

Comoros

COUNTRY DATA AND GRAPHS

RELEASE

2026_09

COVERAGE

1800 – 2031

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Data availability heatmap

COVERAGE

1800–2031

VARIABLES

31

Source coverage by variable

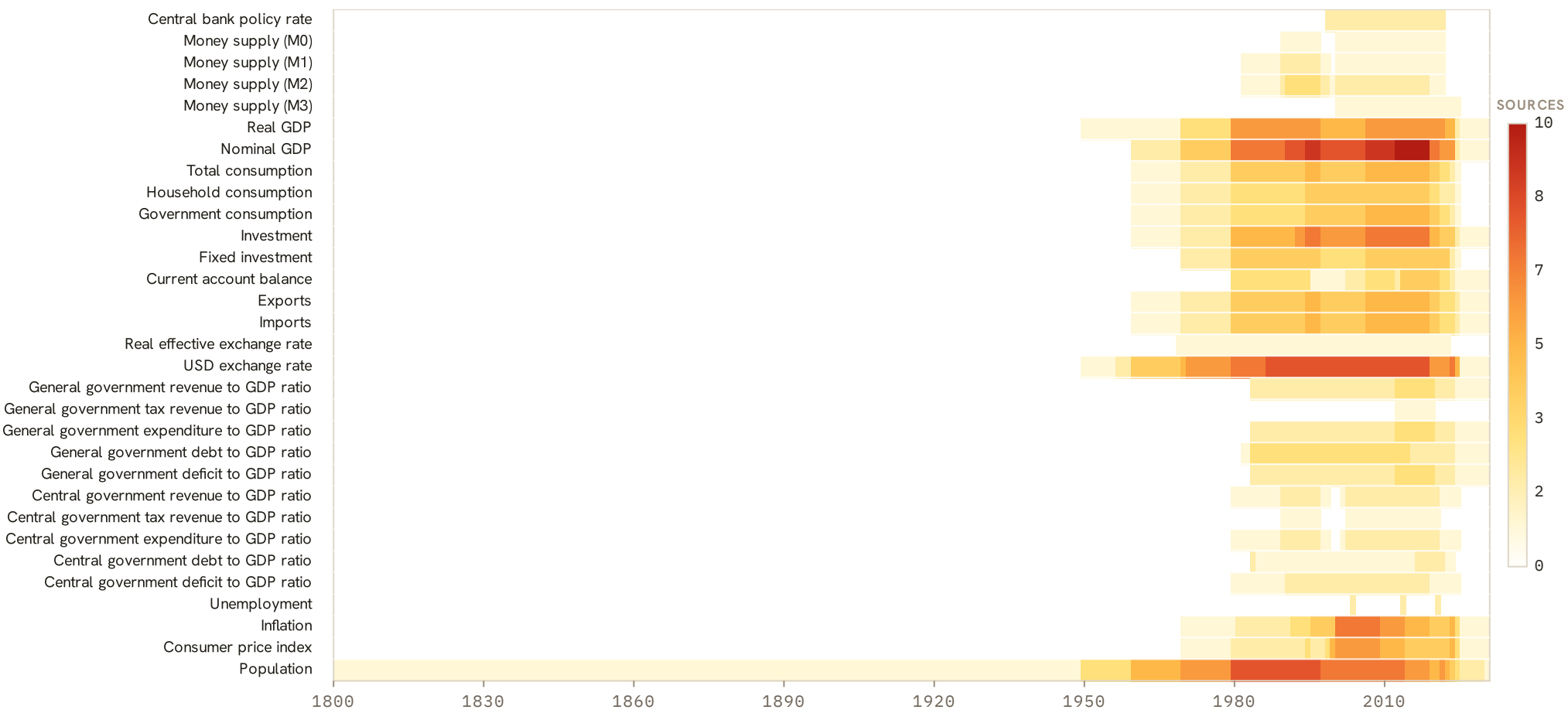


Figure 1. Count of overlapping source series available for each variable–year cell. Darker cells indicate more corroborating sources; blank cells denote years with no documented source.

Central Bank Policy Rate

COVERAGE

1999–2022

UNIT

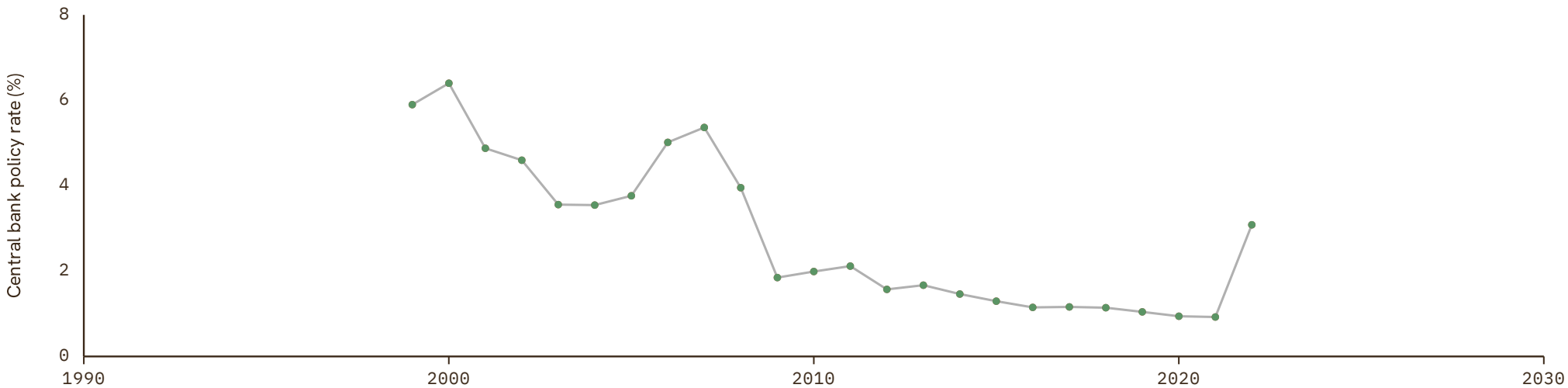
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1999 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● Grimm ● IMF IFS



Money Supply (M0)

COVERAGE
1990-2022

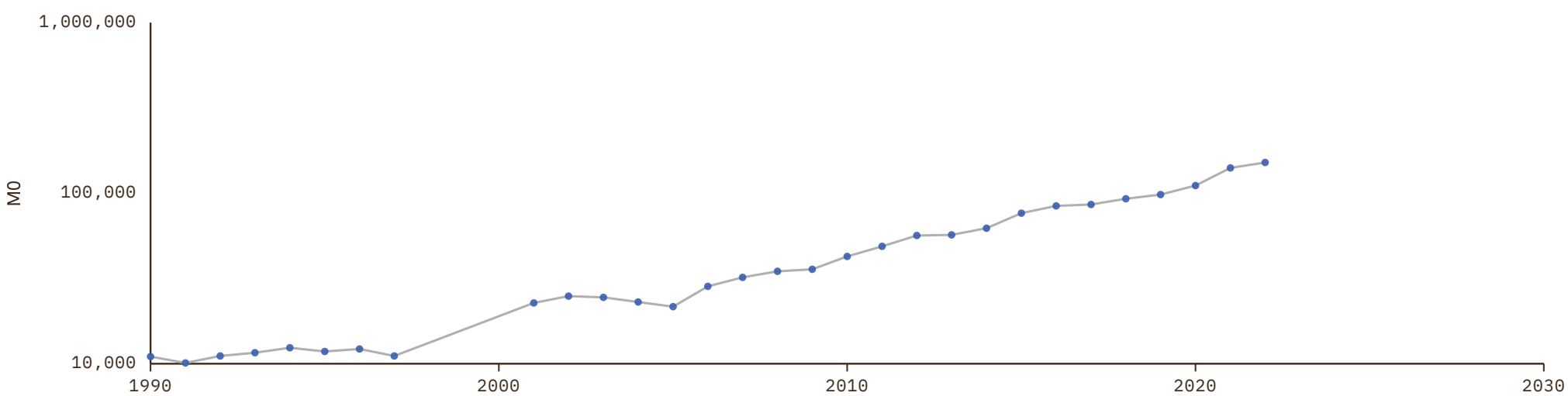
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
African Union (2024)	AFRISTAT	1990 - 1997	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 100%).
African Union (2024)	AFRISTAT	2001 - 2022	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2023: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● AFRISTAT



Money Supply (M1)

COVERAGE
1982-2022

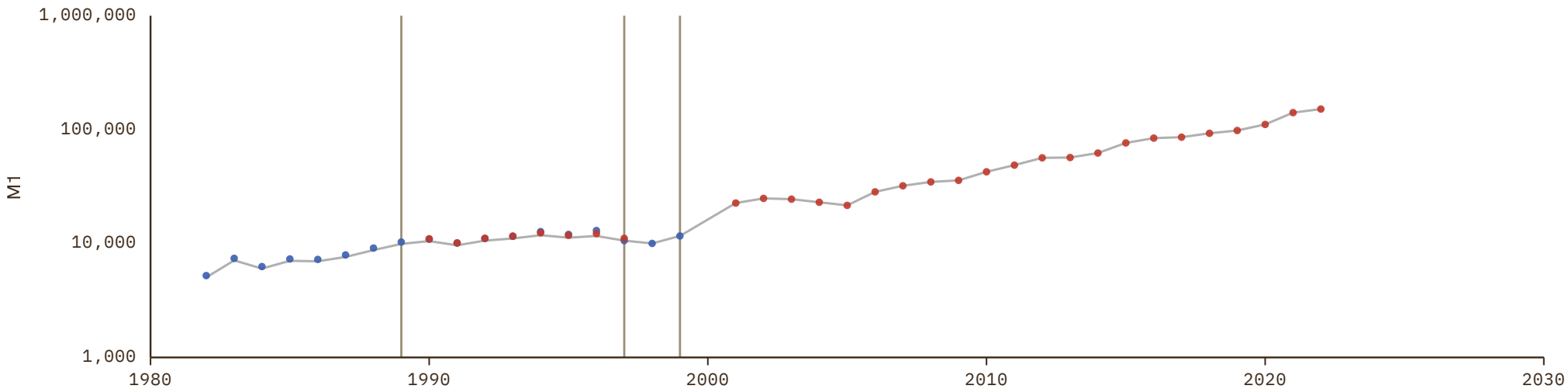
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	1982 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 96.3%).
African Union (2024)	AFRISTAT	1990 - 1997	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 95.5%).
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	1998 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 100%).
African Union (2024)	AFRISTAT	2001 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● AFDB ● AFRISTAT



Money Supply (M2)

COVERAGE
1982-2022

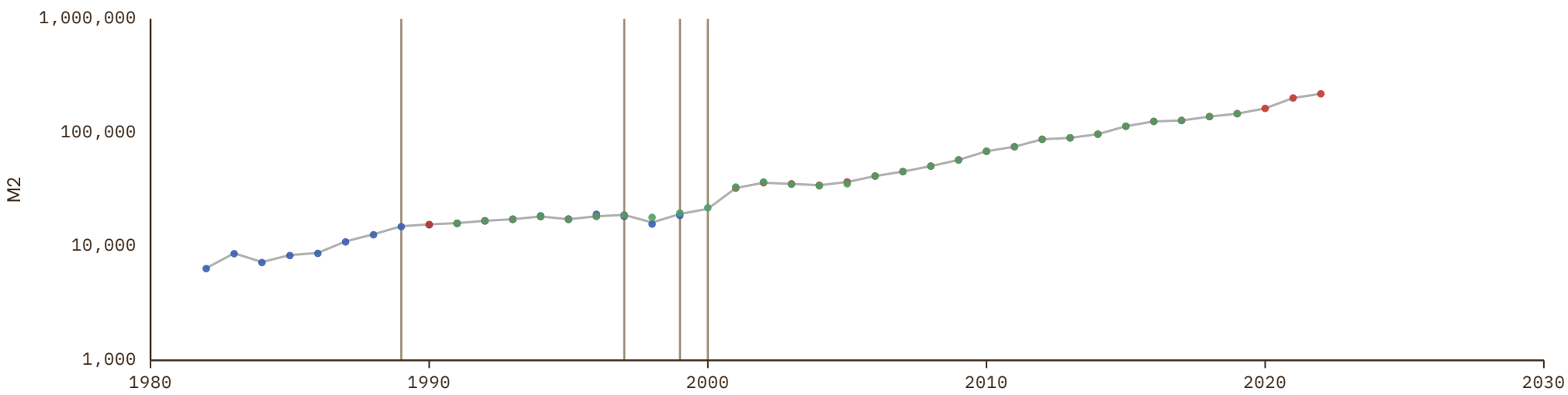
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	1982 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 101%).
African Union (2024)	AFRISTAT	1990 - 1997	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 100.3%).
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	1998 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 103.1%).
Banque de France (2024)	FRANC ZONE	2000 - 2000	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = 97.9%).
African Union (2024)	AFRISTAT	2001 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● AFDB ● AFRISTAT ● FRANC ZONE



Money Supply (M3)

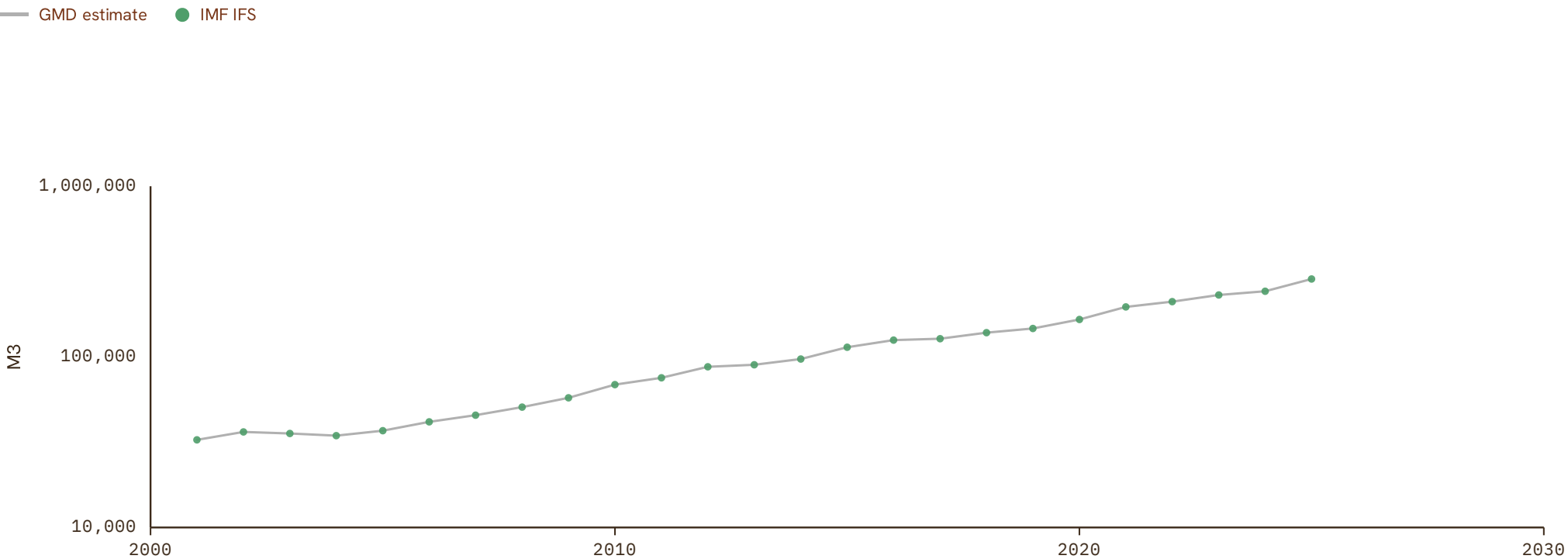
COVERAGE
2001-2025

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2001 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series



Real GDP

COVERAGE
1950–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Inklaar et al. (2018)	Maddison	1950 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 96.5%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 1979	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 93.7%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1980 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

Maddison

FAO

IMF IFS

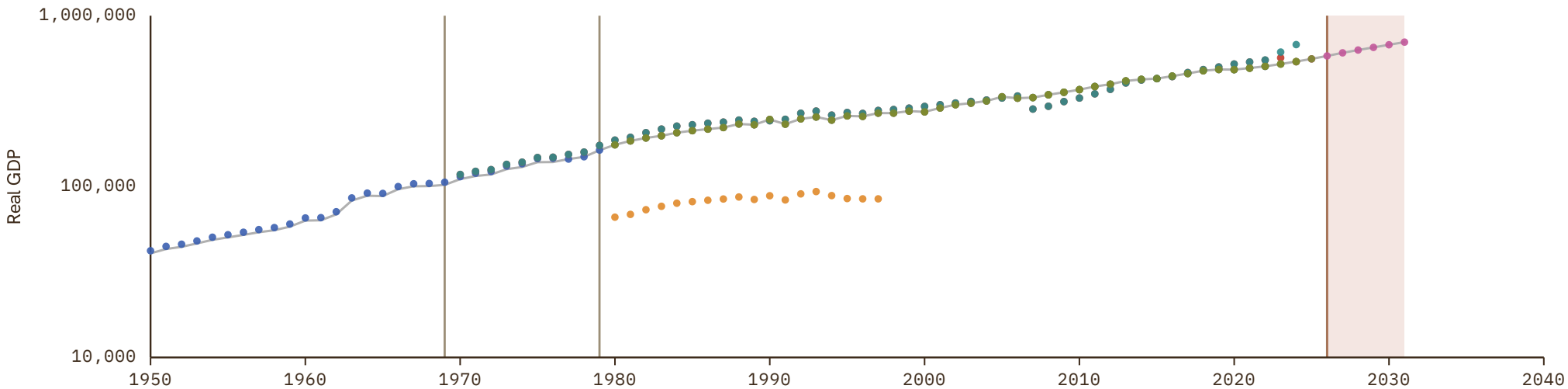
IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



Nominal GDP

COVERAGE
1960–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Samba Mbaye et al. (2018)	IMF GDD	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 106.3%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 97.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 109.9%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

AFDB

AMF

FAO

FRANC ZONE

IMF GDD

IMF IFS

IMF WEO forecast

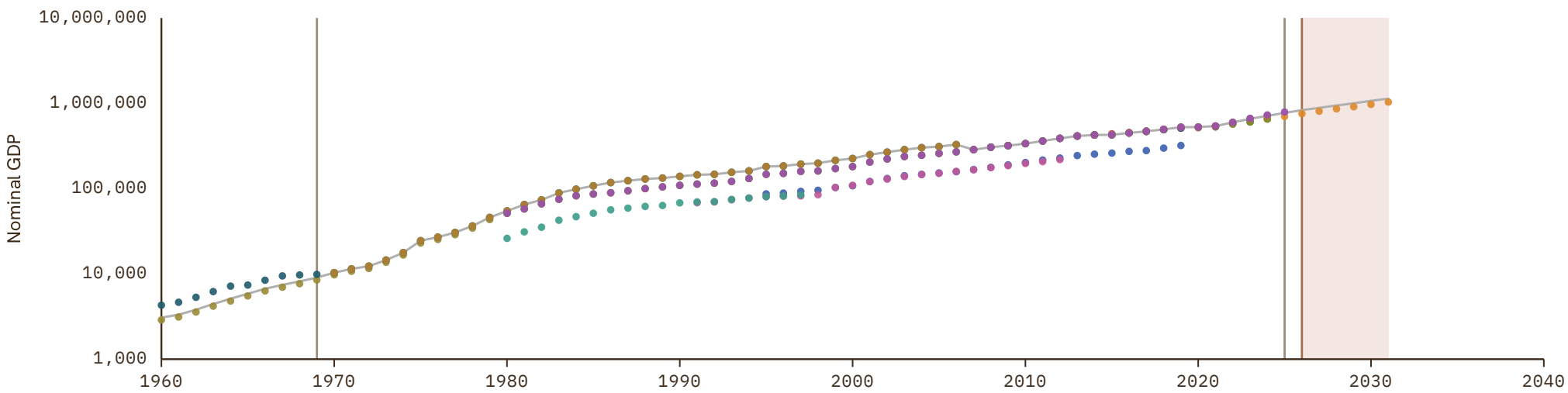
IMF WEO

PWT

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



Total Consumption

COVERAGE
1960-2025

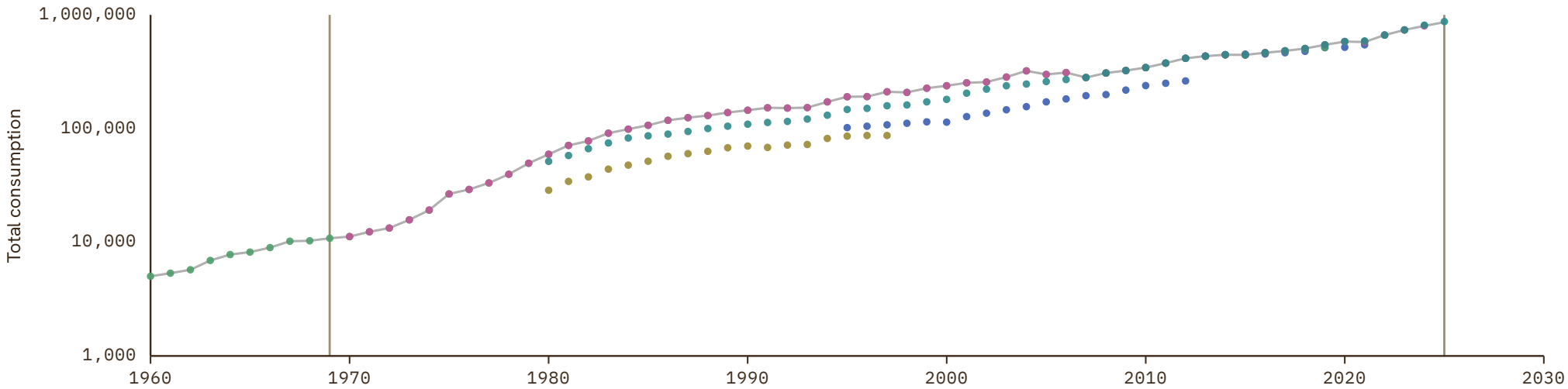
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 98.6%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● AMF ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN ● WDI ARC ● WDI



Household Consumption

COVERAGE
1960-2025

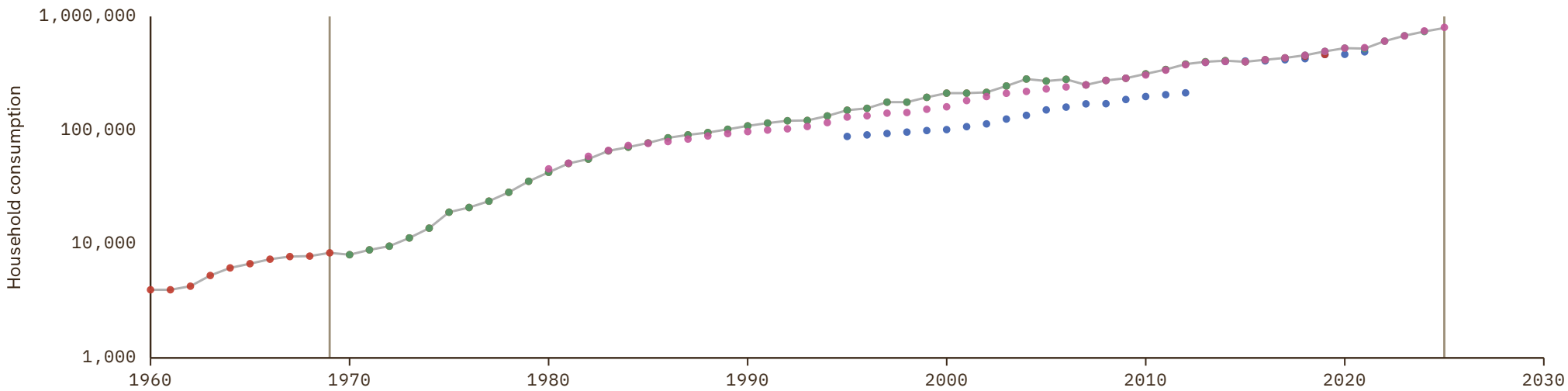
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 98.7%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● AMF ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



Government Consumption

COVERAGE
1960-2025

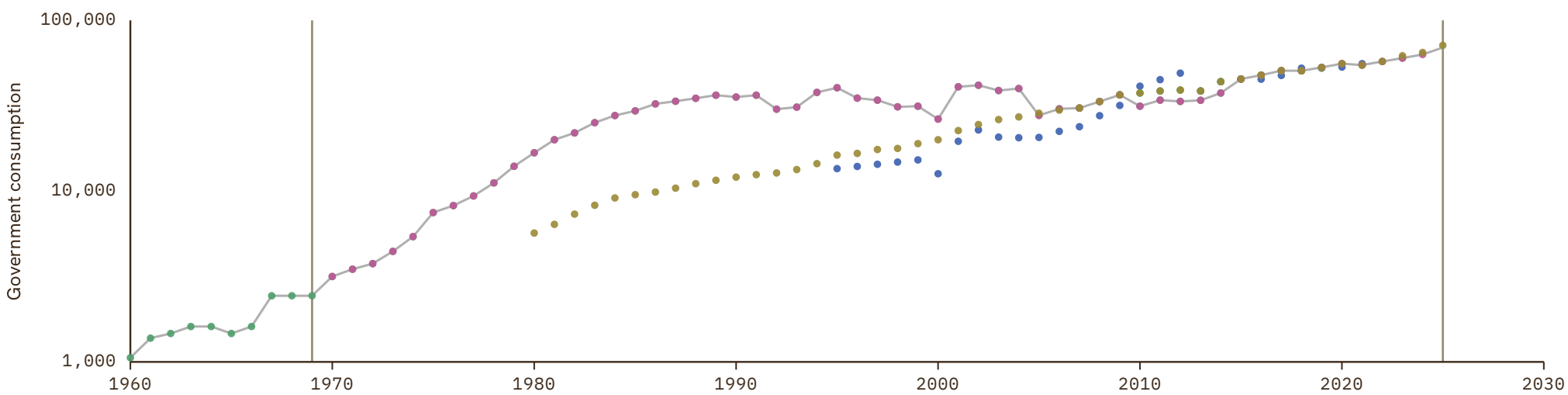
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 97.3%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● AMF ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



Investment

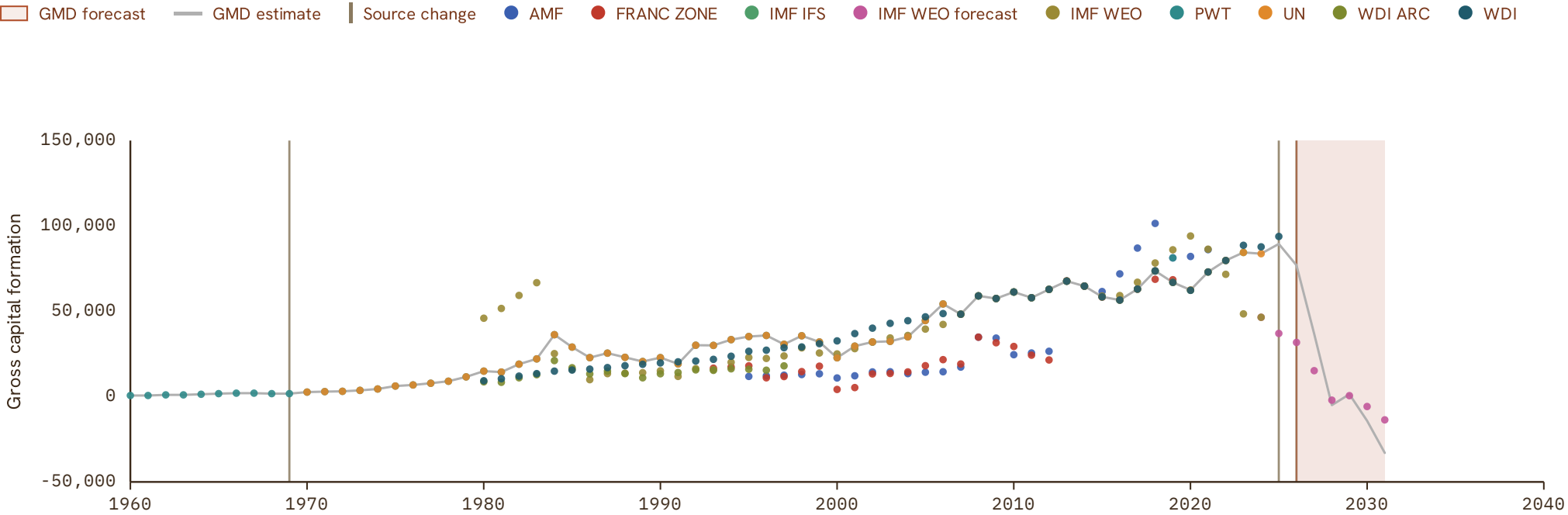
COVERAGE
1960-2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 95.4%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 242.1%).

2 Historical series



Fixed Investment

COVERAGE
1970-2025

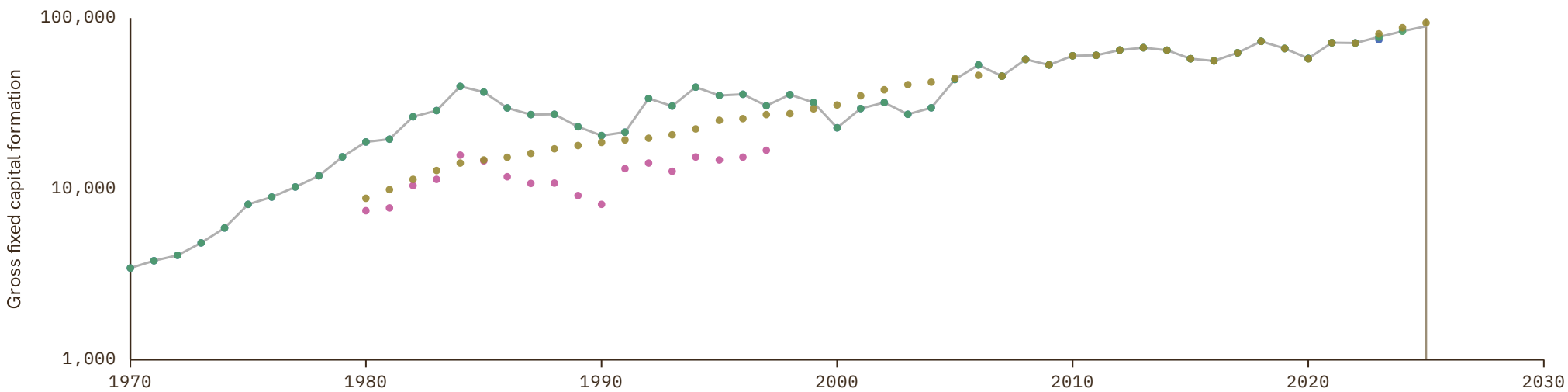
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 95.4%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● UN ● WDI ARC ● WDI



Current Account Balance

COVERAGE

1980–2031

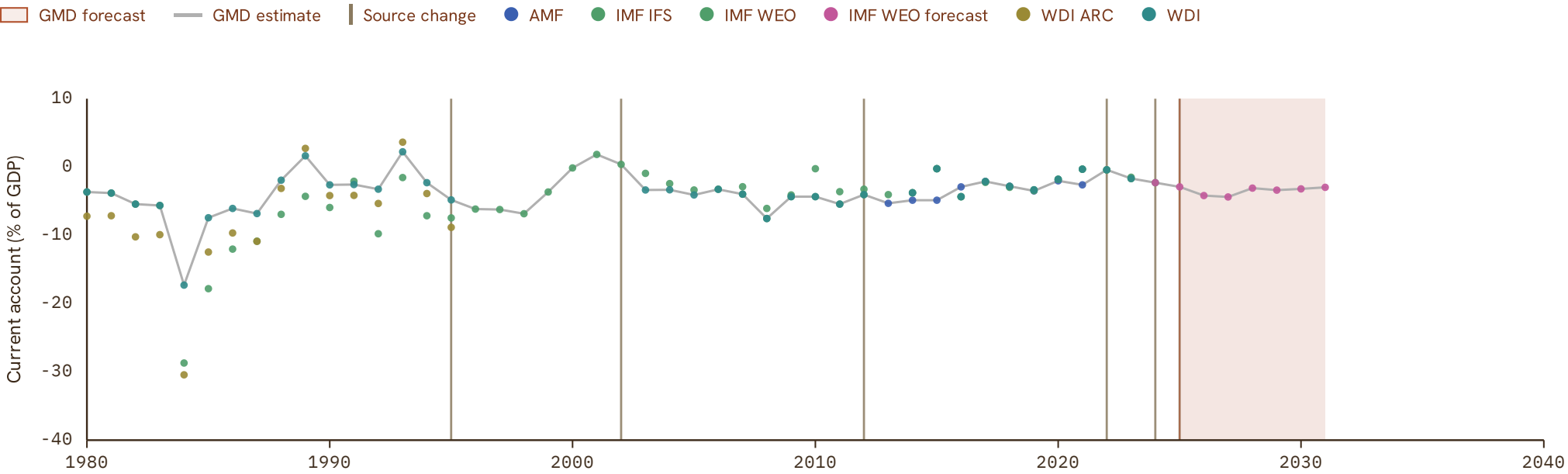
UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1980 - 1995	Replacing using overlapping data in 1996.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1996 - 2002	Replacing using overlapping data in 2003.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2003 - 2012	Replacing using overlapping data in 2013.
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	AMF	2013 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2022 - 2023	Replacing using overlapping data in 2024.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2024 - 2024	Replacing using overlapping data in 2025.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series



Exports

COVERAGE
1960–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 102.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 73.3%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

AMF

IMF IFS

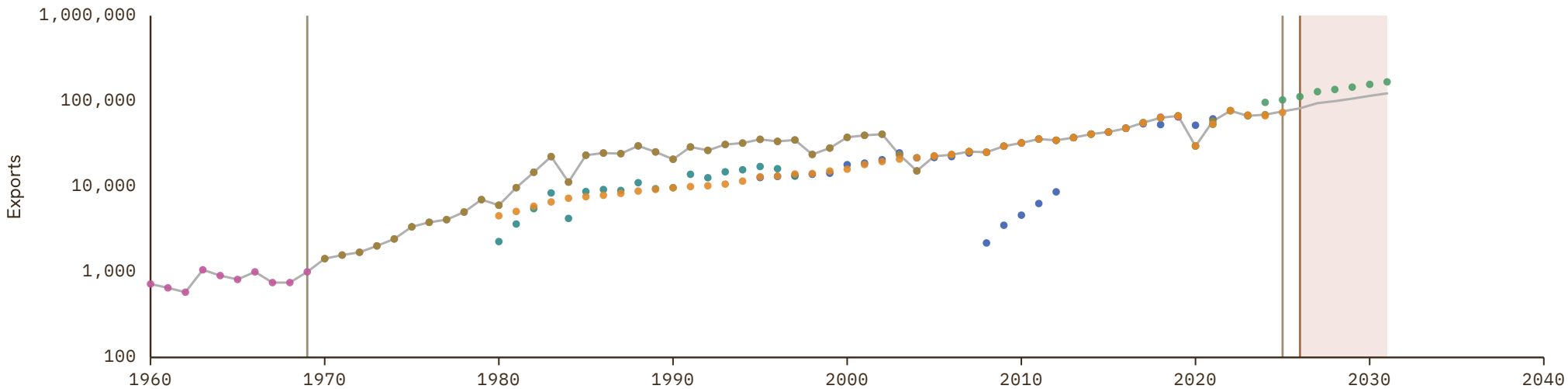
IMF WEO forecast

PWT

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



Imports

COVERAGE
1960–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 102.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 91.4%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

AMF

IMF IFS

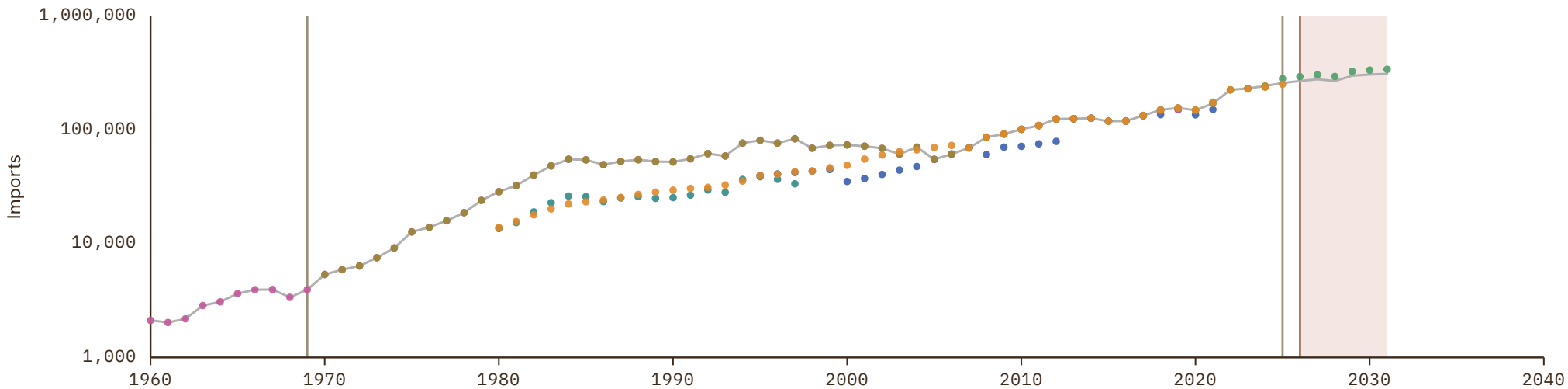
IMF WEO forecast

PWT

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



Real Effective Exchange Rate

COVERAGE
1969–2023

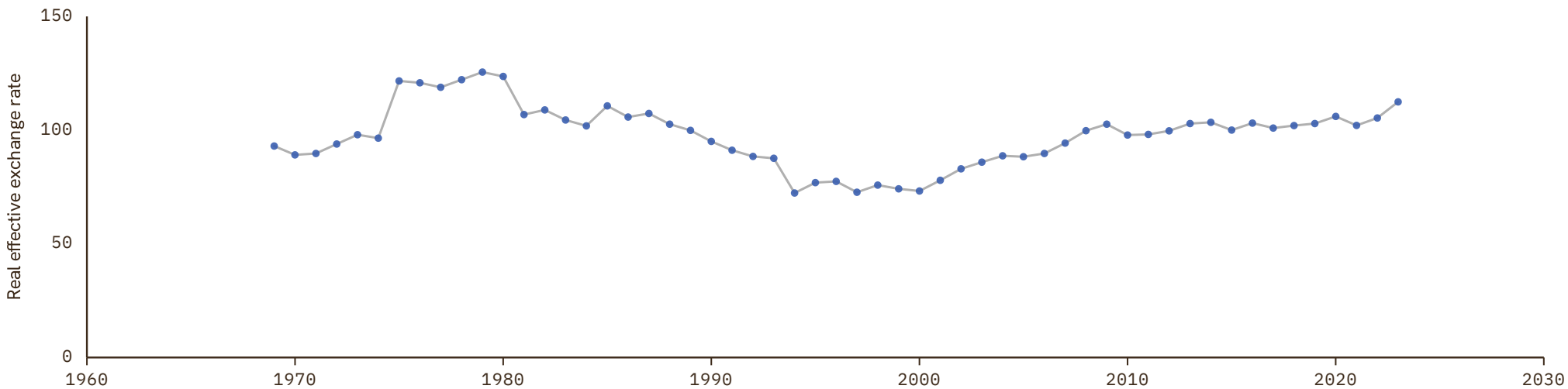
UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Darvas (2021)	BRUEGEL	1969 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● BRUEGEL



USD Exchange Rate

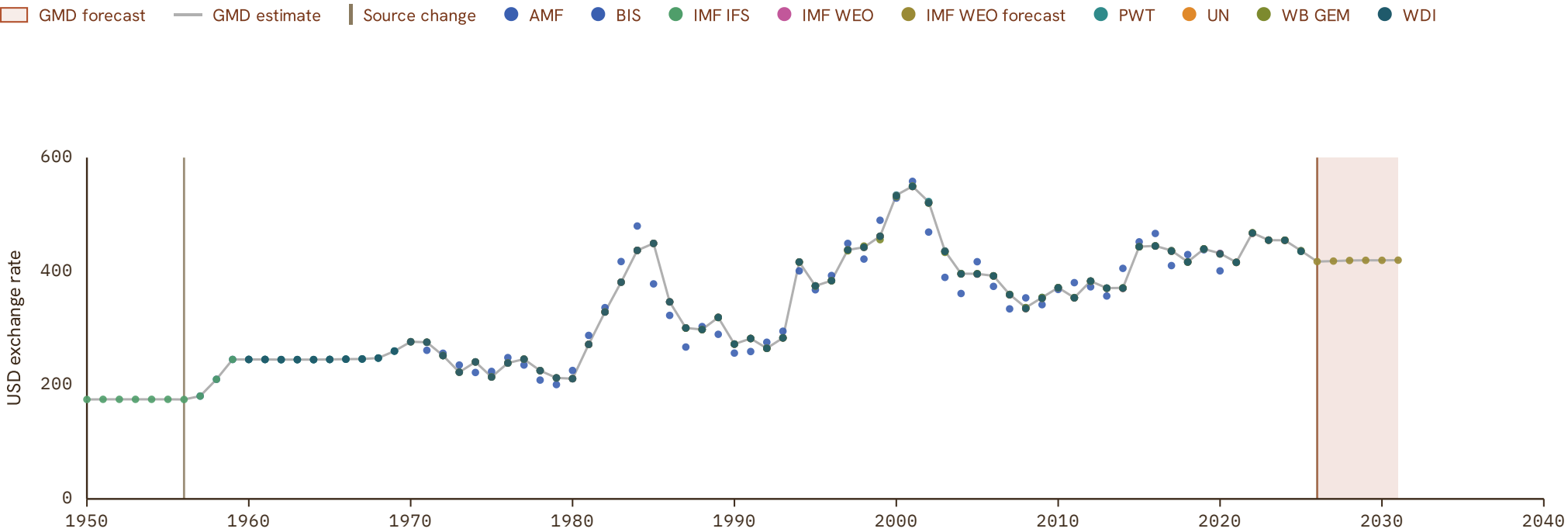
COVERAGE
1950-2031

UNIT
1 USD in LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1950 - 1956	Replacing using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1957 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series



General Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1984-2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1984 - 2012	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2013: (ratio = 100%).
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	AMF	2013 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2021 - 2024	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

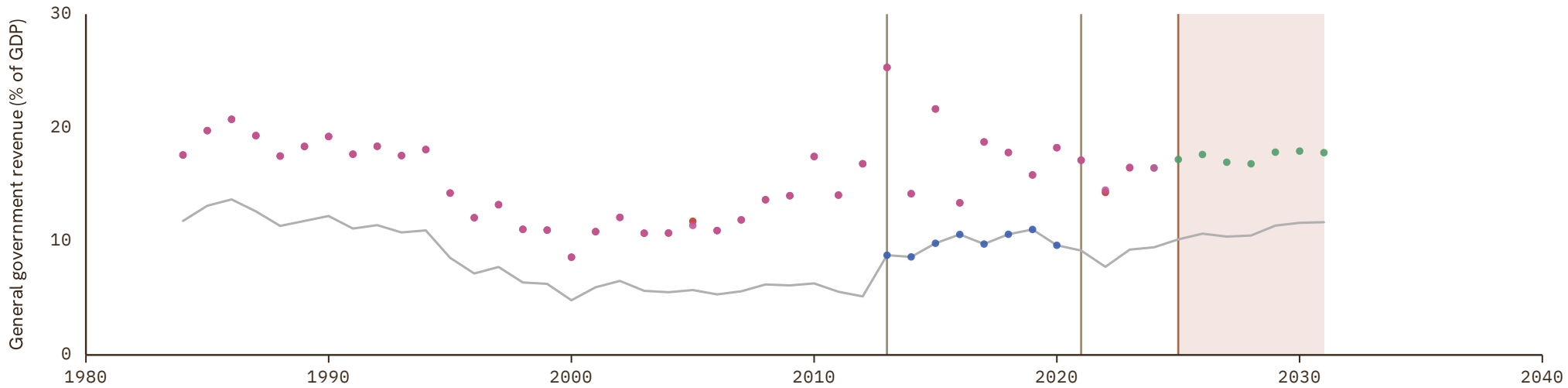
Source change

AMF

IMF FPP

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO



General Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
2013-2020

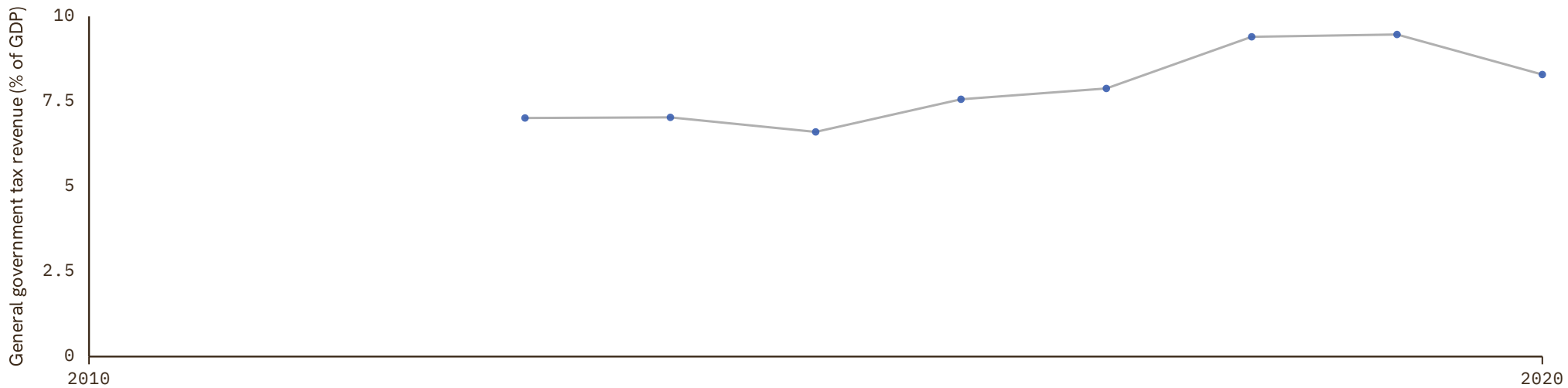
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	AMF	2013 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● AMF



General Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE

1984-2031

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1984 - 2012	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2013: (ratio = 100%).
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	AMF	2013 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2021 - 2024	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

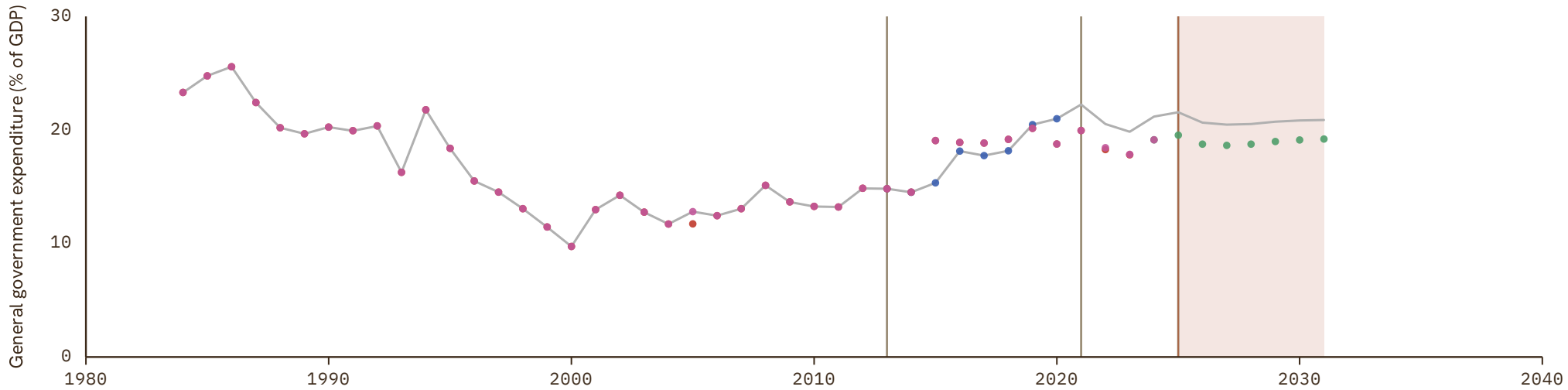
Source change

AMF

IMF FPP

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO



General Government Debt To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE

1982-2031

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2010)	IMF HDD	1982 - 1983	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1984: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1984 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

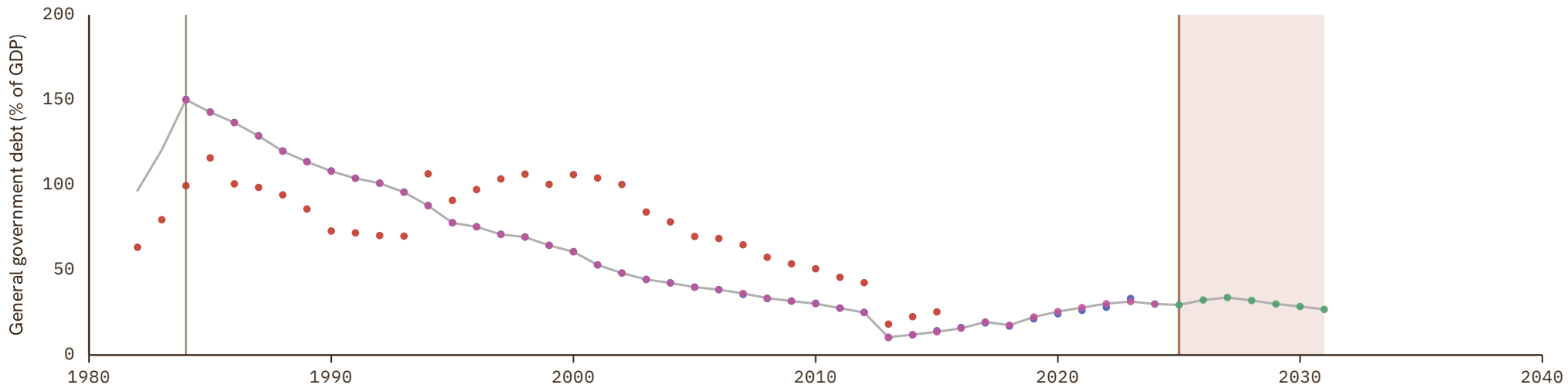
Source change

IMF FPP

IMF HDD

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO



General Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1984–2031

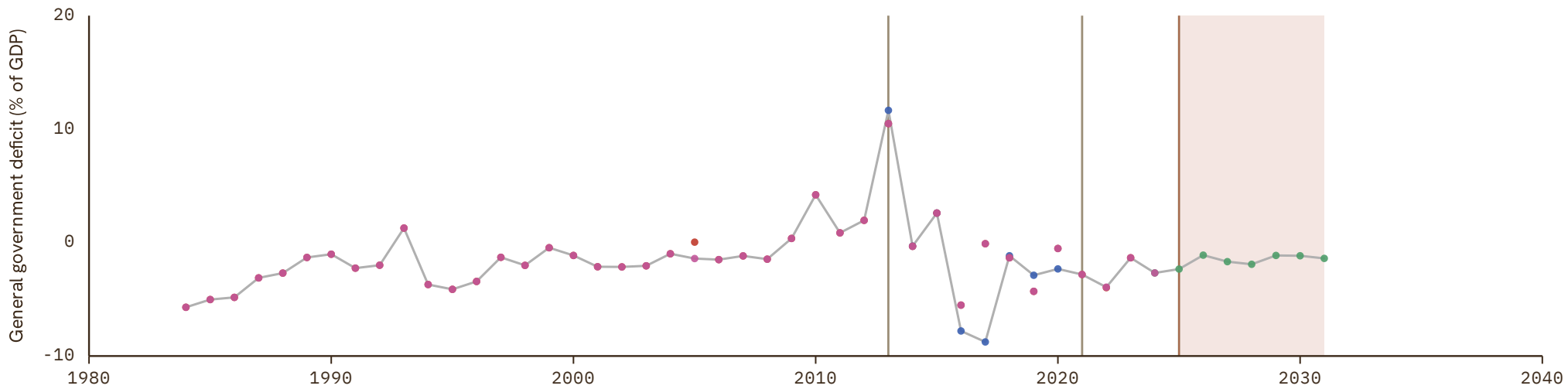
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1984 - 2012	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2013: (ratio = 100%).
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	AMF	2013 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2021 - 2024	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast GMD estimate Source change AMF IMF FPP IMF WEO forecast IMF WEO



Central Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE

1980-2025

UNIT

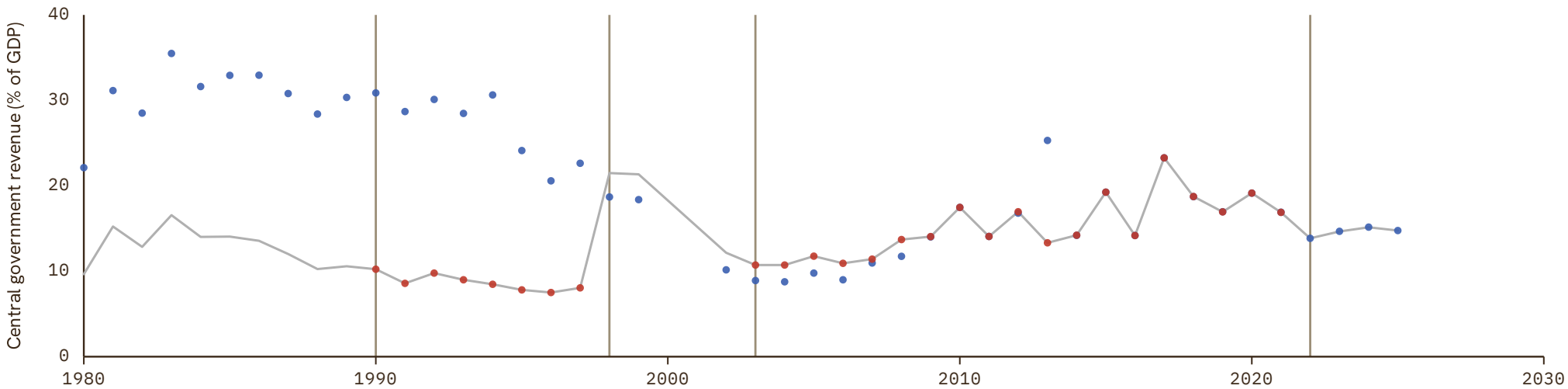
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	1980 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 100%).
African Union (2024)	AFRISTAT	1990 - 1997	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 100%).
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	1998 - 2002	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2003: (ratio = 100%).
African Union (2024)	AFRISTAT	2003 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	2022 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● AFDB ● AFRISTAT



Central Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1990–2021

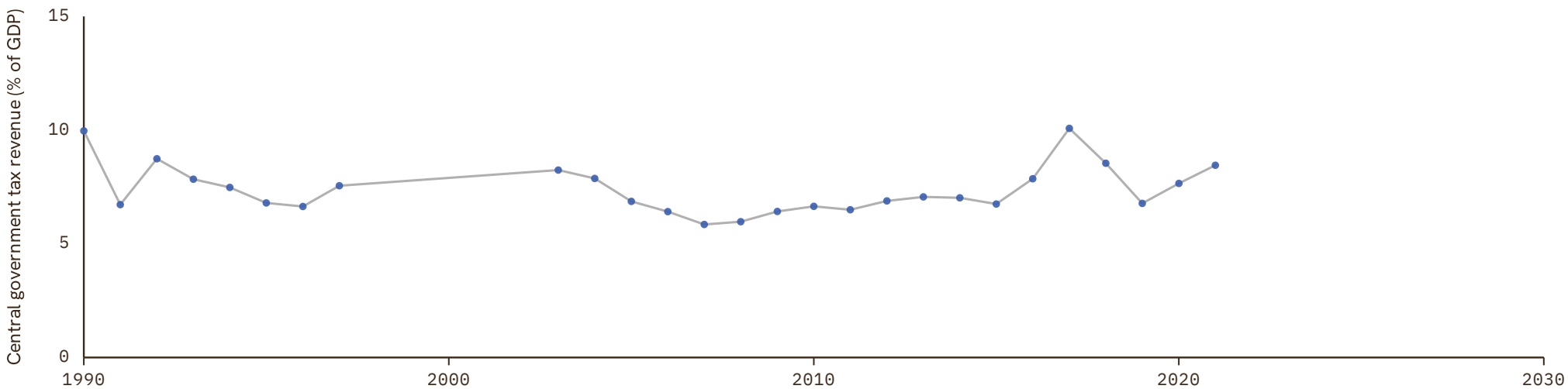
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
African Union (2024)	AFRISTAT	1990 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● AFRISTAT



Central Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE

1980-2025

UNIT

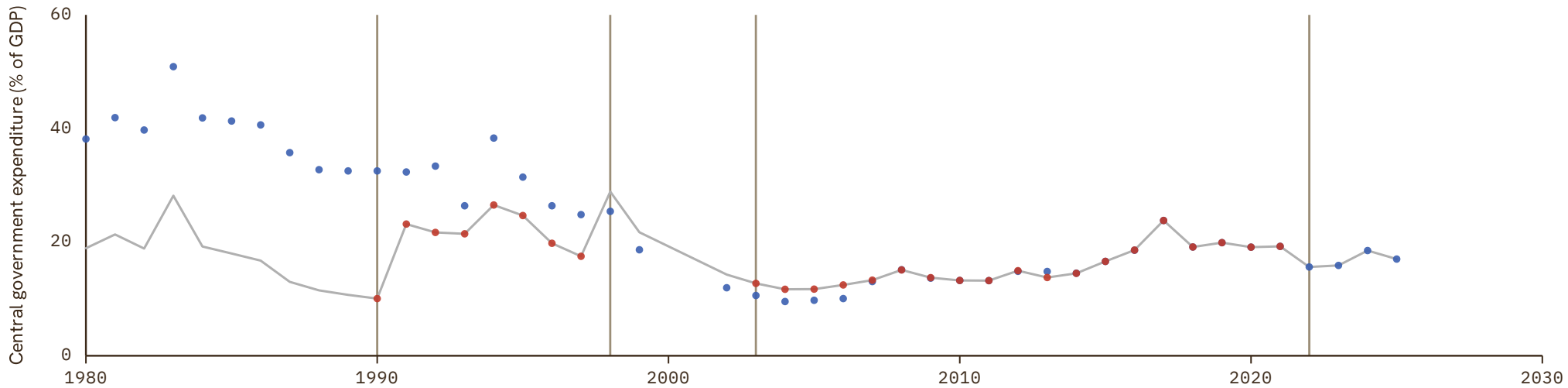
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	1980 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 100%).
African Union (2024)	AFRISTAT	1990 - 1997	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 100%).
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	1998 - 2002	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2003: (ratio = 100%).
African Union (2024)	AFRISTAT	2003 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	2022 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● AFDB ● AFRISTAT



Central Government Debt To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1984-2024

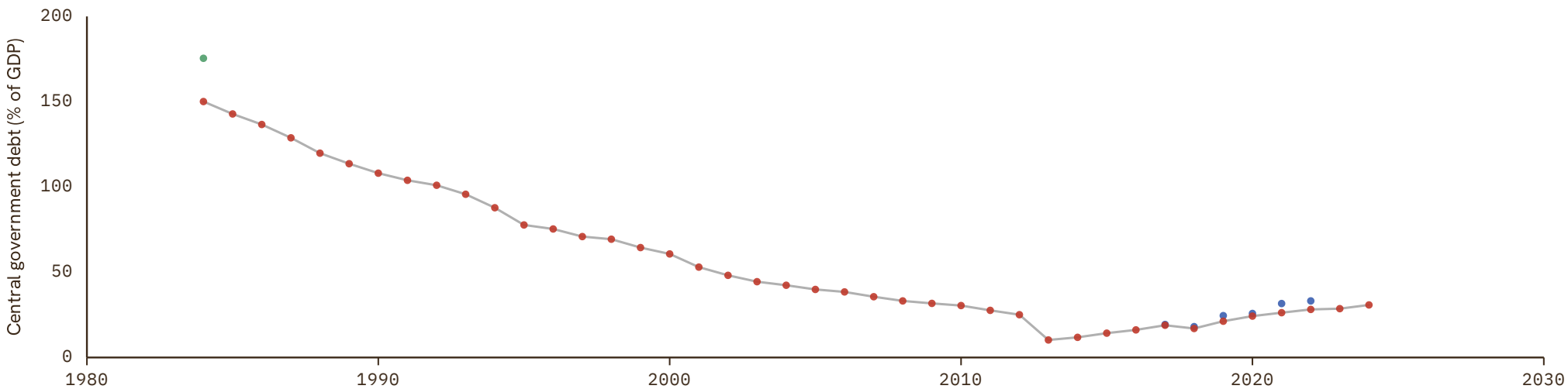
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Samba Mbaye et al. (2018)	IMF GDD	1984 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● AFRISTAT ● IMF GDD ● WDI ARC



Central Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE

1980-2025

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	1980 - 1990	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 100%).
Banque de France (2024)	FRANC ZONE	1991 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	2020 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● AFDB ● FRANC ZONE



Unemployment

COVERAGE

2004–2021

UNIT

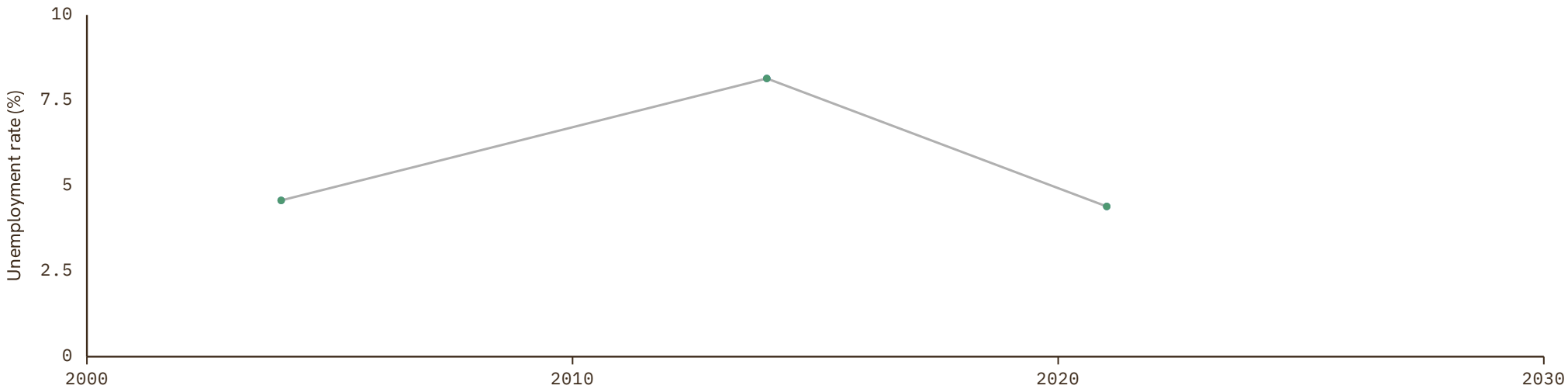
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2004 - 2004	Replacing using overlapping data in 2005.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2014 - 2014	Replacing using overlapping data in 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2021 - 2021	Replacing using overlapping data in 2022.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● ILO ● IMF IFS



Inflation

COVERAGE

1970–2031

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WB	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Replacing using overlapping data in 2026.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

CLIO

FRANC ZONE

IMF IFS

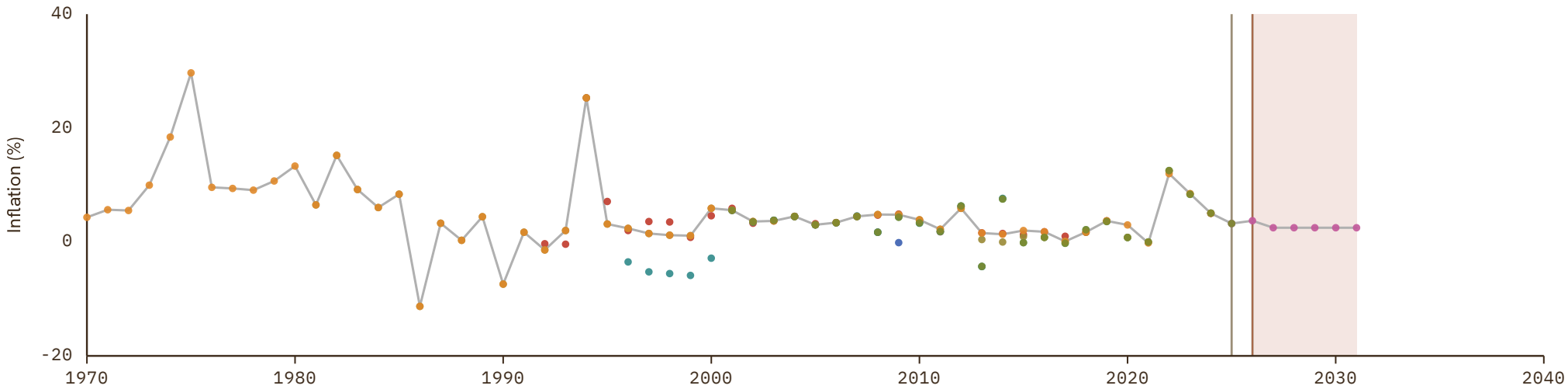
IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

WB GEM

WB infl

WDI



Consumer Price Index

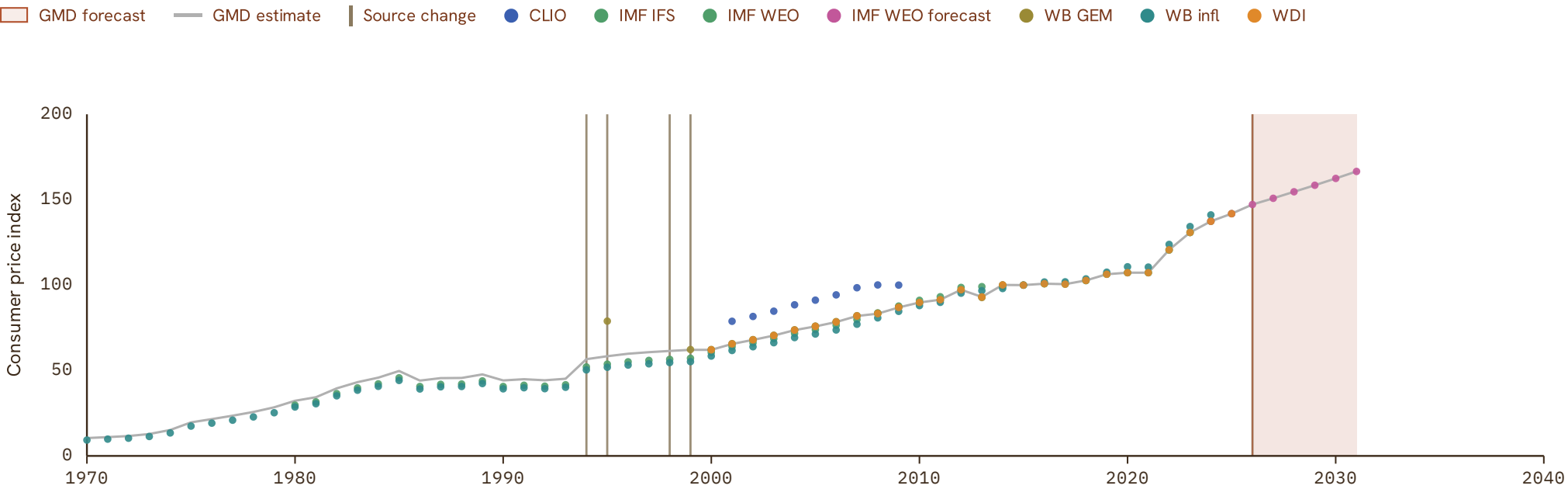
COVERAGE
1970–2031

UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Ha et al. (2023)	WB infl	1970 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 112.5%).
World Bank (2026)	WB GEM	1995 - 1995	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1996: (ratio = 74%).
Ha et al. (2023)	WB infl	1996 - 1998	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1999: (ratio = 112.5%).
World Bank (2026)	WB GEM	1999 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 99.7%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2000 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series



Population

COVERAGE

1800–2031

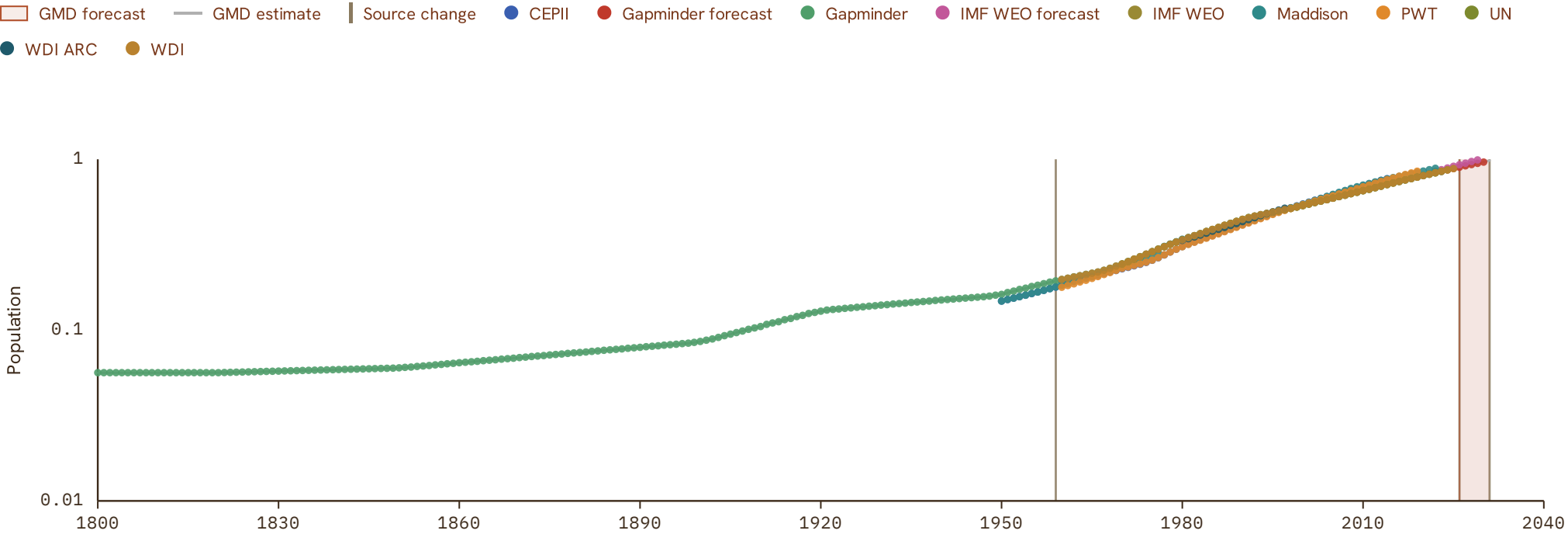
UNIT

millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.8%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder (2024) (forecasts)	Gapminder forecast	2026 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2031 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 95.3%).

2 Historical series



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