

Central African Republic

COUNTRY DATA AND GRAPHS

RELEASE

2026_09

COVERAGE

1800 – 2031

CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC

Data availability heatmap	4
Central Bank Policy Rate	5
Money Supply (M0)	6
Money Supply (M1)	7
Money Supply (M2)	8
Money Supply (M3)	9
Real GDP	10
Nominal GDP	11
Total Consumption	12
Household Consumption	13
Government Consumption	14
Investment	15
Fixed Investment	16
Current Account Balance	17
Exports	18
Imports	19
Real Effective Exchange Rate	20
USD Exchange Rate	21
General Government Revenue To GDP Ratio	22
General Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio	23
General Government Debt To GDP Ratio	24
General Government Deficit To GDP Ratio	25
Central Government Revenue To GDP Ratio	26
Central Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio	27

Central Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio	28
Central Government Debt To GDP Ratio	29
Central Government Deficit To GDP Ratio	30
Inflation	31
Consumer Price Index	32
Population	33
References	34

Data availability heatmap

COVERAGE
1800–2031

VARIABLES
29

Source coverage by variable

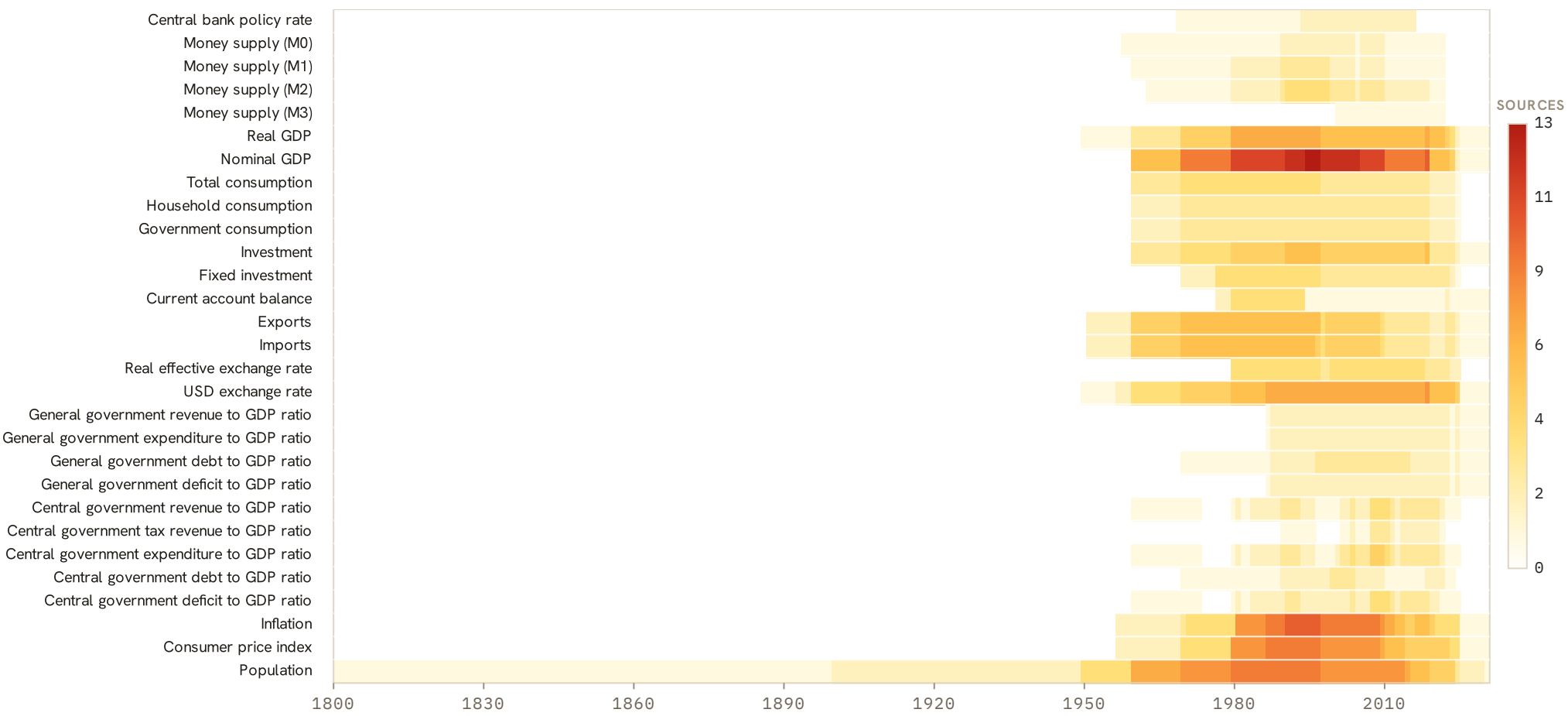


Figure 1. Count of overlapping source series available for each variable–year cell. Darker cells indicate more corroborating sources; blank cells denote years with no documented source.

Central Bank Policy Rate

COVERAGE

1969–2016

UNIT

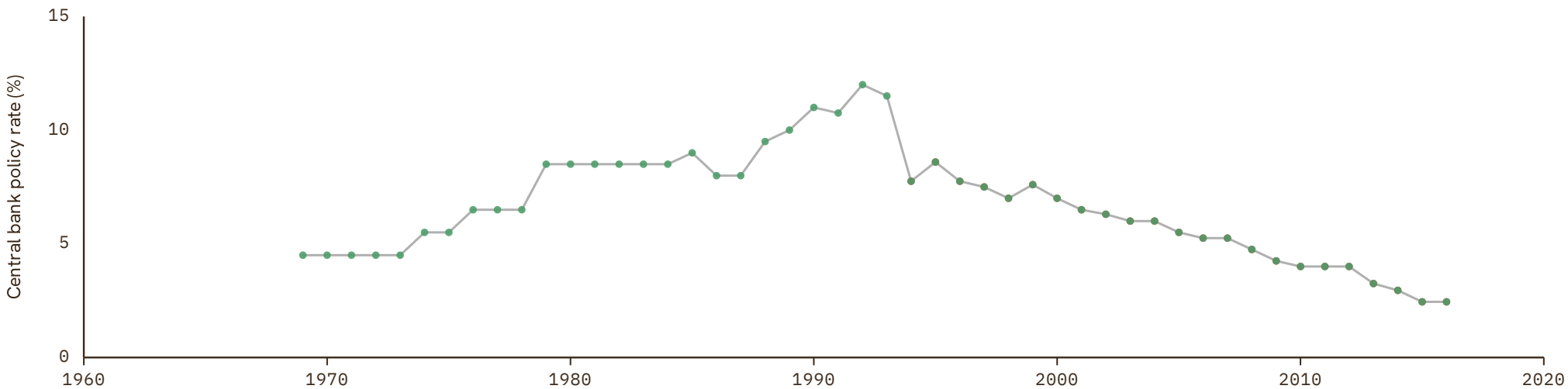
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1969 - 2016	Replacing using overlapping data in 2017.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● Grimm ● IMF IFS



Money Supply (M0)

COVERAGE
1958-2022

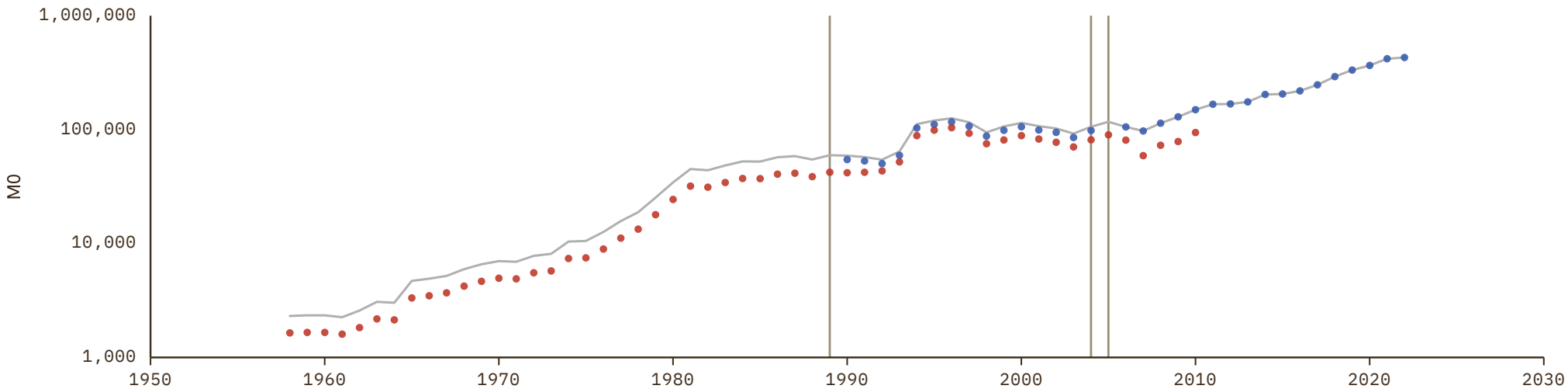
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1958 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 141.1%).
African Union (2024)	AFRISTAT	1990 - 2004	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2005: (ratio = 108.1%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	2005 - 2005	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2006: (ratio = 130.4%).
African Union (2024)	AFRISTAT	2006 - 2022	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2023: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● AFRISTAT ● Mitchell



Money Supply (M1)

COVERAGE
1960-2022

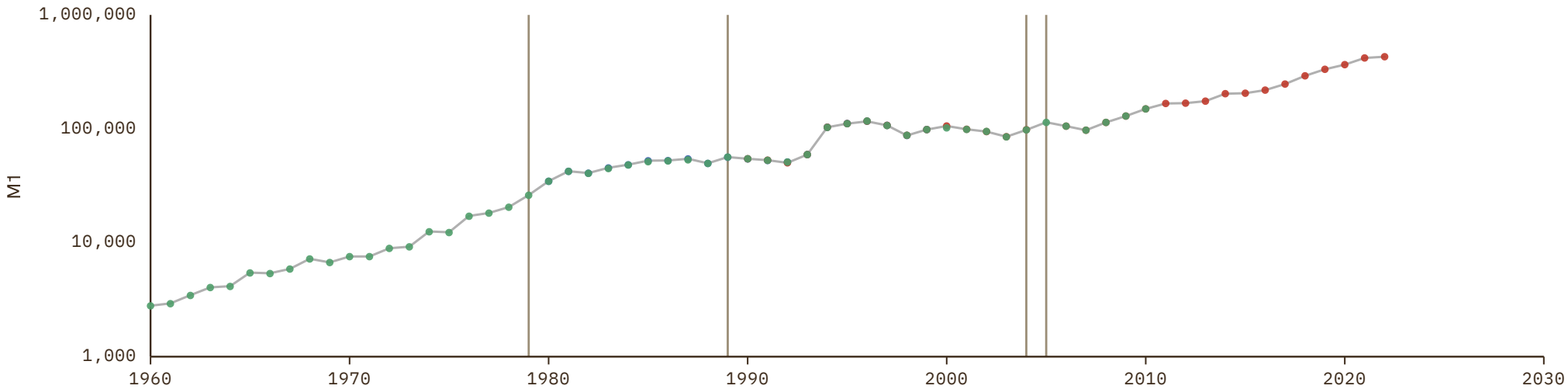
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1960 - 1979	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100.4%).
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	1980 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 100.4%).
African Union (2024)	AFRISTAT	1990 - 2004	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2005: (ratio = 99.9%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	2005 - 2005	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2006: (ratio = 100%).
African Union (2024)	AFRISTAT	2006 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● AFDB ● AFRISTAT ● Mitchell



Money Supply (M2)

COVERAGE
1963-2022

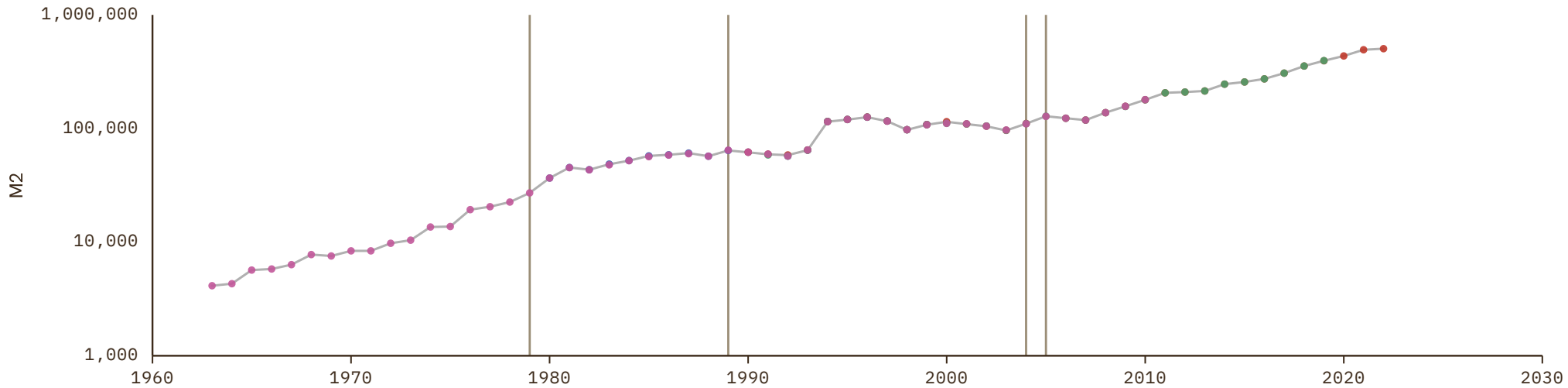
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1963 - 1979	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100%).
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	1980 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 99.9%).
African Union (2024)	AFRISTAT	1990 - 2004	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2005: (ratio = 99.7%).
Banque de France (2024)	FRANC ZONE	2005 - 2005	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2006: (ratio = 100%).
African Union (2024)	AFRISTAT	2006 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● AFDB ● AFRISTAT ● FRANC ZONE ● Mitchell



Money Supply (M3)

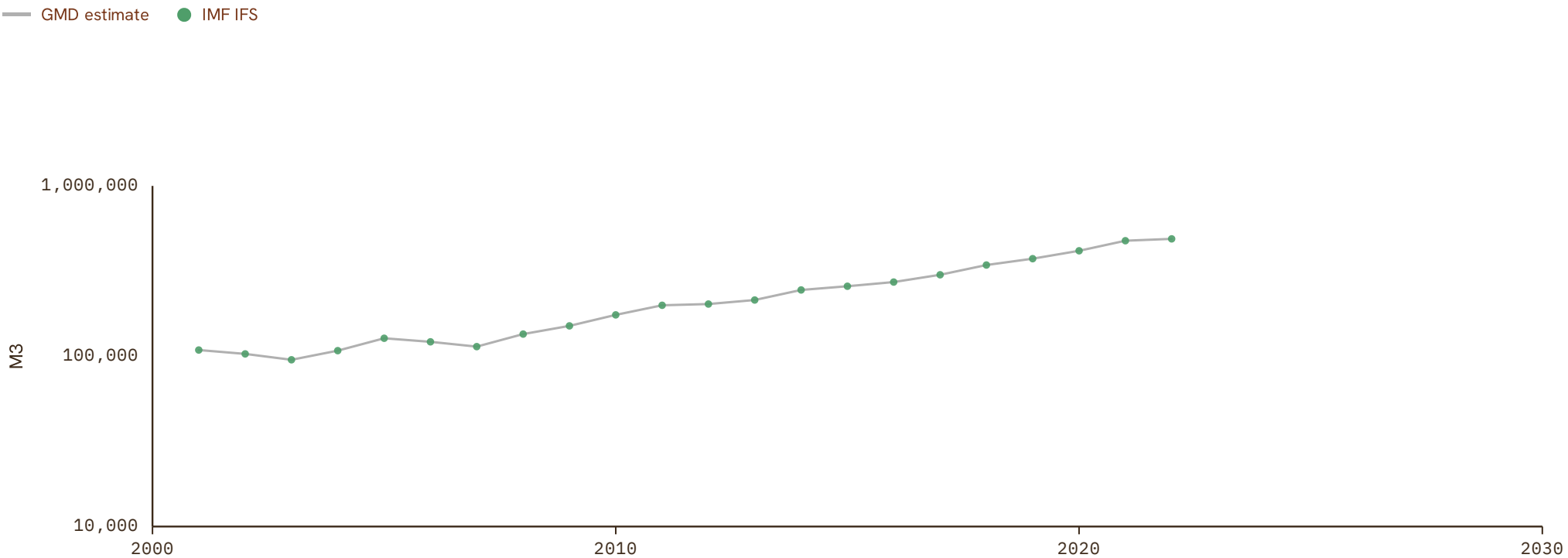
COVERAGE
2001-2022

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2001 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series



Real GDP

COVERAGE
1950-2031

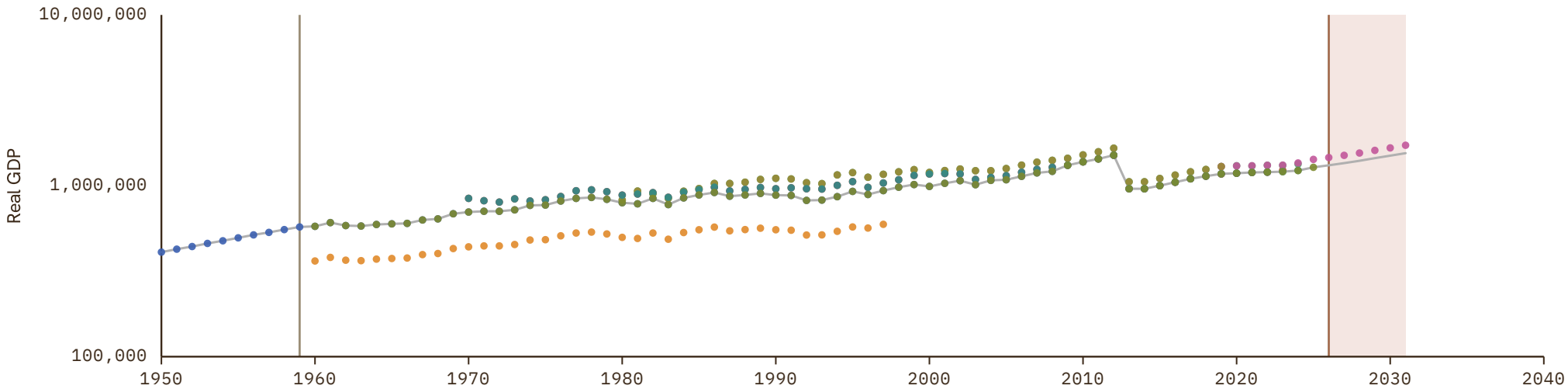
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Inklaar et al. (2018)	Maddison	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 90%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast GMD estimate Source change Maddison FAO IMF IFS IMF WEO forecast IMF WEO UN WDI ARC WDI



Nominal GDP

COVERAGE
1960–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 145.9%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 96.2%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

AFDB

CEPII

Davis

FAO

FRANC ZONE

IMF GDD

IMF IFS

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

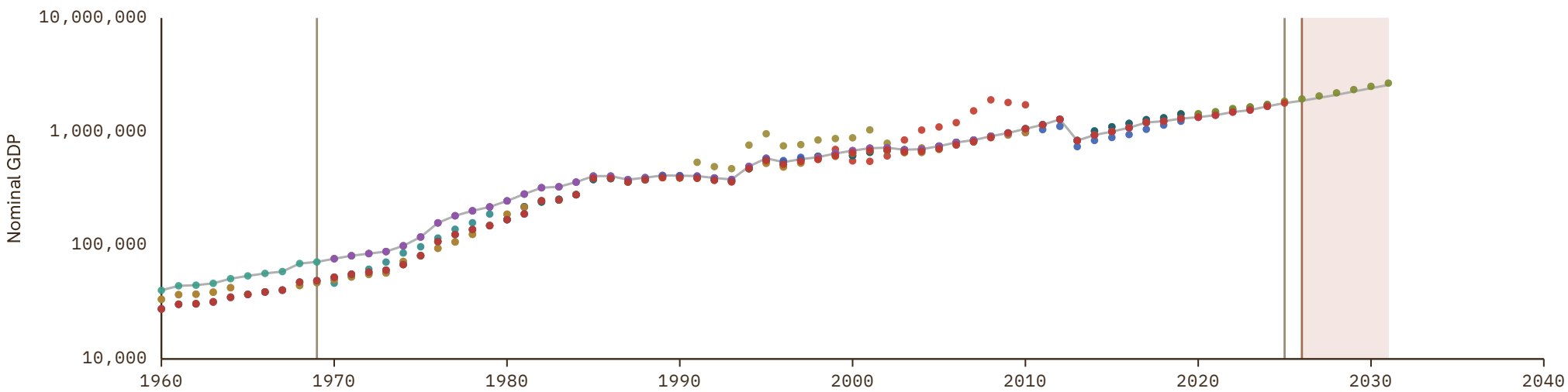
Mitchell

PWT

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



Total Consumption

COVERAGE
1960-2025

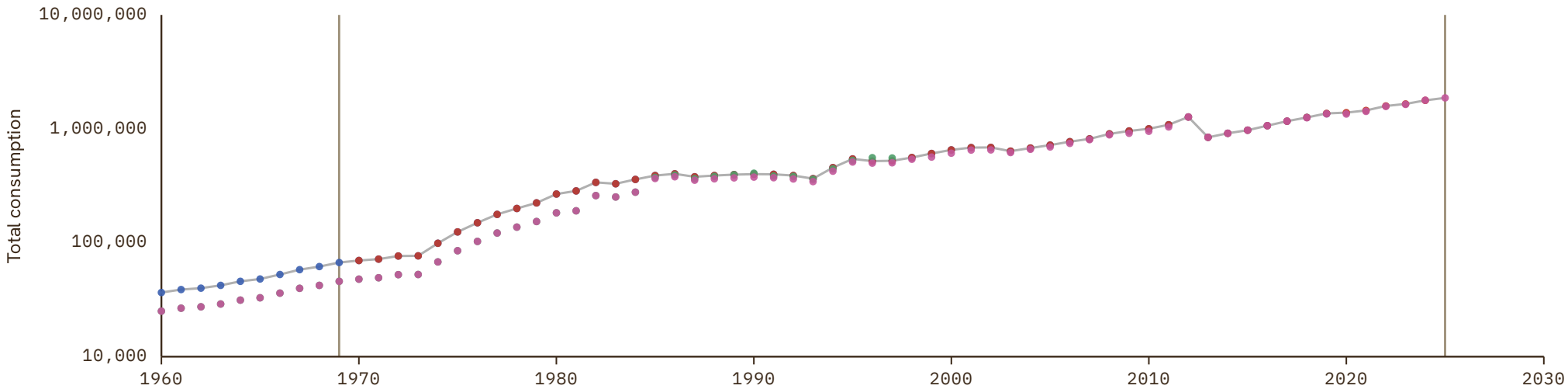
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 145.9%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 99.8%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● PWT ● UN ● WDI ARC ● WDI



Household Consumption

COVERAGE
1960-2025

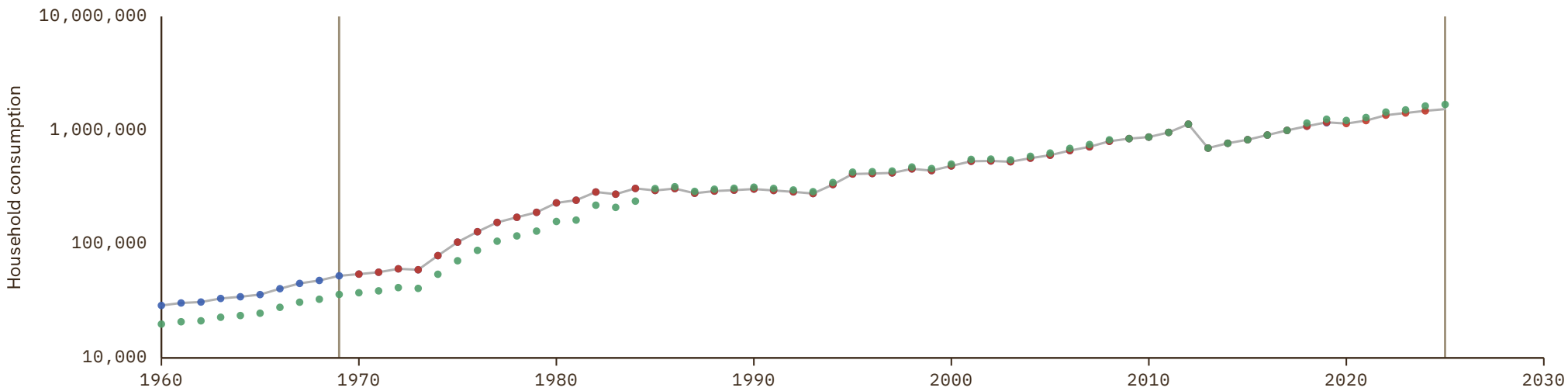
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 145.9%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 90.8%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



Government Consumption

COVERAGE
1960-2025

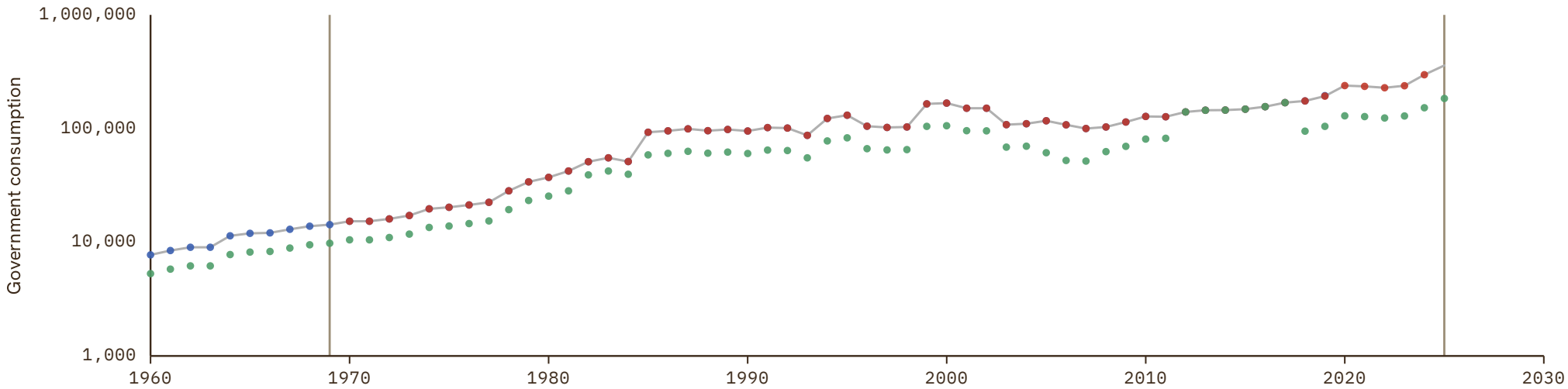
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 145.9%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 195.4%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



Investment

COVERAGE
1960-2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 145.9%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 65%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 34.9%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

FRANC ZONE

IMF WEO forecast

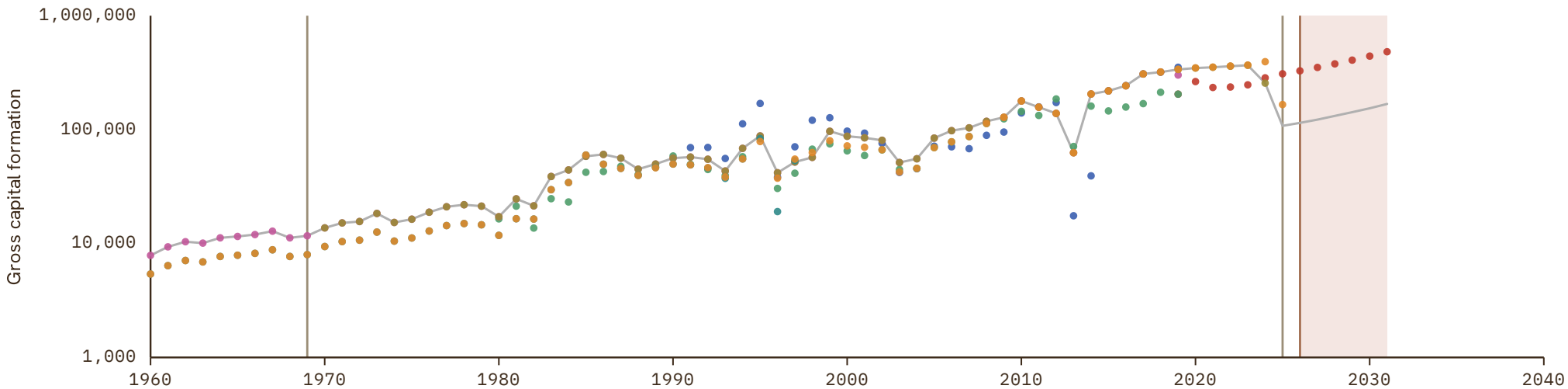
IMF WEO

PWT

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



Fixed Investment

COVERAGE
1970-2025

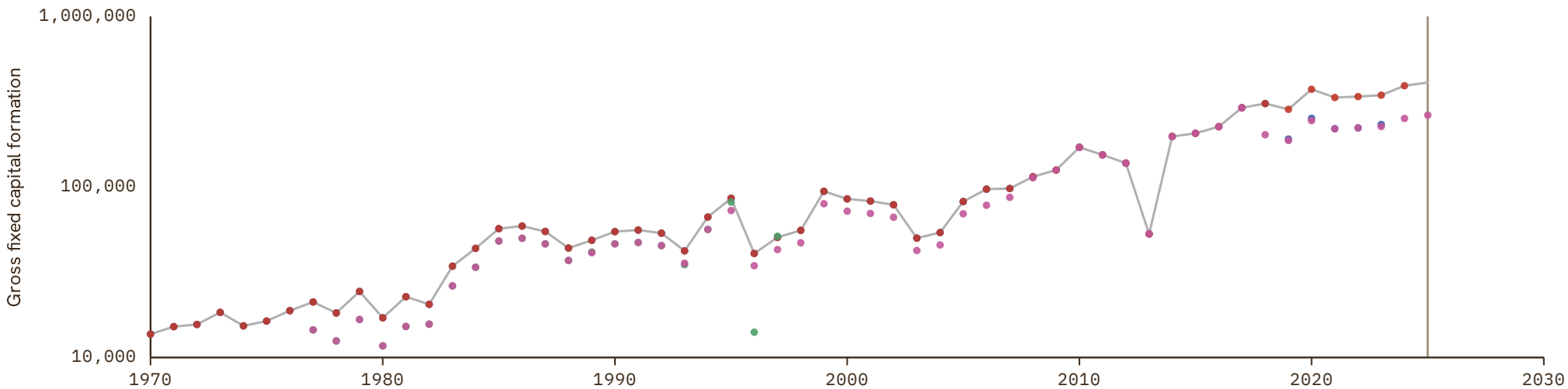
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 155.4%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● FAO ● UN ● WDI ARC ● WDI



Current Account Balance

COVERAGE
1977-2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1977 - 1994	Replacing using overlapping data in 1995.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2024 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

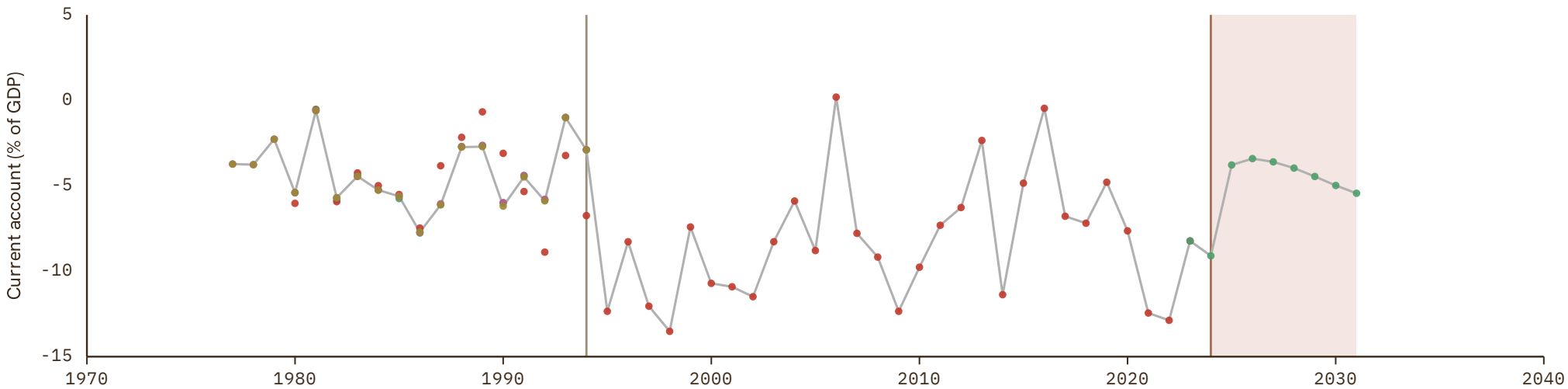
IMF IFS

IMF WEO

IMF WEO forecast

WDI ARC

WDI



Exports

COVERAGE
1951-2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1951 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 272.8%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 145.9%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 122%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 94.8%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

CEPII

IMF WEO forecast

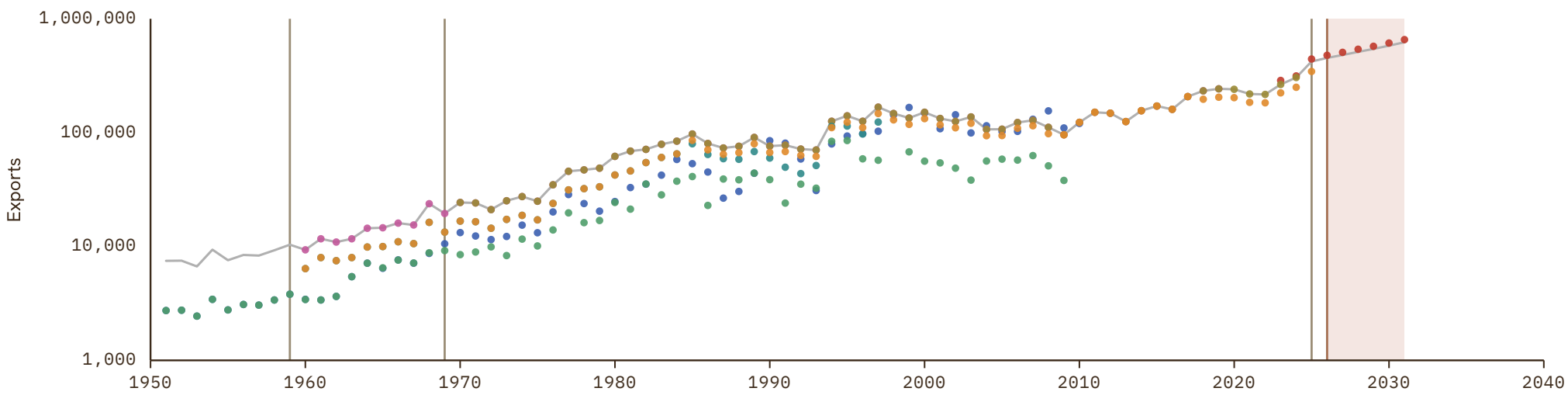
Mitchell

PWT

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



Imports

COVERAGE
1951-2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1951 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 276.7%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 145.9%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 143.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 143.8%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

CEPII

IMF WEO forecast

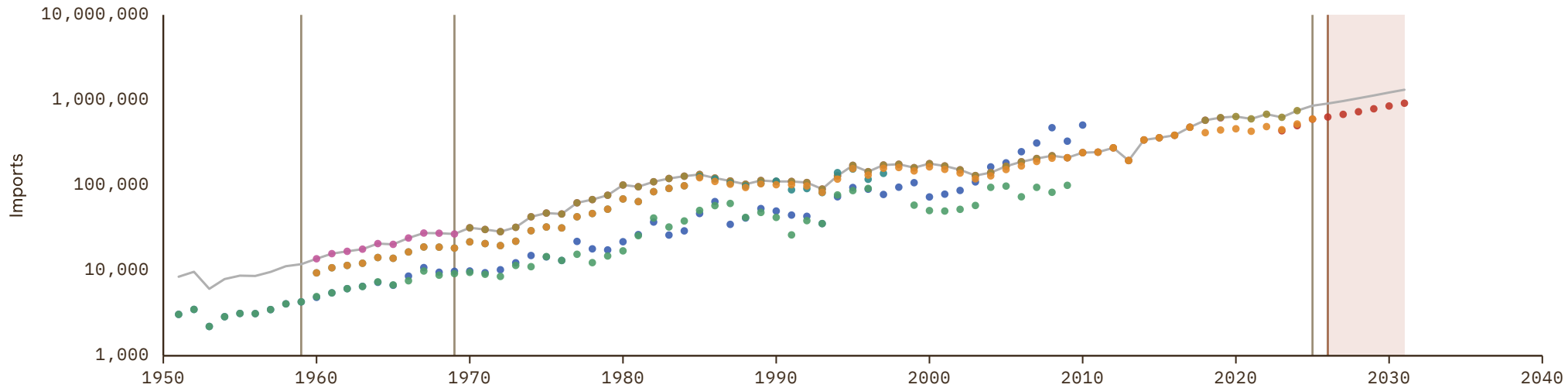
Mitchell

PWT

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



Real Effective Exchange Rate

COVERAGE
1980–2025

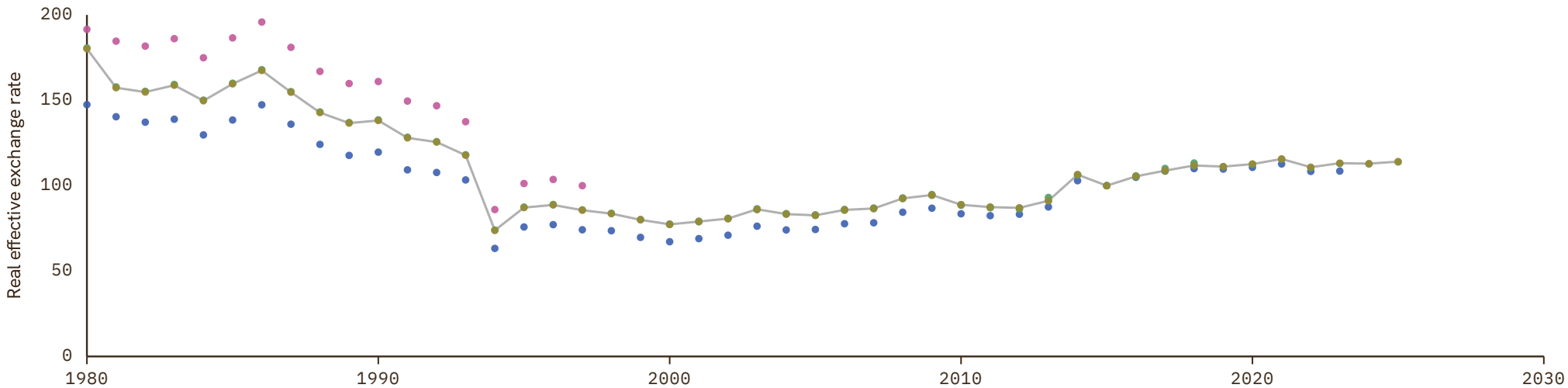
UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1980 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● BRUEGEL ● IMF IFS ● WB GEM ● WDI ARC ● WDI



USD Exchange Rate

COVERAGE
1903-2031

UNIT
1 USD in LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1903 - 1956	Replacing using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1957 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

BIS

IMF IFS

IMF WEO

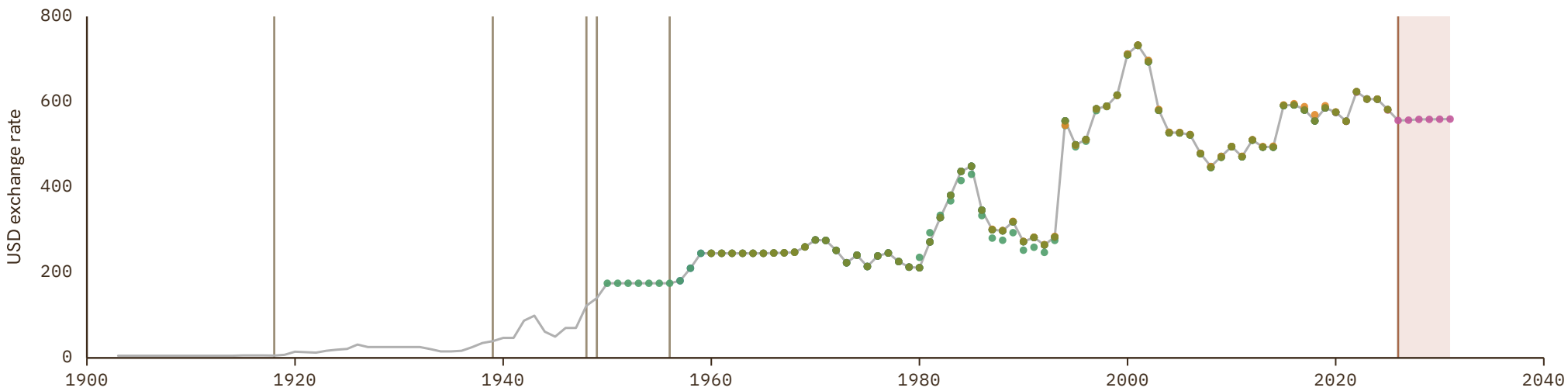
IMF WEO forecast

PWT

UN

WB GEM

WDI



General Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1987-2031

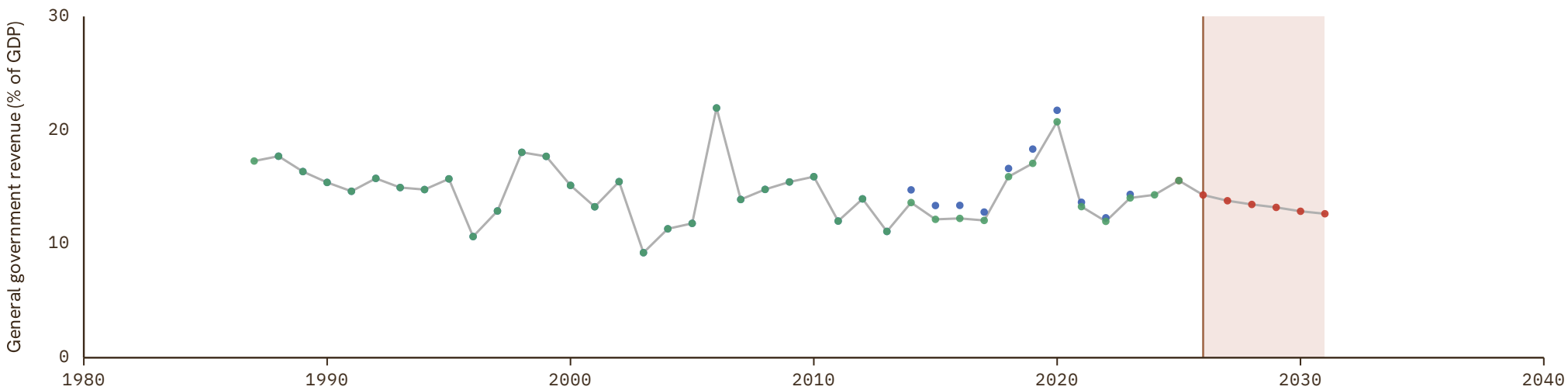
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1987 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

 GMD forecast GMD estimate Source change IMF FPP IMF WEO forecast IMF WEO



General Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1987-2031

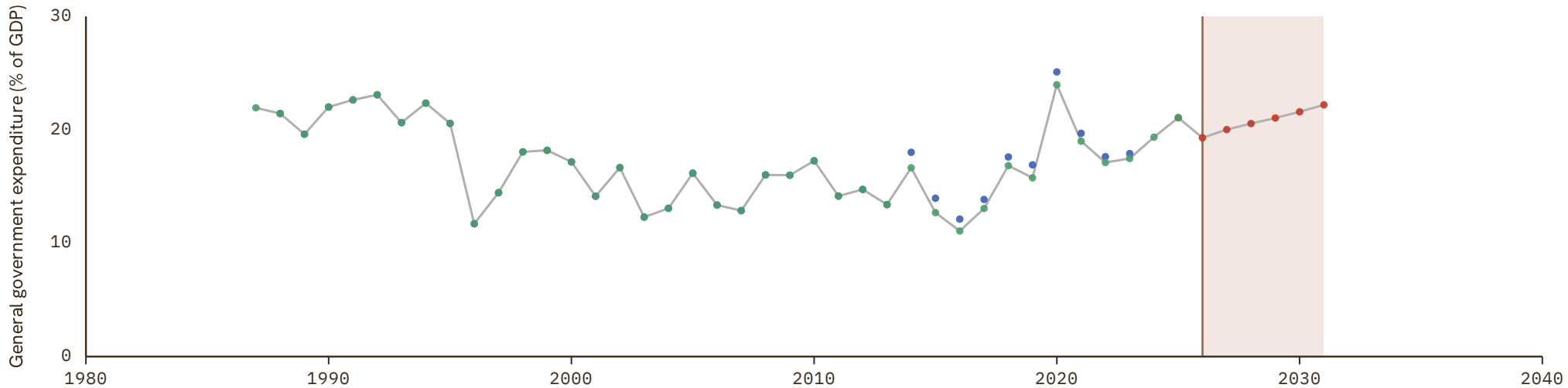
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1987 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast GMD estimate Source change IMF FPP IMF WEO forecast IMF WEO



General Government Debt To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1970-2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2010)	IMF HDD	1970 - 1987	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1988: (ratio = 100%).
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1988 - 1996	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1997: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1997 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

IMF FPP

IMF HDD

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO



General Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1987-2031

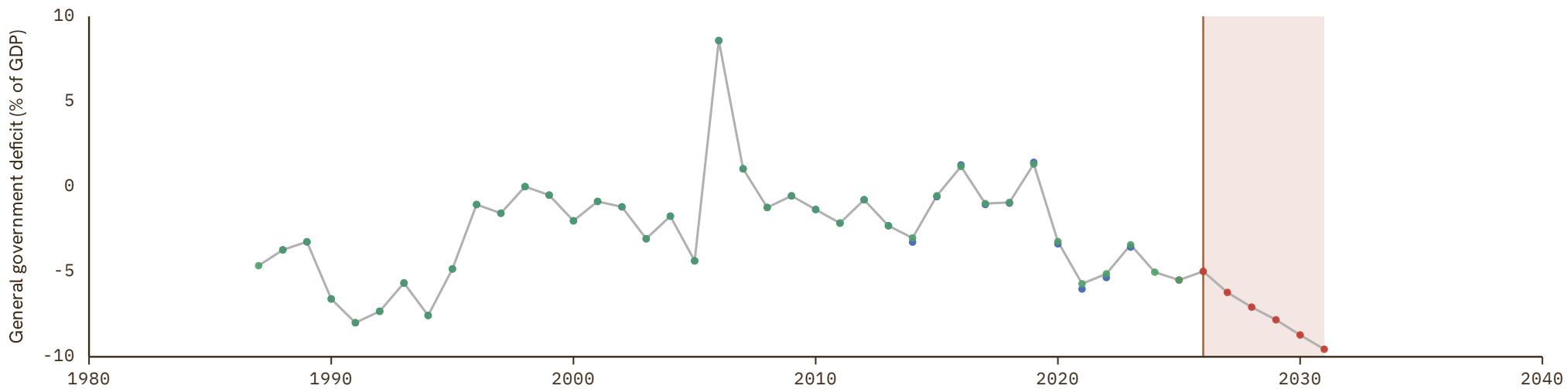
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1987 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast GMD estimate Source change IMF FPP IMF WEO forecast IMF WEO



Central Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1960–2025

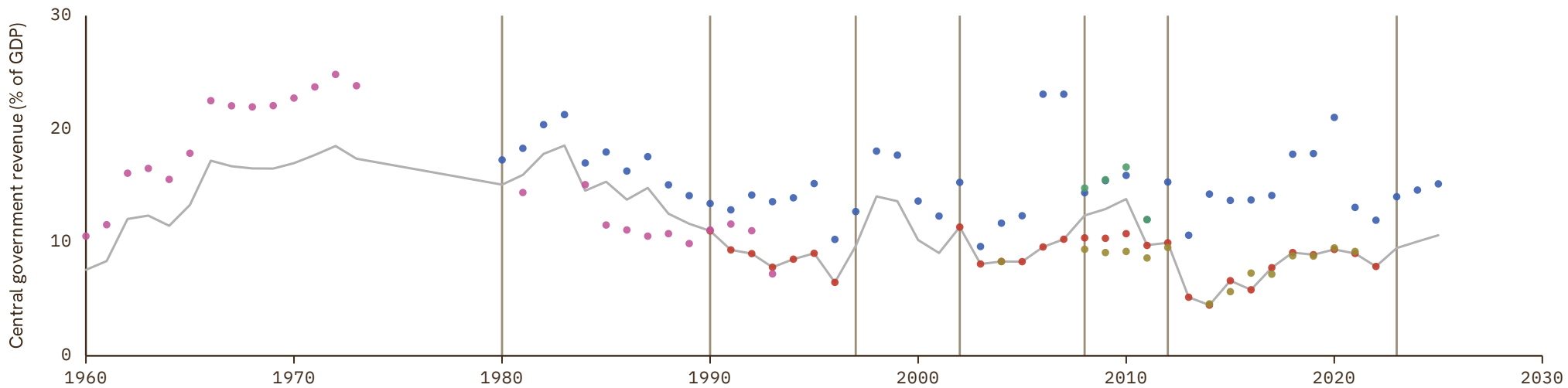
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1960 - 1973	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1974: (ratio = 100%).
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	1980 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 100%).
African Union (2024)	AFRISTAT	1990 - 1996	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1997: (ratio = 100%).
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	1997 - 2001	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2002: (ratio = 100%).
African Union (2024)	AFRISTAT	2002 - 2007	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2008: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2008 - 2011	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2012: (ratio = 100%).
African Union (2024)	AFRISTAT	2012 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	2023 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● AFDB ● AFRISTAT ● IMF GFS ● Mitchell ● WDI



Central Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1990–2022

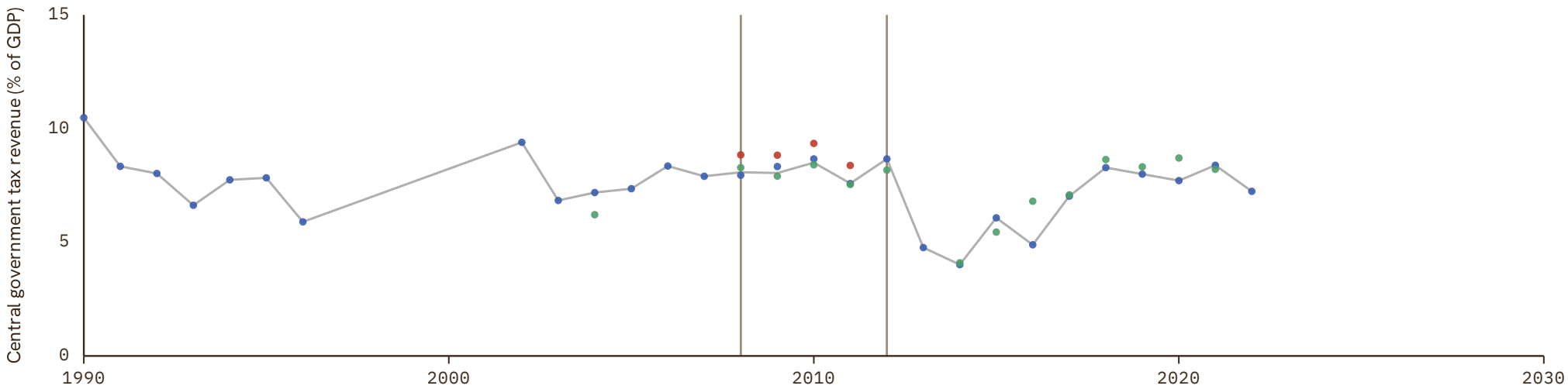
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
African Union (2024)	AFRISTAT	1990 - 2007	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2008: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2008 - 2011	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2012: (ratio = 100%).
African Union (2024)	AFRISTAT	2012 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● AFRISTAT ● IMF GFS ● WDI



Central Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

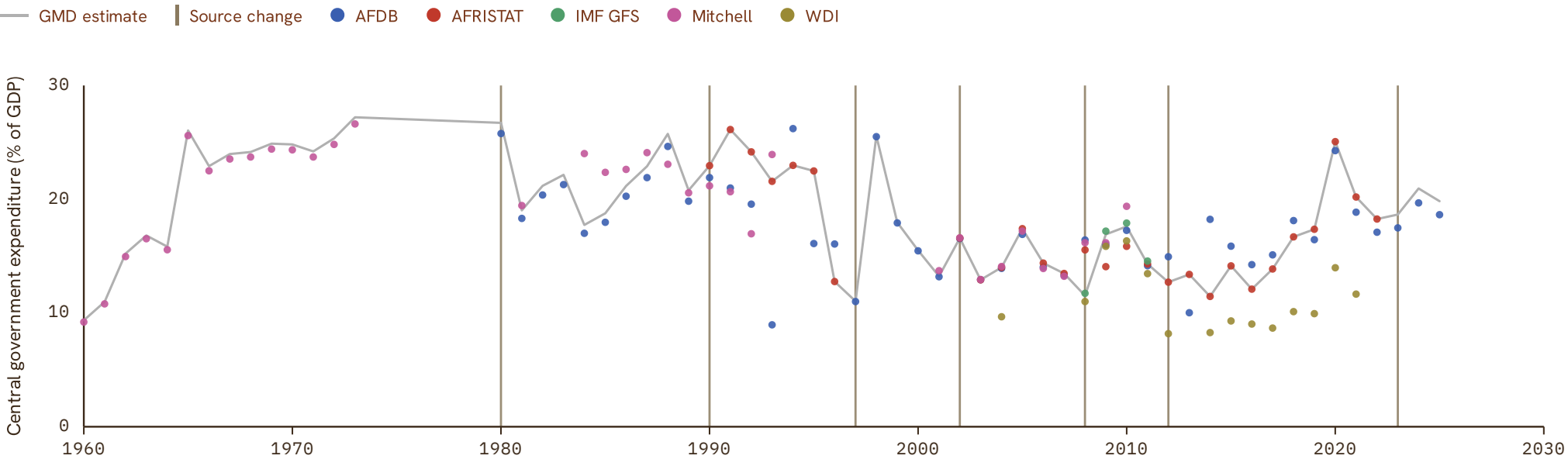
COVERAGE
1960–2025

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1960 - 1973	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1974: (ratio = 100%).
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	1980 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 100%).
African Union (2024)	AFRISTAT	1990 - 1996	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1997: (ratio = 100%).
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	1997 - 2001	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2002: (ratio = 100%).
African Union (2024)	AFRISTAT	2002 - 2007	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2008: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2008 - 2011	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2012: (ratio = 100%).
African Union (2024)	AFRISTAT	2012 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	2023 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series



Central Government Debt To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1970–2024

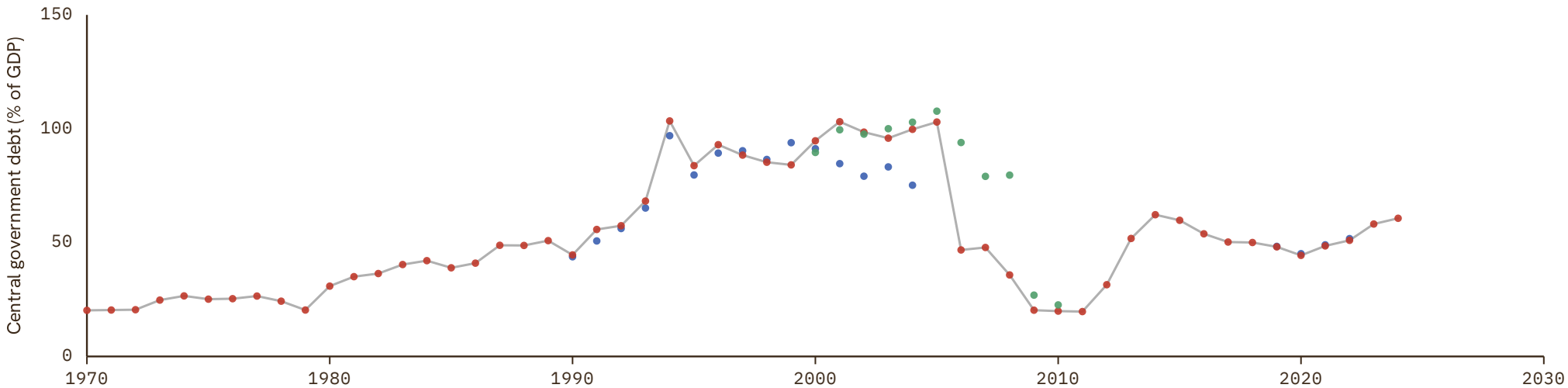
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Samba Mbaye et al. (2018)	IMF GDD	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● AFRISTAT ● IMF GDD ● RR



Central Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1960–2025

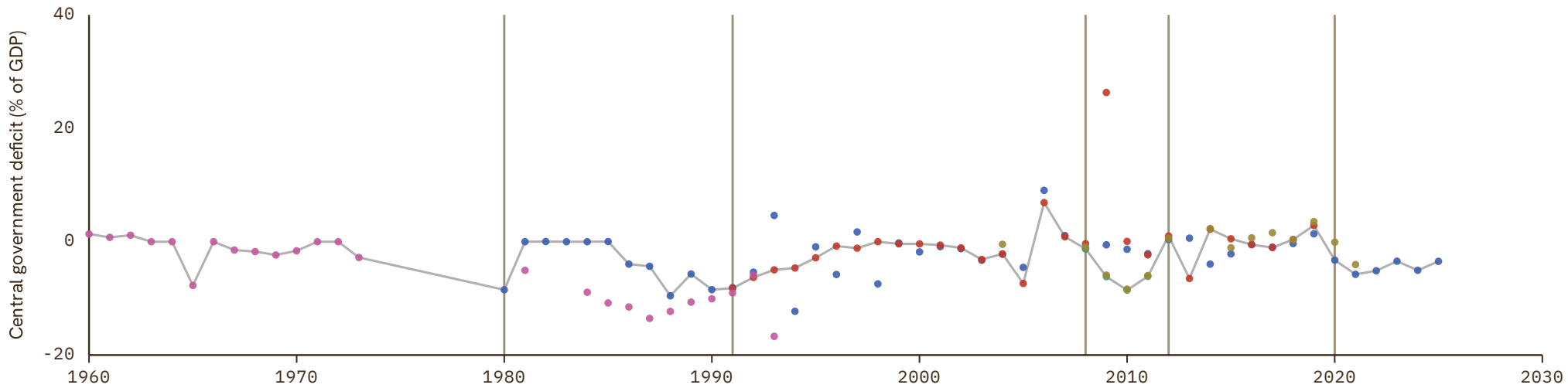
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1960 - 1973	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1974: (ratio = 100%).
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	1980 - 1990	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 100%).
Banque de France (2024)	FRANC ZONE	1991 - 2007	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2008: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2008 - 2011	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2012: (ratio = 100%).
Banque de France (2024)	FRANC ZONE	2012 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	2020 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● AFDB ● FRANC ZONE ● IMF GFS ● Mitchell ● WDI



Inflation

COVERAGE

1957-2031

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Carmen M. Reinhart et al. (2009)	RR	1957 - 1969	Replacing using overlapping data in 1970.
World Bank (2024)	WB	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Replacing using overlapping data in 2026.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

CLIO

FRANC ZONE

IMF IFS

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

Mitchell

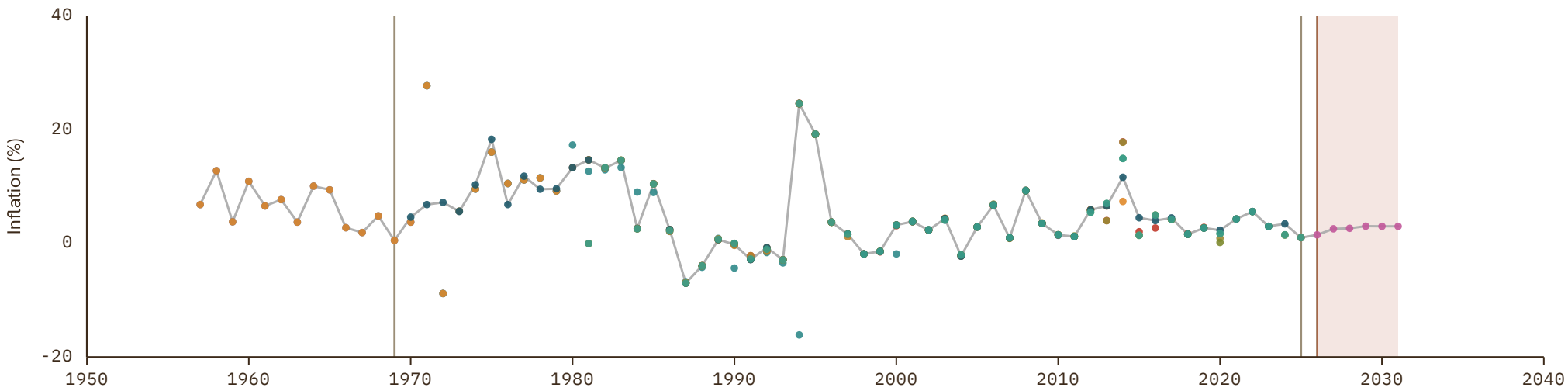
RR

WB GEM

WB infl

WDI ARC

WDI



Consumer Price Index

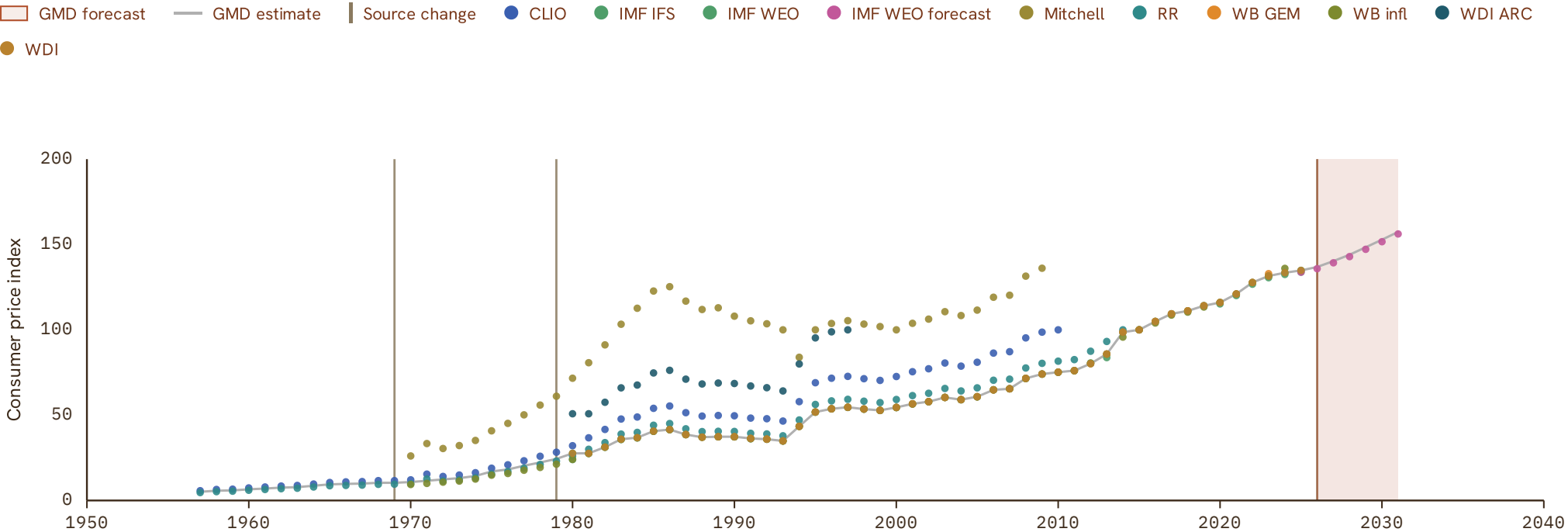
COVERAGE
1957-2031

UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Internl Inst. Social History (2024)	CLIO	1957 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 89.2%).
Ha et al. (2023)	WB infl	1970 - 1979	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 114.9%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1980 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100.8%).

2 Historical series



Consumer price index

1950196019701980199020002010202020302040

Population

COVERAGE
1800–2031

UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.1%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder (2024) (forecasts)	Gapminder forecast	2026 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2031 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100.1%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

CEPII

Gapminder forecast

Gapminder

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

JERVEN

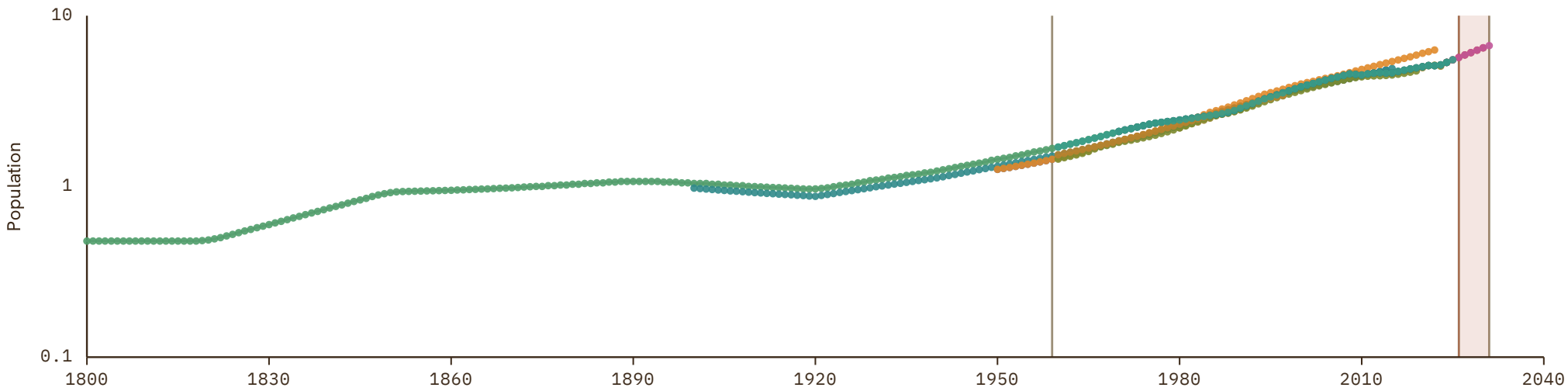
Maddison

PWT

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



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