

Cape Verde

COUNTRY DATA AND GRAPHS

RELEASE

2026_09

COVERAGE

1800 – 2031

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Data availability heatmap

COVERAGE
1800–2031

VARIABLES
32

Source coverage by variable

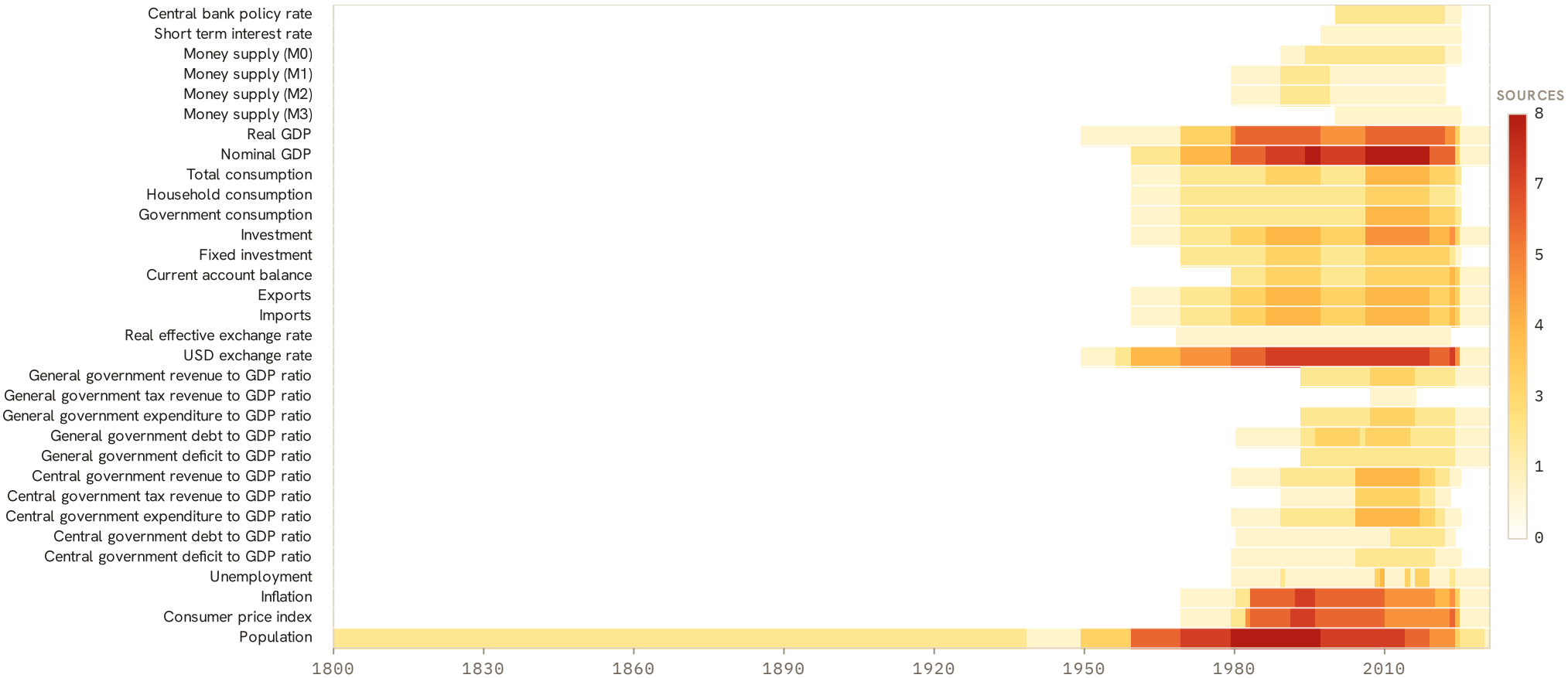


Figure 1. Count of overlapping source series available for each variable–year cell. Darker cells indicate more corroborating sources; blank cells denote years with no documented source.

Central Bank Policy Rate

COVERAGE
2001-2025

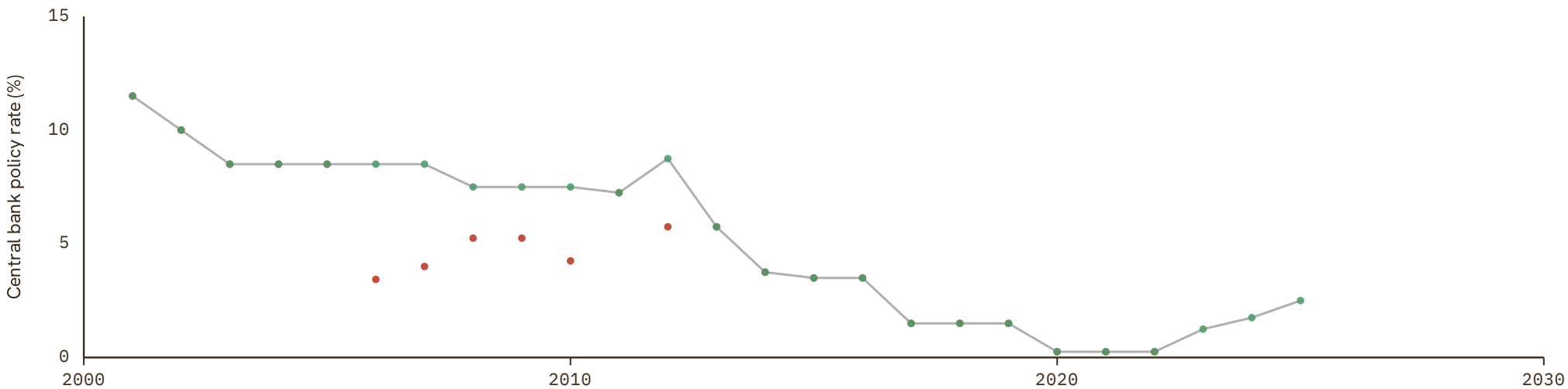
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2001 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● Grimm ● IMF IFS



Short Term Interest Rate

COVERAGE
1998–2025

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1998 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series



Money Supply (M0)

COVERAGE
1990-2025

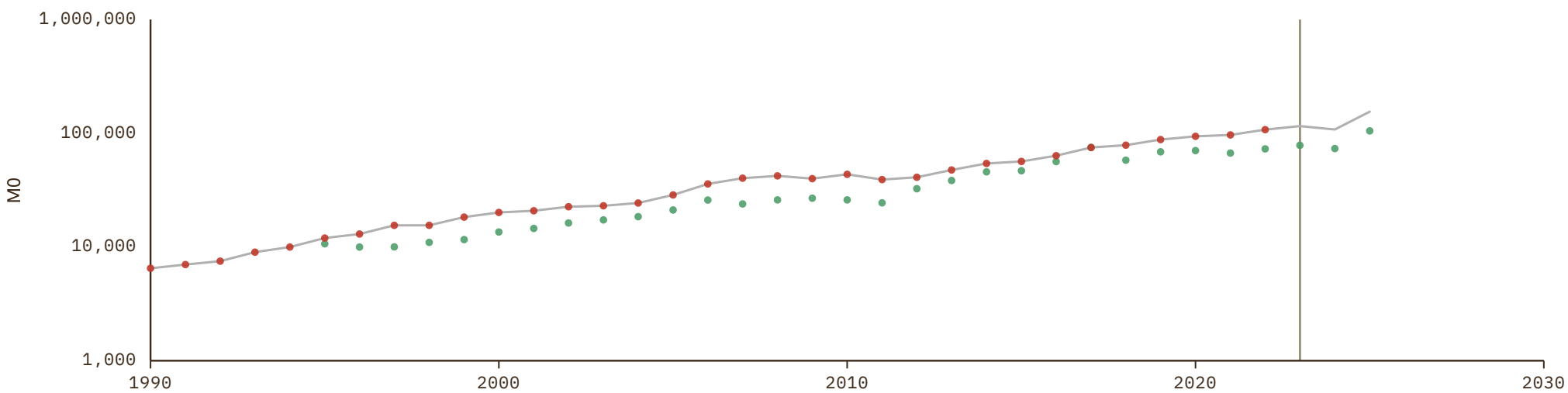
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
African Union (2024)	AFRISTAT	1990 - 2022	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2023: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2023 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2023.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF IFS ● AFRISTAT



Money Supply (M1)

COVERAGE
1980–2022

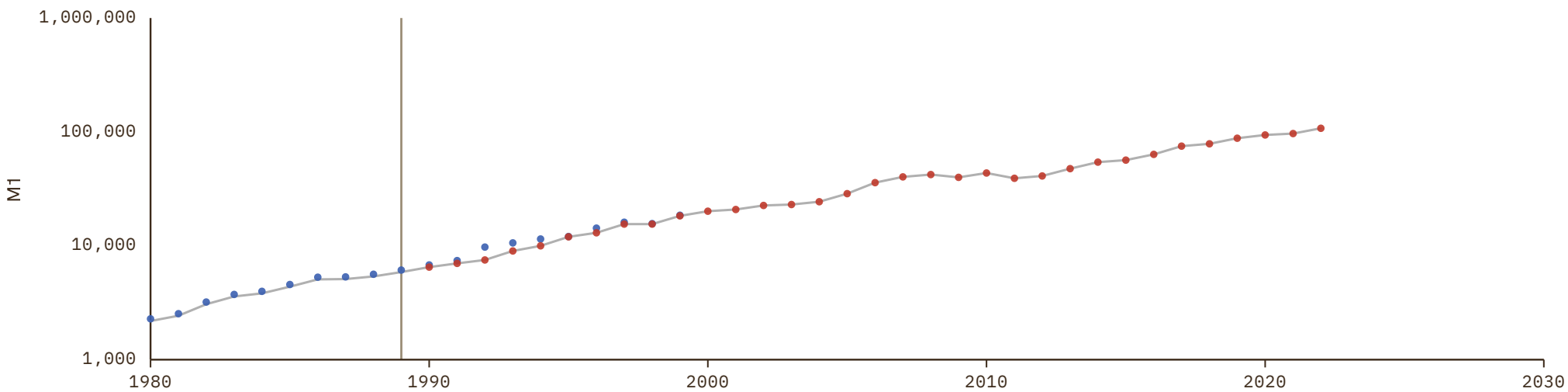
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	1980 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 95.8%).
African Union (2024)	AFRISTAT	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● AFDB ● AFRISTAT



Money Supply (M2)

COVERAGE
1980-2022

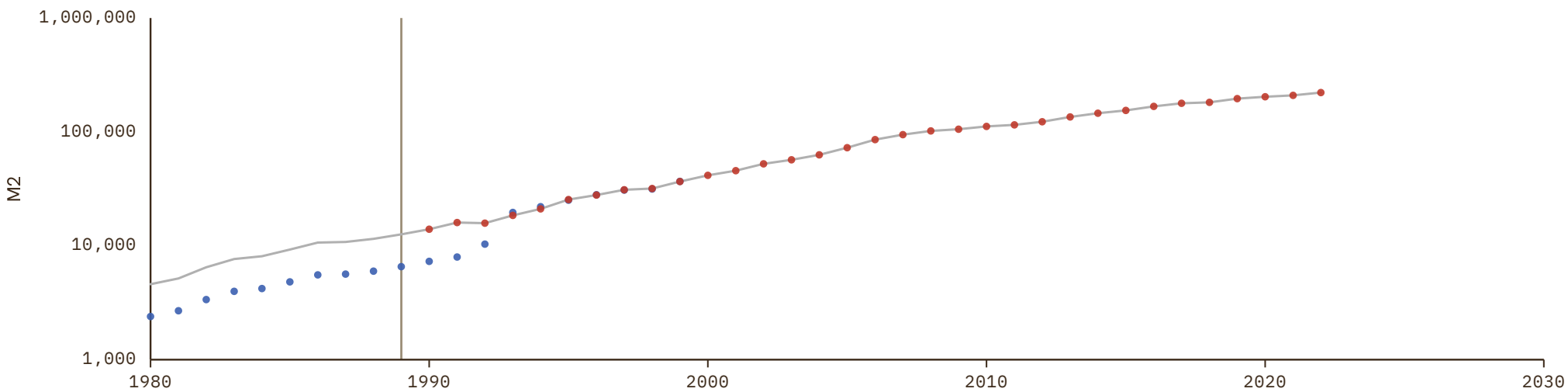
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	1980 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 192%).
African Union (2024)	AFRISTAT	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● AFDB ● AFRISTAT



Money Supply (M3)

COVERAGE
2001-2025

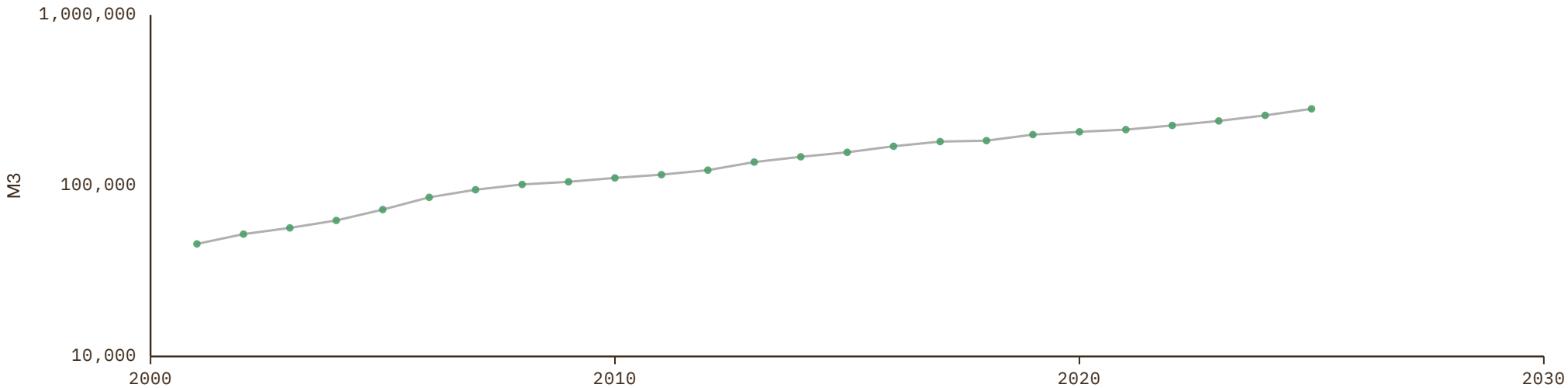
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2001 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● IMF IFS



Real GDP

COVERAGE
1950–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Inklaar et al. (2018)	Maddison	1950 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 101.8%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 1979	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 67.5%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1980 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100.5%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

Maddison

FAO

IMF IFS

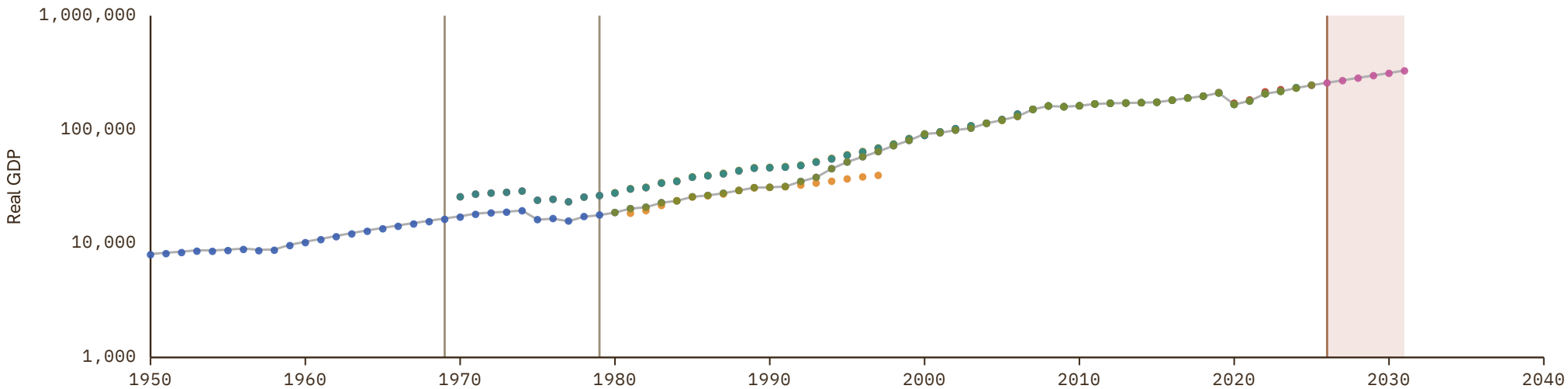
IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



Nominal GDP

COVERAGE
1960–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Samba Mbaye et al. (2018)	IMF GDD	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 103.3%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 102%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 101.4%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

AFDB

FAO

IMF GDD

IMF IFS

IMF WEO forecast

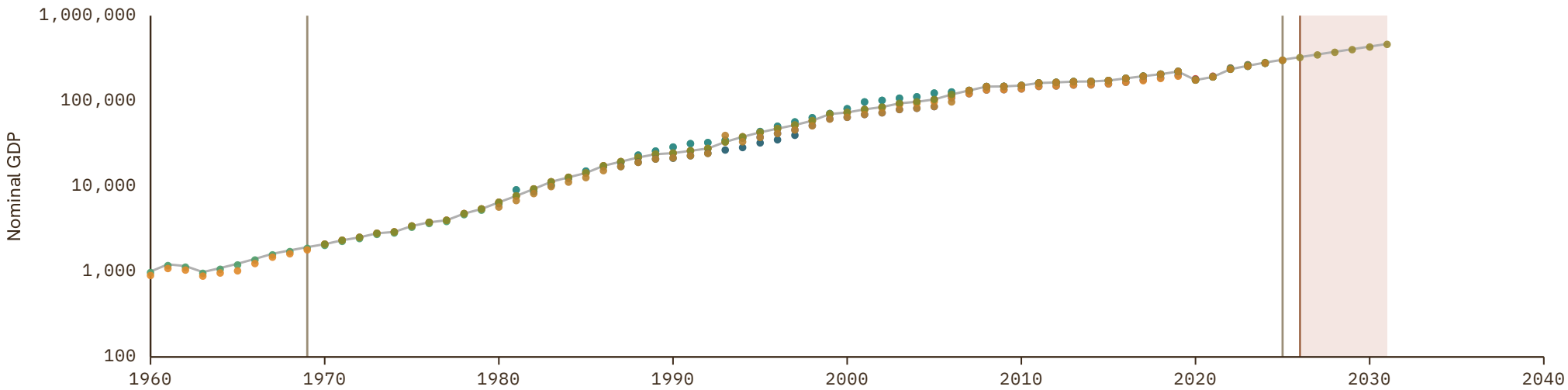
IMF WEO

PWT

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



Total Consumption

COVERAGE
1960-2025

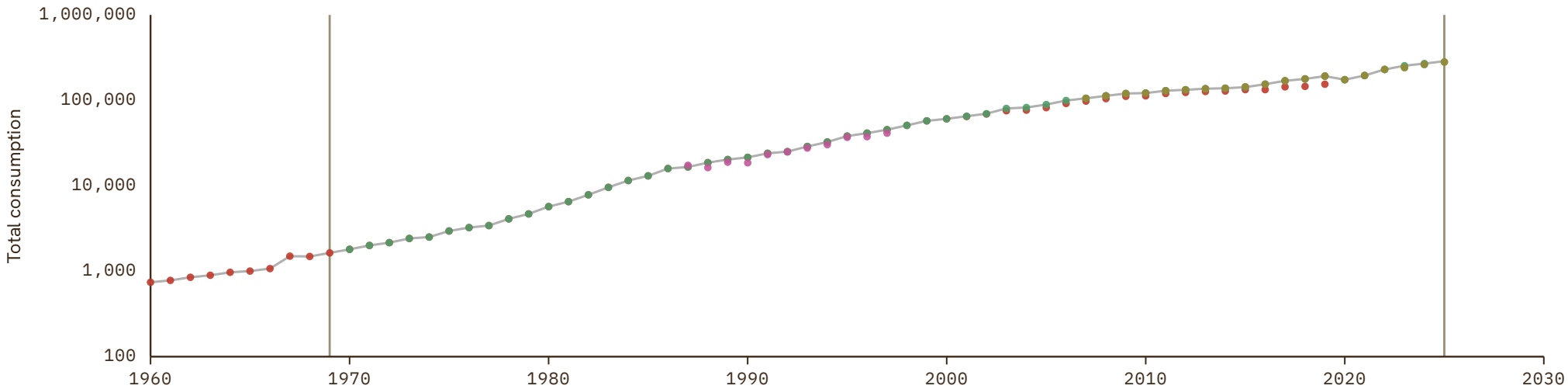
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 102.2%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN ● WDI ARC ● WDI



Household Consumption

COVERAGE
1960-2025

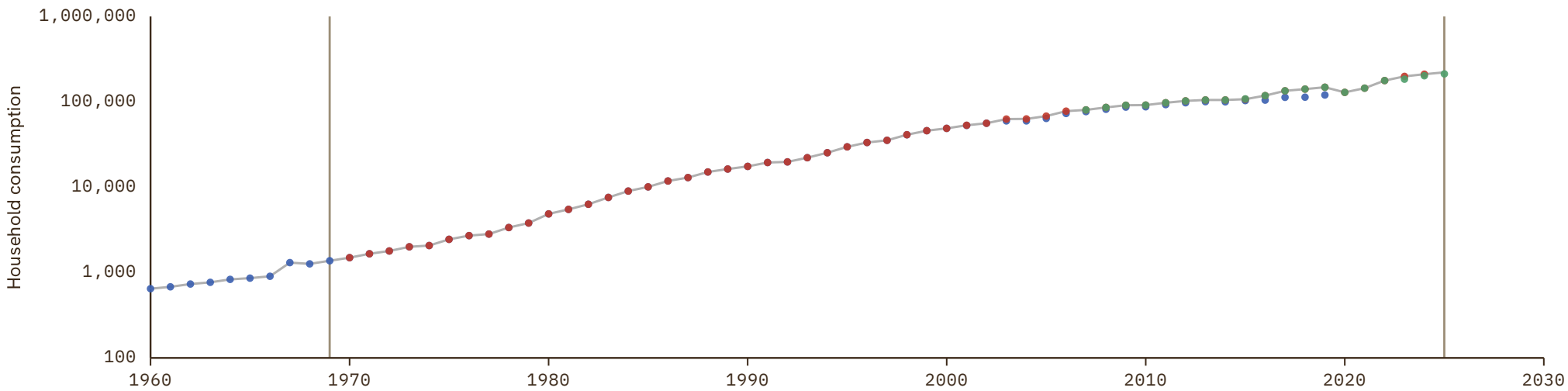
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 104.3%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



Government Consumption

COVERAGE
1960-2025

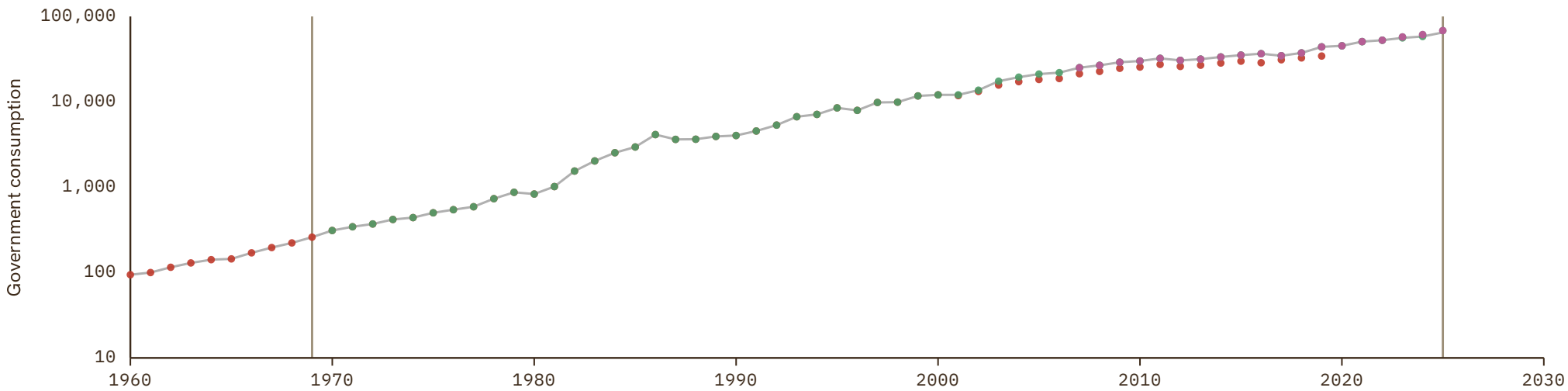
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 95.1%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



Investment

COVERAGE
1960-2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 99.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 77.4%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

IMF IFS

IMF WEO forecast

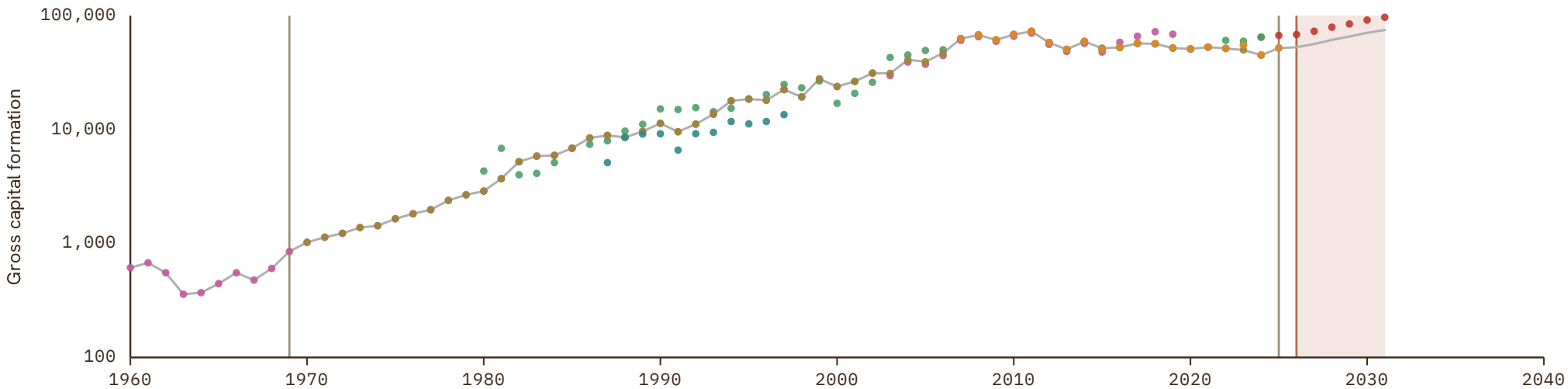
IMF WEO

PWT

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



Fixed Investment

COVERAGE
1970-2025

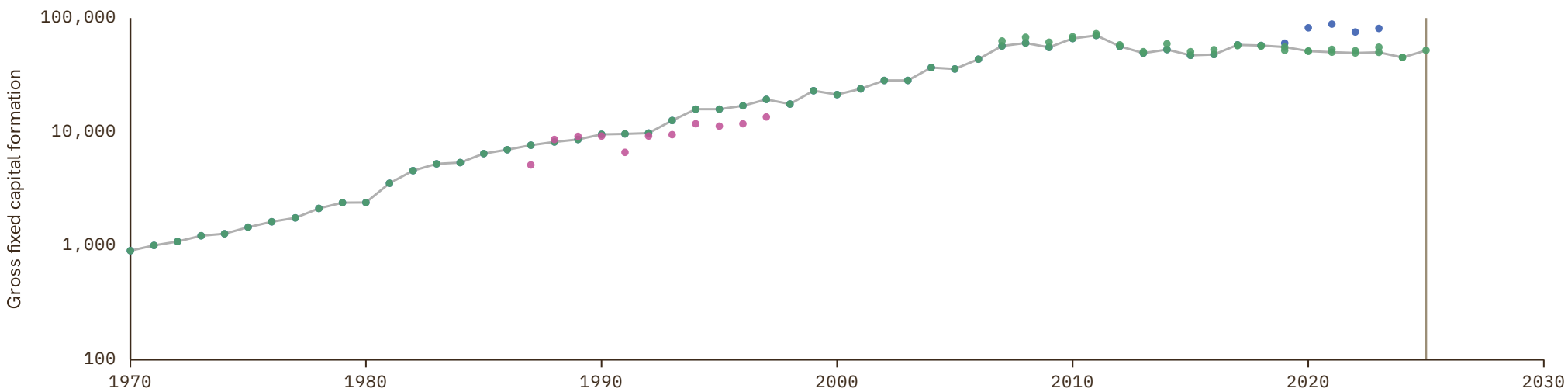
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 99.8%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● UN ● WDI ARC



Current Account Balance

COVERAGE
1980–2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1980 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

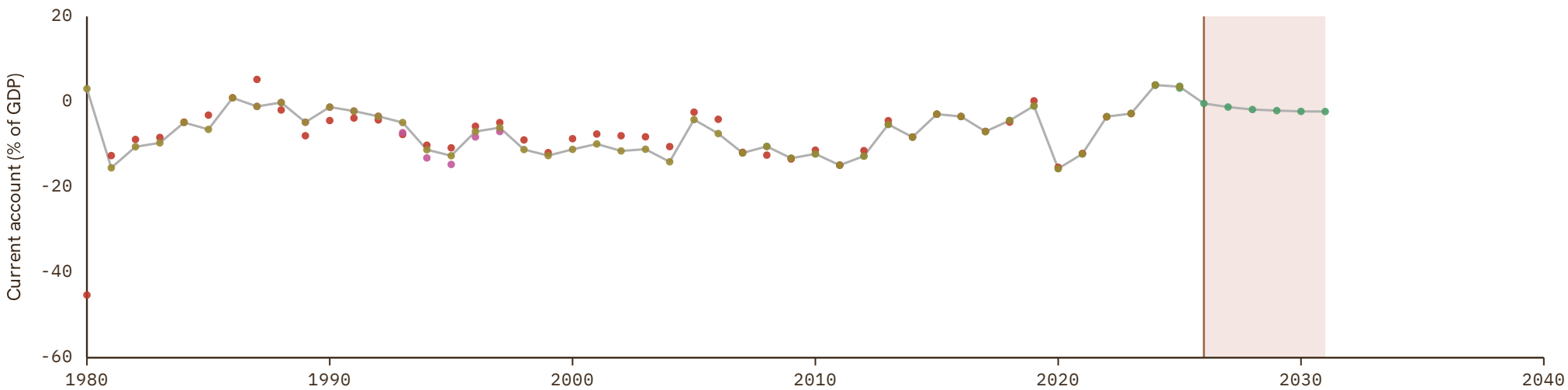
IMF IFS

IMF WEO

IMF WEO forecast

WDI ARC

WDI



Exports

COVERAGE
1960–2031

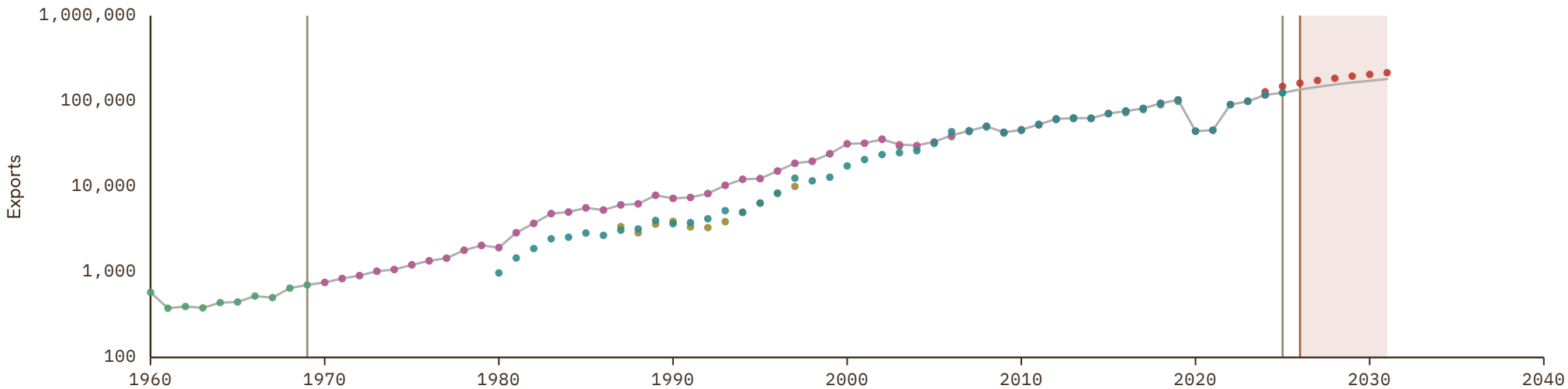
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 84.4%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast GMD estimate Source change IMF IFS IMF WEO forecast PWT UN WDI ARC WDI



Imports

COVERAGE
1960–2031

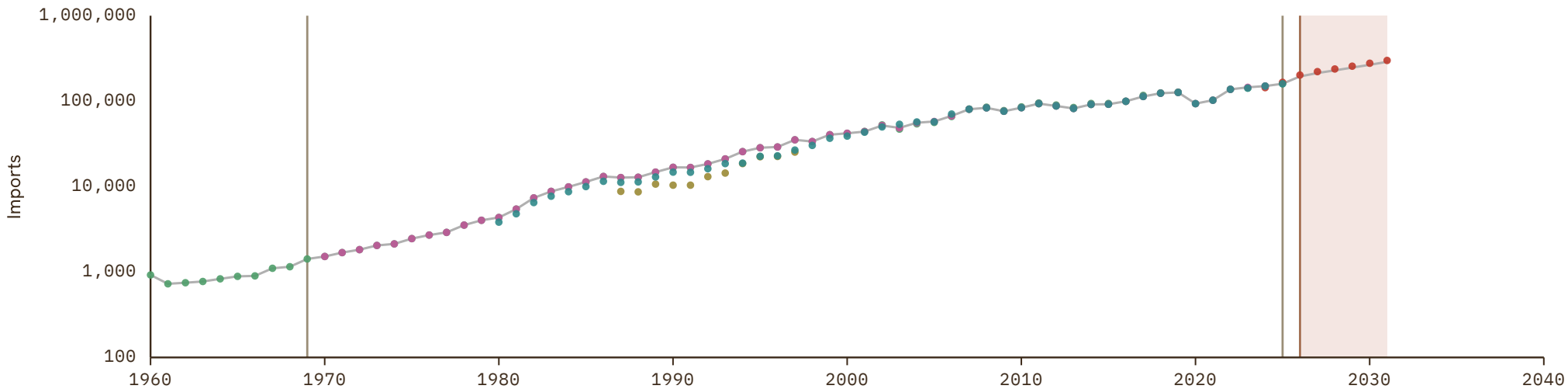
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 96.3%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast GMD estimate Source change IMF IFS IMF WEO forecast PWT UN WDI ARC WDI



Real Effective Exchange Rate

COVERAGE
1969–2023

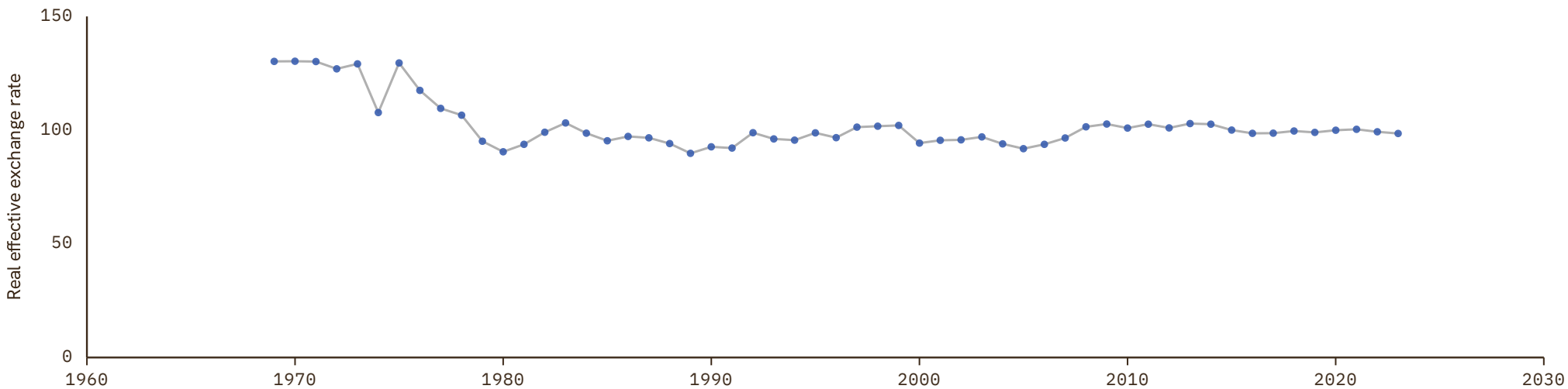
UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Darvas (2021)	BRUEGEL	1969 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● BRUEGEL



USD Exchange Rate

COVERAGE
1950-2031

UNIT
1 USD in LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1950 - 1956	Replacing using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1957 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

BIS

IMF IFS

IMF WEO

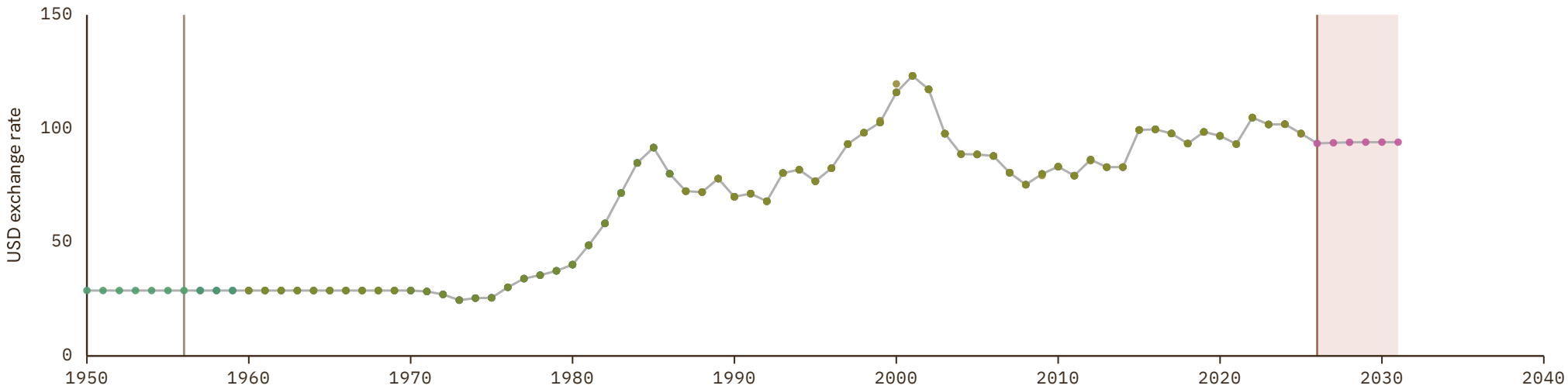
IMF WEO forecast

PWT

UN

WB GEM

WDI



General Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1994–2031

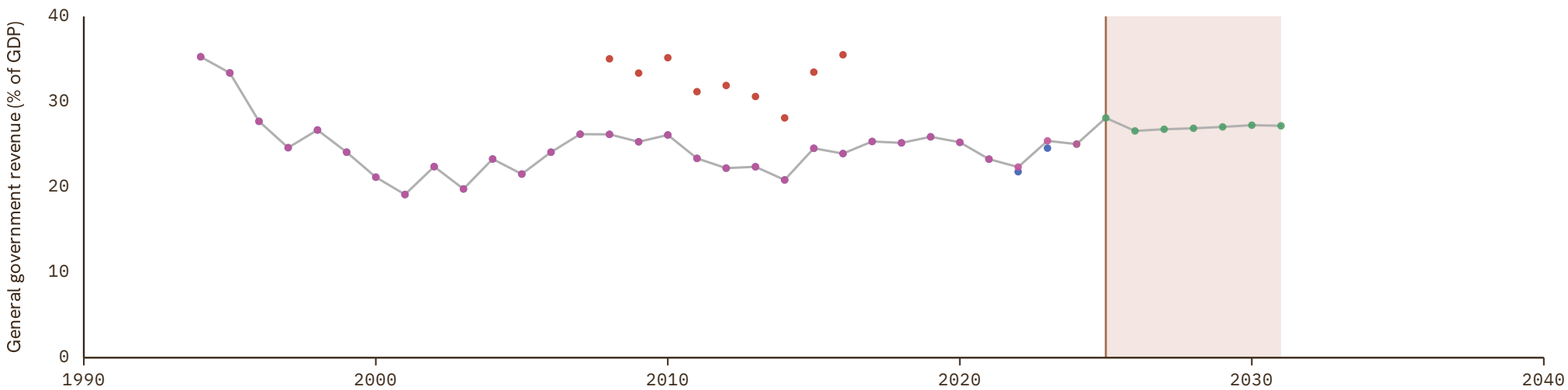
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1994 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast GMD estimate Source change IMF FPP IMF GFS IMF WEO forecast IMF WEO



General Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
2008-2016

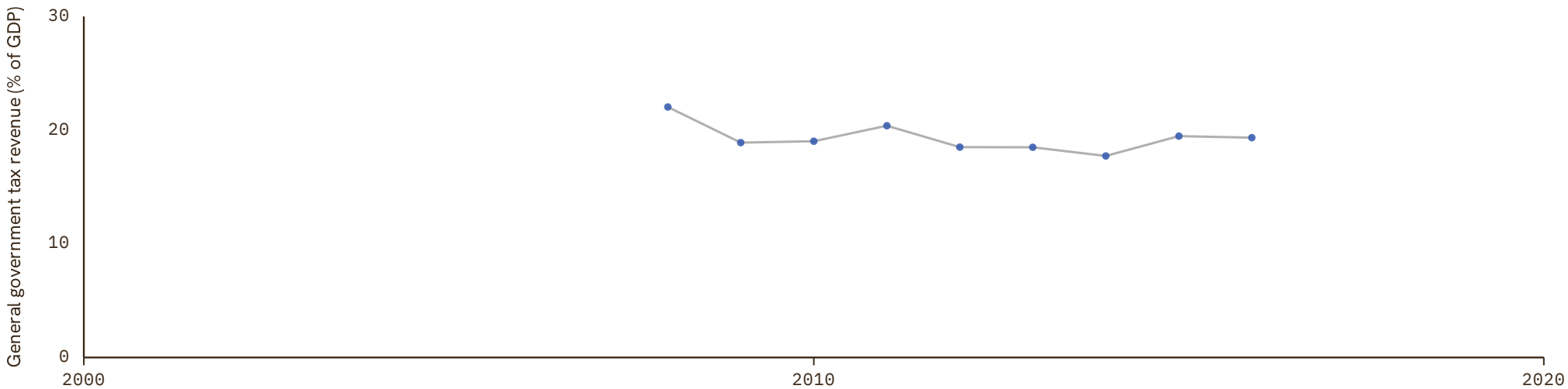
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2008 - 2016	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● IMF GFS



General Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1994-2031

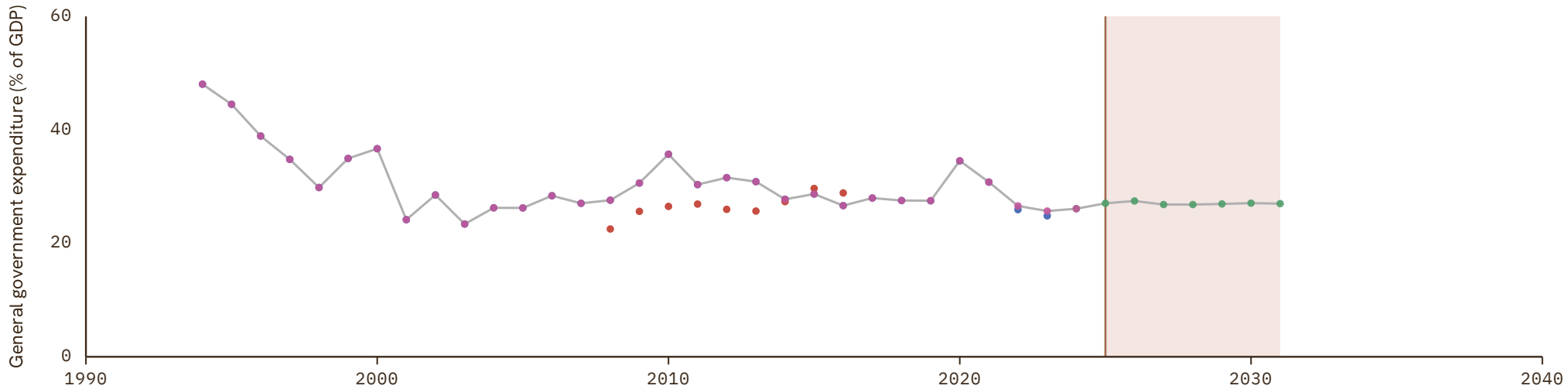
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1994 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
 IMF FPP
 IMF GFS
 IMF WEO forecast
 IMF WEO



General Government Debt To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1981-2031

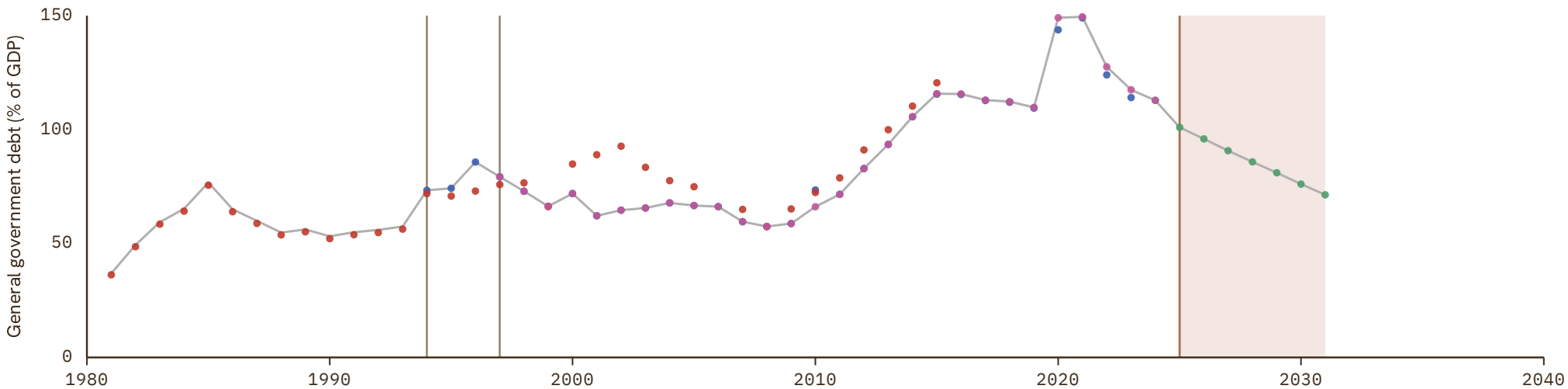
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2010)	IMF HDD	1981 - 1993	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 100%).
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1994 - 1996	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1997: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1997 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast GMD estimate Source change IMF FPP IMF HDD IMF WEO forecast IMF WEO



General Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1994-2031

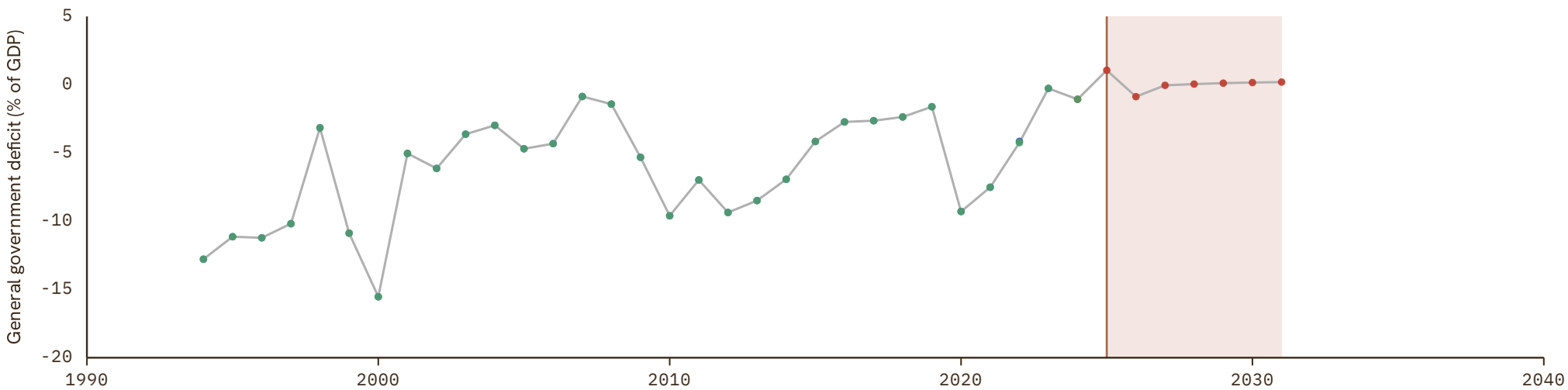
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1994 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast GMD estimate Source change IMF FPP IMF WEO forecast IMF WEO



Central Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

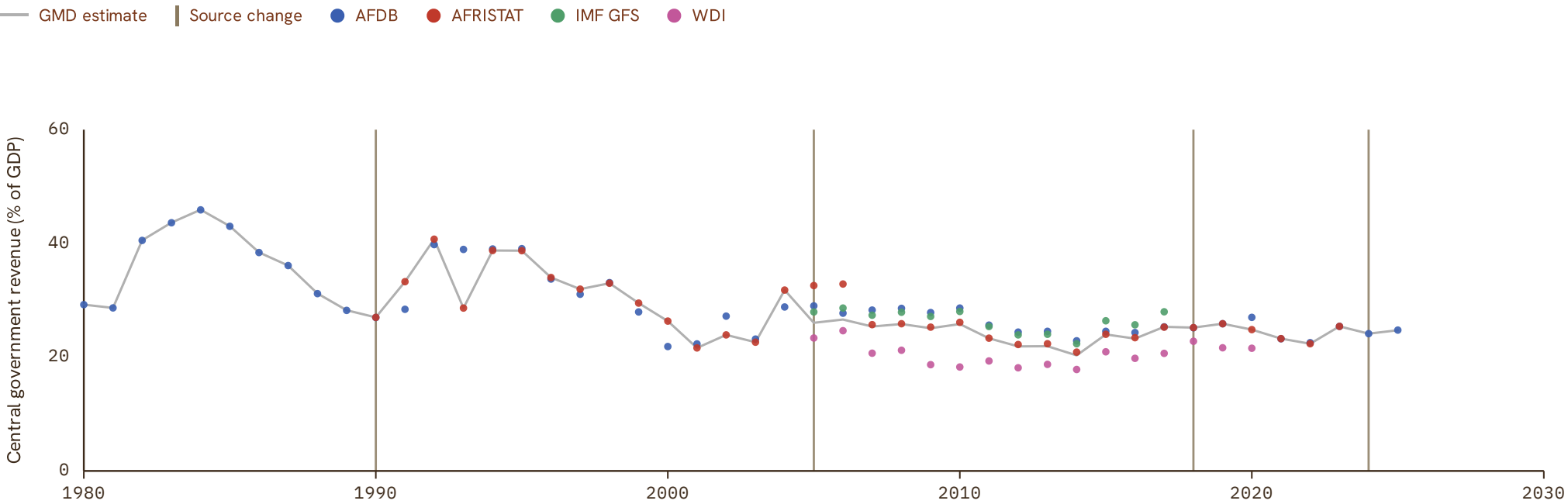
COVERAGE
1980–2025

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	1980 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 100%).
African Union (2024)	AFRISTAT	1990 - 2004	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2005: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2005 - 2017	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
African Union (2024)	AFRISTAT	2018 - 2023	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 100%).
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	2024 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series



Central Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1990–2023

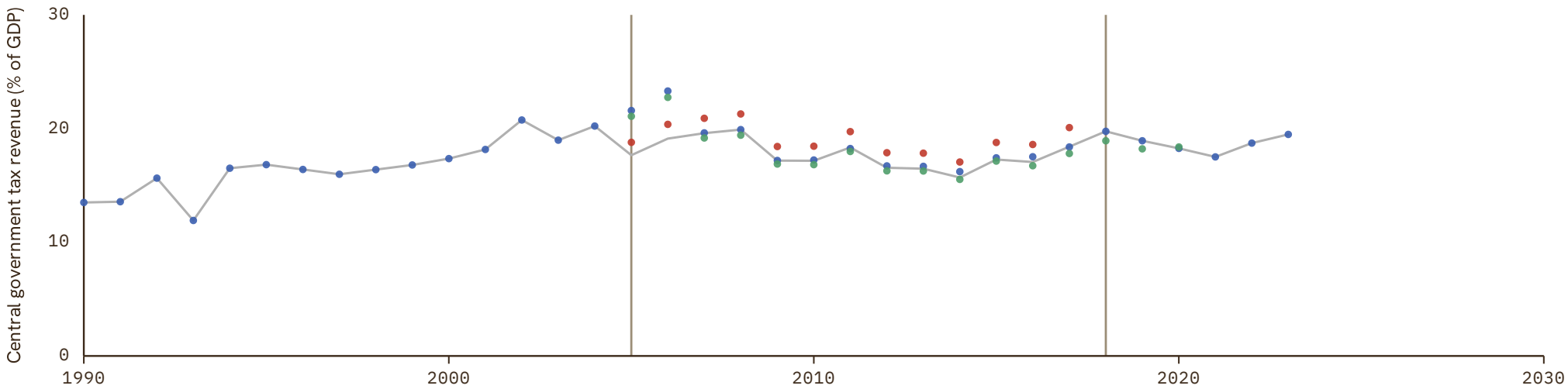
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
African Union (2024)	AFRISTAT	1990 - 2004	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2005: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2005 - 2017	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
African Union (2024)	AFRISTAT	2018 - 2023	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● AFRISTAT ● IMF GFS ● WDI



Central Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

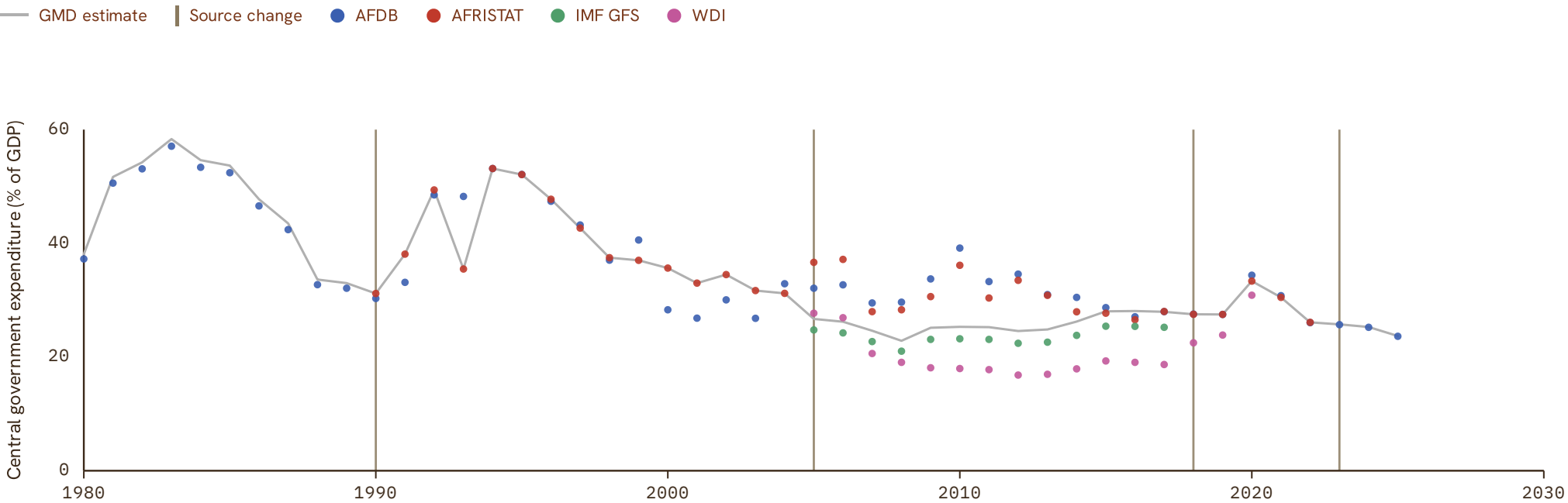
COVERAGE
1980–2025

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	1980 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 100%).
African Union (2024)	AFRISTAT	1990 - 2004	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2005: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2005 - 2017	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
African Union (2024)	AFRISTAT	2018 - 2022	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2023: (ratio = 100%).
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	2023 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series



Central Government Debt To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1981-2024

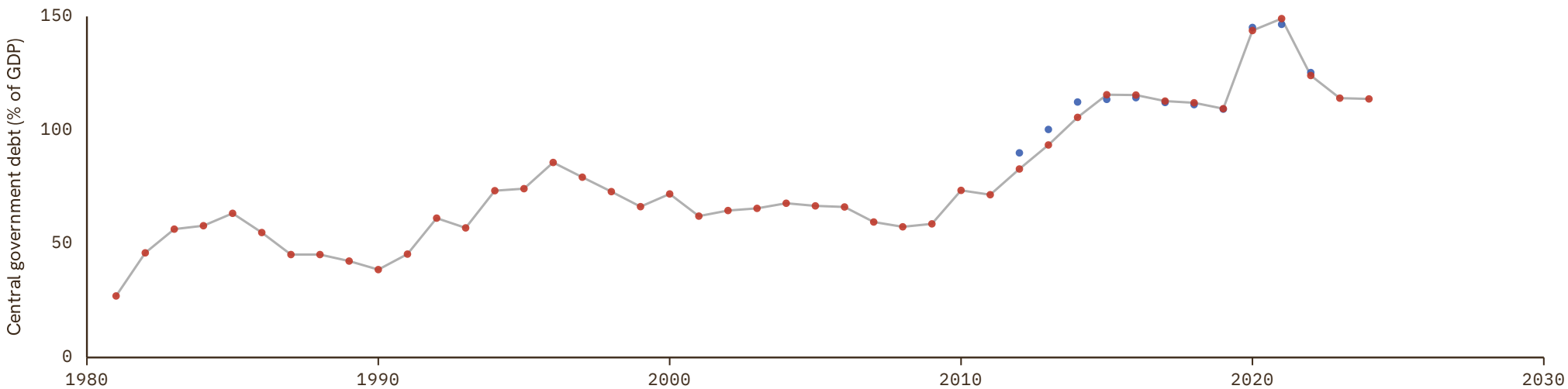
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Samba Mbaye et al. (2018)	IMF GDD	1981 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● AFRISTAT ● IMF GDD



Central Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1980-2025

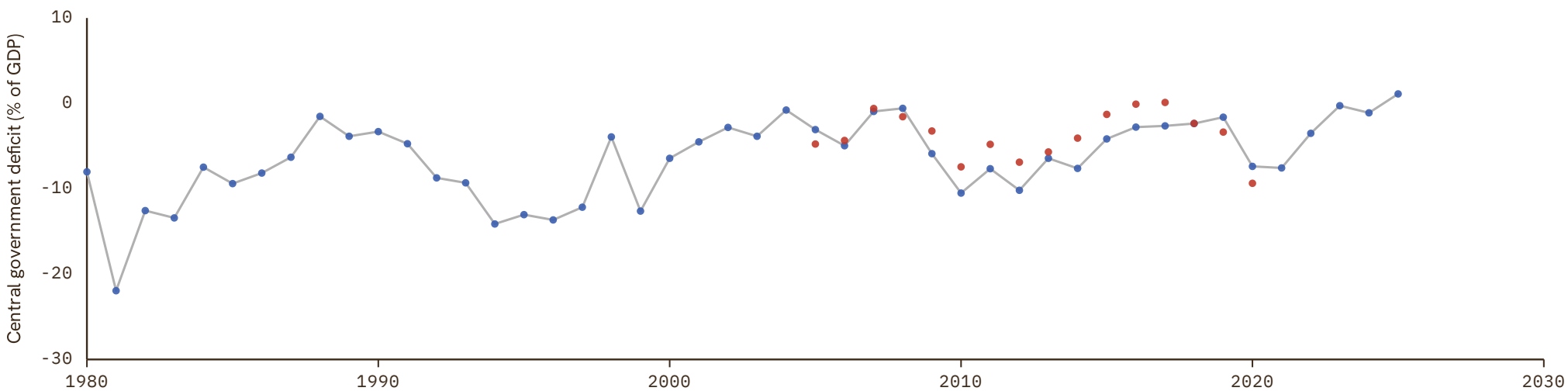
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	1980 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● AFDB ● WDI



Unemployment

COVERAGE

1980–2031

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1980 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

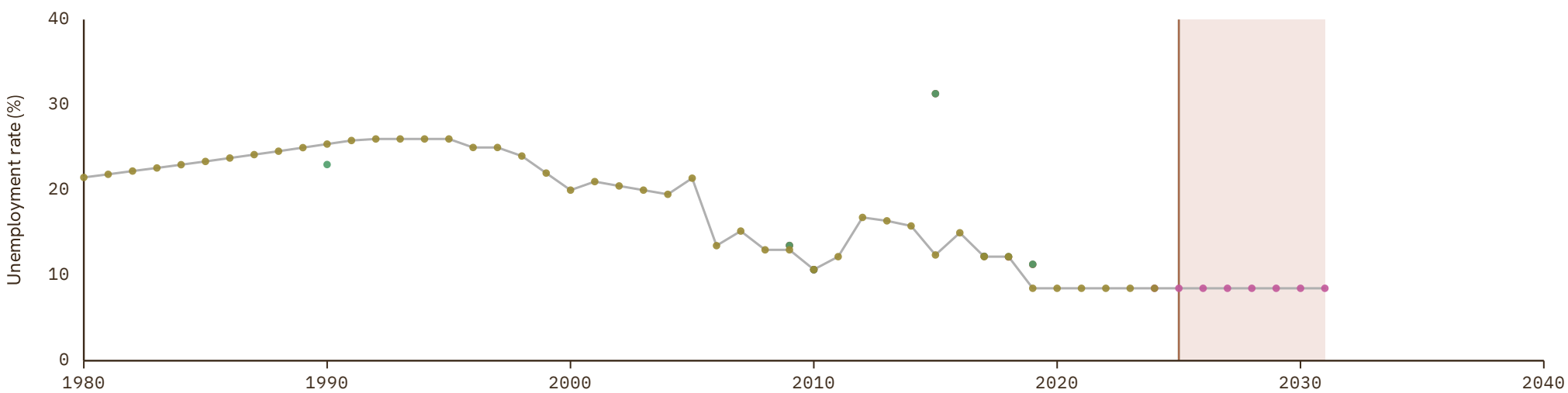
AFDB

ILO

IMF IFS

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO



Inflation

COVERAGE

1970-2031

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WB	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Replacing using overlapping data in 2026.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

CLIO

IMF IFS

IMF WEO forecast

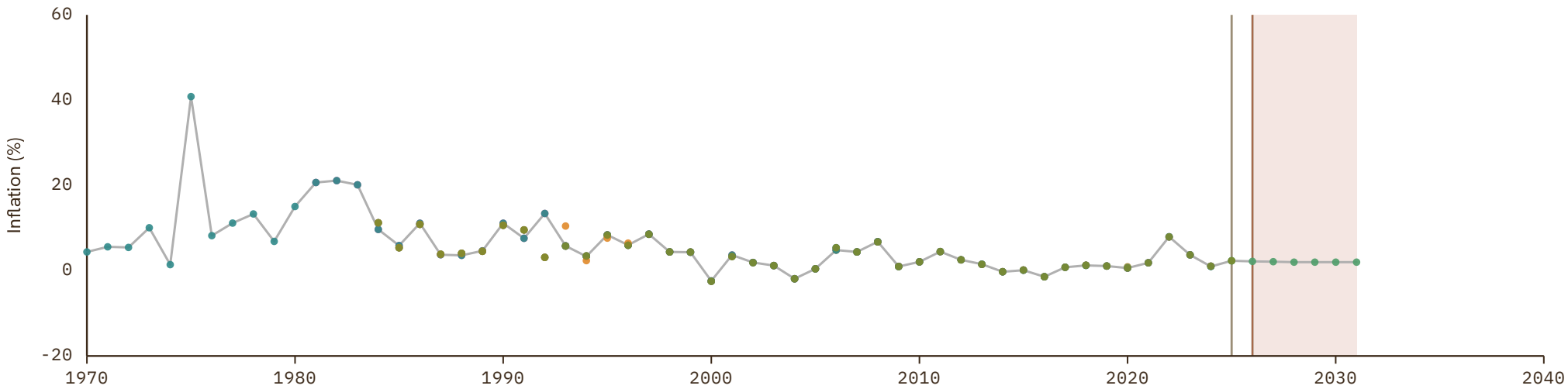
IMF WEO

WB GEM

WB infl

WDI ARC

WDI



Consumer Price Index

COVERAGE
1970-2031

UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Ha et al. (2023)	WB infl	1970 - 1982	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1983: (ratio = 107.2%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1983 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

CLIO

IMF IFS

IMF WEO

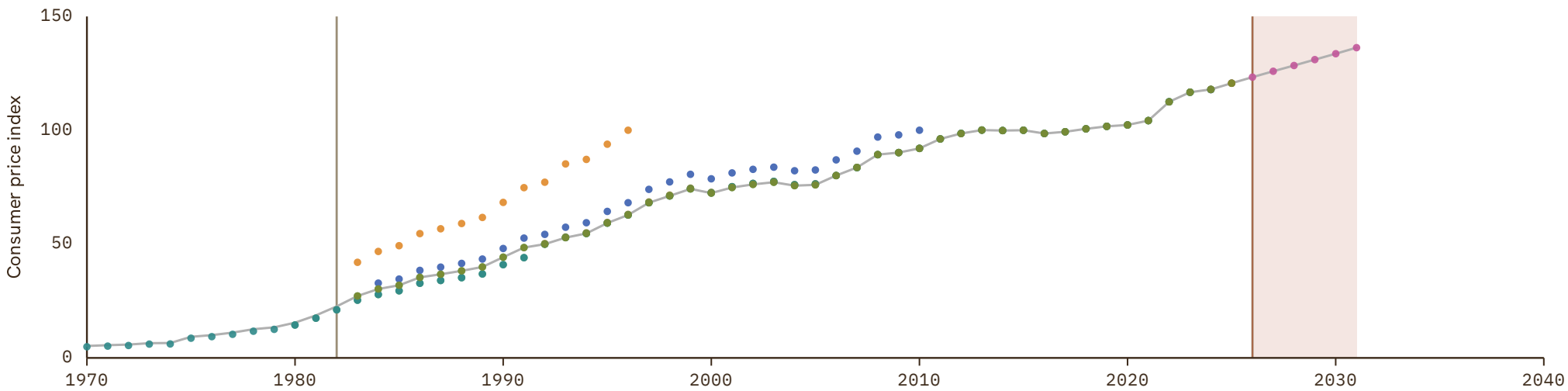
IMF WEO forecast

WB GEM

WB infl

WDI ARC

WDI



Population

COVERAGE
1800–2031

UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder (2024) (forecasts)	Gapminder forecast	2026 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2031 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 102%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

CEPII

Gapminder forecast

Gapminder

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

Maddison

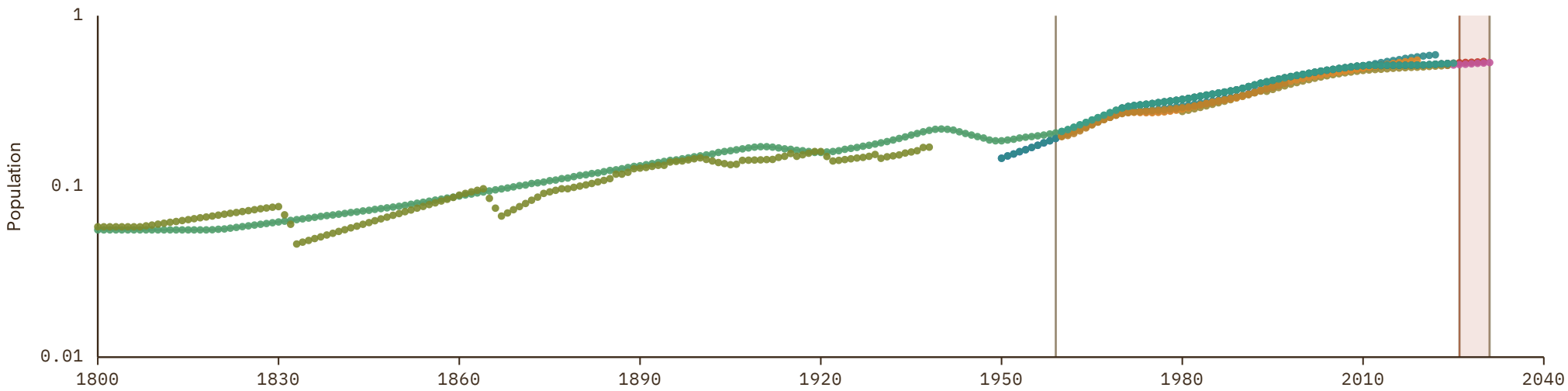
PWT

Tena

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