

Colombia

COUNTRY DATA AND GRAPHS

RELEASE

2026_09

COVERAGE

1763 – 2031

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Data availability heatmap

COVERAGE

1763–2031

VARIABLES

34

Source coverage by variable

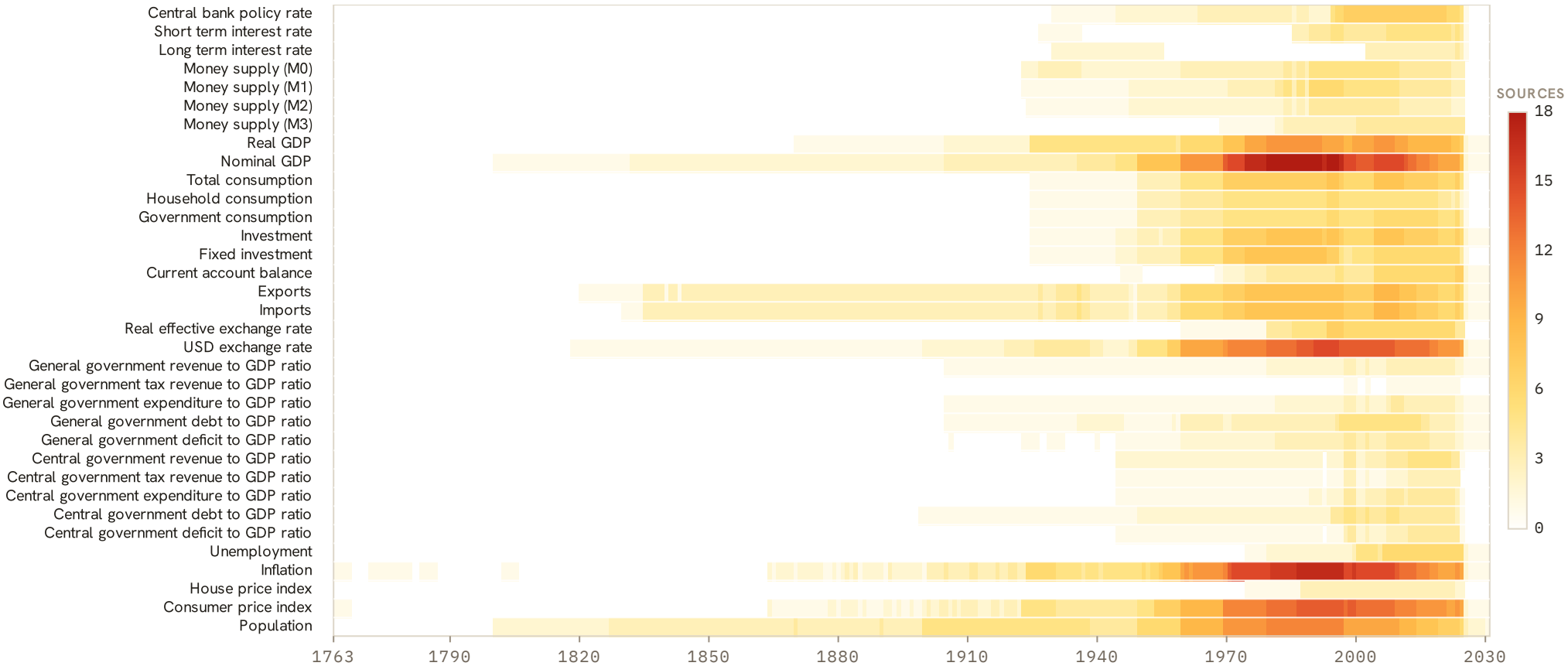


Figure 1. Count of overlapping source series available for each variable–year cell. Darker cells indicate more corroborating sources; blank cells denote years with no documented source.

Central Bank Policy Rate

COVERAGE

1930-2026

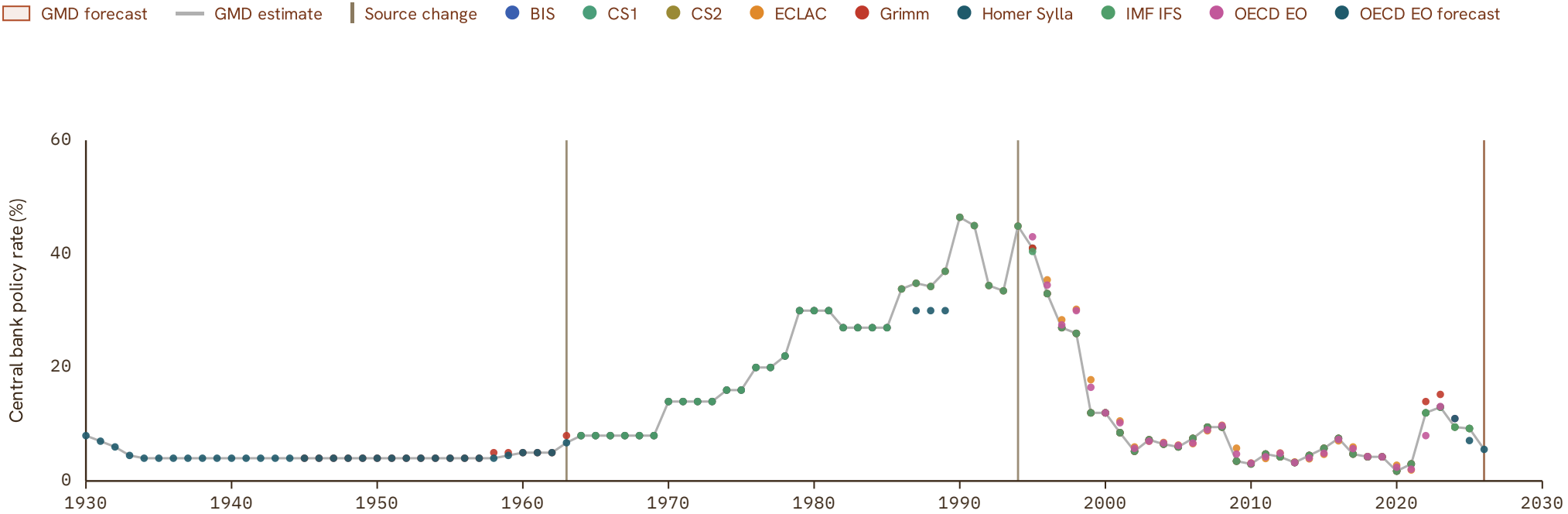
UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Homer et al. (1996)	Homer Sylla	1930 - 1963	Replacing using overlapping data in 1964.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1964 - 1994	Replacing using overlapping data in 1995.
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.

2 Historical series



Short Term Interest Rate

COVERAGE

1927-2026

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Ellison et al. (2024)	IHD	1927 - 1936	Replacing using overlapping data in 1937.
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1986 - 1994	Replacing using overlapping data in 1995.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

BORDO

CS1

ECLAC

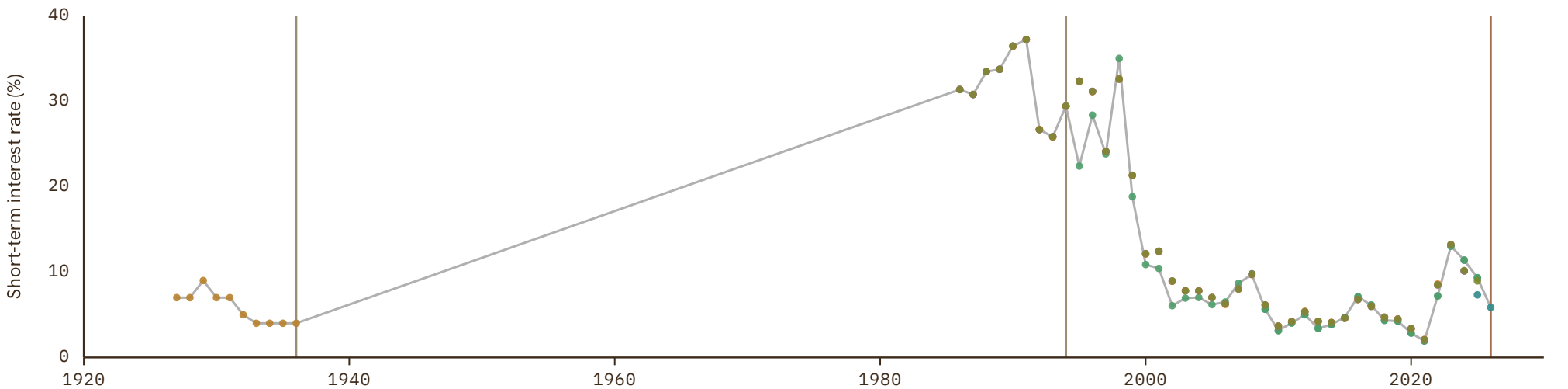
IHD

IMF IFS

OECD EO forecast

OECD EO

OECD KEI



Long Term Interest Rate

COVERAGE

1930–2026

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Homer et al. (1996)	Homer Sylla	1930 - 1955	Replacing using overlapping data in 1956.
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	2003 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
OECD (2024)	OECD KEI	2025 - 2025	Replacing using overlapping data in 2026.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

CLIO

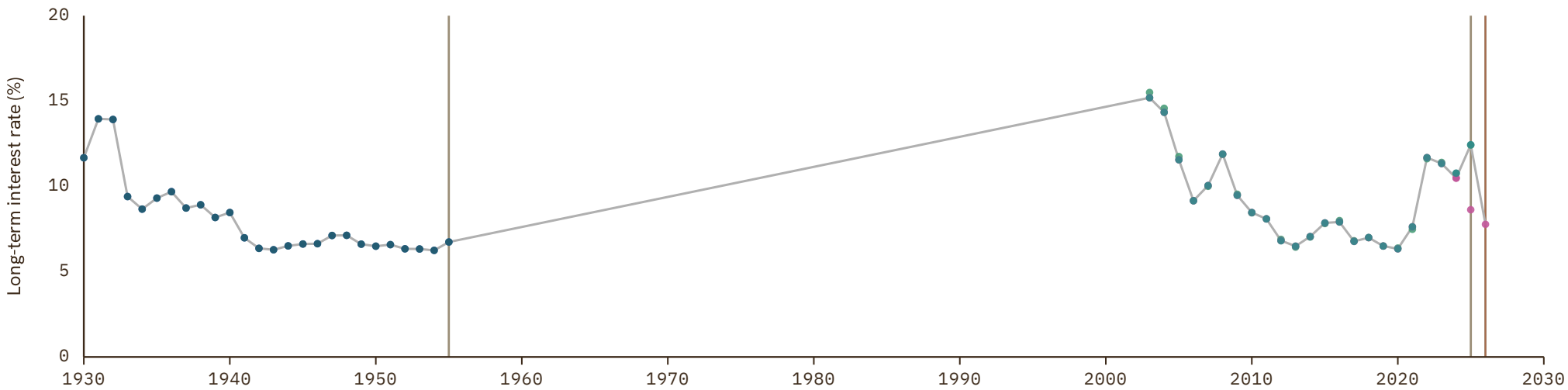
CS1

Homer Sylla

OECD EO forecast

OECD EO

OECD KEI



Money Supply (M0)

COVERAGE
1923-2025

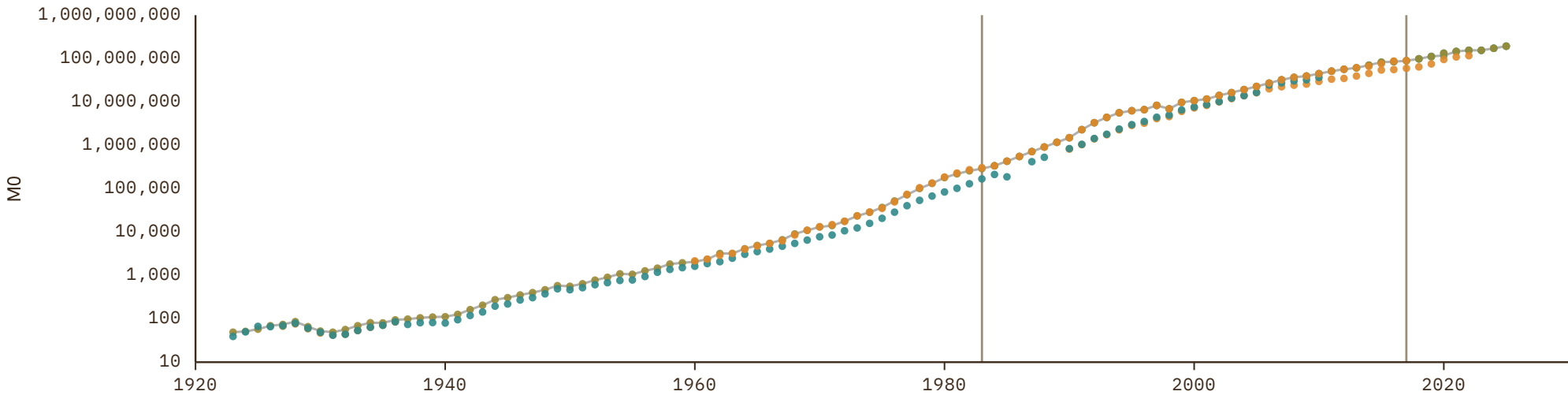
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Banco de la República (2026)	CS2 COL	1923 - 1983	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1984: (ratio = 100%).
Banco de la República (2024)	CS1 COL	1984 - 2017	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2018: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2018 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2023.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF IFS ● CS1 ● CS2 ● ECLAC ● IHD ● Mitchell ● MAFHOLA



Money Supply (M1)

COVERAGE
1923-2025

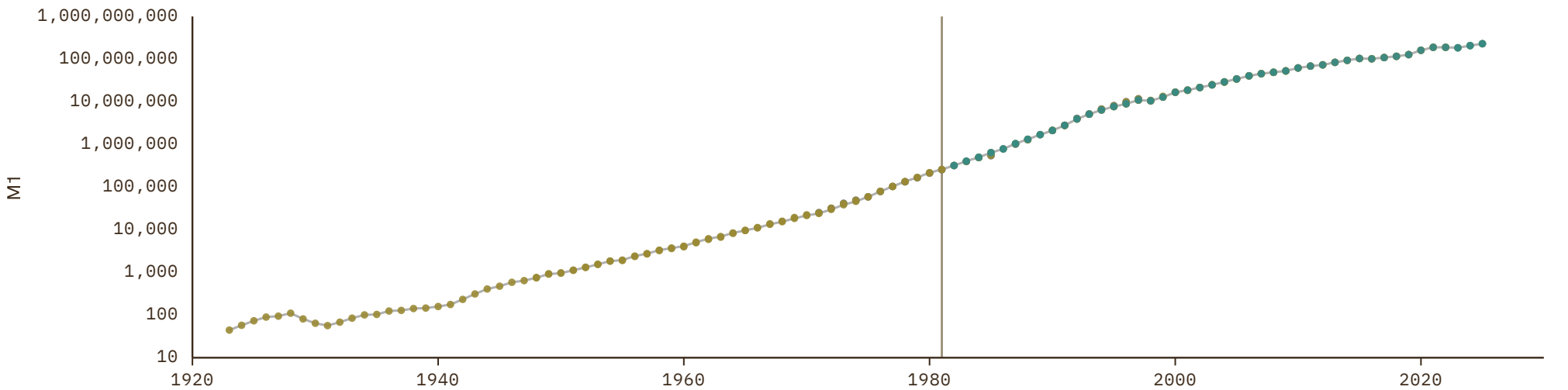
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Banco de la República (2026)	CS2 COL	1923 - 1981	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1982: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD MEI	1982 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● BORDO ● CS1 ● CS2 ● ECLAC ● Mitchell ● OECD MEI



Money Supply (M2)

COVERAGE
1924–2025

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Banco de la República (2026)	CS2 COL	1924 - 1983	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1984: (ratio = 100%).
Banco de la República (2024)	CS1 COL	1984 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

GMD estimate

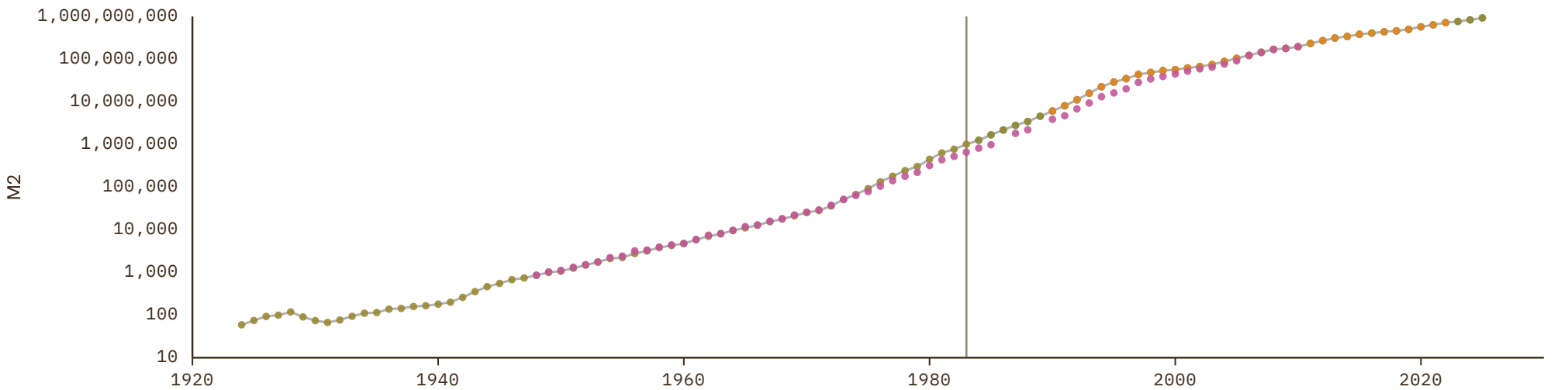
Source change

CS1

CS2

ECLAC

Mitchell



Money Supply (M3)

COVERAGE
1969–2025

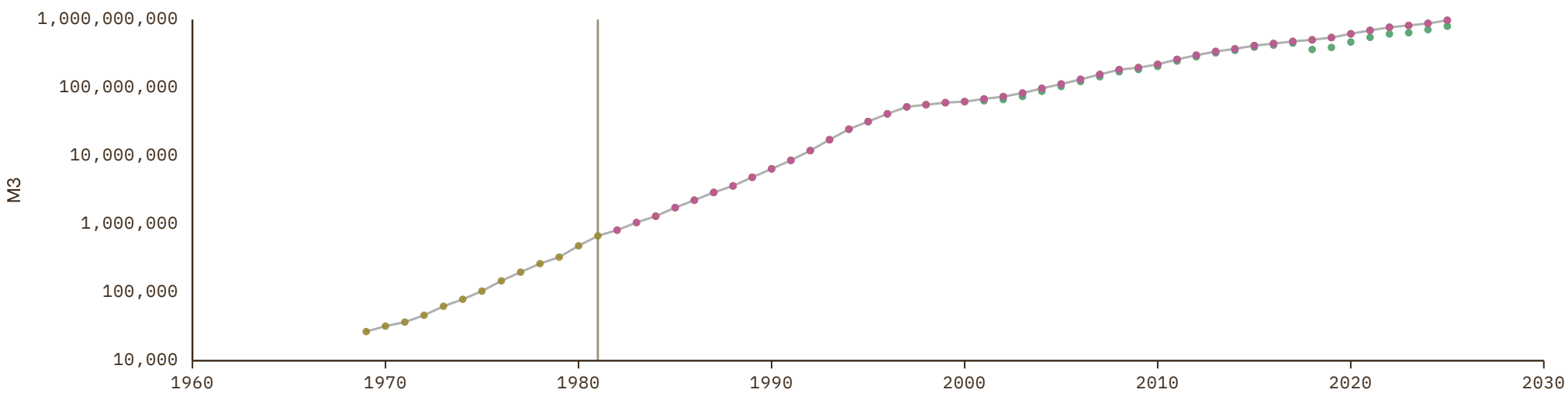
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Banco de la República (2026)	CS2 COL	1969 - 1981	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1982: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD MEI	1982 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● CS1 ● CS2 ● IMF IFS ● OECD MEI



Real GDP

COVERAGE
1870–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Inklaar et al. (2018)	Maddison	1870 - 1904	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1905: (ratio = 98.5%).
Barro et al. (2008)	BARRO	1905 - 1924	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1925: (ratio = 112.8%).
Andersson (2026)	ANDERSSON	1925 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 176.6%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1974	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 99.8%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1975 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100.1%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100.6%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

Maddison

ANDERSSON

CS1

FAO

GNA

IMF IFS

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

Mitchell

OECD EO forecast

OECD EO

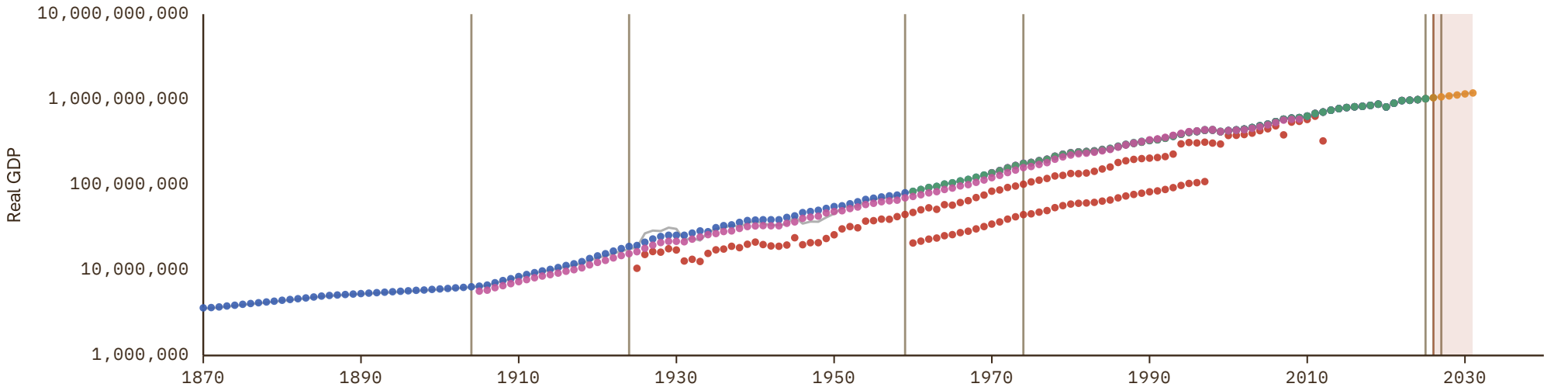
UN

WB GEM

WDI ARC

WDI

BARRO



Nominal GDP

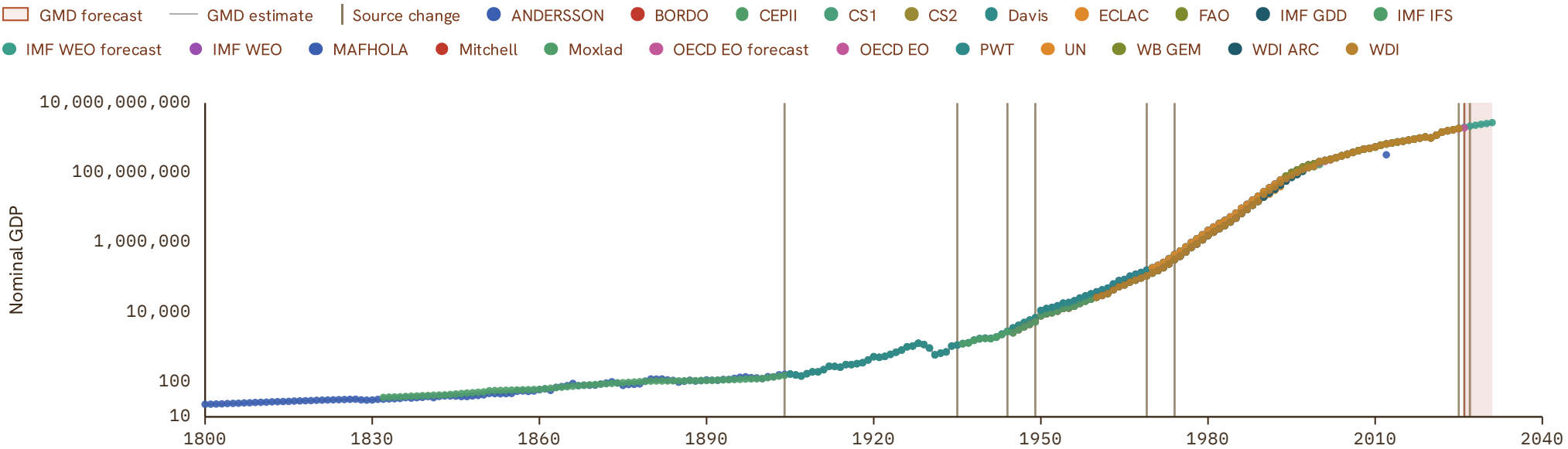
COVERAGE
1800–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Andersson (2026)	ANDERSSON	1800 – 1904	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1905: (ratio = 98.3%).
Univ. of California (2022)	Davis	1905 – 1935	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1936: (ratio = 98.3%).
Luis Bértola et al. (2018)	Moxlad	1936 – 1944	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1945: (ratio = 100.5%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1945 – 1949	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 100.5%).
Samba Mbaye et al. (2018)	IMF GDD	1950 – 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 70.1%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 – 1974	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 71.4%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1975 – 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2025 – 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 98.5%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 – 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 – 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 96.4%).

2 Historical series



Global Macro Database

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Total Consumption

COVERAGE
1925-2026

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Schuler (2015)	HFS	1925 - 1949	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 150.4%).
Banco de la República (2026)	CS2 COL	1950 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 150.4%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 1993	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 100.3%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1994 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 101.8%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 102.7%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

CS1

CS2

ECLAC

HFS

IMF IFS

OECD EO

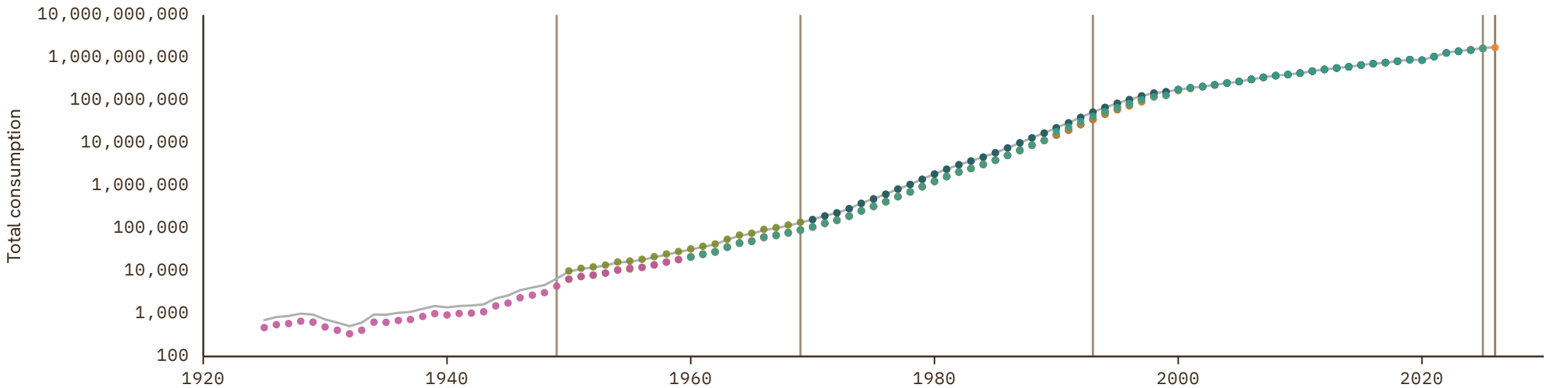
OECD EO forecast

PWT

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



Household Consumption

COVERAGE
1925-2026

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Schuler (2015)	HFS	1925 - 1949	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 156%).
Banco de la República (2026)	CS2 COL	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 156%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 156.4%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 1993	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 100.5%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1994 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 102.6%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 101.5%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

CS2

HFS

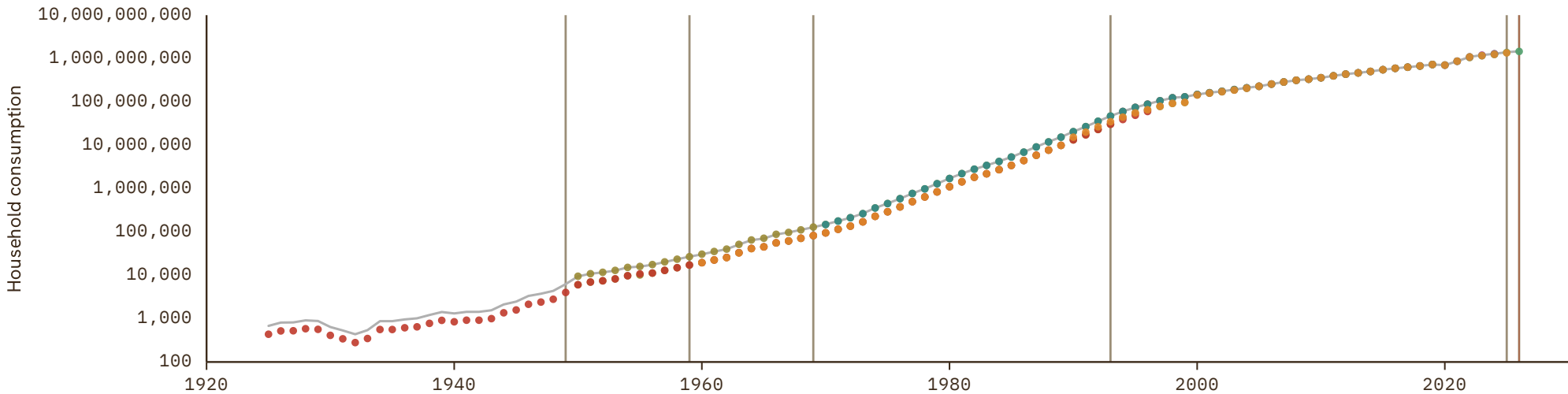
OECD EO forecast

OECD EO

PWT

UN

WDI



Government Consumption

COVERAGE
1925-2026

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Schuler (2015)	HFS	1925 - 1949	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 107.3%).
Banco de la República (2026)	CS2 COL	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 107.3%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 104.4%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 1993	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 99.2%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1994 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 97.9%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 108.8%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

CS2

HFS

IMF IFS

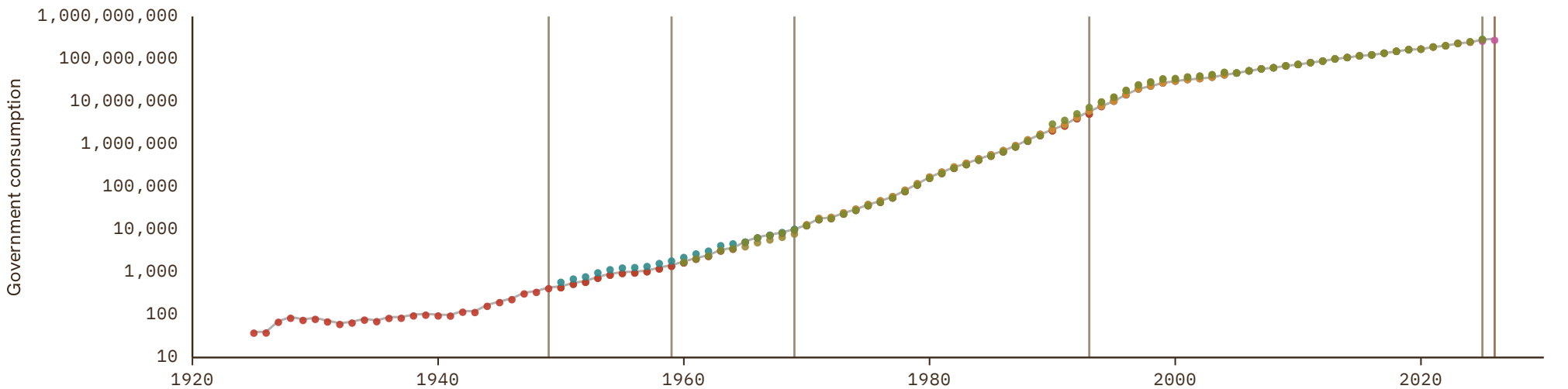
OECD EO forecast

OECD EO

PWT

UN

WDI



Investment

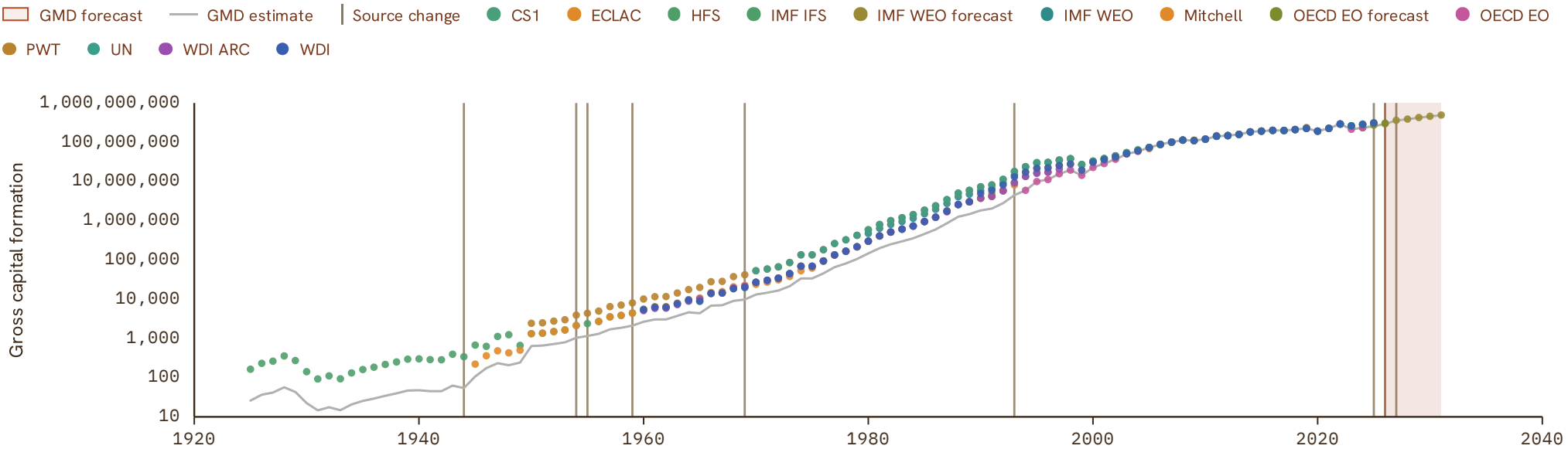
COVERAGE
1925-2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Schuler (2015)	HFS	1925 - 1944	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1945: (ratio = 15.8%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1945 - 1954	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1955: (ratio = 48.3%).
Schuler (2015)	HFS	1955 - 1955	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1956: (ratio = 48.3%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1956 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 48.2%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 48.9%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 1993	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 24.9%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1994 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 82.9%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 94.4%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 99.1%).

2 Historical series



Global Macro Database

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Fixed Investment

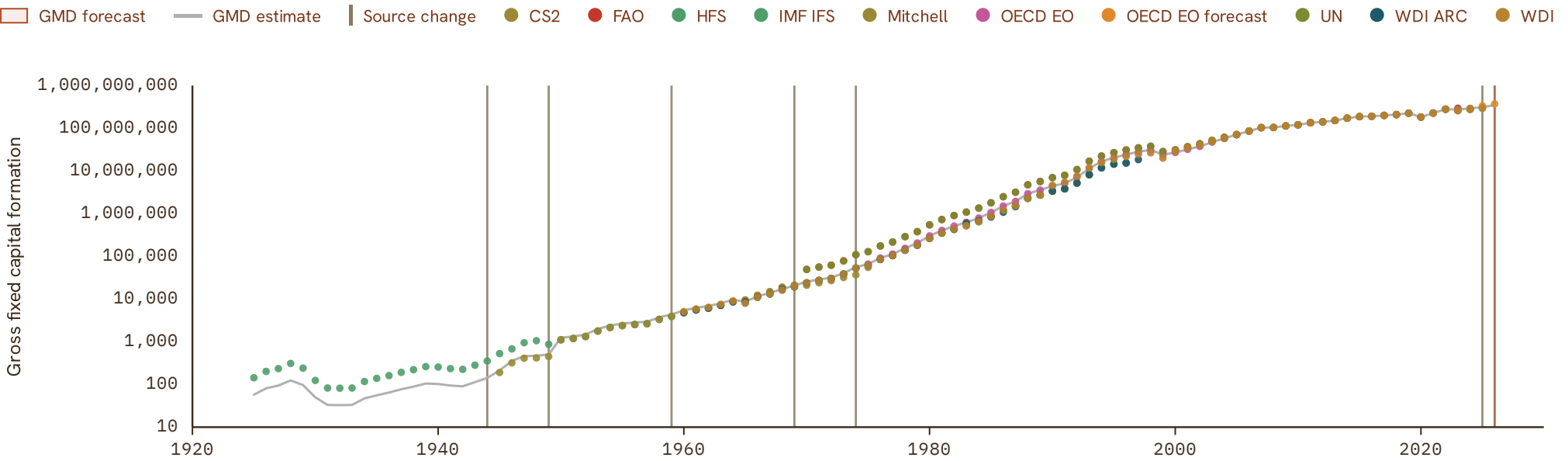
COVERAGE
1925-2026

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Schuler (2015)	HFS	1925 - 1944	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1945: (ratio = 40.1%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1945 - 1949	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 111.8%).
Banco de la República (2026)	CS2 COL	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 111.6%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 106.5%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 1974	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 51.3%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1975 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 104.7%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 93.3%).

2 Historical series



Current Account Balance

COVERAGE

1946-2031

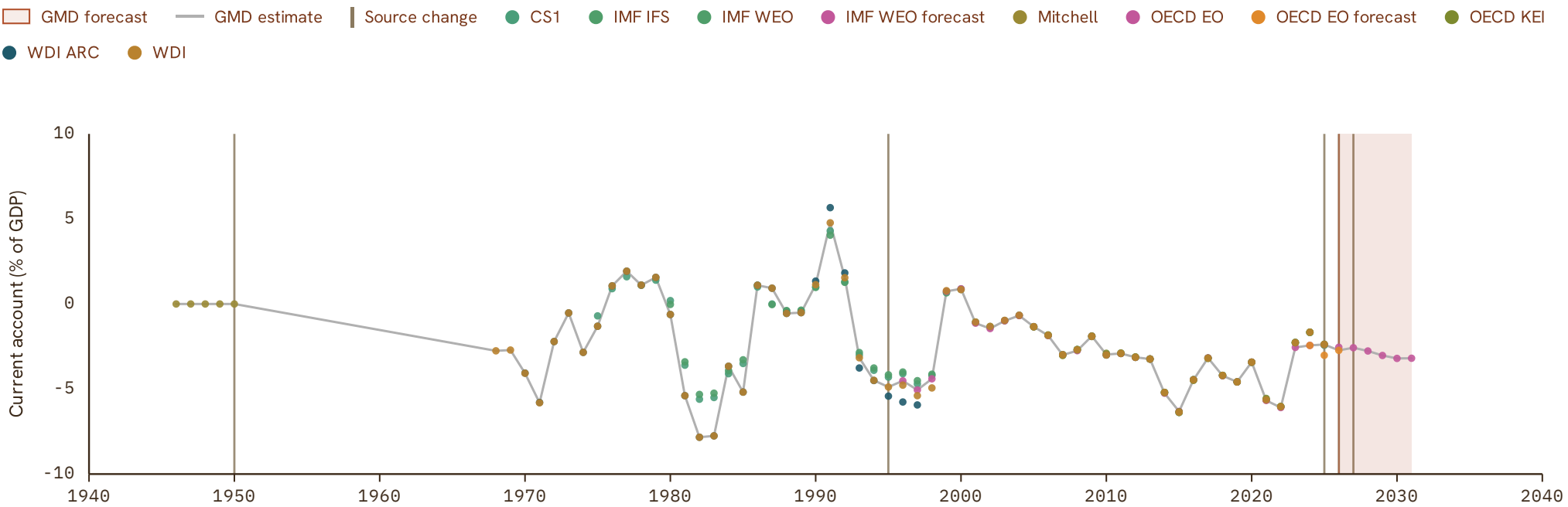
UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1946 - 1950	Replacing using overlapping data in 1951.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1968 - 1995	Replacing using overlapping data in 1996.
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1996 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Replacing using overlapping data in 2026.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series



Exports

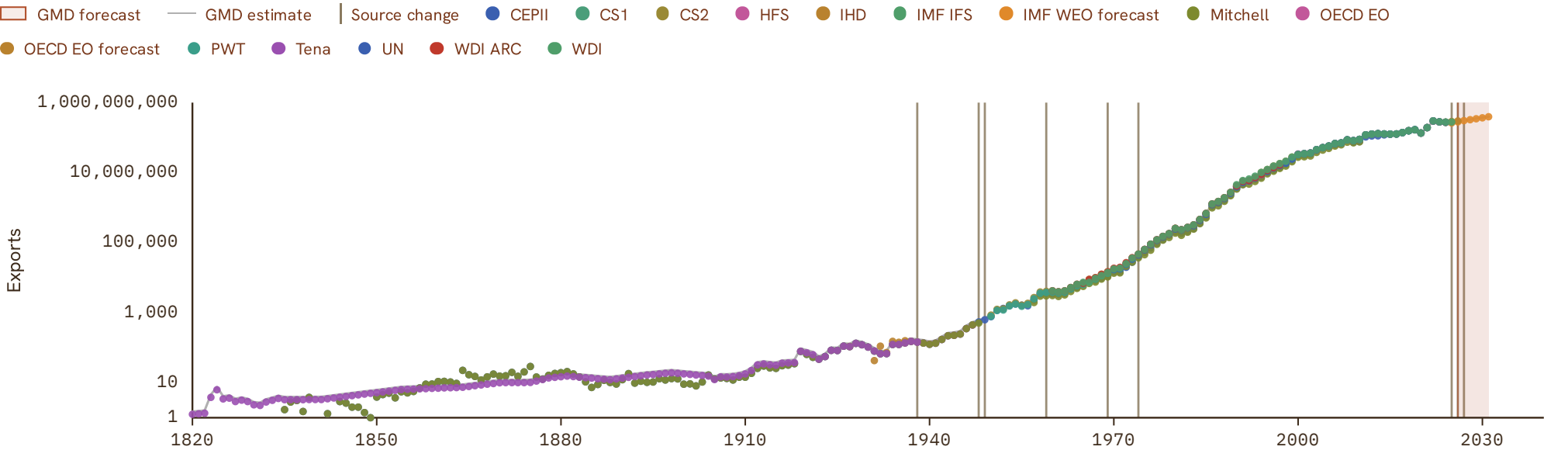
COVERAGE
1820–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Federico et al. (2019)	Tena	1820 – 1938	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 120.1%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1939 – 1948	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1949: (ratio = 120.5%).
Fouquin et al. (2016)	CEPII	1949 – 1949	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 111.6%).
Banco de la República (2026)	CS2 COL	1950 – 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 – 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100.2%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 – 1974	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 103.8%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1975 – 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 – 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 99.4%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 – 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 95.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 – 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 101.7%).

2 Historical series



Global Macro Database

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Imports

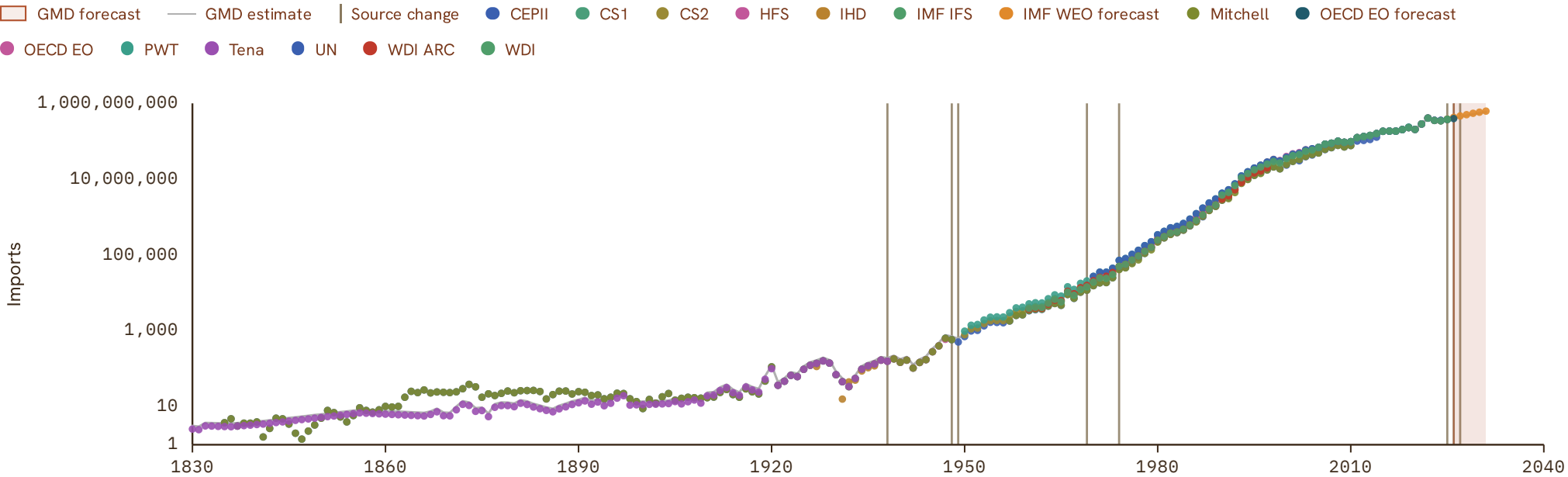
COVERAGE
1830–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Federico et al. (2019)	Tena	1830 – 1938	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 121.2%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1939 – 1948	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1949: (ratio = 121.4%).
Fouquin et al. (2016)	CEPII	1949 – 1949	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 121.4%).
Banco de la República (2026)	CS2 COL	1950 – 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 108.2%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 – 1974	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 75.8%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1975 – 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2025 – 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 101%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 – 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 101.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 – 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 94.4%).

2 Historical series



Global Macro Database

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Real Effective Exchange Rate

COVERAGE
1960–2025

UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Darvas (2021)	BRUEGEL	1960 - 1979	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 130.2%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1980 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

GMD estimate

Source change

BIS

BRUEGEL

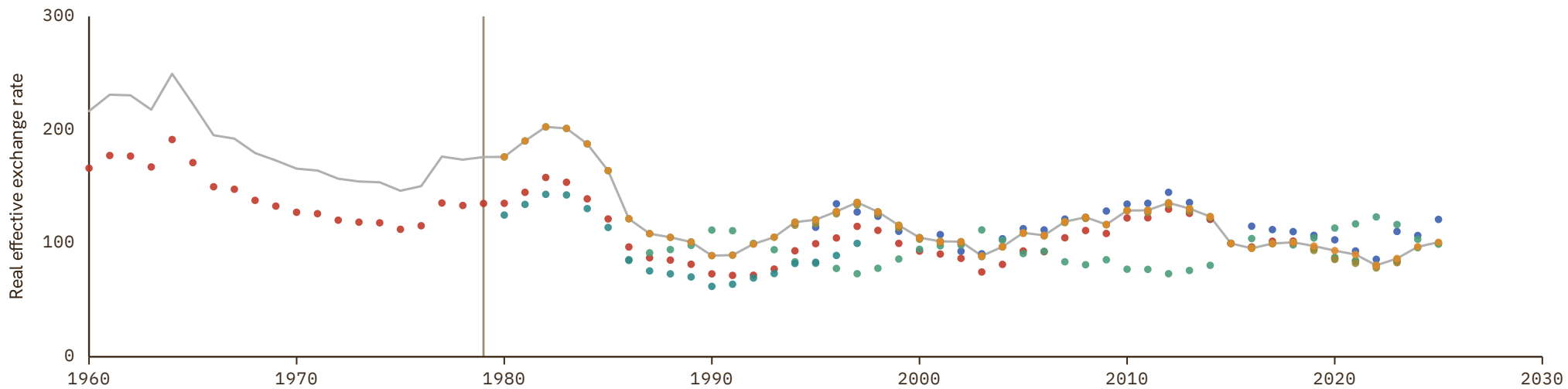
CS1

IMF IFS

WB GEM

WDI ARC

WDI



USD Exchange Rate

COVERAGE

1818–2031

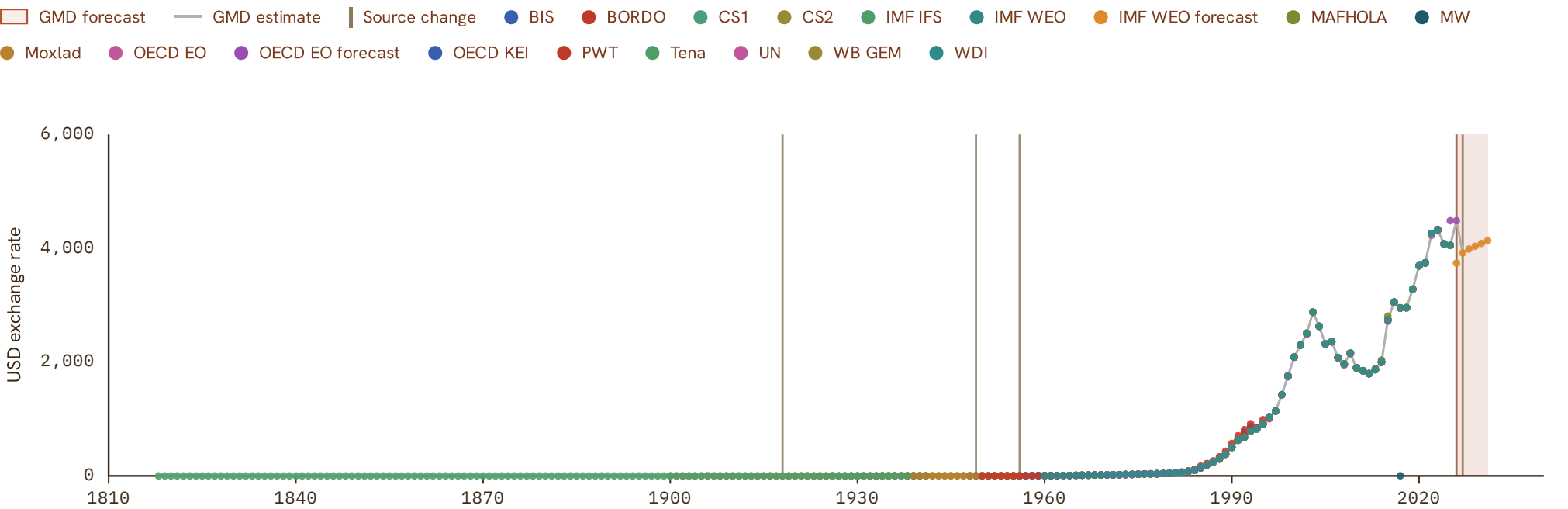
UNIT

1 USD in LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Federico et al. (2019)	Tena	1818 - 1918	Replacing using overlapping data in 1919.
Banco de la República (2026)	CS2 COL	1919 - 1949	Replacing using overlapping data in 1950.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1950 - 1956	Replacing using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1957 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series



Global Macro Database

23 / 40

General Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE

1905-2031

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1905 - 1979	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1980 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

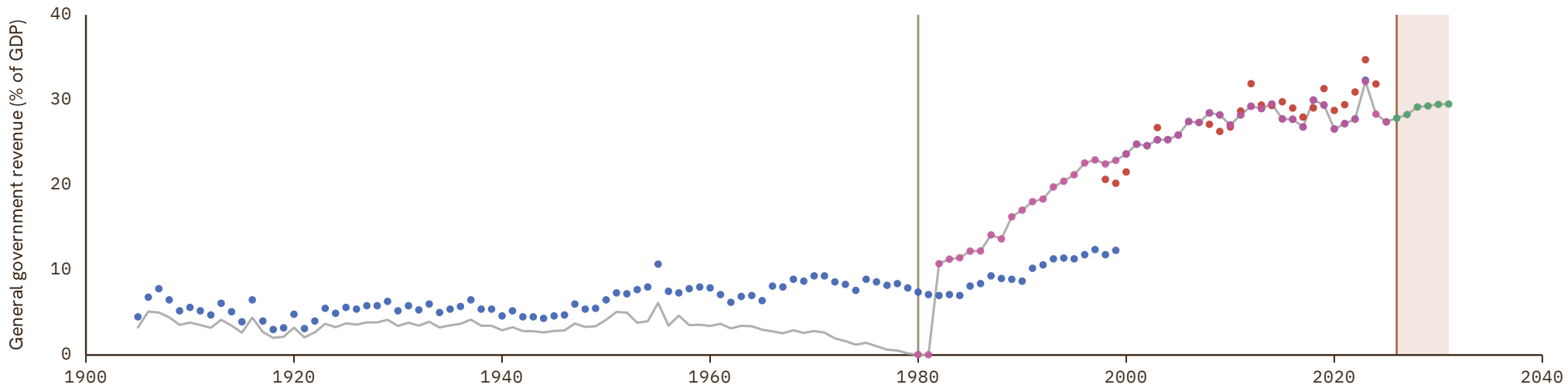
Source change

IMF FPP

IMF GFS

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO



General Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1998-2024

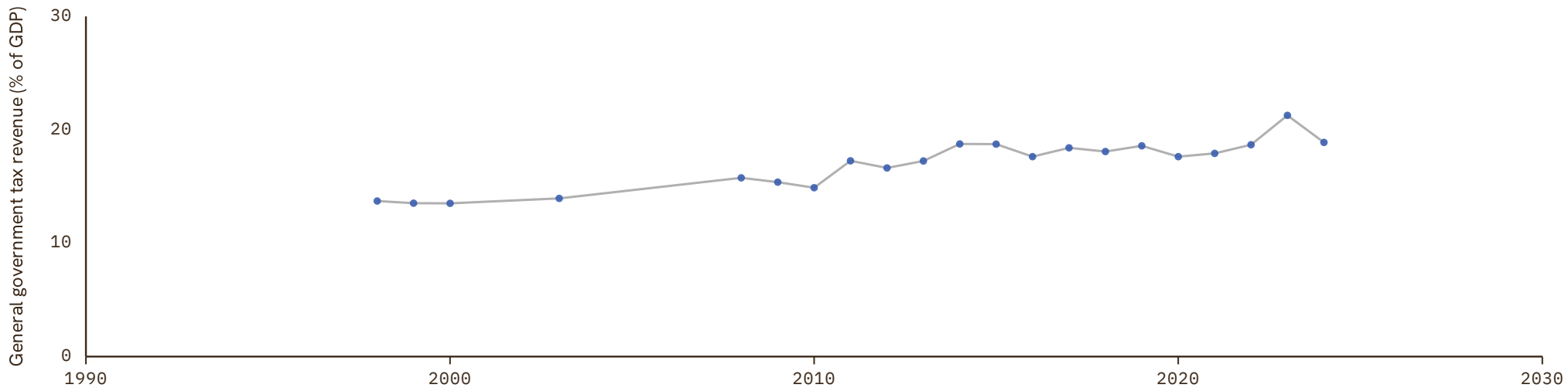
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	1998 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● IMF GFS



General Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1905-2031

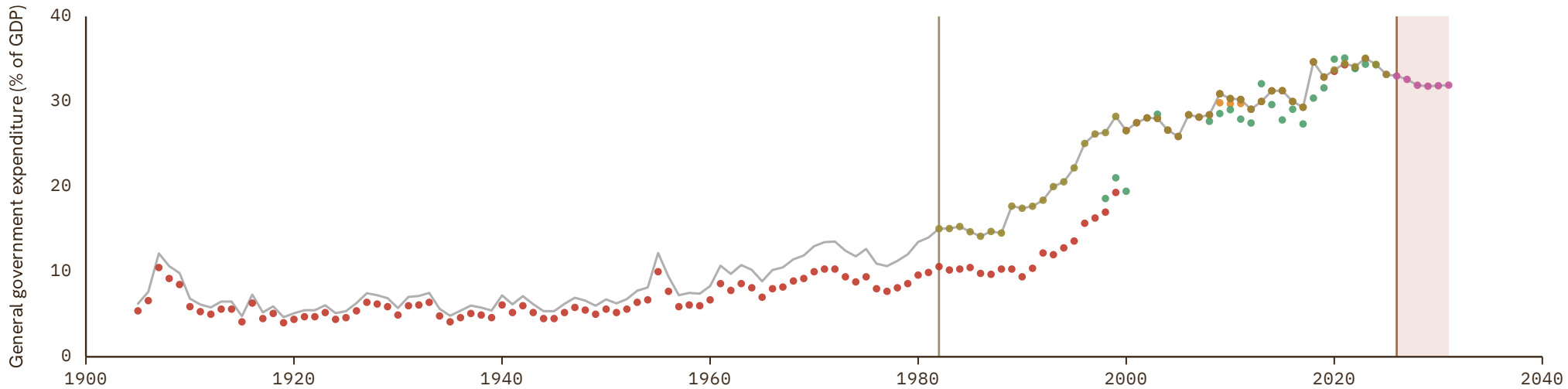
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1905 - 1981	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1982: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1982 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

 GMD forecast GMD estimate Source change ECLAC IMF FPP IMF GFS IMF WEO forecast IMF WEO



General Government Debt To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE

1905-2031

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1905 - 1995	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1996: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1996 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

IMF FPP

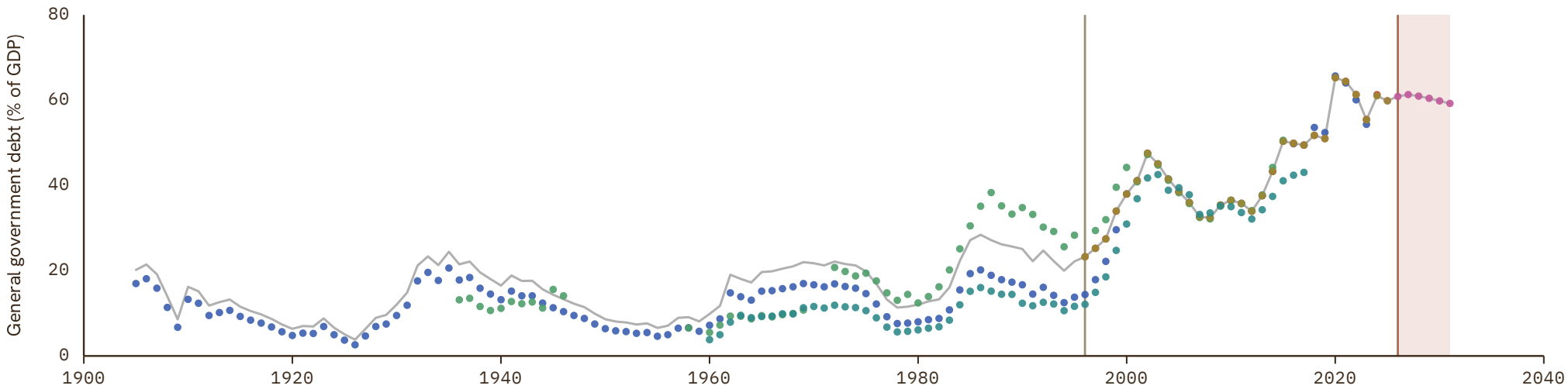
IMF GDD

IMF HDD

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

MAFHOLA



General Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1906-2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1906 - 1981	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1982: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1982 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

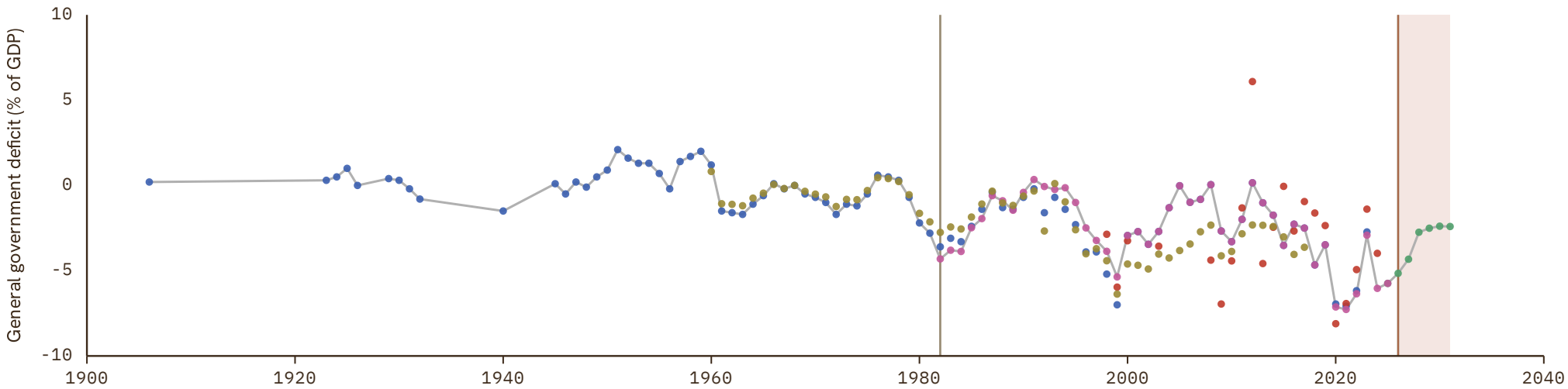
IMF FPP

IMF GFS

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

MAFHOLA



Central Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE

1945-2025

UNIT

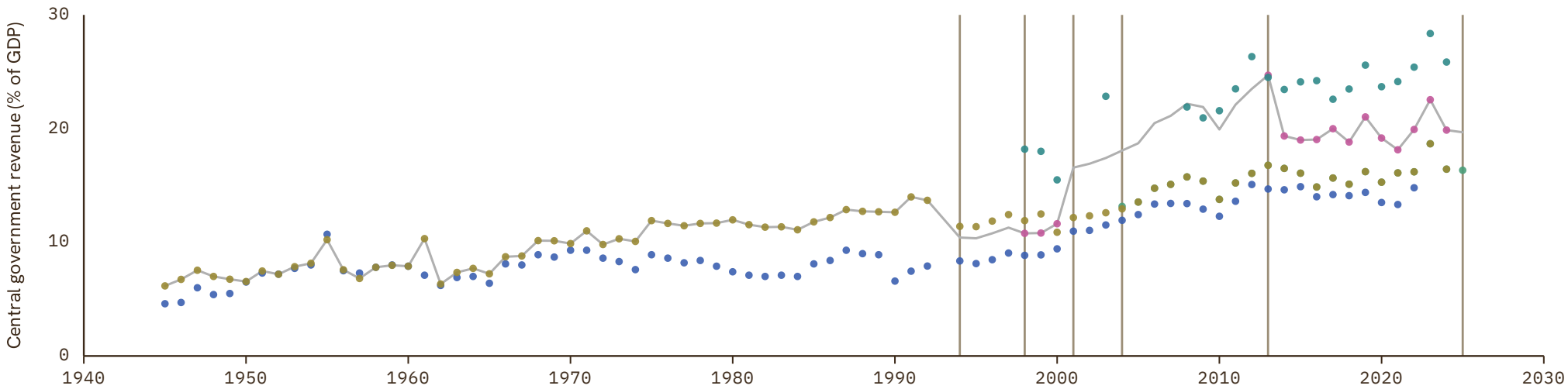
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1945 - 1992	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 100%).
Banco de la República (2026)	CS2 COL	1994 - 1997	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	1998 - 2000	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = 100%).
Banco de la República (2026)	CS2 COL	2001 - 2003	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2004: (ratio = 100%).
Banco de la República (2024)	CS1 COL	2004 - 2012	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2013: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2013 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
Banco de la República (2024)	CS1 COL	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● ANDERSSON ● CS1 ● CS2 ● IMF GFS ● Mitchell ● WDI



Central Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE

1945-2024

UNIT

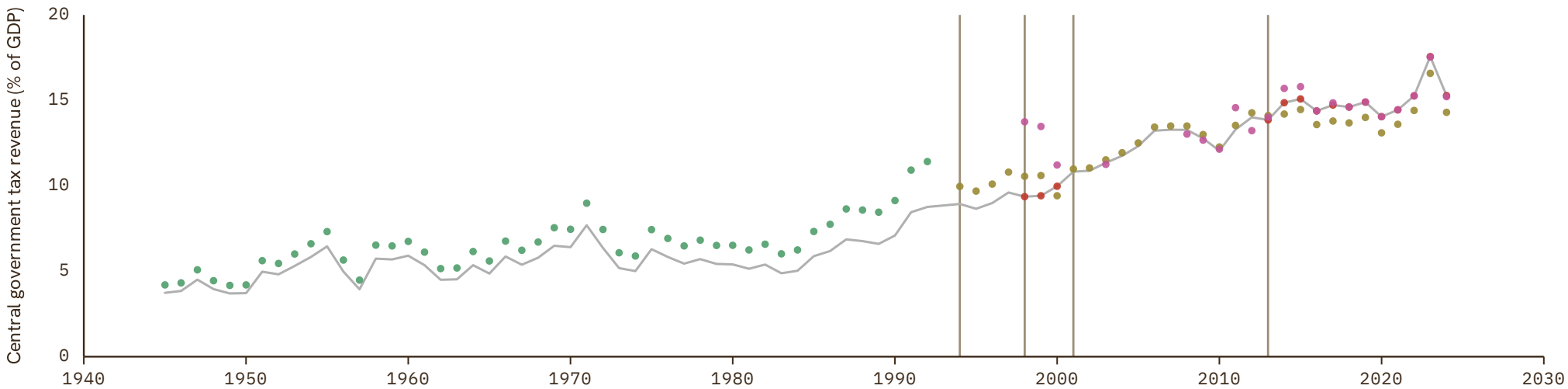
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1945 - 1992	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 100%).
Banco de la República (2026)	CS2 COL	1994 - 1997	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	1998 - 2000	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = 100%).
Banco de la República (2026)	CS2 COL	2001 - 2012	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2013: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2013 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● CS2 ● IMF GFS ● Mitchell ● WDI



Central Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE

1945–2025

UNIT

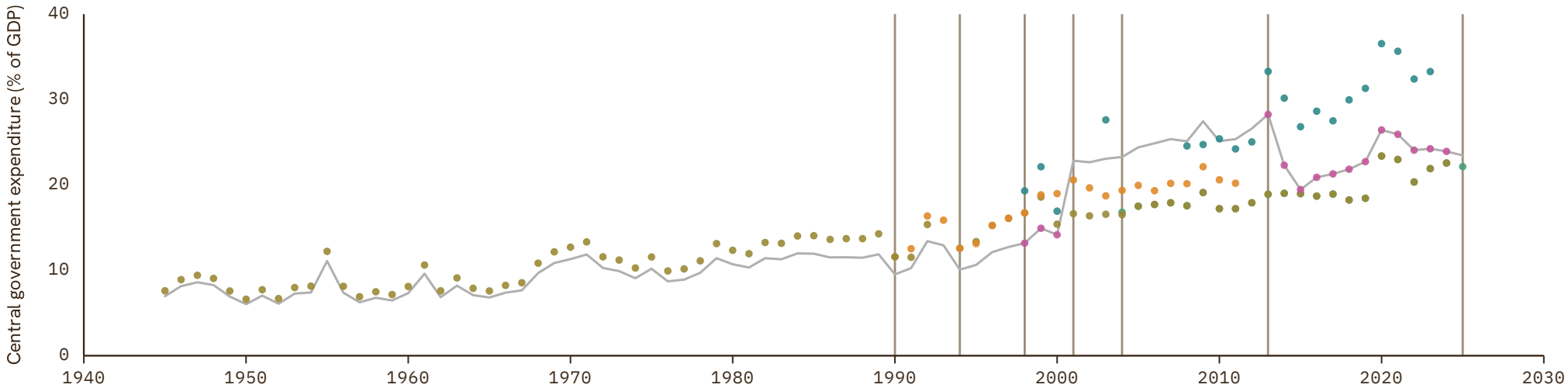
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1945 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 100%).
United Nations (2024)	ECLAC	1990 - 1993	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 100%).
Banco de la República (2026)	CS2 COL	1994 - 1997	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	1998 - 2000	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = 100%).
Banco de la República (2026)	CS2 COL	2001 - 2003	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2004: (ratio = 100%).
Banco de la República (2024)	CS1 COL	2004 - 2012	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2013: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2013 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
Banco de la República (2024)	CS1 COL	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● CS1 ● CS2 ● ECLAC ● IMF GFS ● Mitchell ● WDI



Central Government Debt To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE

1899-2025

UNIT

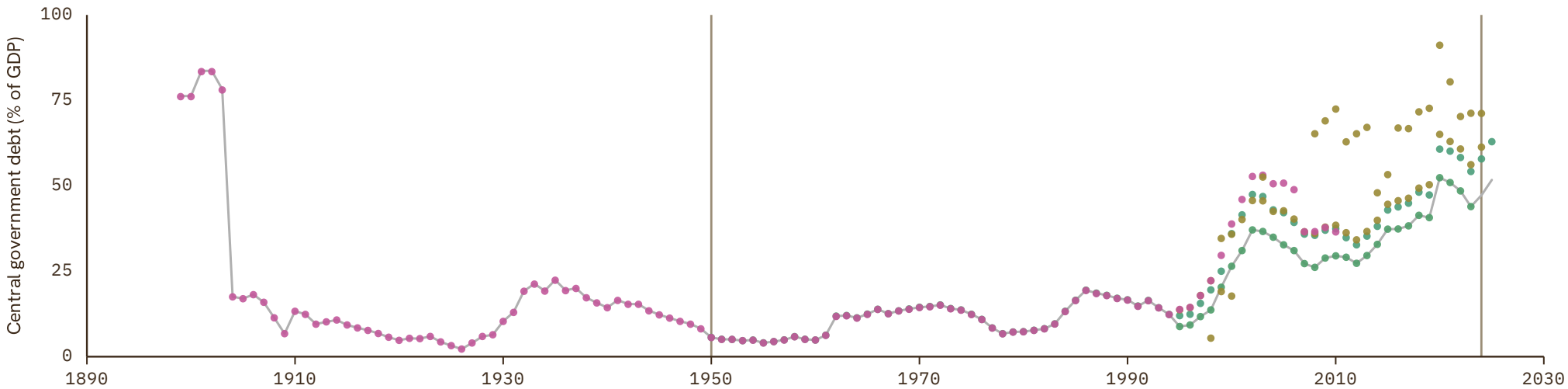
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Carmen M. Reinhart et al. (2009)	RR	1899 - 1949	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 100%).
Samba Mbaye et al. (2018)	IMF GDD	1950 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
Banco de la República (2024)	CS1 COL	2024 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD estimate | Source change | CS1 | CS2 | IMF GDD | RR | WDI



Central Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE

1945-2025

UNIT

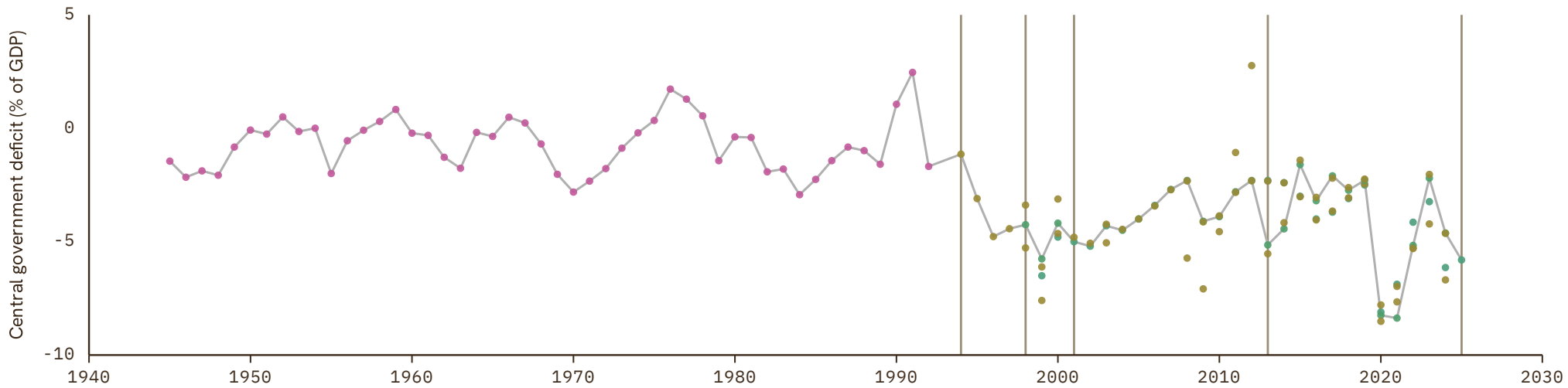
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1945 - 1992	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 100%).
Banco de la República (2026)	CS2 COL	1994 - 1997	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	1998 - 2000	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = 100%).
Banco de la República (2024)	CS1 COL	2001 - 2012	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2013: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2013 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
Banco de la República (2024)	CS1 COL	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD estimate | Source change | CS1 | CS2 | IMF GFS | Mitchell | WDI



Unemployment

COVERAGE

1975-2031

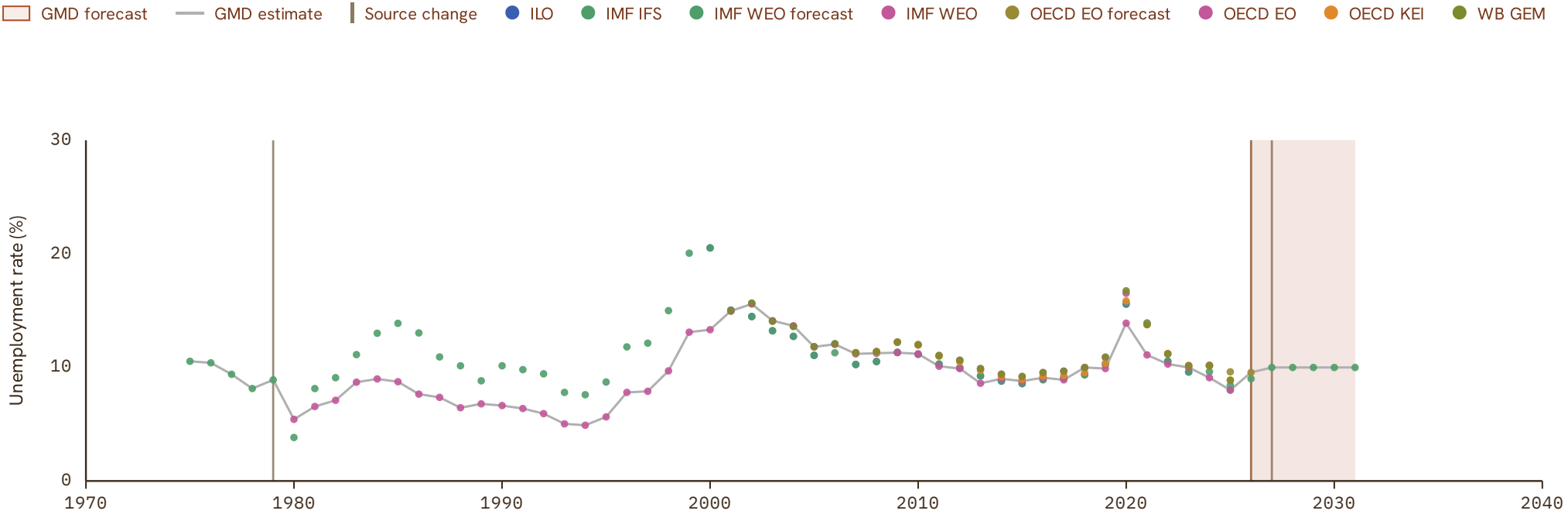
UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1975 - 1979	Replacing using overlapping data in 1980.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1980 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series



Inflation

COVERAGE

1763–2031

UNIT

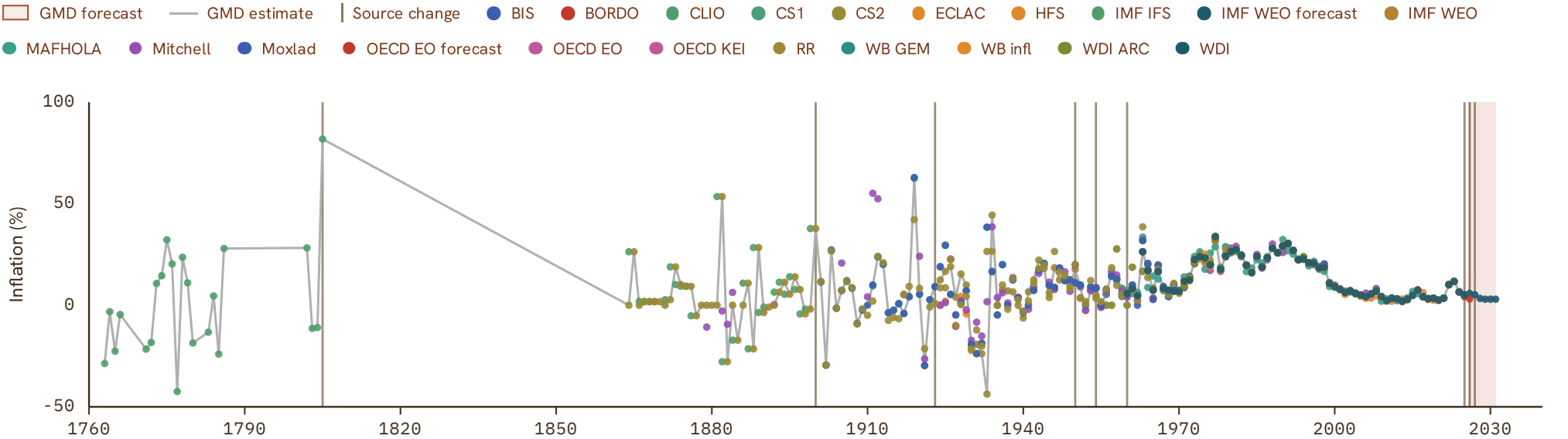
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Internl Inst. Social History (2024)	CLIO	1763 – 1766	Replacing using overlapping data in 1767.
Internl Inst. Social History (2024)	CLIO	1771 – 1780	Replacing using overlapping data in 1781.
Internl Inst. Social History (2024)	CLIO	1783 – 1786	Replacing using overlapping data in 1787.
Internl Inst. Social History (2024)	CLIO	1802 – 1805	Replacing using overlapping data in 1806.
Carmen M. Reinhart et al. (2009)	RR	1864 – 1900	Replacing using overlapping data in 1901.
Luis Bértola et al. (2018)	Moxlad	1901 – 1923	Replacing using overlapping data in 1924.
Banco de la República (2026)	CS2 COL	1924 – 1950	Replacing using overlapping data in 1951.

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1951 – 1954	Replacing using overlapping data in 1955.
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1955 – 1960	Replacing using overlapping data in 1961.
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1961 – 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	2025 – 2025	Replacing using overlapping data in 2026.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 – 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 – 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series



House Price Index

COVERAGE
1975-2025

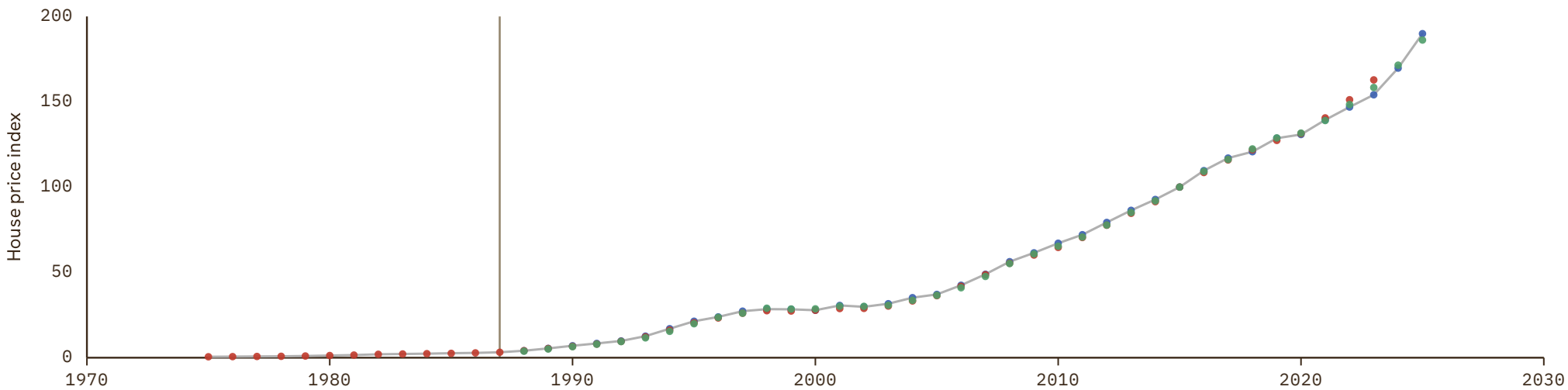
UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Adrienne Mack et al. (2011)	DallasFED	1975 - 1987	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1988: (ratio = 100.5%).
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1988 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● BIS ● DallasFED ● OECD HPI



Consumer Price Index

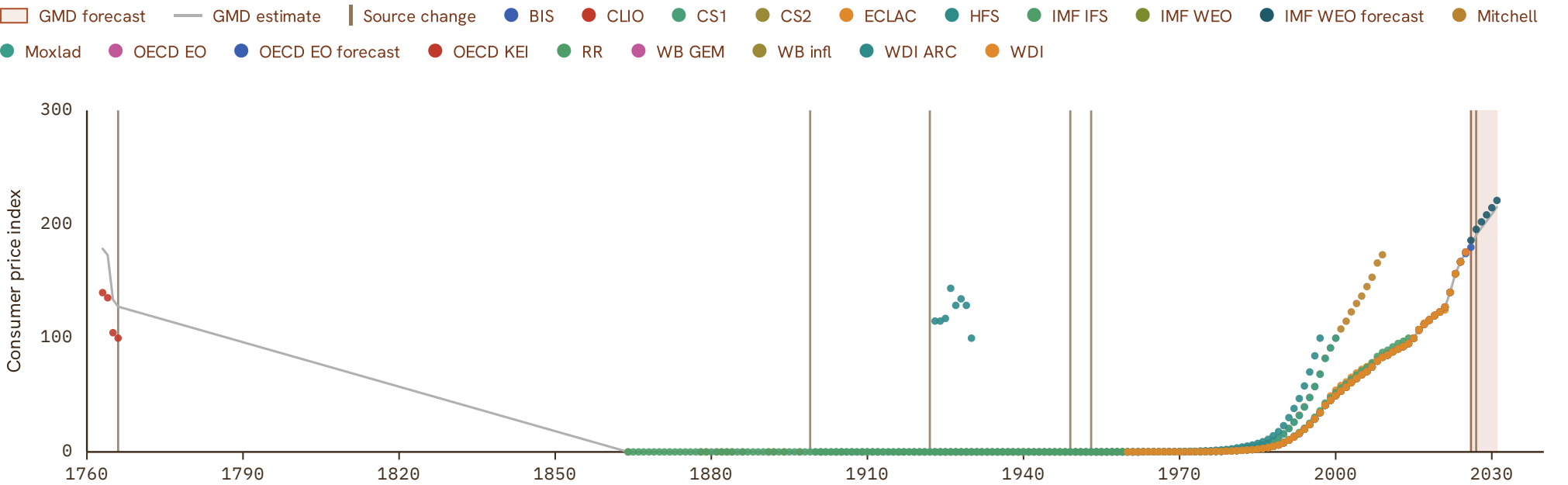
COVERAGE
1763–2031

UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Internl Inst. Social History (2024)	CLIO	1763 - 1766	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1767: (ratio = 127.7%).
Carmen M. Reinhart et al. (2009)	RR	1864 - 1899	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1900: (ratio = 127.7%).
Luis Bértola et al. (2018)	Moxlad	1900 - 1922	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1923: (ratio = 81.8%).
Banco de la República (2026)	CS2 COL	1923 - 1949	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 83.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1950 - 1953	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1954: (ratio = 99.3%).
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1954 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 97.4%).

2 Historical series



Global Macro Database

37 / 40

Population

COVERAGE

1800–2031

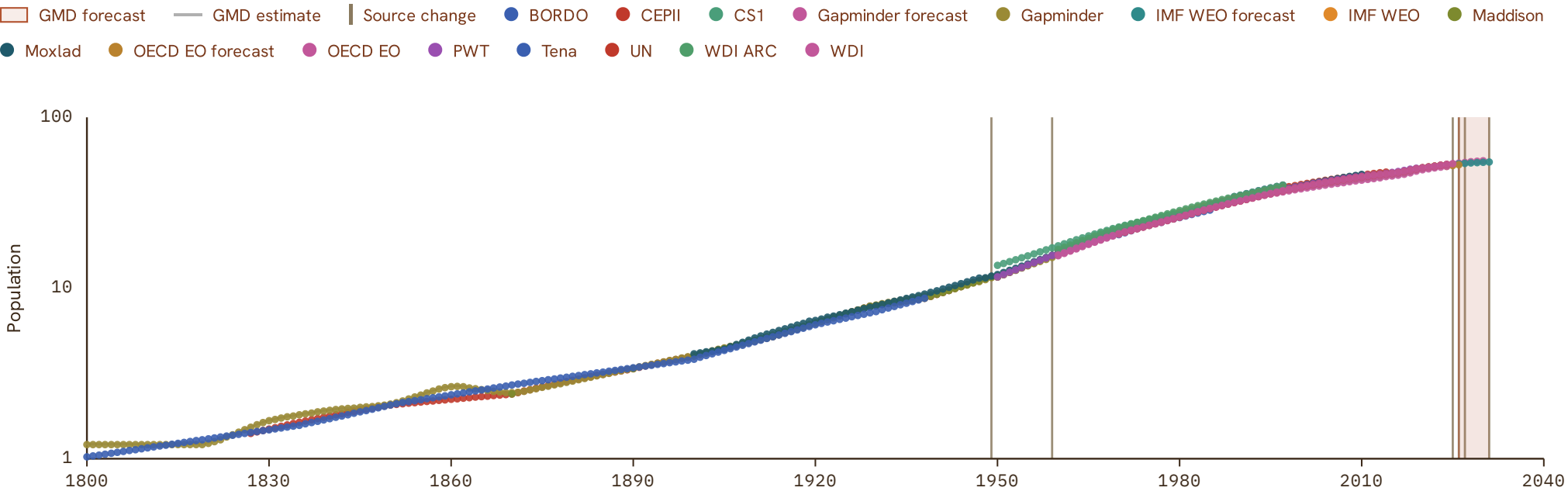
UNIT

millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1949	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 100.6%).
Banco de la República (2024)	CS1 COL	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 87.5%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 97.6%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100%).
Gapminder (2024) (forecasts)	Gapminder forecast	2027 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 97.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2031 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 99.8%).

2 Historical series



Population

180018301860189019201950198020102040

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