

Cameroon

COUNTRY DATA AND GRAPHS

RELEASE

2026_09

COVERAGE

1800 – 2031

CAMEROON

Data availability heatmap	4
Central Bank Policy Rate	5
Money Supply (M0)	6
Money Supply (M1)	7
Money Supply (M2)	8
Money Supply (M3)	9
Real GDP	10
Nominal GDP	11
Total Consumption	12
Household Consumption	13
Government Consumption	14
Investment	15
Fixed Investment	16
Current Account Balance	17
Exports	18
Imports	19
Real Effective Exchange Rate	20
USD Exchange Rate	21
General Government Revenue To GDP Ratio	22
General Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio	23
General Government Debt To GDP Ratio	24
General Government Deficit To GDP Ratio	25
Central Government Revenue To GDP Ratio	26
Central Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio	27

Central Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio	28
Central Government Debt To GDP Ratio	29
Central Government Deficit To GDP Ratio	30
Unemployment	31
Inflation	32
Consumer Price Index	33
Population	34
References	35

Data availability heatmap

COVERAGE
1800–2031

VARIABLES
30

Source coverage by variable

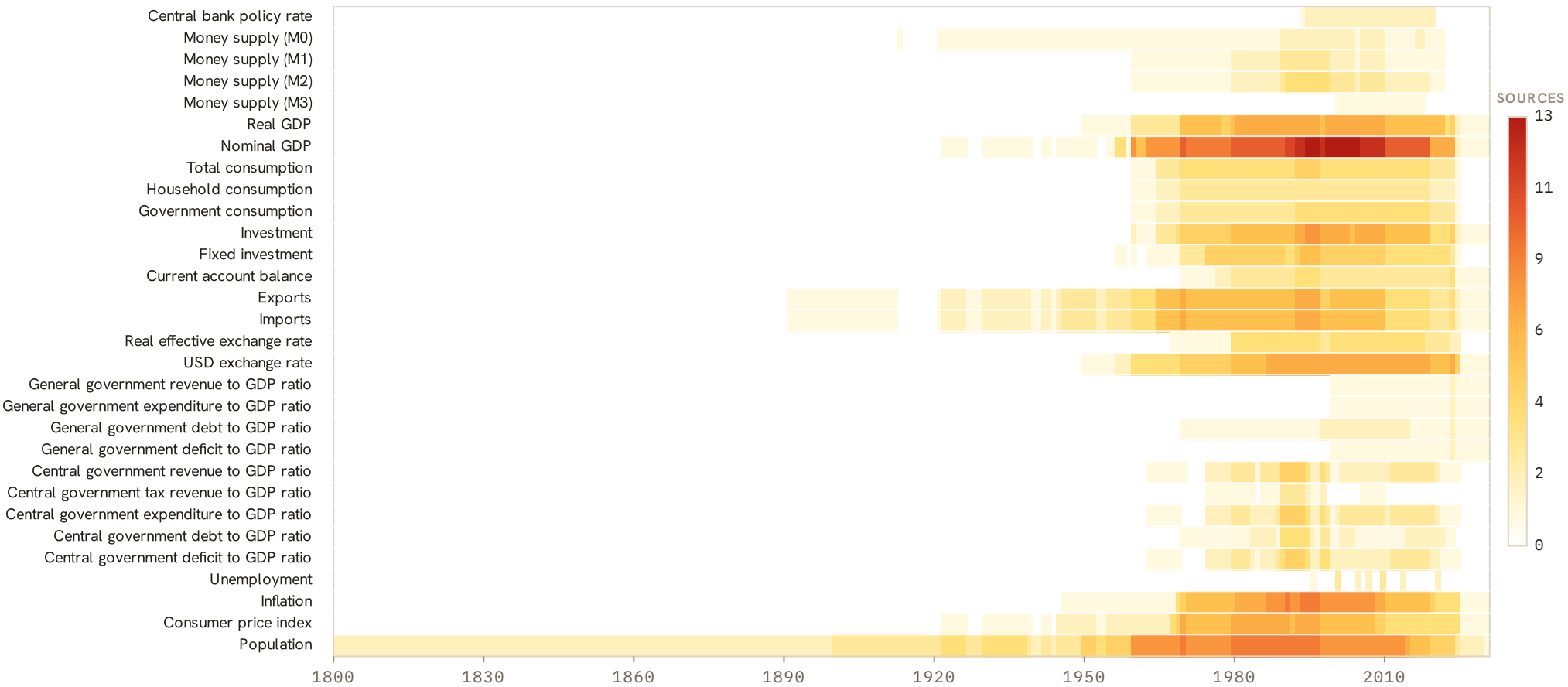


Figure 1. Count of overlapping source series available for each variable–year cell. Darker cells indicate more corroborating sources; blank cells denote years with no documented source.

Central Bank Policy Rate

COVERAGE

1994-2020

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Grimm (2024)	Grimm	1994 - 1994	Replacing using overlapping data in 1995.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1995 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

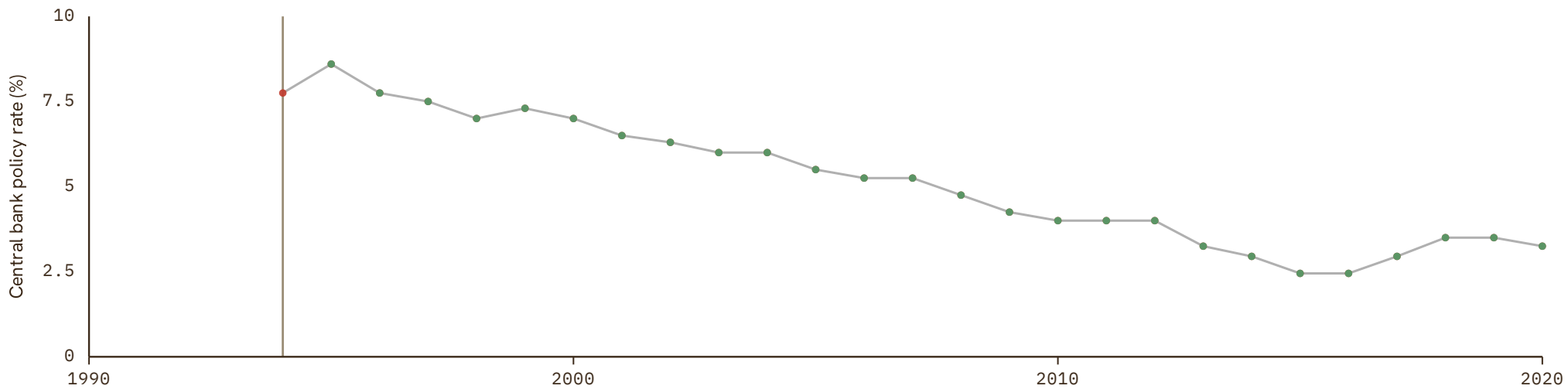
2 Historical series

GMD estimate

Source change

Grimm

IMF IFS



Money Supply (M0)

COVERAGE
1913–2022

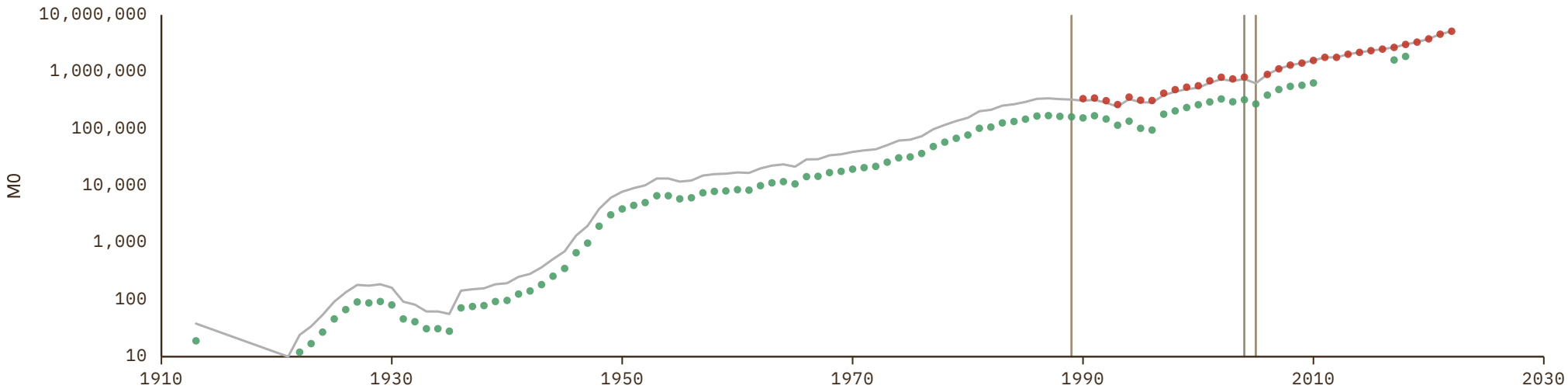
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1913 - 1913	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 200.5%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1921 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 200.5%).
African Union (2024)	AFRISTAT	1990 - 2004	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2005: (ratio = 92.3%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	2005 - 2005	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2006: (ratio = 230.8%).
African Union (2024)	AFRISTAT	2006 - 2022	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2023: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF IFS ● AFRISTAT ● Mitchell



Money Supply (M1)

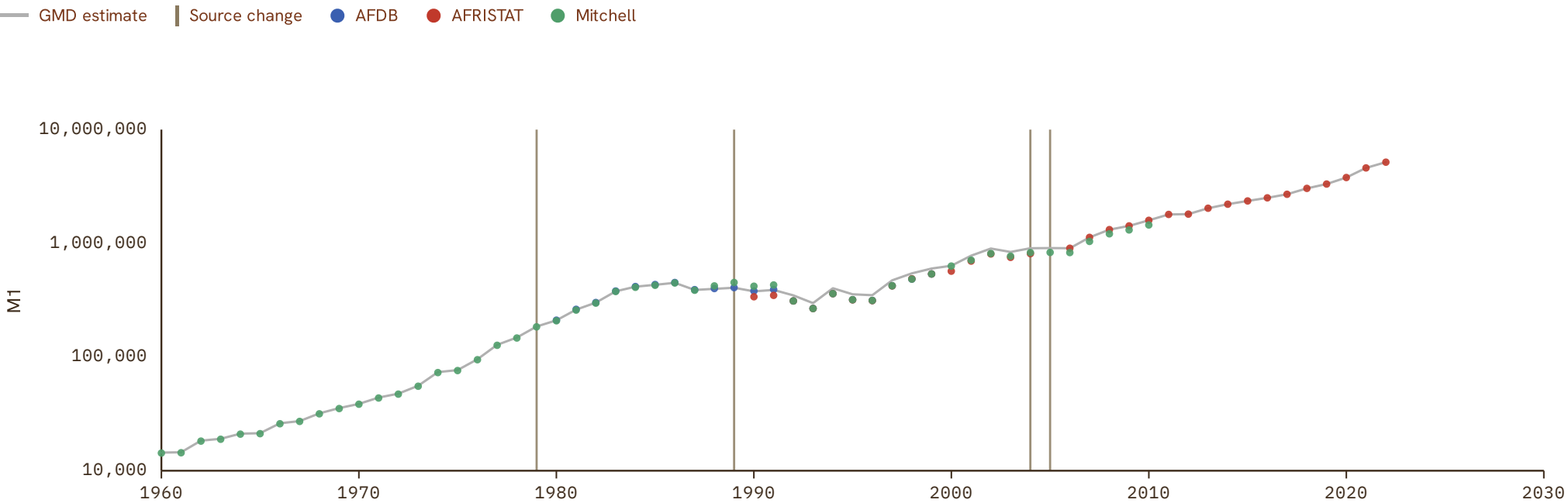
COVERAGE
1960-2022

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1960 - 1979	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100.9%).
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	1980 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 99.5%).
African Union (2024)	AFRISTAT	1990 - 2004	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2005: (ratio = 111.7%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	2005 - 2005	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2006: (ratio = 109%).
African Union (2024)	AFRISTAT	2006 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series



Money Supply (M2)

COVERAGE
1960–2022

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1960 - 1979	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 91.7%).
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	1980 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 90.8%).
African Union (2024)	AFRISTAT	1990 - 2004	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2005: (ratio = 100.3%).
Banque de France (2024)	FRANC ZONE	2005 - 2005	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2006: (ratio = 100.4%).
African Union (2024)	AFRISTAT	2006 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● AFDB ● AFRISTAT ● FRANC ZONE ● Mitchell



Money Supply (M3)

COVERAGE
2001-2018

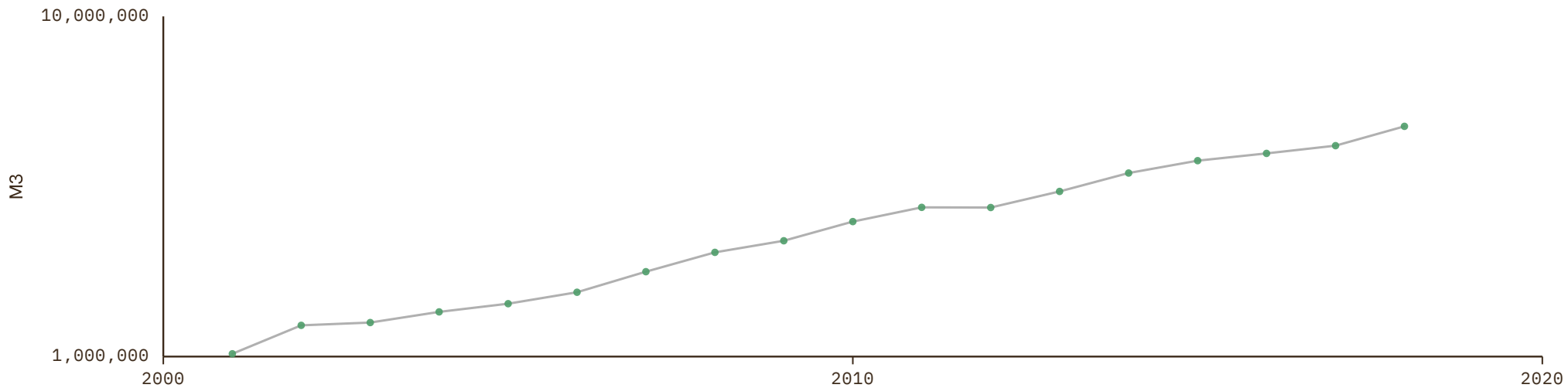
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2001 - 2018	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2019: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● IMF IFS



Real GDP

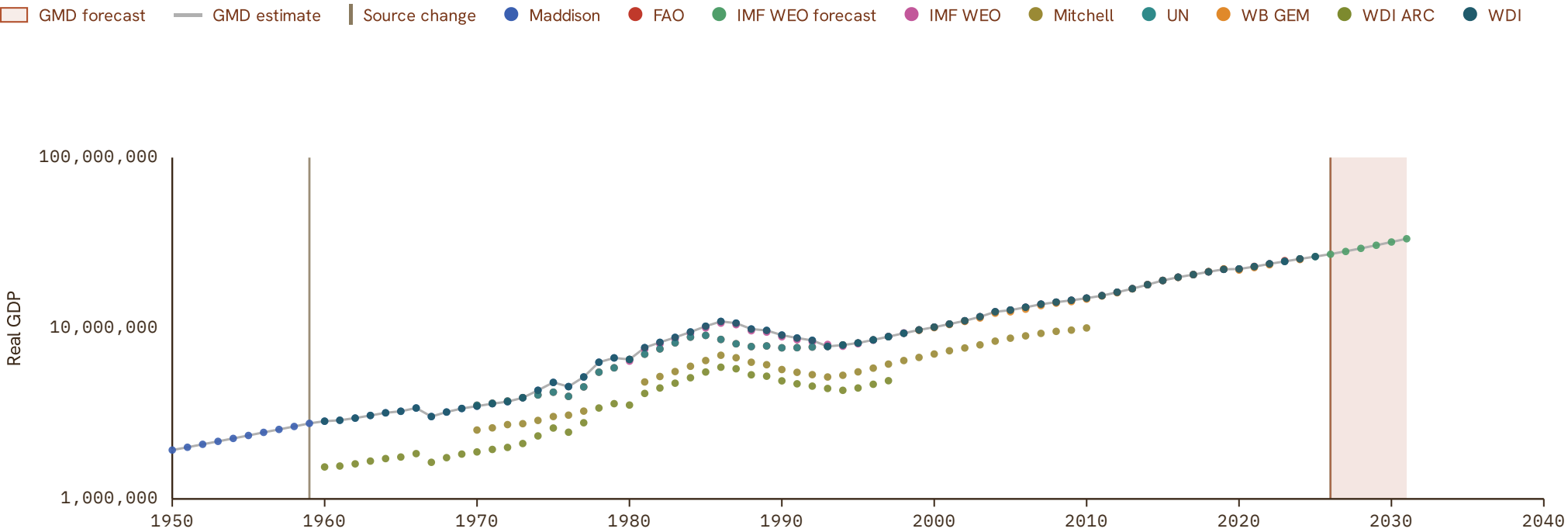
COVERAGE
1950-2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Inklaar et al. (2018)	Maddison	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100.1%).

2 Historical series



Nominal GDP

COVERAGE
1922-2031

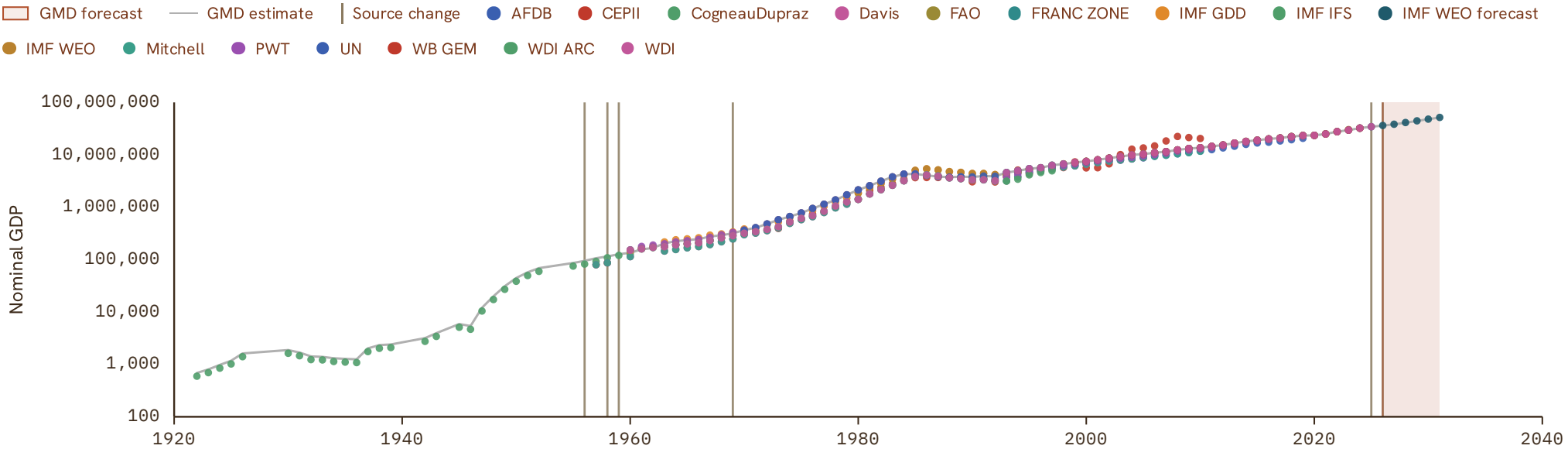
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Denis Cogneau et al. (2021)	CogneauDupraz	1922 - 1926	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1927: (ratio = 115.3%).
Denis Cogneau et al. (2021)	CogneauDupraz	1930 - 1939	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1940: (ratio = 115.3%).
Denis Cogneau et al. (2021)	CogneauDupraz	1942 - 1943	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1944: (ratio = 115.3%).
Denis Cogneau et al. (2021)	CogneauDupraz	1945 - 1952	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1953: (ratio = 115.3%).
Denis Cogneau et al. (2021)	CogneauDupraz	1955 - 1956	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1957: (ratio = 115.3%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1957 - 1958	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1959: (ratio = 132.6%).

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Denis Cogneau et al. (2021)	CogneauDupraz	1959 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 105.7%).
Samba Mbaye et al. (2018)	IMF GDD	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 94.2%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 99.6%).

2 Historical series



Total Consumption

COVERAGE
1960-2025

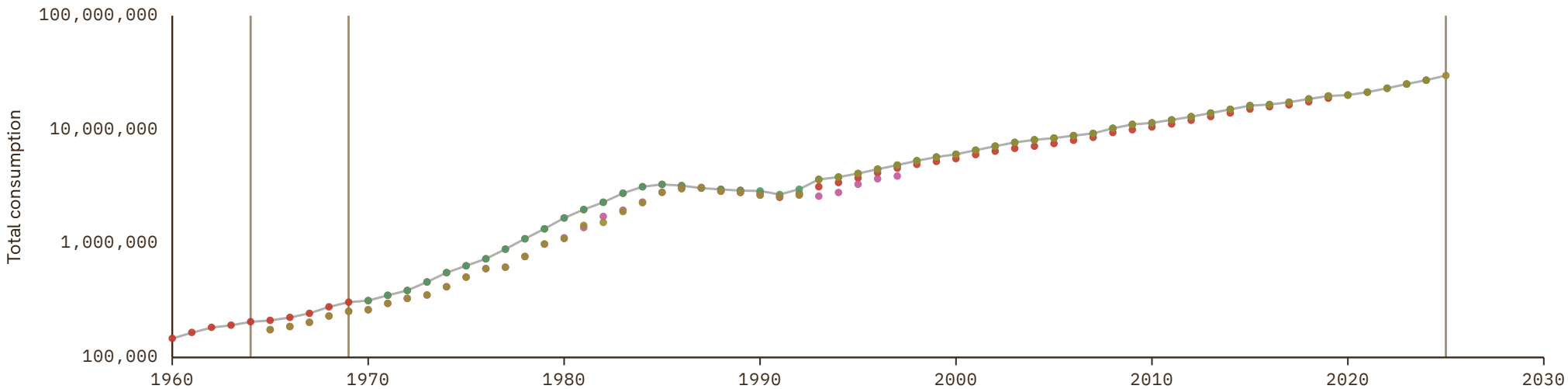
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1960 - 1964	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 99.6%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1965 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 120.2%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN ● WDI ARC ● WDI



Household Consumption

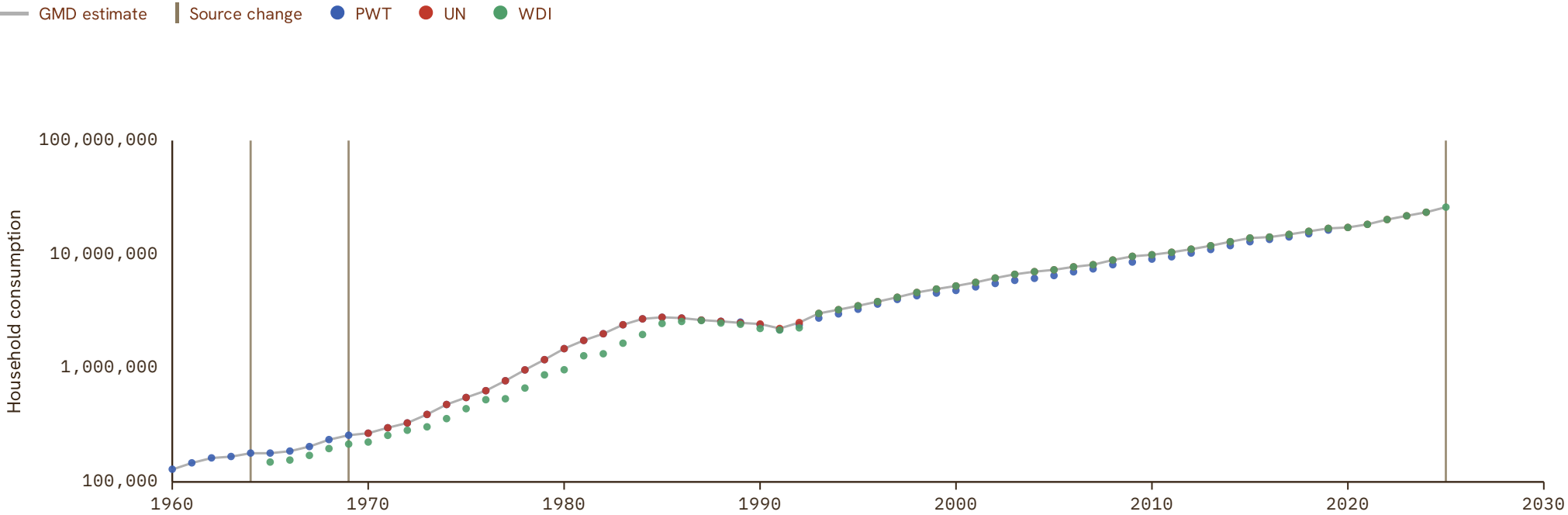
COVERAGE
1960-2025

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1960 - 1964	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 99.6%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1965 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 119.6%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series



Government Consumption

COVERAGE
1960-2025

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1960 - 1964	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 100%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1965 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 124%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



Investment

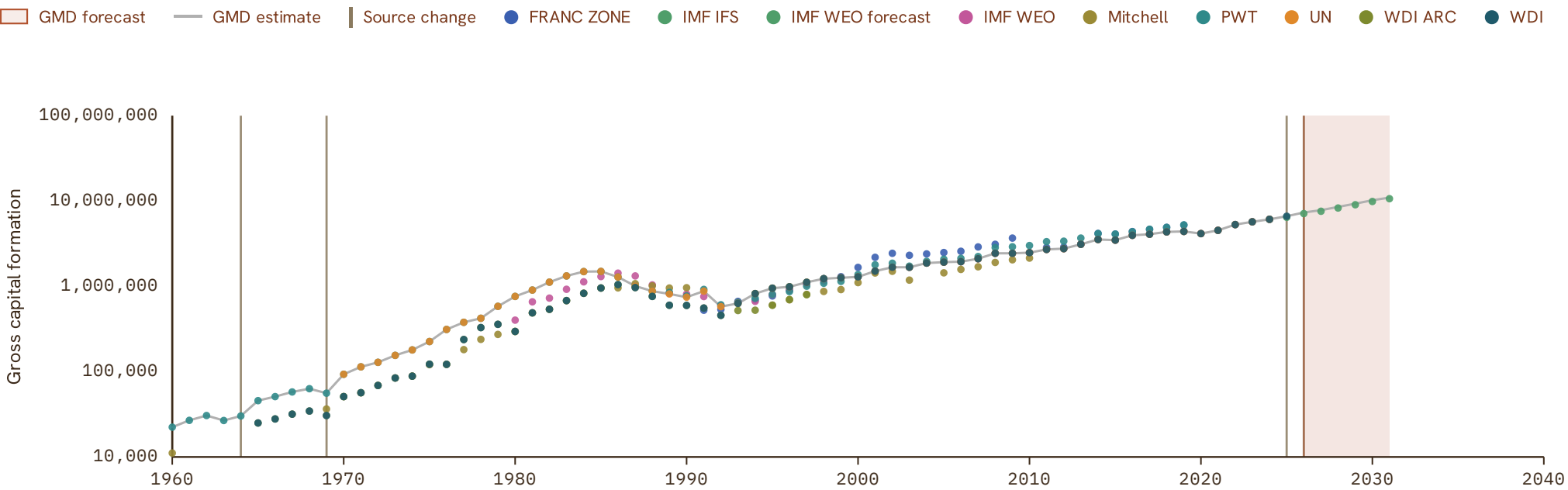
COVERAGE
1960-2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1960 - 1960	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 201%).
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1961 - 1964	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 100%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1965 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 182.7%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 103.2%).

2 Historical series



Fixed Investment

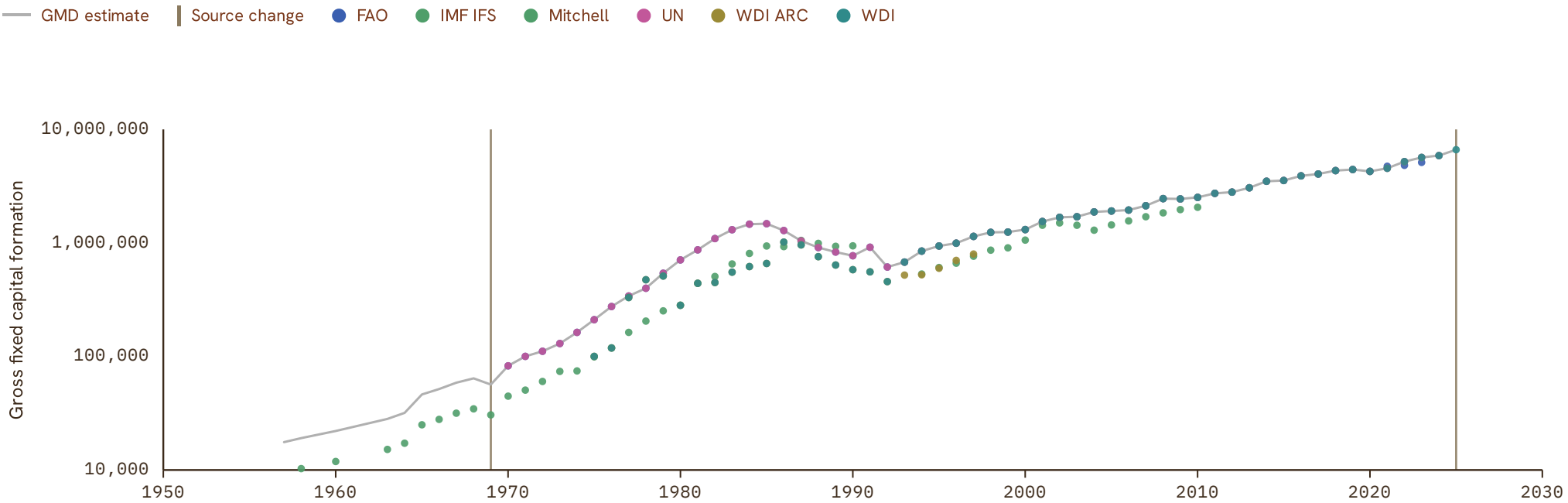
COVERAGE
1957-2025

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1957 - 1958	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1959: (ratio = 185.2%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1960 - 1960	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 185.2%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1963 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 185.2%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series



Current Account Balance

COVERAGE

1970-2031

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1970 - 1976	Replacing using overlapping data in 1977.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1977 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

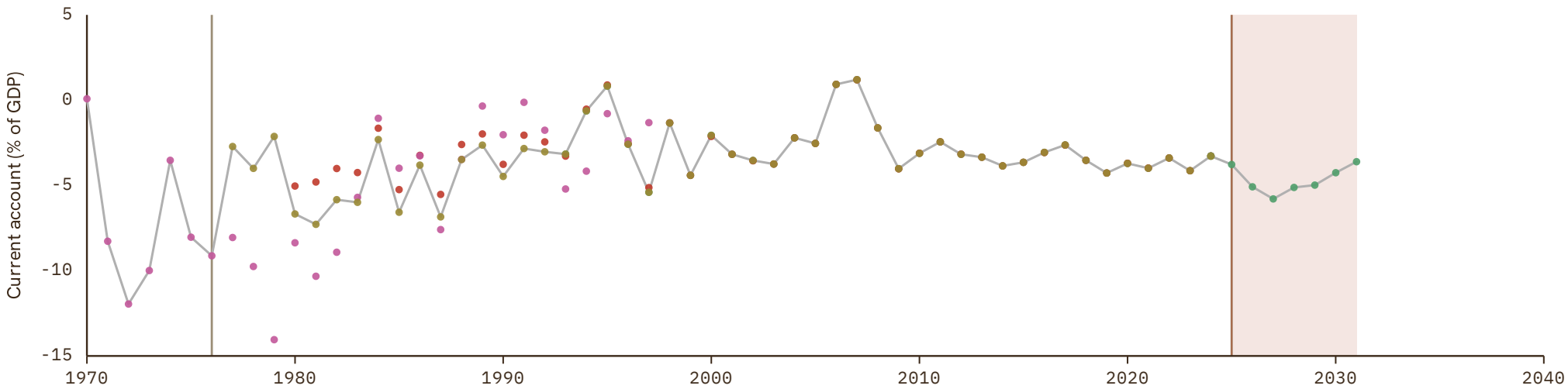
IMF IFS

IMF WEO

IMF WEO forecast

WDI ARC

WDI



COVERAGE	UNIT
1891–2031	millions of LC

Source	Code	Time Span	Notes
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1891 – 1912	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1913: (ratio = 177%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1921 – 1964	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 177%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1965 – 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 128.3%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 – 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 – 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 – 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 104.9%).

■ GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● CEPII
 ● CogneauDupraz
 ● IMF IFS
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● Mitchell
 ● PWT
 ● UN
 ● WDI ARC
 ● WDI



Imports

COVERAGE
1891-2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1891 - 1912	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1913: (ratio = 262.4%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1921 - 1964	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 262.4%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1965 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 202.7%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 93.9%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

CEPII

CogneauDupraz

IMF IFS

IMF WEO forecast

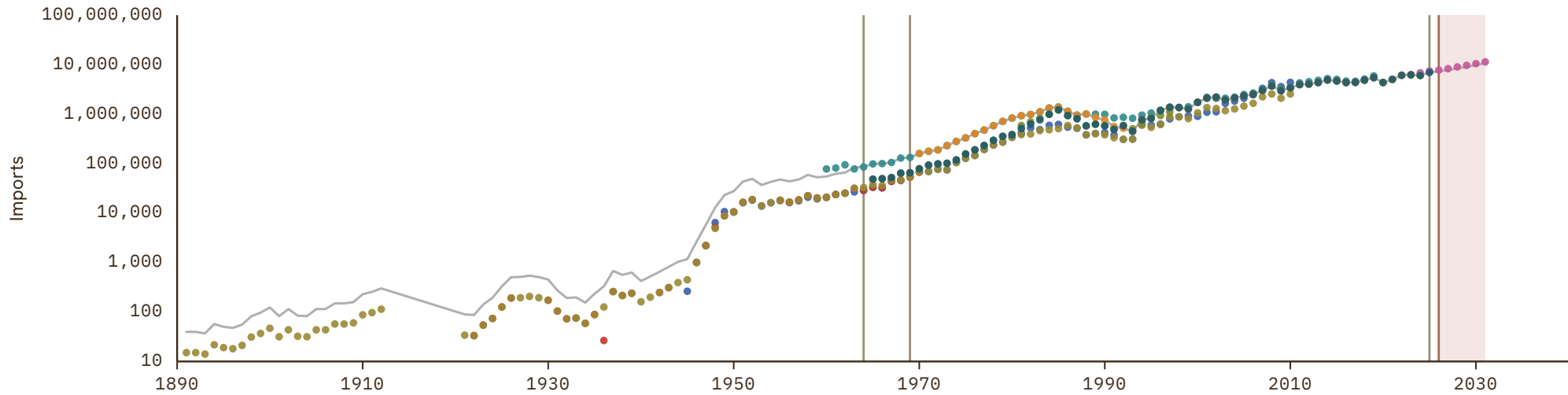
Mitchell

PWT

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



Real Effective Exchange Rate

COVERAGE
1968-2025

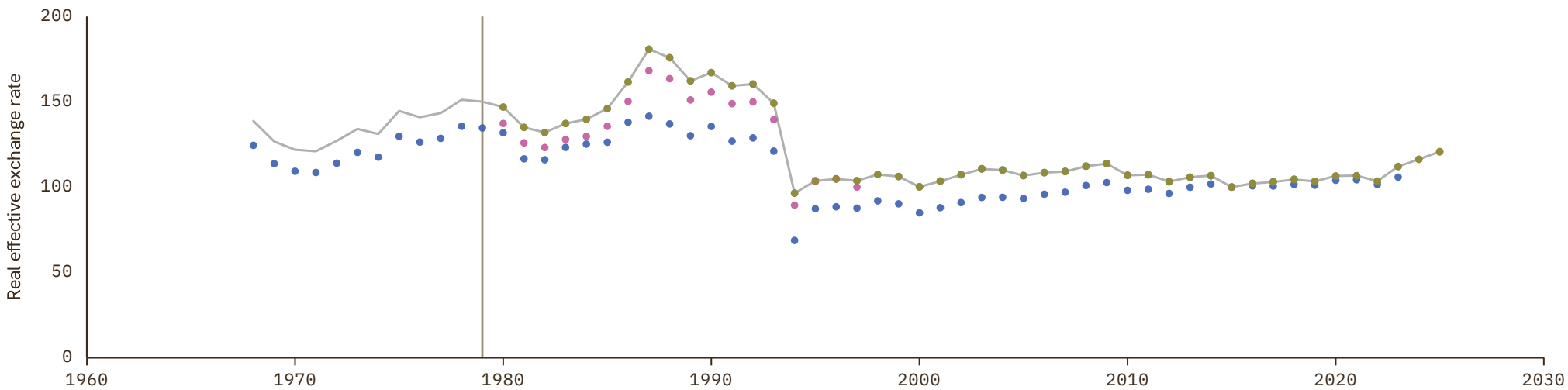
UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Darvas (2021)	BRUEGEL	1968 - 1979	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 111.5%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1980 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● BRUEGEL ● IMF IFS ● WB GEM ● WDI ARC ● WDI



USD Exchange Rate

COVERAGE
1903-2031

UNIT
1 USD in LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1903 - 1956	Replacing using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1957 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

BIS

IMF IFS

IMF WEO

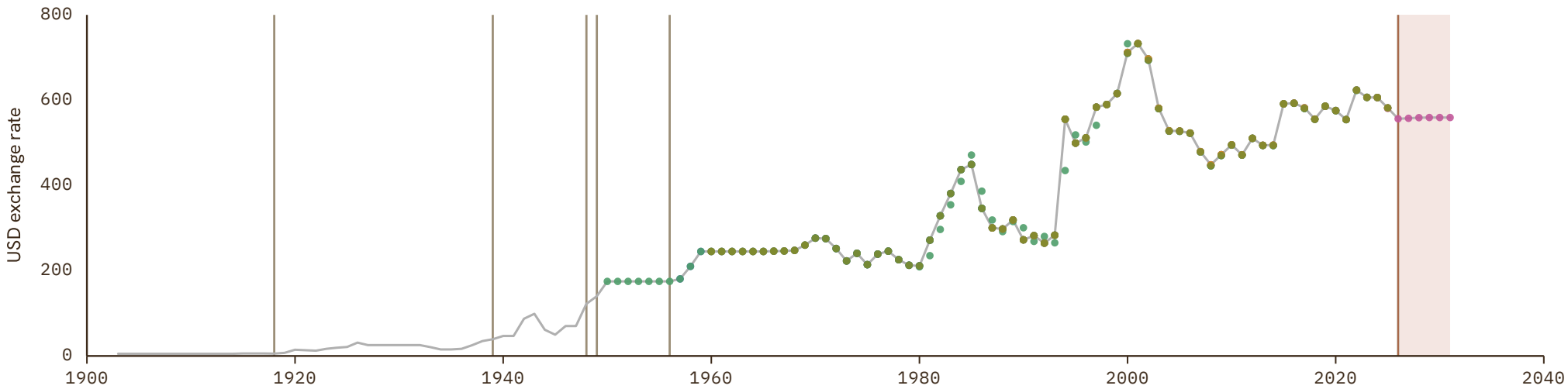
IMF WEO forecast

PWT

UN

WB GEM

WDI



General Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
2000–2031

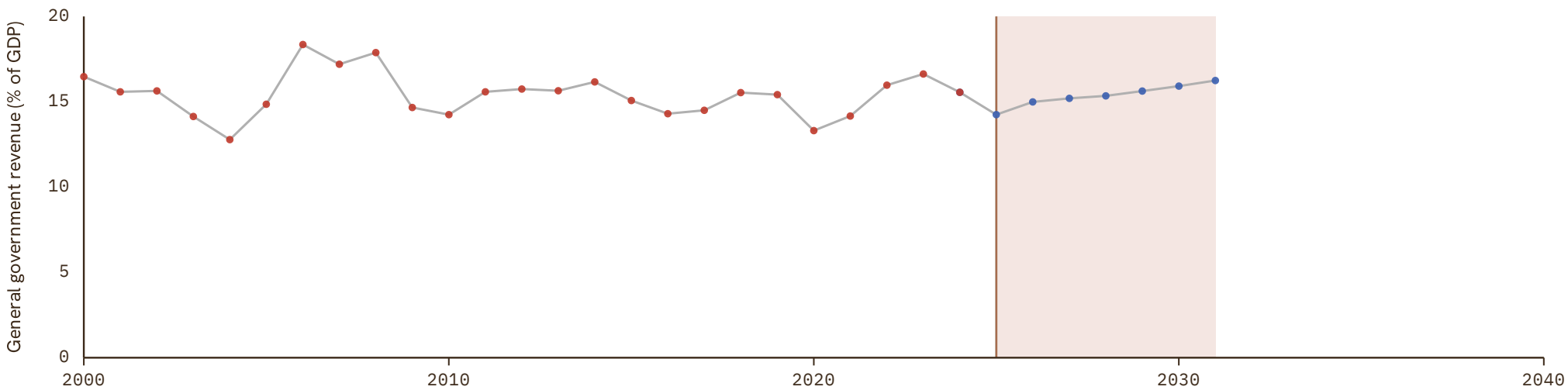
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2000 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast GMD estimate Source change IMF WEO forecast IMF WEO



General Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
2000-2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2000 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

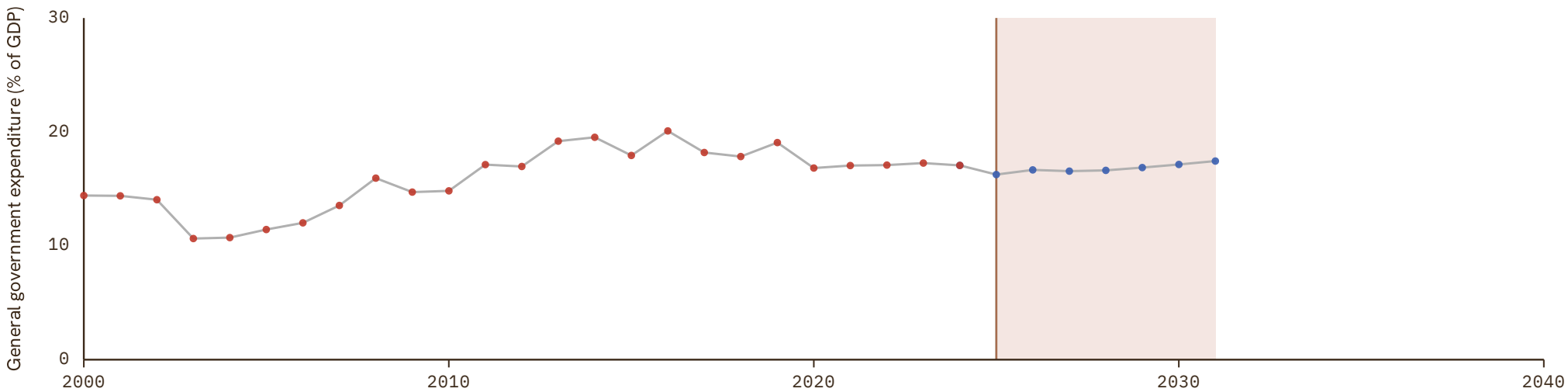
GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO



General Government Debt To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1970-2031

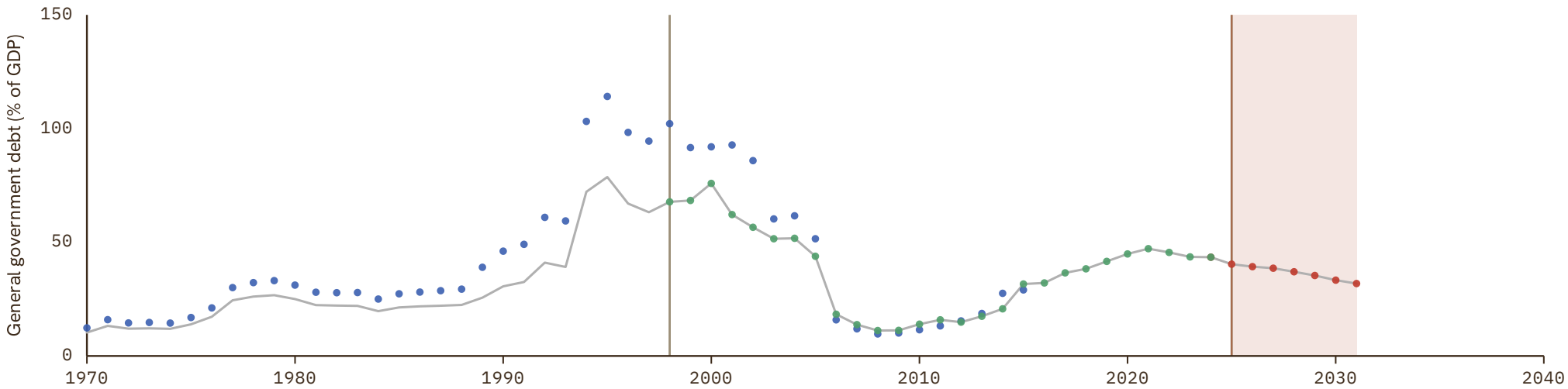
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2010)	IMF HDD	1970 - 1997	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1998 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

 GMD forecast GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF HDD ● IMF WEO forecast ● IMF WEO



General Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
2000–2031

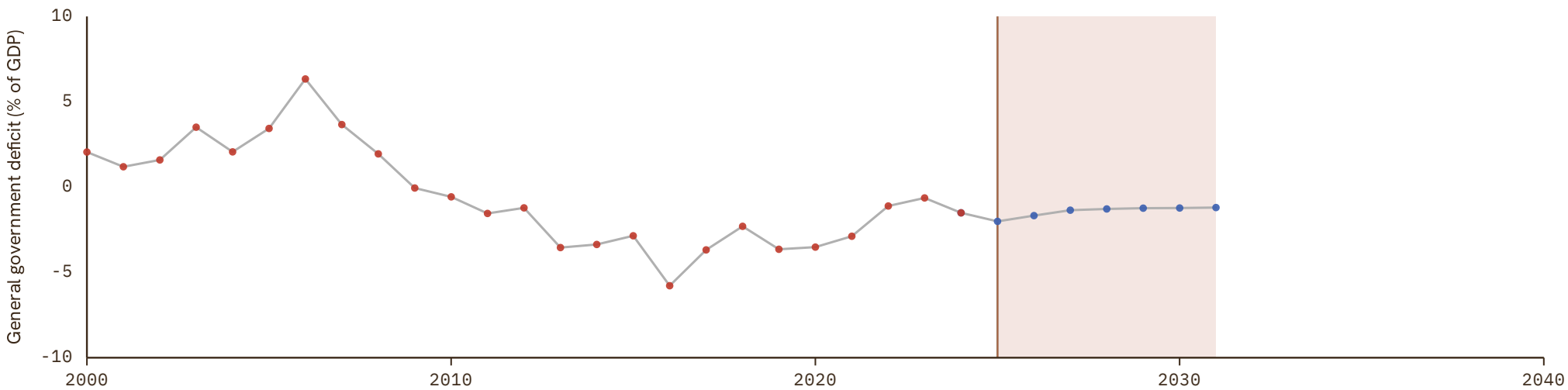
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2000 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast GMD estimate Source change IMF WEO forecast IMF WEO



Central Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1963–2025

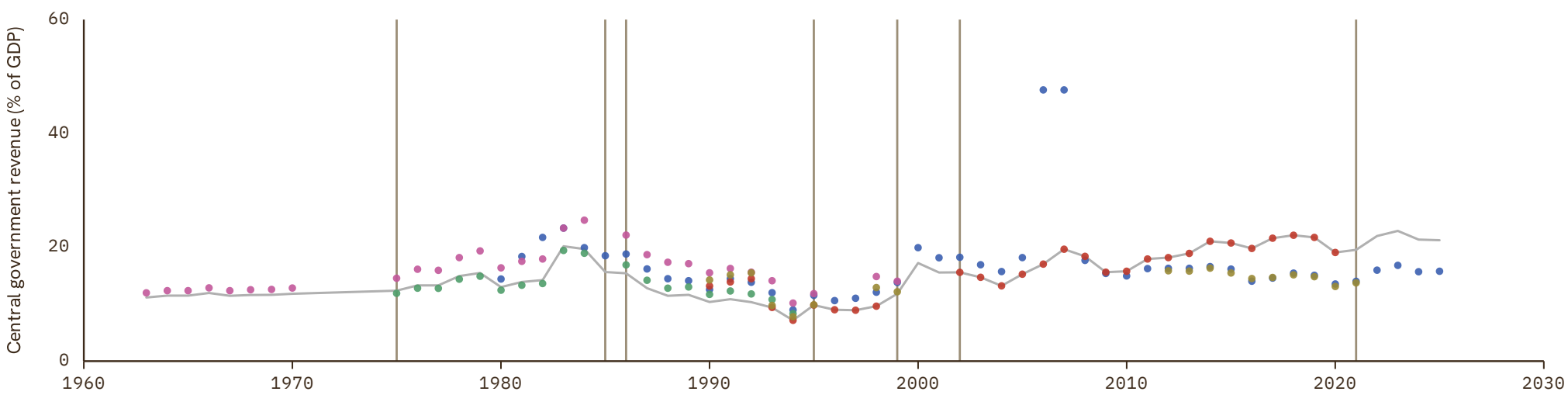
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1963 - 1970	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1971: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	1975 - 1984	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1985: (ratio = 100%).
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	1985 - 1985	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1986: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	1986 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
African Union (2024)	AFRISTAT	1995 - 1998	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1999: (ratio = 100%).
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	1999 - 2001	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2002: (ratio = 100%).
African Union (2024)	AFRISTAT	2002 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	2021 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● AFDB ● AFRISTAT ● IMF GFS ● Mitchell ● WDI



Central Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1975-2010

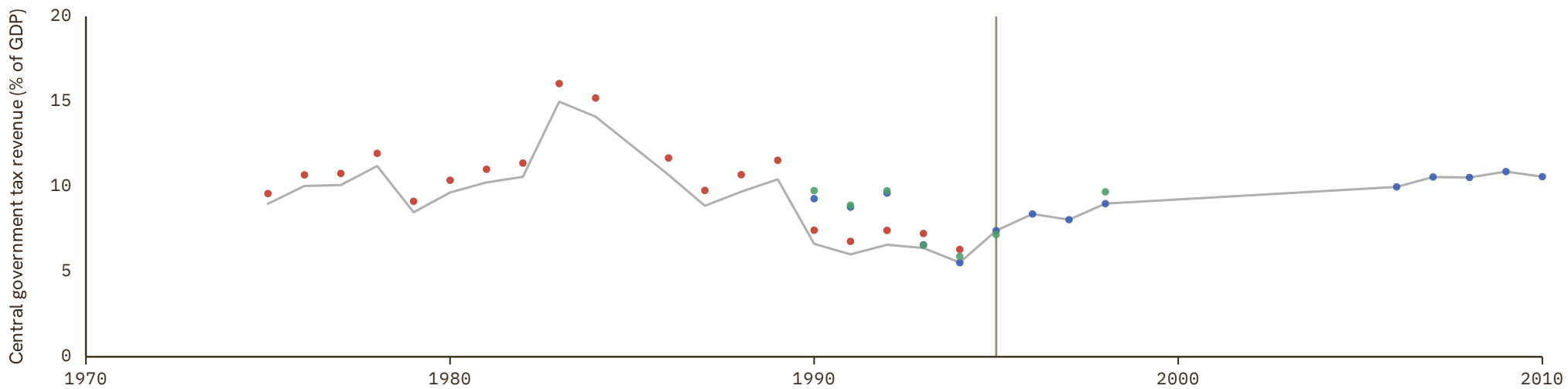
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	1975 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
African Union (2024)	AFRISTAT	1995 - 2010	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● AFRISTAT ● IMF GFS ● WDI



Central Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

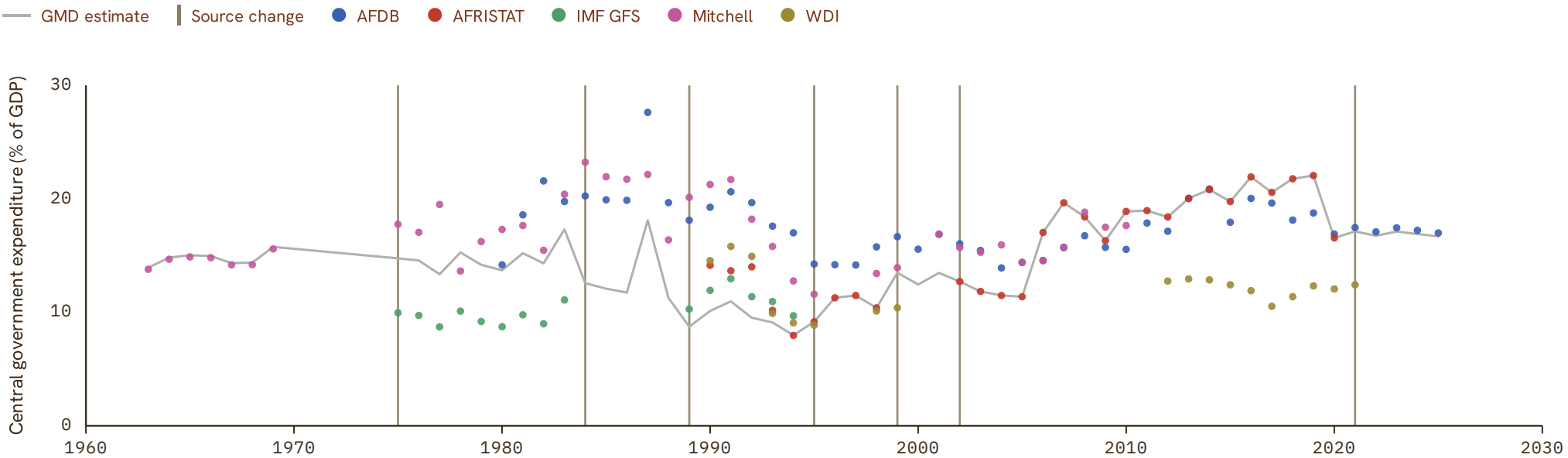
COVERAGE
1963–2025

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1963 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	1975 - 1983	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1984: (ratio = 100%).
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	1984 - 1988	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	1989 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
African Union (2024)	AFRISTAT	1995 - 1998	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1999: (ratio = 100%).
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	1999 - 2001	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2002: (ratio = 100%).
African Union (2024)	AFRISTAT	2002 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	2021 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series



Central Government Debt To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1970-2024

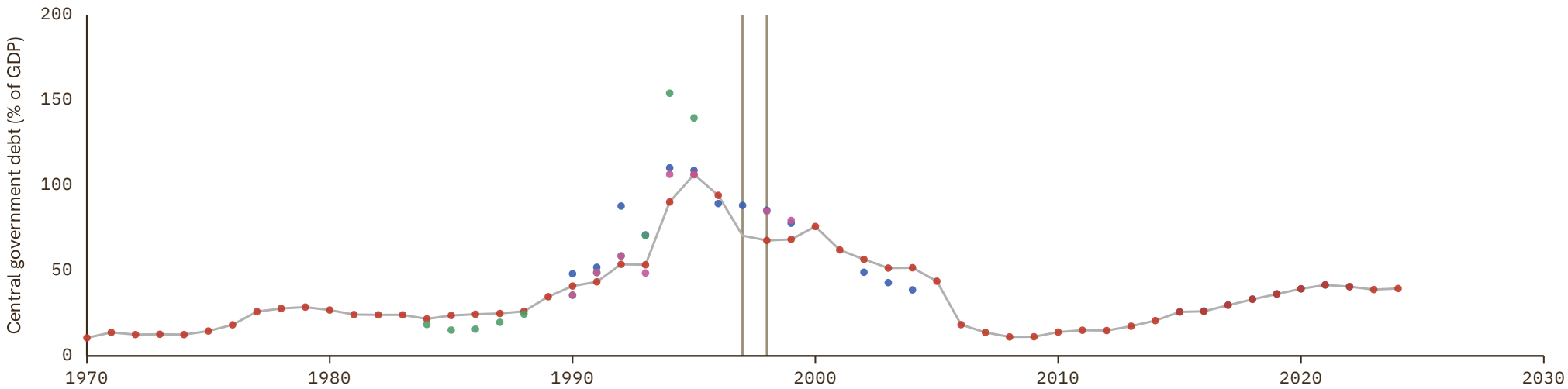
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Samba Mbaye et al. (2018)	IMF GDD	1970 - 1996	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1997: (ratio = 100%).
African Union (2024)	AFRISTAT	1997 - 1997	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 100%).
Samba Mbaye et al. (2018)	IMF GDD	1998 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● AFRISTAT ● IMF GDD ● WDI ARC ● WDI



Central Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1963-2025

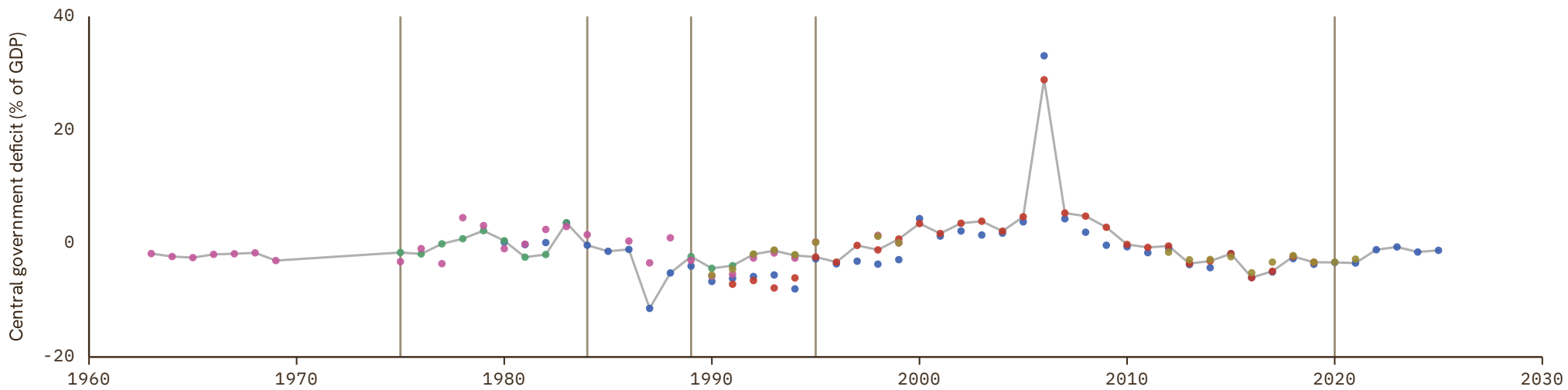
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1963 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	1975 - 1983	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1984: (ratio = 100%).
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	1984 - 1988	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	1989 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
Banque de France (2024)	FRANC ZONE	1995 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	2020 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● AFDB ● FRANC ZONE ● IMF GFS ● Mitchell ● WDI



Unemployment

COVERAGE

1996–2021

UNIT

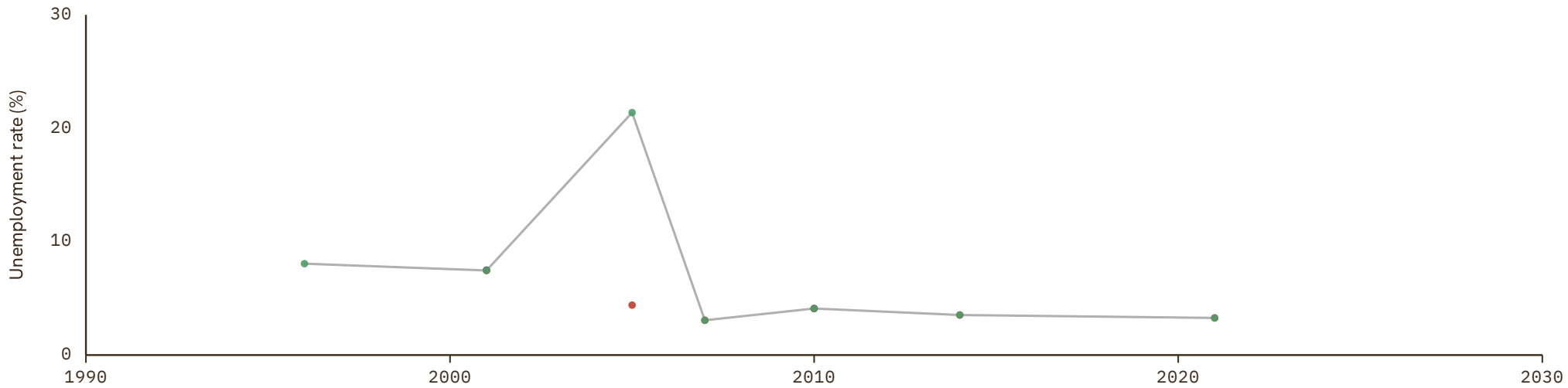
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1996 - 1996	Replacing using overlapping data in 1997.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2001 - 2001	Replacing using overlapping data in 2002.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2005 - 2005	Replacing using overlapping data in 2006.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2007 - 2007	Replacing using overlapping data in 2008.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2010 - 2010	Replacing using overlapping data in 2011.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2014 - 2014	Replacing using overlapping data in 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2021 - 2021	Replacing using overlapping data in 2022.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● AFDB ● ILO ● IMF IFS



Inflation

COVERAGE

1946-2031

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1946 - 1968	Replacing using overlapping data in 1969.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1969 - 1969	Replacing using overlapping data in 1970.
World Bank (2024)	WB	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Replacing using overlapping data in 2026.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

CLIO

FRANC ZONE

IMF IFS

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

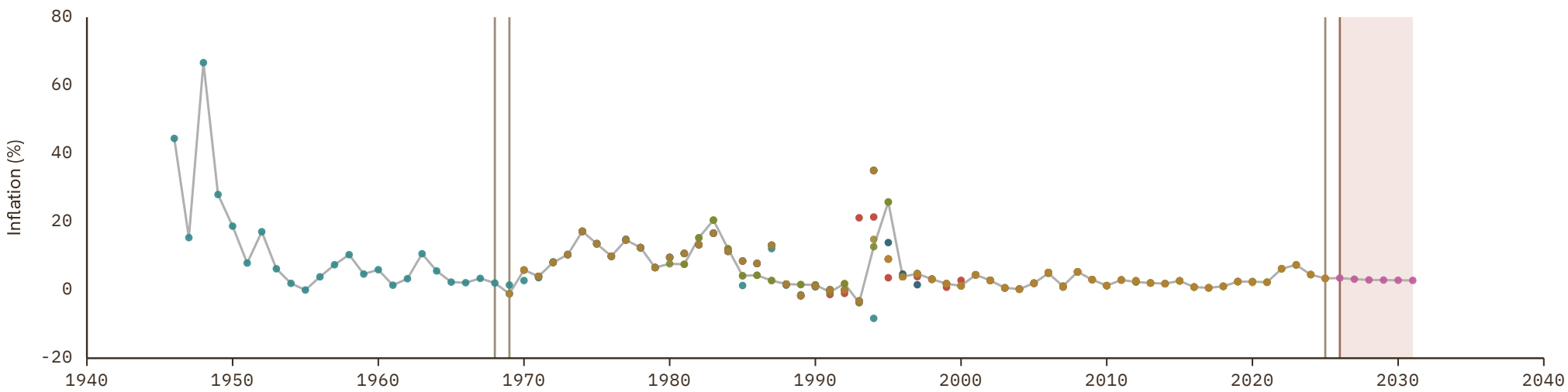
Mitchell

WB GEM

WB infl

WDI ARC

WDI



Consumer Price Index

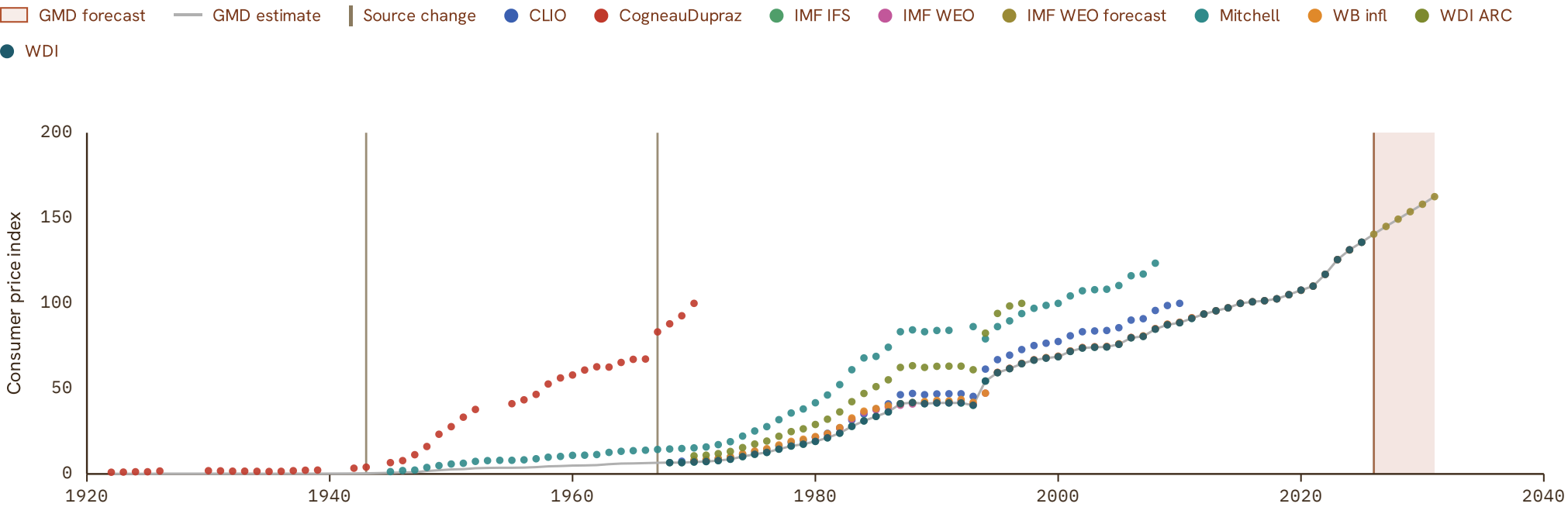
COVERAGE
1922-2031

UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Denis Cogneau et al. (2021)	CogneauDupraz	1922 - 1926	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1927: (ratio = 9.4%).
Denis Cogneau et al. (2021)	CogneauDupraz	1930 - 1939	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1940: (ratio = 9.4%).
Denis Cogneau et al. (2021)	CogneauDupraz	1942 - 1943	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1944: (ratio = 9.4%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1945 - 1967	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1968: (ratio = 45.4%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1968 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series



Consumer price index

200
150
100
50
0

1920194019601980200020202040

Population

COVERAGE

1800–2031

UNIT

millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder (2024) <i>(forecasts)</i>	Gapminder forecast	2026 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 99.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2031 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 99.9%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

CEPII

CogneauDupraz

Gapminder forecast

Gapminder

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

JERVEN

Maddison

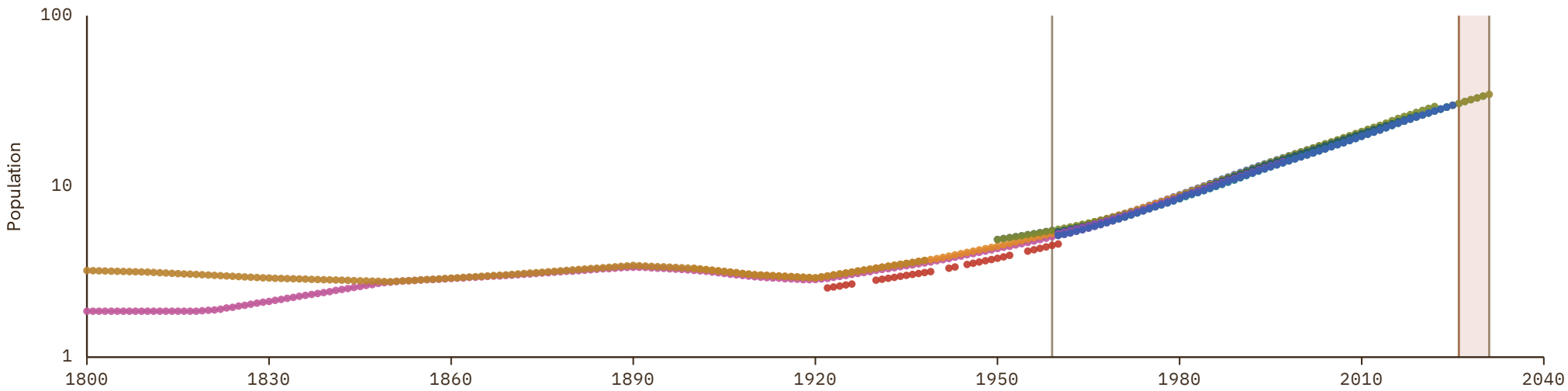
PWT

Tena

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



References

AFDB African Development Bank (2018). AFDB Socio Economic Database. <https://dataportal.opendataforafrica.org/nbyenxf/afdb-socio-economic-database-1960-2022>

AFRISTAT African Union (2024). AFRISTAT: The Economic and Statistical Observatory for Sub-Saharan Africa. <https://afristat.opendataforafrica.org>

BIS Bank for Internl Settlements (2024). BIS Statistics. Bank for International Settlements. <https://www.bis.org/statistics/>

BRUEGEL Darvas, Zsolt (2021). Timely Measurement of Real Effective Exchange Rates. Bruegel. <https://EconPapers.repec.org/RePEc:bre:wpaper:46497>

CogneauDupraz Denis Cogneau and Yannick Dupraz and Sandrine Mesplé-Soms (2021). Fiscal Capacity and Dualism in Colonial States: The French Empire 1830-1962. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0022050721000127>

FRANC_ZONE Banque de France (2024). Statistical Series of Member Countries from Monetary Cooperation Africa-France. <https://www.banque-france.fr/en/publications-and-statistics/statistics>

Gapminder Gapminder (2024). Gapminder: Total Population. <http://gapm.io/dpop>

Gapminder_forecast Gapminder (2024). Gapminder: Total Population. <http://gapm.io/dpop>

Grimm Grimm, Maximilian (2024). The Effect of Monetary Policy on Systemic Bank Funding Stability. University of Bonn and University of Cologne, Germany. <https://ideas.repec.org/p/ajk/ajkdps/341.html>

IMF_GDD Samba Mbaye and Marialuz Moreno-Badia and Kyungla Chae (2018). Global Debt Database: Methodology and Sources. International Monetary Fund. <https://ideas.repec.org/p/imf/imfwpa/2018-111.html>

IMF_GFS International Monetary Fund (2024). Government Finance Statistics. <https://data.imf.org/?sk=a0867067-d23c-4ebc-ad23-d3b015045405>

IMF_HDD International Monetary Fund (2010). A Historical Public Debt Database. <https://ideas.repec.org/p/imf/imfwpa/2010-245.html>

IMF_IFS International Monetary Fund (2025). IMF Data Portal. .

IMF_WEO International Monetary Fund (2025). World Economic Outlook Database. .

IMF_WEO_forecast International Monetary Fund (2025). World Economic Outlook Database. .

Maddison Inklaar, Robert and de Jong, Harmen and Bolt, Jutta and van Zanden, Jan (2018). Rebasing 'Maddison': New Income Comparisons and the Shape of Long-Run Economic Development. Groningen Growth and Development Centre, University of Groningen. <https://ideas.repec.org/p/gro/rugggd/gd-174.html>

Mitchell Brian Mitchell (2013). International Historical Statistics. Palgrave Macmillan London. <https://doi.org/10.1057/978-1-137-30568-8>

PWT Feenstra, Robert C. and Inklaar, Robert and Timmer, Marcel P. (2015). The Next Generation of the Penn World Table. <https://www.rug.nl/ggdc/productivity/pwt/?lang=en>

UN United Nations (2024). National Accounts - Analysis of Main Aggregates (AMA). <https://unstats.un.org/unsd/snaama/Downloads>

WB World Bank (2024). World Bank Open Data. <https://data.worldbank.org>

References

WDI World Bank (2024). World Development Indicators. <https://data.worldbank.org/indicator>

WDI_ARC World Bank (1999). World Development Indicators (Archives). <https://databank.worldbank.org/source/wdi-database-archives>