

Czech Republic

COUNTRY DATA AND GRAPHS

RELEASE

2026_09

COVERAGE

1800 – 2031

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CZECH REPUBLIC

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Data availability heatmap

COVERAGE
1800–2031

VARIABLES
32

Source coverage by variable

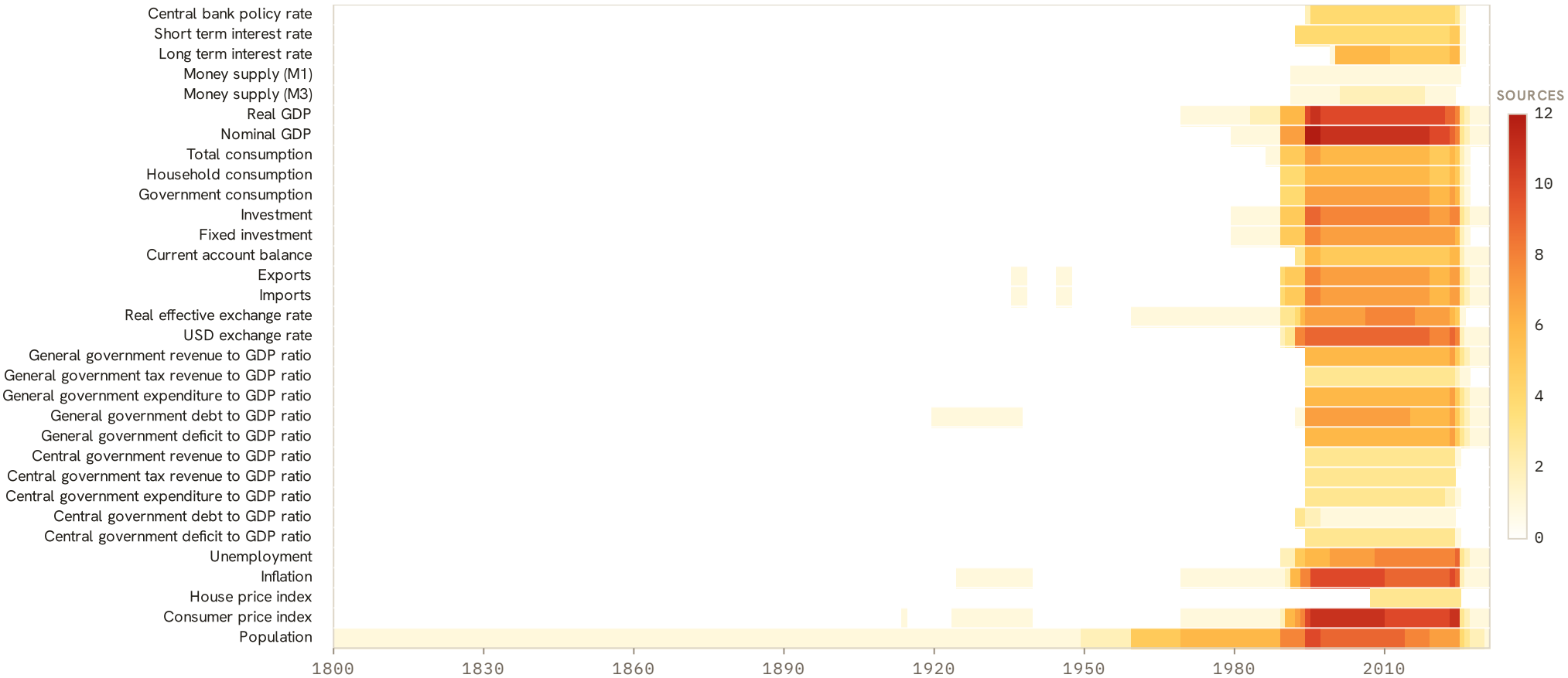


Figure 1. Count of overlapping source series available for each variable–year cell. Darker cells indicate more corroborating sources; blank cells denote years with no documented source.

Central Bank Policy Rate

COVERAGE

1995–2026

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

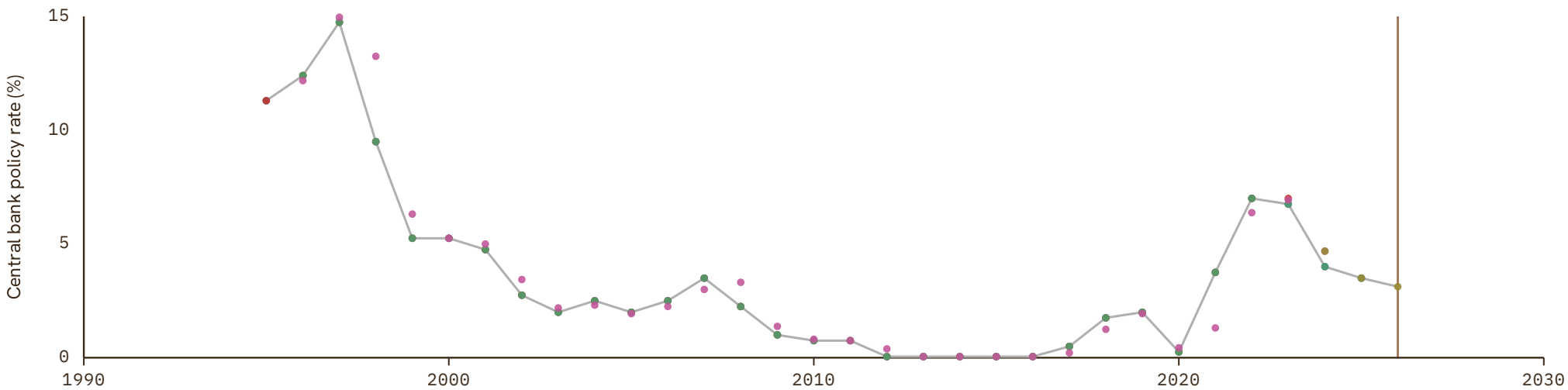
BIS

Grimm

IMF IFS

OECD EO

OECD EO forecast



Short Term Interest Rate

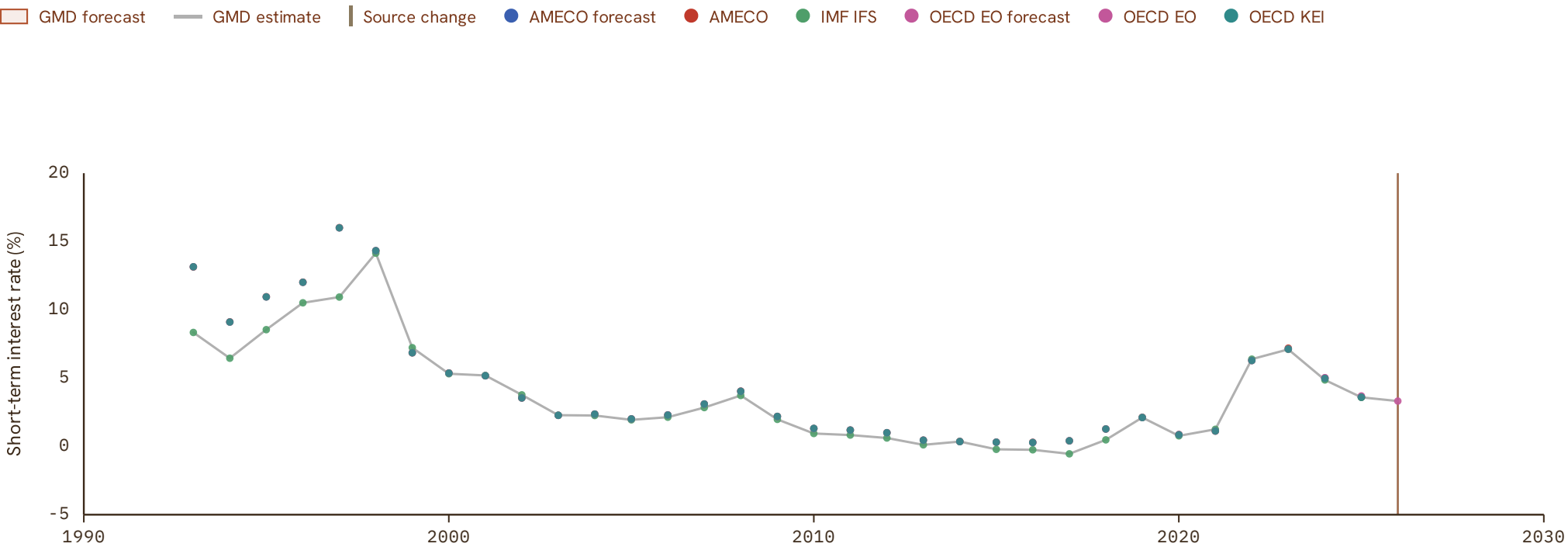
COVERAGE
1993–2026

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1993 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.

2 Historical series



Long Term Interest Rate

COVERAGE

2000–2026

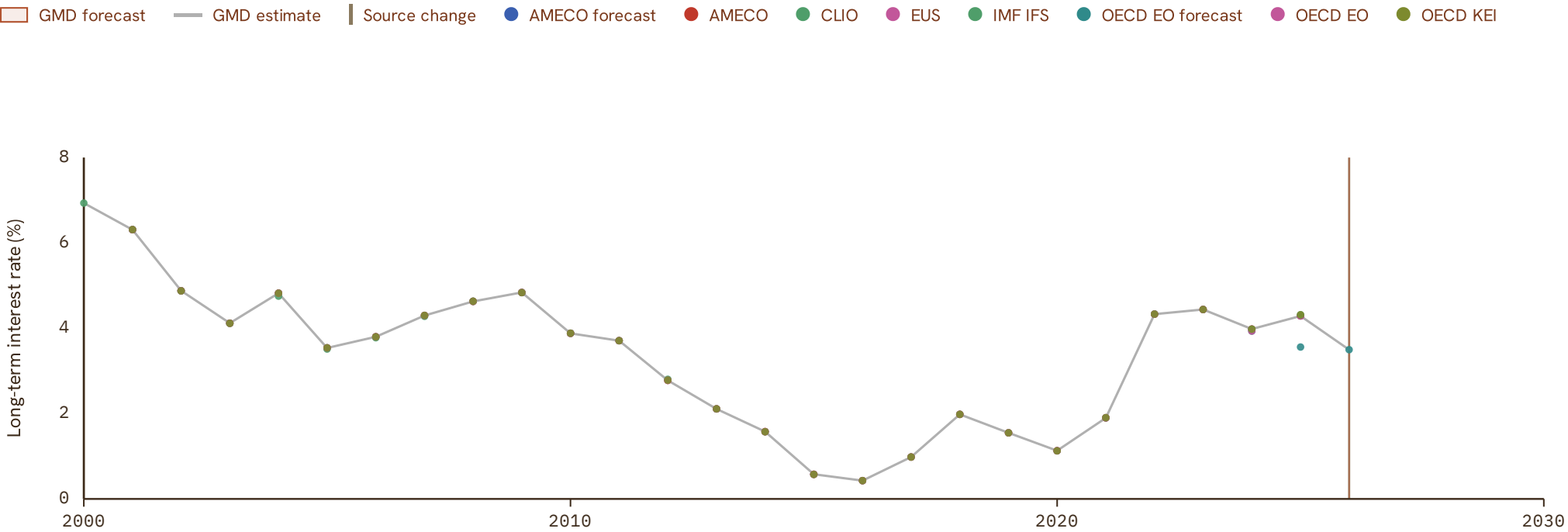
UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2000 - 2000	Replacing using overlapping data in 2001.
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2001 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.

2 Historical series



Money Supply (M1)

COVERAGE
1992–2025

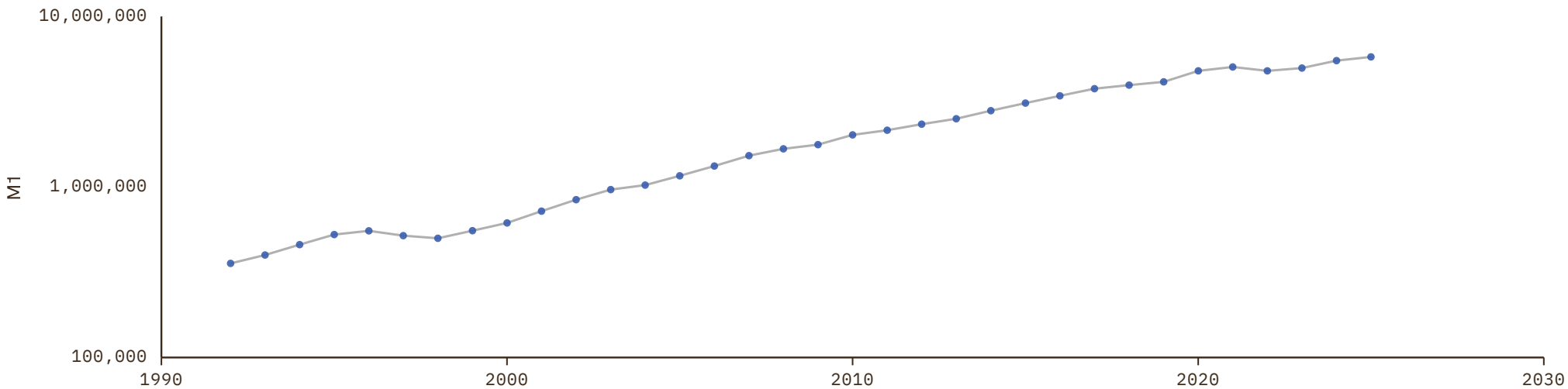
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
OECD (2024)	OECD MEI	1992 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● OECD MEI



Money Supply (M3)

COVERAGE
1992-2024

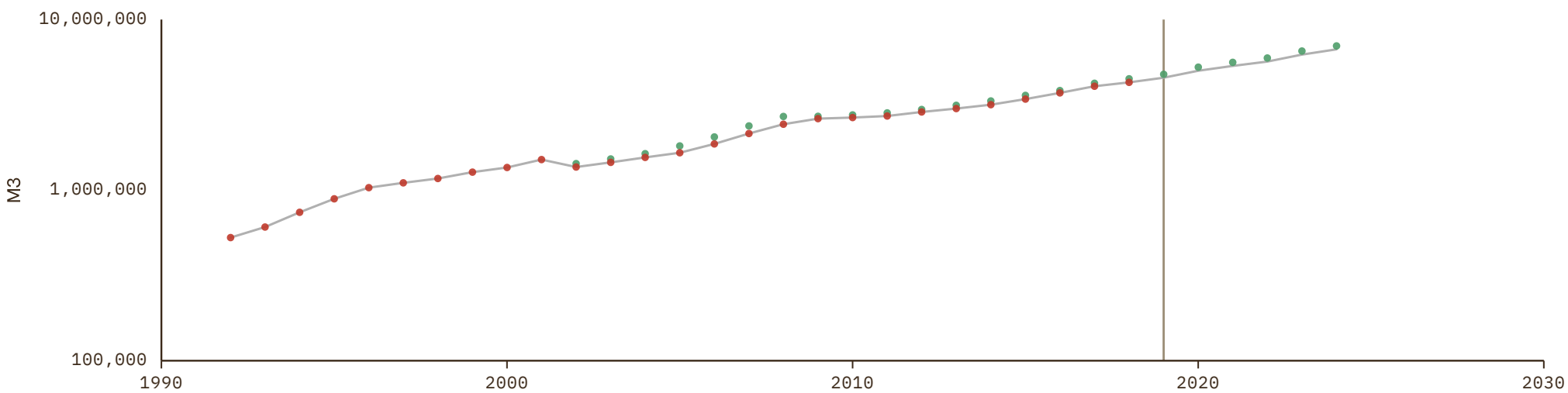
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
OECD (2024)	OECD MEI	1992 - 2018	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2019: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2019 - 2024	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 95.3%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF IFS ● OECD MEI



Real GDP

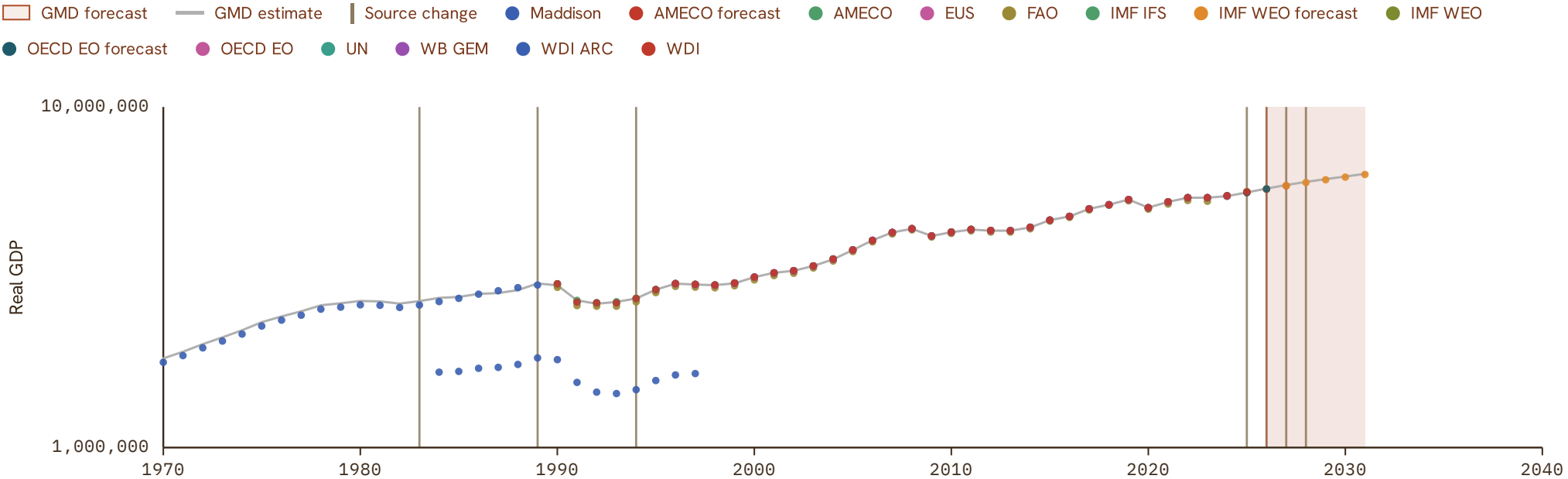
COVERAGE
1970–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Inklaar et al. (2018)	Maddison	1970 - 1983	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1984: (ratio = 102.6%).
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1984 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 165.3%).
European Commission (2024)	AMECO	1990 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 99.9%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 99.7%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100.3%).
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 100.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2028 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100.4%).

2 Historical series



Nominal GDP

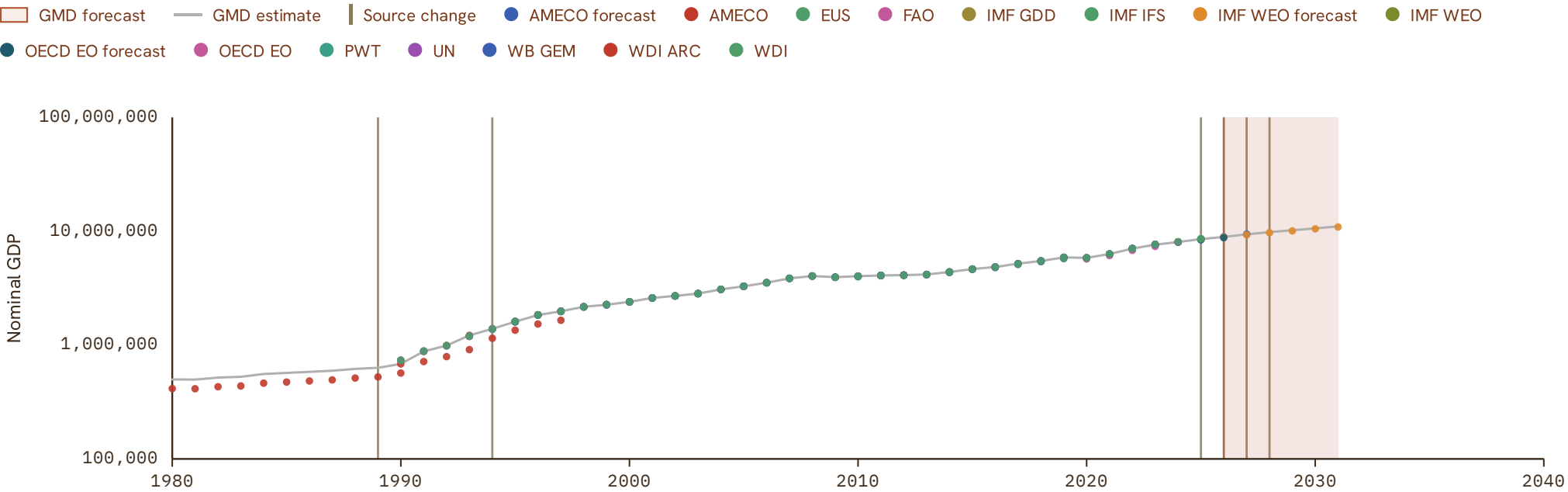
COVERAGE
1980–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1980 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 120.3%).
European Commission (2024)	AMECO	1990 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 99.9%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 99.5%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 101.7%).
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 99.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2028 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 101.2%).

2 Historical series



Global Macro Database

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Total Consumption

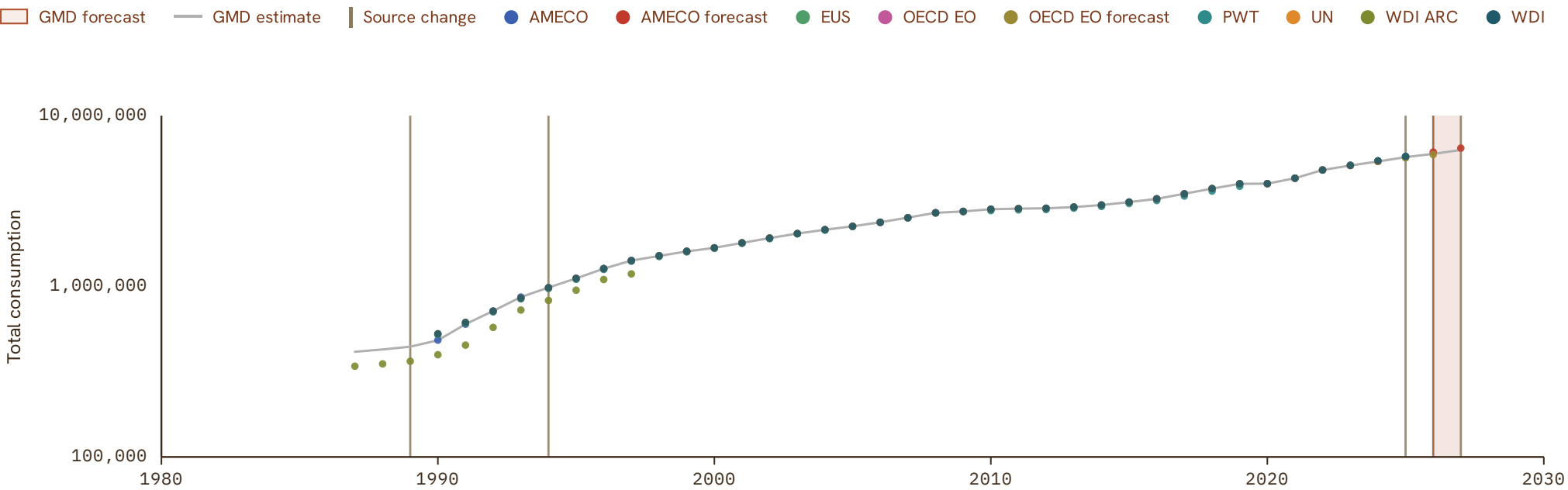
COVERAGE
1987-2027

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1987 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 121.6%).
European Commission (2024)	AMECO	1990 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 99.2%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 101%).
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 97.4%).

2 Historical series



Household Consumption

COVERAGE
1990–2027

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1990 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 98.8%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100.4%).
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 97.2%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

AMECO forecast

AMECO

EUS

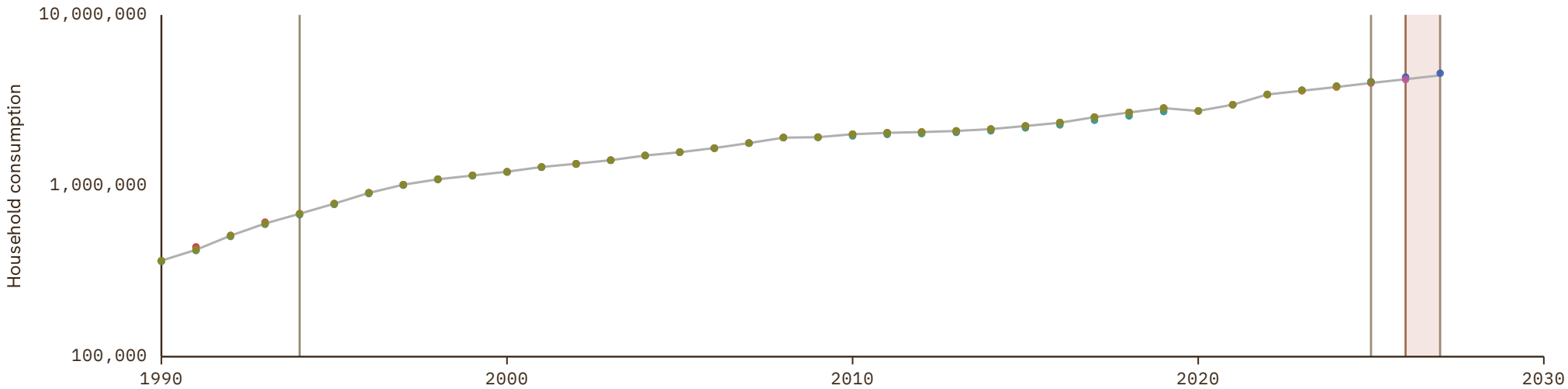
OECD EO forecast

OECD EO

PWT

UN

WDI



Government Consumption

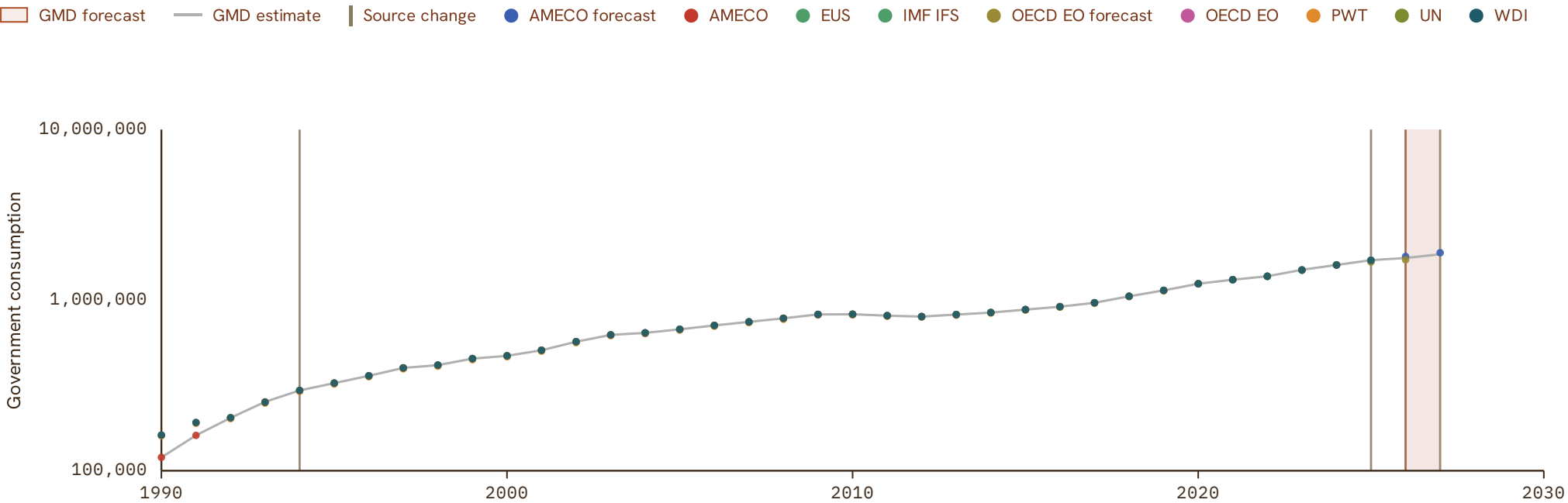
COVERAGE
1990–2027

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
European Commission (2024)	AMECO	1990 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100.1%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 102.5%).
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 98%).

2 Historical series



Investment

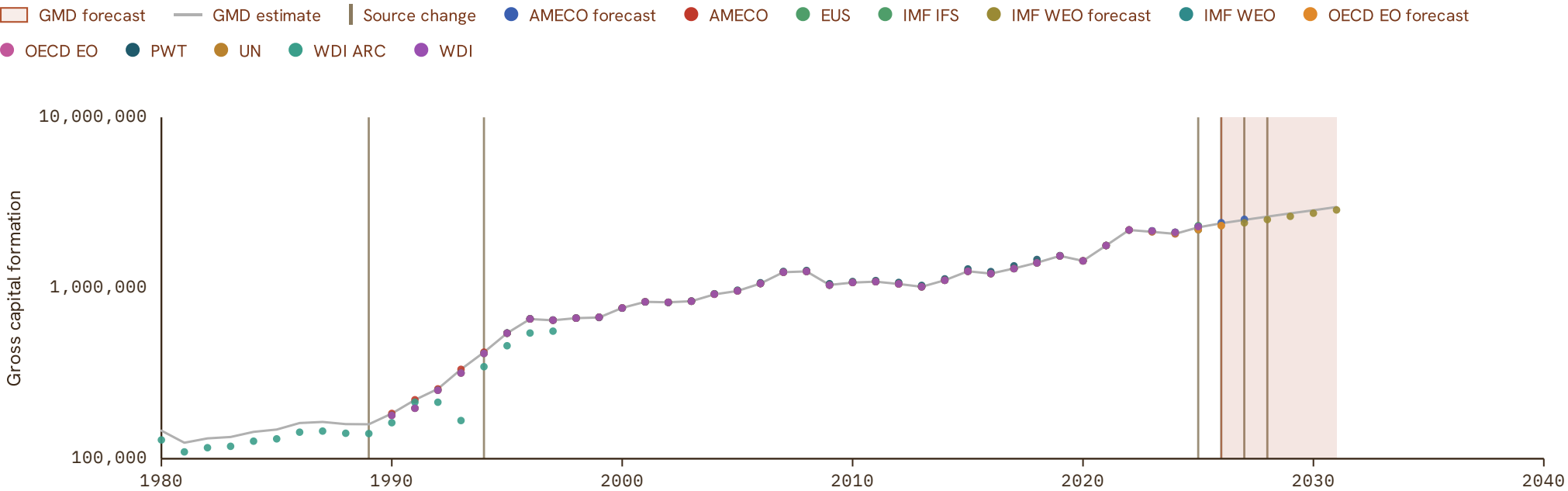
COVERAGE
1980–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1980 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 113.3%).
European Commission (2024)	AMECO	1990 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 99.8%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 98%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 103.1%).
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 99.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2028 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 104%).

2 Historical series



10,000,000

1,000,000

100,000

1980

1990

2000

2010

2020

2030

2040

Gross capital formation

Fixed Investment

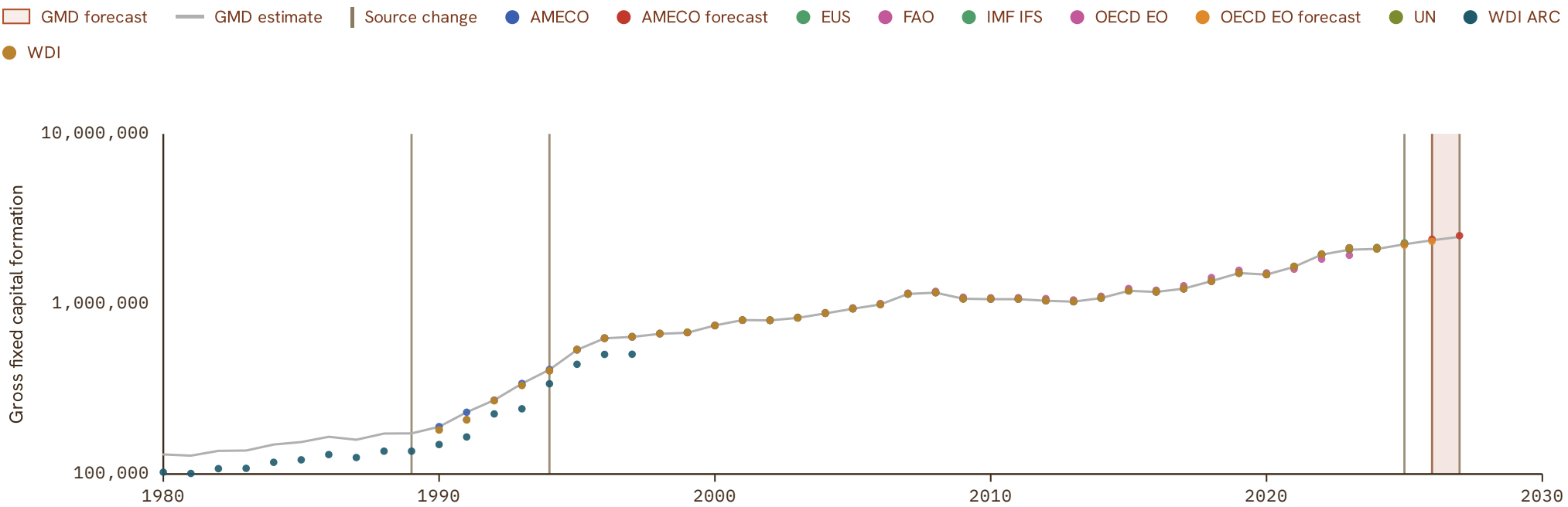
COVERAGE
1980-2027

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1980 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 127.2%).
European Commission (2024)	AMECO	1990 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 99.9%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 98.1%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 101.3%).
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 98.4%).

2 Historical series



Global Macro Database

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Current Account Balance

COVERAGE

1993–2031

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1993 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Replacing using overlapping data in 2026.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

IMF IFS

IMF WEO

IMF WEO forecast

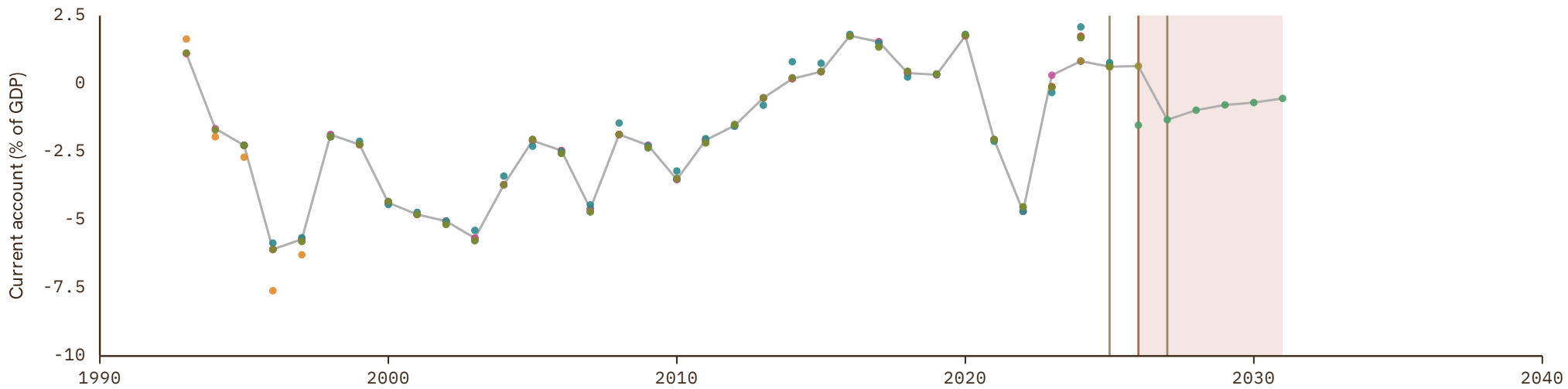
OECD EO

OECD EO forecast

OECD KEI

WDI ARC

WDI



Exports

COVERAGE
1936-2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Schuler (2015)	HFS	1936 - 1938	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 99.9%).
Schuler (2015)	HFS	1945 - 1947	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1948: (ratio = 99.9%).
European Commission (2024)	AMECO	1990 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 99.9%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 99.1%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 98.6%).
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 98.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2028 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 97.1%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

AMECO

AMECO forecast

EUS

HFS

IMF IFS

IMF WEO forecast

OECD EO

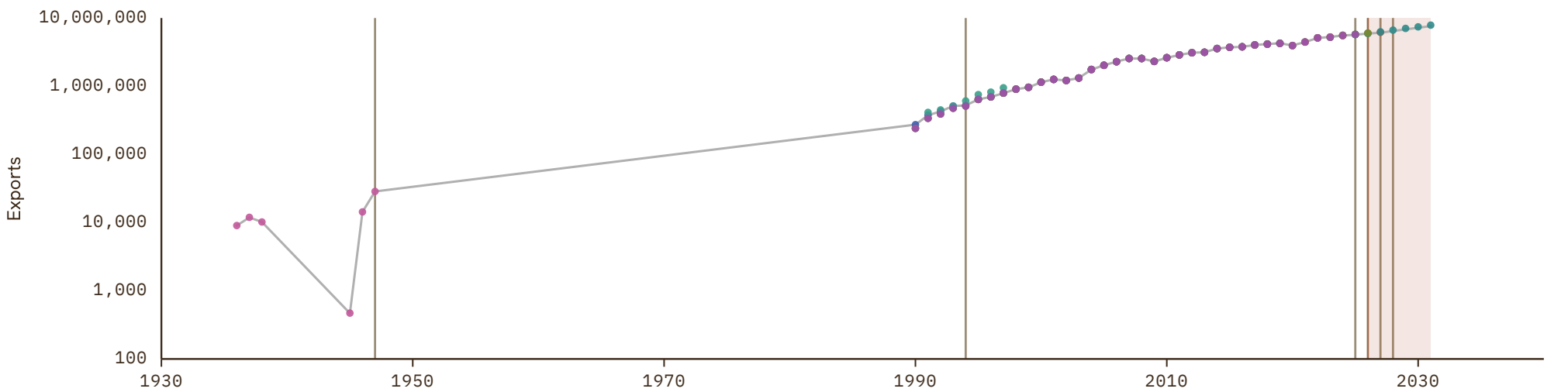
OECD EO forecast

PWT

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



Imports

COVERAGE
1936–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Schuler (2015)	HFS	1936 - 1938	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 99.9%).
Schuler (2015)	HFS	1945 - 1947	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1948: (ratio = 99.9%).
European Commission (2024)	AMECO	1990 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 99.9%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 98.2%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 98.3%).
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 95.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2028 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 95.2%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

AMECO forecast

AMECO

EUS

HFS

IMF IFS

IMF WEO forecast

OECD EO forecast

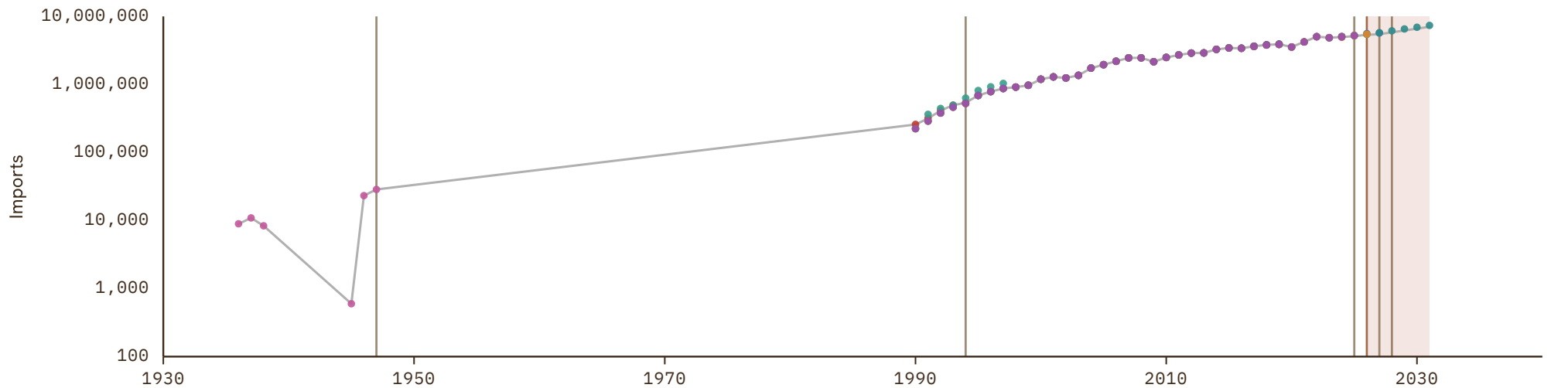
OECD EO

PWT

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



Real Effective Exchange Rate

COVERAGE
1960-2026

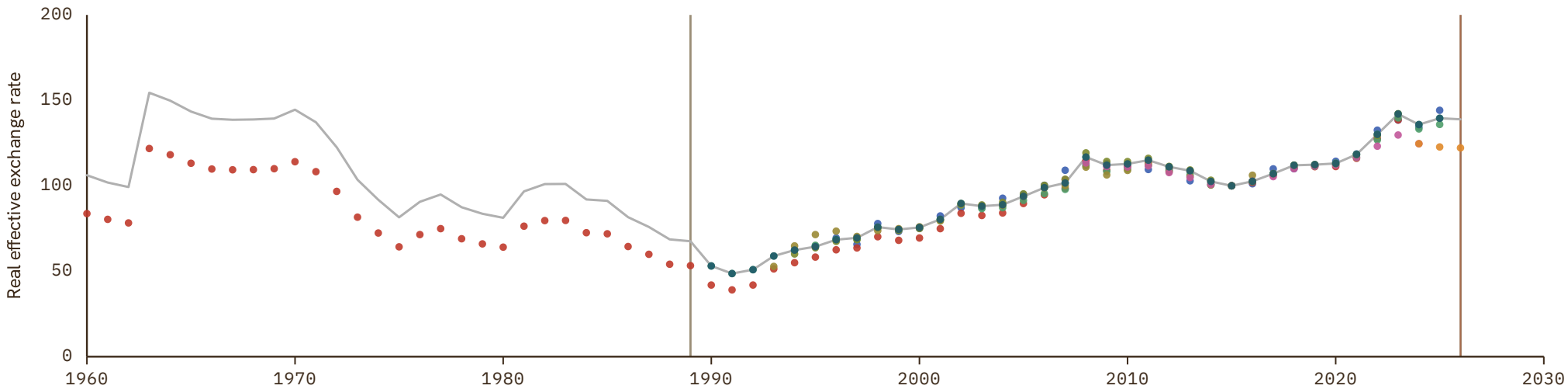
UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Darvas (2021)	BRUEGEL	1960 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 126.7%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1990 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 113.7%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast GMD estimate Source change BIS BRUEGEL EUS IMF IFS LUND OECD EO OECD EO forecast WB GEM WDI



USD Exchange Rate

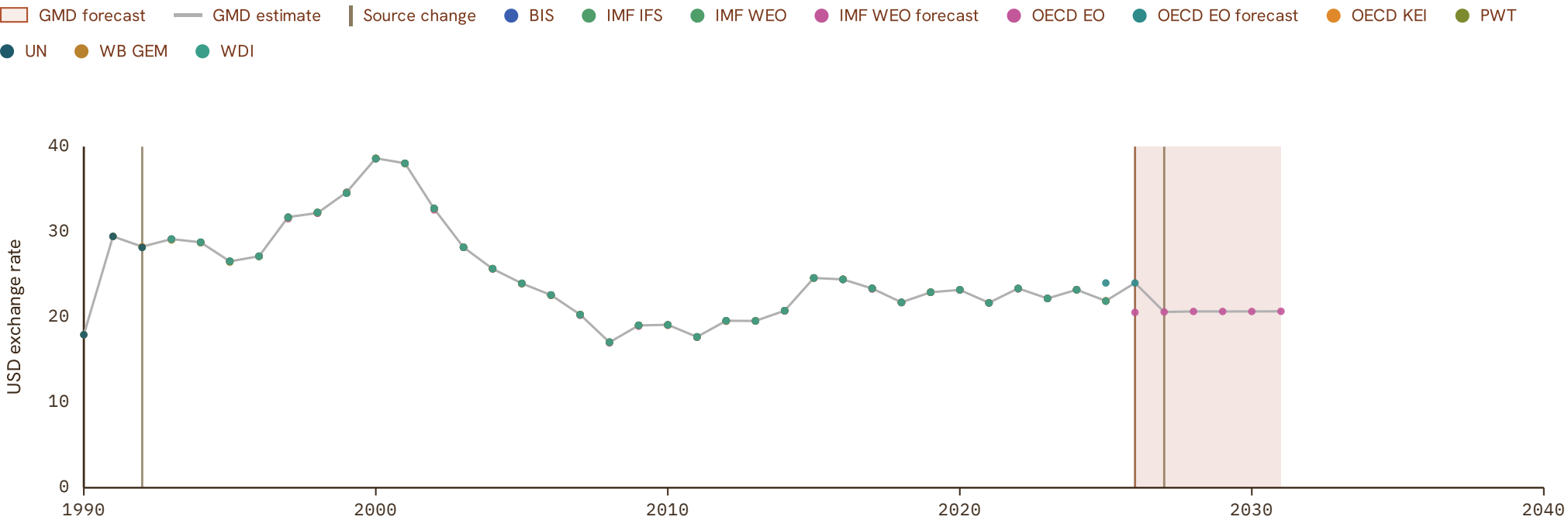
COVERAGE
1990–2031

UNIT
1 USD in LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1990 - 1990	Replacing using overlapping data in 1991.
OECD (2024)	OECD KEI	1991 - 1992	Replacing using overlapping data in 1993.
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1993 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series



General Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1995–2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100%).
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2028 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

AMECO forecast

AMECO

EUS

IMF FPP

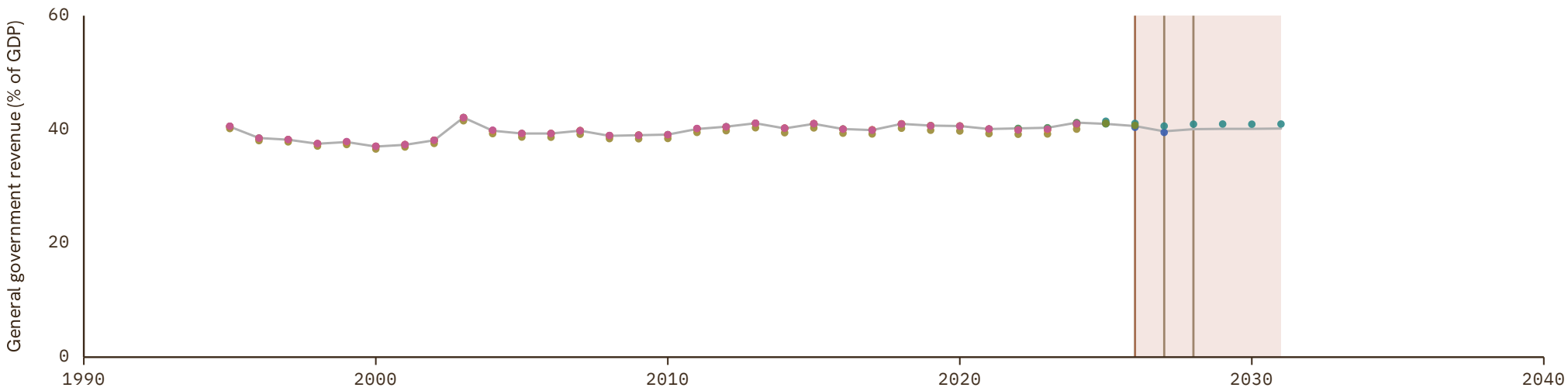
IMF GFS

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

OECD EO forecast

OECD EO



General Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1995-2027

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
European Commission (2024)	AMECO	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2026 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

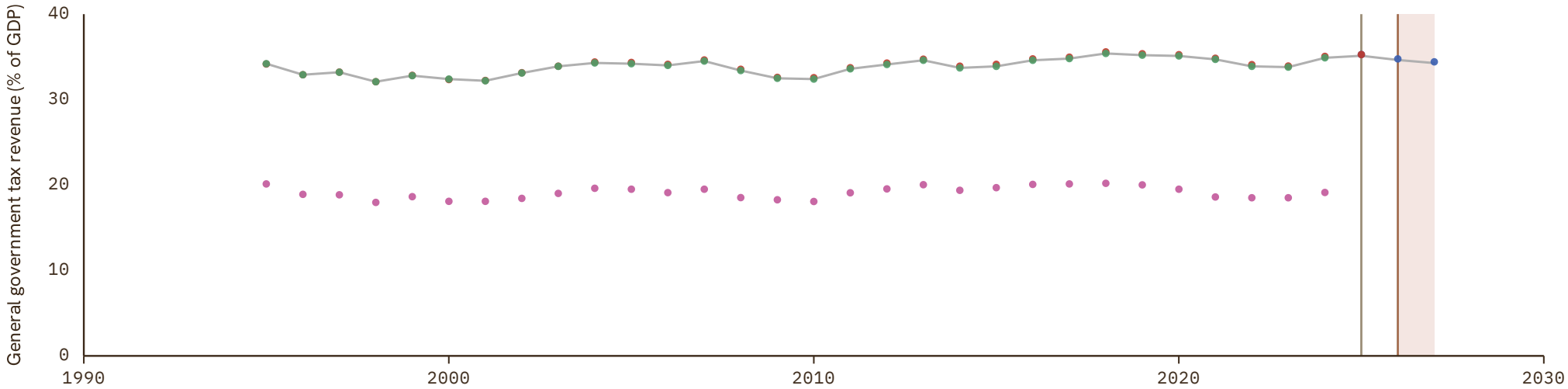
Source change

AMECO forecast

AMECO

EUS

IMF GFS



General Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1995–2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100%).
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2028 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

AMECO forecast

AMECO

EUS

IMF FPP

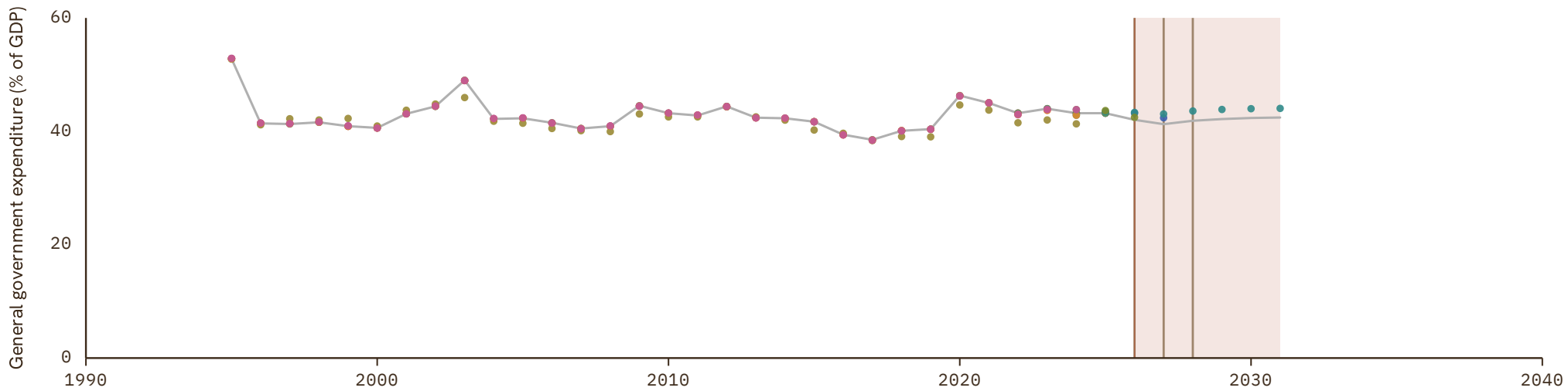
IMF GFS

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

OECD EO forecast

OECD EO



General Government Debt To GDP Ratio

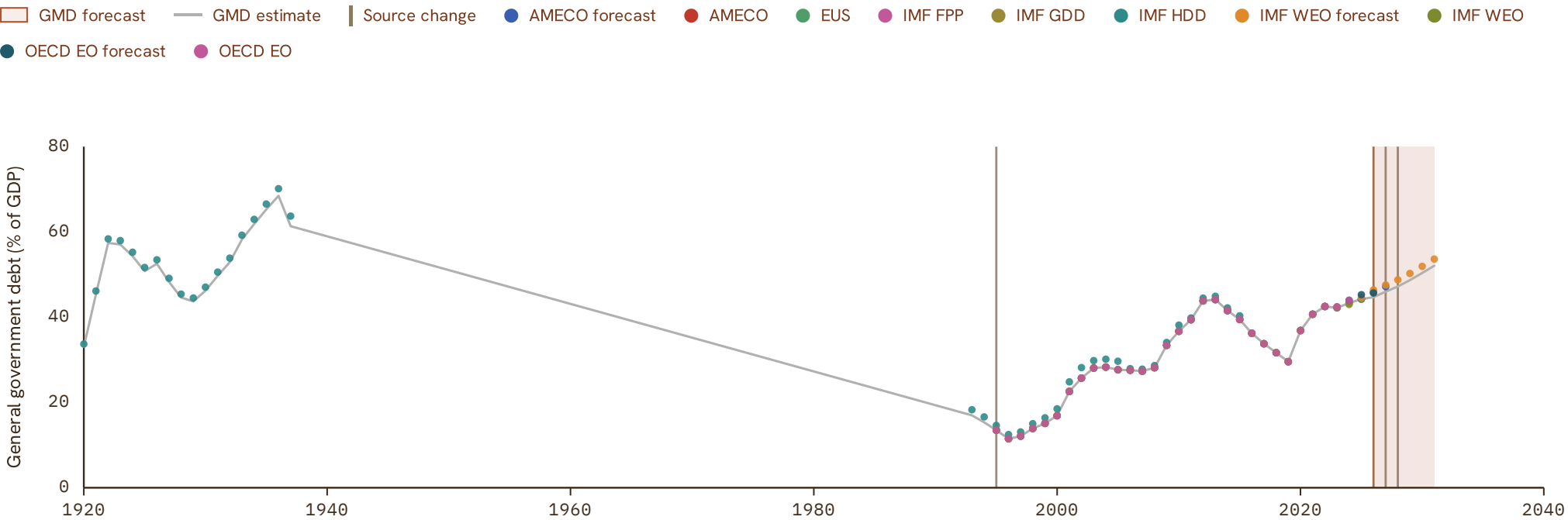
COVERAGE
1920–2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2010)	IMF HDD	1920 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
European Commission (2024)	AMECO	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
OECD (2024) <i>(forecasts)</i>	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100%).
European Commission (2024) <i>(forecasts)</i>	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2028 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series



General Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1995-2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

AMECO forecast

AMECO

EUS

IMF FPP

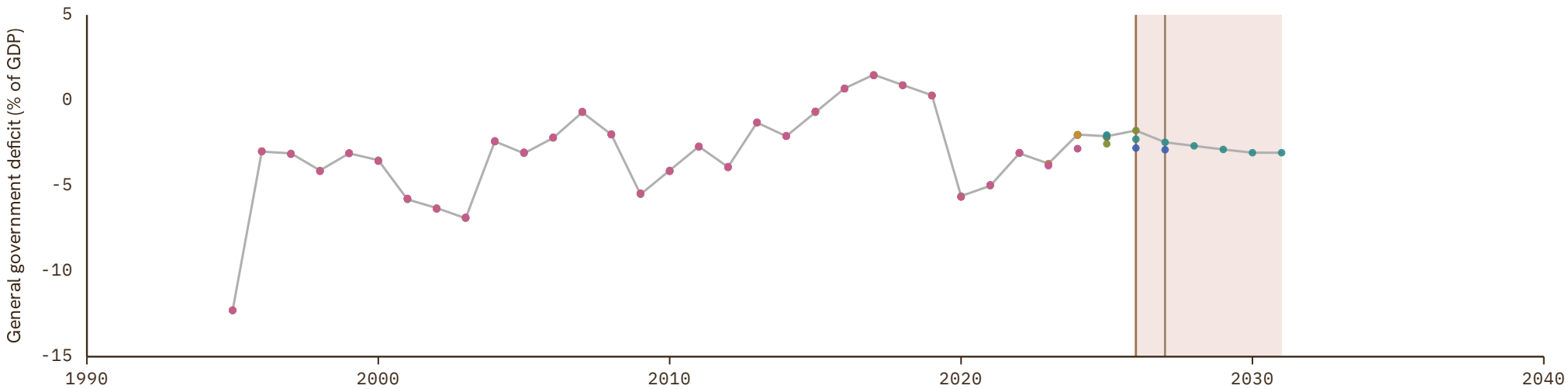
IMF GFS

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

OECD EO forecast

OECD EO



Central Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1995-2025

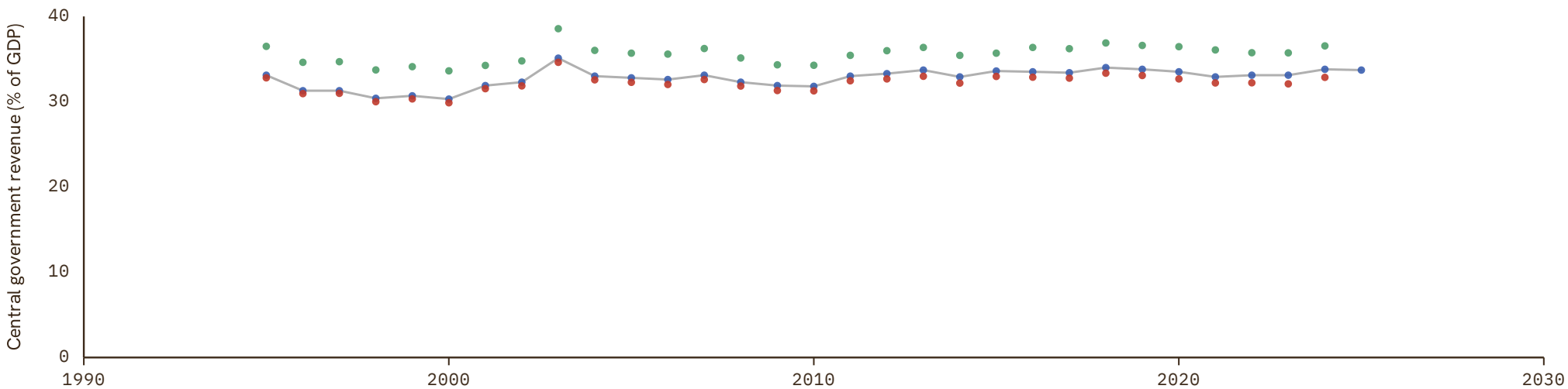
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● EUS ● IMF GFS ● WDI



Central Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio

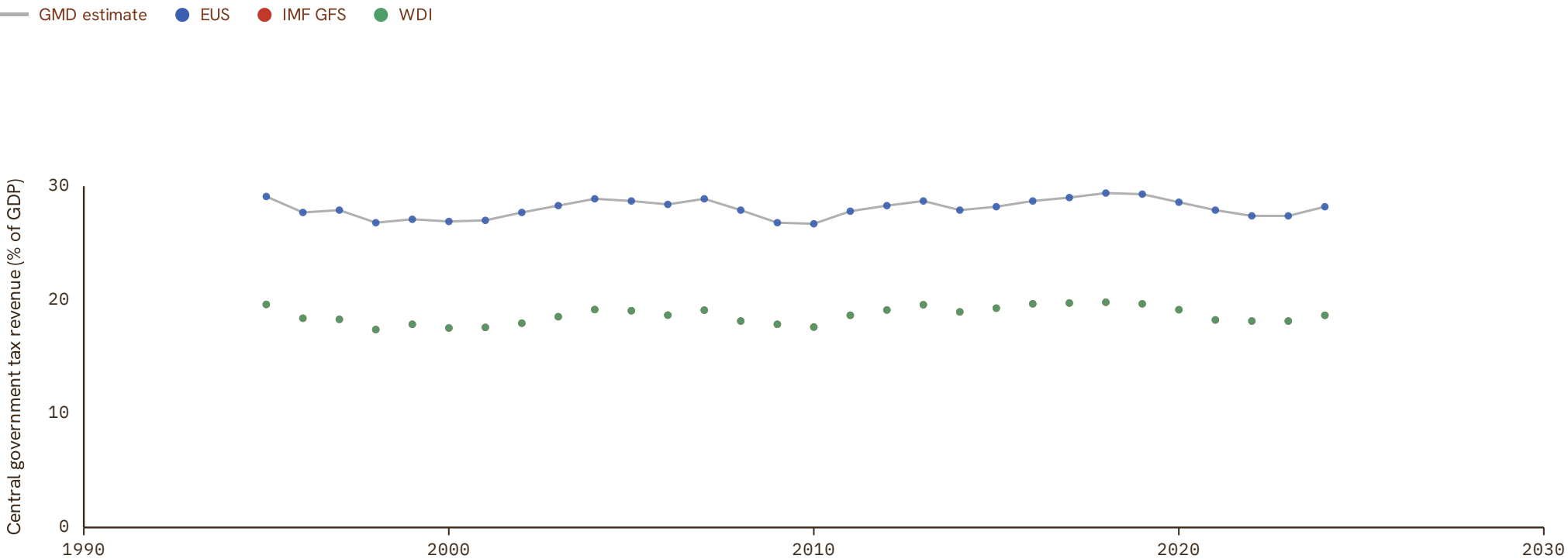
COVERAGE
1995-2024

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series



Central Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1995–2025

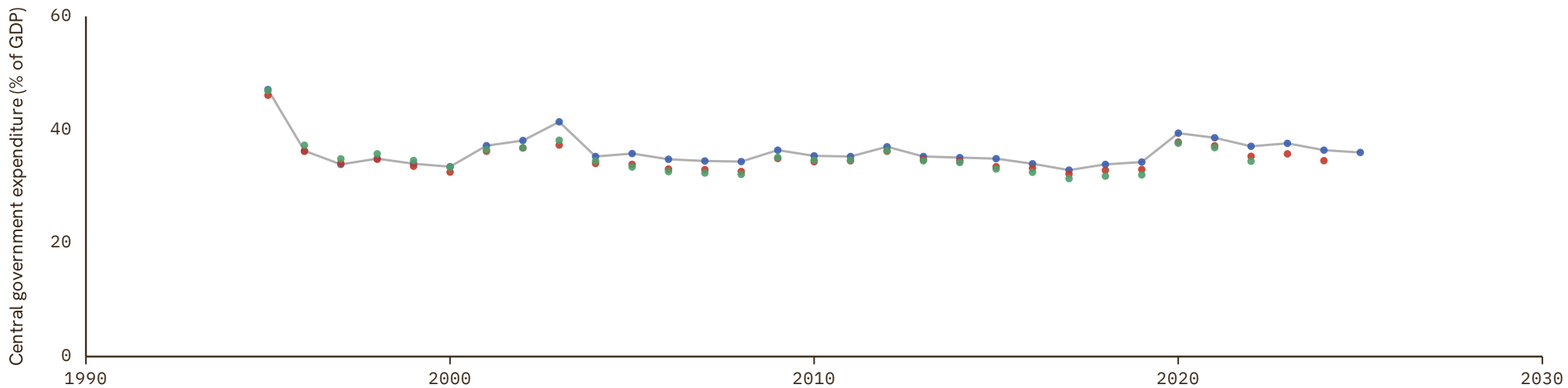
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● EUS ● IMF GFS ● WDI



Central Government Debt To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1993–2024

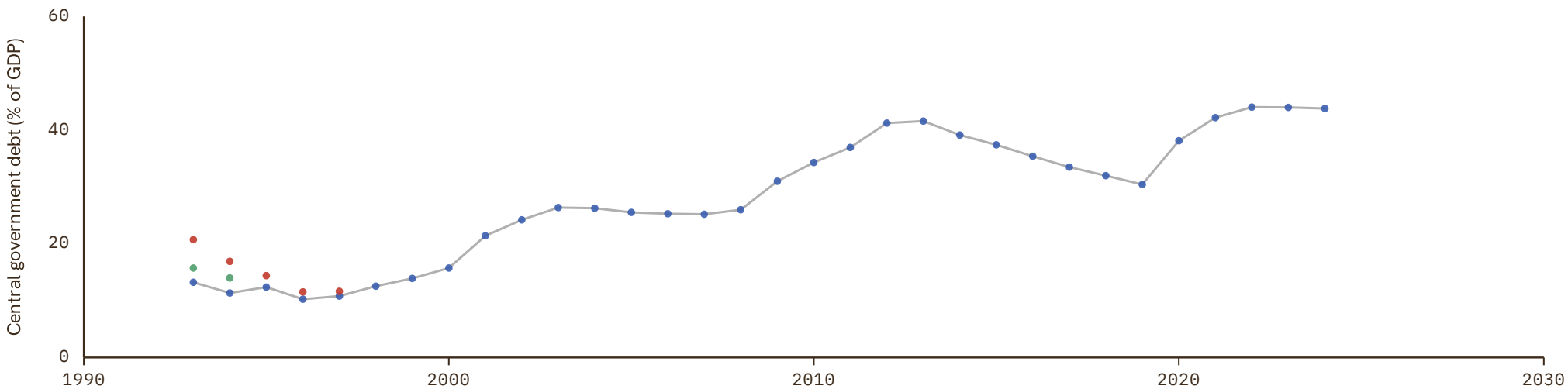
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Samba Mbaye et al. (2018)	IMF GDD	1993 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● IMF GDD ● WDI ARC ● WDI



Central Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1995-2025

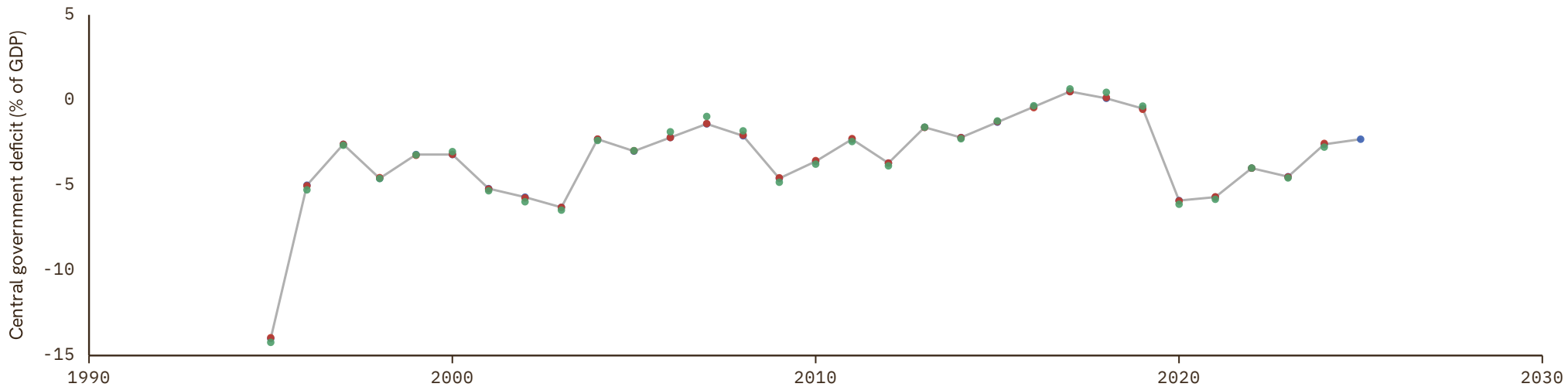
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● EUS ● IMF GFS ● WDI



Unemployment

COVERAGE

1990–2031

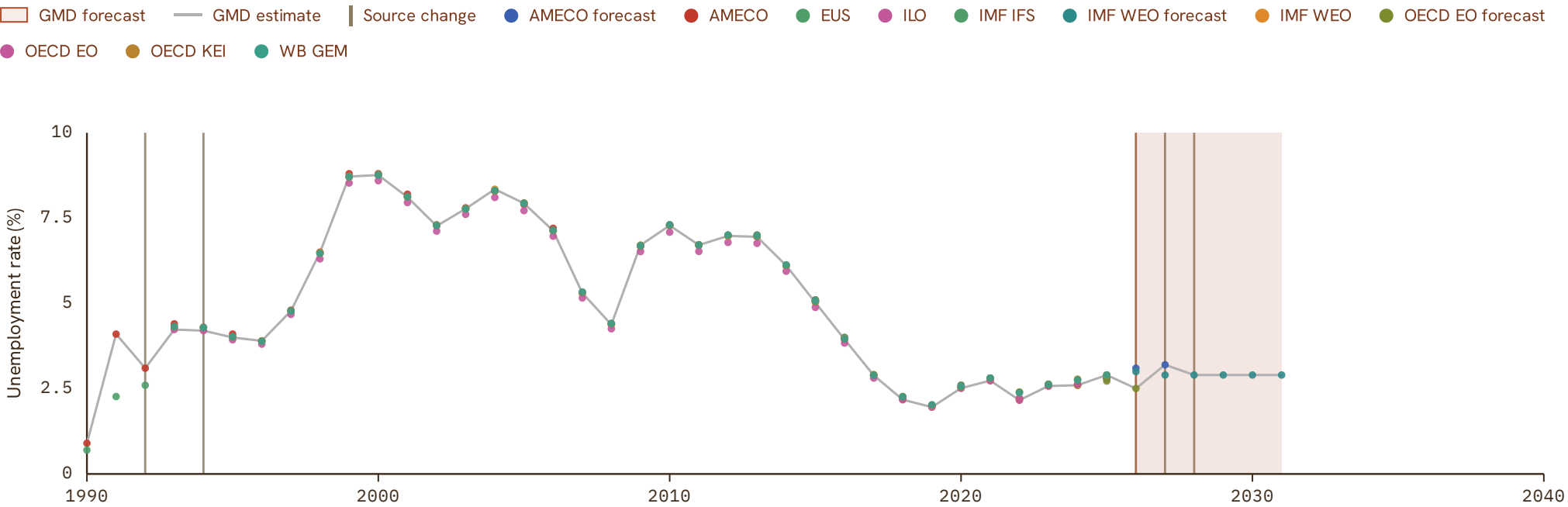
UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
European Commission (2024)	AMECO	1990 - 1992	Replacing using overlapping data in 1993.
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1993 - 1994	Replacing using overlapping data in 1995.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Replacing using overlapping data in 2028.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2028 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series



Inflation

COVERAGE

1925-2031

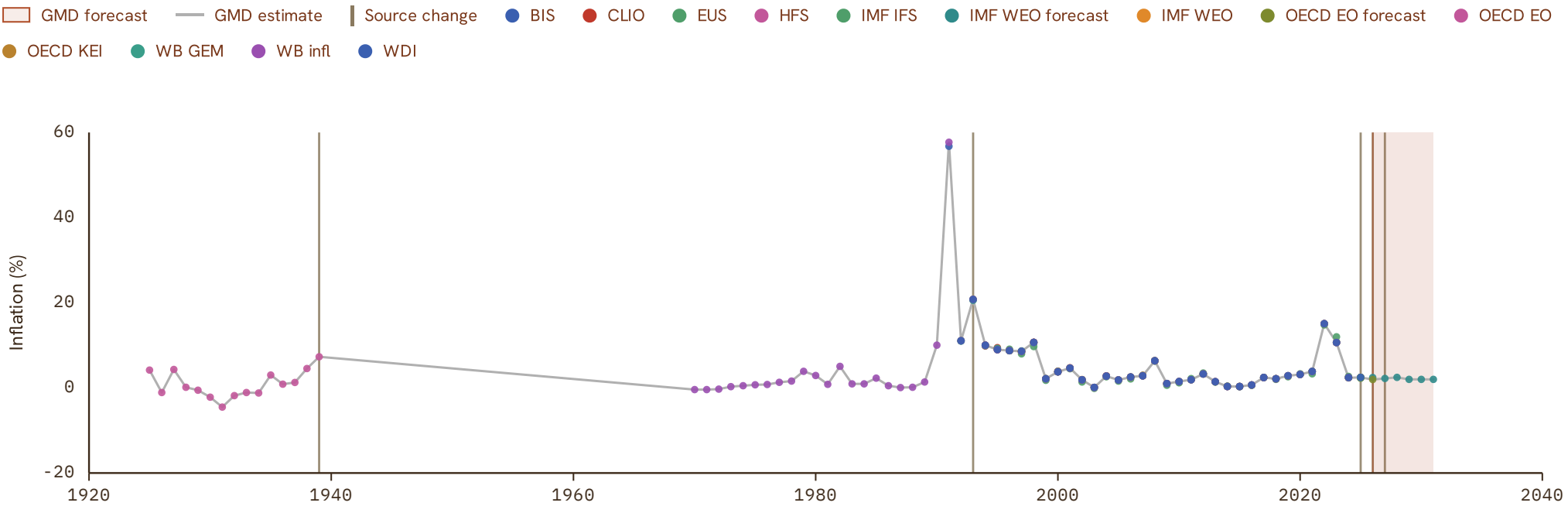
UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Schuler (2015)	HFS	1925 - 1939	Replacing using overlapping data in 1940.
World Bank (2024)	WB	1970 - 1993	Replacing using overlapping data in 1994.
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1994 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	2025 - 2025	Replacing using overlapping data in 2026.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series



Global Macro Database

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House Price Index

COVERAGE
2008–2025

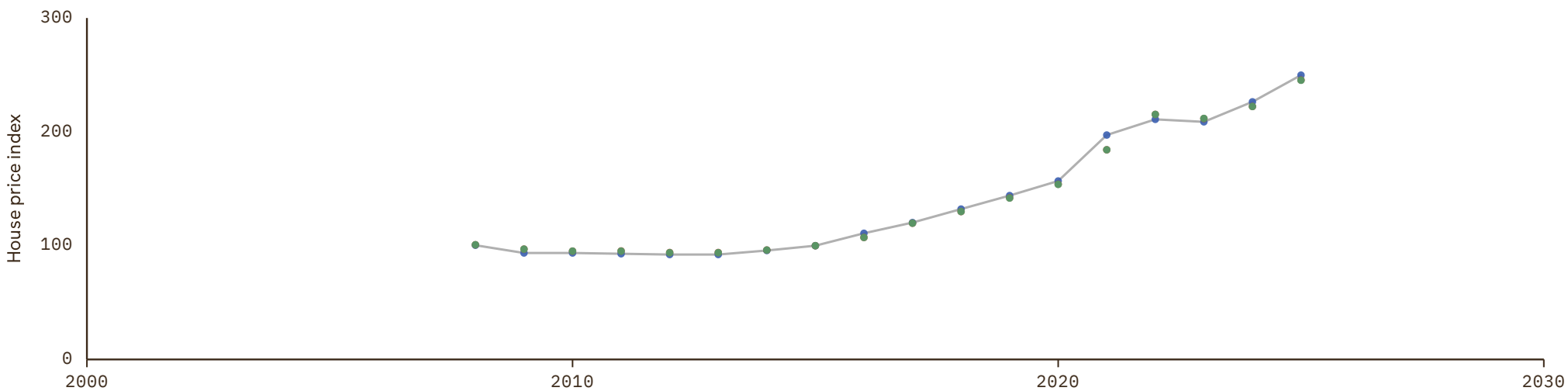
UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	2008 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● BIS ● EUS ● OECD HPI



Consumer Price Index

COVERAGE
1914–2031

UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Schuler (2015)	HFS	1914 - 1914	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1915: (ratio = 100.7%).
Schuler (2015)	HFS	1924 - 1939	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1940: (ratio = 100.7%).
Ha et al. (2023)	WB infl	1970 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 100.7%).
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1990 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100.2%).
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 99.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2028 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100.1%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

AMECO

AMECO forecast

BIS

CLIO

EUS

HFS

IMF IFS

IMF WEO

IMF WEO forecast

OECD EO

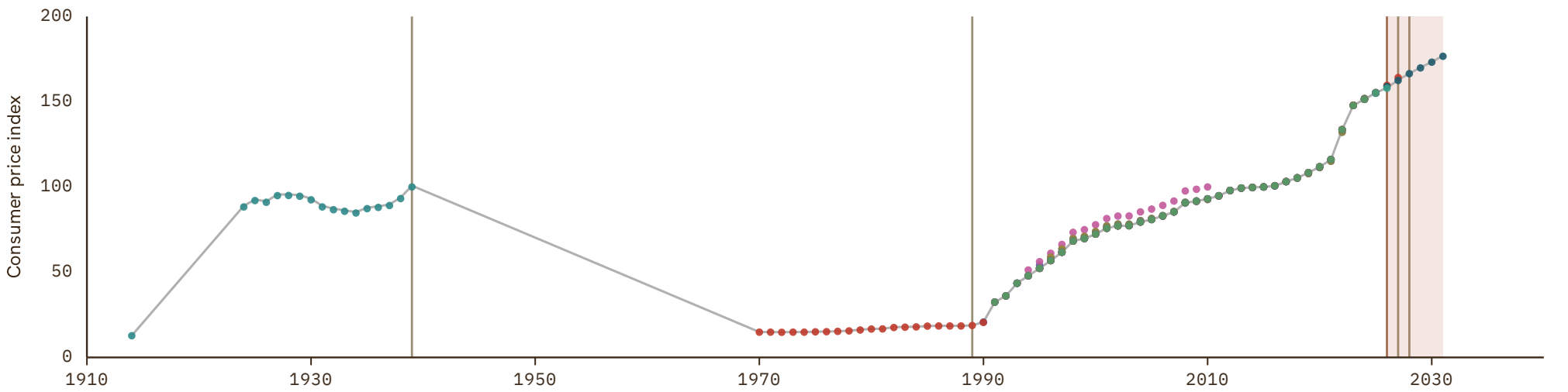
OECD EO forecast

OECD KEI

WB GEM

WB infl

WDI



Population

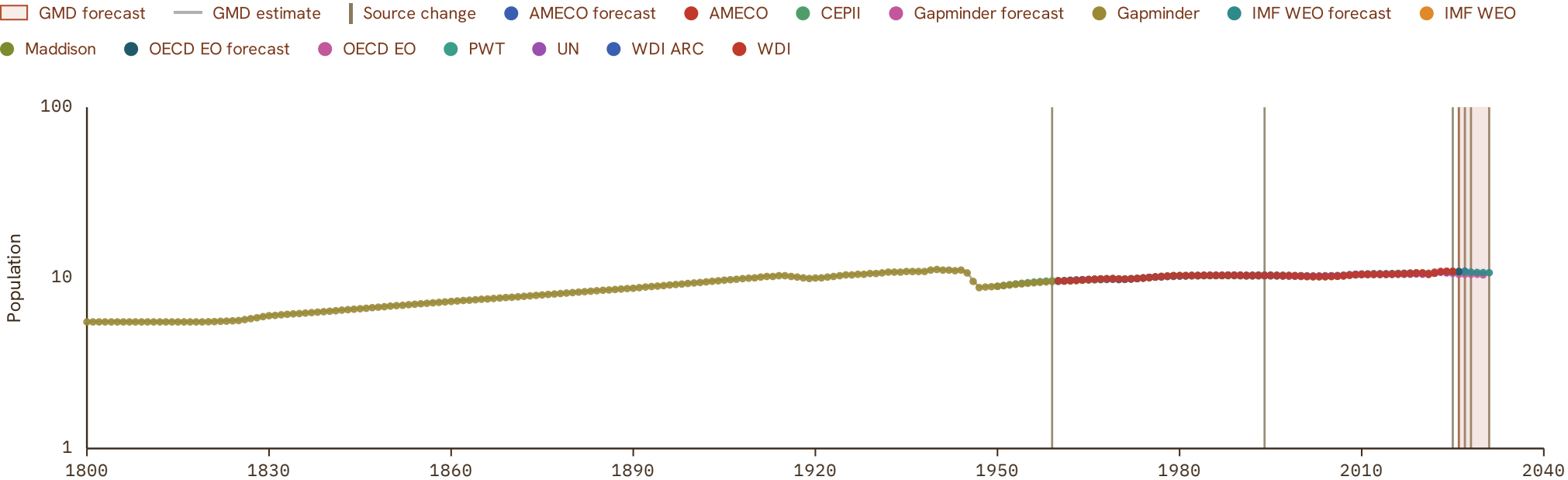
COVERAGE
1800–2031

UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.7%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 99.7%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 99.9%).
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 99.3%).
Gapminder (2024) (forecasts)	Gapminder forecast	2028 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 103.4%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2031 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100.2%).

2 Historical series



Global Macro Database

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