

China

COUNTRY DATA AND GRAPHS

RELEASE

2026_09

COVERAGE

1640 – 2031

CHINA

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CHINA

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Data availability heatmap

COVERAGE
1640–2031

VARIABLES
32

Source coverage by variable

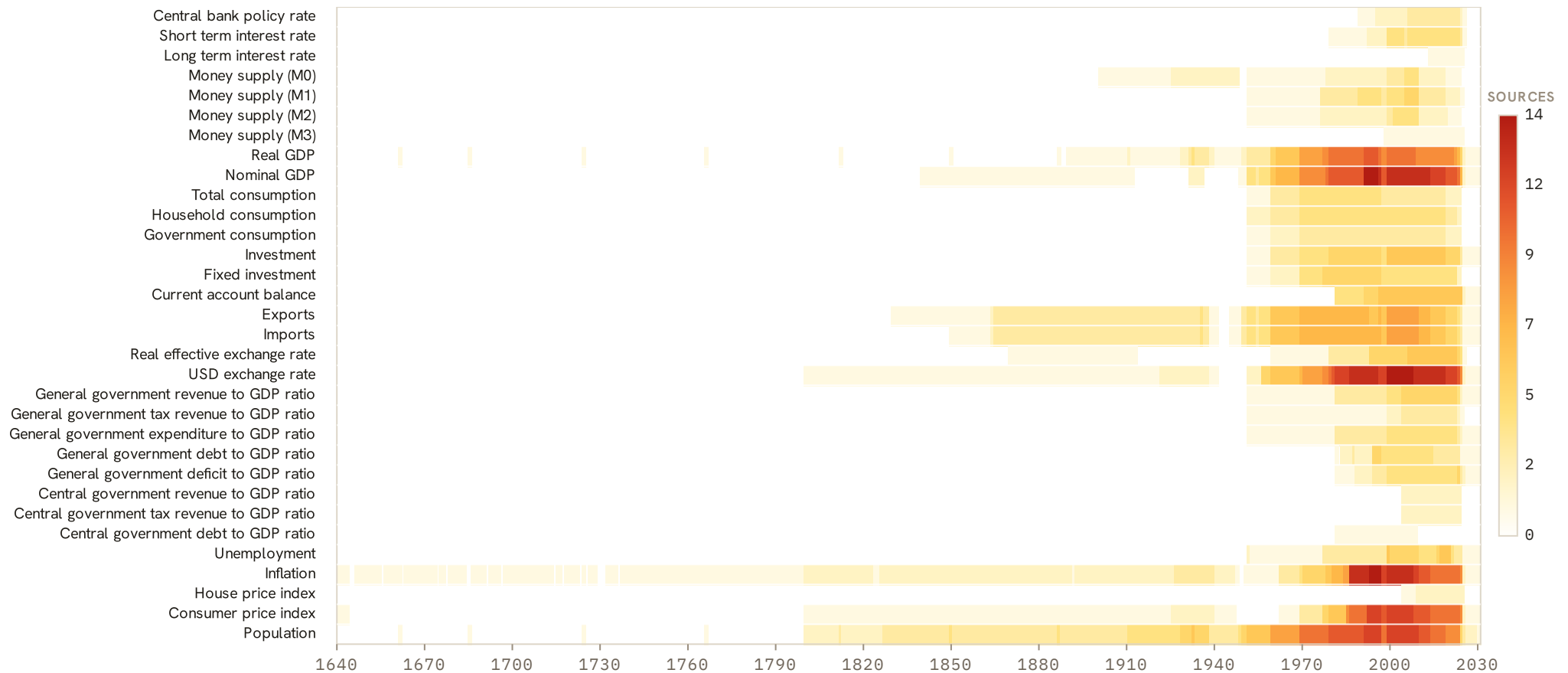


Figure 1. Count of overlapping source series available for each variable–year cell. Darker cells indicate more corroborating sources; blank cells denote years with no documented source.

Central Bank Policy Rate

COVERAGE

1990-2026

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Grimm (2024)	Grimm	1990 - 1995	Replacing using overlapping data in 1996.
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1996 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

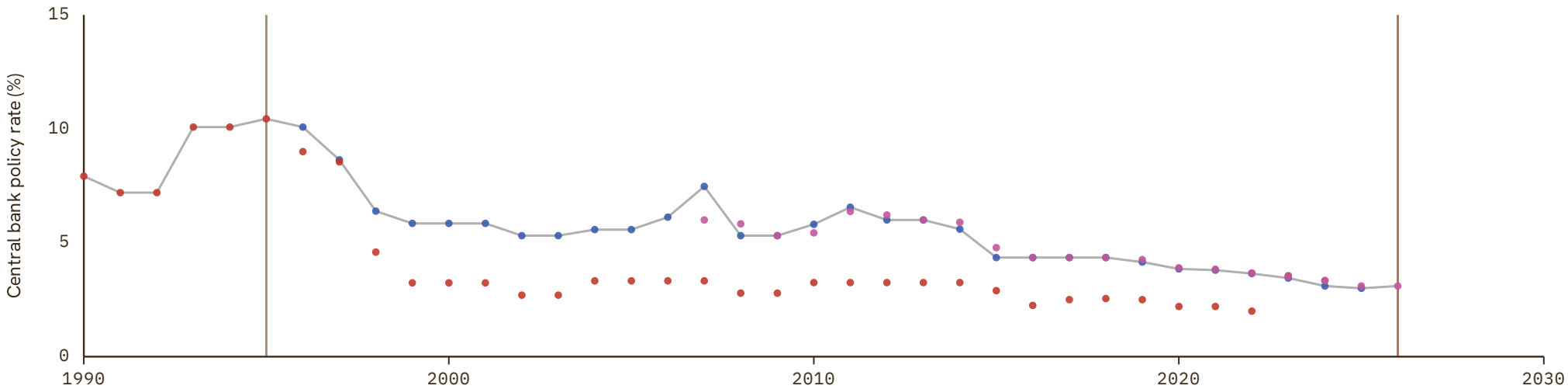
Source change

BIS

Grimm

OECD EO

OECD EO forecast



Short Term Interest Rate

COVERAGE

1980-2026

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Michael Bordo et al. (2001)	BORDO	1980 - 1992	Replacing using overlapping data in 1993.
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1993 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
OECD (2024)	OECD KEI	2025 - 2025	Replacing using overlapping data in 2026.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

ADB ARC

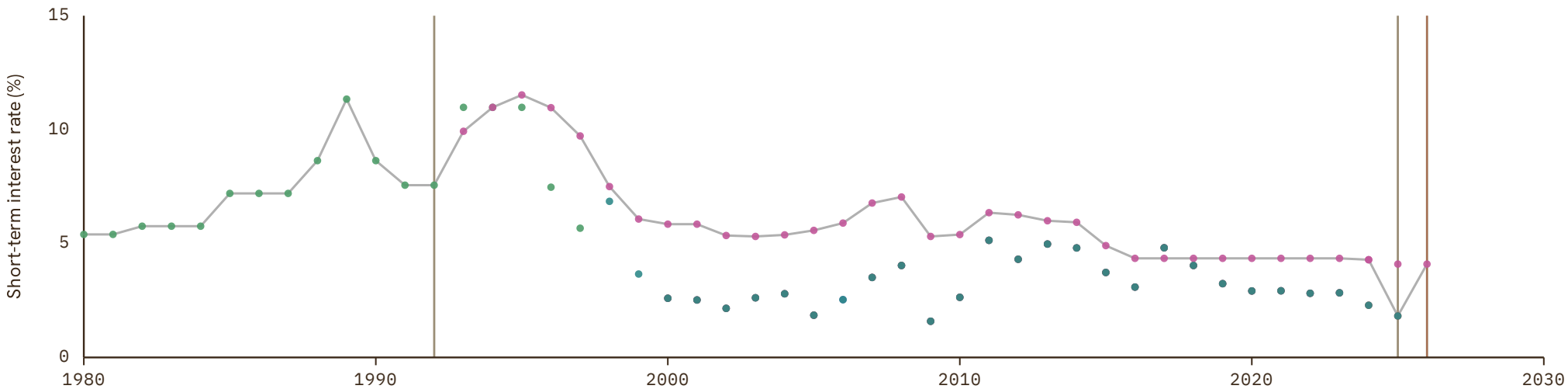
ADB

BORDO

OECD EO forecast

OECD EO

OECD KEI



Long Term Interest Rate

COVERAGE
2014–2025

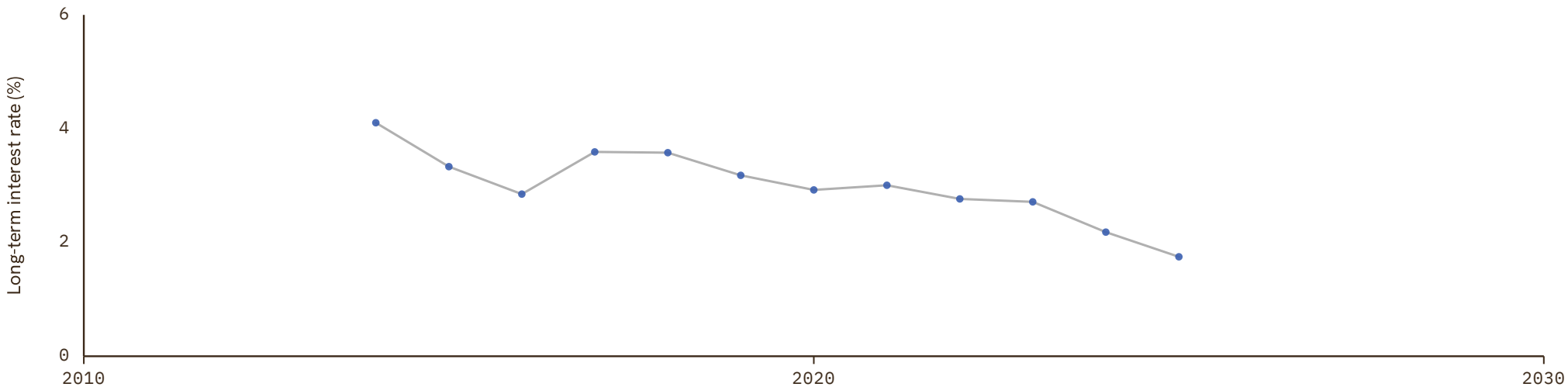
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
OECD (2024)	OECD KEI	2014 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● OECD KEI



Money Supply (M0)

COVERAGE
1901-2024

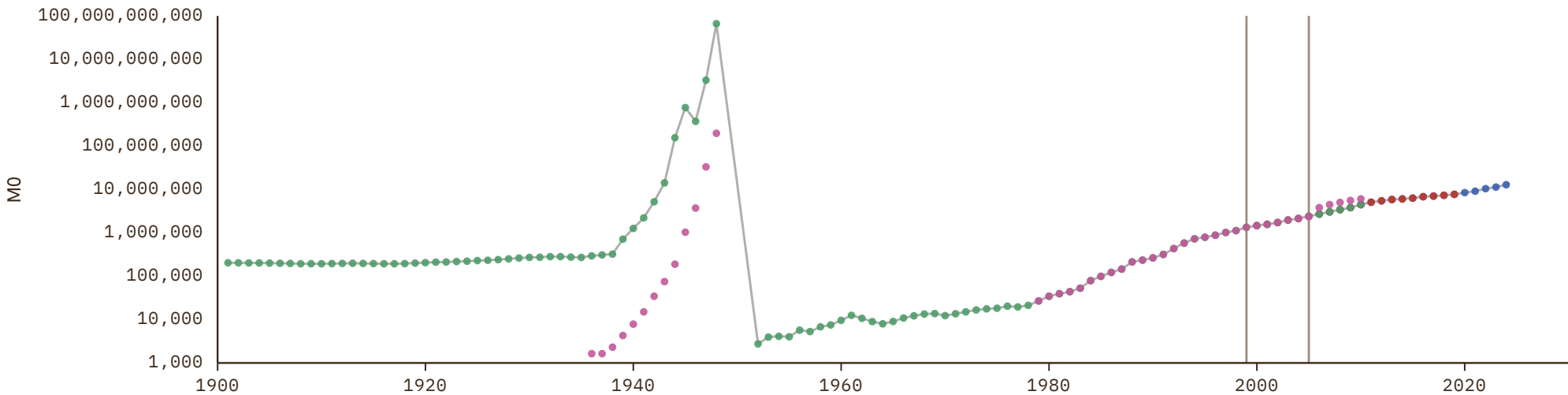
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
IEC (2020)	AHSTAT	1901 - 1948	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1949: (ratio = 100%).
IEC (2020)	AHSTAT	1952 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 100%).
Asian Development Bank (2026)	ADB ARC	2000 - 2005	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2006: (ratio = 100%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2006 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2023.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● ADB ● ADB ARC ● AHSTAT ● Mitchell



Money Supply (M1)

COVERAGE
1952-2025

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
IEC (2020)	AHSTAT	1952 - 1976	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1977: (ratio = 54.2%).
Michael Bordo et al. (2001)	BORDO	1977 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 99.2%).
OECD (2024)	OECD MEI	1990 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

GMD estimate

Source change

ADB ARC

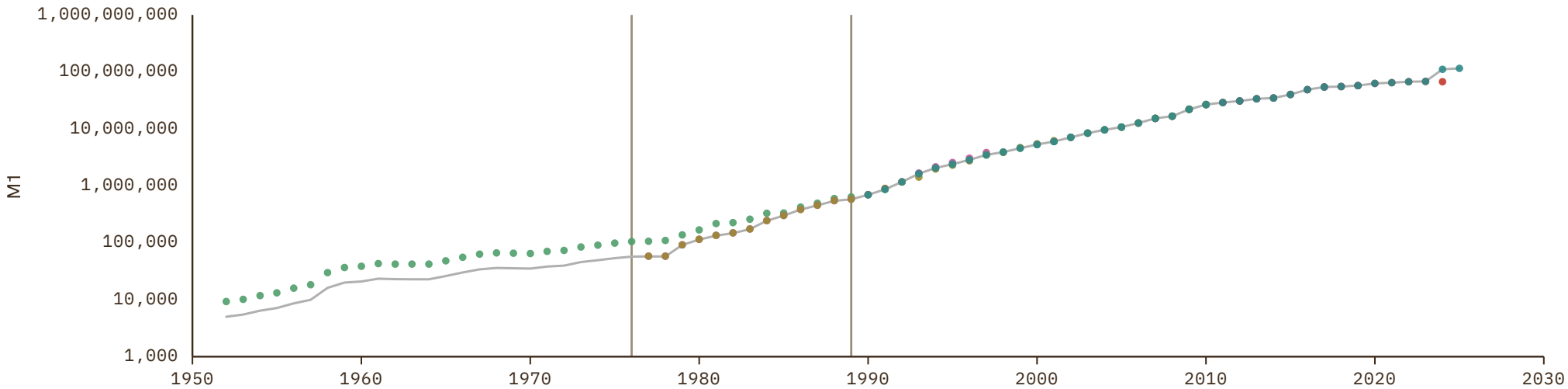
ADB

AHSTAT

BORDO

Mitchell

OECD MEI



Money Supply (M2)

COVERAGE
1952-2024

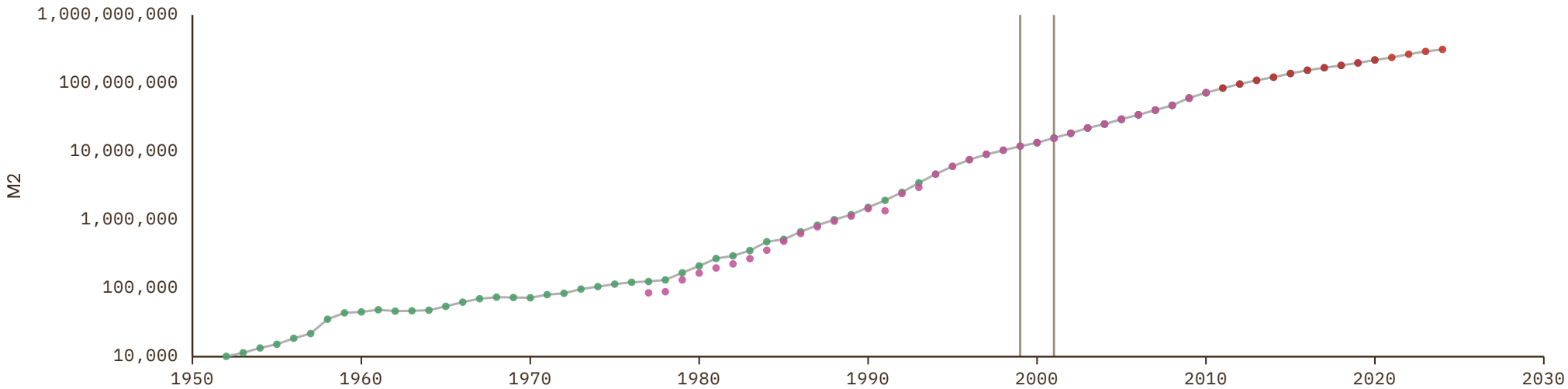
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
IEC (2020)	AHSTAT	1952 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 100%).
Asian Development Bank (2026)	ADB ARC	2000 - 2001	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2002: (ratio = 100%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2002 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● ADB ARC ● ADB ● AHSTAT ● Mitchell



Money Supply (M3)

COVERAGE
1999–2025

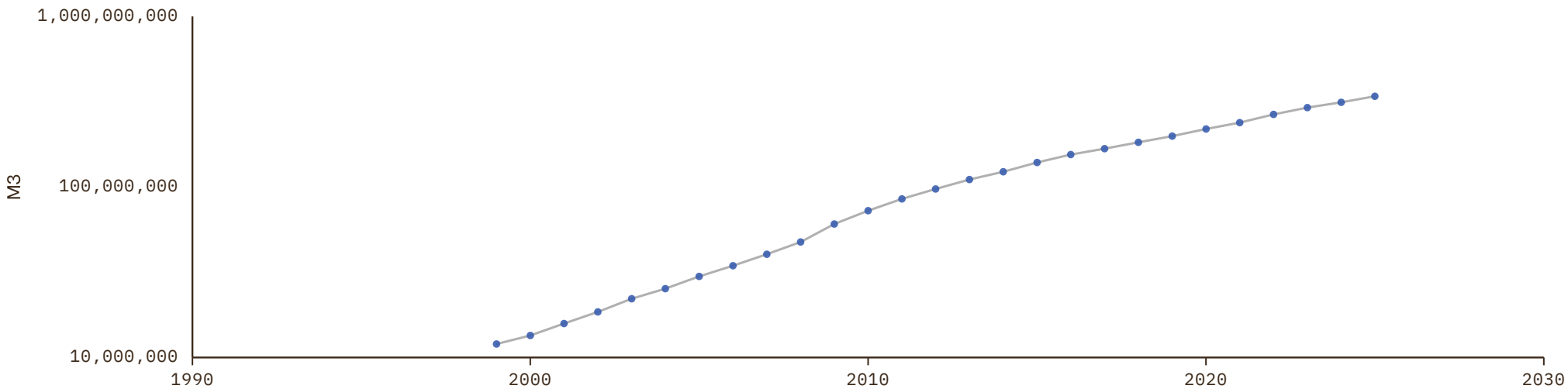
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
OECD (2024)	OECD MEI	1999 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● OECD MEI



Real GDP

COVERAGE
1661–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Xu et al. (2015)	CS3 CHN	1661 – 1661	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1662: (ratio = 123.8%).
Xu et al. (2015)	CS3 CHN	1685 – 1685	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1686: (ratio = 123.8%).
Xu et al. (2015)	CS3 CHN	1724 – 1724	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1725: (ratio = 123.8%).
Xu et al. (2015)	CS3 CHN	1766 – 1766	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1767: (ratio = 123.8%).
Xu et al. (2015)	CS3 CHN	1812 – 1812	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1813: (ratio = 123.8%).
Xu et al. (2015)	CS3 CHN	1850 – 1850	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1851: (ratio = 123.8%).
Xu et al. (2015)	CS3 CHN	1887 – 1887	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1888: (ratio = 123.8%).
Barro et al. (2008)	BARRO	1890 – 1910	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1911: (ratio = 64.8%).
Xu et al. (2015)	CS3 CHN	1911 – 1911	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1912: (ratio = 123.8%).
Barro et al. (2008)	BARRO	1912 – 1931	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1932: (ratio = 64.8%).

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
IEC (2020)	AHSTAT	1932 – 1932	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1933: (ratio = 906.7%).
Xu et al. (2015)	CS3 CHN	1933 – 1933	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1934: (ratio = 148.1%).
IEC (2020)	AHSTAT	1934 – 1940	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1941: (ratio = 906.7%).
Barro et al. (2008)	BARRO	1941 – 1951	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 70.1%).
IEC (2020)	AHSTAT	1952 – 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 736.6%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 – 1991	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 98.5%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1992 – 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 – 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 97.4%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 – 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 – 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 97.3%).

2 Historical series

■ GMD forecast

— GMD estimate

| Source change

● Maddison

● ADB

● AHSTAT

● CS1

● CS3

● FAO

● IMF IFS

● IMF WEO forecast

● IMF WEO

● Mitchell

● OECD EO forecast

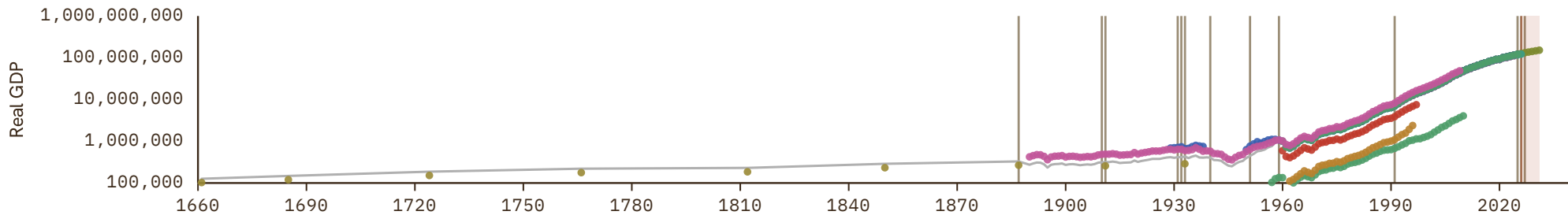
● OECD EO

● UN

● WDI ARC

● WDI

● BARRO



Nominal GDP

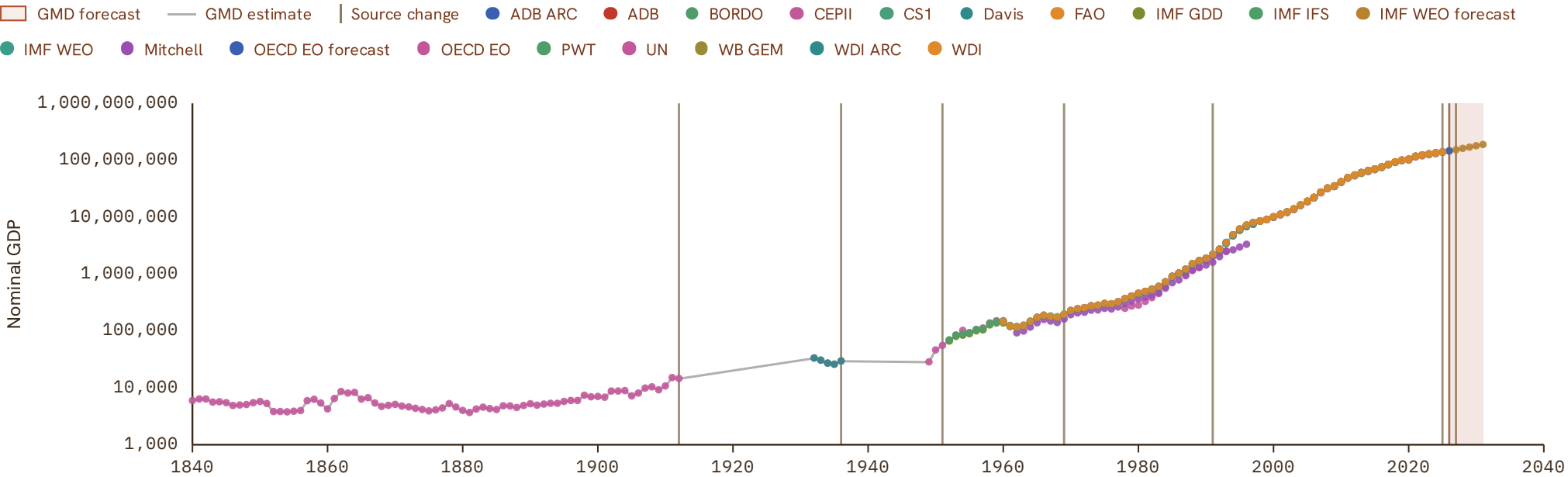
COVERAGE
1840–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Fouquin et al. (2016)	CEPII	1840 – 1912	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1913: (ratio = 99%).
Univ. of California (2022)	Davis	1932 – 1936	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1937: (ratio = 99%).
Fouquin et al. (2016)	CEPII	1949 – 1951	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 99%).
Samba Mbaye et al. (2018)	IMF GDD	1952 – 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 101.5%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 – 1991	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1992 – 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2025 – 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 97.5%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 – 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 98.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 – 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 99.1%).

2 Historical series



Global Macro Database

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Total Consumption

COVERAGE
1952-2024

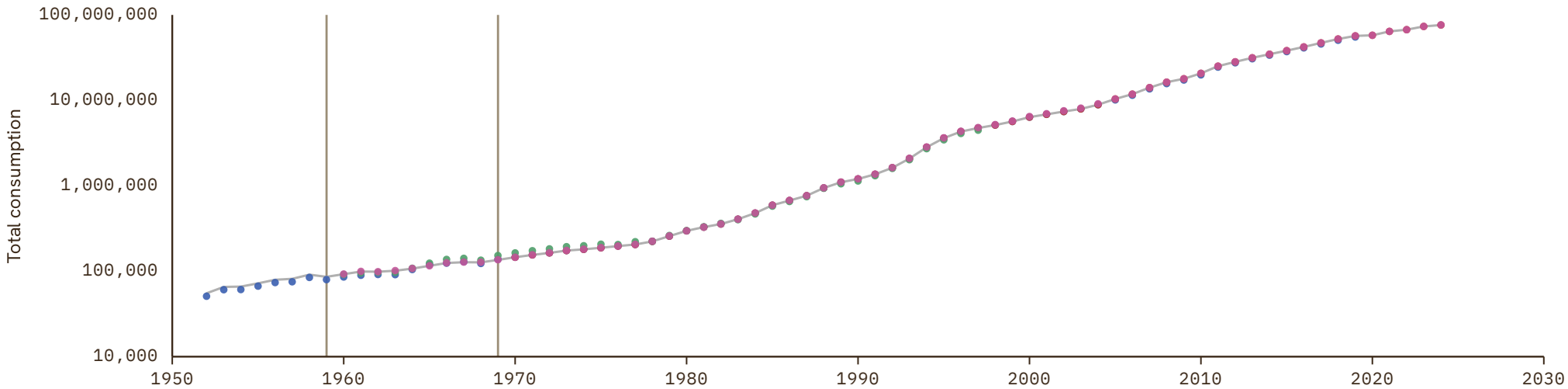
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1952 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 108%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 99.7%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● PWT ● UN ● WDI ARC ● WDI



Household Consumption

COVERAGE
1952-2024

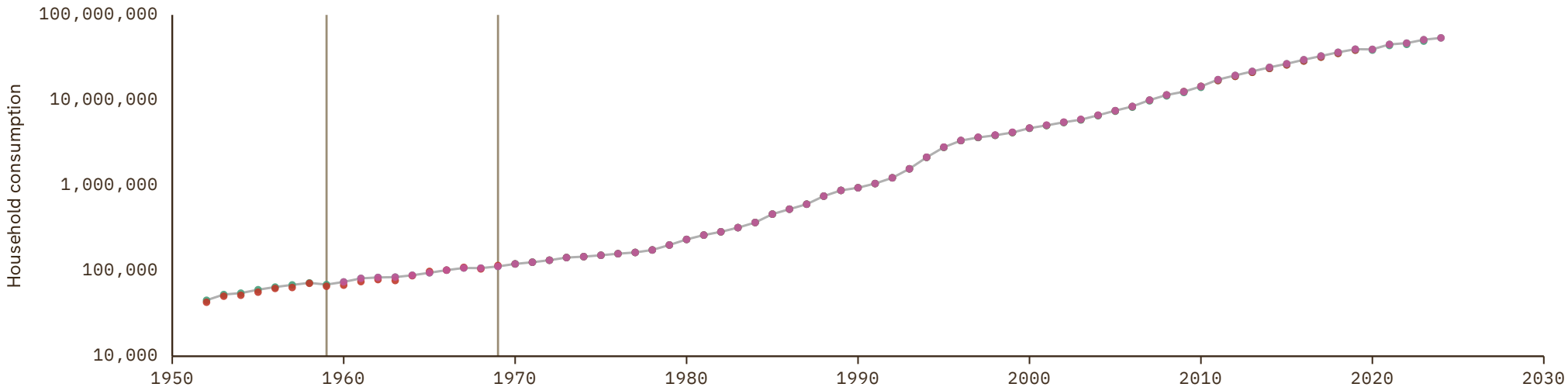
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Natl Bureau of Statistics (2024)	CS1 CHN	1952 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● CS1 ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



Government Consumption

COVERAGE
1952-2024

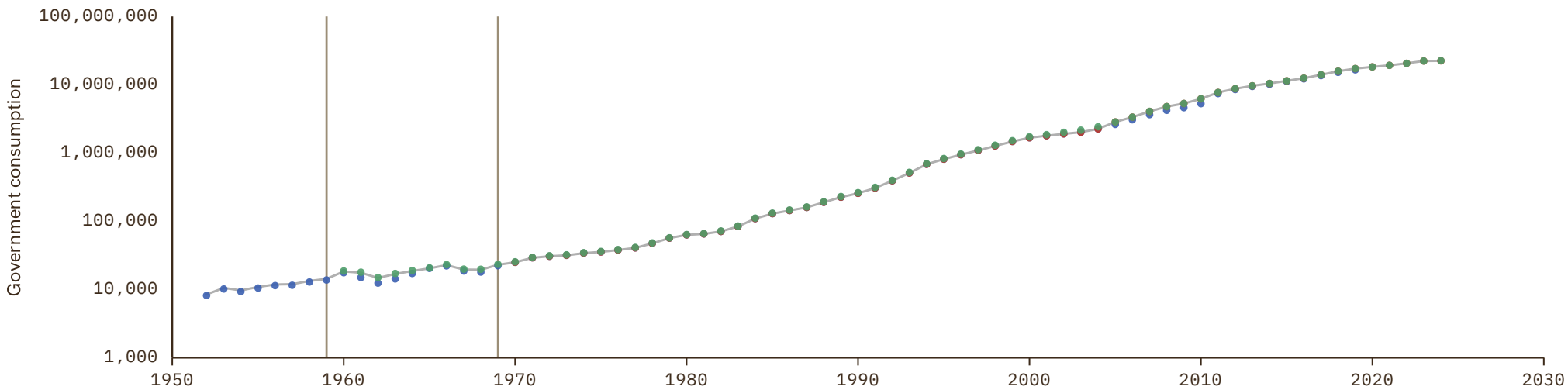
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1952 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 103.8%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 98.4%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



Investment

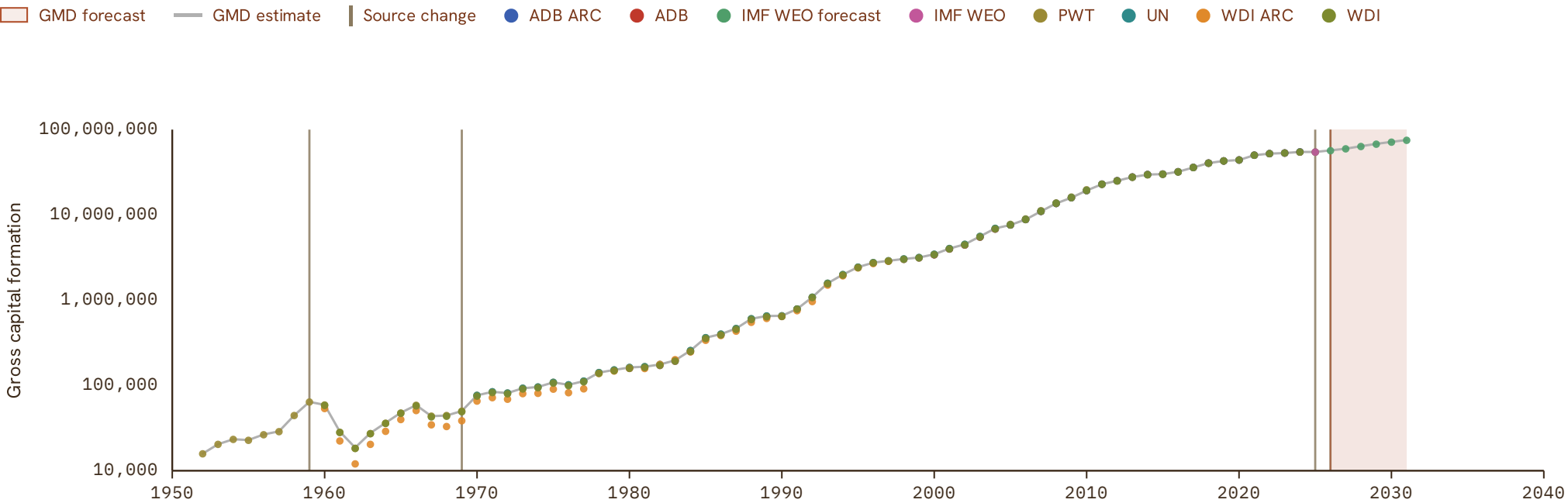
COVERAGE
1952-2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1952 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.6%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 102%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100.4%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100.7%).

2 Historical series



Fixed Investment

COVERAGE
1952-2024

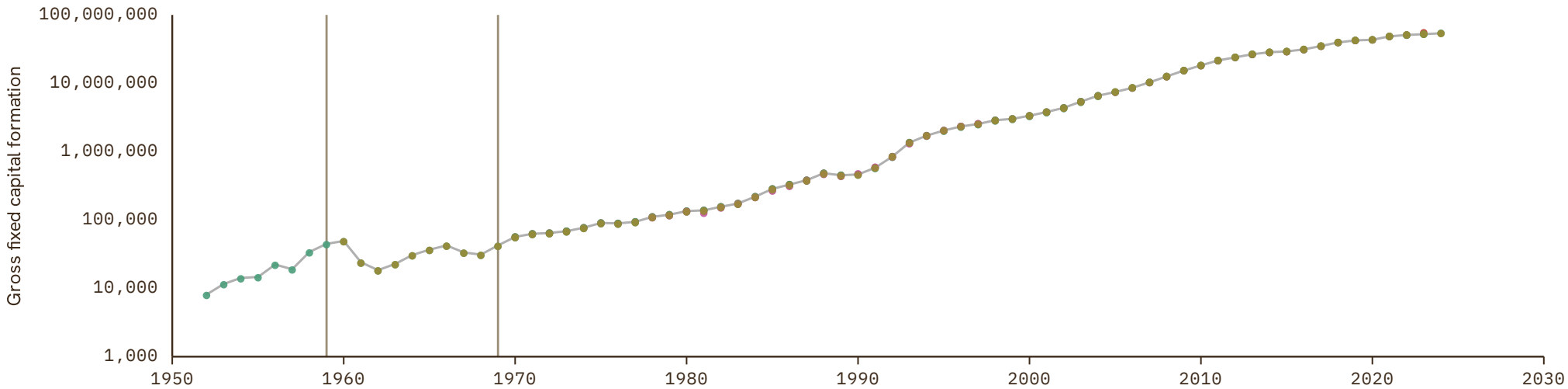
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Natl Bureau of Statistics (2024)	CS1 CHN	1952 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 102.7%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 102.7%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● CS1 ● FAO ● UN ● WDI ARC ● WDI



Current Account Balance

COVERAGE

1982-2031

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1982 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Replacing using overlapping data in 2026.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

CS1

IMF IFS

IMF WEO

IMF WEO forecast

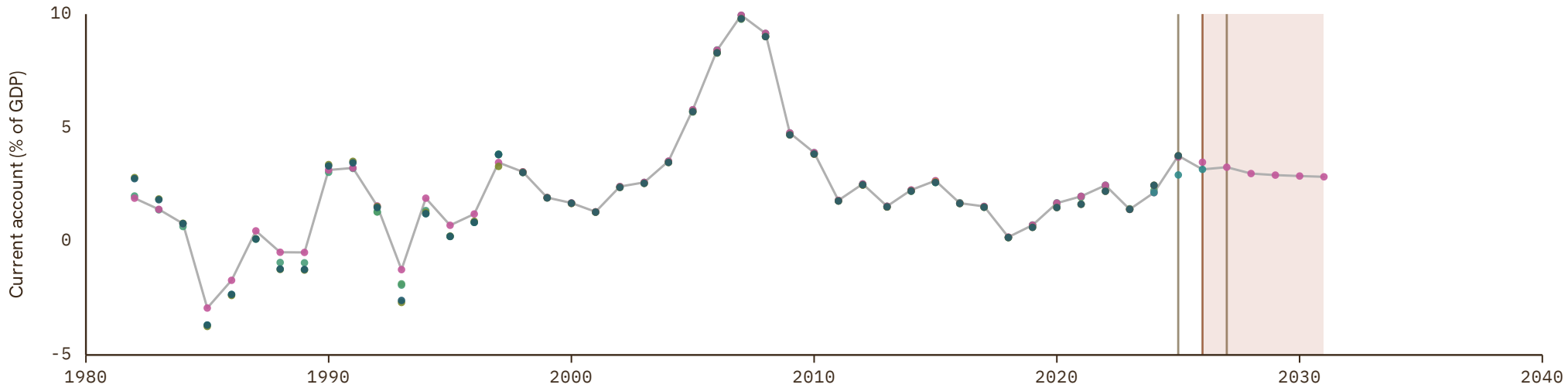
OECD EO

OECD EO forecast

OECD KEI

WDI ARC

WDI



Exports

COVERAGE
1830–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Federico et al. (2019)	Tena	1830 – 1938	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = .3%).
Schuler (2015)	HFS	1939 – 1941	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1942: (ratio = .3%).
Schuler (2015)	HFS	1946 – 1947	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1948: (ratio = .3%).
Fouquin et al. (2016)	CEPII	1948 – 1949	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 118.1%).
Natl Bureau of Statistics (2024)	CS1 CHN	1950 – 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 87.2%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 – 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 119.1%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 – 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 – 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100.4%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 – 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 106.9%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

ADB ARC

ADB

CEPII

CS1

HFS

IMF WEO forecast

Mitchell

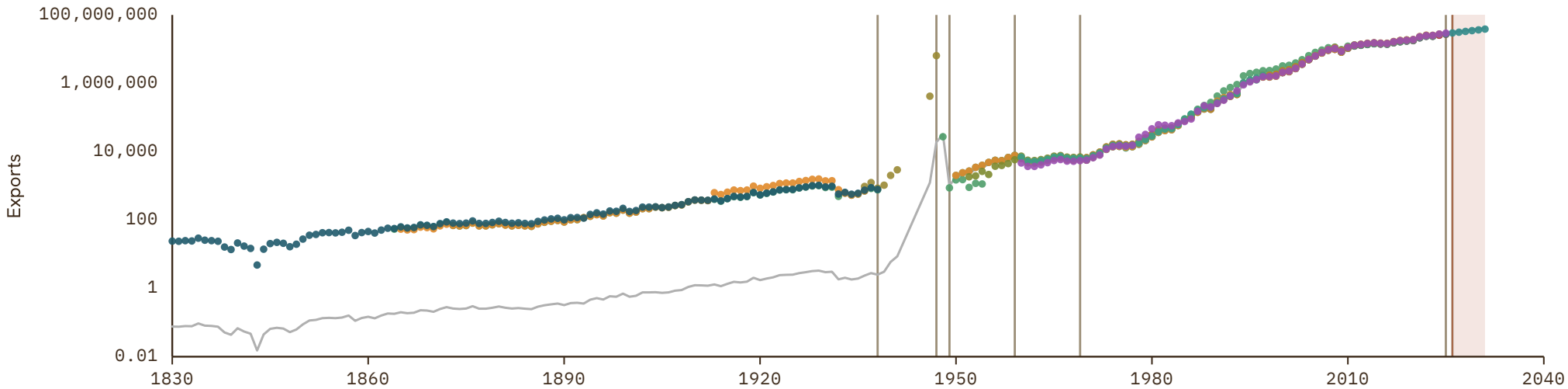
PWT

Tena

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



Imports

COVERAGE
1850–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Federico et al. (2019)	Tena	1850 - 1938	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = .2%).
Schuler (2015)	HFS	1939 - 1941	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1942: (ratio = .2%).
Schuler (2015)	HFS	1946 - 1947	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1948: (ratio = .2%).
Fouquin et al. (2016)	CEPII	1948 - 1949	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 186.2%).
Natl Bureau of Statistics (2024)	CS1 CHN	1950 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 114.6%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 127.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 114.7%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

ADB ARC

ADB

CEPII

CS1

HFS

IMF WEO forecast

Mitchell

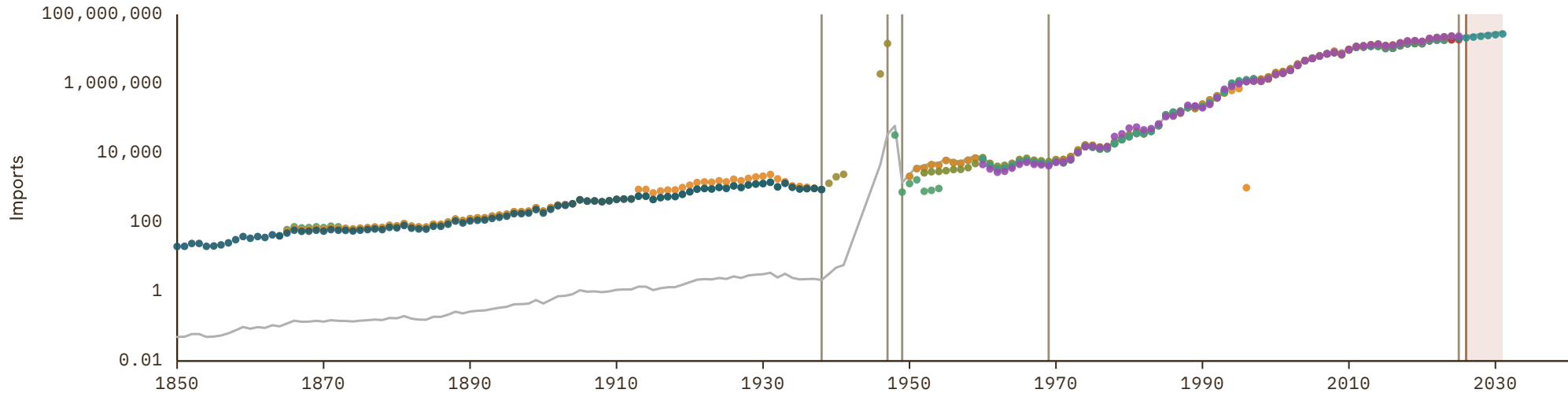
PWT

Tena

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



Real Effective Exchange Rate

COVERAGE
1870–2026

UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Catão et al. (2005)	CatSol	1870 - 1913	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 116.6%).
Darvas (2021)	BRUEGEL	1960 - 1979	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 116.6%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1980 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 92.7%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

BIS

BRUEGEL

CatSol

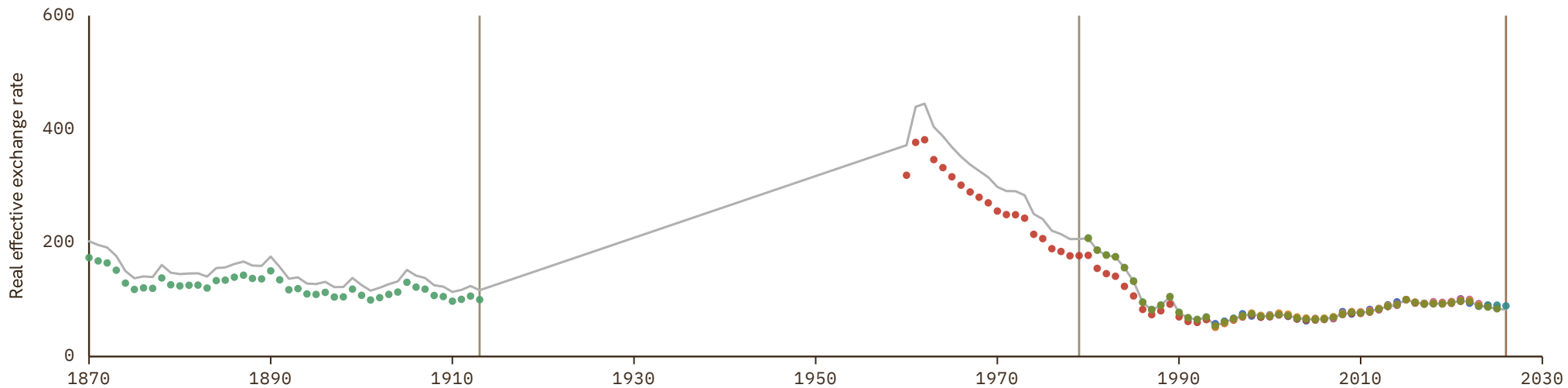
IMF IFS

OECD EO

OECD EO forecast

WB GEM

WDI



USD Exchange Rate

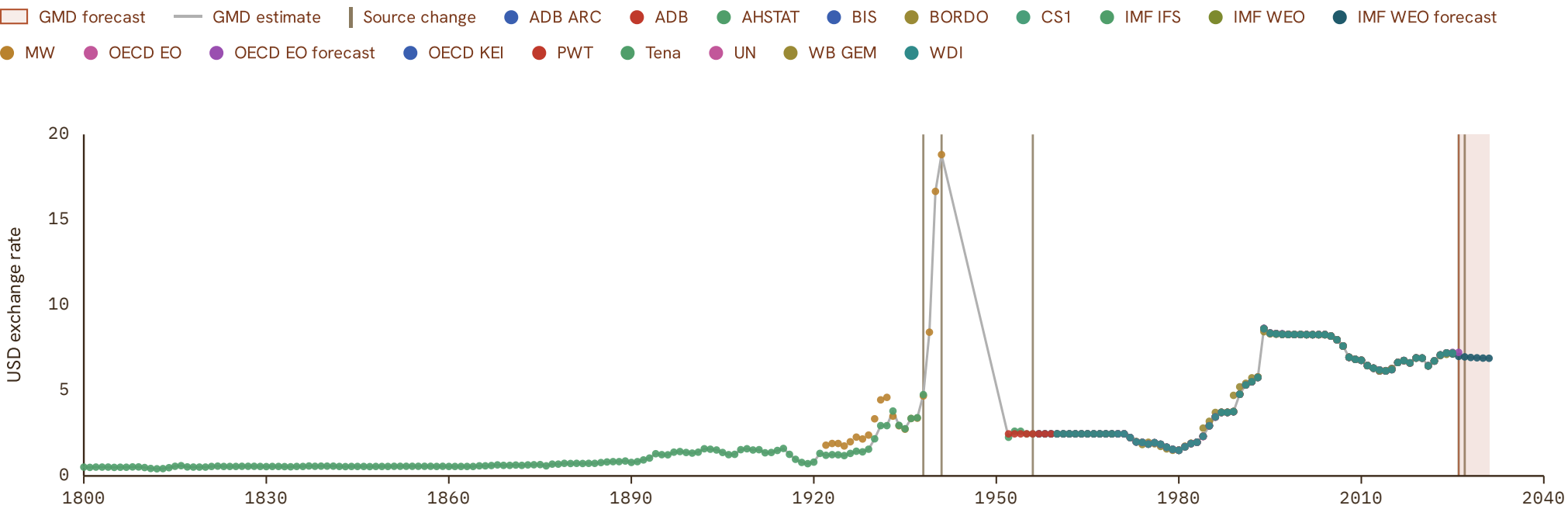
COVERAGE
1800–2031

UNIT
1 USD in LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Federico et al. (2019)	Tena	1800 - 1938	Replacing using overlapping data in 1939.
Lawrence H. Officer et al. (2024)	MW	1939 - 1941	Replacing using overlapping data in 1942.
IEC (2020)	AHSTAT	1952 - 1956	Replacing using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1957 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series



Global Macro Database

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General Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE

1952–2031

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Natl Bureau of Statistics (2024)	CS1 CHN	1952 - 1981	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1982: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1982 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

ADB

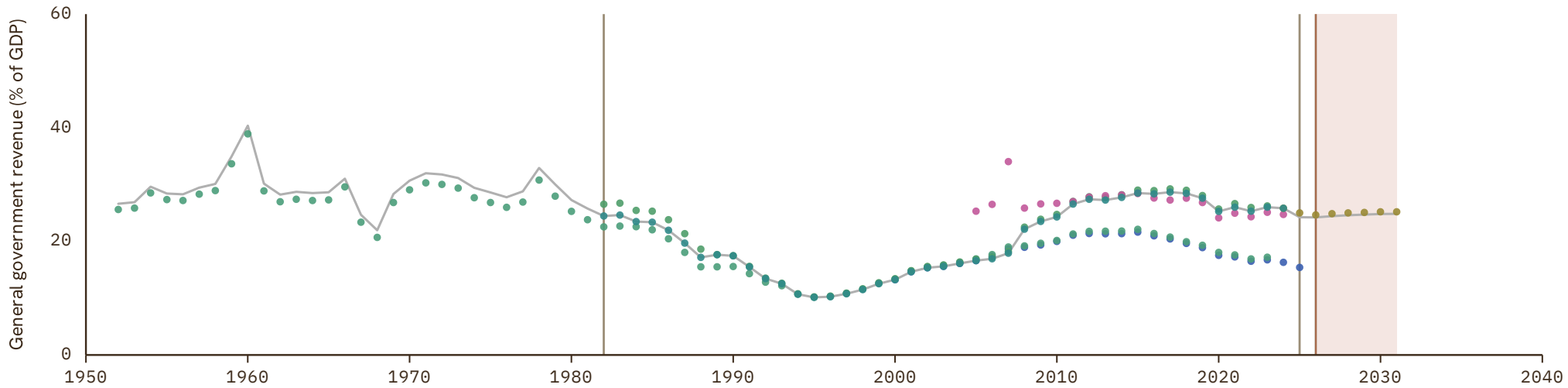
CS1

IMF FPP

IMF GFS

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO



General Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE

1952-2025

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Natl Bureau of Statistics (2024)	CS1 CHN	1952 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 100%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2000 - 2004	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2005: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2005 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

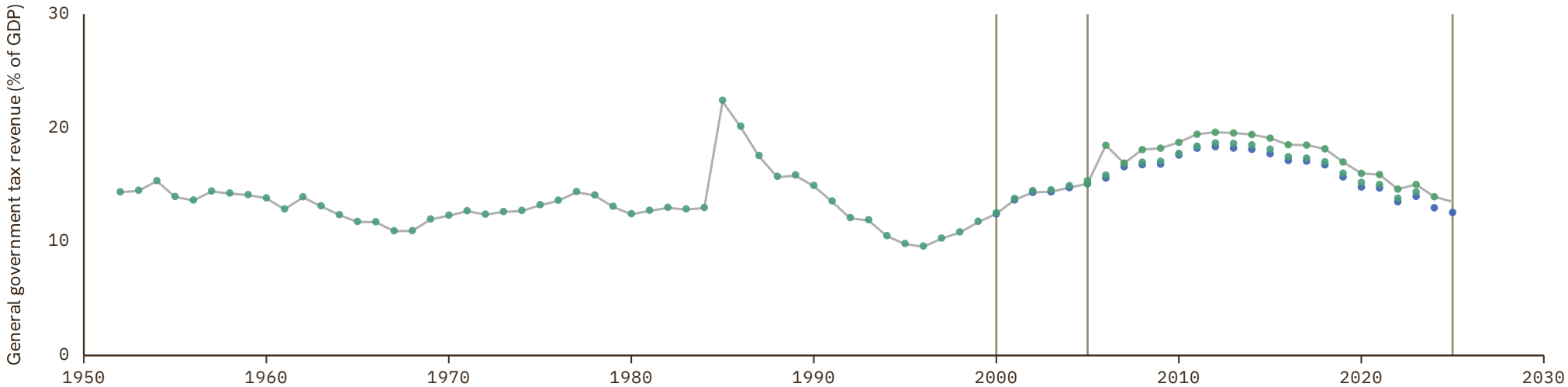
GMD estimate

Source change

ADB

CS1

IMF GFS



General Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE

1952–2031

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Natl Bureau of Statistics (2024)	CS1 CHN	1952 - 1981	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1982: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1982 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

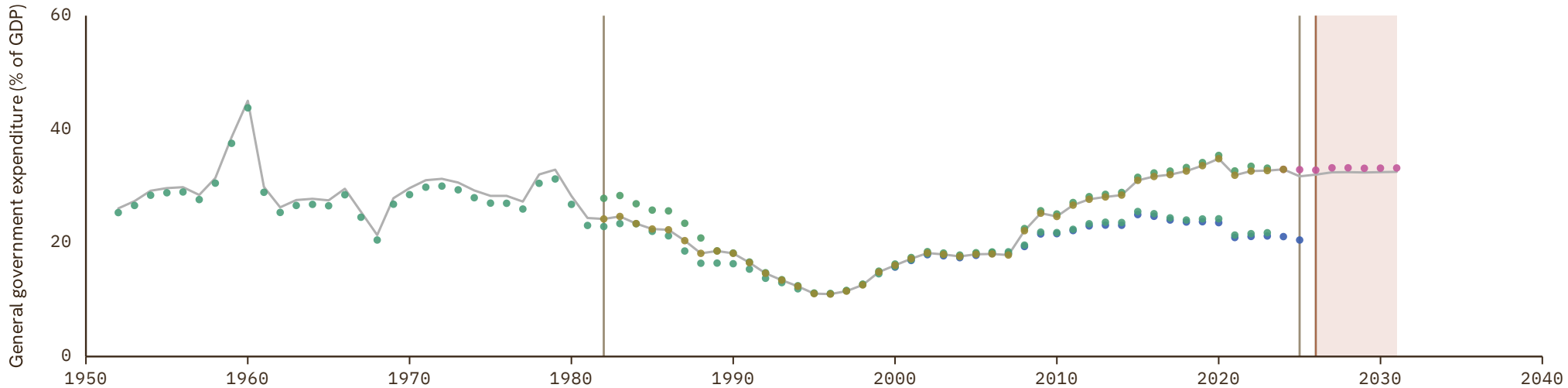
ADB

CS1

IMF FPP

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO



General Government Debt To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE

1982–2031

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Michael Bordo et al. (2001)	BORDO	1982 - 1982	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1983: (ratio = 100%).
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1984 - 1988	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2010)	IMF HDD	1989 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

BORDO

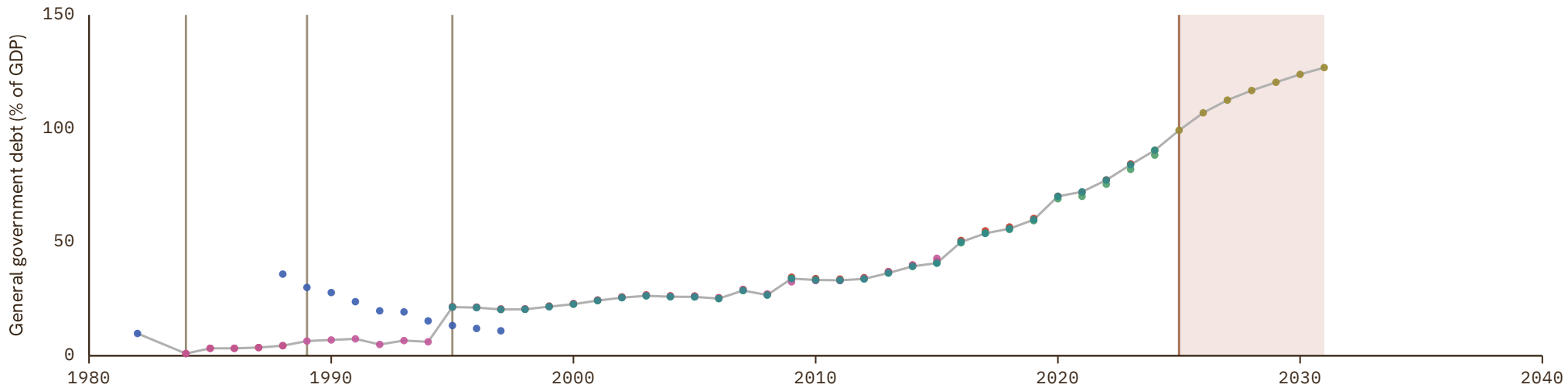
IMF FPP

IMF GDD

IMF HDD

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO



General Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE

1982–2031

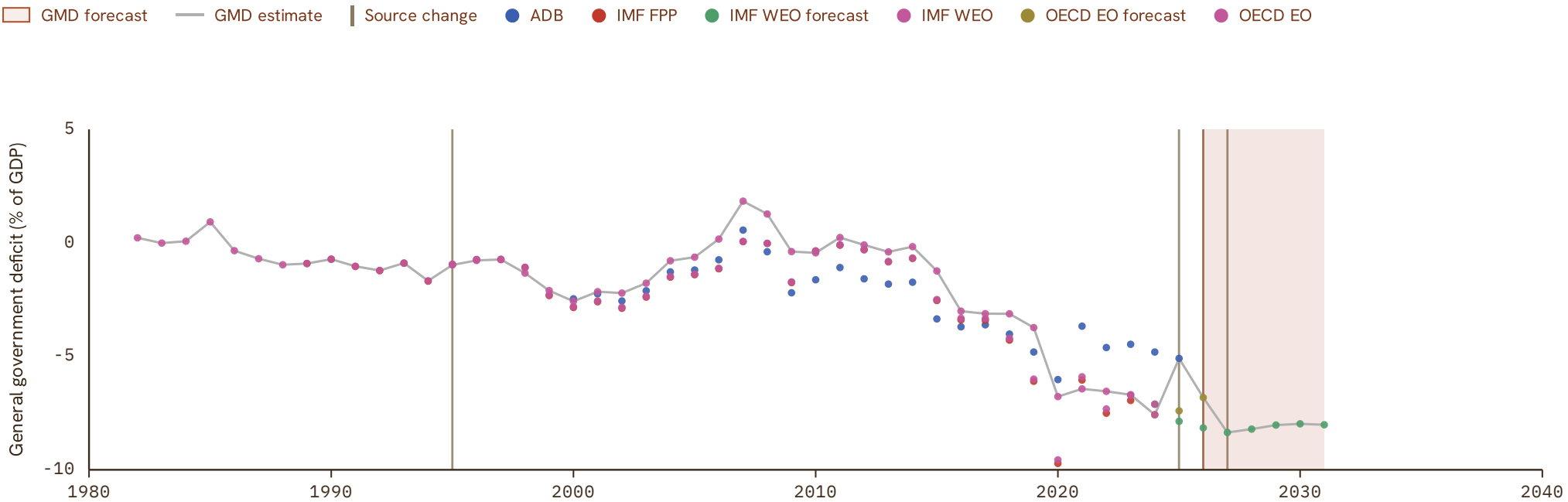
UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1982 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series



Central Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
2005-2024

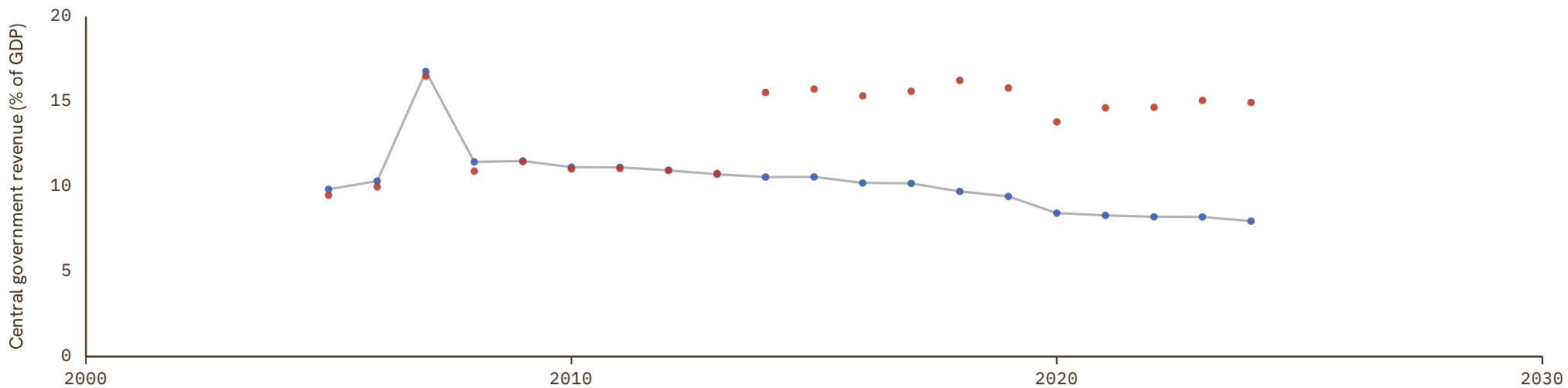
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2005 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● IMF GFS ● WDI



Central Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
2005-2024

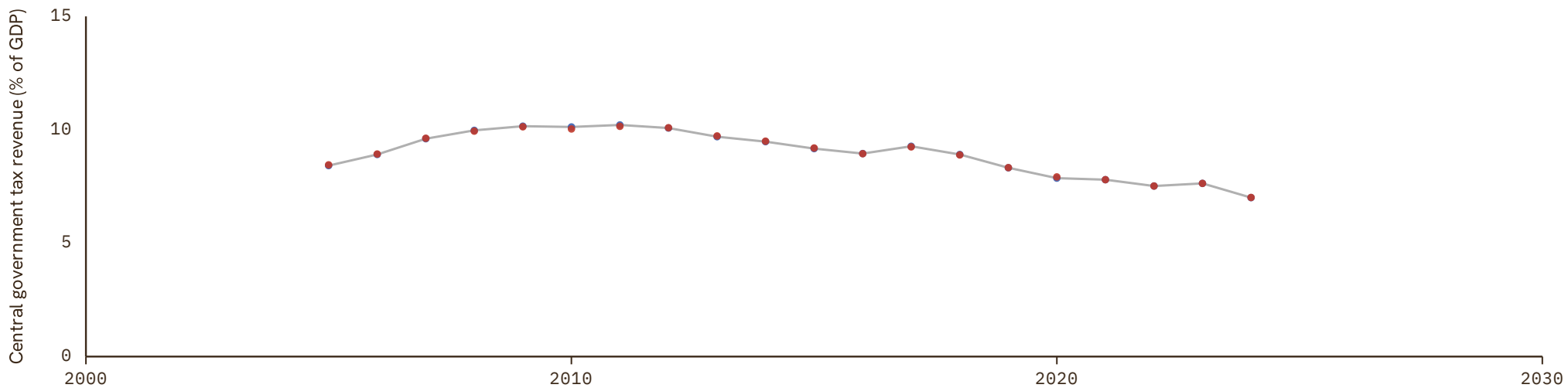
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2005 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● IMF GFS ● WDI



Central Government Debt To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1982-2009

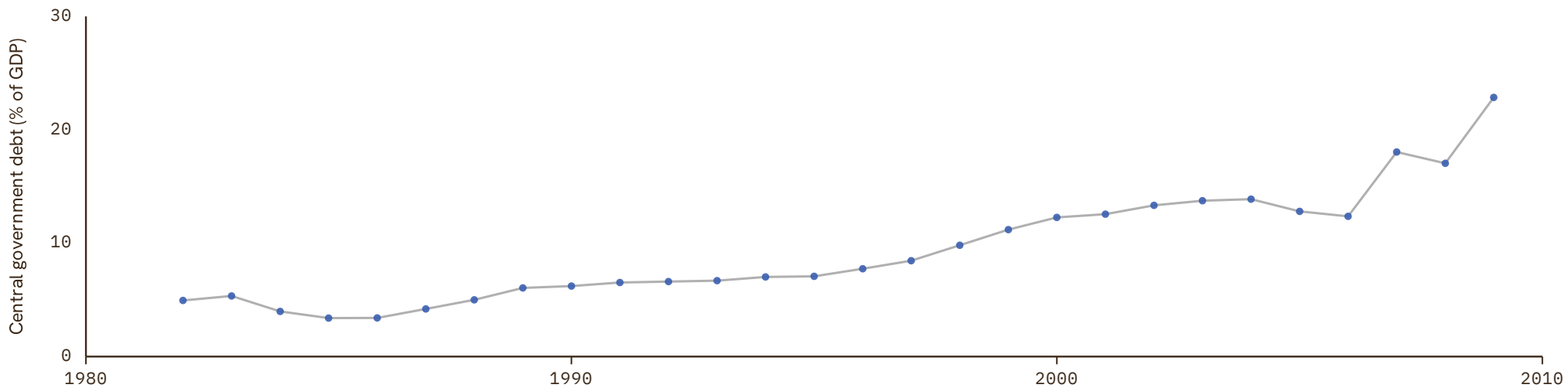
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Carmen M. Reinhart et al. (2009)	RR	1982 - 2009	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2010: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● RR



Unemployment

COVERAGE

1952-2031

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1952 - 1952	Replacing using overlapping data in 1953.
IEC (2020)	AHSTAT	1953 - 1977	Replacing using overlapping data in 1978.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1978 - 2016	Replacing using overlapping data in 2017.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2017 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

ADB ARC

ADB

AHSTAT

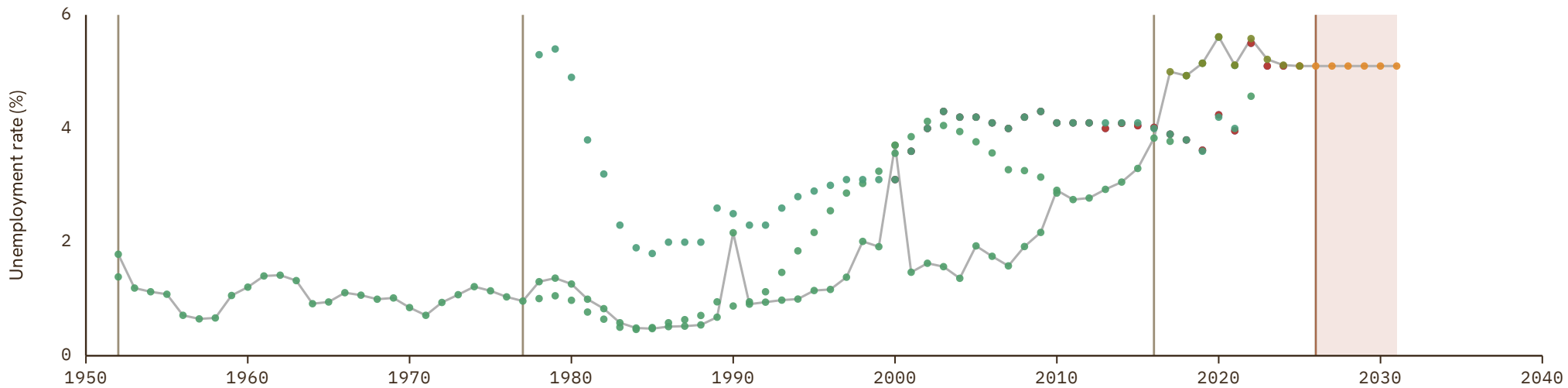
CS1

ILO

IMF IFS

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO



Inflation

COVERAGE

1640–2031

UNIT

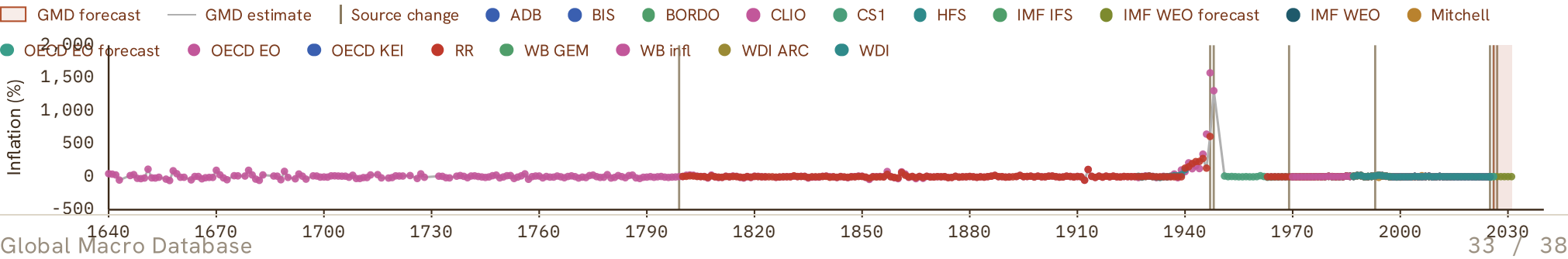
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Internl Inst. Social History (2024)	CLIO	1640 – 1643	Replacing using overlapping data in 1644.
Internl Inst. Social History (2024)	CLIO	1646 – 1654	Replacing using overlapping data in 1655.
Internl Inst. Social History (2024)	CLIO	1656 – 1661	Replacing using overlapping data in 1662.
Internl Inst. Social History (2024)	CLIO	1663 – 1673	Replacing using overlapping data in 1674.
Internl Inst. Social History (2024)	CLIO	1675 – 1676	Replacing using overlapping data in 1677.
Internl Inst. Social History (2024)	CLIO	1678 – 1683	Replacing using overlapping data in 1684.
Internl Inst. Social History (2024)	CLIO	1686 – 1690	Replacing using overlapping data in 1691.
Internl Inst. Social History (2024)	CLIO	1692 – 1695	Replacing using overlapping data in 1696.
Internl Inst. Social History (2024)	CLIO	1697 – 1713	Replacing using overlapping data in 1714.
Internl Inst. Social History (2024)	CLIO	1715 – 1716	Replacing using overlapping data in 1717.
Internl Inst. Social History (2024)	CLIO	1718 – 1722	Replacing using overlapping data in 1723.
Internl Inst. Social History (2024)	CLIO	1724 – 1724	Replacing using overlapping data in 1725.

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Internl Inst. Social History (2024)	CLIO	1726 – 1728	Replacing using overlapping data in 1729.
Internl Inst. Social History (2024)	CLIO	1732 – 1735	Replacing using overlapping data in 1736.
Internl Inst. Social History (2024)	CLIO	1737 – 1799	Replacing using overlapping data in 1800.
Carmen M. Reinhart et al. (2009)	RR	1800 – 1947	Replacing using overlapping data in 1948.
Internl Inst. Social History (2024)	CLIO	1948 – 1948	Replacing using overlapping data in 1949.
Natl Bureau of Statistics (2024)	CS1 CHN	1951 – 1969	Replacing using overlapping data in 1970.
World Bank (2024)	WB	1970 – 1993	Replacing using overlapping data in 1994.
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1994 – 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2025 – 2025	Replacing using overlapping data in 2026.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 – 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 – 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series



Global Macro Database

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House Price Index

COVERAGE
2005-2025

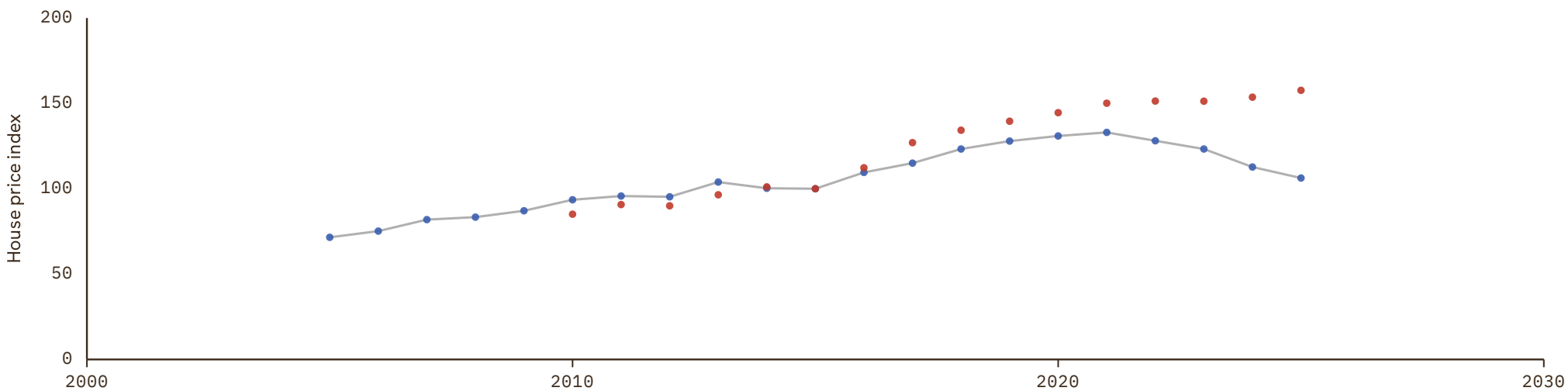
UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	2005 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● BIS ● OECD HPI



Consumer Price Index

COVERAGE
1640–2031

UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Internl Inst. Social History (2024)	CLIO	1640 - 1643	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1644: (ratio = 99%).
Carmen M. Reinhart et al. (2009)	RR	1800 - 1947	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1948: (ratio = 99%).
Carmen M. Reinhart et al. (2009)	RR	1963 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 99%).
Ha et al. (2023)	WB infl	1970 - 1977	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1978: (ratio = 98%).
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1978 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 98.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100.2%).

2 Historical series

■ GMD forecast

— GMD estimate

▬ Source change

● ADB

● BIS

● CLIO

● CS1

● HFS

● IMF IFS

● IMF WEO

● IMF WEO forecast

● Mitchell

● OECD EO

● OECD EO forecast

● OECD KEI

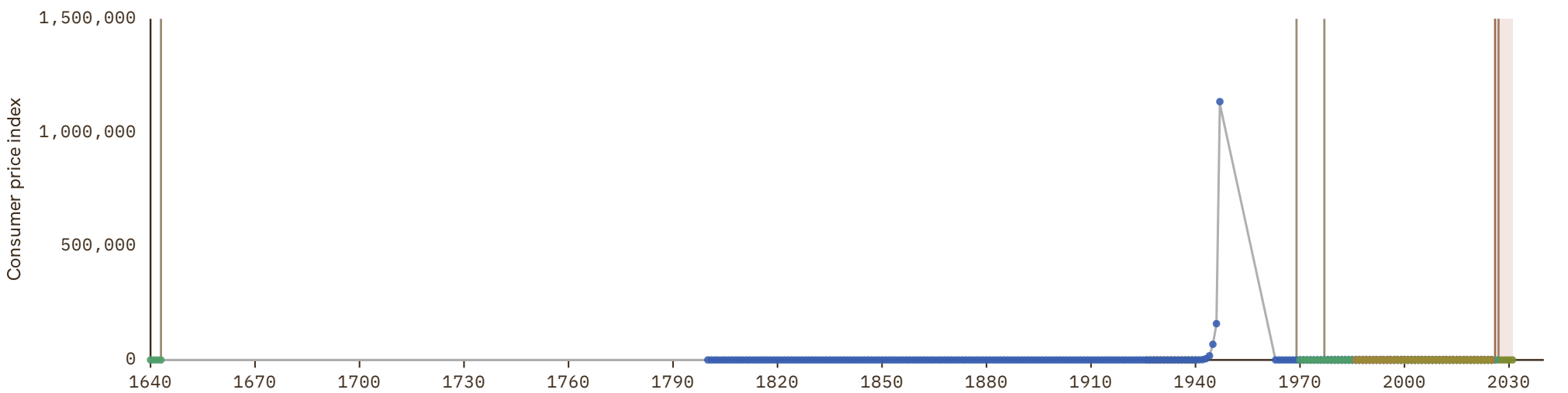
● RR

● WB GEM

● WB infl

● WDI ARC

● WDI



Population

COVERAGE

1661–2031

UNIT

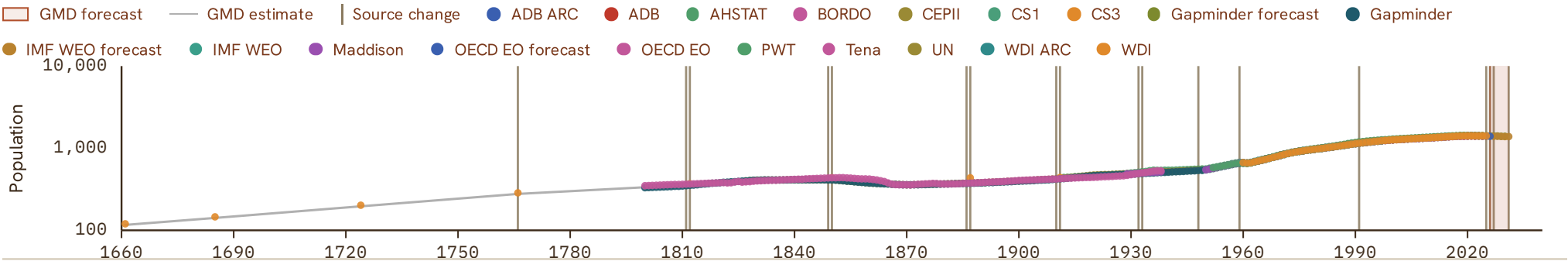
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Xu et al. (2015)	CS3 CHN	1661 – 1661	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1662: (ratio = 96.9%).
Xu et al. (2015)	CS3 CHN	1685 – 1685	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1686: (ratio = 96.9%).
Xu et al. (2015)	CS3 CHN	1724 – 1724	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1725: (ratio = 96.9%).
Xu et al. (2015)	CS3 CHN	1766 – 1766	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1767: (ratio = 96.9%).
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 – 1811	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1812: (ratio = 101.3%).
Xu et al. (2015)	CS3 CHN	1812 – 1812	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1813: (ratio = 96.9%).
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1813 – 1849	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1850: (ratio = 101.3%).
Xu et al. (2015)	CS3 CHN	1850 – 1850	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1851: (ratio = 95.3%).
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1851 – 1886	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1887: (ratio = 101.3%).
Xu et al. (2015)	CS3 CHN	1887 – 1887	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1888: (ratio = 86.7%).
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1888 – 1910	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1911: (ratio = 101.3%).

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Xu et al. (2015)	CS3 CHN	1911 – 1911	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1912: (ratio = 97.6%).
IEC (2020)	AHSTAT	1912 – 1932	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1933: (ratio = 98.2%).
Xu et al. (2015)	CS3 CHN	1933 – 1933	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1934: (ratio = 101.6%).
IEC (2020)	AHSTAT	1934 – 1948	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1949: (ratio = 98.2%).
Natl Bureau of Statistics (2024)	CS1 CHN	1949 – 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101.3%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 – 1991	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 100.6%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1992 – 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2025 – 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 99.9%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 – 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100%).
Gapminder (2024) (forecasts)	Gapminder forecast	2027 – 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 99.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2031 – 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100.2%).

2 Historical series



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