

Cuba

COUNTRY DATA AND GRAPHS

RELEASE

2026_09

COVERAGE

1790 – 2030

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Data availability heatmap

COVERAGE
1790–2030VARIABLES
22

Source coverage by variable

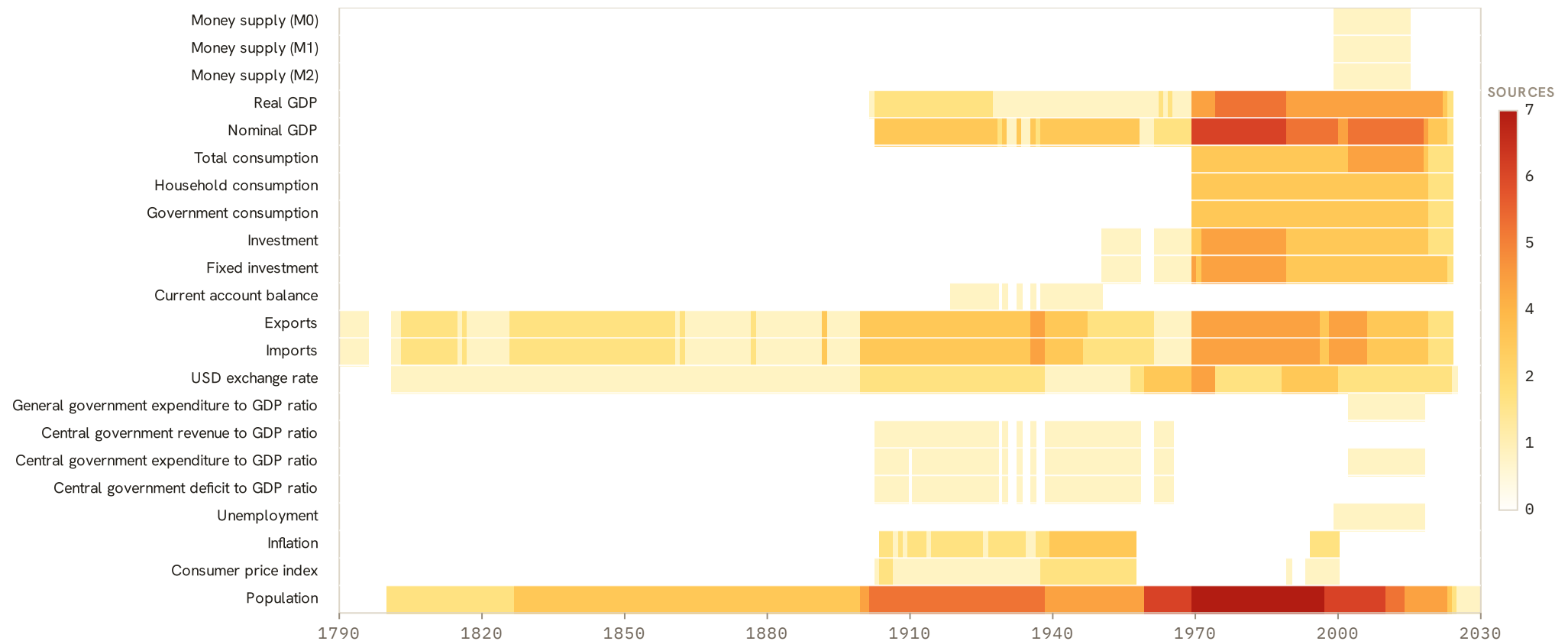


Figure 1. Count of overlapping source series available for each variable–year cell. Darker cells indicate more corroborating sources; blank cells denote years with no documented source.

Money Supply (M0)

COVERAGE
2000–2015

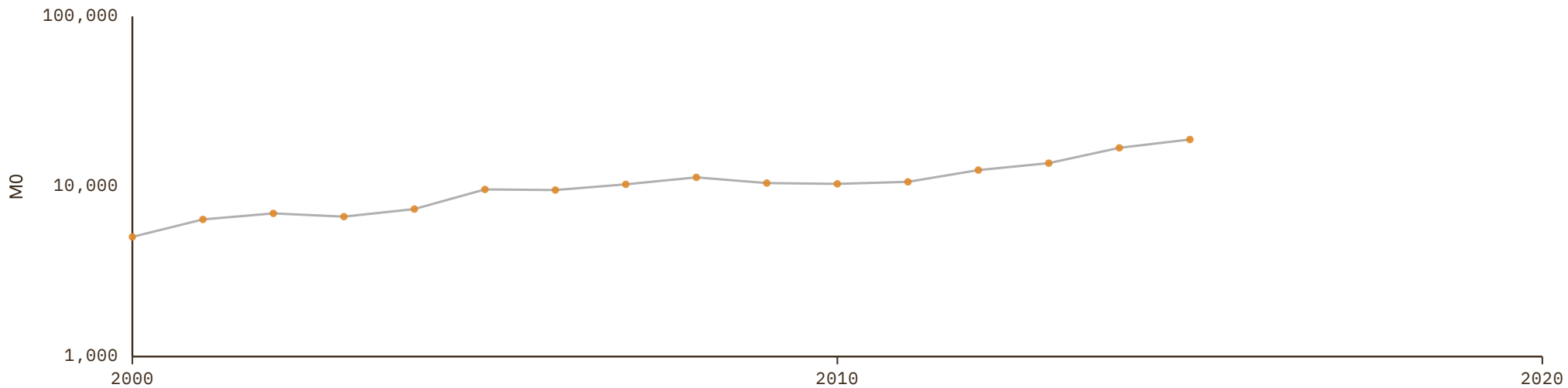
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	ECLAC	2000 - 2015	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2016: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● ECLAC



Money Supply (M1)

COVERAGE
2000-2015

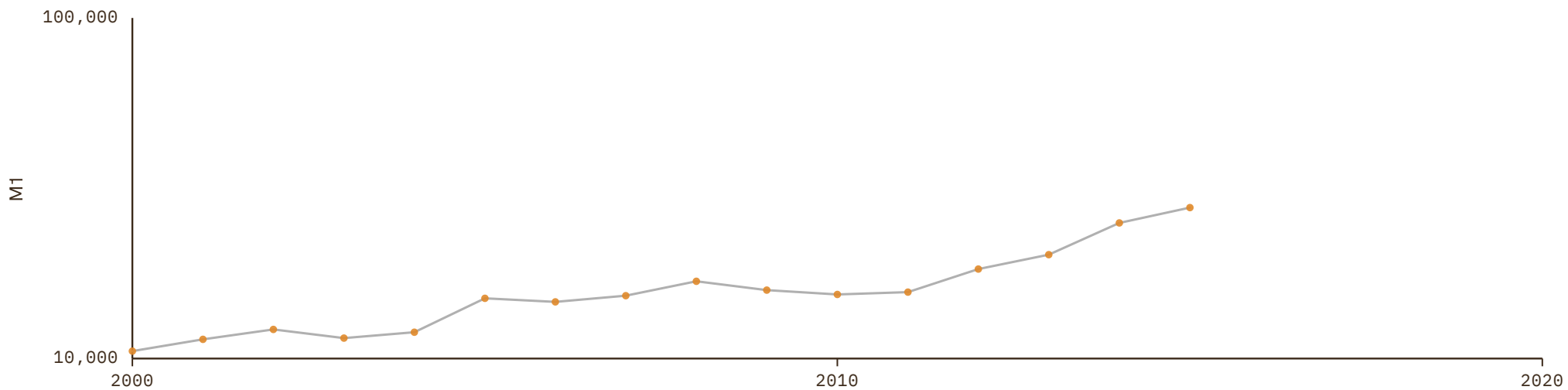
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	ECLAC	2000 - 2015	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2016: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● ECLAC



Money Supply (M2)

COVERAGE
2000–2015

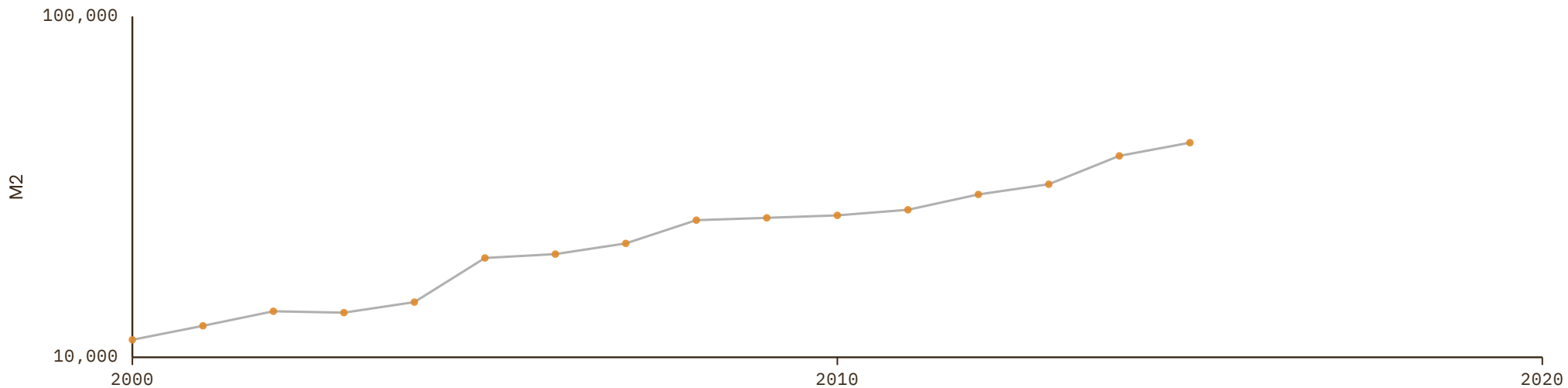
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	ECLAC	2000 - 2015	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2016: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● ECLAC



Real GDP

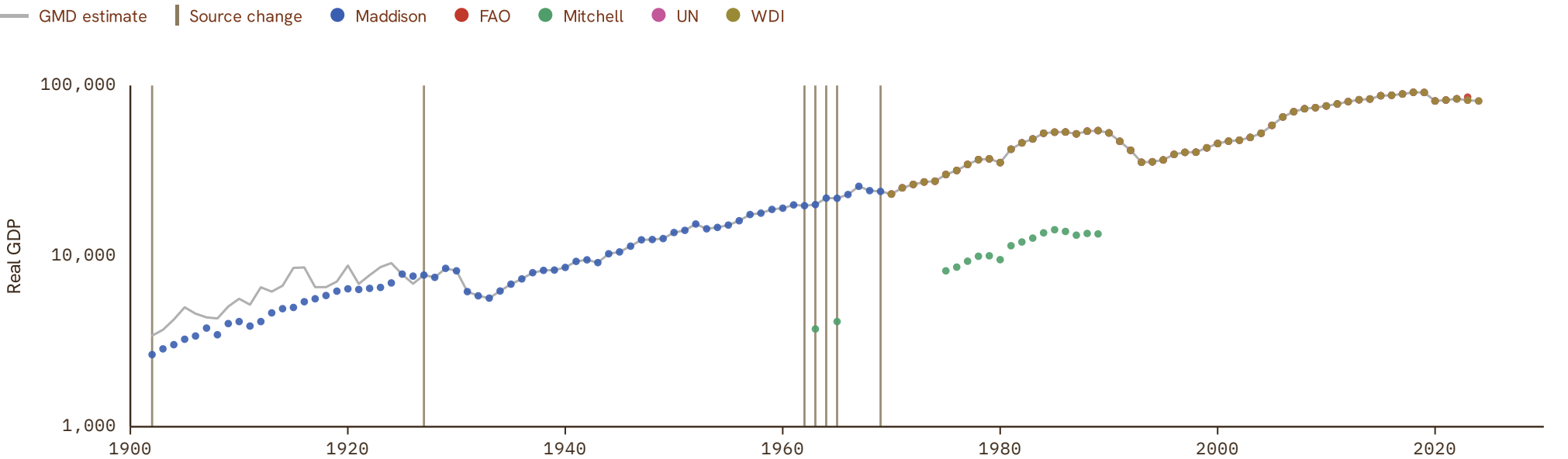
COVERAGE
1902-2024

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Inklaar et al. (2018)	Maddison	1902 - 1902	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1903: (ratio = 129.1%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1903 - 1927	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1928: (ratio = 1141%).
Inklaar et al. (2018)	Maddison	1928 - 1962	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1963: (ratio = 100%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1963 - 1963	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1964: (ratio = 536.7%).
Inklaar et al. (2018)	Maddison	1964 - 1964	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 100%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1965 - 1965	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1966: (ratio = 527.6%).
Inklaar et al. (2018)	Maddison	1966 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series



Nominal GDP

COVERAGE
1903–2024

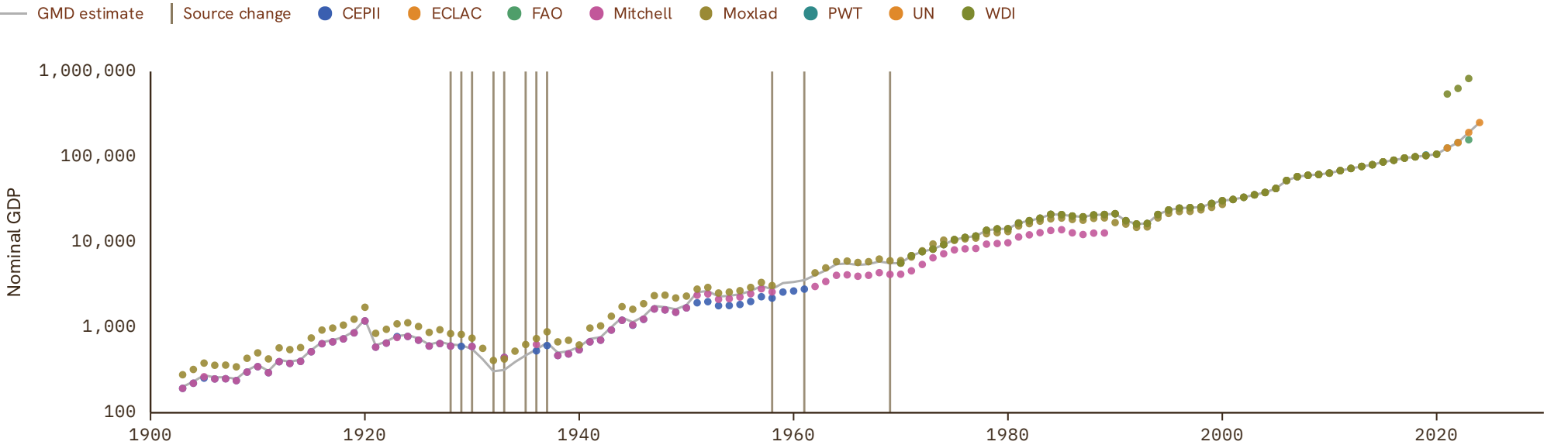
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1903 – 1928	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1929: (ratio = 104.5%).
Luis Bértola et al. (2018)	Moxlad	1929 – 1929	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1930: (ratio = 74.6%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1930 – 1930	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1931: (ratio = 93.4%).
Luis Bértola et al. (2018)	Moxlad	1931 – 1932	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1933: (ratio = 74.6%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1933 – 1933	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1934: (ratio = 71.2%).
Luis Bértola et al. (2018)	Moxlad	1934 – 1935	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1936: (ratio = 74.6%).

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1936 – 1936	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1937: (ratio = 87.3%).
Luis Bértola et al. (2018)	Moxlad	1937 – 1937	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1938: (ratio = 74.6%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1938 – 1958	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1959: (ratio = 108%).
Fouquin et al. (2016)	CEPII	1959 – 1961	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1962: (ratio = 127.3%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1962 – 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 135.4%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 – 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series



Total Consumption

COVERAGE
1970-2024

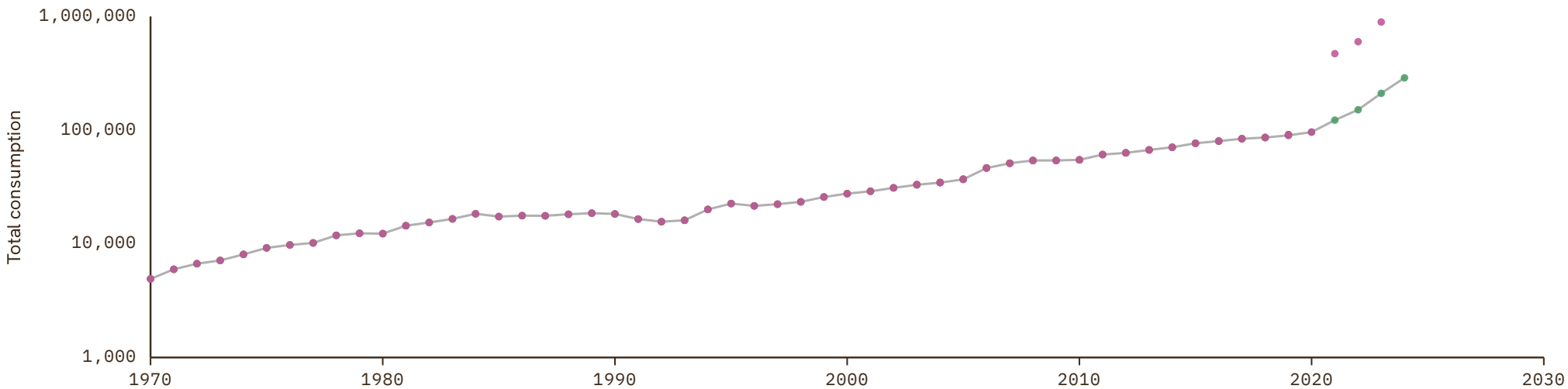
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● ECLAC ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



Household Consumption

COVERAGE
1970-2024

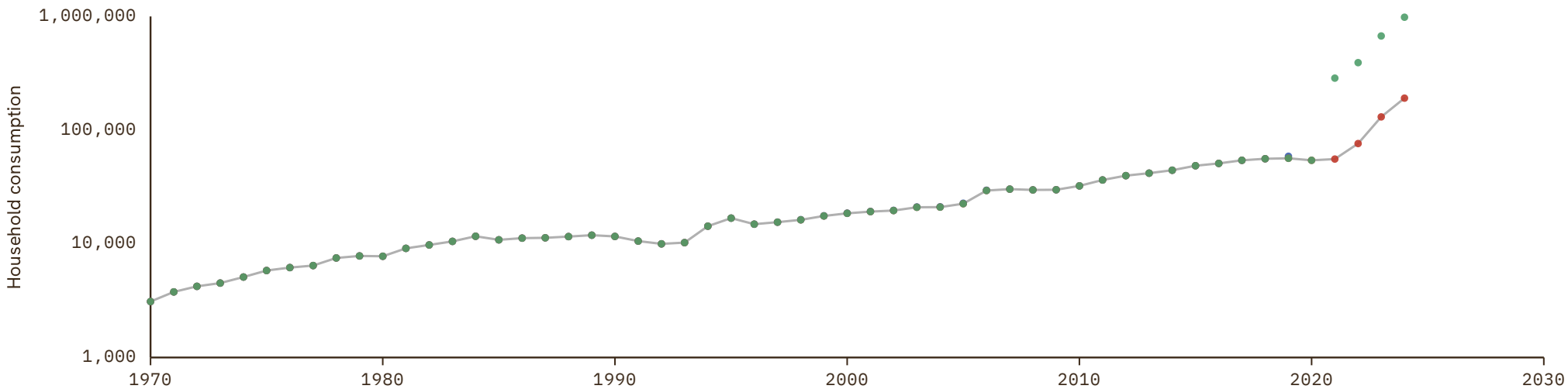
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



Government Consumption

COVERAGE
1970-2024

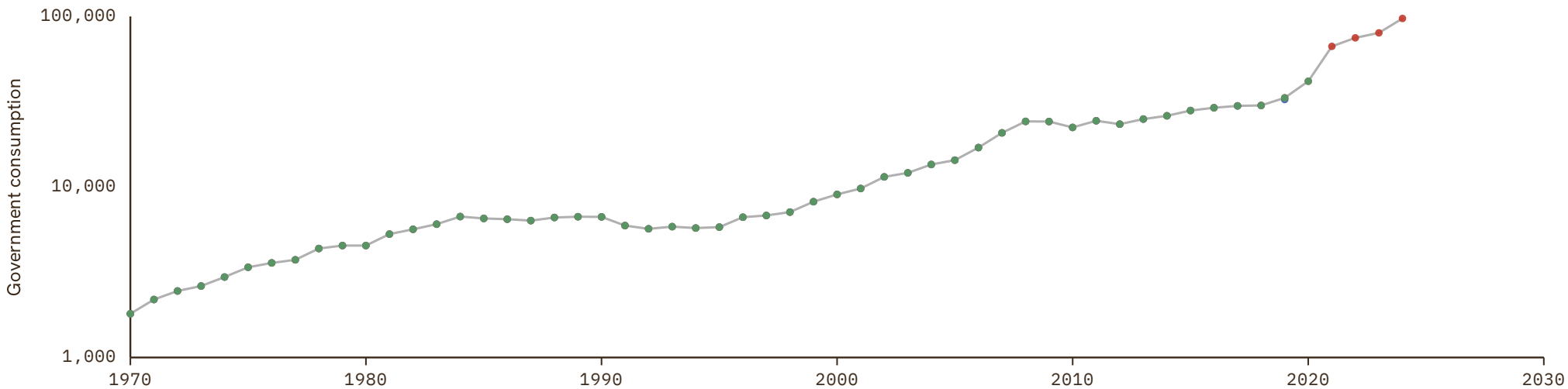
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



Investment

COVERAGE
1951-2024

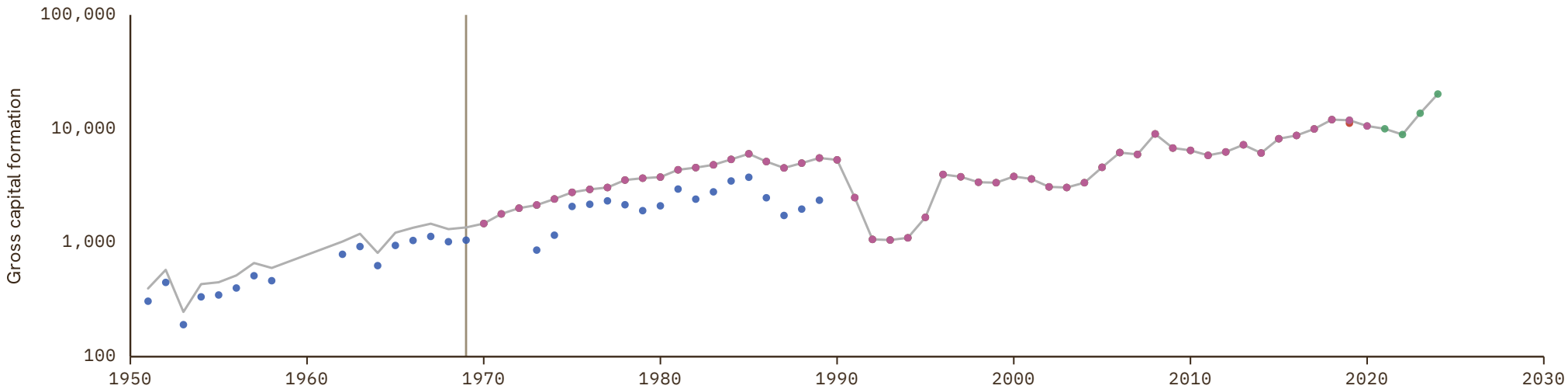
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1951 - 1958	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1959: (ratio = 129.3%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1962 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 129.3%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● Mitchell ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



Fixed Investment

COVERAGE
1951-2024

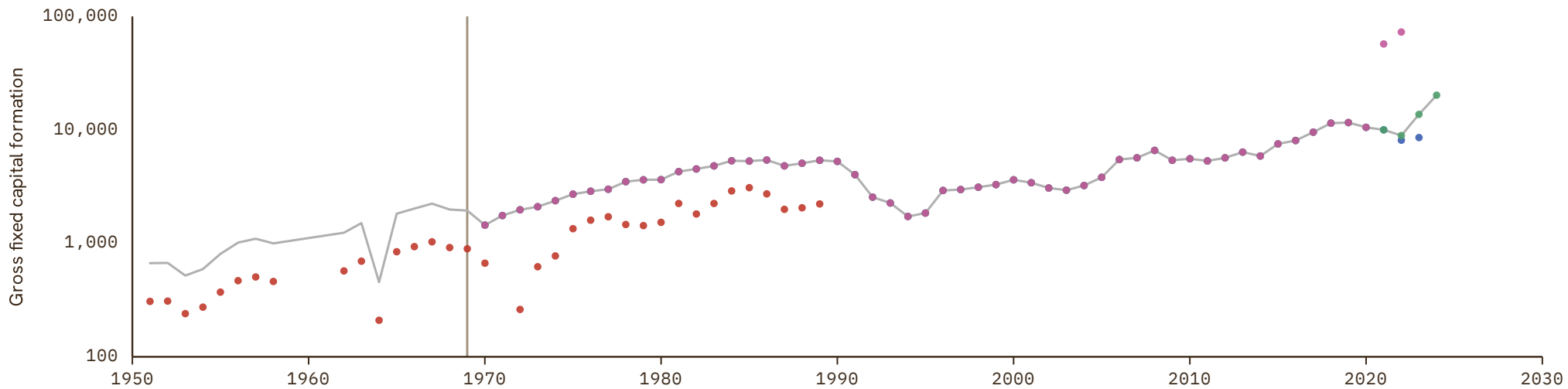
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1951 - 1958	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1959: (ratio = 216.7%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1962 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 216.7%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● FAO ● Mitchell ● UN ● WDI



Current Account Balance

COVERAGE

1919–1950

UNIT

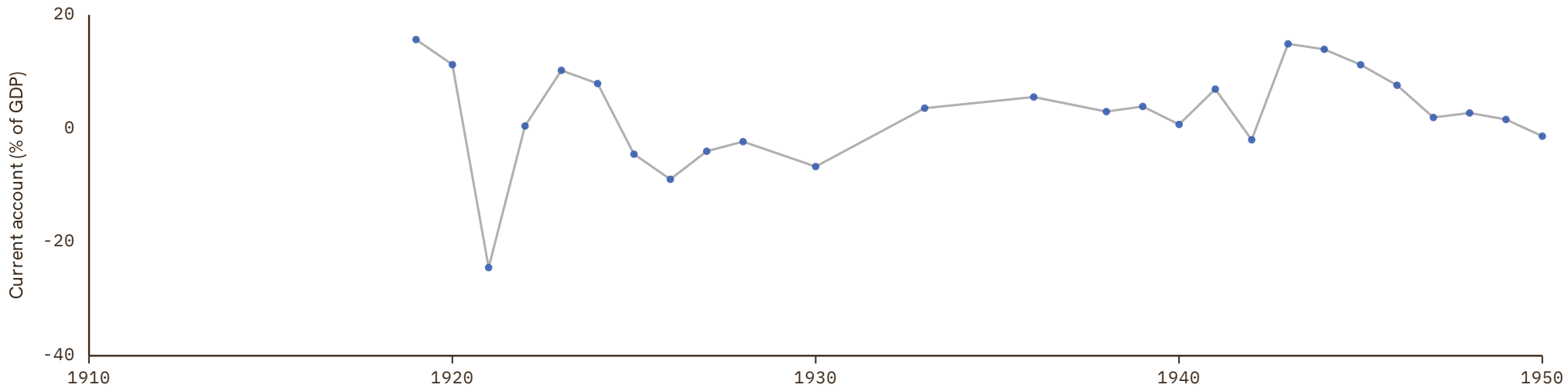
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1919 - 1928	Replacing using overlapping data in 1929.
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1930 - 1930	Replacing using overlapping data in 1931.
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1933 - 1933	Replacing using overlapping data in 1934.
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1936 - 1936	Replacing using overlapping data in 1937.
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1938 - 1950	Replacing using overlapping data in 1951.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● Mitchell



Exports

COVERAGE
1790-2024

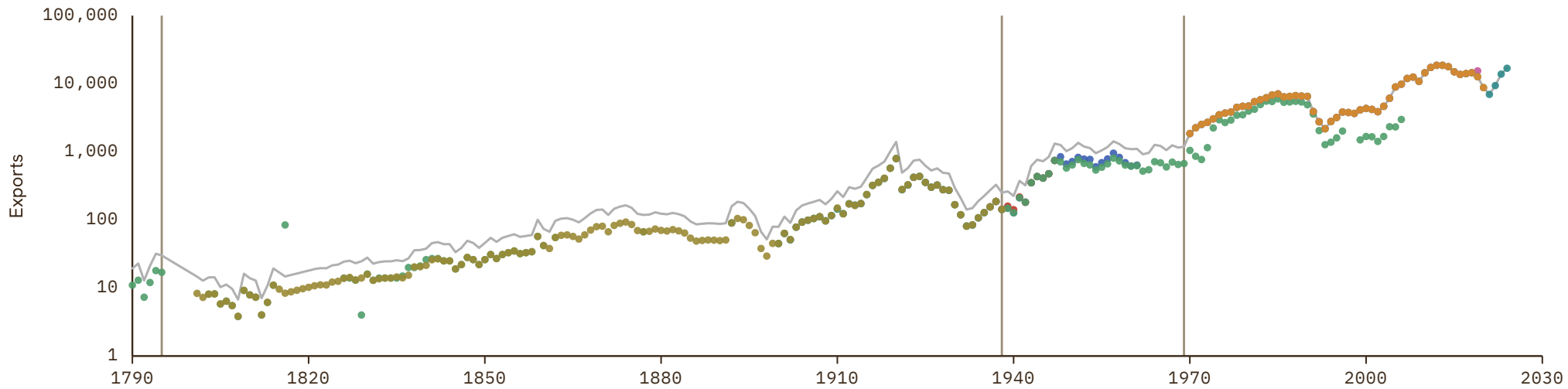
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1790 - 1795	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1796: (ratio = 176.2%).
Federico et al. (2019)	Tena	1801 - 1938	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 176%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1939 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 176.9%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● CEPII ● HFS ● Mitchell ● PWT ● Tena ● UN ● WDI



Imports

COVERAGE
1790–2024

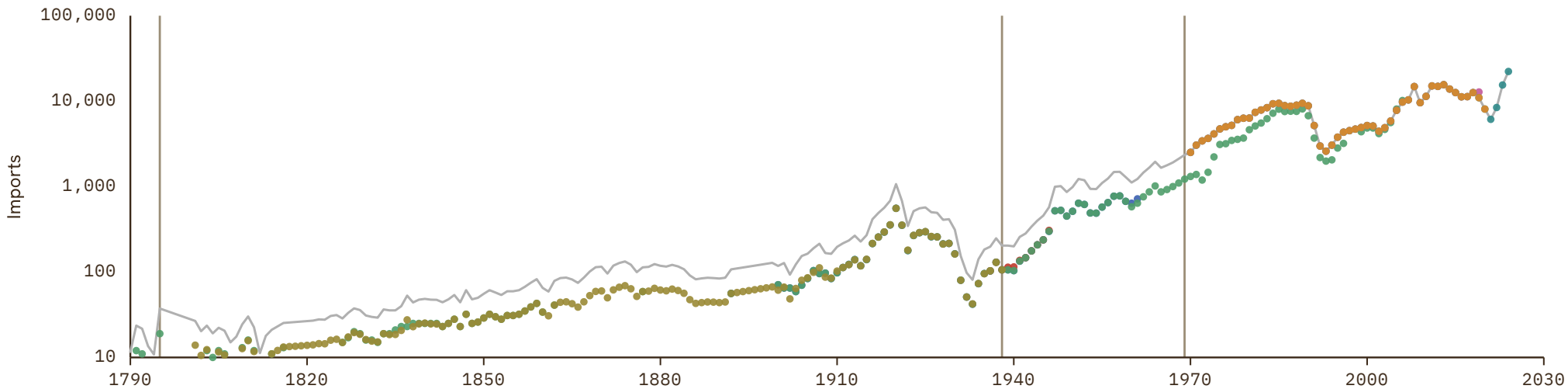
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1790 - 1795	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1796: (ratio = 196.9%).
Federico et al. (2019)	Tena	1801 - 1938	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 191.8%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1939 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 191.9%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● CEPII ● HFS ● Mitchell ● PWT ● Tena ● UN ● WDI



USD Exchange Rate

COVERAGE
1801–2025

UNIT
1 USD in LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Federico et al. (2019)	Tena	1801 - 1938	Replacing using overlapping data in 1939.
Luis Bértola et al. (2018)	Moxlad	1939 - 1956	Replacing using overlapping data in 1957.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1957 - 1974	Replacing using overlapping data in 1975.
United Nations (2024)	UN	1975 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2026)	WB GEM	2025 - 2025	Replacing using overlapping data in 2026.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate

| Source change

● IMF IFS

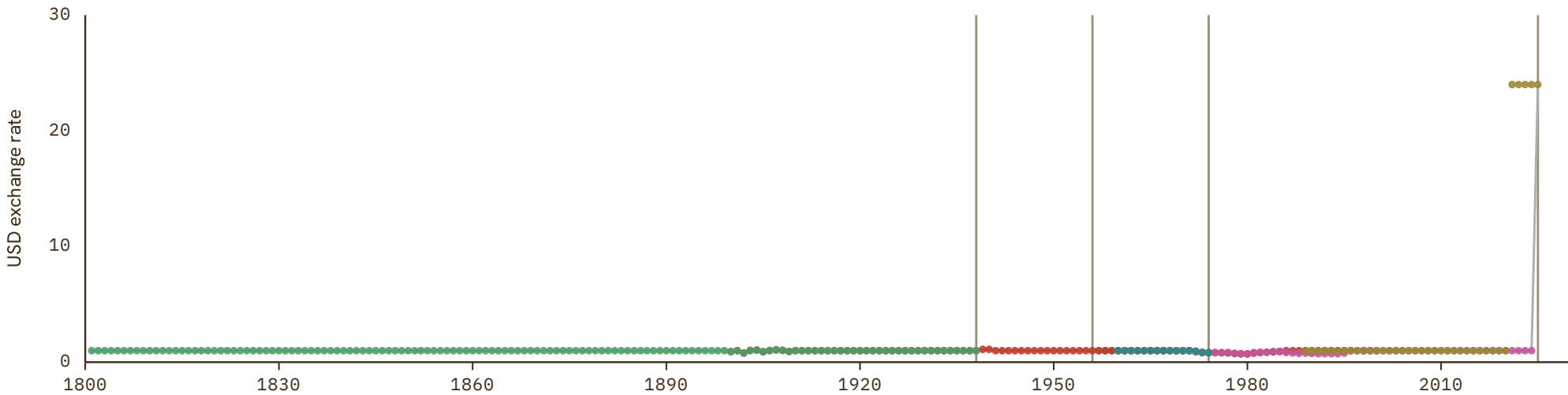
● Moxlad

● Tena

● UN

● WB GEM

● WDI



General Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

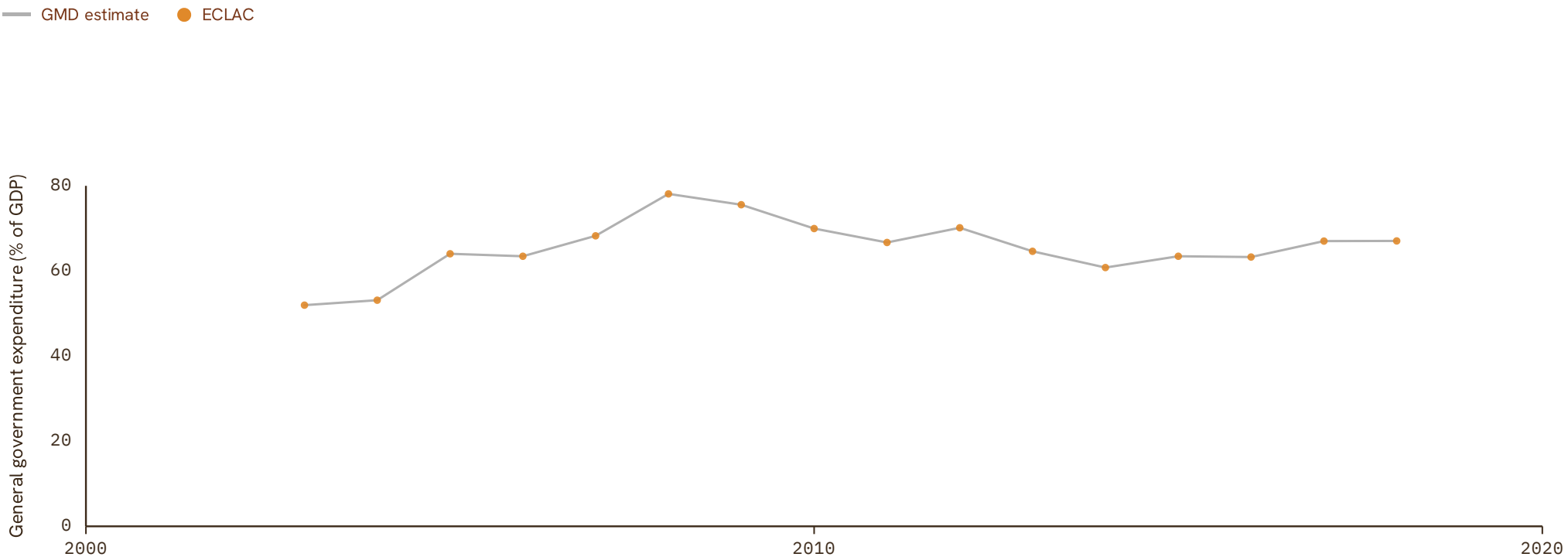
COVERAGE
2003–2018

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	ECLAC	2003 - 2018	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series



Central Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1903-1965

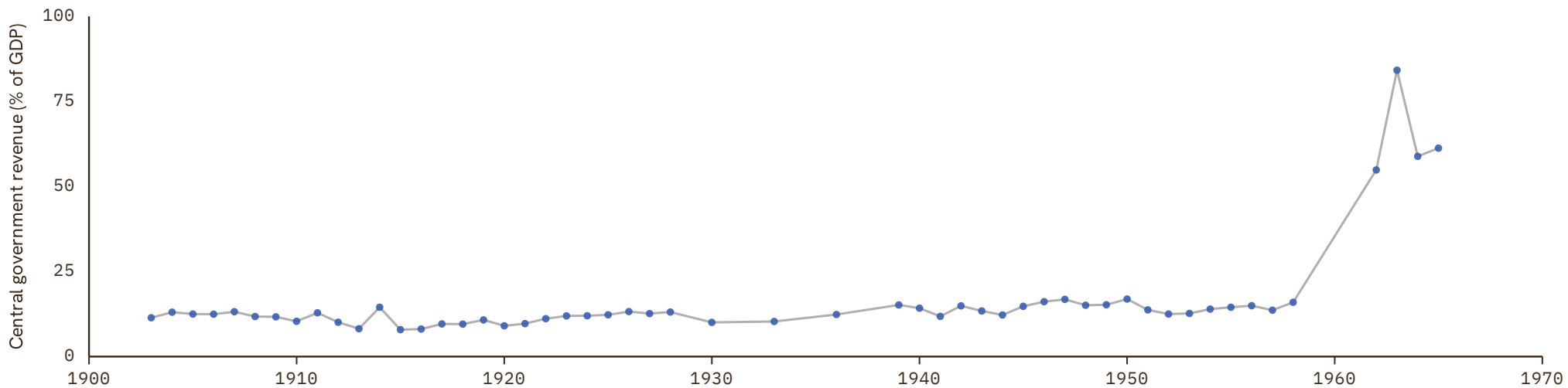
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1903 - 1965	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1966: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● Mitchell



Central Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1903-2018

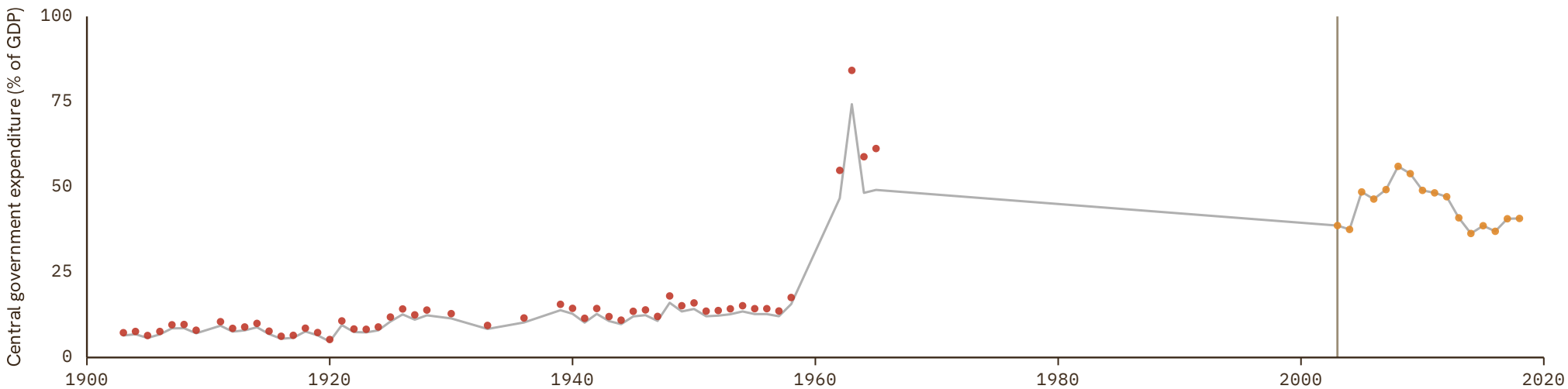
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1903 - 1965	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1966: (ratio = 100%).
United Nations (2024)	ECLAC	2003 - 2018	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● ECLAC ● Mitchell



Central Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1903–1965

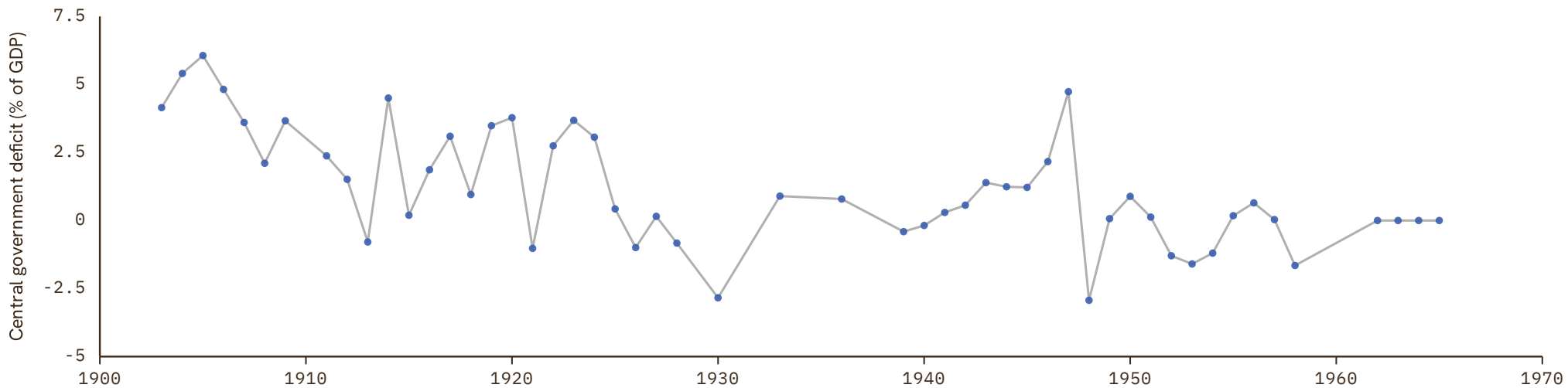
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1903 - 1965	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1966: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● Mitchell



Unemployment

COVERAGE

2000–2018

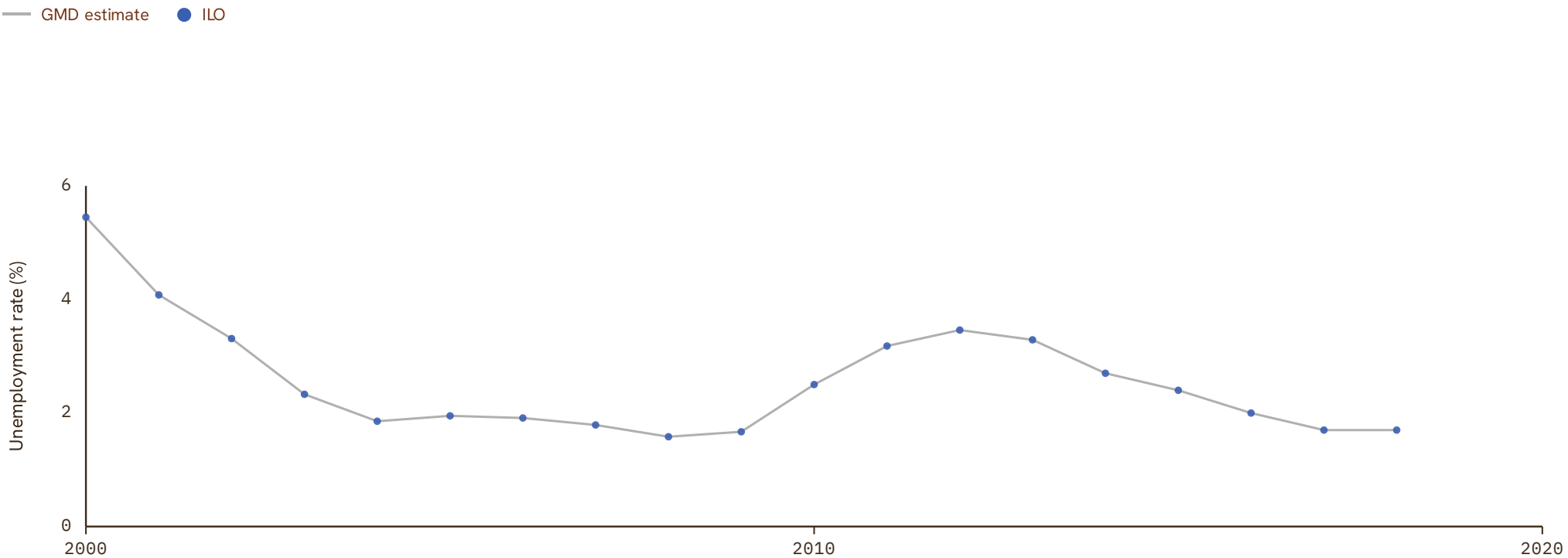
UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Internl Labour Organization (2024)	ILO	2000 - 2018	Replacing using overlapping data in 2019.

2 Historical series



Inflation

COVERAGE

1904-2000

UNIT

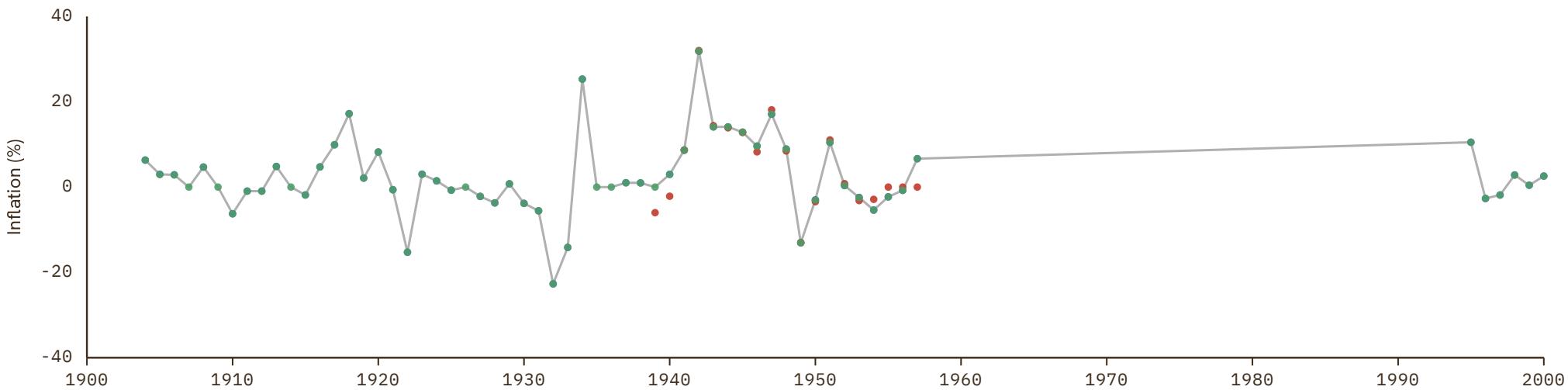
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Luis Bértola et al. (2018)	Moxlad	1904 - 1957	Replacing using overlapping data in 1958.
Luis Bértola et al. (2018)	Moxlad	1995 - 2000	Replacing using overlapping data in 2001.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● CLIO ● Mitchell ● Moxlad



Consumer Price Index

COVERAGE
1903-2000

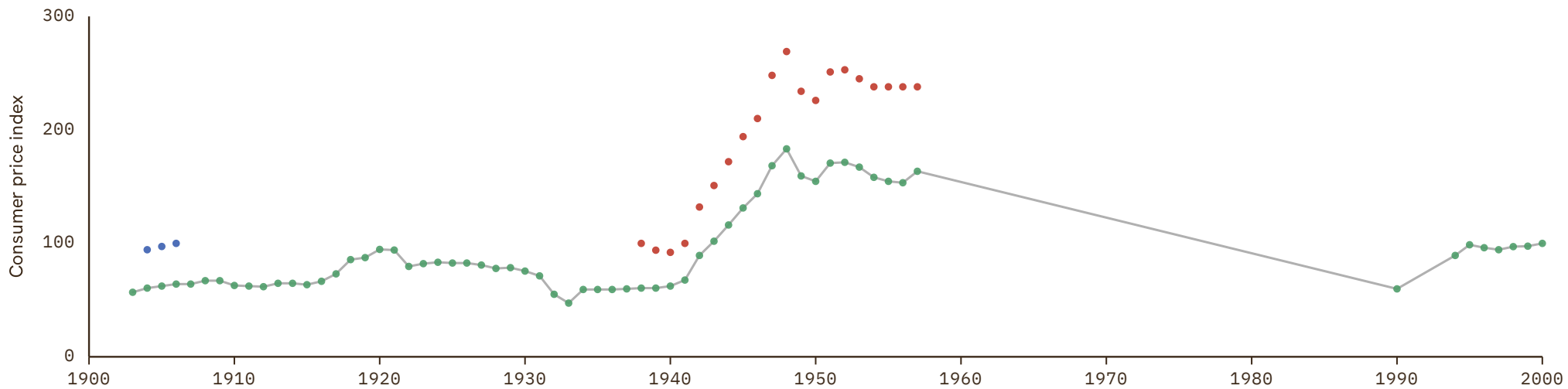
UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Luis Bértola et al. (2018)	Moxlad	1903 - 1957	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1958: (ratio = 100%).
Luis Bértola et al. (2018)	Moxlad	1990 - 1990	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 100%).
Luis Bértola et al. (2018)	Moxlad	1994 - 2000	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● CLIO ● Mitchell ● Moxlad



Population

COVERAGE

1800–2030

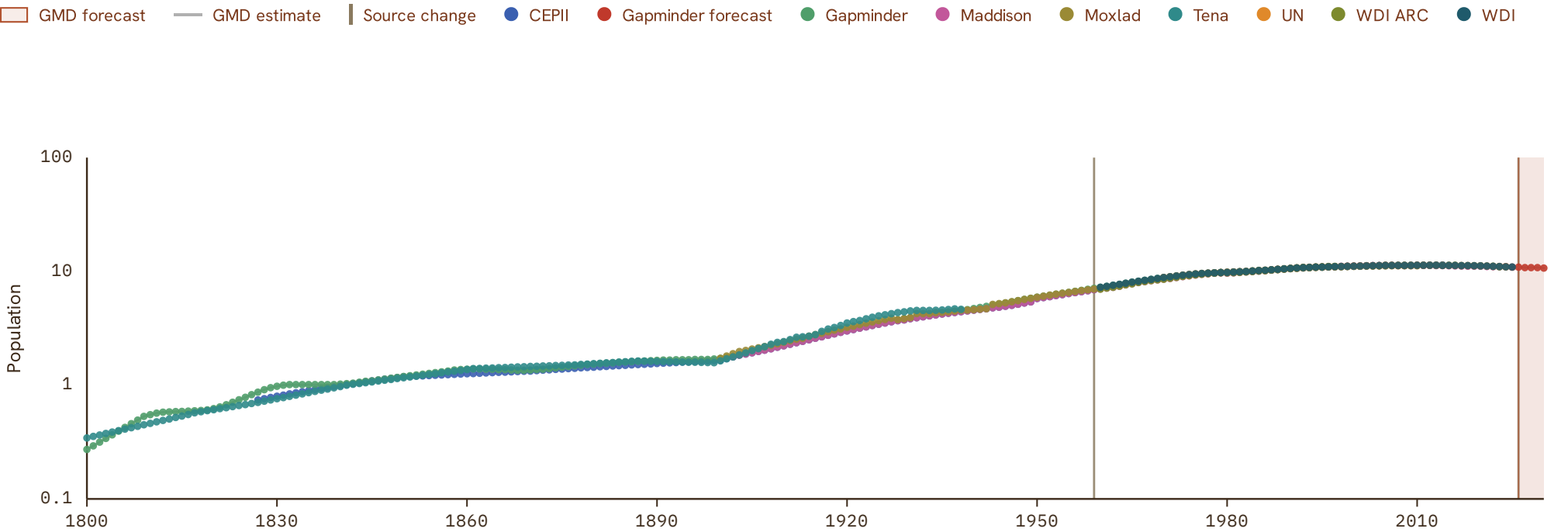
UNIT

millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder (2024) (forecasts)	Gapminder forecast	2026 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100.3%).

2 Historical series



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WDI World Bank (2024). World Development Indicators. <https://data.worldbank.org/indicator>
