

Switzerland

COUNTRY DATA AND GRAPHS

RELEASE

2026_09

COVERAGE

1800 – 2031

SWITZERLAND

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SWITZERLAND

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Data availability heatmap

COVERAGE
1800–2031

VARIABLES
34

Source coverage by variable

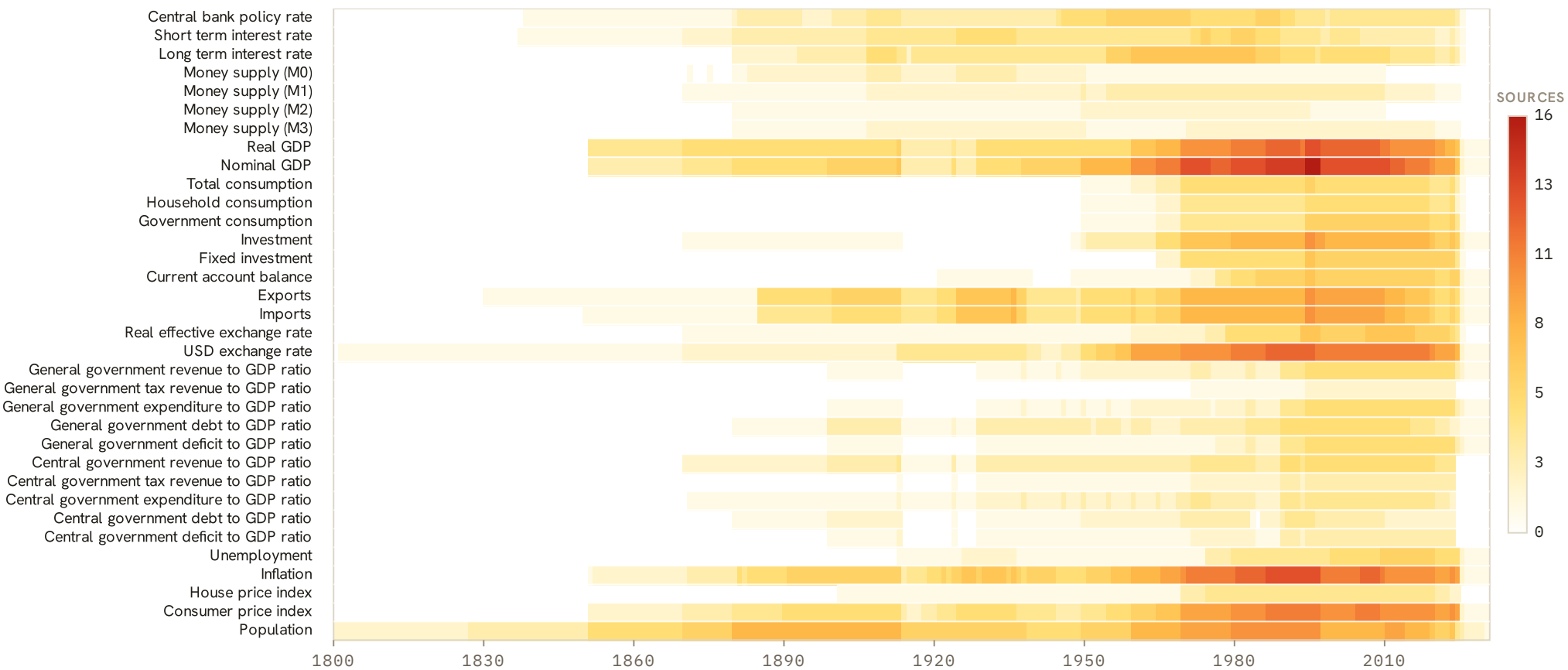


Figure 1. Count of overlapping source series available for each variable–year cell. Darker cells indicate more corroborating sources; blank cells denote years with no documented source.

Central Bank Policy Rate

COVERAGE

1838-2026

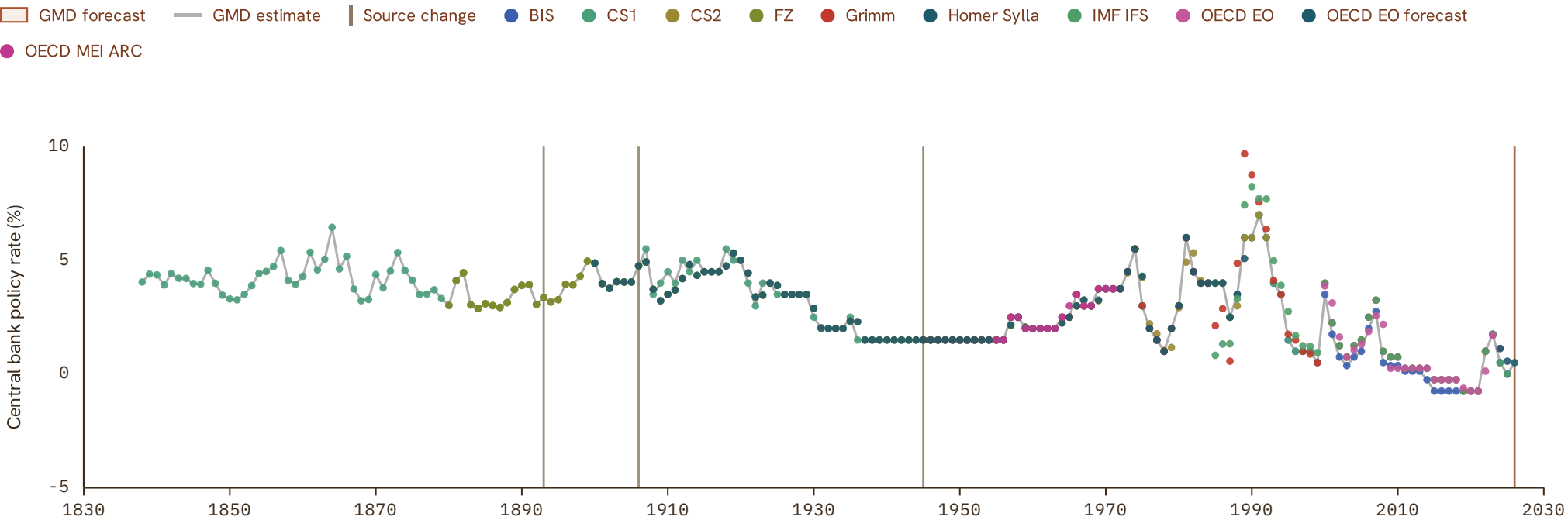
UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Swiss National Bank (2009)	CS1 CHE	1838 - 1893	Replacing using overlapping data in 1894.
Hist. Statistics of Switzerland (2012)	CS2 CHE	1894 - 1906	Replacing using overlapping data in 1907.
Swiss National Bank (2009)	CS1 CHE	1907 - 1945	Replacing using overlapping data in 1946.
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1946 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.

2 Historical series



Short Term Interest Rate

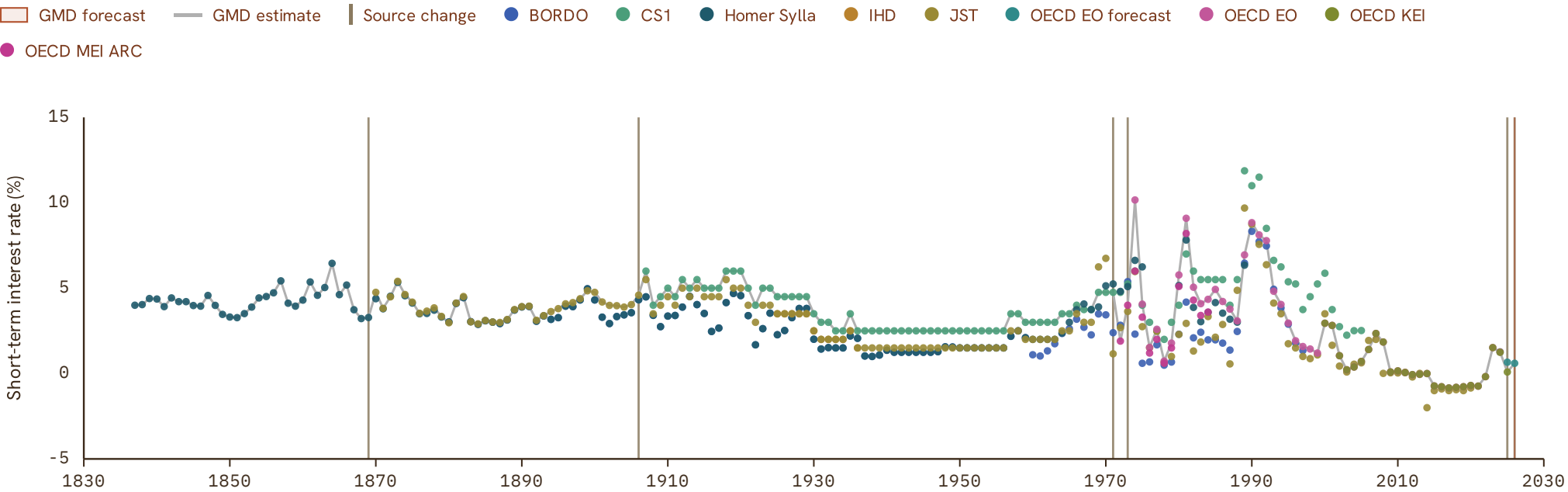
COVERAGE
1837–2026

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Homer et al. (1996)	Homer Sylla	1837 - 1869	Replacing using overlapping data in 1870.
Jordá et al. (2017)	JST	1870 - 1906	Replacing using overlapping data in 1907.
Swiss National Bank (2009)	CS1 CHE	1907 - 1971	Replacing using overlapping data in 1972.
OECD (1986)	OECD MEI ARC	1972 - 1973	Replacing using overlapping data in 1974.
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1974 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
OECD (2024)	OECD KEI	2025 - 2025	Replacing using overlapping data in 2026.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.

2 Historical series



Global Macro Database

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Long Term Interest Rate

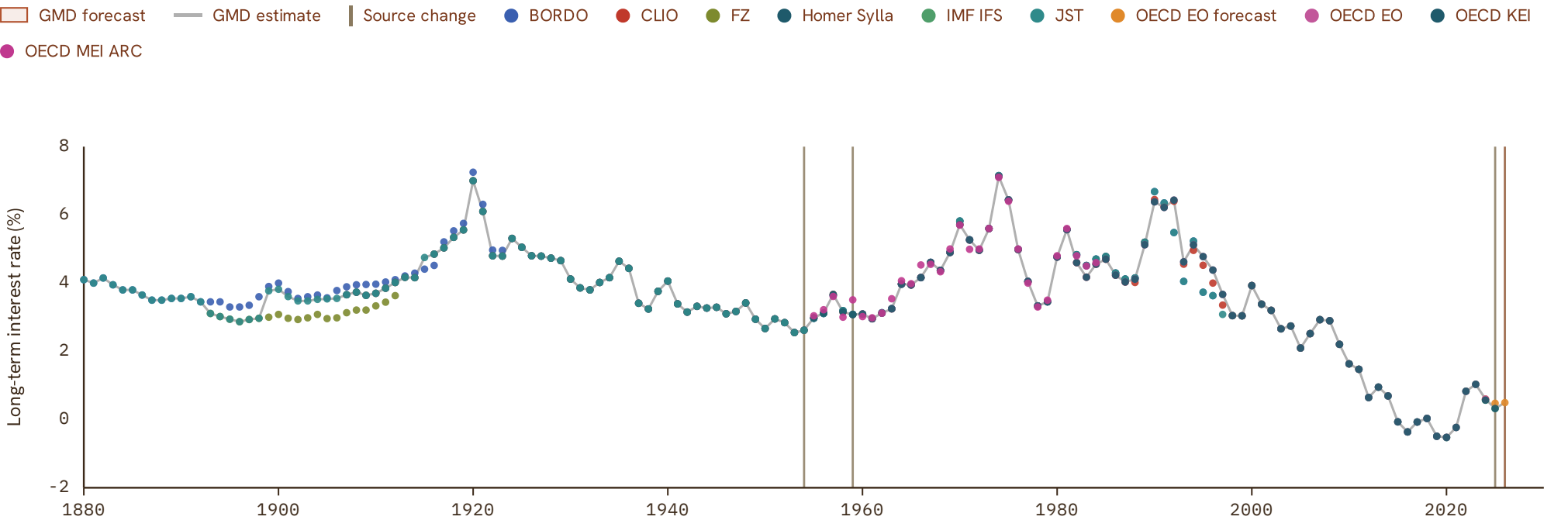
COVERAGE
1880–2026

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Jordá et al. (2017)	JST	1880 - 1954	Replacing using overlapping data in 1955.
OECD (2024)	OECD KEI	1955 - 1959	Replacing using overlapping data in 1960.
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
OECD (2024)	OECD KEI	2025 - 2025	Replacing using overlapping data in 2026.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.

2 Historical series



Money Supply (M0)

COVERAGE
1871-2010

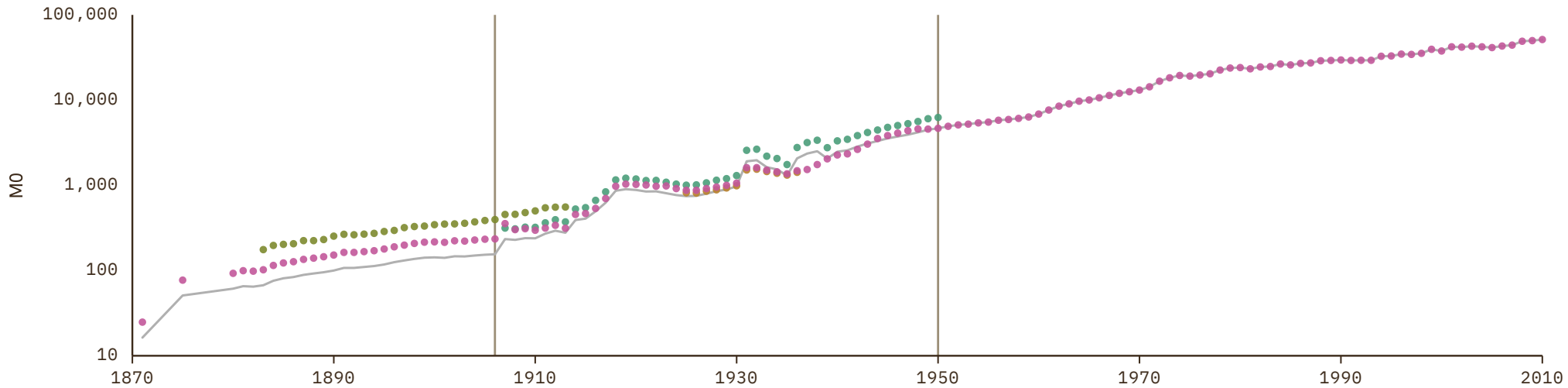
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1871 - 1871	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1872: (ratio = 65.9%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1875 - 1875	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1876: (ratio = 65.9%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1880 - 1906	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1907: (ratio = 65.9%).
Swiss National Bank (2009)	CS1 CHE	1907 - 1950	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1951: (ratio = 74.4%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1951 - 2010	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● CS1 ● FZ ● IHD ● Mitchell



Money Supply (M1)

COVERAGE
1870–2025

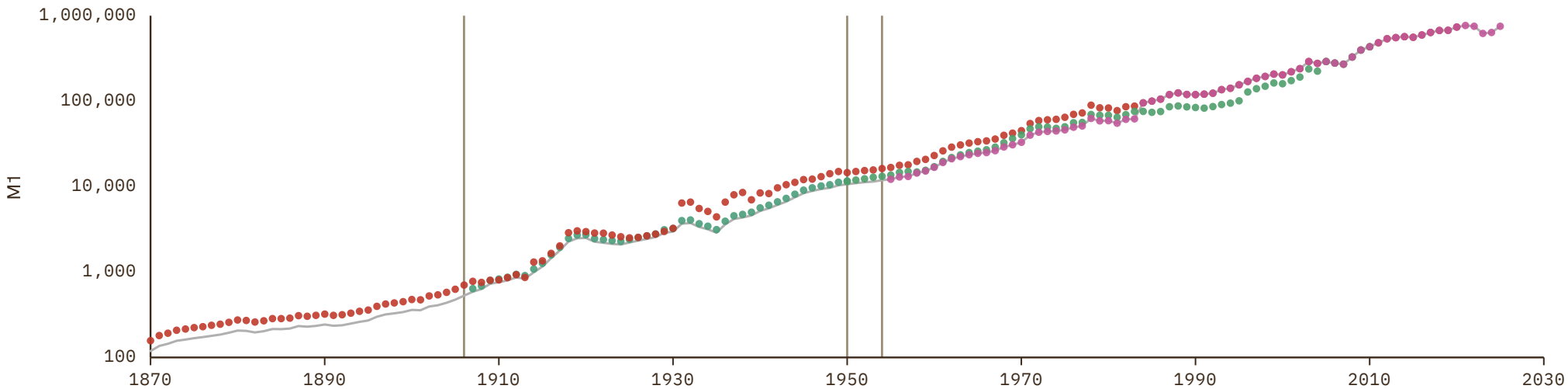
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Jordá et al. (2017)	JST	1870 - 1906	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1907: (ratio = 75.4%).
Swiss National Bank (2009)	CS1 CHE	1907 - 1950	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1951: (ratio = 91.8%).
Jordá et al. (2017)	JST	1951 - 1954	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1955: (ratio = 73%).
OECD (2024)	OECD MEI	1955 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● CS1 ● JST ● Mitchell ● OECD MEI



Money Supply (M2)

COVERAGE
1880-2010

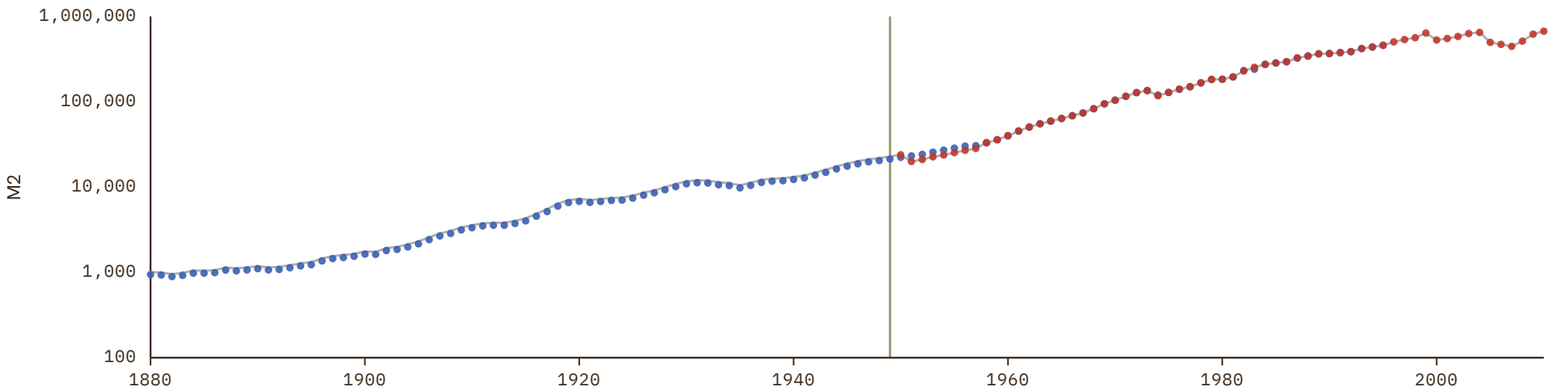
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Michael Bordo et al. (2001)	BORDO	1880 - 1949	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 107%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1950 - 2010	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● BORDO ● Mitchell



Money Supply (M3)

COVERAGE
1880-2025

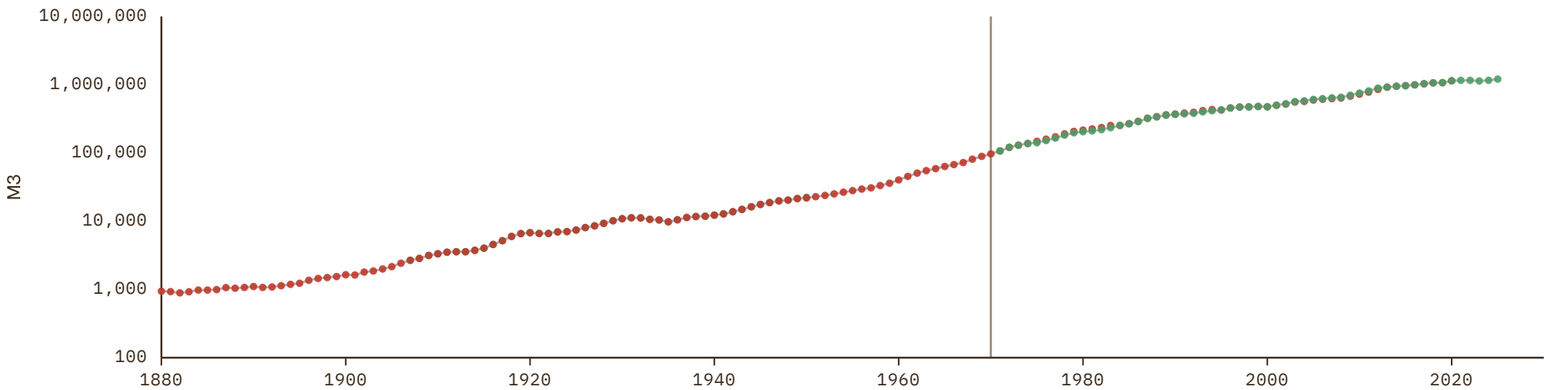
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Jordá et al. (2017)	JST	1880 - 1970	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1971: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD MEI	1971 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● CS1 ● JST ● OECD MEI



Real GDP

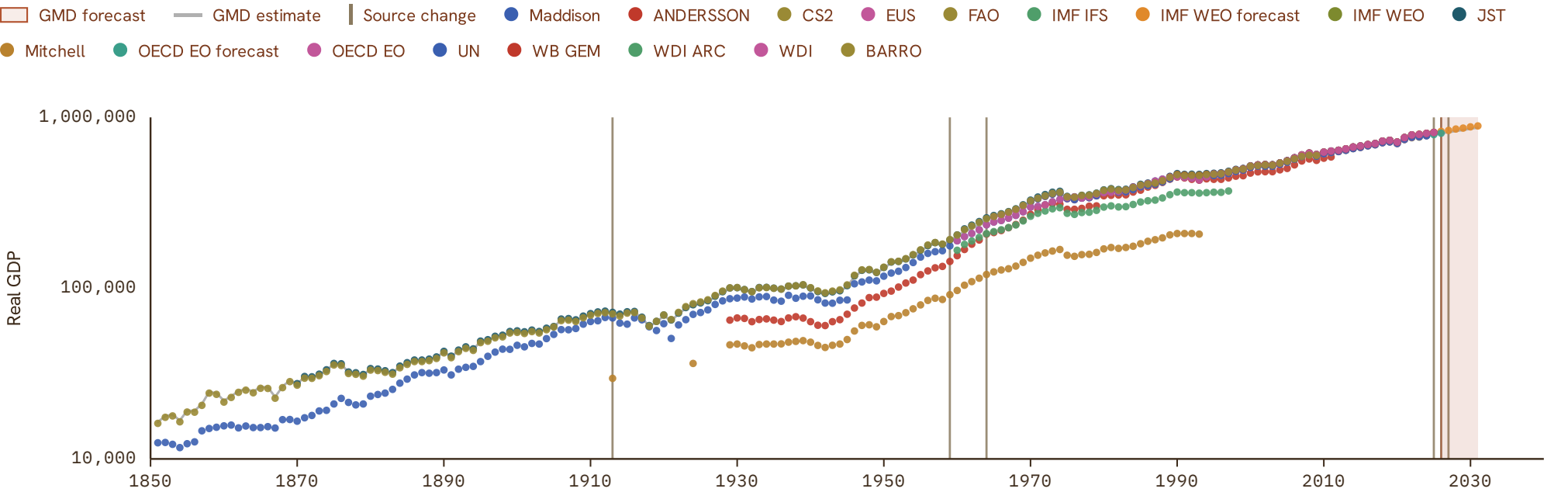
COVERAGE
1851-2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Hist. Statistics of Switzerland (2012)	CS2 CHE	1851 - 1913	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 1780.5%).
Jordá et al. (2017)	JST	1914 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1964	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 107.1%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1965 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 96.9%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 99.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 97.5%).

2 Historical series



Global Macro Database

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Nominal GDP

COVERAGE
1851–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Hist. Statistics of Switzerland (2012)	CS2 CHE	1851 - 1913	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 131.7%).
Jordá et al. (2017)	JST	1914 - 1949	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 101.7%).
Samba Mbaye et al. (2018)	IMF GDD	1950 - 1964	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 103.8%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1965 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 96.9%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 99.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 97.9%).

2 Historical series

■ GMD forecast

— GMD estimate

▬ Source change

● ANDERSSON

● BORDO

● CEPII

● CS2

● EUS

● FAO

● FLORA

● FZ

● IMF GDD

● IMF IFS

● IMF WEO forecast

● IMF WEO

● JST

● Mitchell

● OECD EO forecast

● OECD EO

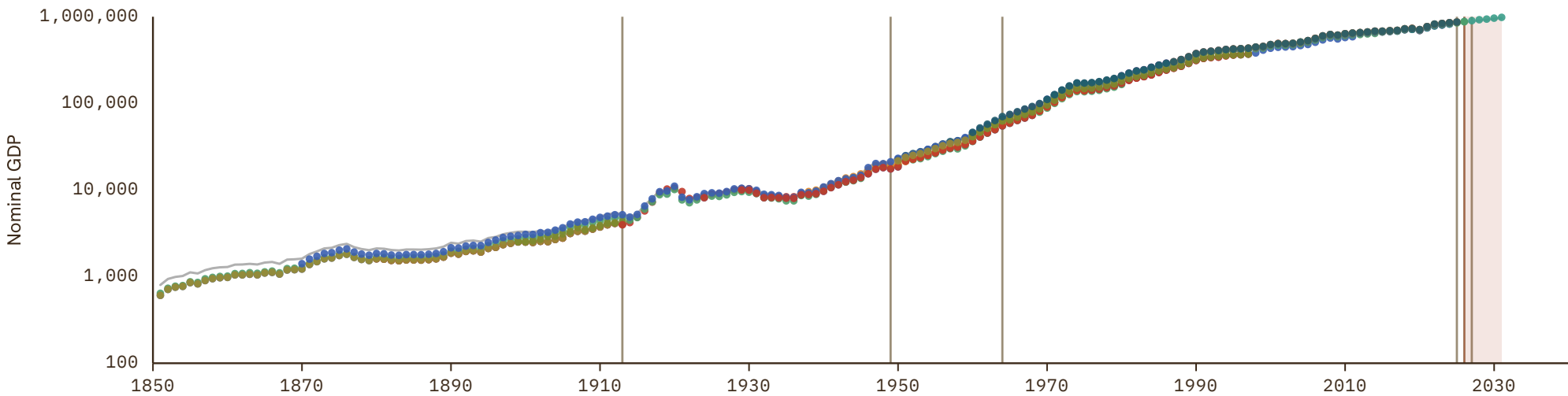
● PWT

● UN

● WB GEM

● WDI ARC

● WDI



Total Consumption

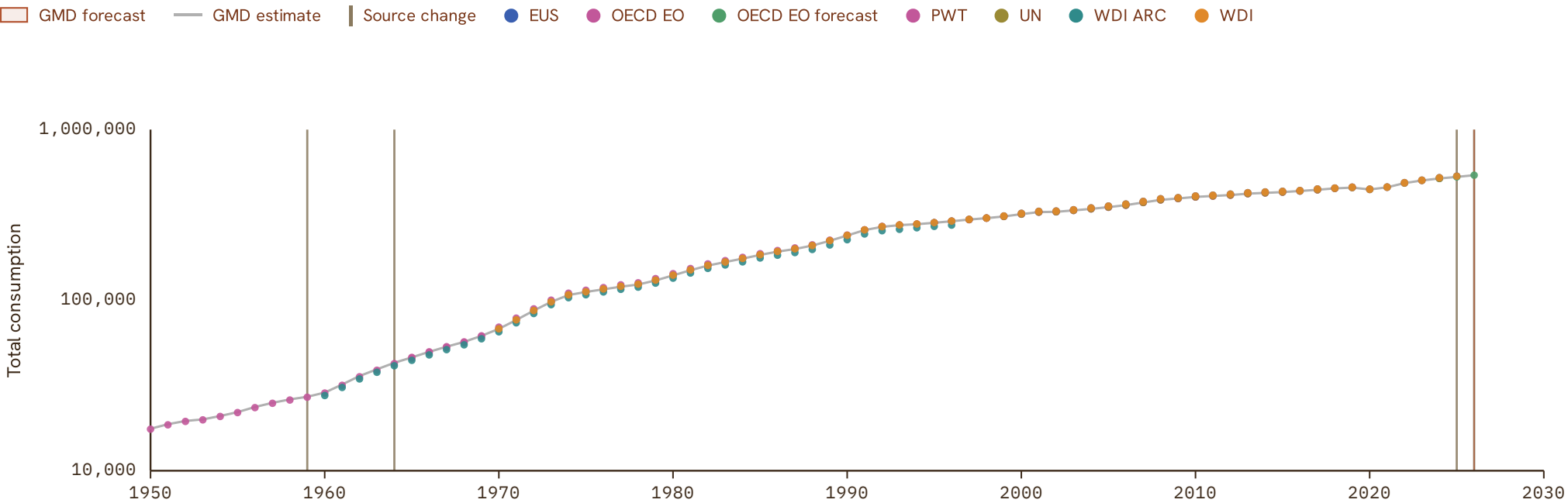
COVERAGE
1950–2026

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.7%).
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1960 - 1964	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 104.1%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1965 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 98.8%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 99.9%).

2 Historical series



Household Consumption

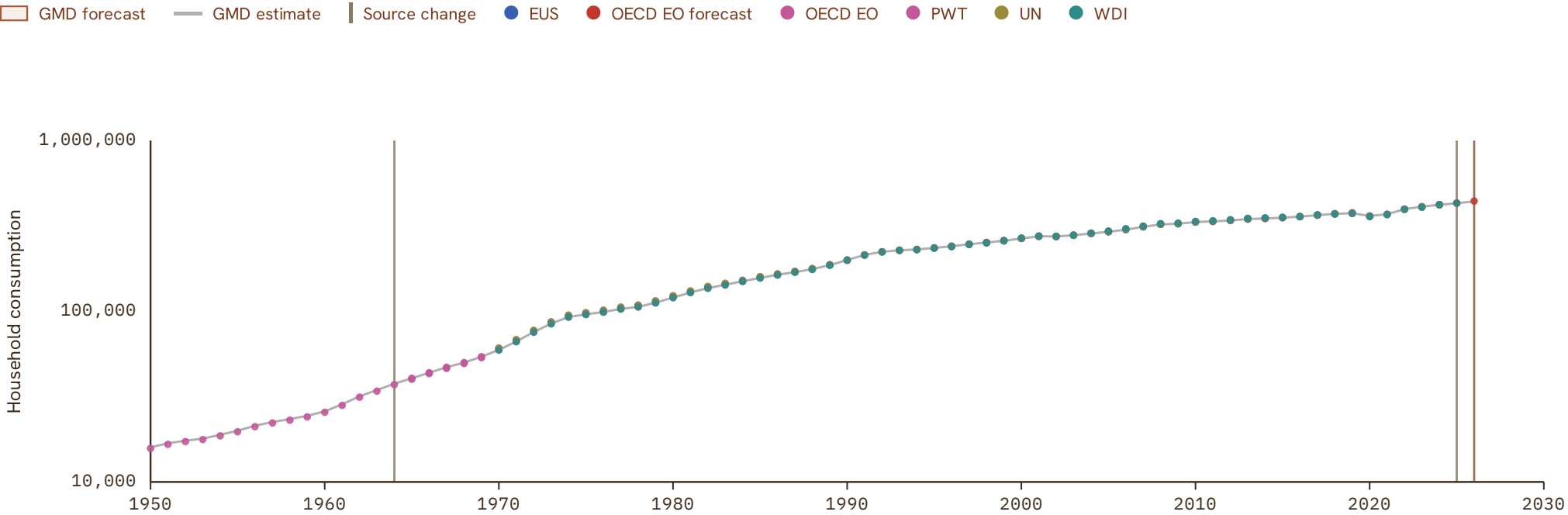
COVERAGE
1950-2026

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1950 - 1964	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 101.3%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1965 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 99.8%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 99.6%).

2 Historical series



Government Consumption

COVERAGE
1950–2026

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1950 - 1964	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 100.3%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1965 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 94.8%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 101.4%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

EUS

IMF IFS

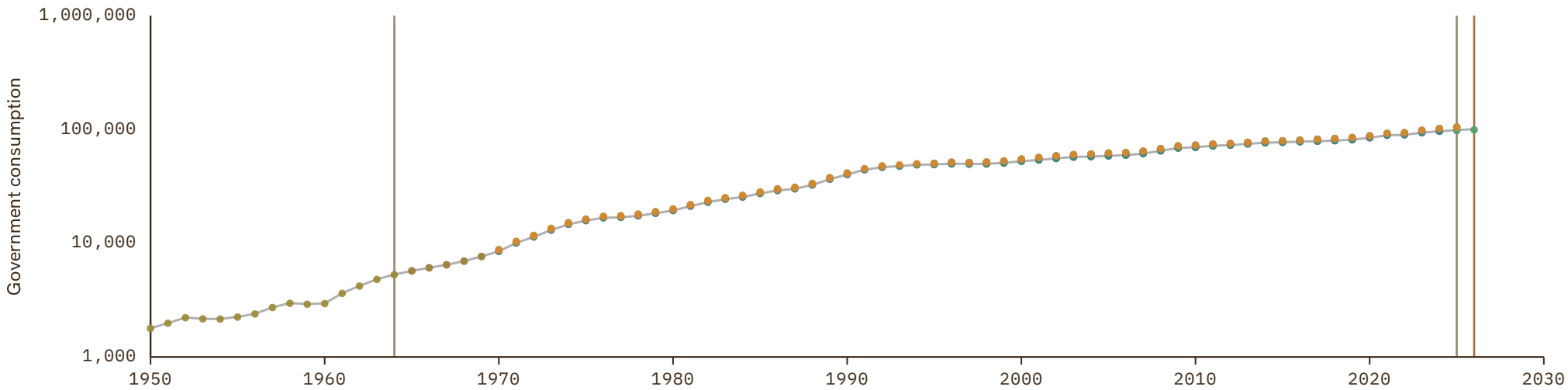
OECD EO forecast

OECD EO

PWT

UN

WDI



Investment

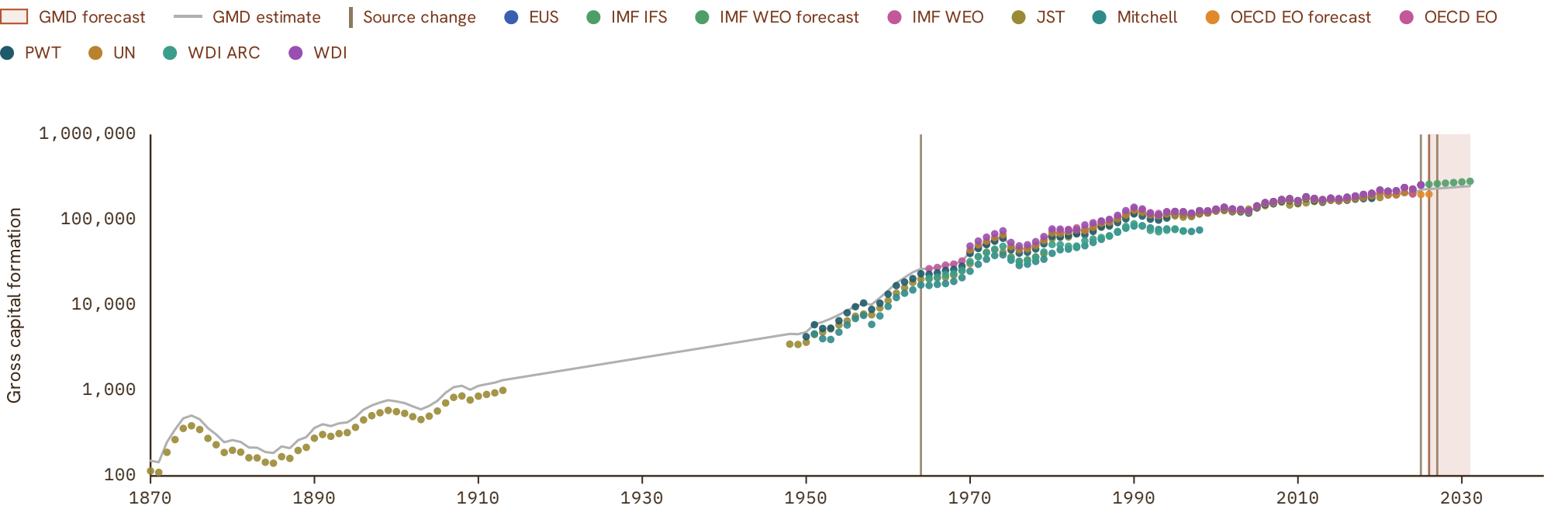
COVERAGE
1870–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Jordá et al. (2017)	JST	1870 - 1913	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 131.8%).
Jordá et al. (2017)	JST	1948 - 1964	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 131.8%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1965 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 88.3%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 114.4%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 87.8%).

2 Historical series



Fixed Investment

COVERAGE
1965-2026

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1965 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 91.1%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 98.8%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

EUS

FAO

IMF IFS

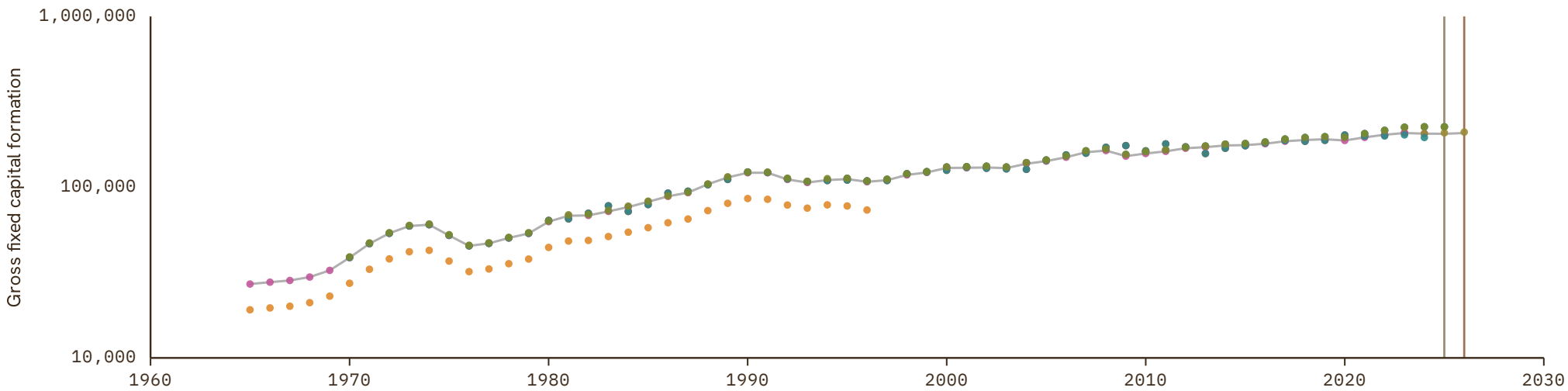
OECD EO

OECD EO forecast

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



Current Account Balance

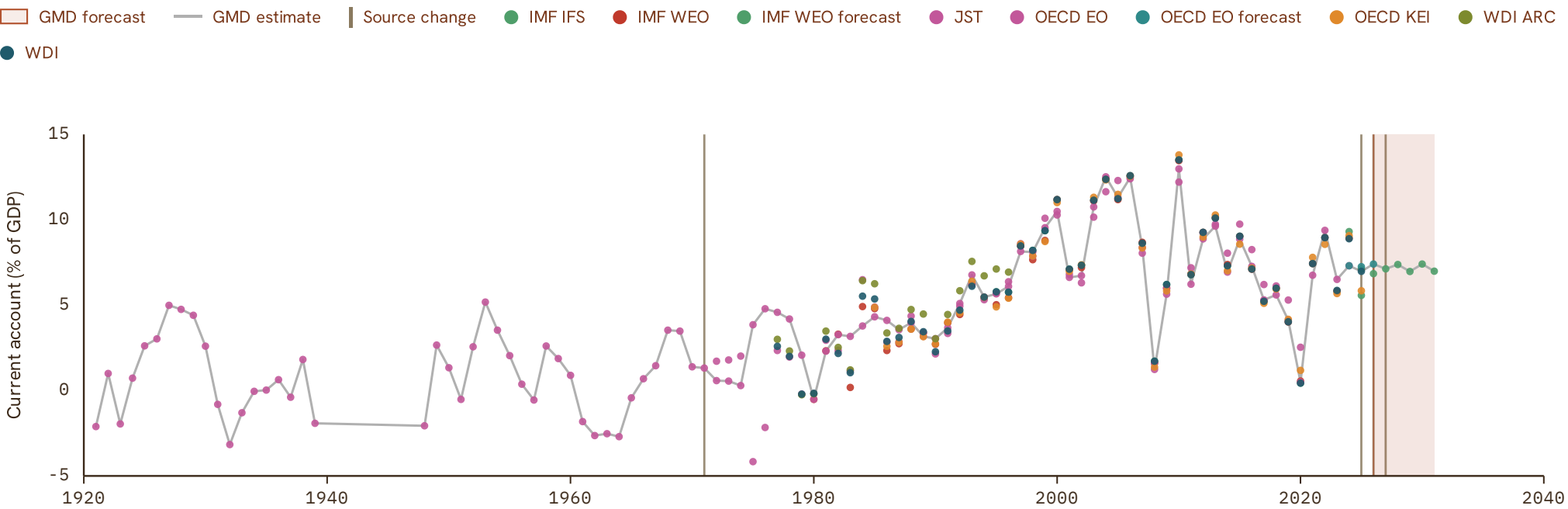
COVERAGE
1921-2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Jordá et al. (2017)	JST	1921 - 1939	Replacing using overlapping data in 1940.
Jordá et al. (2017)	JST	1948 - 1971	Replacing using overlapping data in 1972.
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1972 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Replacing using overlapping data in 2026.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series



Exports

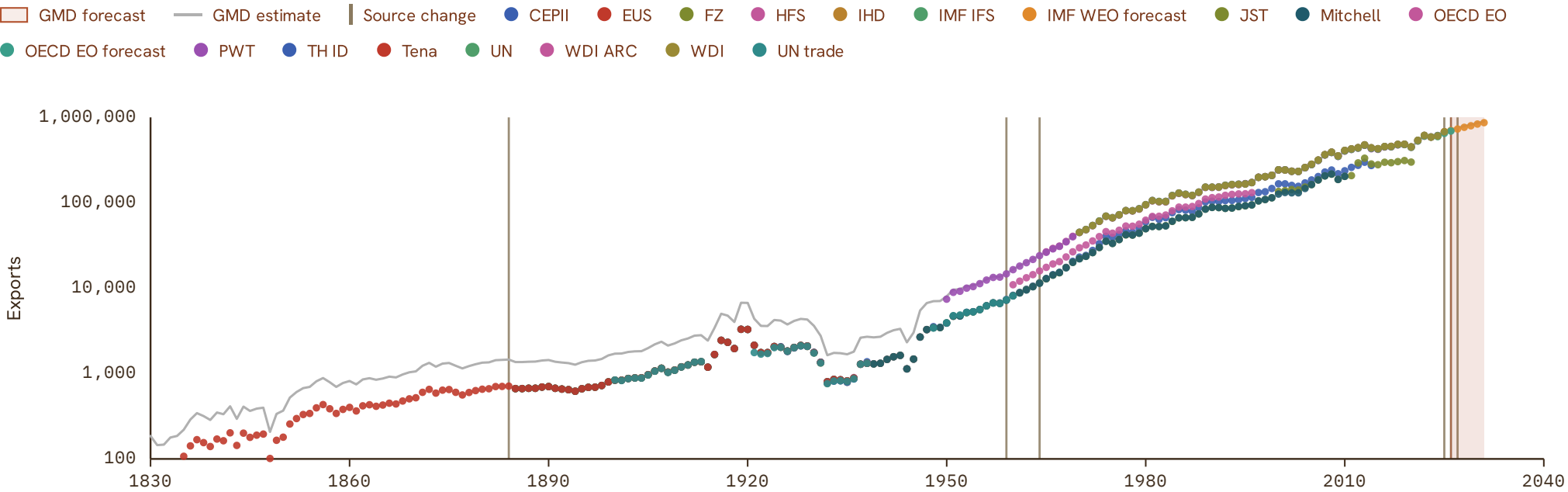
COVERAGE
1830-2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Federico et al. (2019)	Tena	1830 - 1884	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1885: (ratio = 204.3%).
Jordá et al. (2017)	JST	1885 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 204.8%).
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1960 - 1964	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 152%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1965 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100.7%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 104.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 103.2%).

2 Historical series



Global Macro Database

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Imports

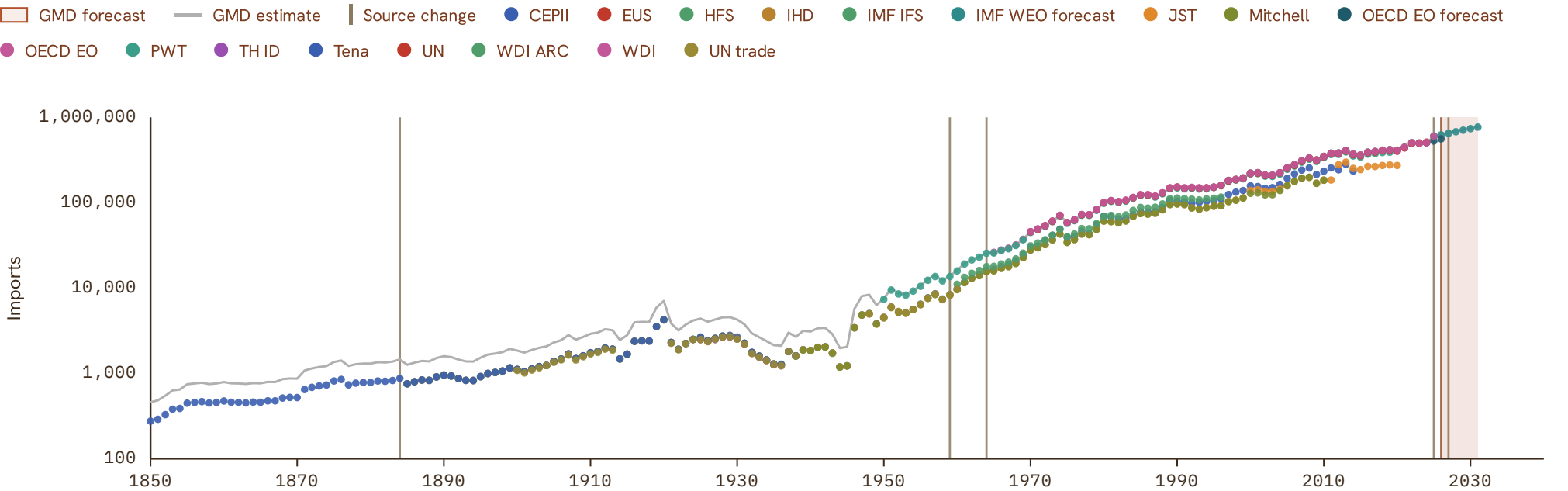
COVERAGE
1850–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Federico et al. (2019)	Tena	1850 - 1884	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1885: (ratio = 166.6%).
Jordá et al. (2017)	JST	1885 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 166.7%).
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1960 - 1964	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 145.5%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1965 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 99.6%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 113.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 101.6%).

2 Historical series



Global Macro Database

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Real Effective Exchange Rate

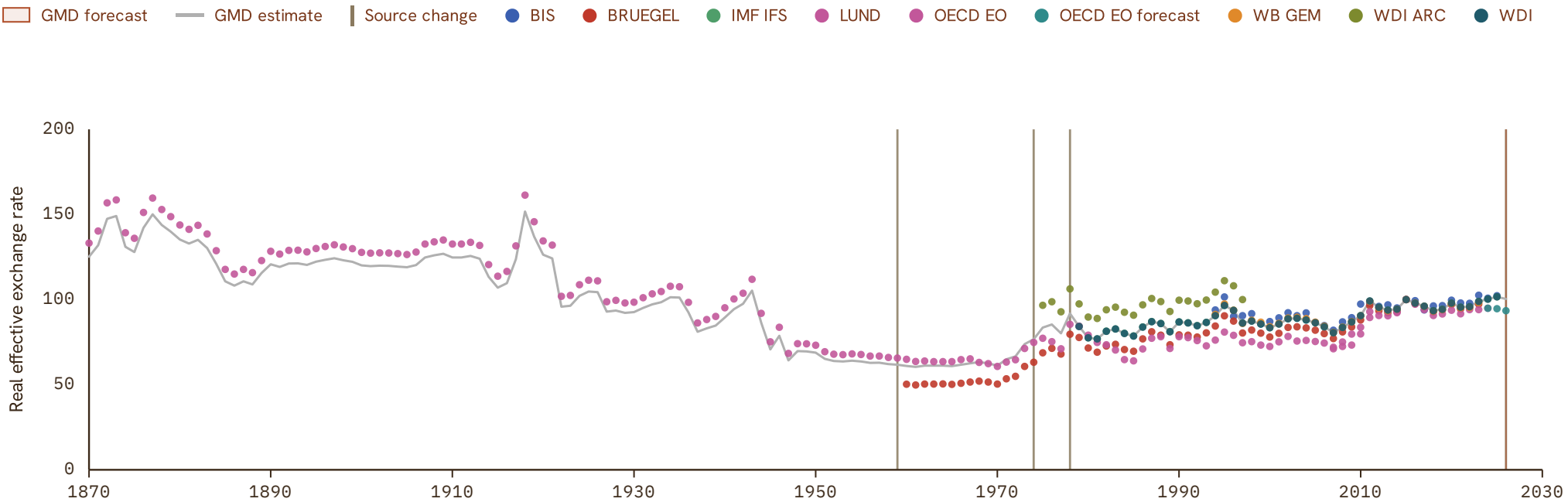
COVERAGE
1870–2026

UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Ljungberg (2019)	LUND	1870 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 94%).
Darvas (2021)	BRUEGEL	1960 - 1974	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 121.4%).
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1975 - 1978	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1979: (ratio = 86.4%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1979 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
OECD (2024) <i>(forecasts)</i>	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 107.4%).

2 Historical series



USD Exchange Rate

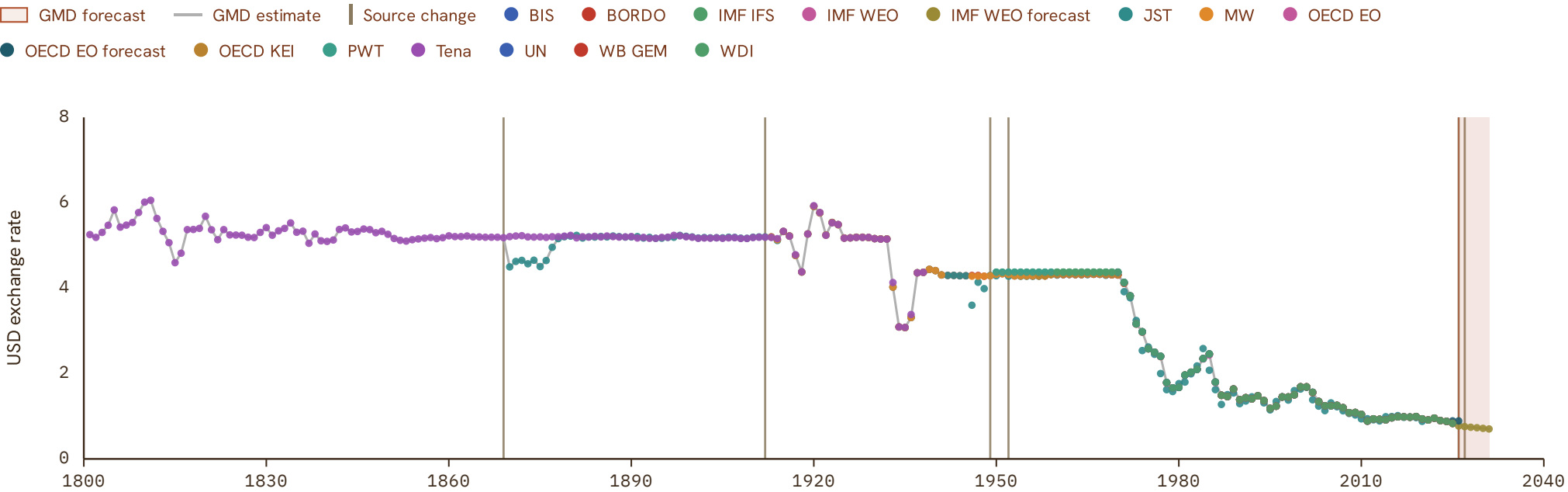
COVERAGE
1801–2031

UNIT
1 USD in LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Federico et al. (2019)	Tena	1801 - 1869	Replacing using overlapping data in 1870.
Jordá et al. (2017)	JST	1870 - 1912	Replacing using overlapping data in 1913.
Michael Bordo et al. (2001)	BORDO	1913 - 1949	Replacing using overlapping data in 1950.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1950 - 1952	Replacing using overlapping data in 1953.
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1953 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series



Global Macro Database

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General Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

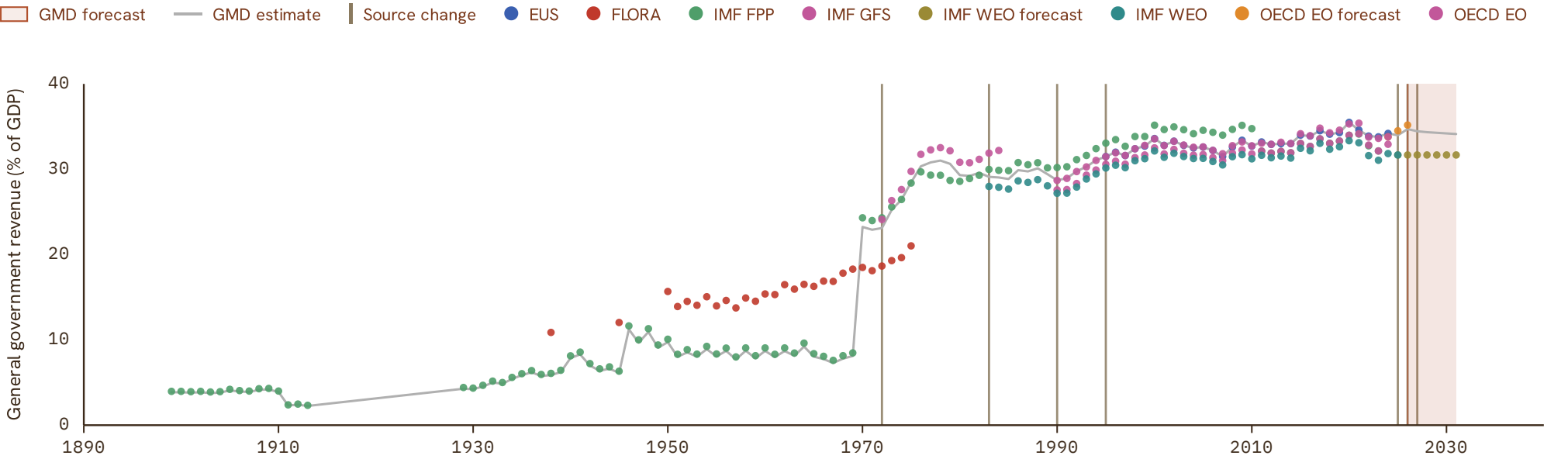
COVERAGE
1899–2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1899 - 1971	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	1972 - 1982	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1983: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1983 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1990 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series



General Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1972-2024

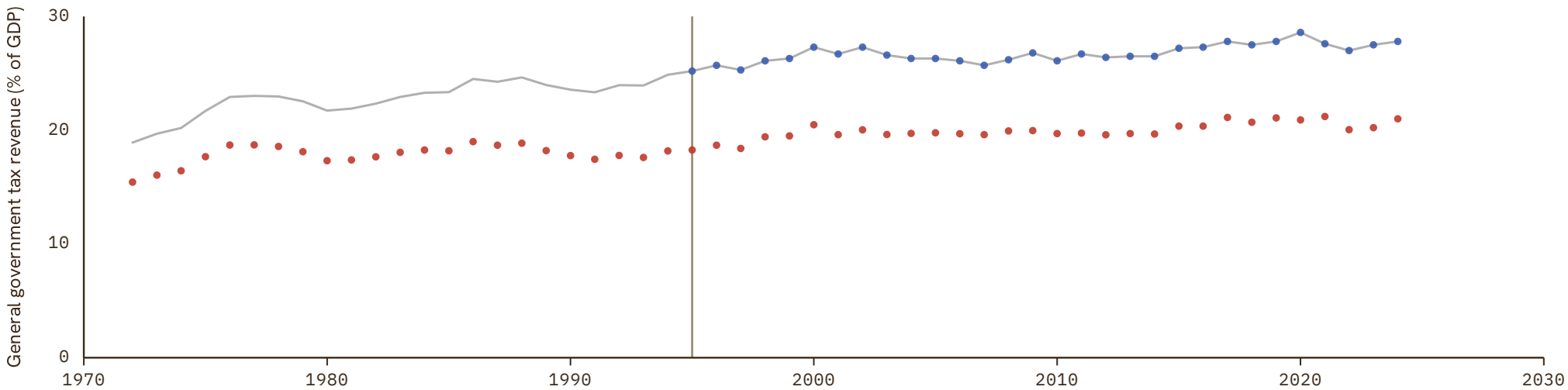
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	1972 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● EUS ● IMF GFS



General Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

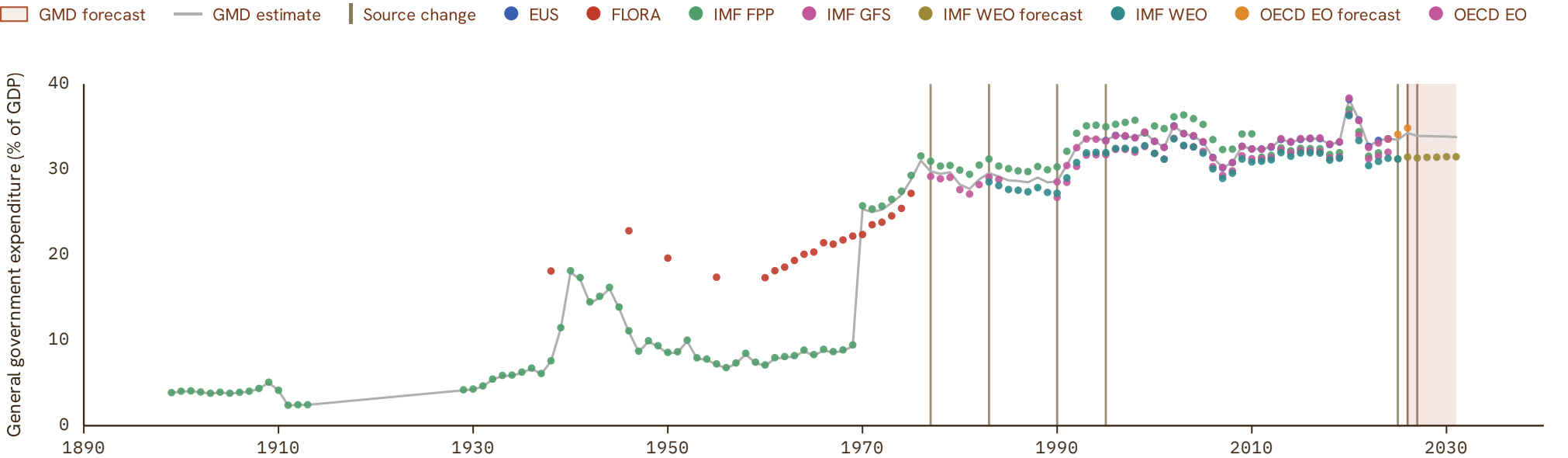
COVERAGE
1899–2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1899 - 1976	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1977: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	1977 - 1982	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1983: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1983 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1990 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series



General Government Debt To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1880–2031

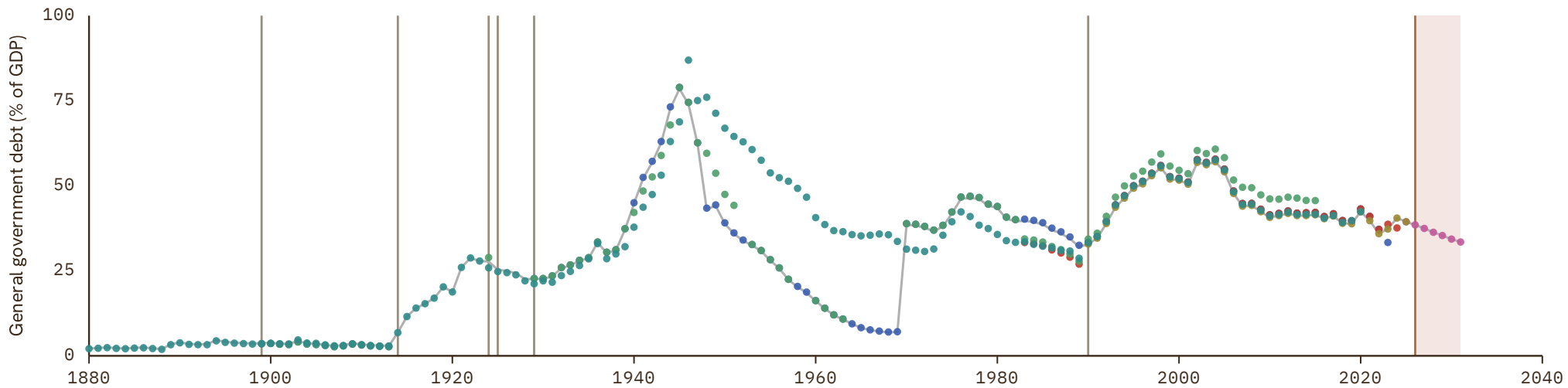
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Jordá et al. (2017)	JST	1880 - 1898	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1899: (ratio = 100%).
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1899 - 1913	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 100%).
Jordá et al. (2017)	JST	1914 - 1923	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1924: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2010)	IMF HDD	1924 - 1924	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1925: (ratio = 100%).
Jordá et al. (2017)	JST	1925 - 1928	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1929: (ratio = 100%).
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1929 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1990 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

 GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
 IMF FPP
 IMF GDD
 IMF HDD
 IMF WEO forecast
 IMF WEO
 JST



General Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

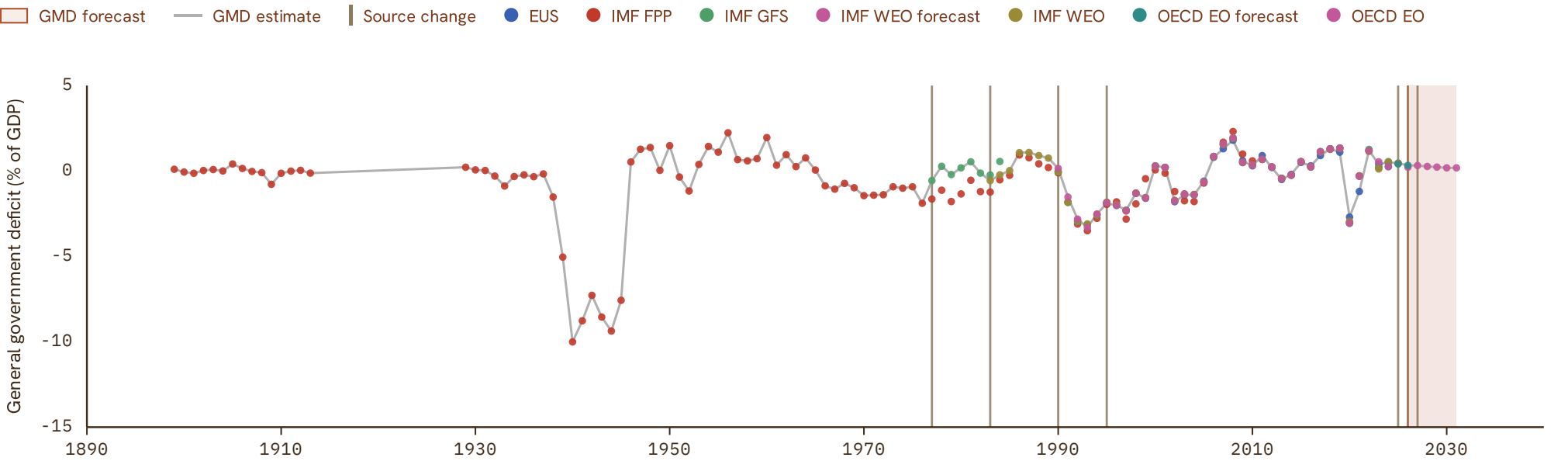
COVERAGE
1899–2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1899 - 1976	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1977: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	1977 - 1982	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1983: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1983 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1990 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series



Central Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1870–2024

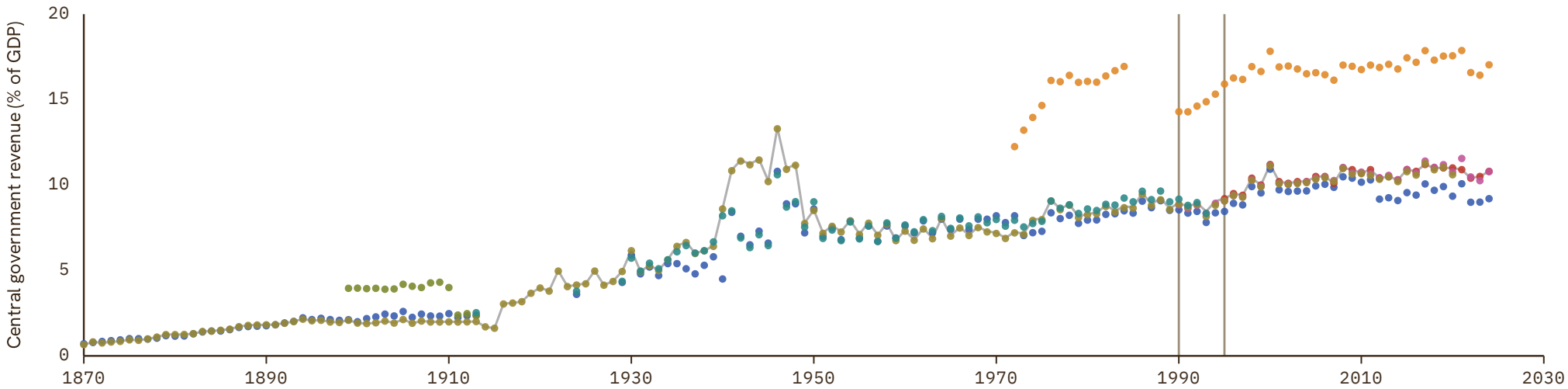
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Jordá et al. (2017)	JST	1870 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	1990 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● ANDERSSON ● EUS ● FZ ● IMF GFS ● JST ● Mitchell ● WDI



Central Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE

1913-2024

UNIT

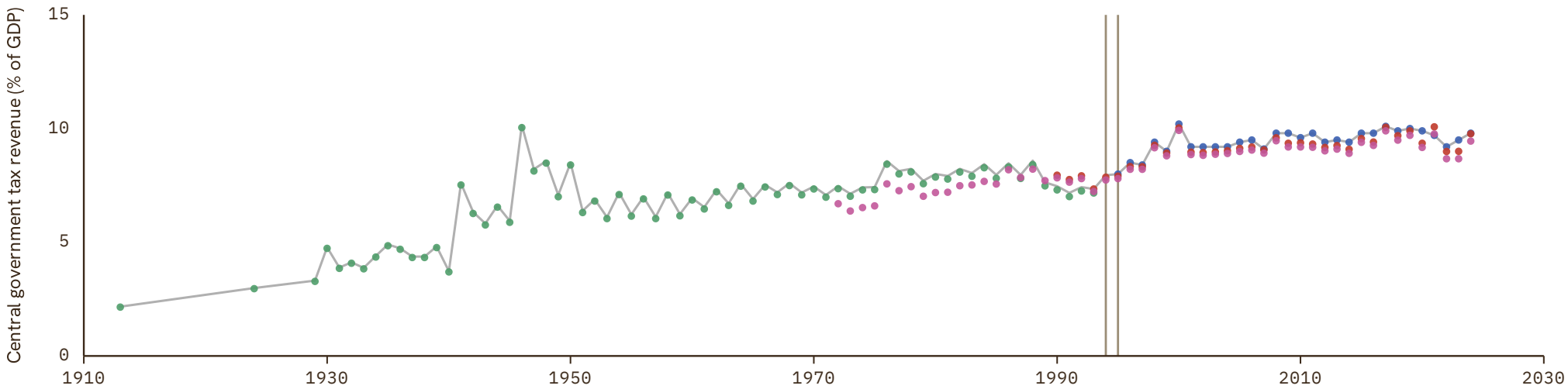
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1913 - 1993	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	1994 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● EUS ● IMF GFS ● Mitchell ● WDI



Central Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1871-2024

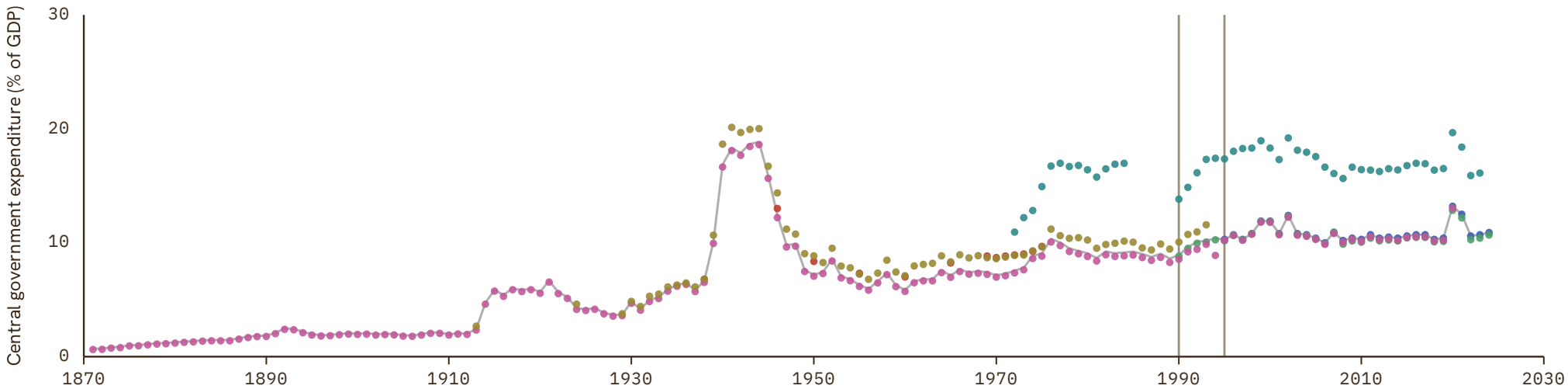
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Jordá et al. (2017)	JST	1871 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	1990 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● EUS ● FLORA ● IMF GFS ● JST ● Mitchell ● WDI



Central Government Debt To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1880–2024

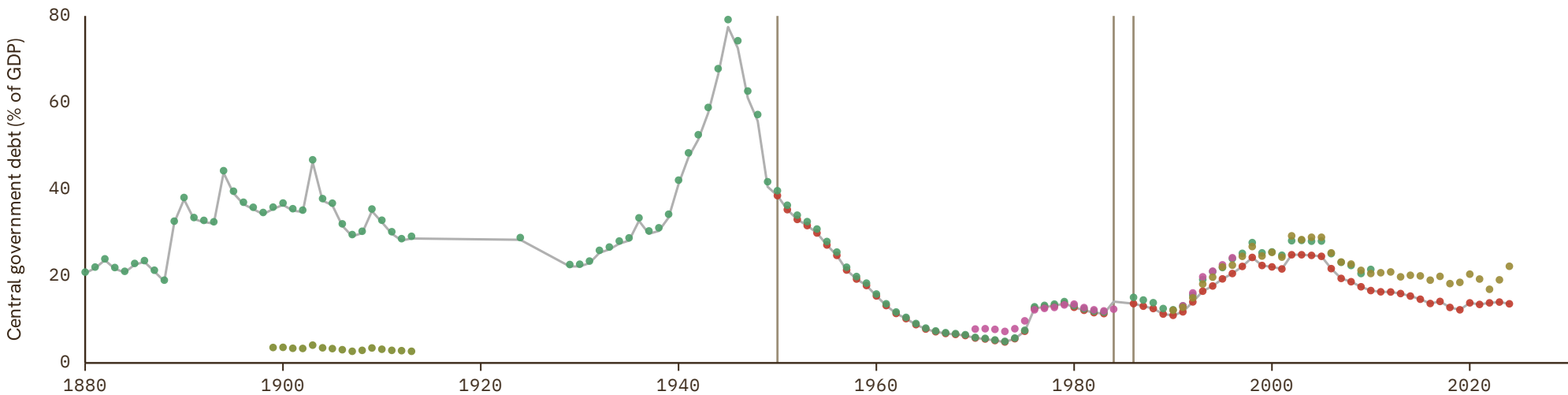
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Carmen M. Reinhart et al. (2009)	RR	1880 - 1949	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 100%).
Samba Mbaye et al. (2018)	IMF GDD	1950 - 1983	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1984: (ratio = 100%).
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1984 - 1984	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1985: (ratio = 100%).
Samba Mbaye et al. (2018)	IMF GDD	1986 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● FZ ● IMF GDD ● RR ● WDI ARC ● WDI



Central Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

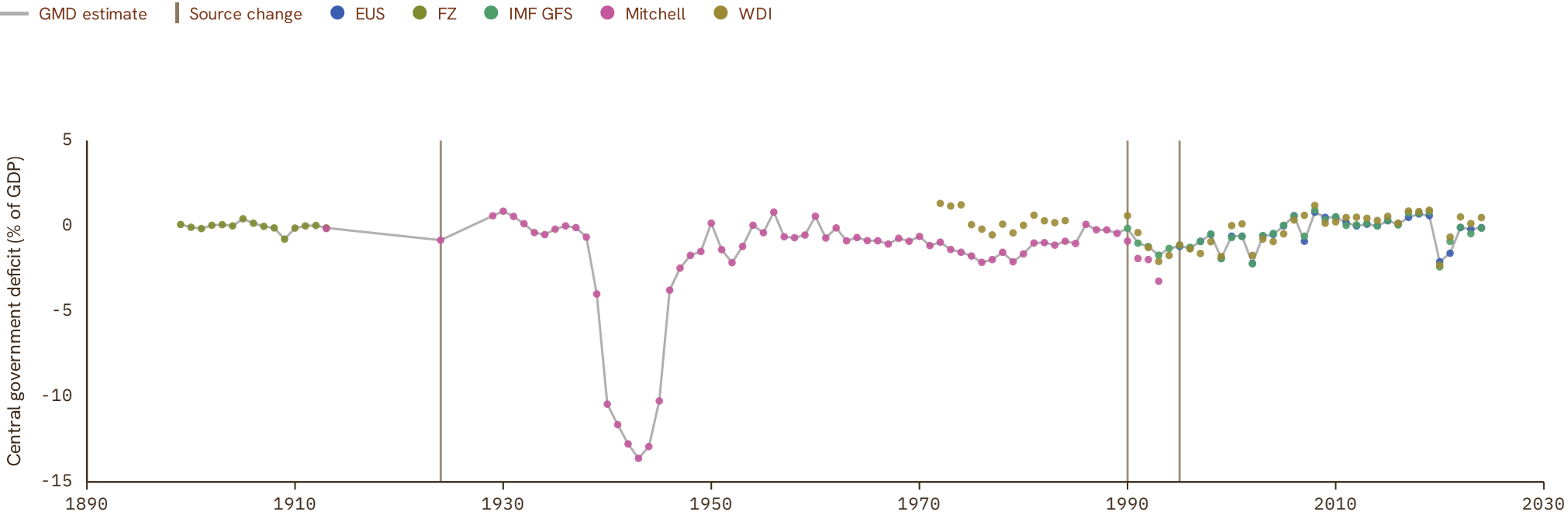
COVERAGE
1899–2024

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Marc Flandreau et al. (2004)	FZ	1899 - 1913	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 100%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1924 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	1990 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series



Unemployment

COVERAGE

1913–2031

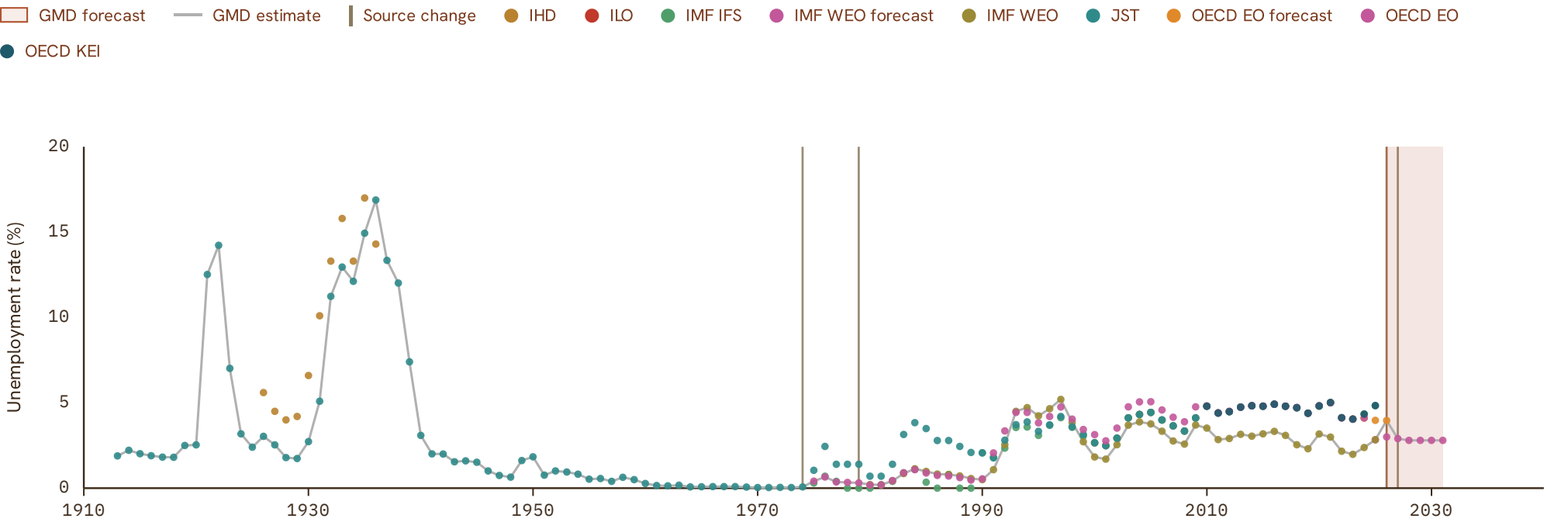
UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Jordá et al. (2017)	JST	1913 - 1974	Replacing using overlapping data in 1975.
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1975 - 1979	Replacing using overlapping data in 1980.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1980 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series



Unemployment rate (%)

1910193019501970199020102030

Inflation

COVERAGE

1851-2031

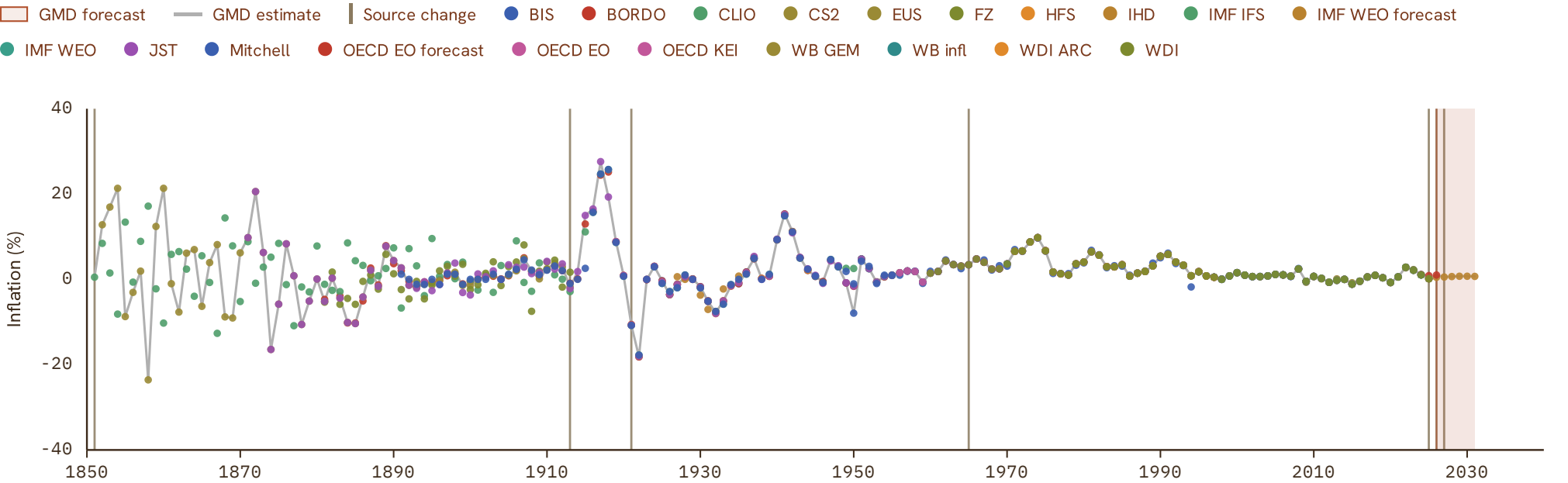
UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Internl Inst. Social History (2024)	CLIO	1851 - 1851	Replacing using overlapping data in 1852.
Hist. Statistics of Switzerland (2012)	CS2 CHE	1852 - 1913	Replacing using overlapping data in 1914.
Jordá et al. (2017)	JST	1914 - 1921	Replacing using overlapping data in 1922.
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1922 - 1965	Replacing using overlapping data in 1966.
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1966 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	2025 - 2025	Replacing using overlapping data in 2026.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series



House Price Index

COVERAGE
1901-2025

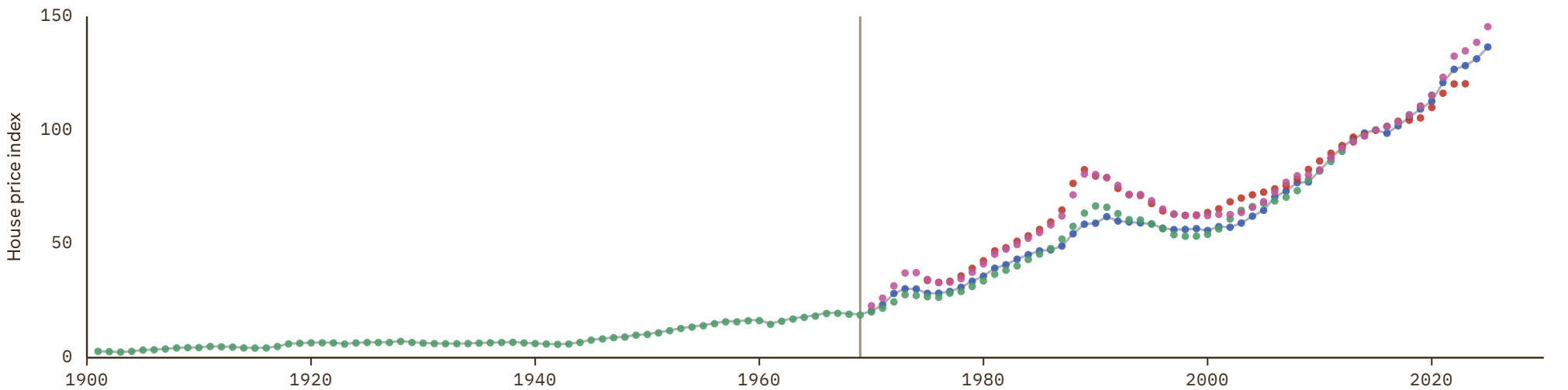
UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Jordá et al. (2017)	JST	1901 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 101.7%).
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1970 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● BIS ● DallasFED ● JST ● OECD HPI



Consumer Price Index

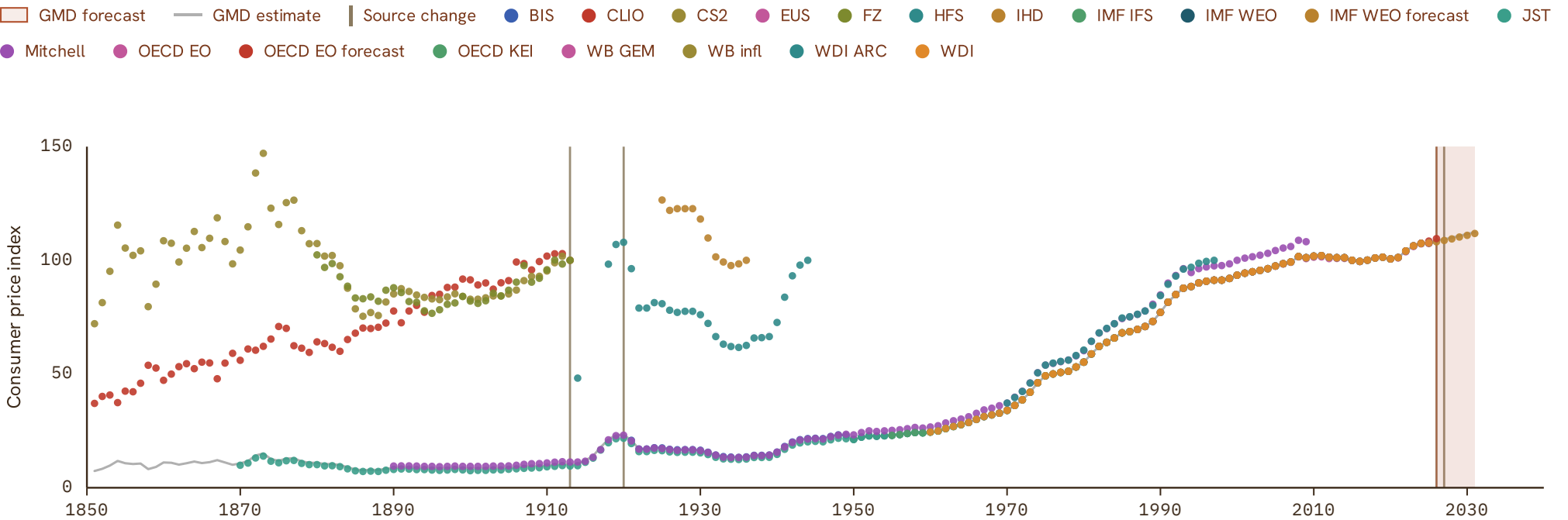
COVERAGE
1851–2031

UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Hist. Statistics of Switzerland (2012)	CS2 CHE	1851 - 1913	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 10.2%).
Jordá et al. (2017)	JST	1914 - 1920	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1921: (ratio = 107.4%).
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1921 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 99.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100.5%).

2 Historical series



Global Macro Database

37 / 40

Population

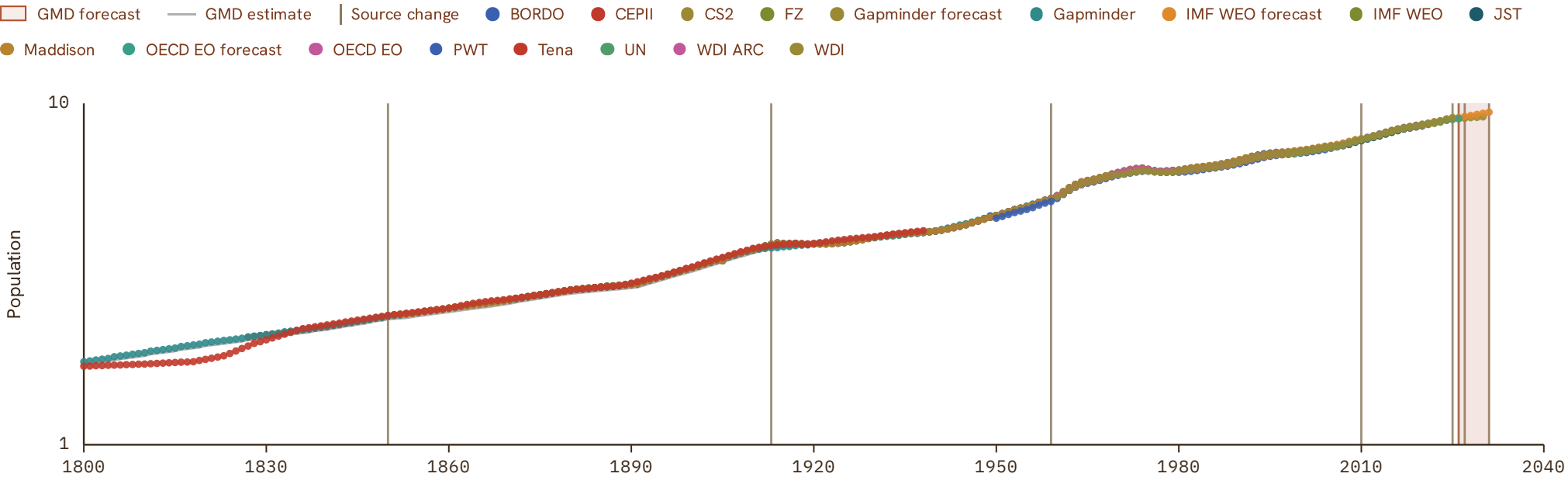
COVERAGE
1800–2031

UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 – 1850	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1851: (ratio = 97.9%).
Hist. Statistics of Switzerland (2012)	CS2 CHE	1851 – 1913	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 97.5%).
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1914 – 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.9%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 – 2010	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	2011 – 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 – 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 99.3%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 – 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100.4%).
Gapminder (2024) (forecasts)	Gapminder forecast	2027 – 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2031 – 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 98.4%).

2 Historical series



Population

10

1

1800

1830

1860

1890

1920

1950

1980

2010

2040

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