

Democratic Republic of the Congo

COUNTRY DATA AND GRAPHS

RELEASE

2026_09

COVERAGE

1800 – 2031

DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF THE CONGO

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Data availability heatmap

COVERAGE
1800–2031

VARIABLES
30

Source coverage by variable

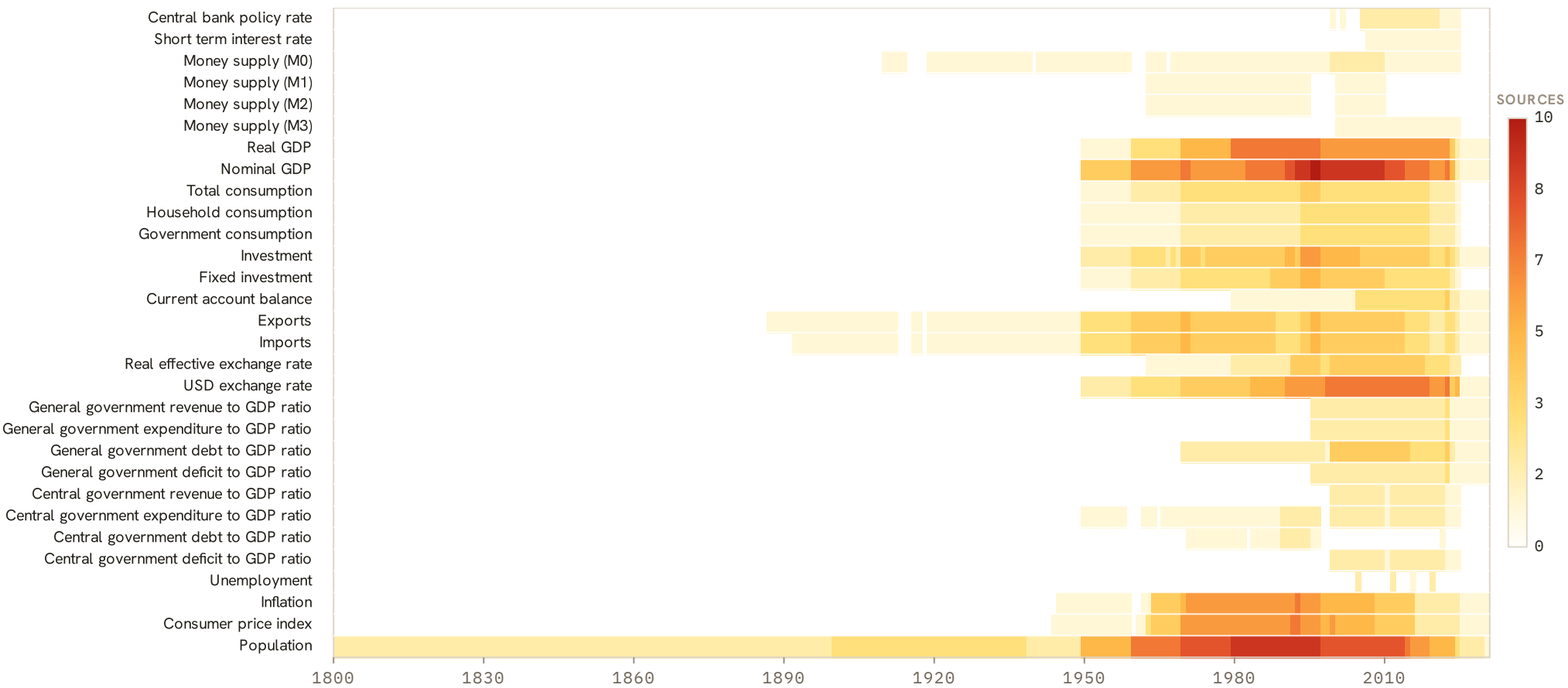


Figure 1. Count of overlapping source series available for each variable–year cell. Darker cells indicate more corroborating sources; blank cells denote years with no documented source.

Central Bank Policy Rate

COVERAGE

2000–2025

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Grimm (2024)	Grimm	2000 - 2000	Replacing using overlapping data in 2001.
Grimm (2024)	Grimm	2002 - 2002	Replacing using overlapping data in 2003.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2006 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

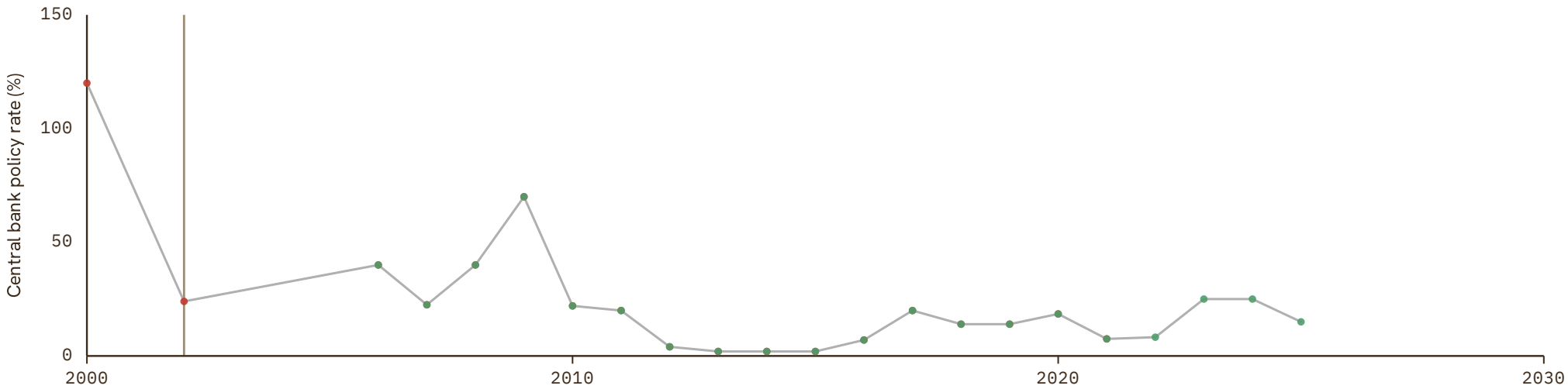
2 Historical series

GMD estimate

Source change

Grimm

IMF IFS



Short Term Interest Rate

COVERAGE

2007-2025

UNIT

in %

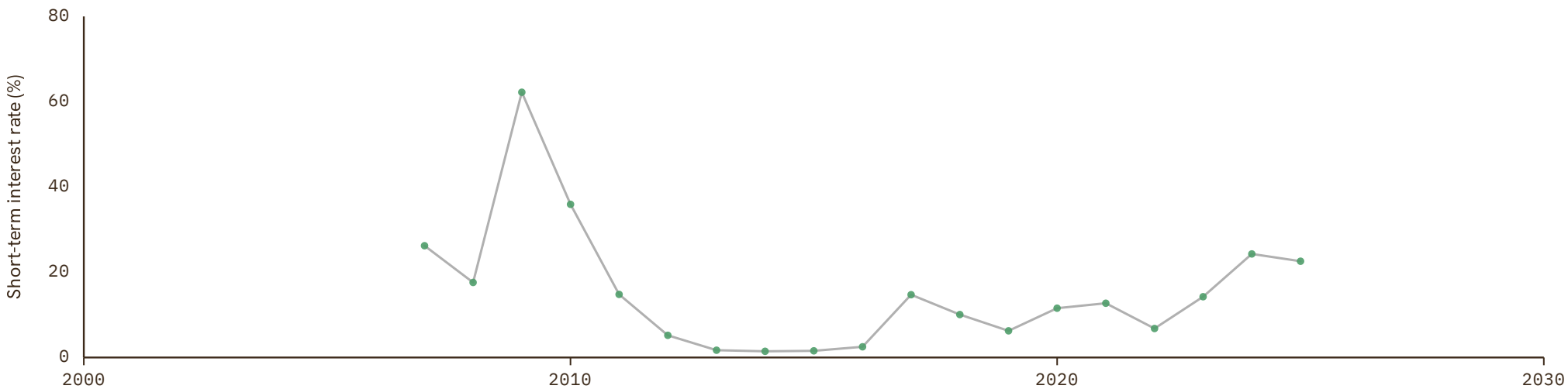
1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2007 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

GMD estimate

IMF IFS



Money Supply (M0)

COVERAGE
1910-2025

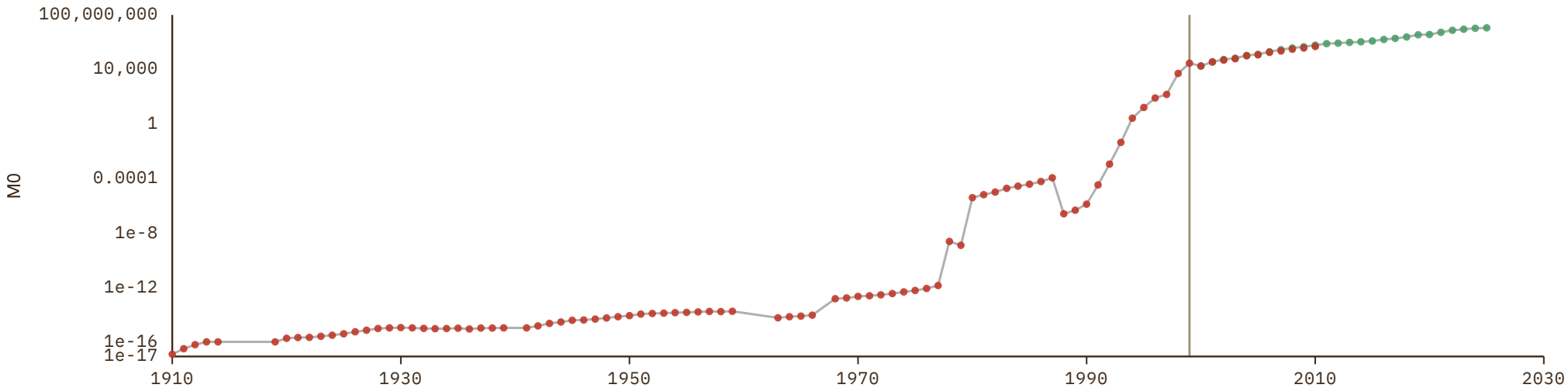
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1910 - 1914	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1915: (ratio = 99.8%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1919 - 1939	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1940: (ratio = 99.8%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1941 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.8%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1963 - 1966	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1967: (ratio = 99.8%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1968 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 99.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2000 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2023.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF IFS ● Mitchell



Money Supply (M1)

COVERAGE
1963-2010

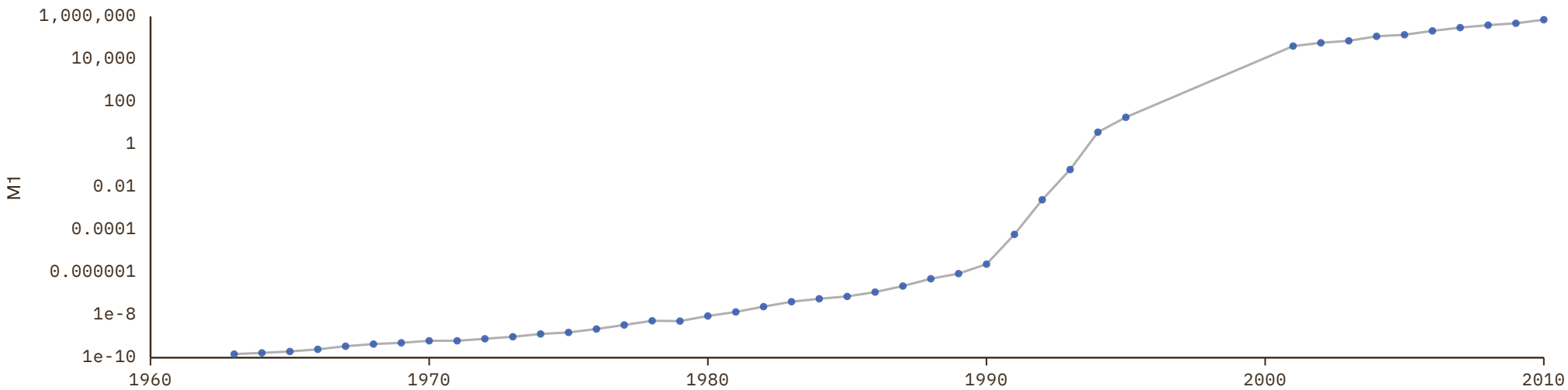
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1963 - 1995	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1996: (ratio = 100%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	2001 - 2010	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● Mitchell



Money Supply (M2)

COVERAGE
1963-2010

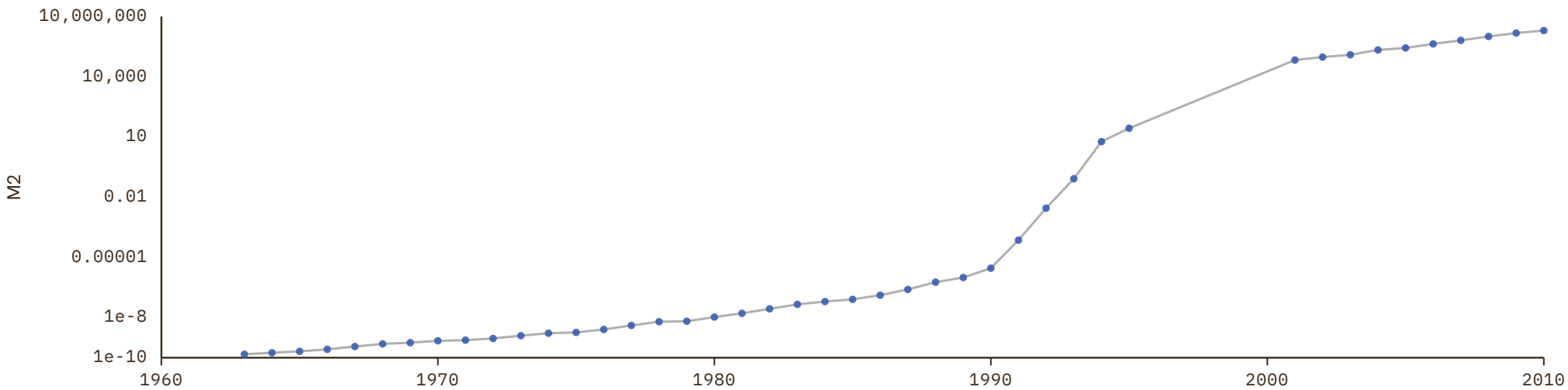
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1963 - 1995	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1996: (ratio = 100%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	2001 - 2010	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● Mitchell



Money Supply (M3)

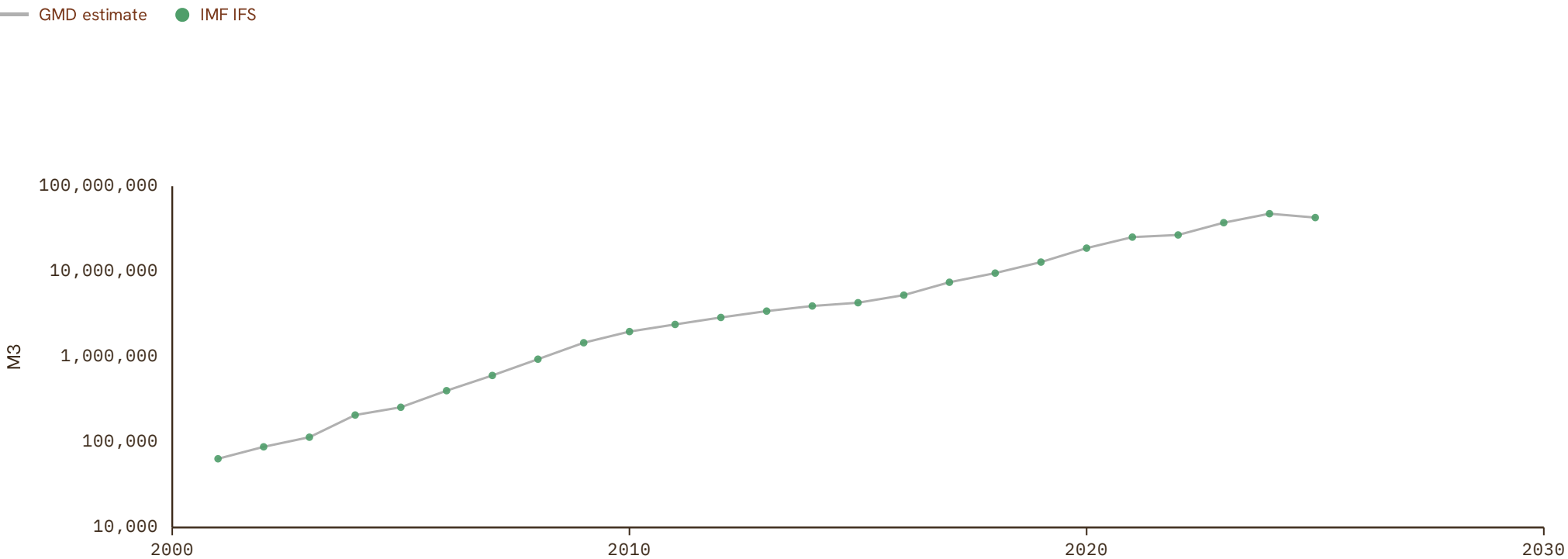
COVERAGE
2001-2025

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2001 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series



Real GDP

COVERAGE
1950-2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Inklaar et al. (2018)	Maddison	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100.1%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

Maddison

FAO

IMF IFS

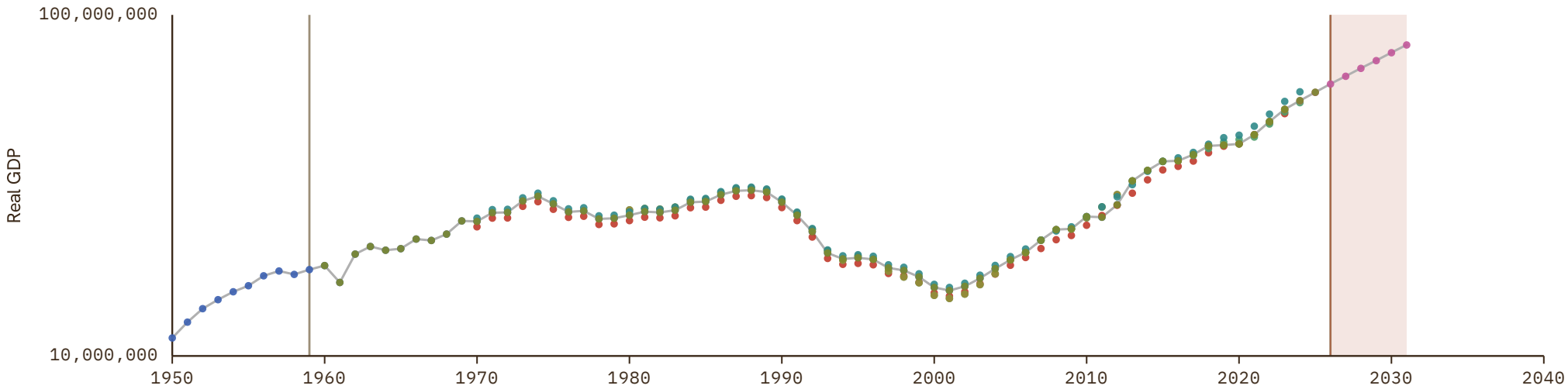
IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



Nominal GDP

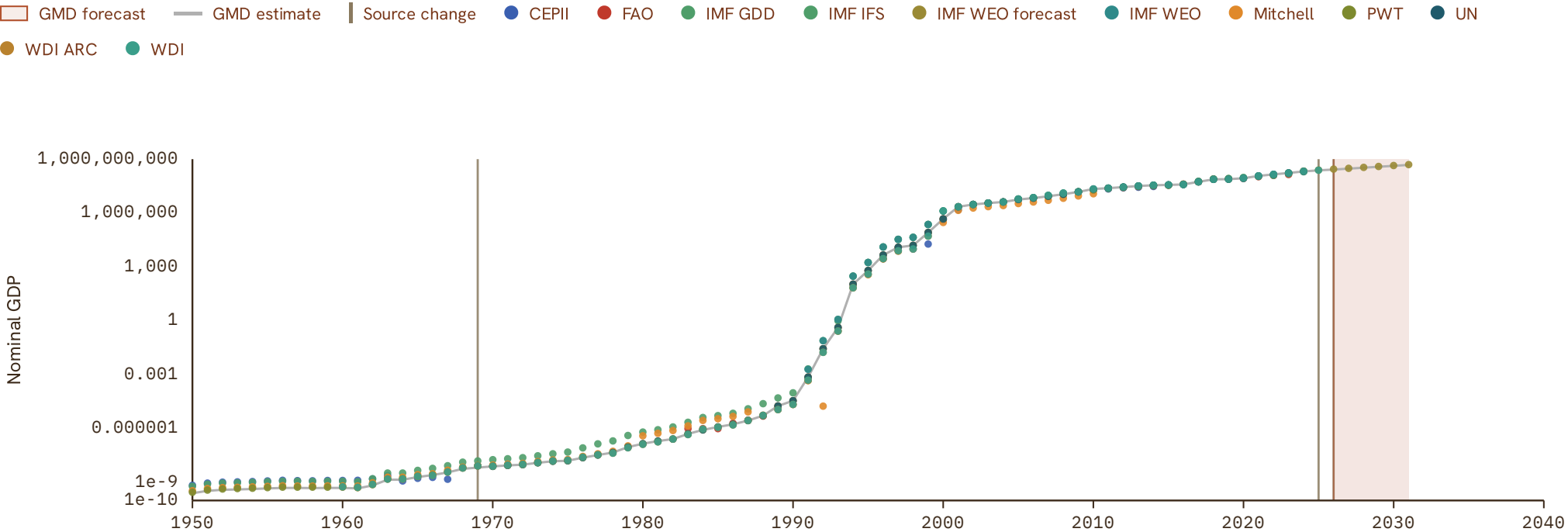
COVERAGE
1950–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Samba Mbaye et al. (2018)	IMF GDD	1950 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 42.5%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 97.4%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 95.5%).

2 Historical series



1,000,000,000

1,000,000

1,000

1

0.001

0.000001

1e-9

1e-10

1950

1960

1970

1980

1990

2000

2010

2020

2030

2040

Total Consumption

COVERAGE
1950-2025

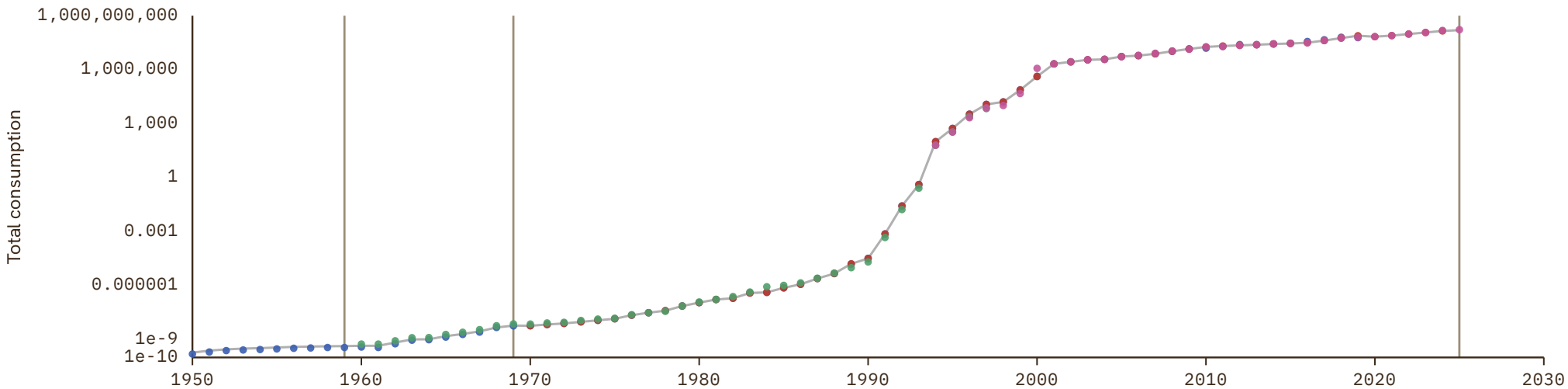
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 118.5%).
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 80.1%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 94.2%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● PWT ● UN ● WDI ARC ● WDI



Household Consumption

COVERAGE
1950-2025

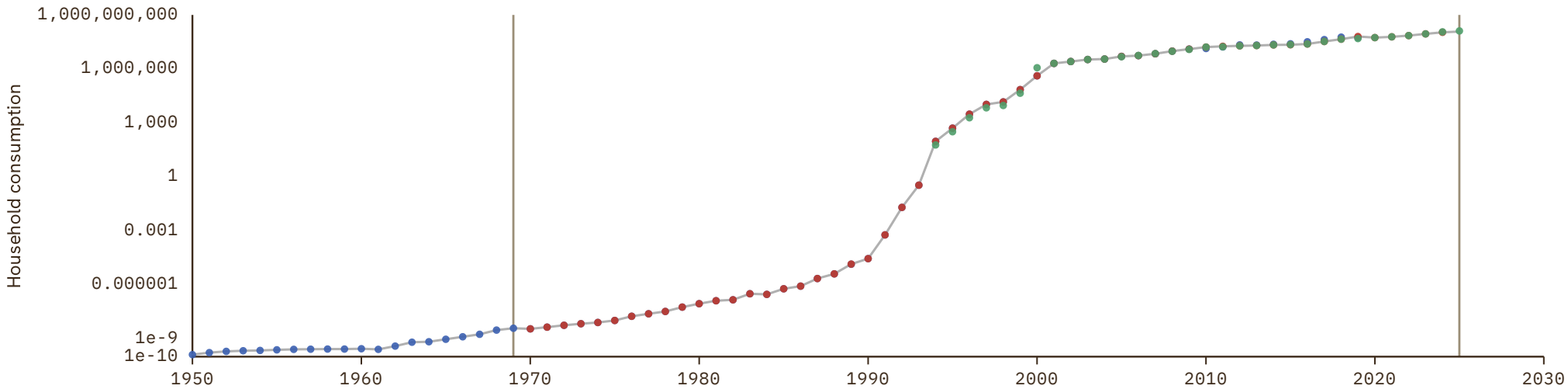
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1950 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 93.2%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



Government Consumption

COVERAGE
1950-2025

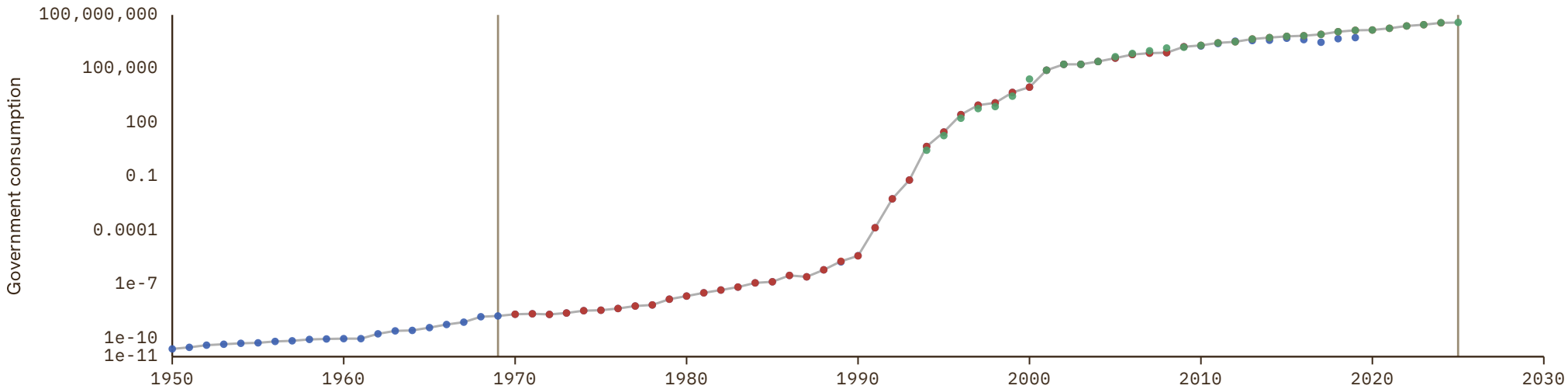
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1950 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 97.3%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



COVERAGE	UNIT
1950–2031	millions of LC

Source	Code	Time Span	Notes
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1950 – 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 92.6%).
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1960 – 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 173.3%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 – 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 – 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 110.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 – 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 256.9%).

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● Mitchell
 ● PWT
 ● UN
 ● WDI ARC
 ● WDI



Fixed Investment

COVERAGE
1950-2025

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 61.9%).
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 156.4%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 110.4%).

2 Historical series

GMD estimate

Source change

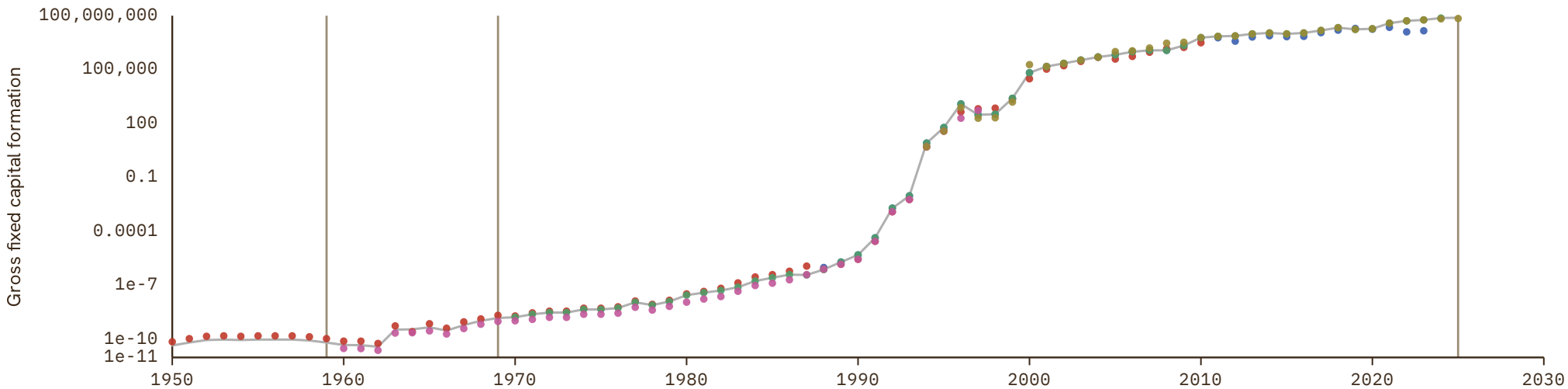
FAO

Mitchell

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



Current Account Balance

COVERAGE

1980-2031

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1980 - 2004	Replacing using overlapping data in 2005.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2005 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

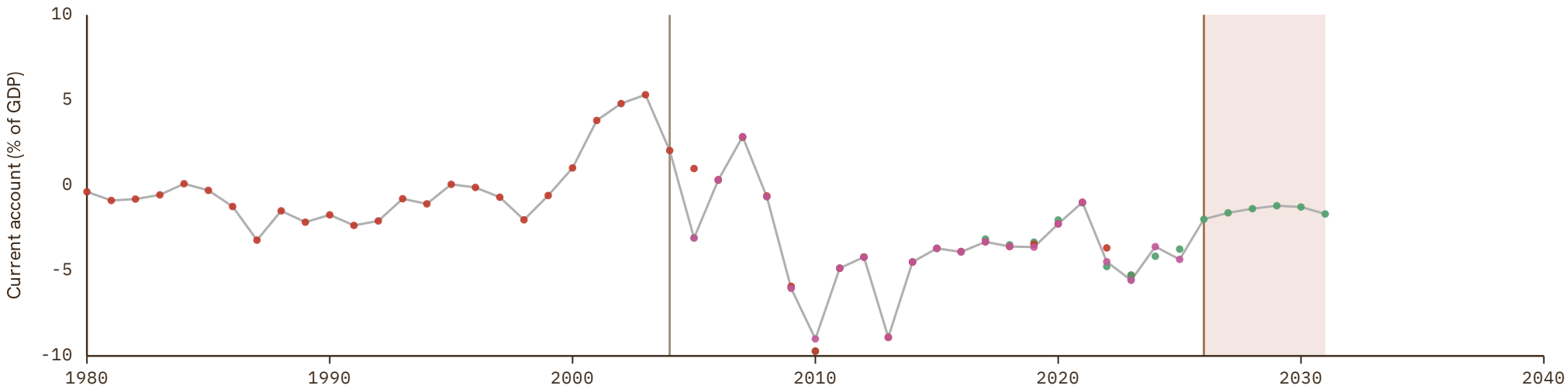
Source change

IMF IFS

IMF WEO

IMF WEO forecast

WDI



Exports

COVERAGE
1887-2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1887 - 1912	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1913: (ratio = 54.4%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1916 - 1917	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1918: (ratio = 54.4%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1919 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 54.4%).
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 270.8%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 95.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 109.4%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

CEPII

IMF WEO forecast

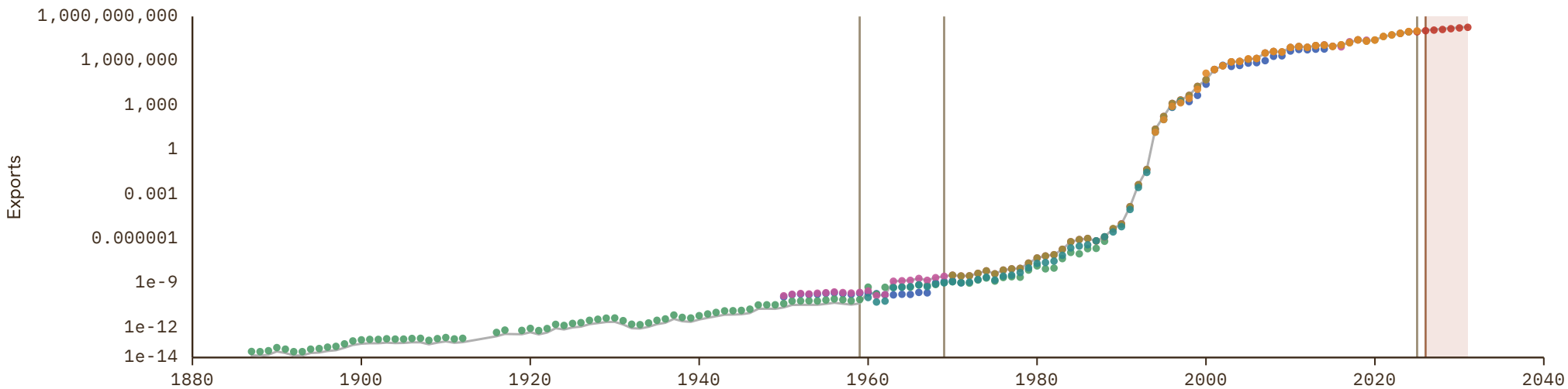
Mitchell

PWT

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



Imports

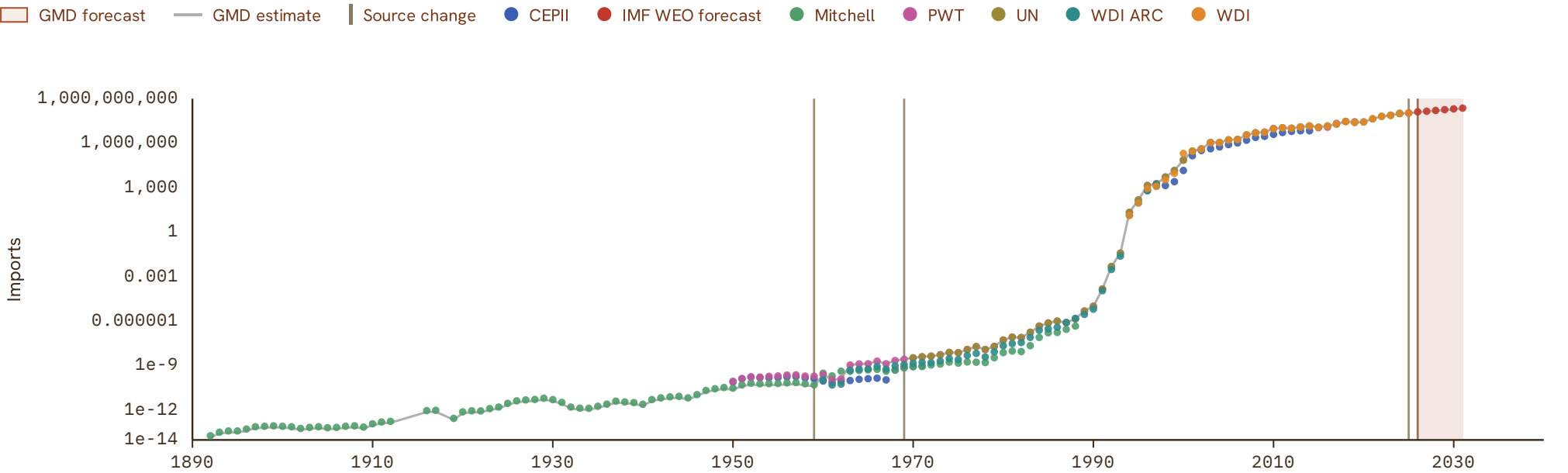
COVERAGE
1892–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1892 - 1912	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1913: (ratio = 80.3%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1916 - 1917	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1918: (ratio = 80.3%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1919 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 80.3%).
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 226.7%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 97.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 95.3%).

2 Historical series



Imports

1,000,000,000
1,000,000
1,000
0.001
0.000001
1e-9
1e-12
1e-14

18901910193019501970199020102030

Real Effective Exchange Rate

COVERAGE
1963-2025

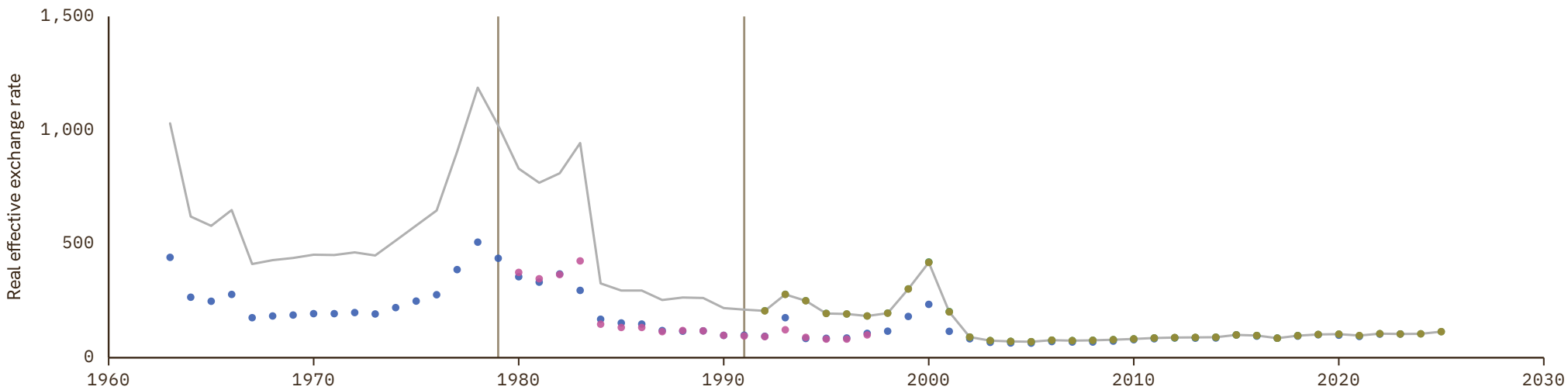
UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Darvas (2021)	BRUEGEL	1963 - 1979	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 233.6%).
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1980 - 1991	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 221.7%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1992 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● BRUEGEL ● IMF IFS ● WB GEM ● WDI ARC ● WDI



USD Exchange Rate

COVERAGE
1950-2031

UNIT
1 USD in LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1950 - 1983	Replacing using overlapping data in 1984.
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1984 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

BIS

IMF IFS

IMF WEO

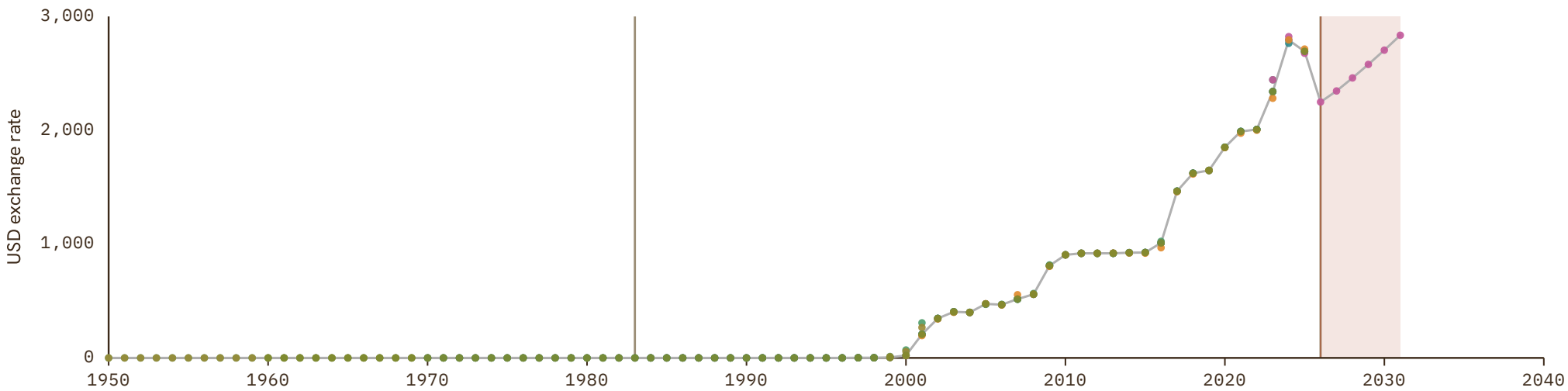
IMF WEO forecast

PWT

UN

WB GEM

WDI



General Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1996-2031

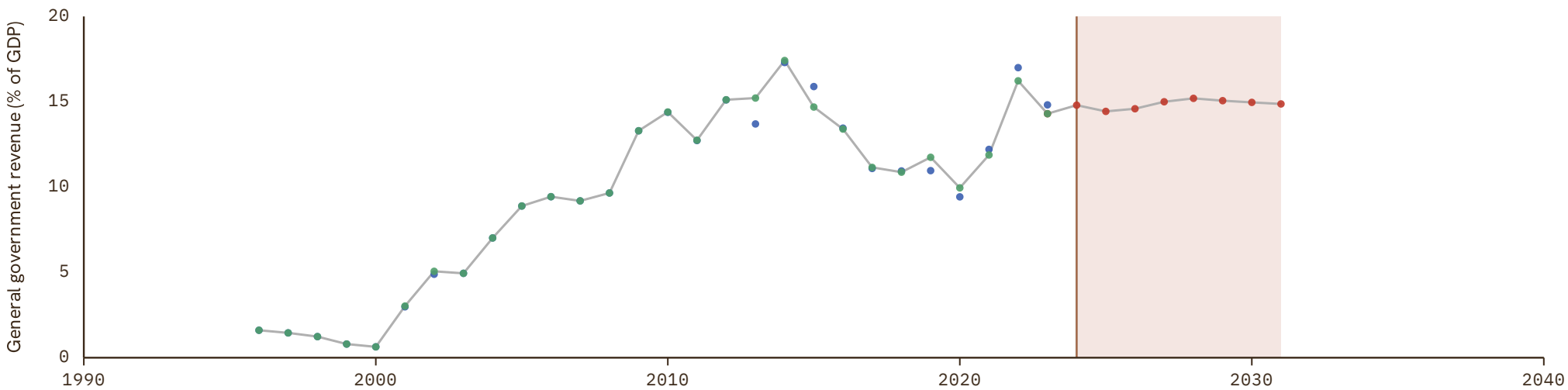
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1996 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2024 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast GMD estimate Source change IMF FPP IMF WEO forecast IMF WEO



General Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1996–2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1996 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2024 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

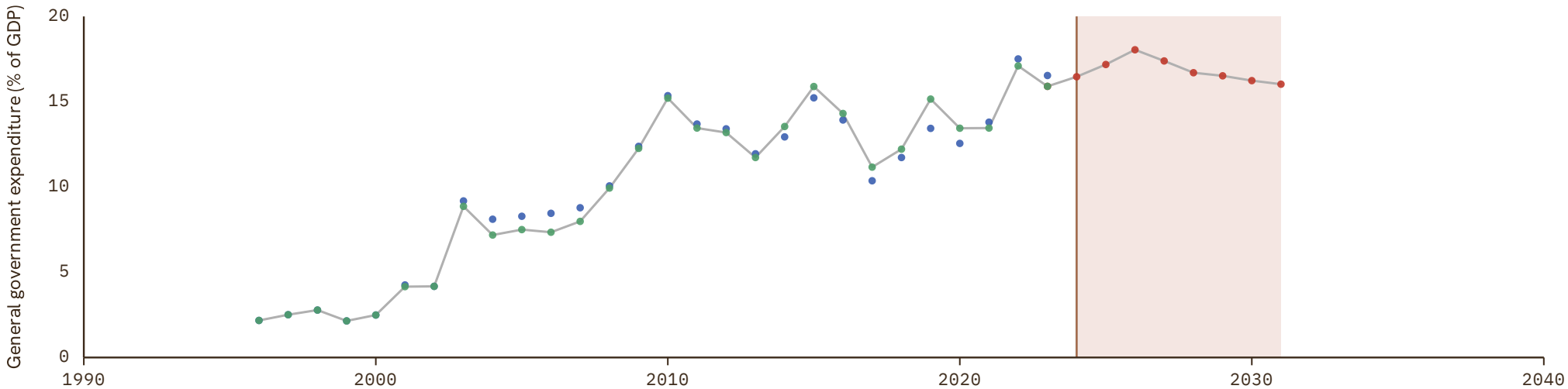
GMD estimate

Source change

IMF FPP

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO



General Government Debt To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1970–2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Samba Mbaye et al. (2018)	IMF GDD	1970 - 1998	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1999: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2010)	IMF HDD	1999 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
Samba Mbaye et al. (2018)	IMF GDD	2024 - 2024	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

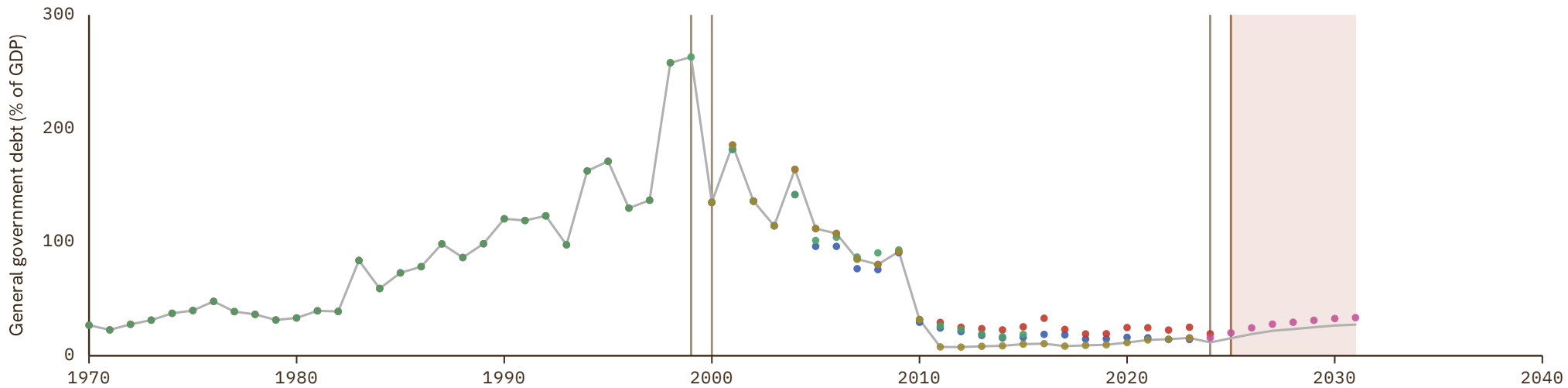
IMF FPP

IMF GDD

IMF HDD

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO



General Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1996-2031

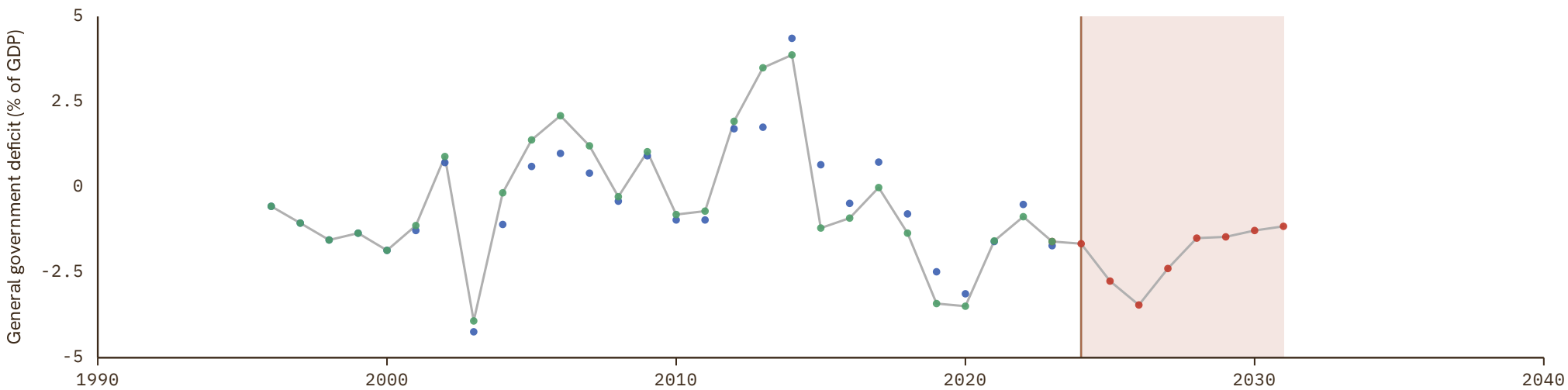
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1996 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2024 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

■ GMD forecast— GMD estimate■ Source change● IMF FPP● IMF WEO forecast● IMF WEO



Central Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
2000–2025

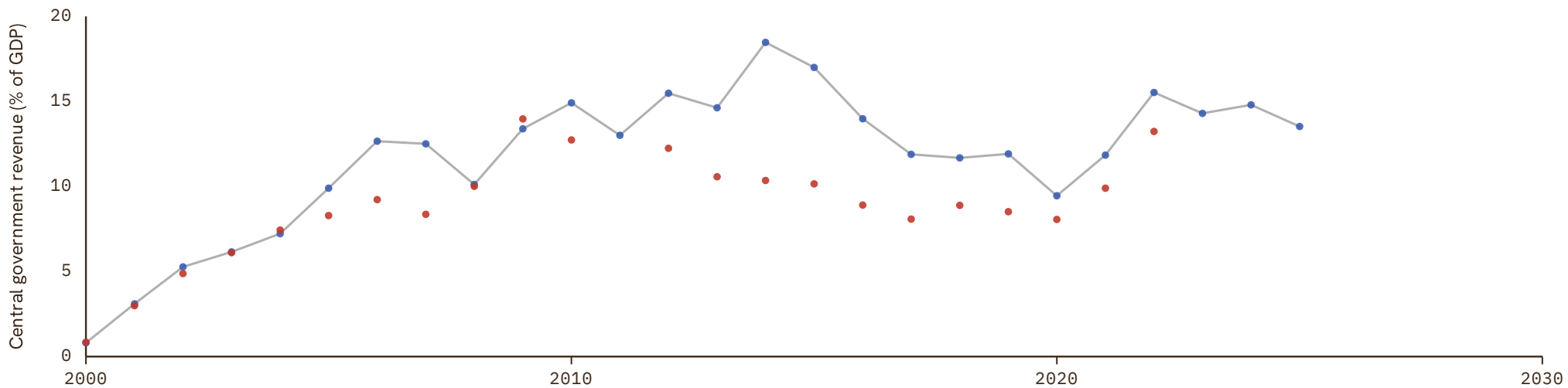
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	2000 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● AFDB ● WDI



Central Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1950-2025

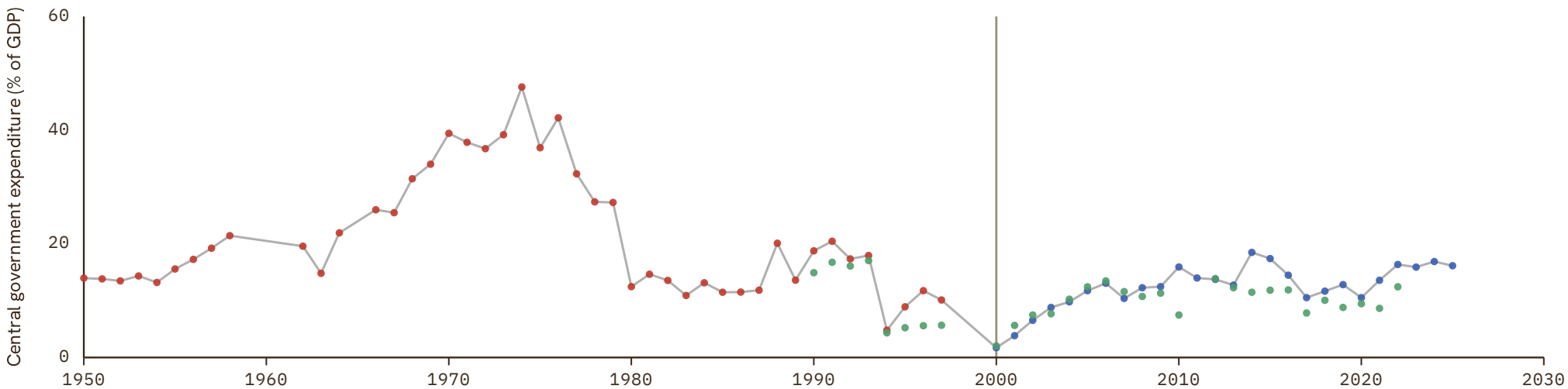
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1950 - 1997	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 100%).
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	2000 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● AFDB ● Mitchell ● WDI



Central Government Debt To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE

1971-2022

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1971 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 100%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

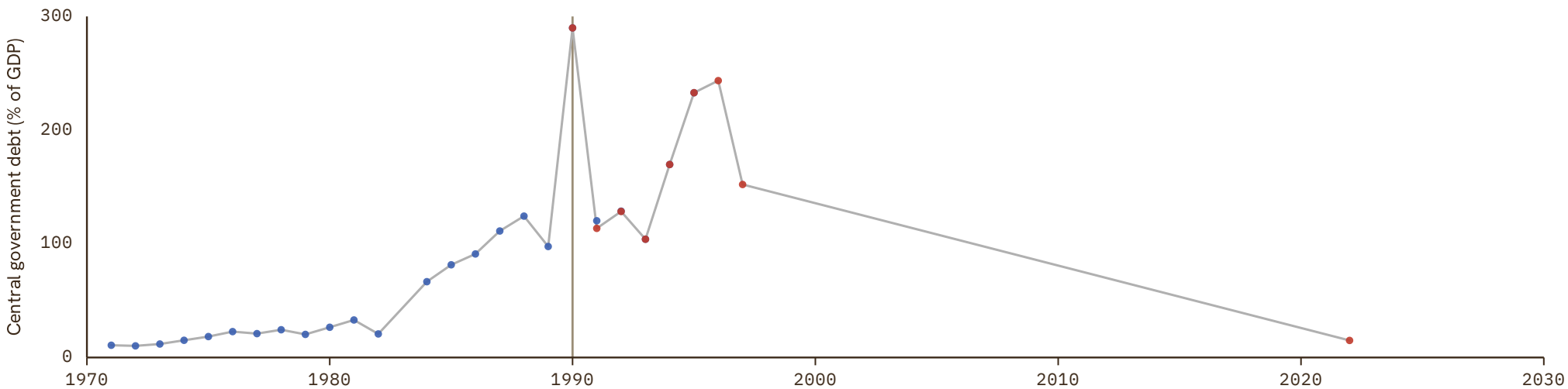
2 Historical series

GMD estimate

Source change

WDI ARC

WDI



Central Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
2000-2025

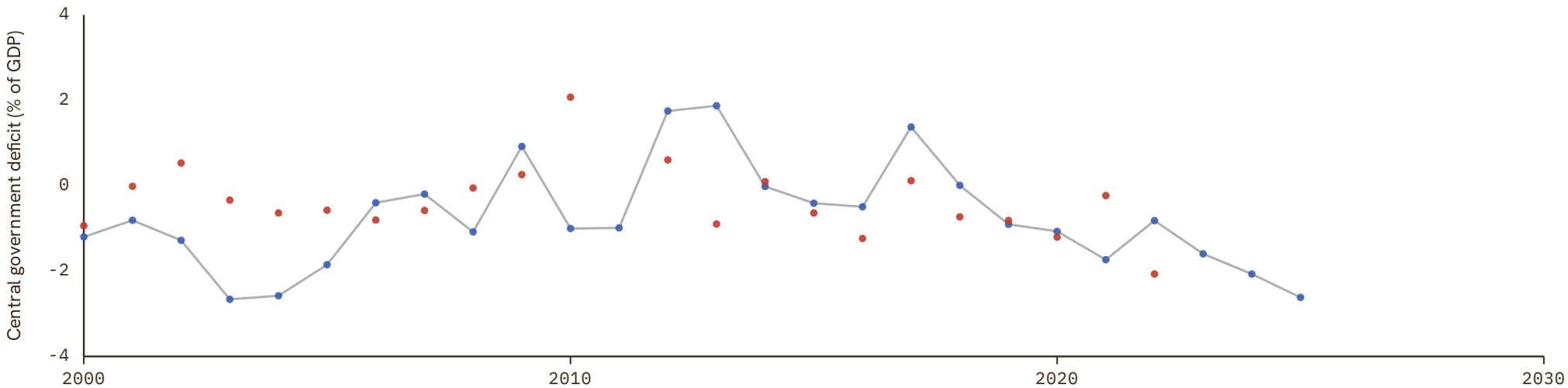
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	2000 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● AFDB ● WDI



Unemployment

COVERAGE

2005–2020

UNIT

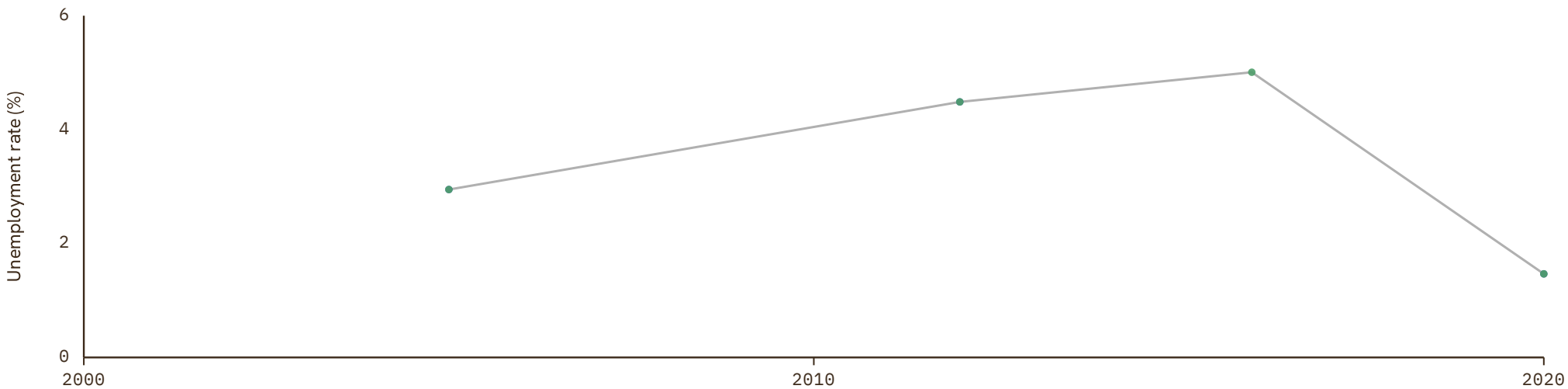
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2005 - 2005	Replacing using overlapping data in 2006.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2012 - 2012	Replacing using overlapping data in 2013.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2016 - 2016	Replacing using overlapping data in 2017.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2020 - 2020	Replacing using overlapping data in 2021.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● ILO ● IMF IFS



Inflation

COVERAGE

1945–2031

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1945 - 1959	Replacing using overlapping data in 1960.
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1962 - 1963	Replacing using overlapping data in 1964.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1964 - 1969	Replacing using overlapping data in 1970.
World Bank (2024)	WB	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2025 - 2025	Replacing using overlapping data in 2026.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

CLIO

IMF IFS

IMF WEO forecast

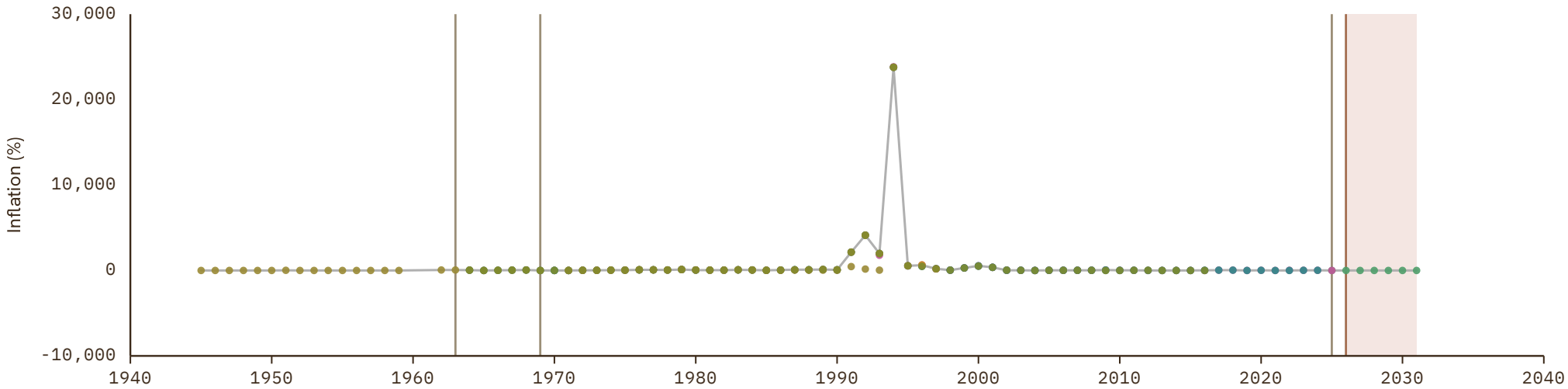
IMF WEO

Mitchell

WB infl

WDI ARC

WDI



Consumer Price Index

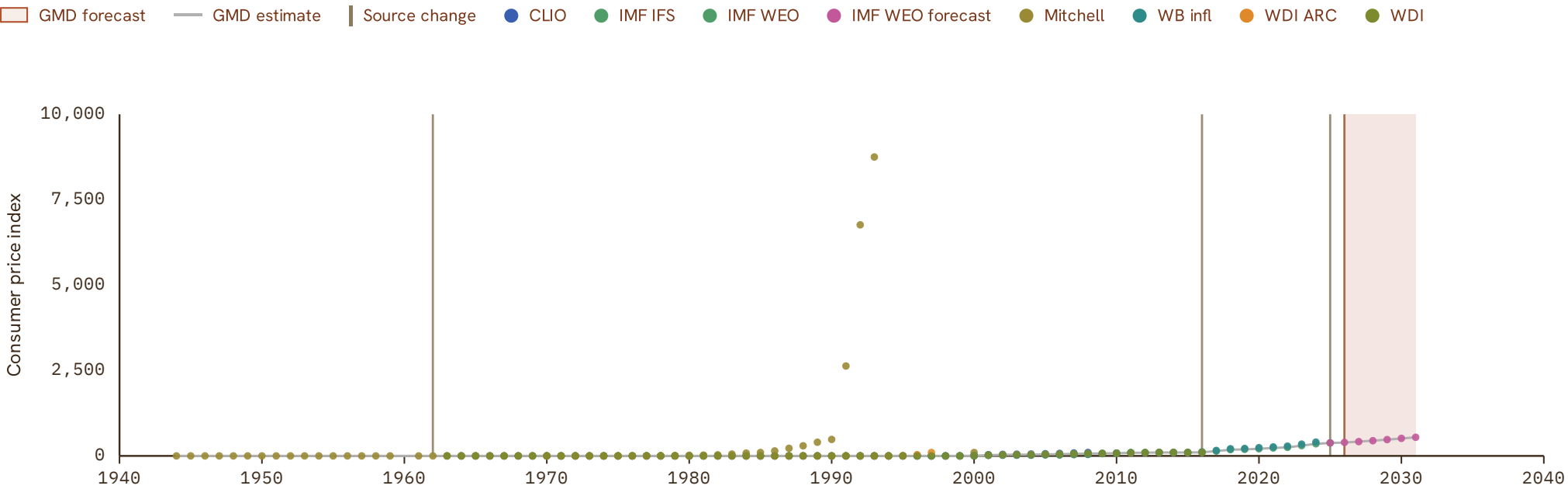
COVERAGE
1944–2031

UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1944 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 0%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1961 - 1962	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1963: (ratio = 0%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1963 - 2016	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2017: (ratio = 114.9%).
Ha et al. (2023)	WB infl	2017 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 114.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 114.5%).

2 Historical series



Global Macro Database

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Population

COVERAGE
1800–2031

UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.8%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder (2024) (forecasts)	Gapminder forecast	2026 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 99.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2031 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 105.4%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

CEPII

Gapminder forecast

Gapminder

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

JERVEN

Maddison

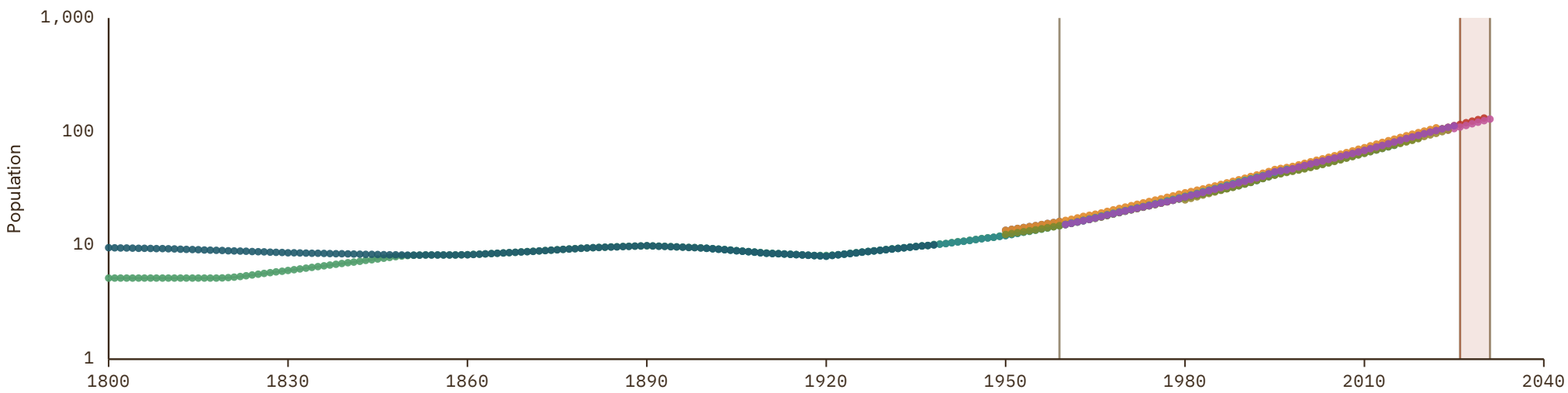
PWT

Tena

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



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