

Ivory Coast

COUNTRY DATA AND GRAPHS

RELEASE

2026_09

COVERAGE

1800 – 2031

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Data availability heatmap

COVERAGE

1800–2031

VARIABLES

33

Source coverage by variable

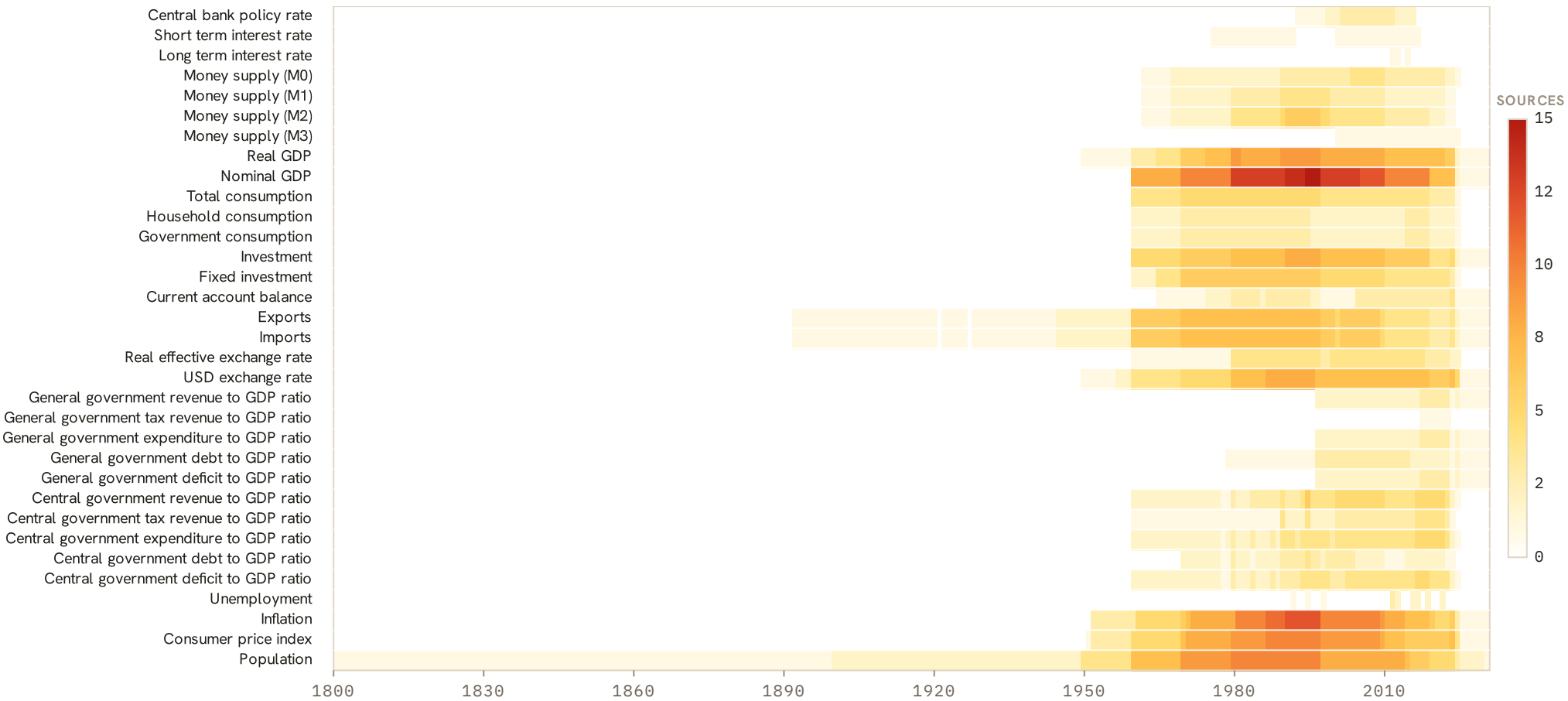


Figure 1. Count of overlapping source series available for each variable–year cell. Darker cells indicate more corroborating sources; blank cells denote years with no documented source.

Central Bank Policy Rate

COVERAGE
1993-2016

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
BCEAO (2024)	BCEAO	1993 - 2001	Replacing using overlapping data in 2002.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2002 - 2016	Replacing using overlapping data in 2017.

2 Historical series

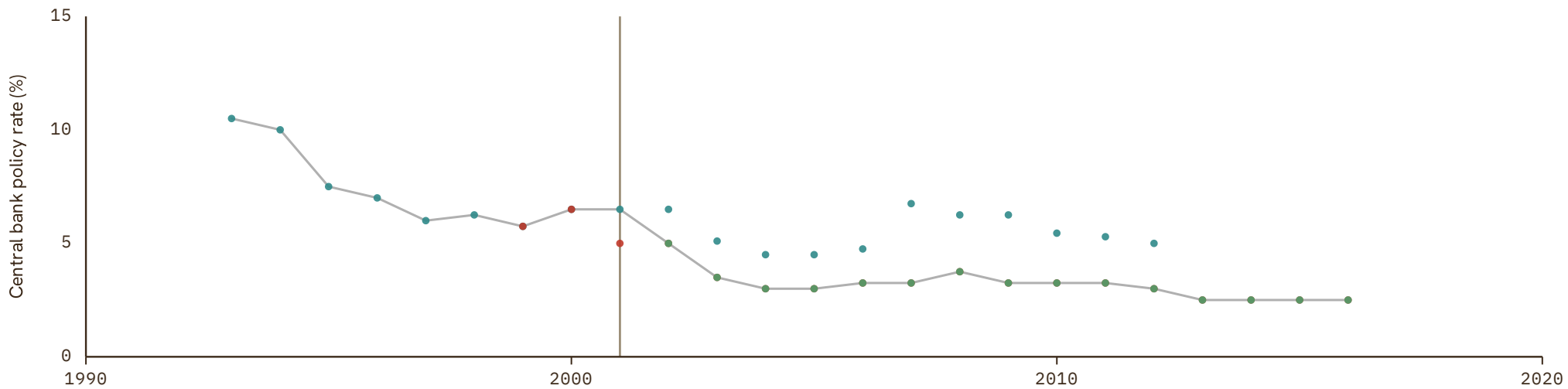
GMD estimate

Source change

BCEAO

Grimm

IMF IFS



Short Term Interest Rate

COVERAGE

1976-2017

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Michael Bordo et al. (2001)	BORDO	1976 - 1992	Replacing using overlapping data in 1993.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2001 - 2017	Replacing using overlapping data in 2018.

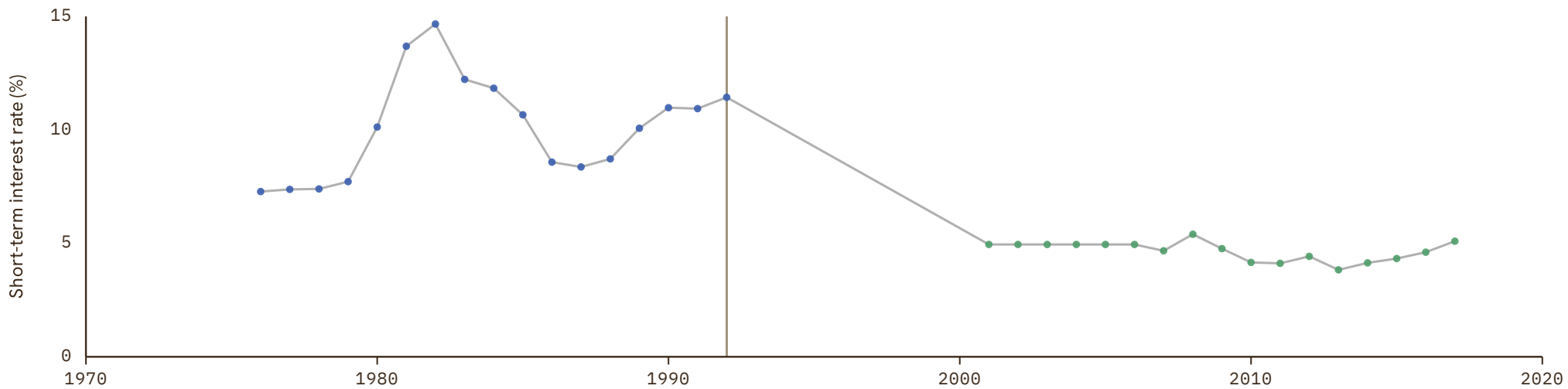
2 Historical series

GMD estimate

Source change

BORDO

IMF IFS



Long Term Interest Rate

COVERAGE

2012-2015

UNIT

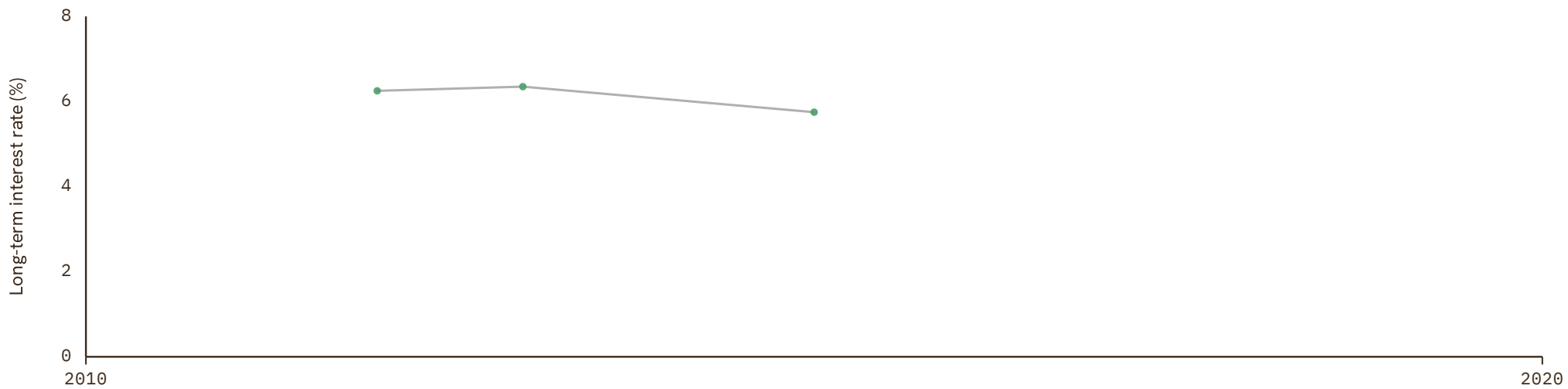
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2012 - 2013	Replacing using overlapping data in 2014.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2015 - 2015	Replacing using overlapping data in 2016.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● IMF IFS



Money Supply (M0)

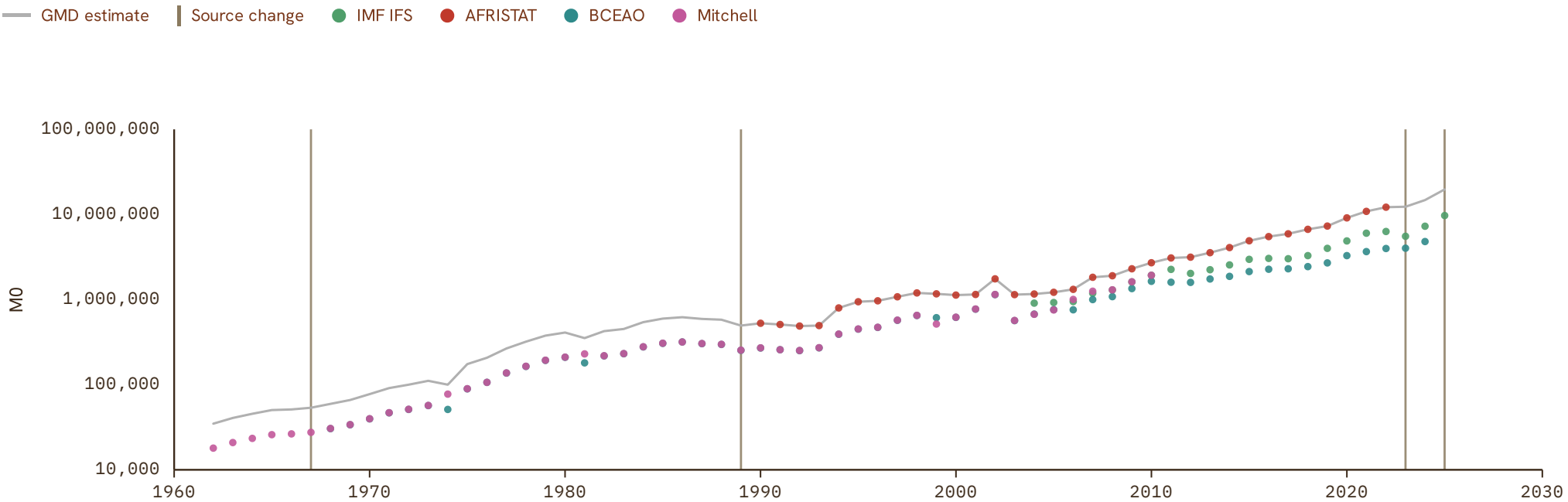
COVERAGE
1962-2025

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1962 - 1967	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1968: (ratio = 194.4%).
BCEAO (2024)	BCEAO	1968 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 195.2%).
African Union (2024)	AFRISTAT	1990 - 2022	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2023: (ratio = 100%).
BCEAO (2024)	BCEAO	2023 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2023.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 202.6%).

2 Historical series



Money Supply (M1)

COVERAGE
1962-2024

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1962 - 1967	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1968: (ratio = 100%).
BCEAO (2024)	BCEAO	1968 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 106.1%).
African Union (2024)	AFRISTAT	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
BCEAO (2024)	BCEAO	2023 - 2024	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● AFDB ● AFRISTAT ● BCEAO ● Mitchell



Money Supply (M2)

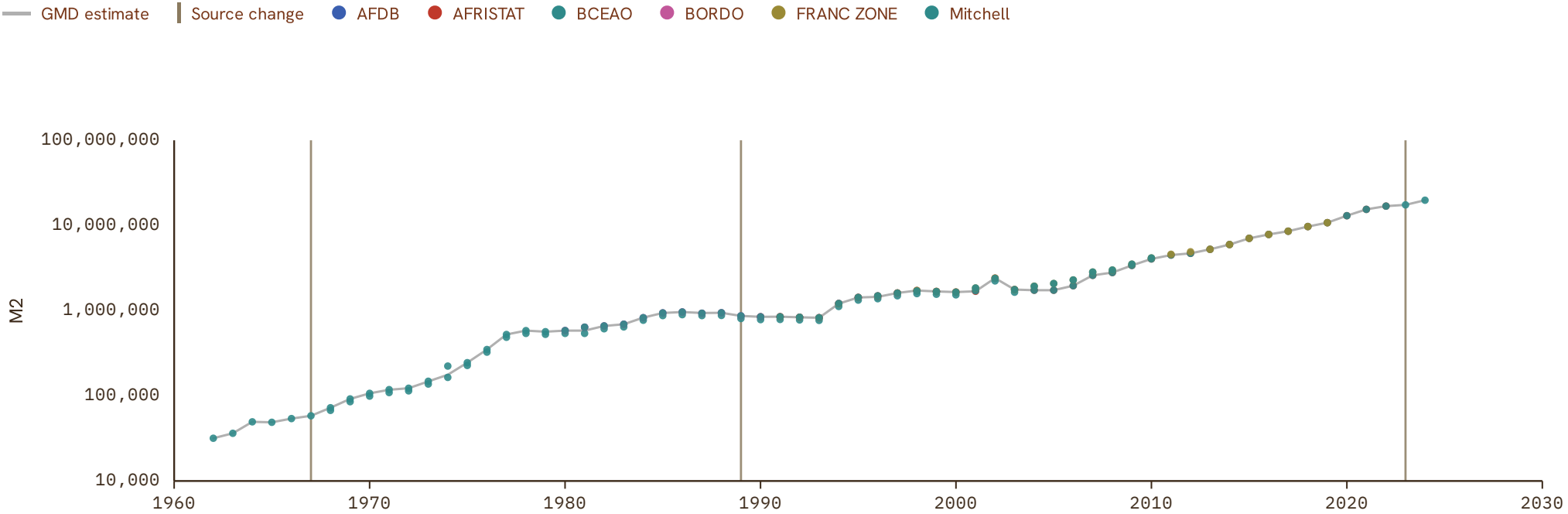
COVERAGE
1962-2024

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1962 - 1967	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1968: (ratio = 100.1%).
BCEAO (2024)	BCEAO	1968 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 107.6%).
African Union (2024)	AFRISTAT	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
BCEAO (2024)	BCEAO	2023 - 2024	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series



Money Supply (M3)

COVERAGE
2001-2025

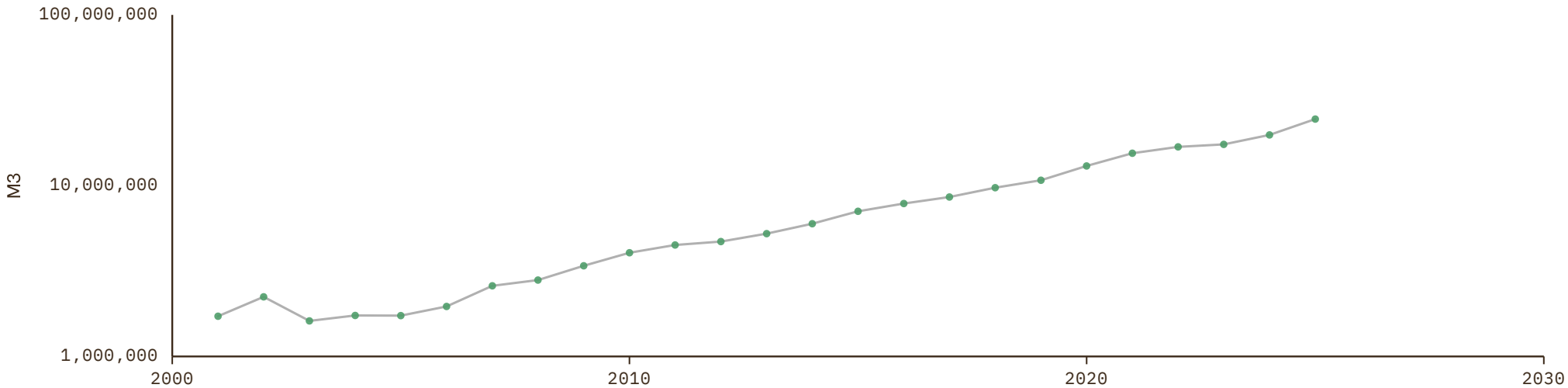
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2001 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● IMF IFS



Real GDP

COVERAGE
1950-2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Inklaar et al. (2018)	Maddison	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

Maddison

BCEAO

FAO

IMF IFS

IMF WEO forecast

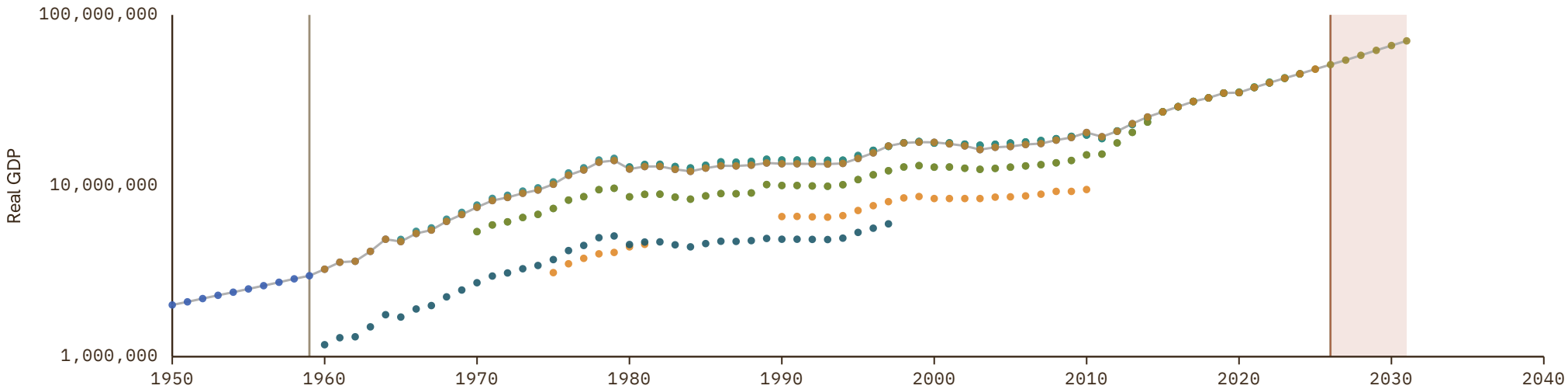
IMF WEO

Mitchell

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



Nominal GDP

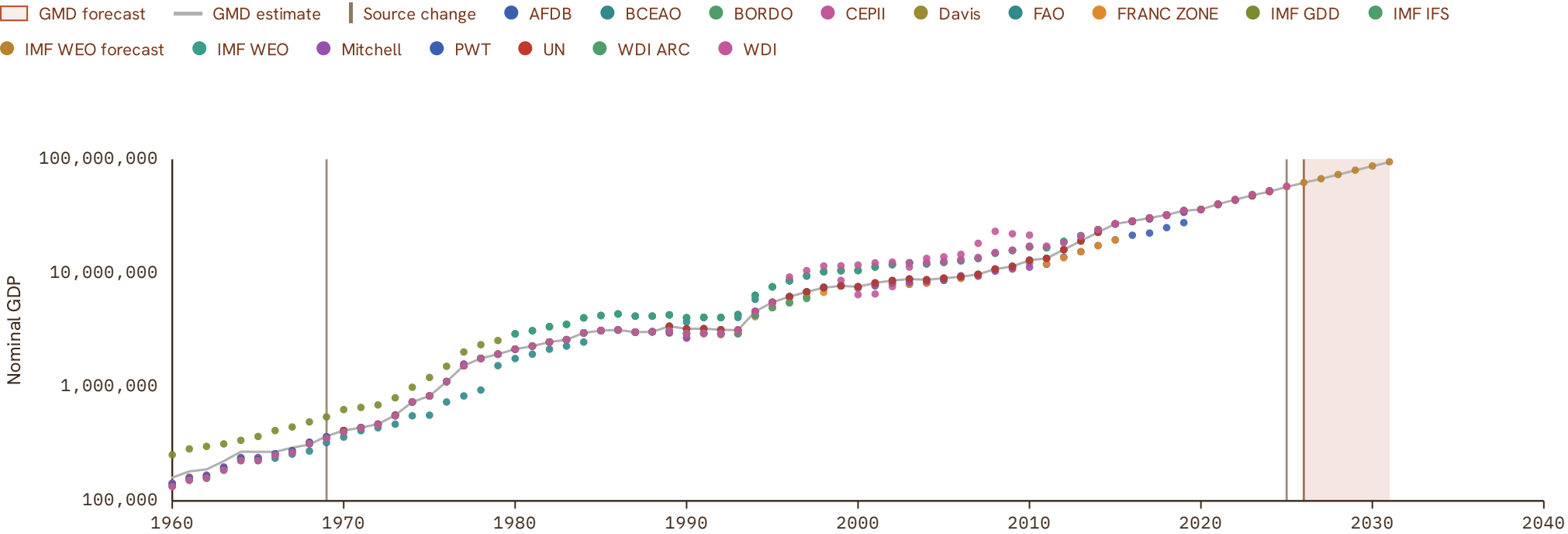
COVERAGE
1960-2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
BCEAO (2024)	BCEAO	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 114%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 98.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 99.7%).

2 Historical series



Global Macro Database

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Total Consumption

COVERAGE
1960-2025

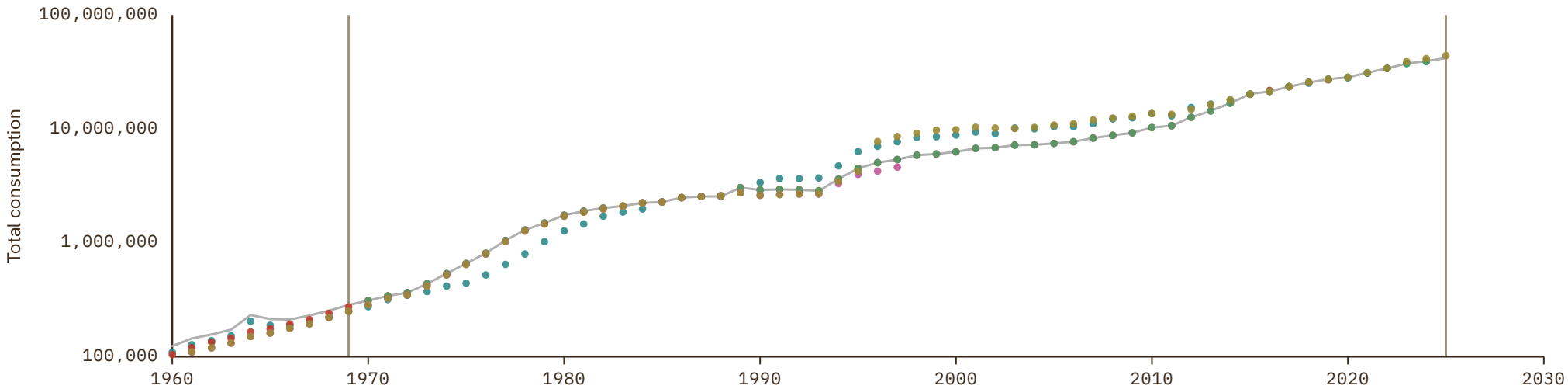
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
BCEAO (2024)	BCEAO	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 113.3%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 95.1%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● BCEAO ● PWT ● UN ● WDI ARC ● WDI



Household Consumption

COVERAGE
1960-2025

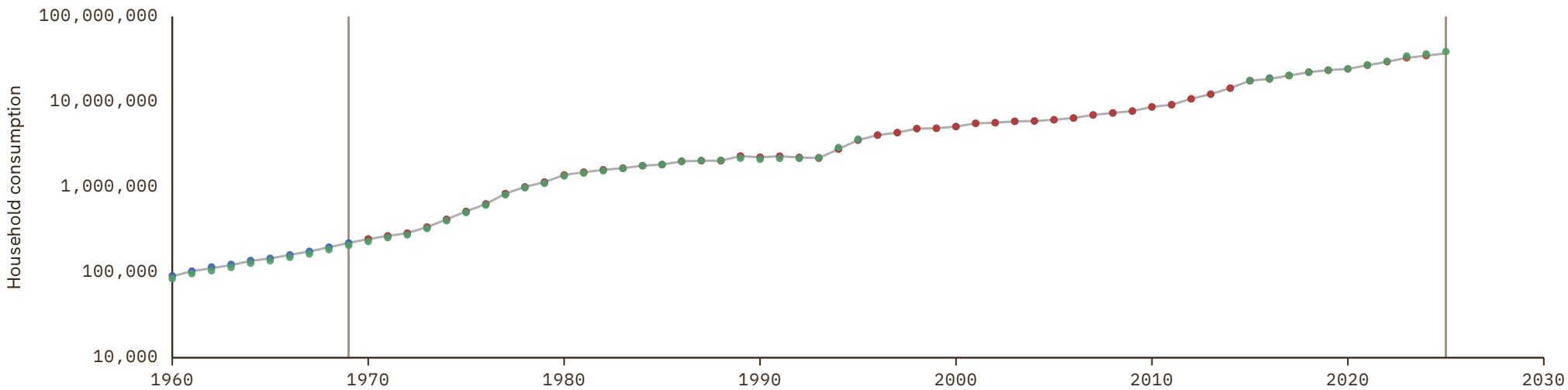
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 106.8%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 95%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



Government Consumption

COVERAGE
1960-2025

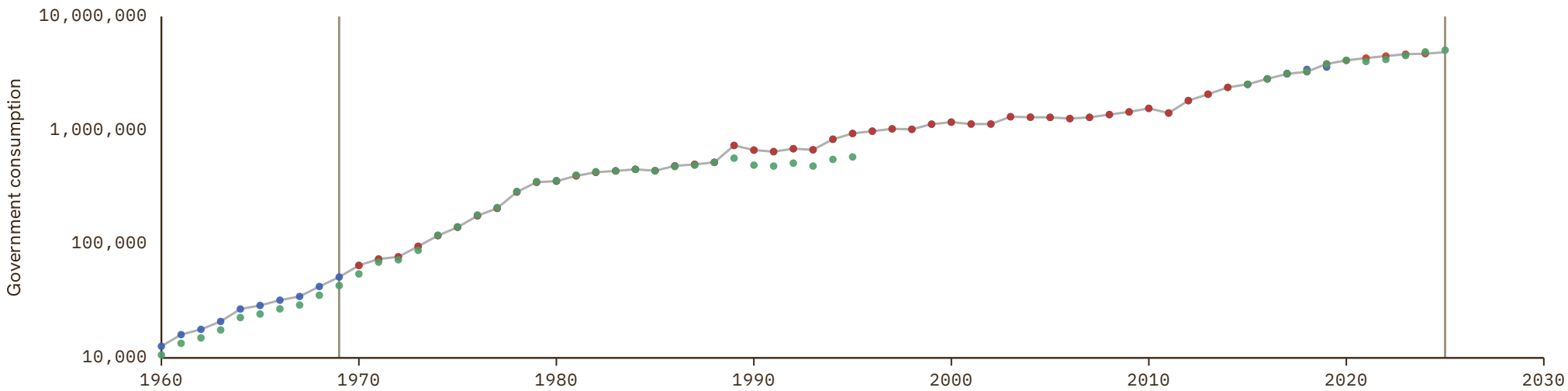
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 118.9%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 96.2%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



Investment

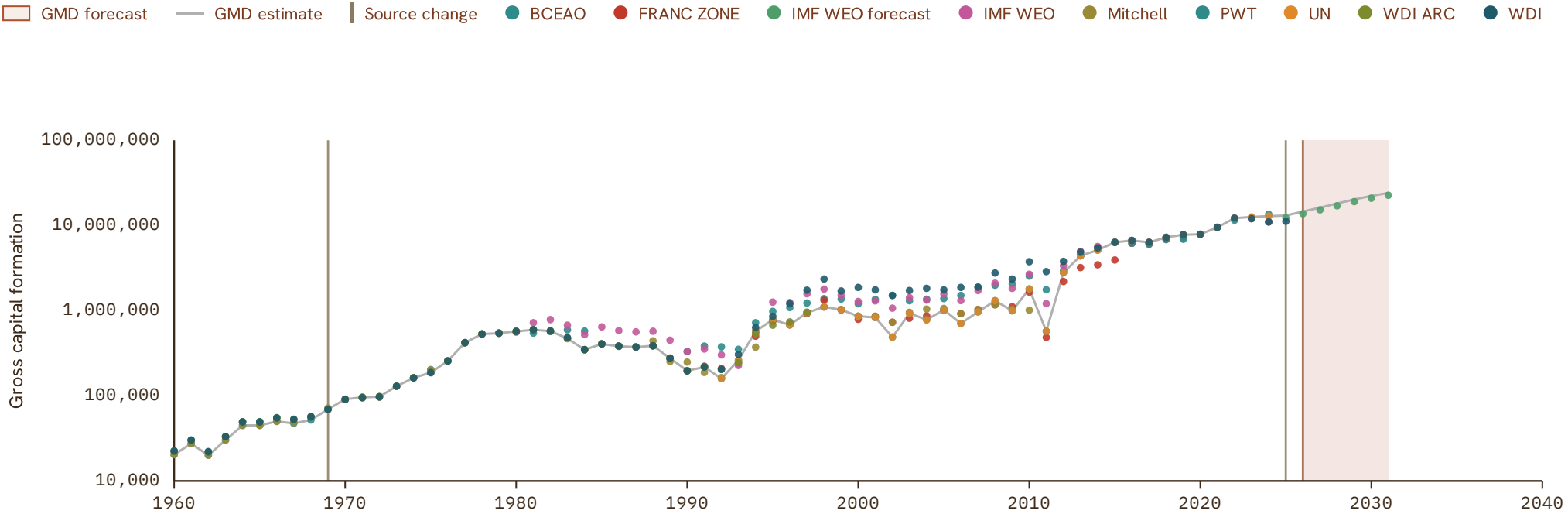
COVERAGE
1960-2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
BCEAO (2024)	BCEAO	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 116.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 106.2%).

2 Historical series



Global Macro Database

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Fixed Investment

COVERAGE
1960-2025

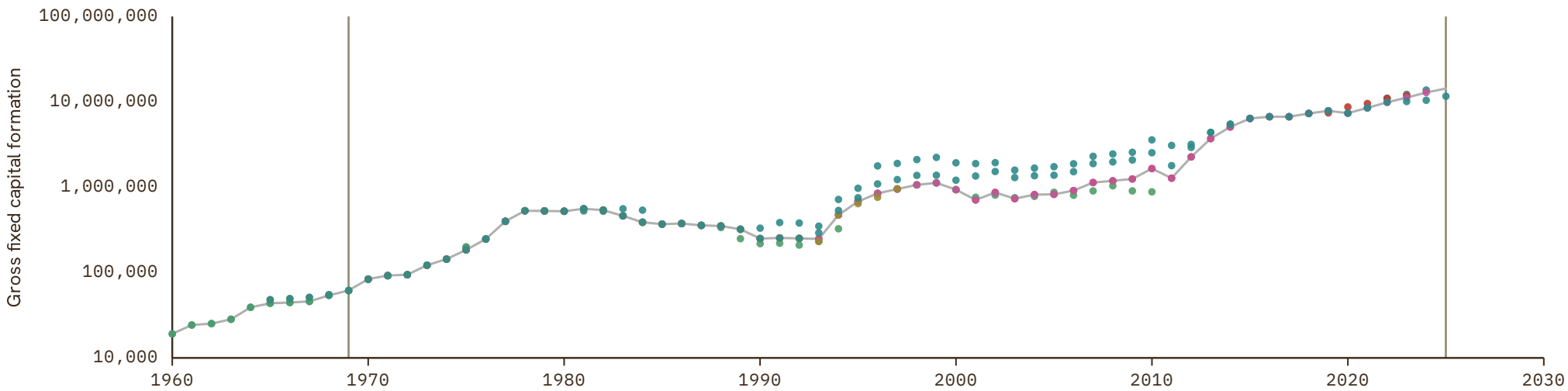
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
BCEAO (2024)	BCEAO	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 123.3%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● BCEAO ● FAO ● Mitchell ● UN ● WDI ARC ● WDI



Current Account Balance

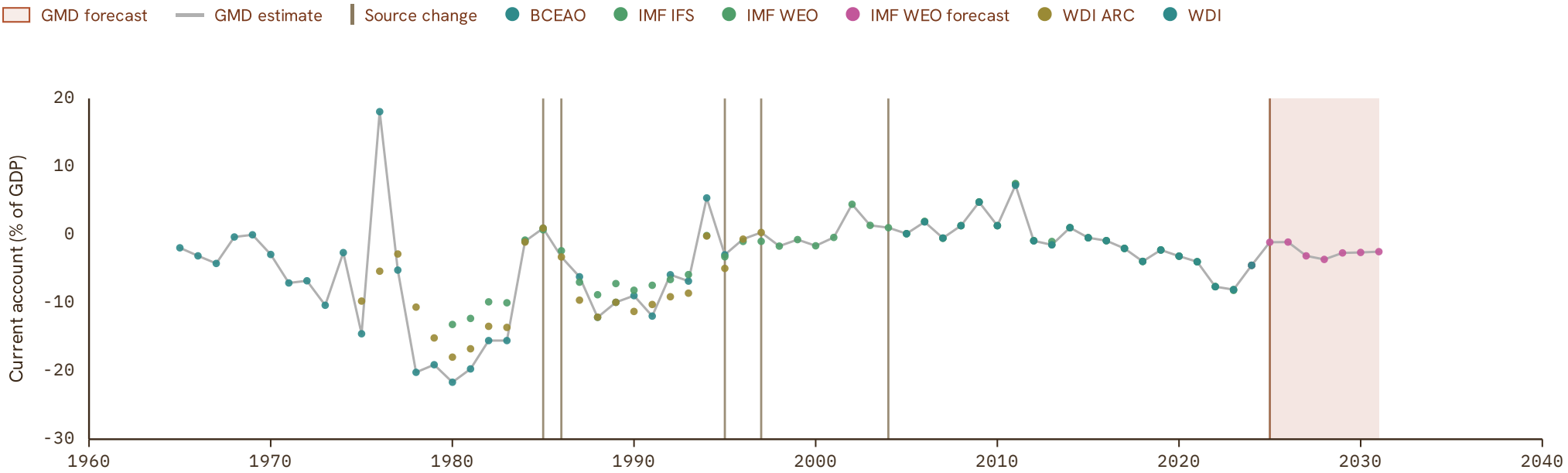
COVERAGE
1965–2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
BCEAO (2024)	BCEAO	1965 - 1985	Replacing using overlapping data in 1986.
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1986 - 1986	Replacing using overlapping data in 1987.
BCEAO (2024)	BCEAO	1987 - 1995	Replacing using overlapping data in 1996.
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1996 - 1997	Replacing using overlapping data in 1998.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1998 - 2004	Replacing using overlapping data in 2005.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2005 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series



Exports

COVERAGE
1892–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1892 - 1920	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1921: (ratio = 121.5%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1922 - 1926	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1927: (ratio = 121.5%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1928 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 121.5%).
BCEAO (2024)	BCEAO	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 102.1%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 105.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 180.2%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

BCEAO

CEPII

IMF WEO forecast

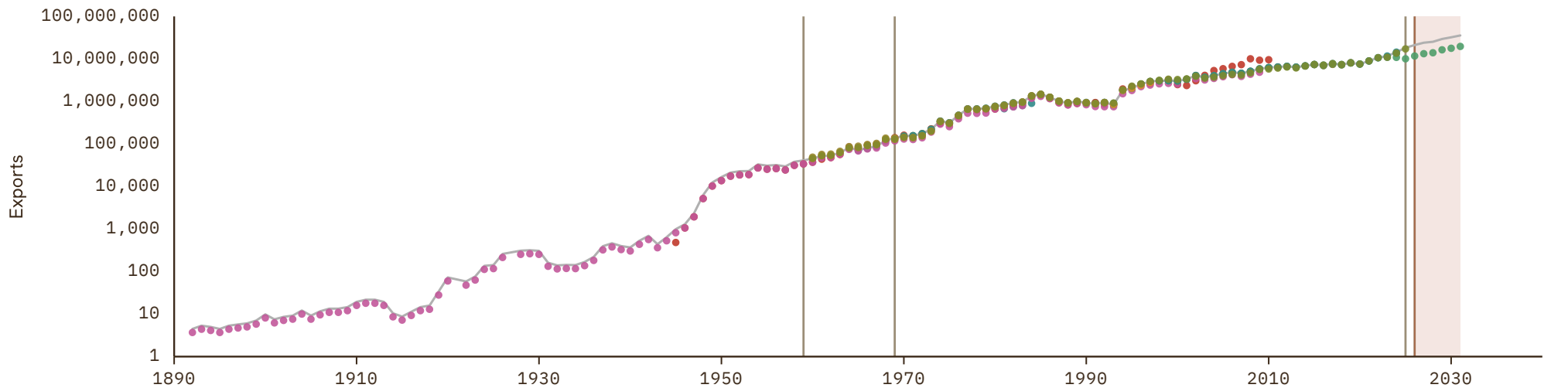
Mitchell

PWT

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



Imports

COVERAGE
1892–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1892 - 1920	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1921: (ratio = 125.5%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1922 - 1926	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1927: (ratio = 125.5%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1928 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 125.5%).
BCEAO (2024)	BCEAO	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 109%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 106.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 92.5%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

BCEAO

CEPII

IMF WEO forecast

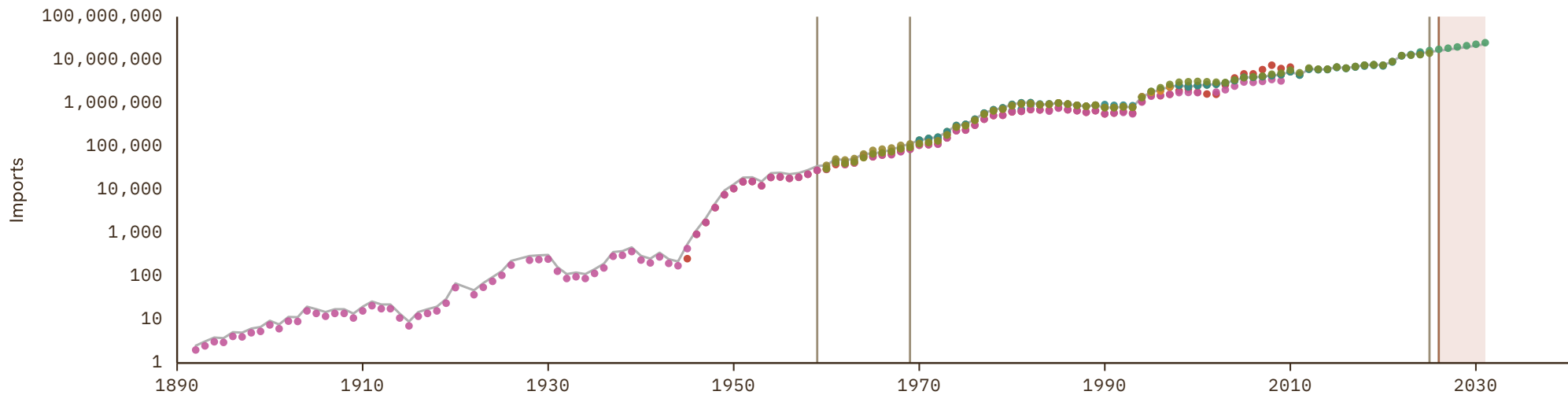
Mitchell

PWT

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



Real Effective Exchange Rate

COVERAGE
1960–2025

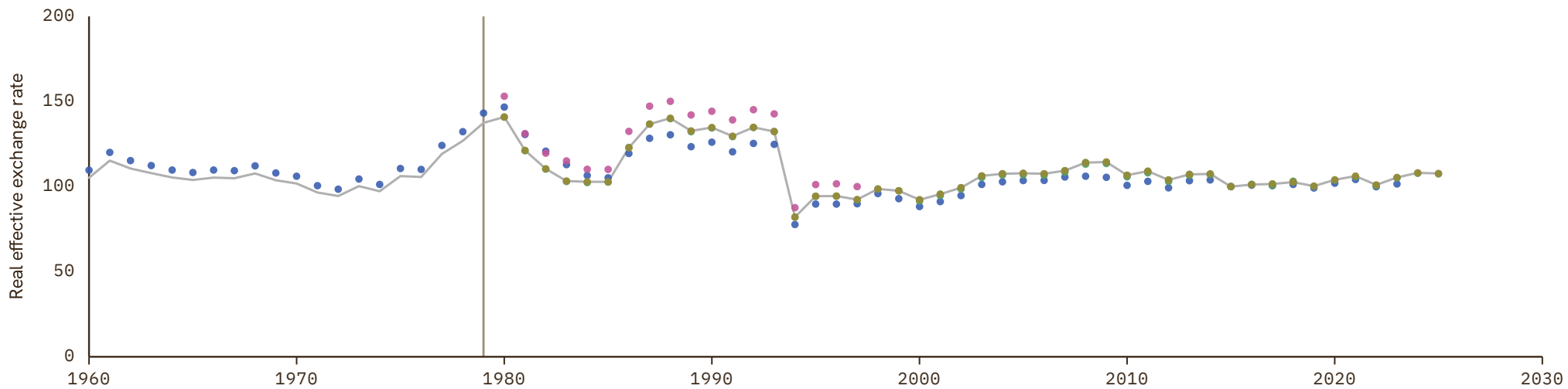
UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Darvas (2021)	BRUEGEL	1960 - 1979	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 96%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1980 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● BRUEGEL ● IMF IFS ● WB GEM ● WDI ARC ● WDI



USD Exchange Rate

COVERAGE
1903-2031

UNIT
1 USD in LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1903 - 1956	Replacing using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1957 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

BIS

BORDO

IMF IFS

IMF WEO

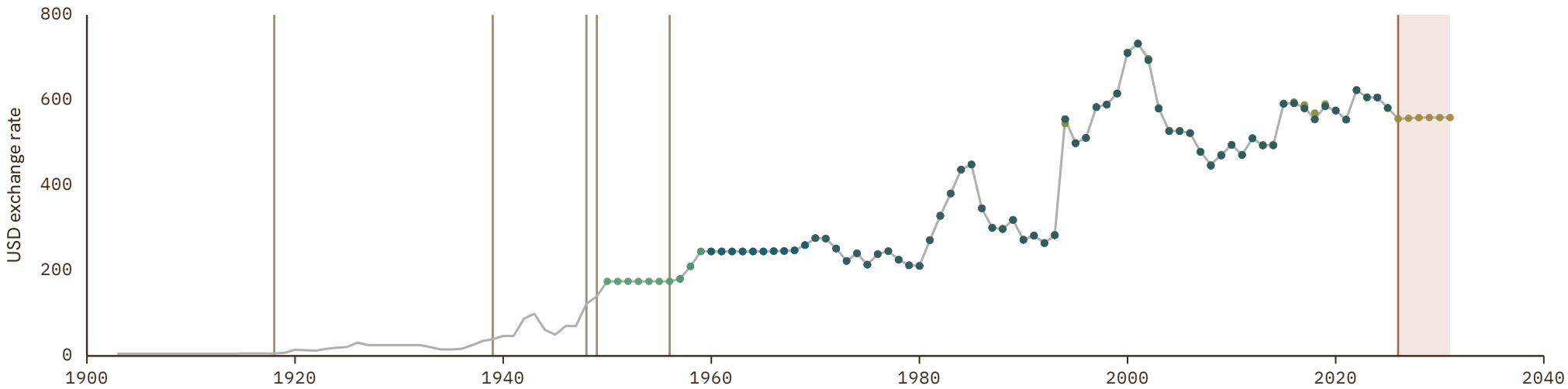
IMF WEO forecast

PWT

UN

WB GEM

WDI



General Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1997–2031

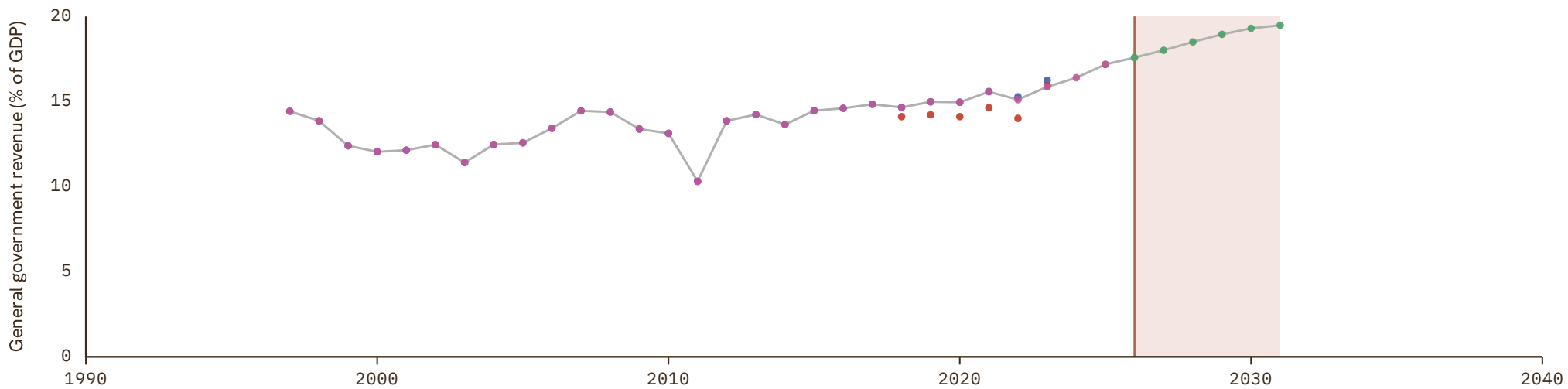
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1997 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

 GMD forecast GMD estimate Source change IMF FPP IMF GFS IMF WEO forecast IMF WEO



General Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
2018–2023

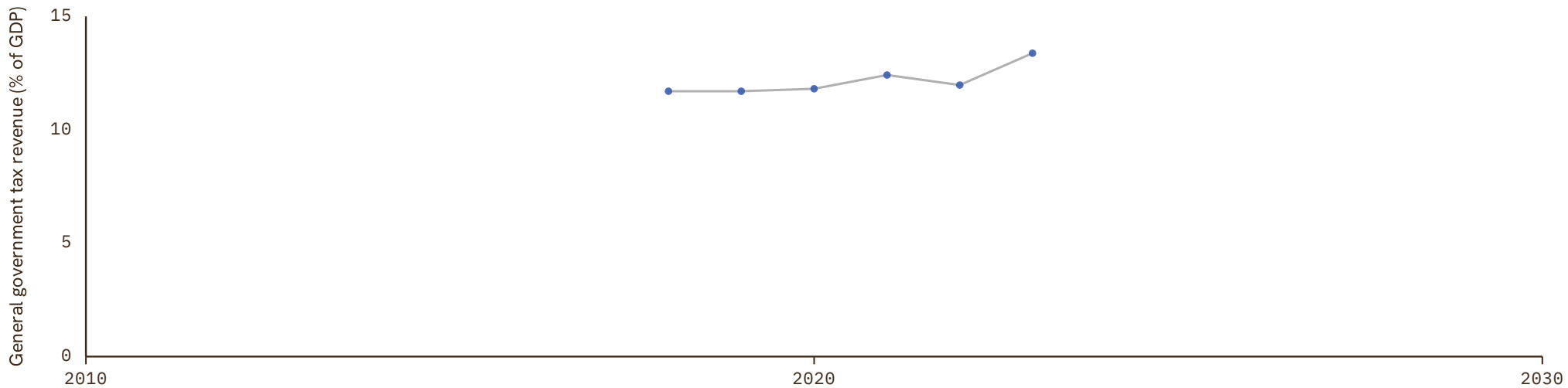
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2018 - 2023	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● IMF GFS



General Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1997-2031

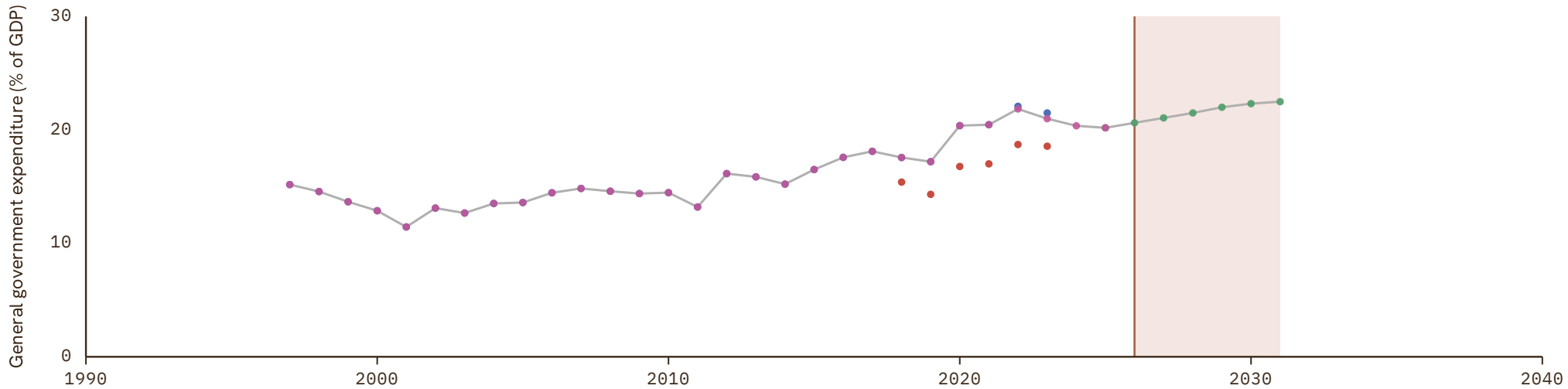
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1997 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

■ GMD forecast — GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF FPP ● IMF GFS ● IMF WEO forecast ● IMF WEO



General Government Debt To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1979-2031

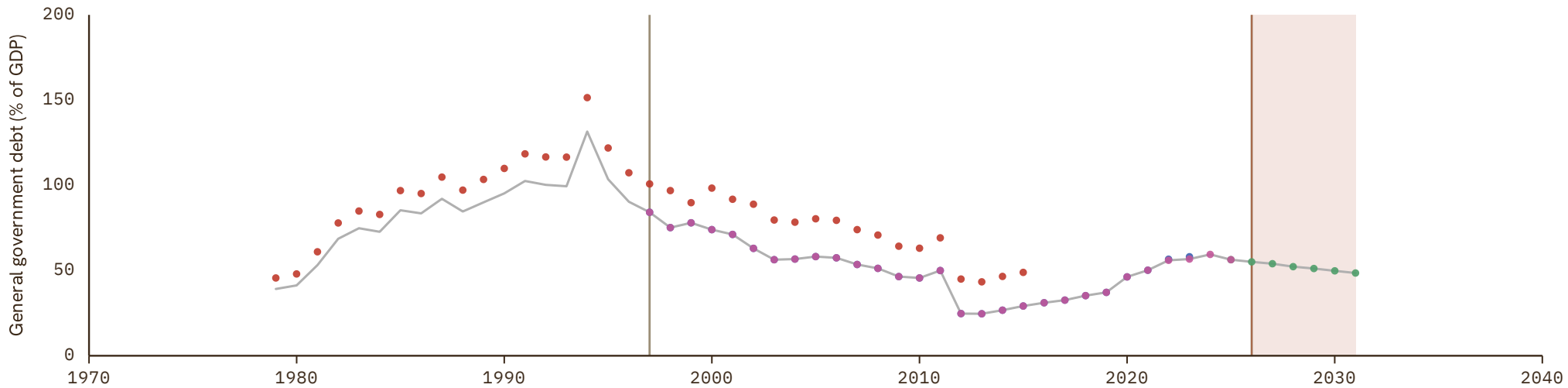
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2010)	IMF HDD	1979 - 1996	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1997: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1997 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast GMD estimate Source change IMF FPP IMF HDD IMF WEO forecast IMF WEO



General Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1997-2031

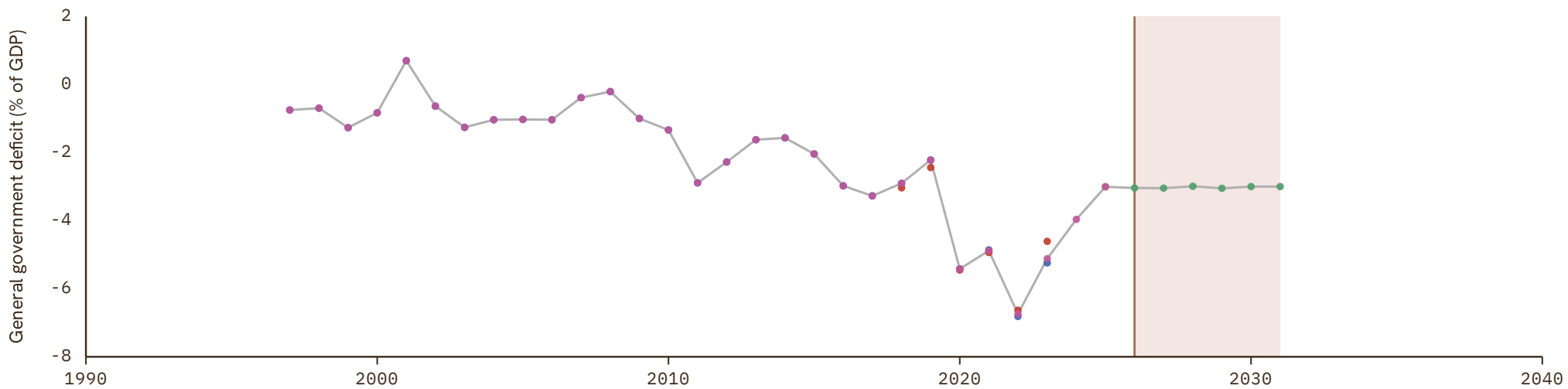
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1997 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast GMD estimate Source change IMF FPP IMF GFS IMF WEO forecast IMF WEO



Central Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1960-2025

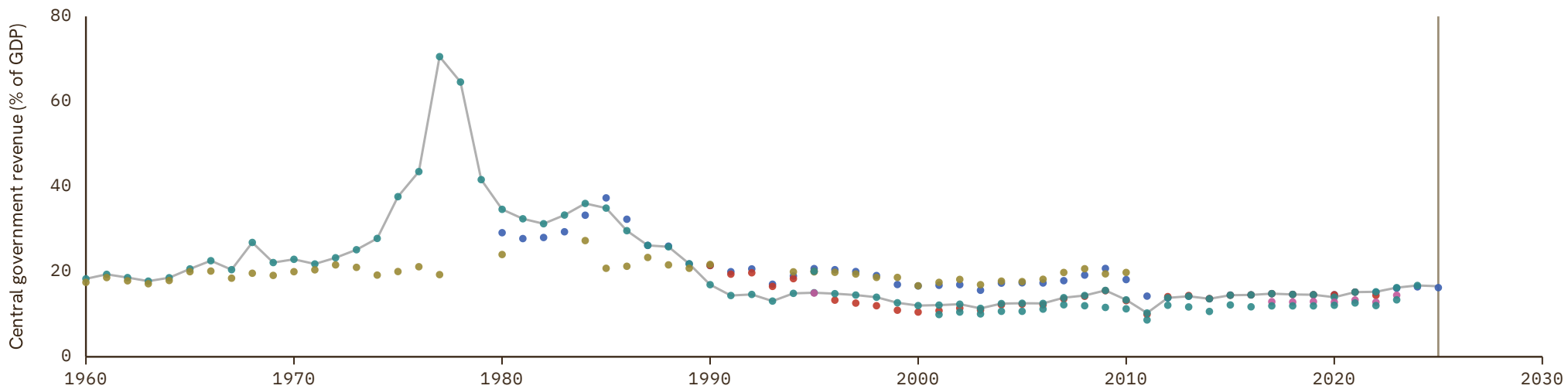
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
BCEAO (2024)	BCEAO	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● AFDB ● AFRISTAT ● BCEAO ● IMF GFS ● Mitchell ● WDI



Central Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1960-2024

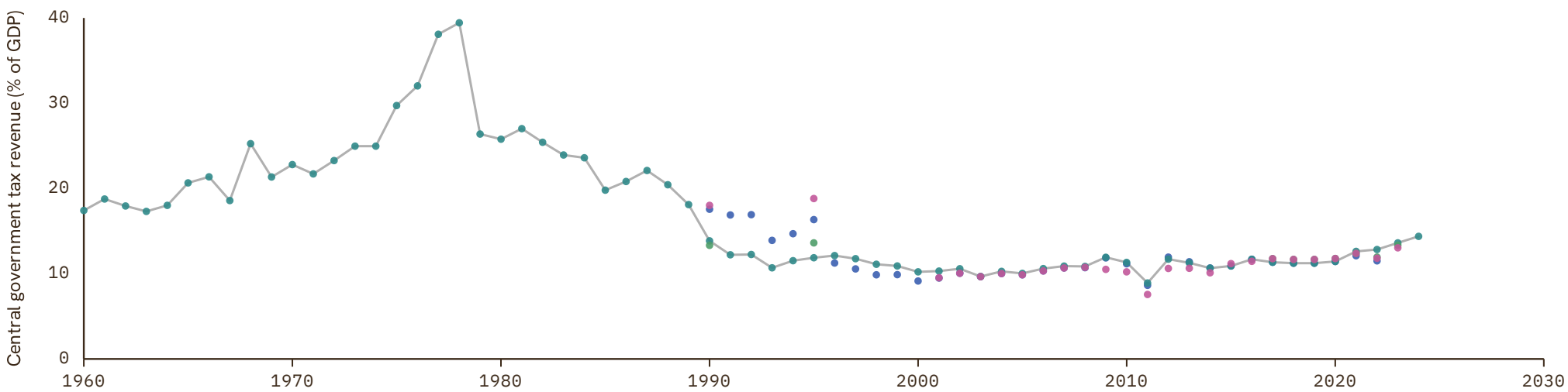
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
BCEAO (2024)	BCEAO	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● AFRISTAT ● BCEAO ● IMF GFS ● WDI



Central Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1960-2025

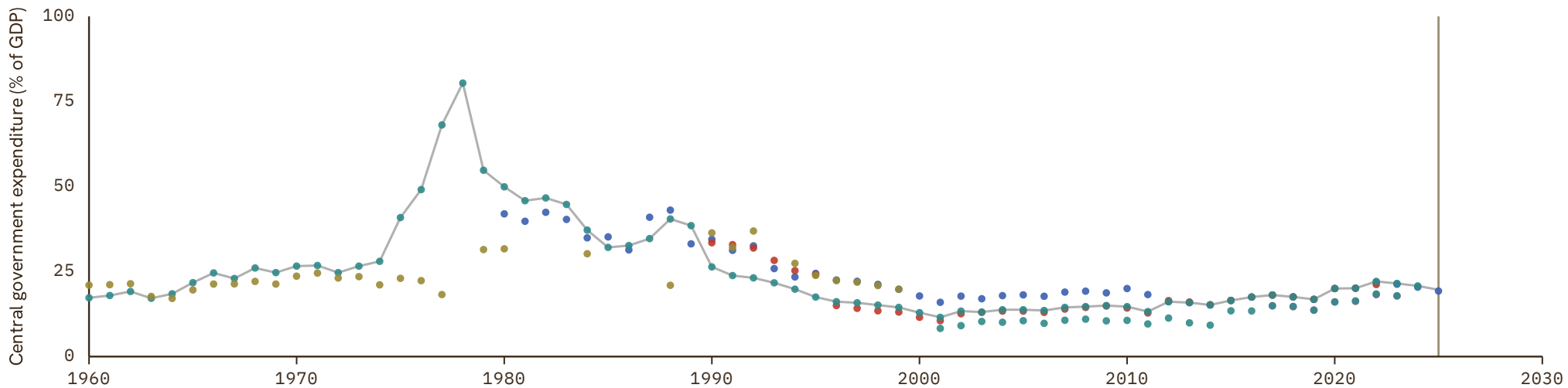
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
BCEAO (2024)	BCEAO	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● AFDB ● AFRISTAT ● BCEAO ● IMF GFS ● Mitchell ● WDI



Central Government Debt To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1970-2024

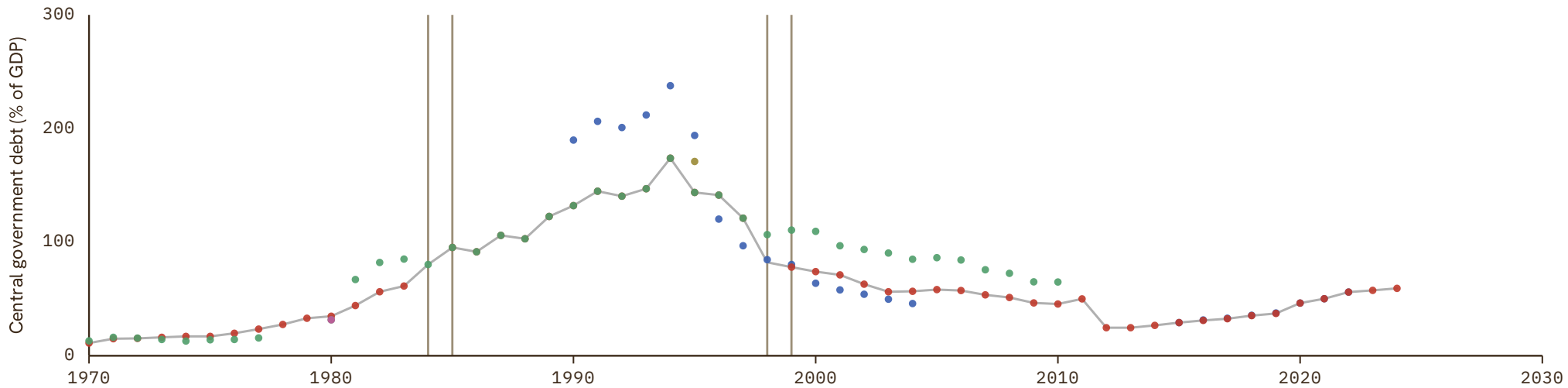
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Samba Mbaye et al. (2018)	IMF GDD	1970 - 1983	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1984: (ratio = 100%).
Carmen M. Reinhart et al. (2009)	RR	1984 - 1984	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1985: (ratio = 100%).
Samba Mbaye et al. (2018)	IMF GDD	1985 - 1997	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 100%).
African Union (2024)	AFRISTAT	1998 - 1998	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1999: (ratio = 100%).
Samba Mbaye et al. (2018)	IMF GDD	1999 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● AFRISTAT ● IMF GDD ● RR ● WDI ARC ● WDI



Central Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1960-2025

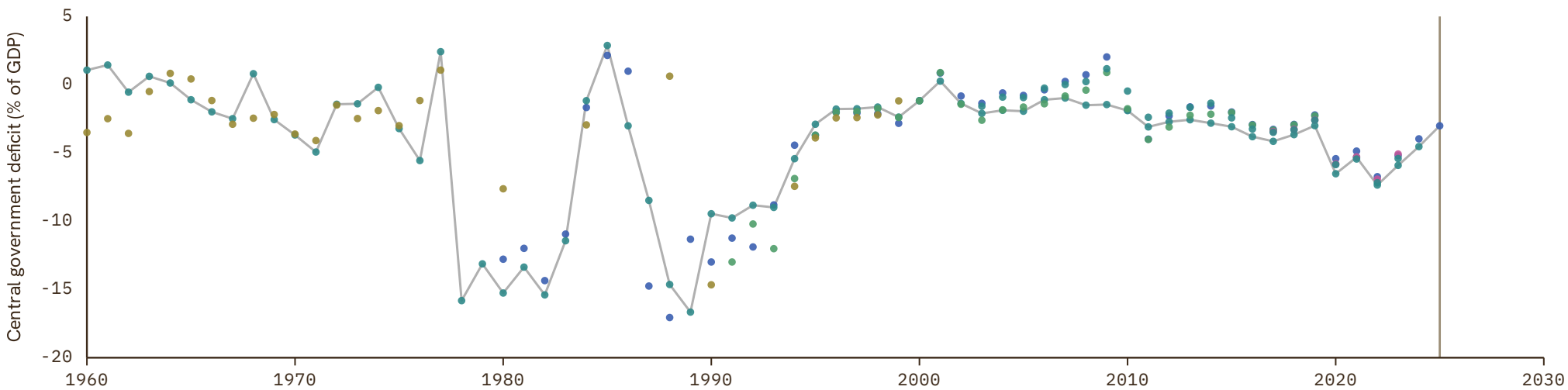
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
BCEAO (2024)	BCEAO	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● AFDB ● BCEAO ● FRANC ZONE ● IMF GFS ● Mitchell ● WDI



Unemployment

COVERAGE

1992–2022

UNIT

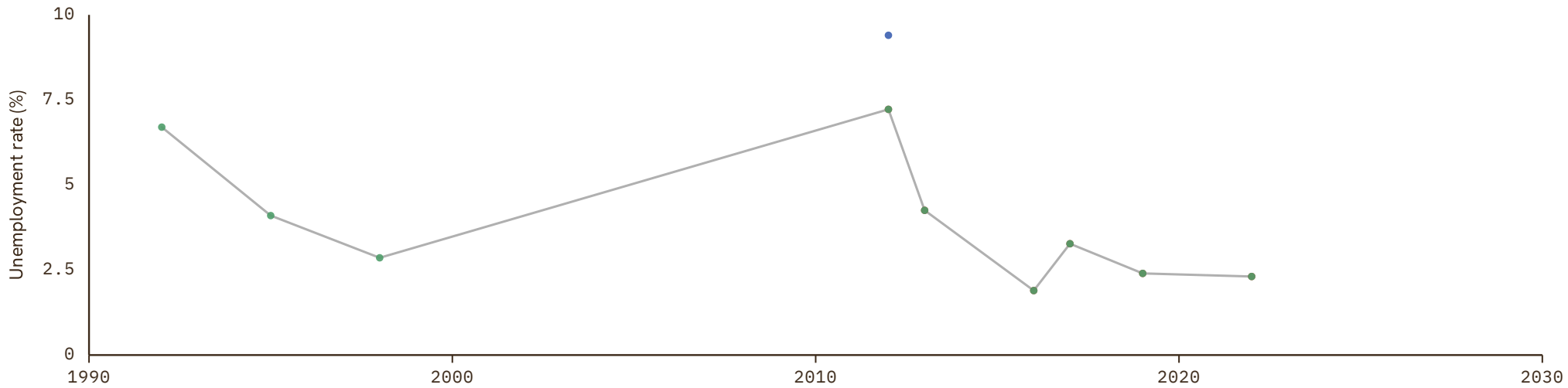
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1992 - 1992	Replacing using overlapping data in 1993.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1995 - 1995	Replacing using overlapping data in 1996.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1998 - 1998	Replacing using overlapping data in 1999.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2012 - 2013	Replacing using overlapping data in 2014.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2016 - 2017	Replacing using overlapping data in 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2019 - 2019	Replacing using overlapping data in 2020.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2022 - 2022	Replacing using overlapping data in 2023.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● AFDB ● ILO ● IMF IFS



Inflation

COVERAGE

1952–2031

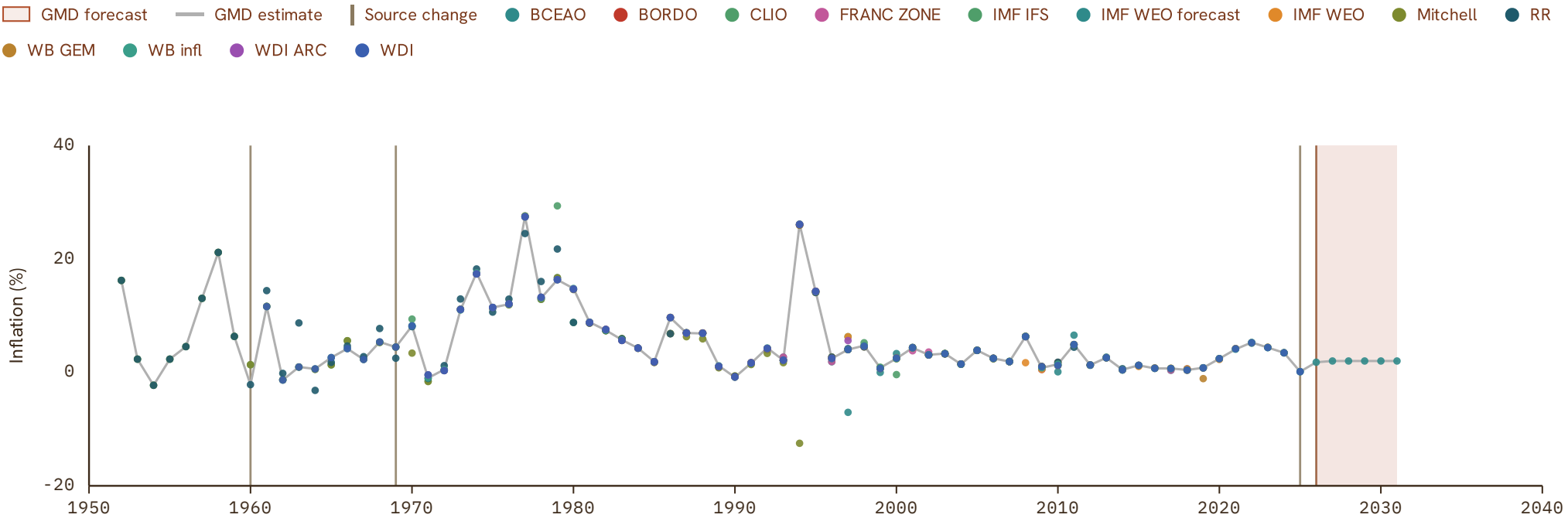
UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Carmen M. Reinhart et al. (2009)	RR	1952 - 1960	Replacing using overlapping data in 1961.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1961 - 1969	Replacing using overlapping data in 1970.
World Bank (2024)	WB	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Replacing using overlapping data in 2026.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series



Consumer Price Index

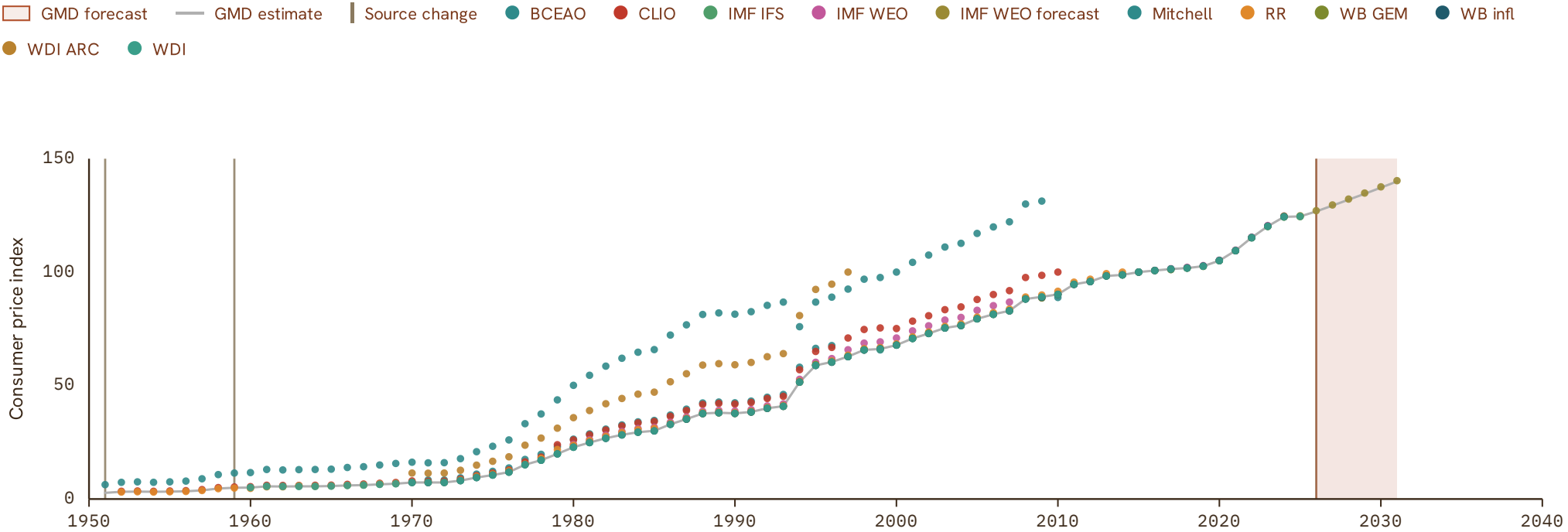
COVERAGE
1951-2031

UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1951 - 1951	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 43.1%).
Internl Inst. Social History (2024)	CLIO	1952 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 92.4%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 99.8%).

2 Historical series



Population

COVERAGE

1800–2031

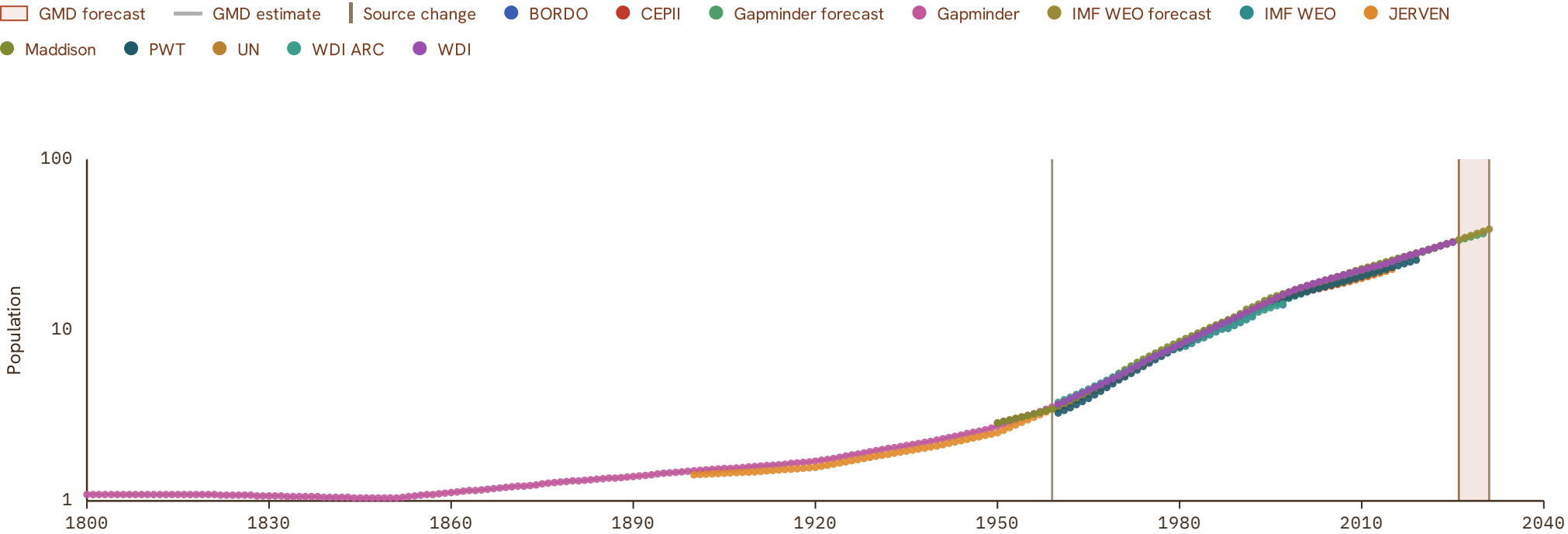
UNIT

millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.1%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder (2024) (forecasts)	Gapminder forecast	2026 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2031 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 96.9%).

2 Historical series



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