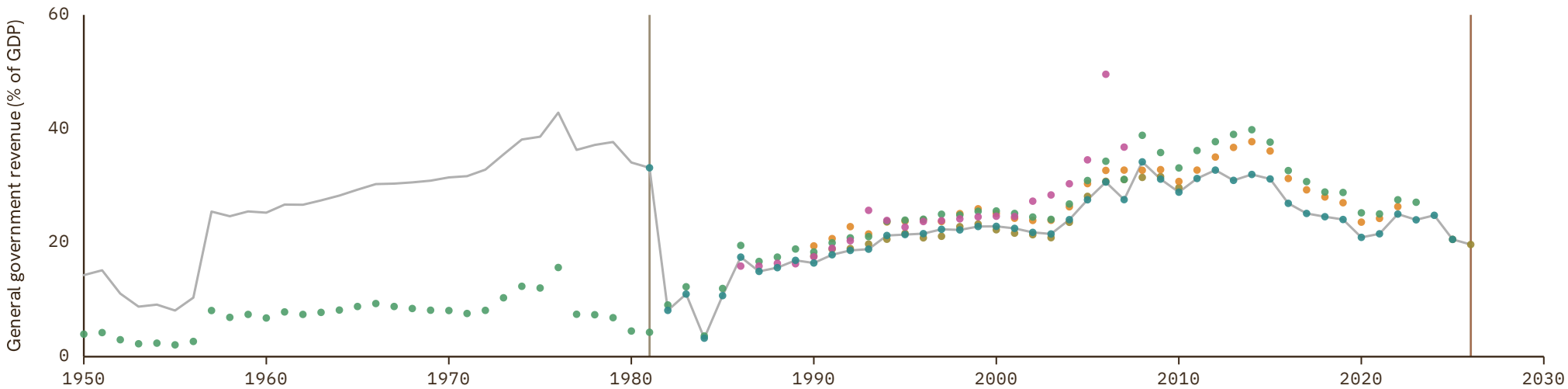
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1950 - 1980	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1981: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1981 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

 GMD forecast GMD estimate Source change CS2 ECLAC IMF FPP IMF GFS IMF WEO forecast IMF WEO



General Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1986-2007

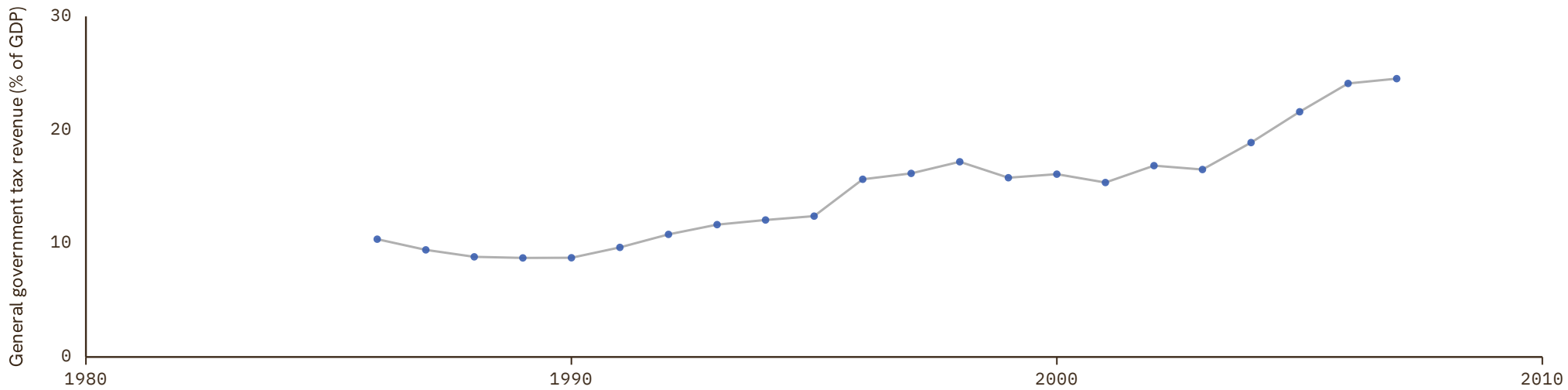
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	1986 - 2007	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2008: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● IMF GFS



General Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1950-2026

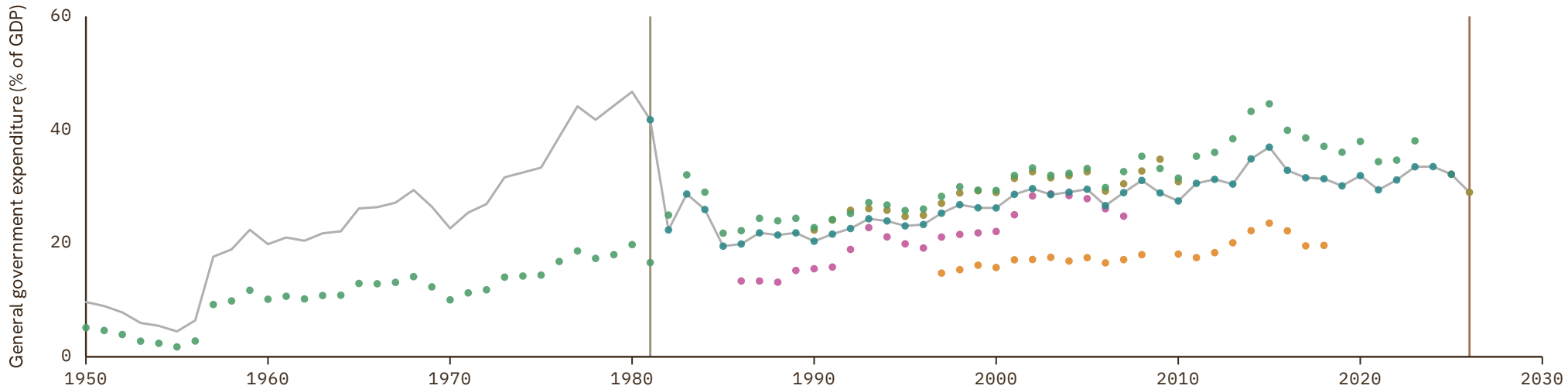
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1950 - 1980	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1981: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1981 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast GMD estimate Source change CS2 ECLAC IMF FPP IMF GFS IMF WEO forecast IMF WEO



General Government Debt To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1953–2026

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1953 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2000 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

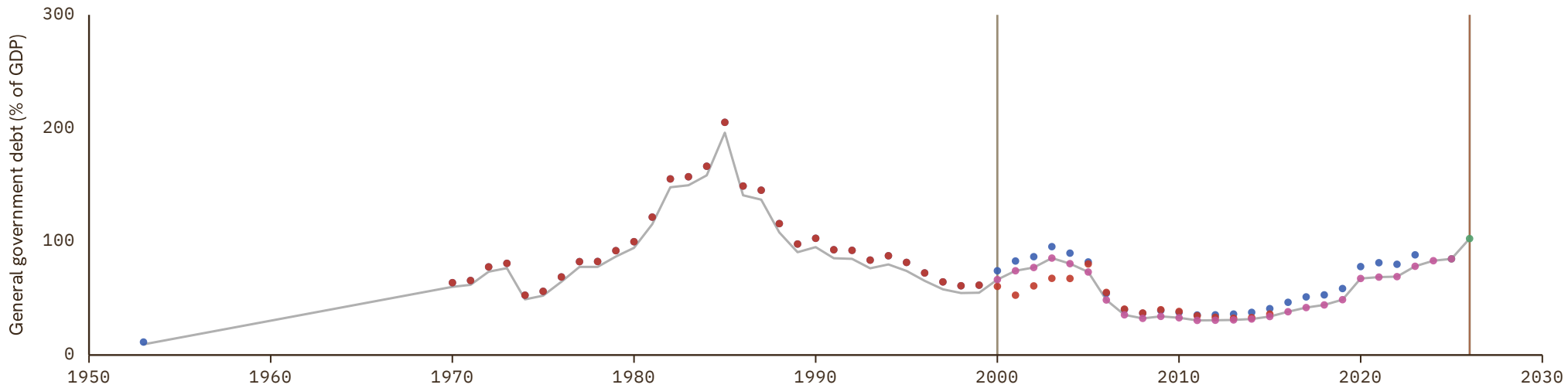
Source change

IMF FPP

IMF HDD

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO



General Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE

1953-2026

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1953 - 1980	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1981: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1981 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

ECLAC

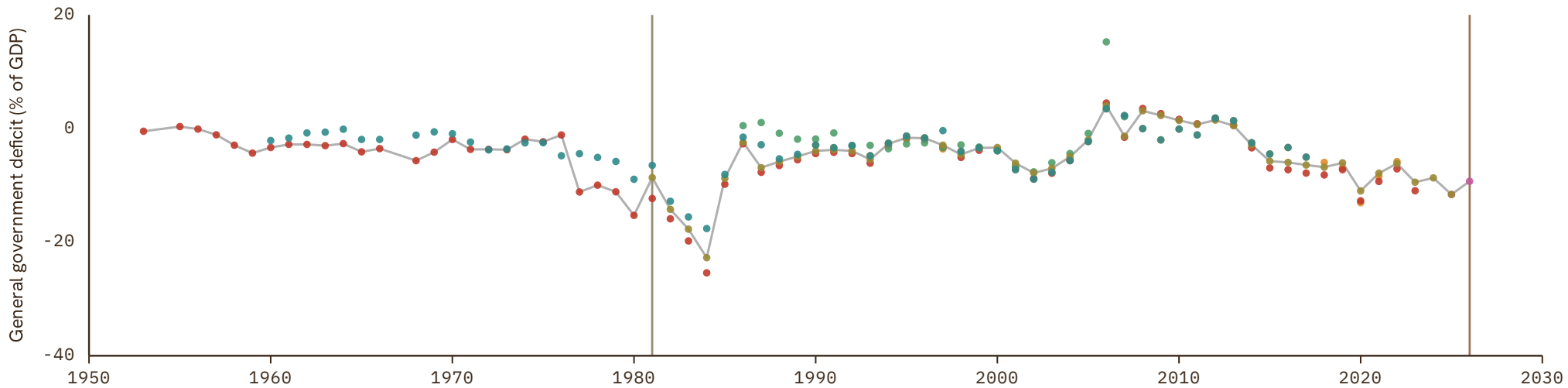
IMF FPP

IMF GFS

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

MAFHOLA



Central Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1883–2010

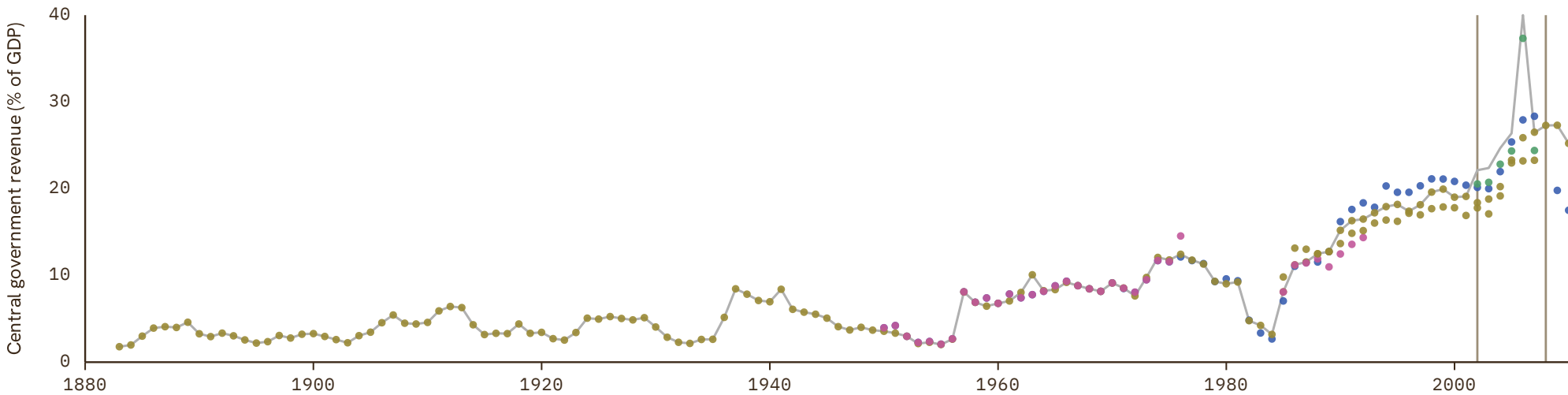
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Peres-Cajias (2014)	CS2 BOL	1883 - 2001	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2002: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2002 - 2007	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2008: (ratio = 100%).
Peres-Cajias (2014)	CS2 BOL	2008 - 2010	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● ANDERSSON ● CS2 ● IMF GFS ● Mitchell ● WDI



Central Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1883-2010

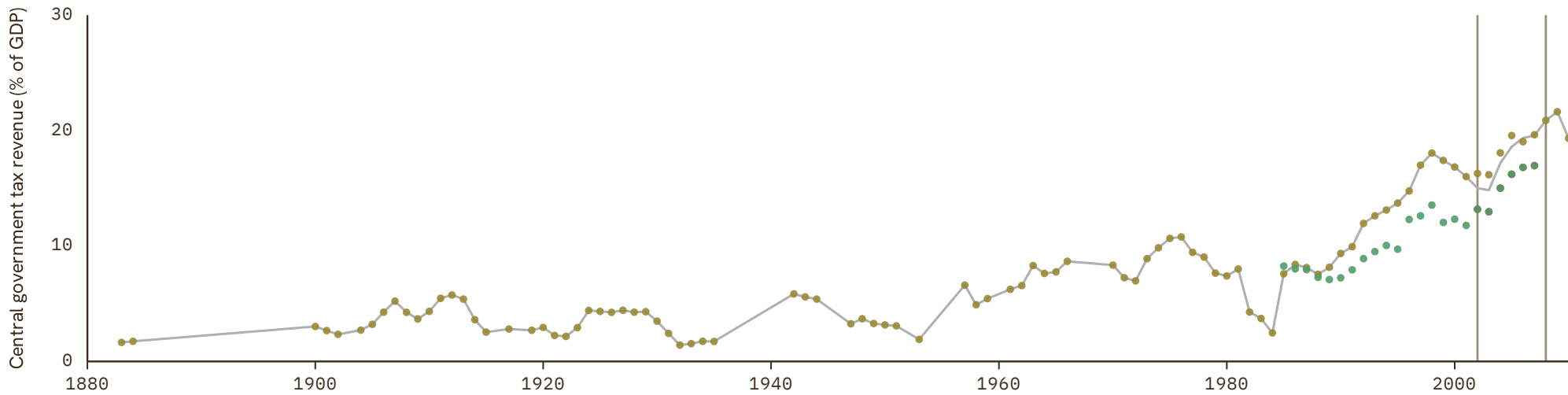
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Peres-Cajias (2014)	CS2 BOL	1883 - 2001	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2002: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2002 - 2007	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2008: (ratio = 100%).
Peres-Cajias (2014)	CS2 BOL	2008 - 2010	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● CS2 ● IMF GFS ● WDI



Central Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1900–2018

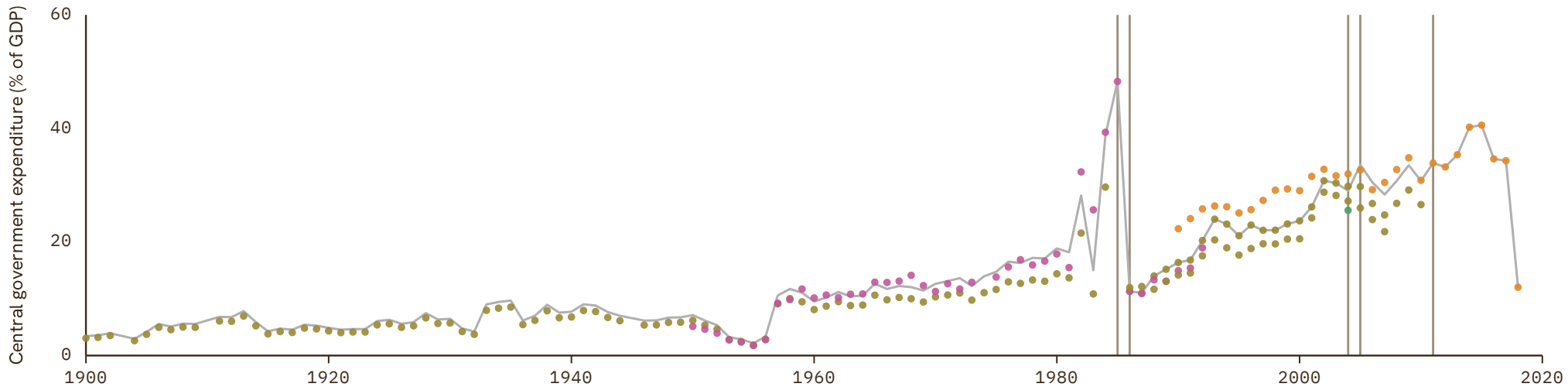
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Peres-Cajias (2014)	CS2 BOL	1900 - 1984	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1985: (ratio = 100%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1985 - 1985	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1986: (ratio = 100%).
Peres-Cajias (2014)	CS2 BOL	1986 - 2003	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2004: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2004 - 2004	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2005: (ratio = 100%).
Peres-Cajias (2014)	CS2 BOL	2005 - 2010	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 100%).
United Nations (2024)	ECLAC	2011 - 2018	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● CS2 ● ECLAC ● IMF GFS ● Mitchell ● WDI



Central Government Debt To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1914-2024

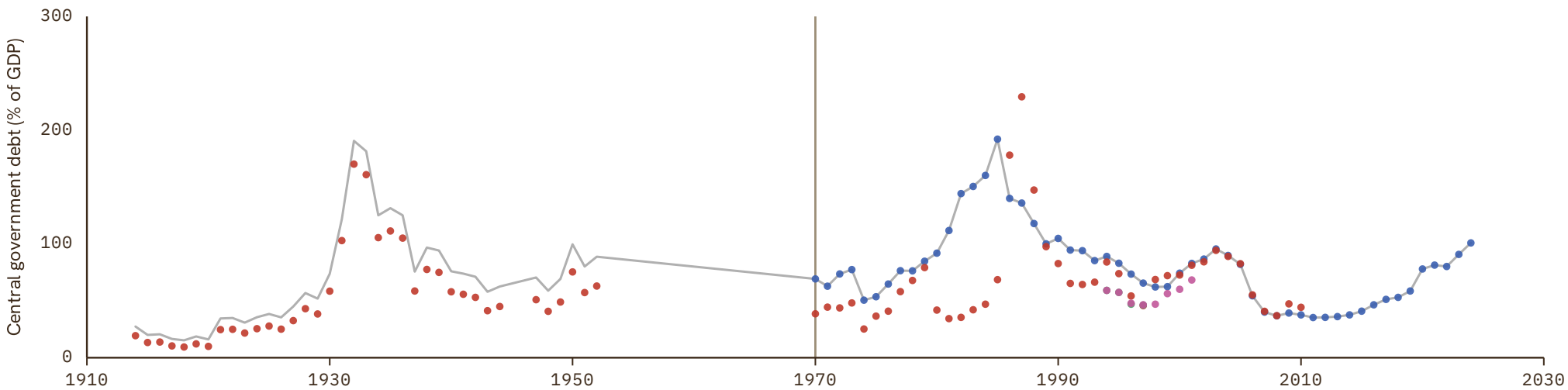
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Carmen M. Reinhart et al. (2009)	RR	1914 - 1952	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1953: (ratio = 100%).
Samba Mbaye et al. (2018)	IMF GDD	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF GDD ● RR ● WDI ARC ● WDI



Central Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1950–2004

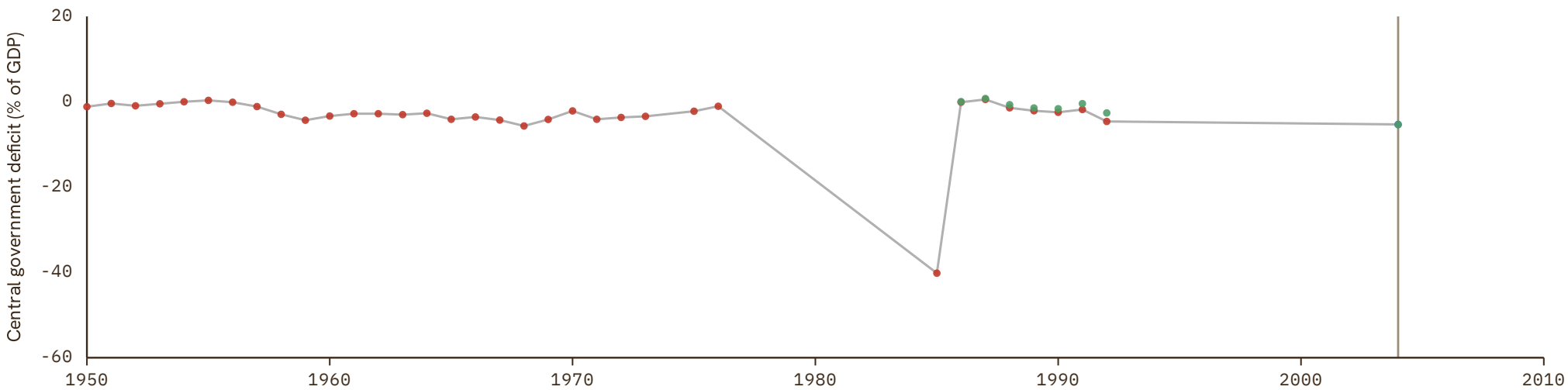
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1950 - 1992	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2004 - 2004	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2005: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF GFS ● Mitchell ● WDI



Unemployment

COVERAGE

1971-2026

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1971 - 1997	Replacing using overlapping data in 1998.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1999 - 1999	Replacing using overlapping data in 2000.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2000 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

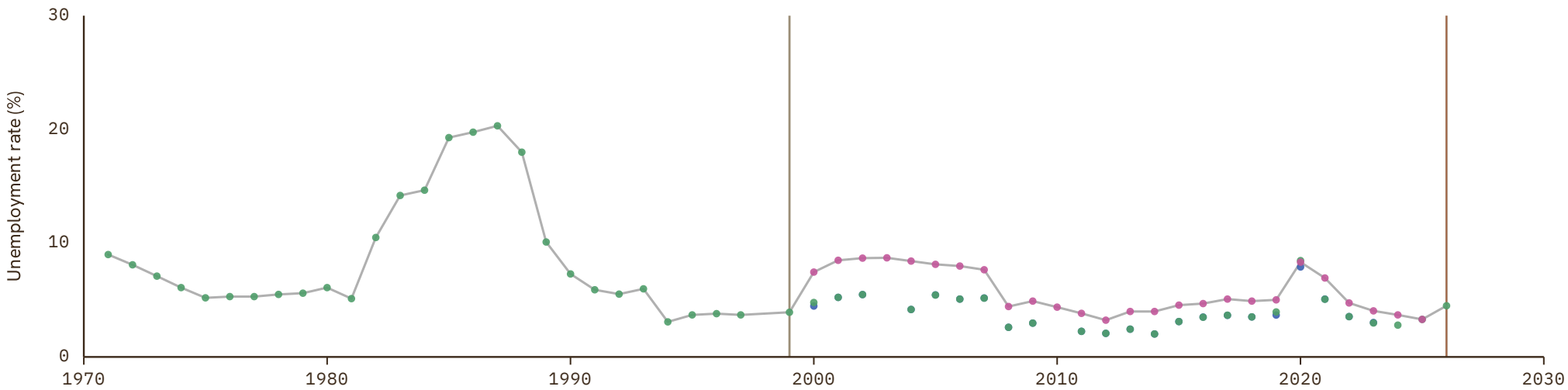
Source change

ILO

IMF IFS

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO



Inflation

COVERAGE

1727-2026

UNIT

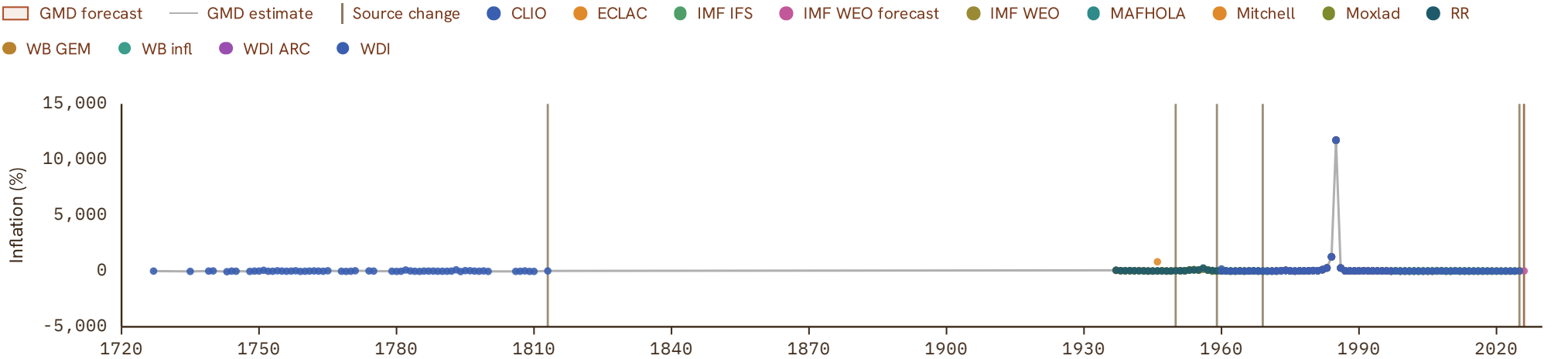
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Internl Inst. Social History (2024)	CLIO	1727 - 1727	Replacing using overlapping data in 1728.
Internl Inst. Social History (2024)	CLIO	1735 - 1735	Replacing using overlapping data in 1736.
Internl Inst. Social History (2024)	CLIO	1739 - 1740	Replacing using overlapping data in 1741.
Internl Inst. Social History (2024)	CLIO	1743 - 1745	Replacing using overlapping data in 1746.
Internl Inst. Social History (2024)	CLIO	1748 - 1765	Replacing using overlapping data in 1766.
Internl Inst. Social History (2024)	CLIO	1768 - 1771	Replacing using overlapping data in 1772.
Internl Inst. Social History (2024)	CLIO	1774 - 1775	Replacing using overlapping data in 1776.
Internl Inst. Social History (2024)	CLIO	1779 - 1800	Replacing using overlapping data in 1801.

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Internl Inst. Social History (2024)	CLIO	1806 - 1810	Replacing using overlapping data in 1811.
Internl Inst. Social History (2024)	CLIO	1813 - 1813	Replacing using overlapping data in 1814.
Luis Bértola et al. (2018)	Moxlad	1937 - 1950	Replacing using overlapping data in 1951.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1951 - 1959	Replacing using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Replacing using overlapping data in 1970.
World Bank (2024)	WB	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Replacing using overlapping data in 2026.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.

2 Historical series



Consumer Price Index

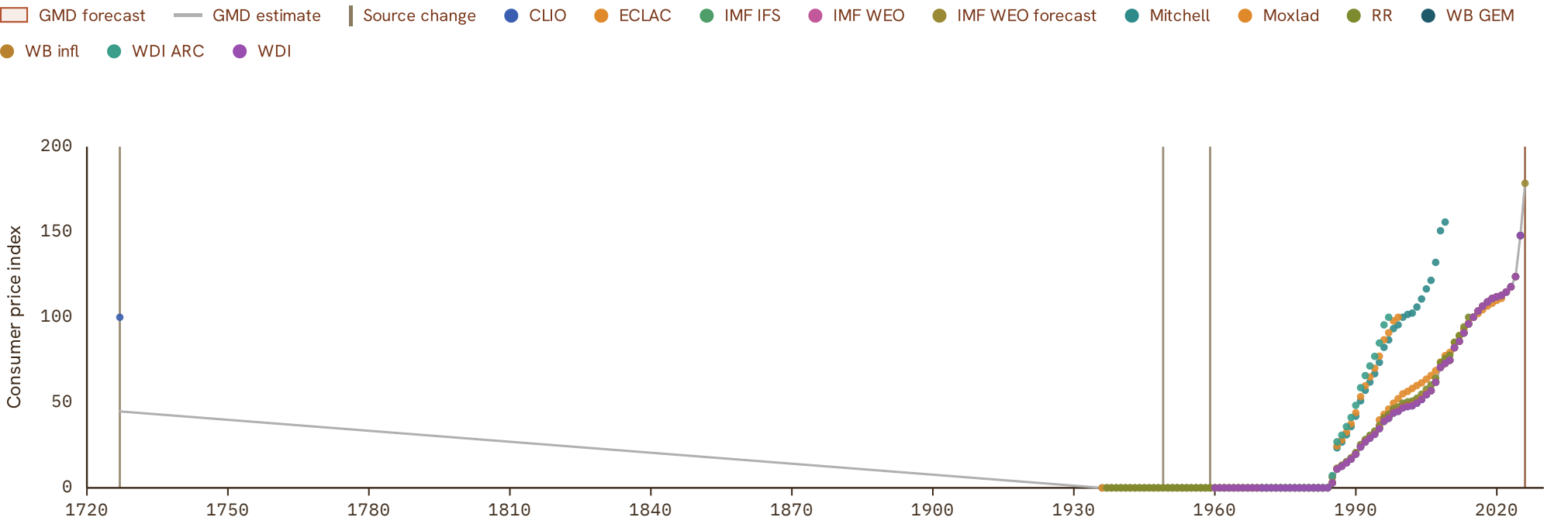
COVERAGE
1727–2026

UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Internl Inst. Social History (2024)	CLIO	1727 - 1727	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1728: (ratio = 44.8%).
Luis Bértola et al. (2018)	Moxlad	1936 - 1949	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 44.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series



Global Macro Database

35 / 38

Population

COVERAGE

1800–2030

UNIT

millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.1%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder (2024) (forecasts)	Gapminder forecast	2026 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 99.9%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

CEPII

Gapminder forecast

Gapminder

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

Maddison

Moxlad

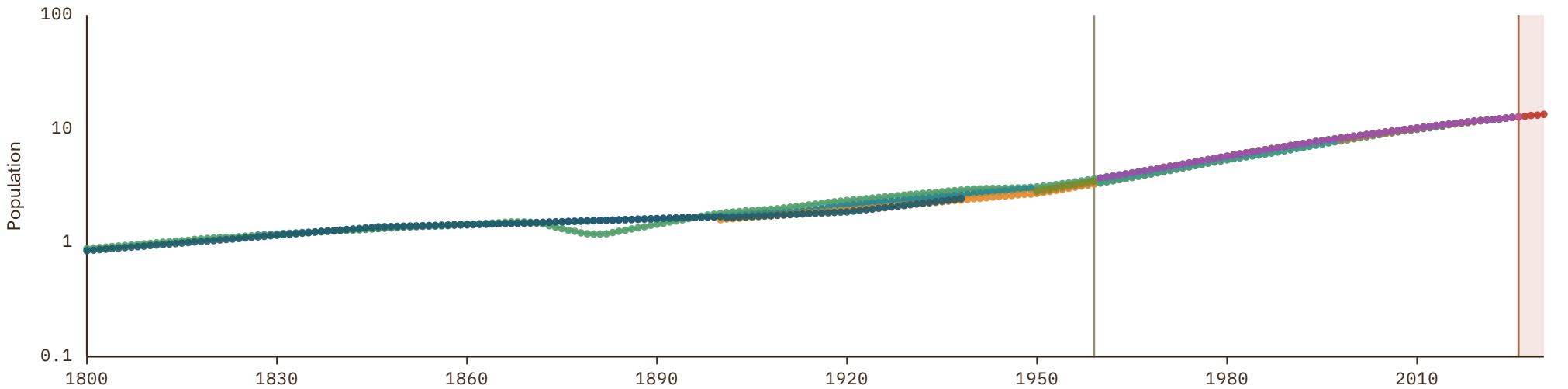
PWT

Tena

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



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