

Djibouti

COUNTRY DATA AND GRAPHS

RELEASE

2026_09

COVERAGE

1800 – 2031

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Data availability heatmap

COVERAGE
1800–2031

VARIABLES
30

Source coverage by variable

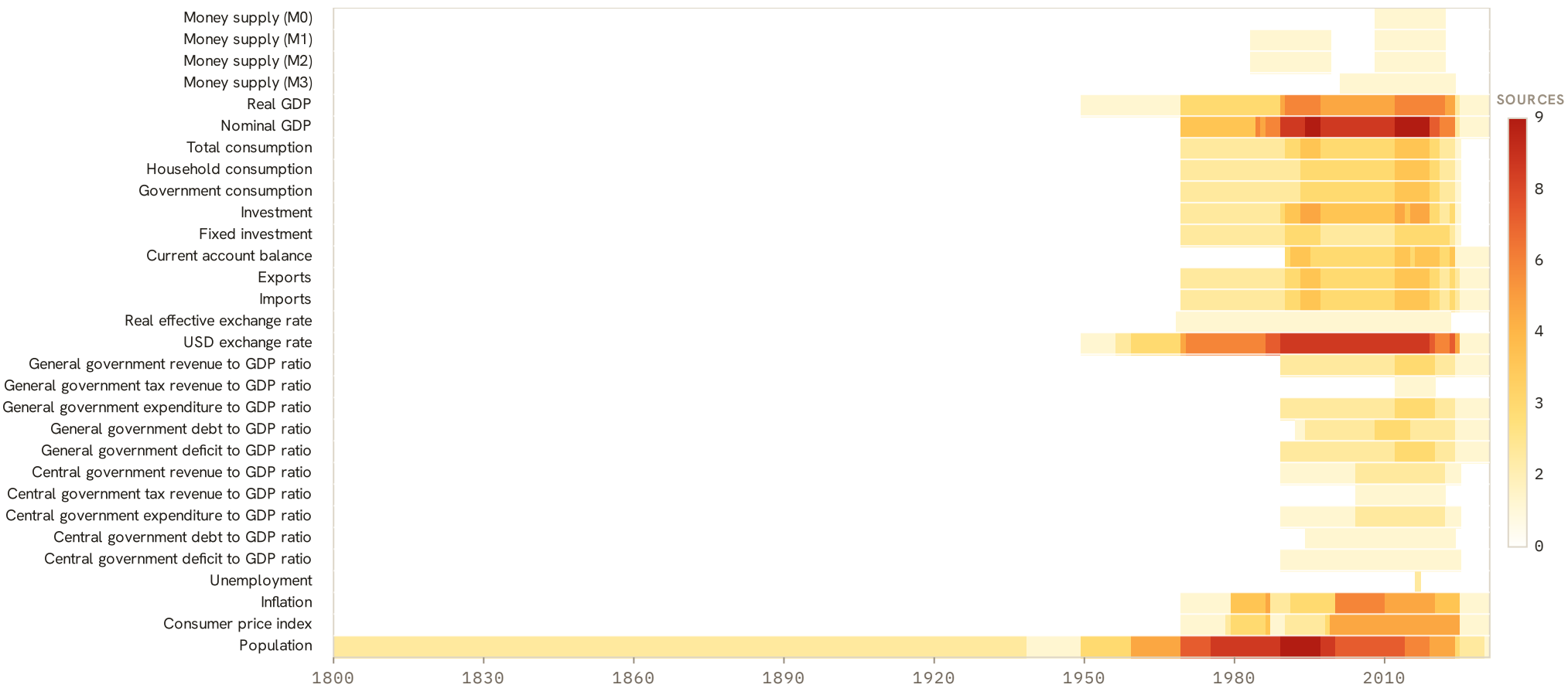


Figure 1. Count of overlapping source series available for each variable–year cell. Darker cells indicate more corroborating sources; blank cells denote years with no documented source.

Money Supply (M0)

COVERAGE
2009-2022

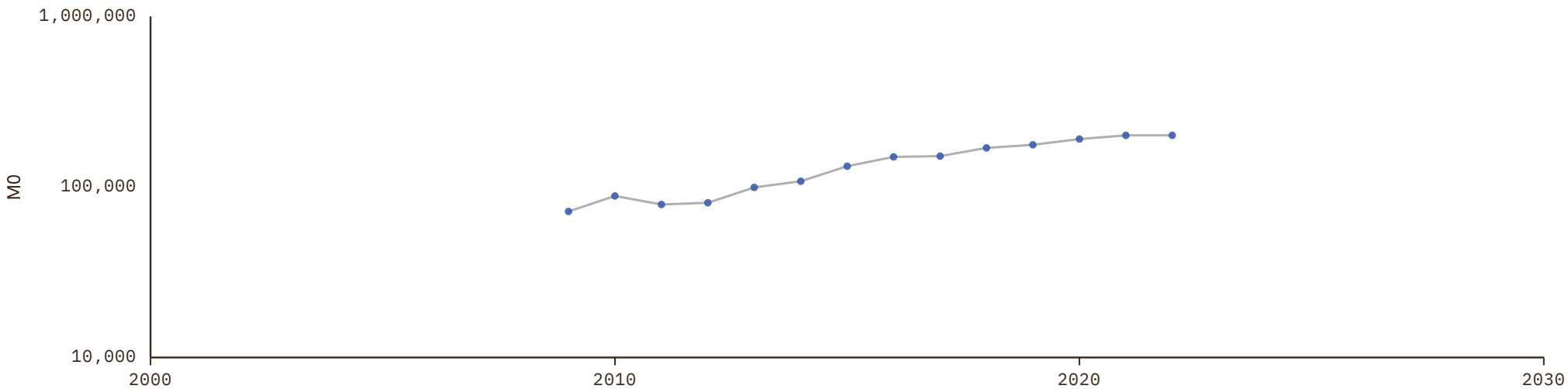
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
African Union (2024)	AFRISTAT	2009 - 2022	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2023: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● AFRISTAT



Money Supply (M1)

COVERAGE
1984-2022

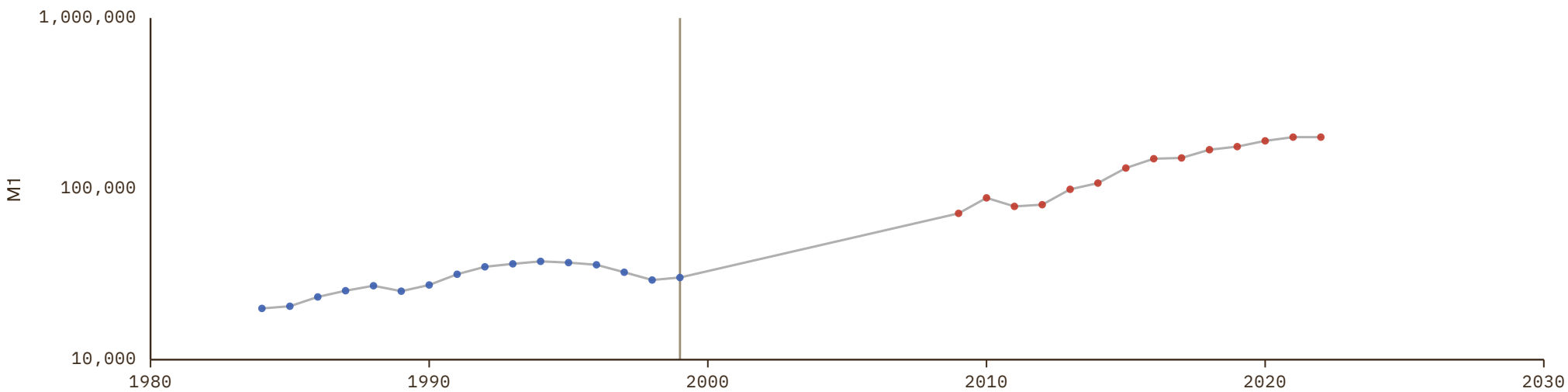
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	1984 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 100%).
African Union (2024)	AFRISTAT	2009 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● AFDB ● AFRISTAT



Money Supply (M2)

COVERAGE
1984-2022

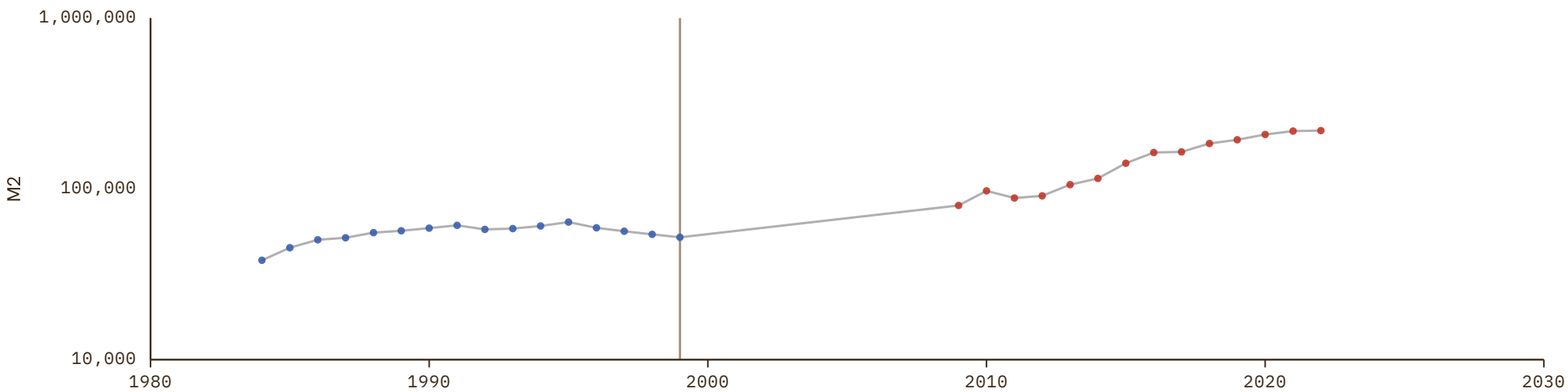
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	1984 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 100%).
African Union (2024)	AFRISTAT	2009 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● AFDB ● AFRISTAT



Money Supply (M3)

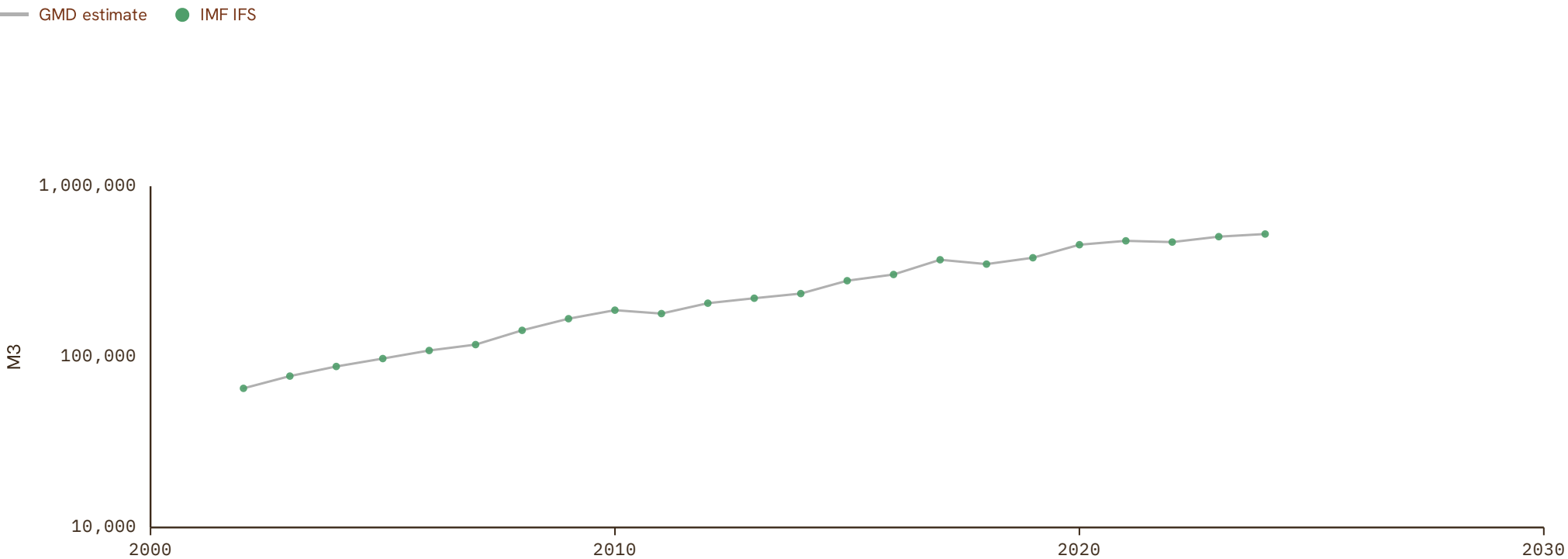
COVERAGE
2002-2024

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2002 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series



Real GDP

COVERAGE
1950–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Inklaar et al. (2018)	Maddison	1950 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 94.8%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2012	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2013: (ratio = 108.7%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2013 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100.5%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

Maddison

FAO

IMF IFS

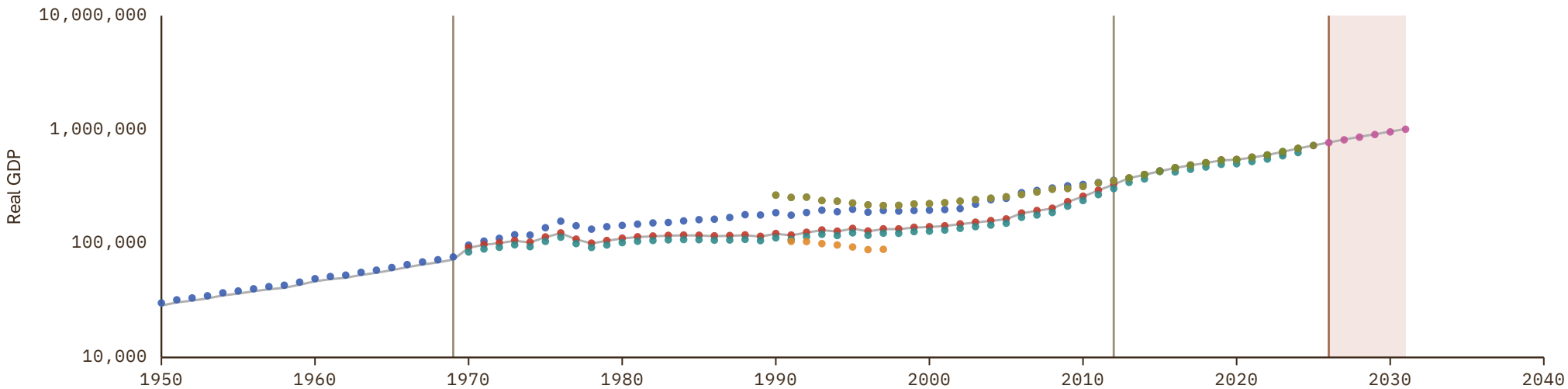
IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



Nominal GDP

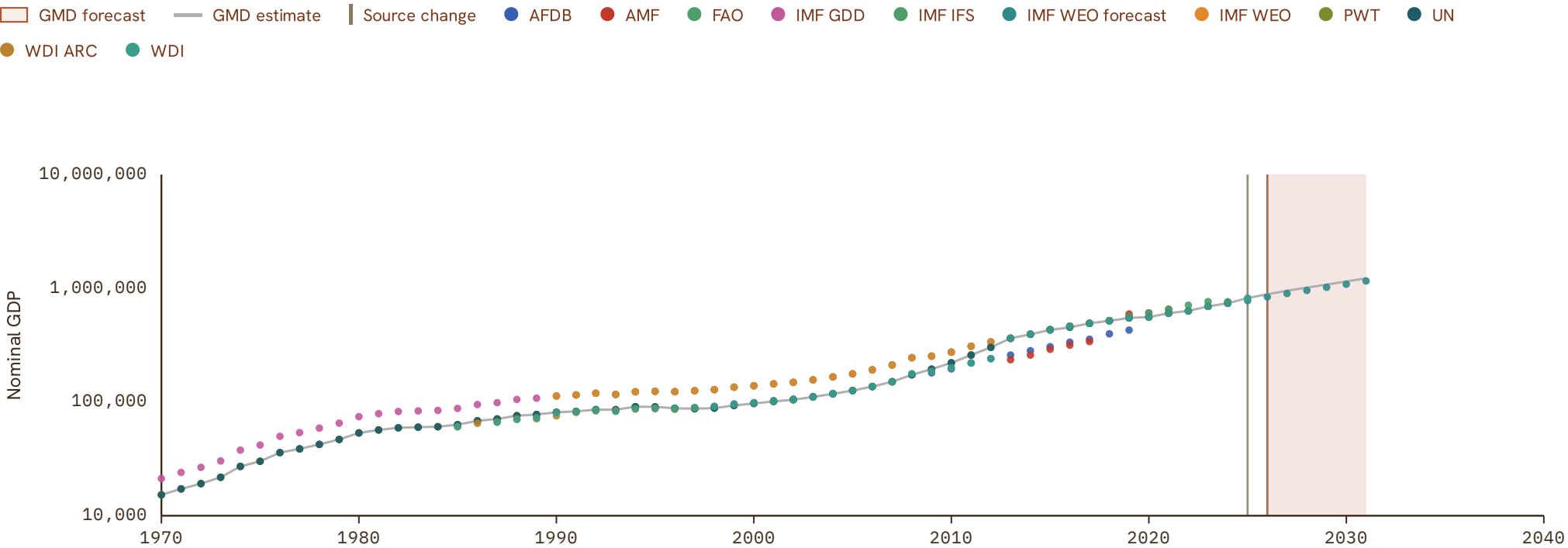
COVERAGE
1970-2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 105.6%).

2 Historical series



Global Macro Database

10 / 35

Total Consumption

COVERAGE
1970-2025

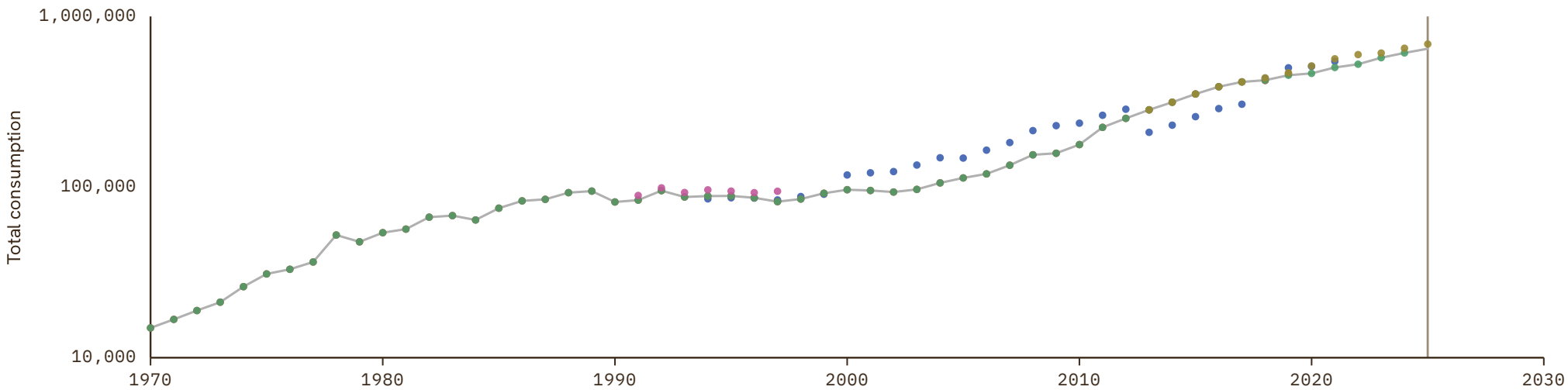
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 94%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● AMF ● PWT ● UN ● WDI ARC ● WDI



Household Consumption

COVERAGE
1970-2025

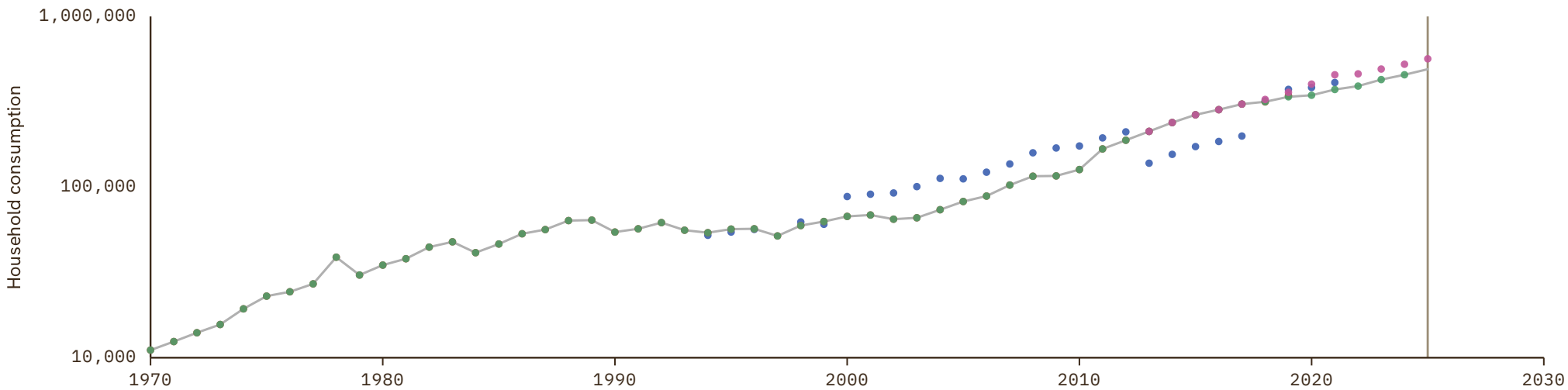
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 86.9%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● AMF ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



Government Consumption

COVERAGE
1970-2025

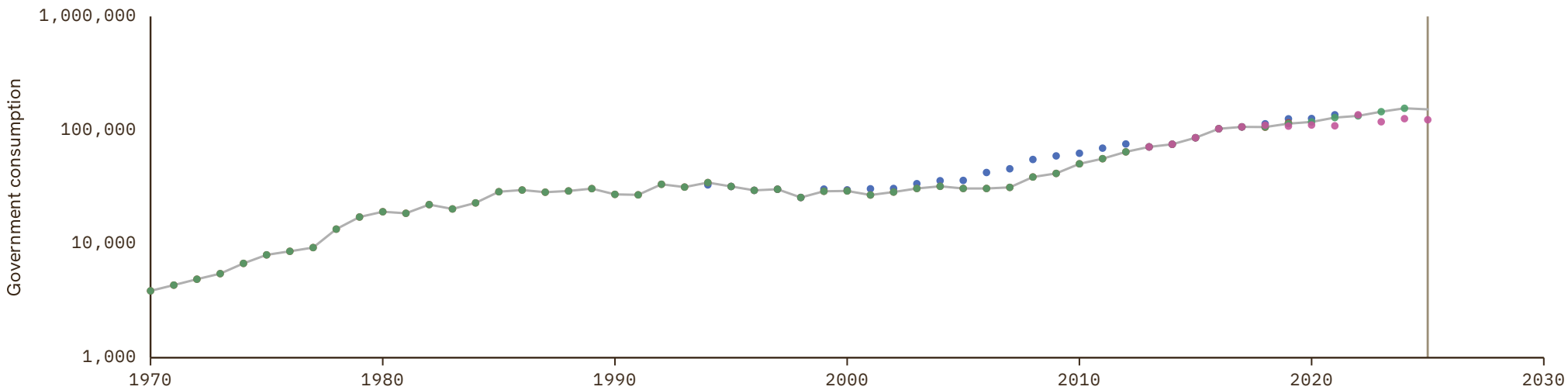
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 123.4%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● AMF ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



Investment

COVERAGE
1970-2025

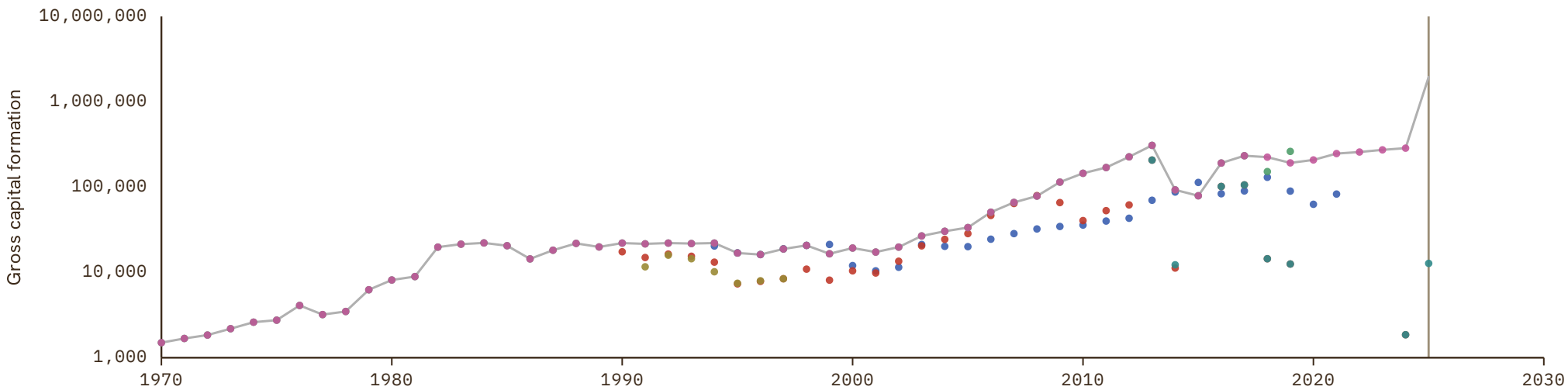
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 15333.3%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● AMF ● IMF WEO ● PWT ● UN ● WDI ARC ● WDI



Fixed Investment

COVERAGE
1970-2025

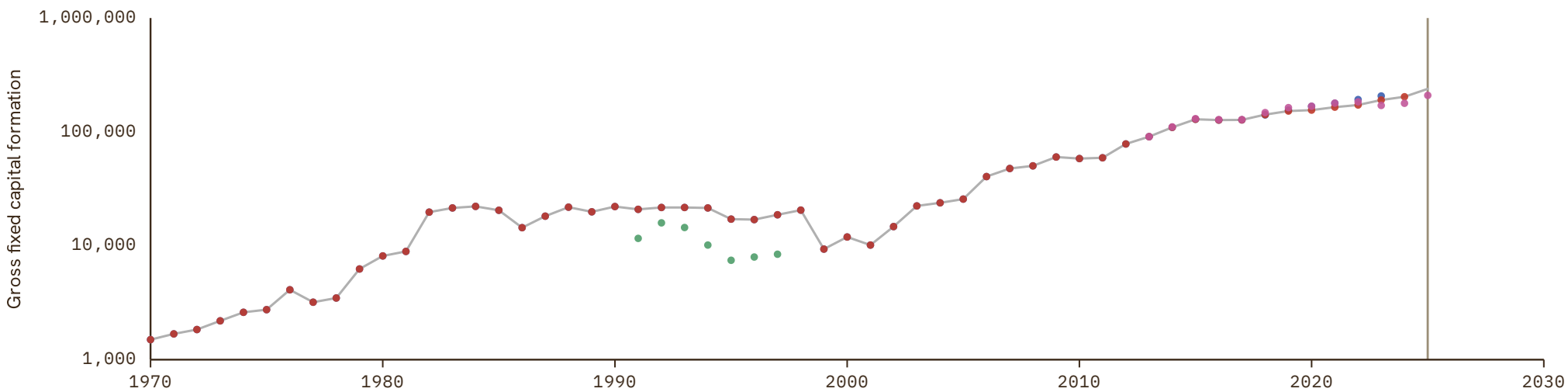
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 114%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● FAO ● UN ● WDI ARC ● WDI



Current Account Balance

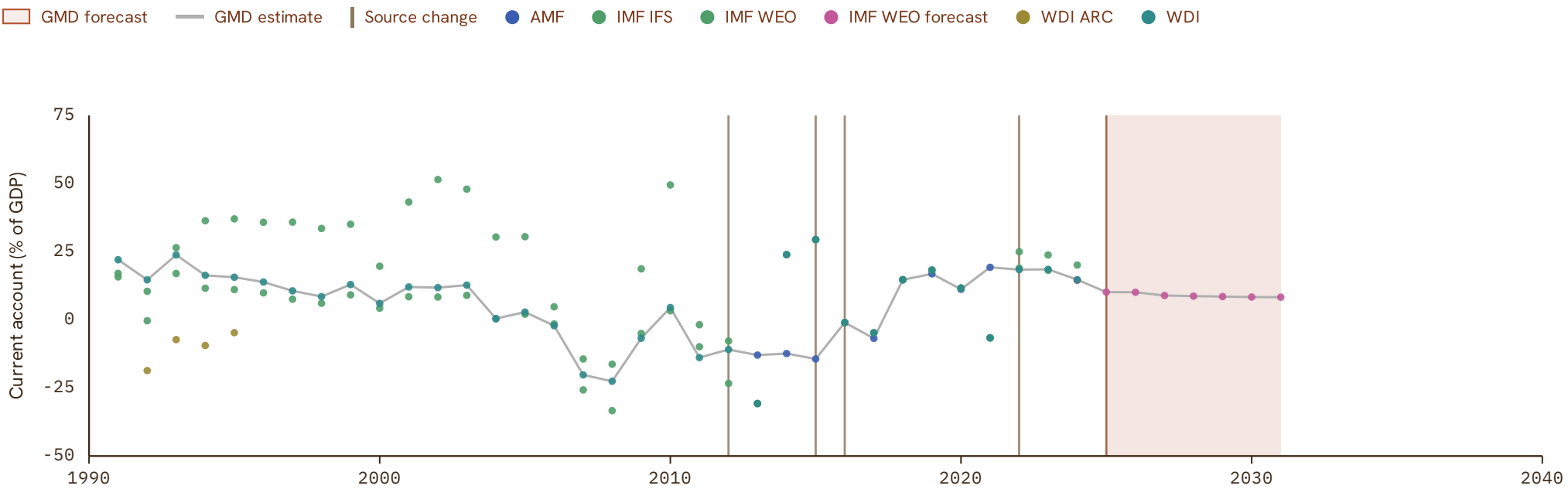
COVERAGE
1991–2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1991 - 2012	Replacing using overlapping data in 2013.
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	AMF	2013 - 2015	Replacing using overlapping data in 2016.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2016 - 2016	Replacing using overlapping data in 2017.
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	AMF	2017 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2022 - 2024	Replacing using overlapping data in 2025.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series



Exports

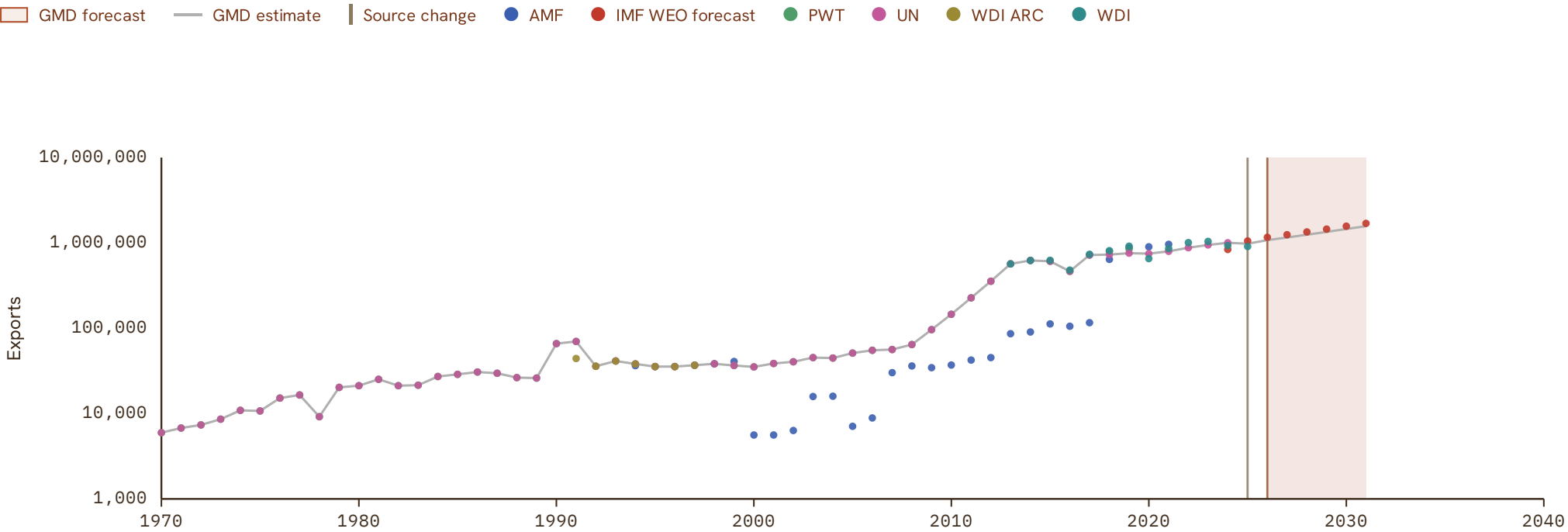
COVERAGE
1970-2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 107.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 92.7%).

2 Historical series



Imports

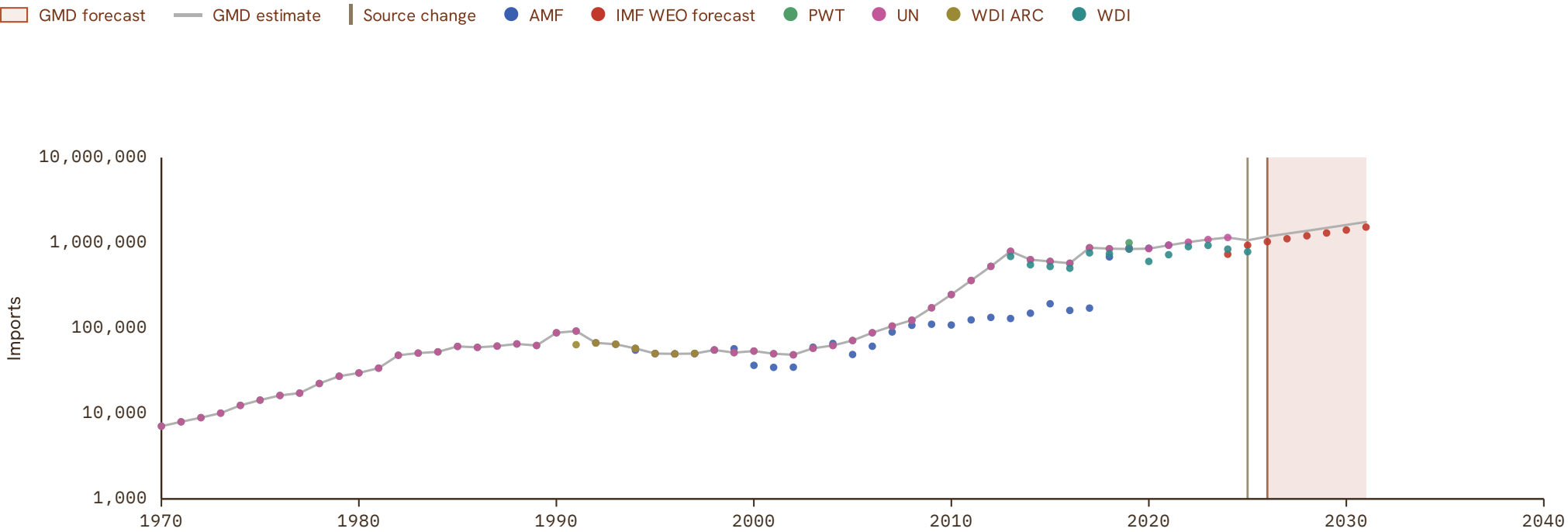
COVERAGE
1970-2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 136.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 114.7%).

2 Historical series



Real Effective Exchange Rate

COVERAGE
1969–2023

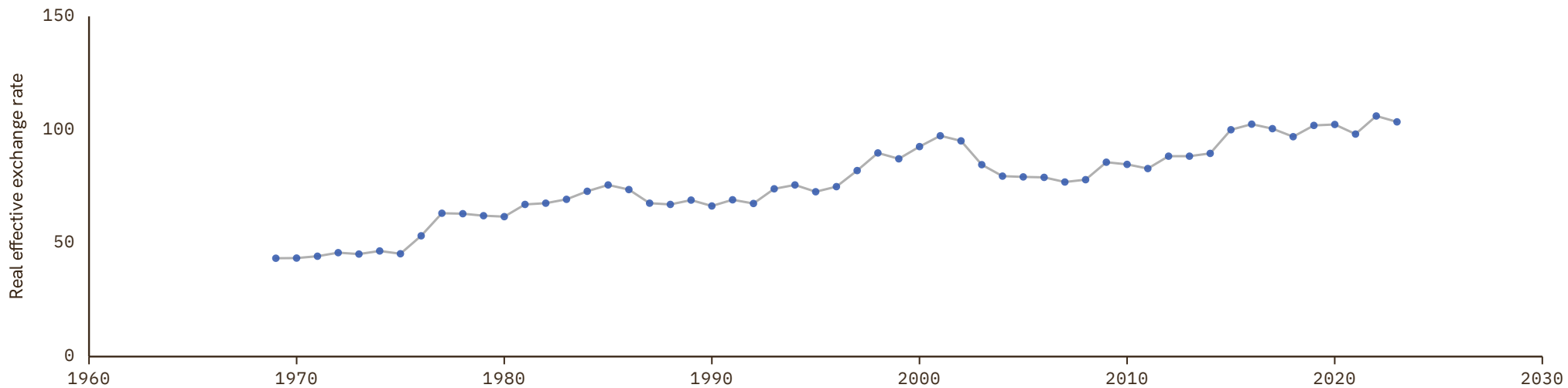
UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Darvas (2021)	BRUEGEL	1969 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● BRUEGEL



USD Exchange Rate

COVERAGE
1950-2031

UNIT
1 USD in LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1950 - 1956	Replacing using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1957 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

AMF

BIS

IMF IFS

IMF WEO

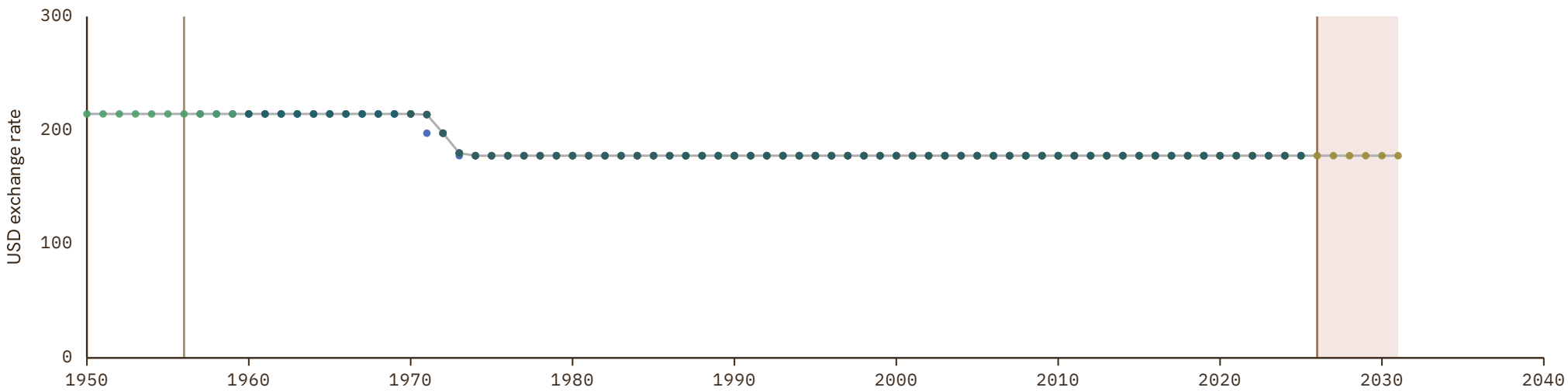
IMF WEO forecast

PWT

UN

WB GEM

WDI



General Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE

1990–2031

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1990 - 2012	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2013: (ratio = 100%).
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	AMF	2013 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2021 - 2024	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

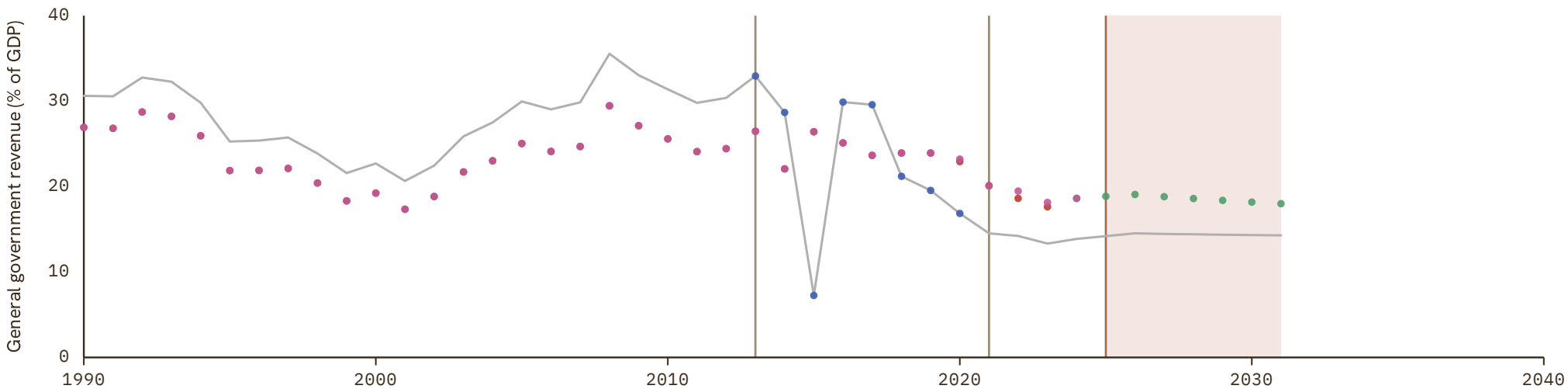
Source change

AMF

IMF FPP

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO



General Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
2013-2020

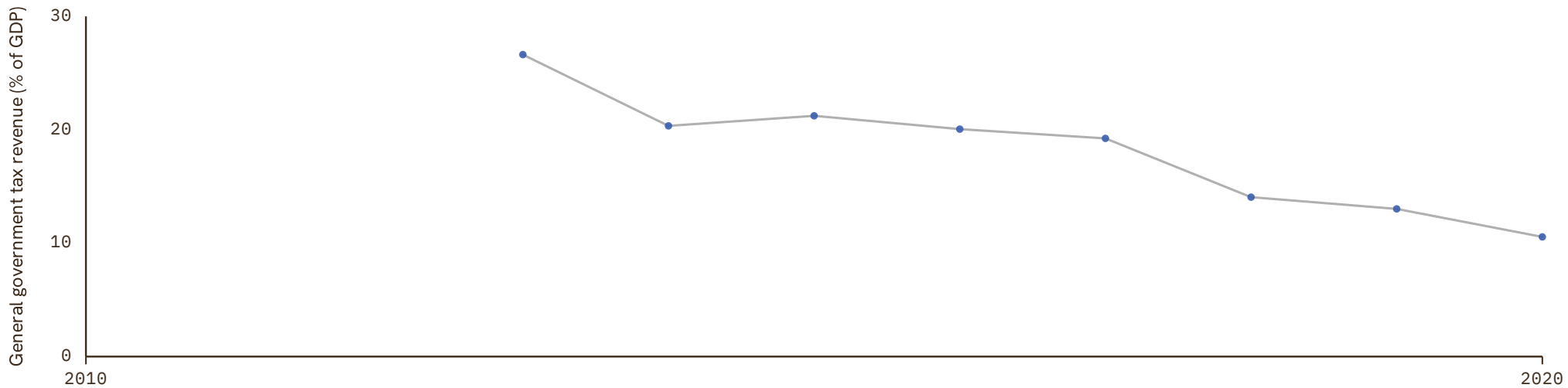
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	AMF	2013 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● AMF



General Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1990–2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1990 - 2012	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2013: (ratio = 100%).
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	AMF	2013 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2021 - 2024	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

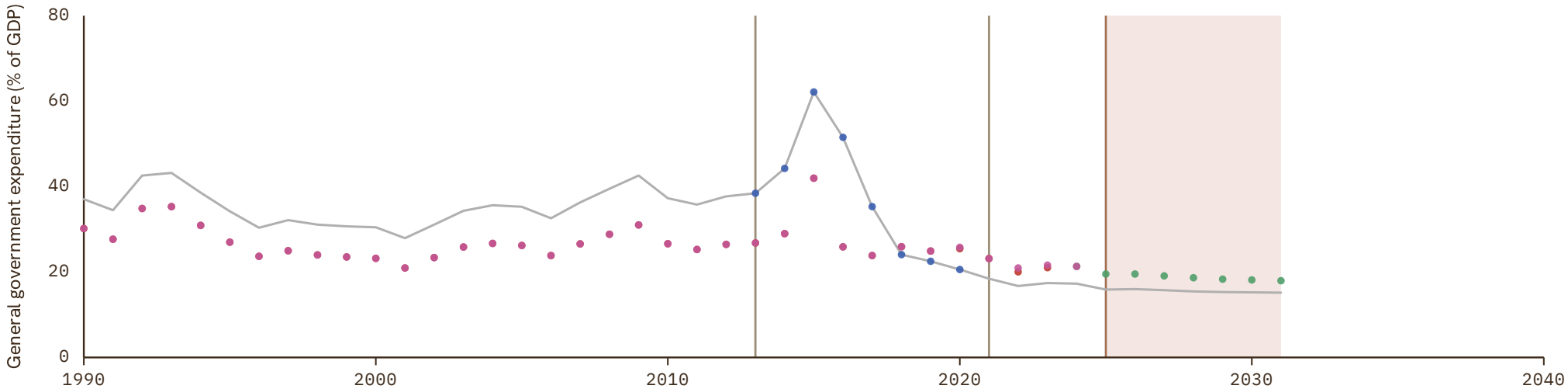
Source change

AMF

IMF FPP

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO



General Government Debt To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1993–2031

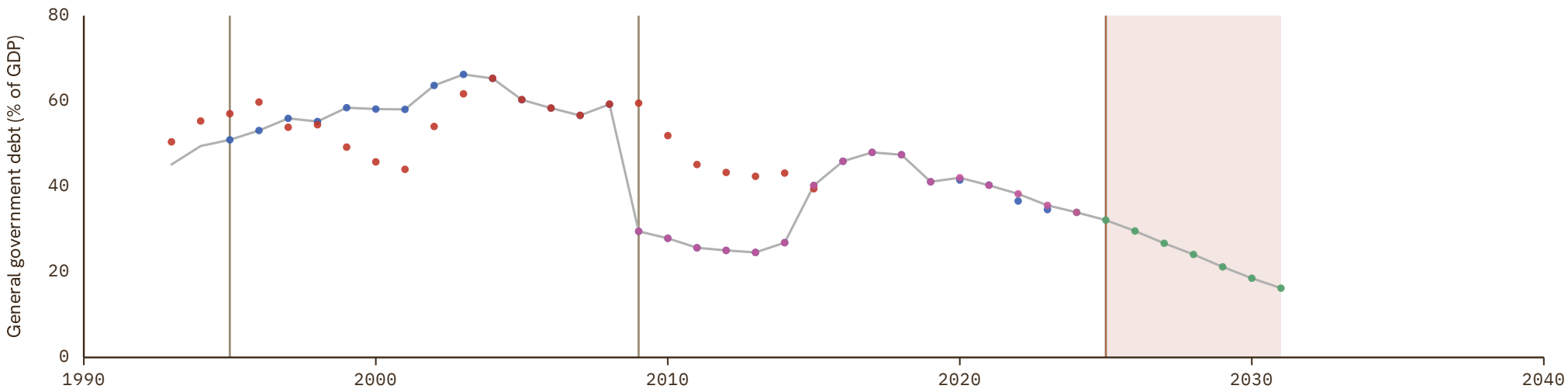
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2010)	IMF HDD	1993 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1995 - 2008	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2009 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast GMD estimate Source change IMF FPP IMF HDD IMF WEO forecast IMF WEO



General Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE

1990–2031

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1990 - 2012	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2013: (ratio = 100%).
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	AMF	2013 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2021 - 2024	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

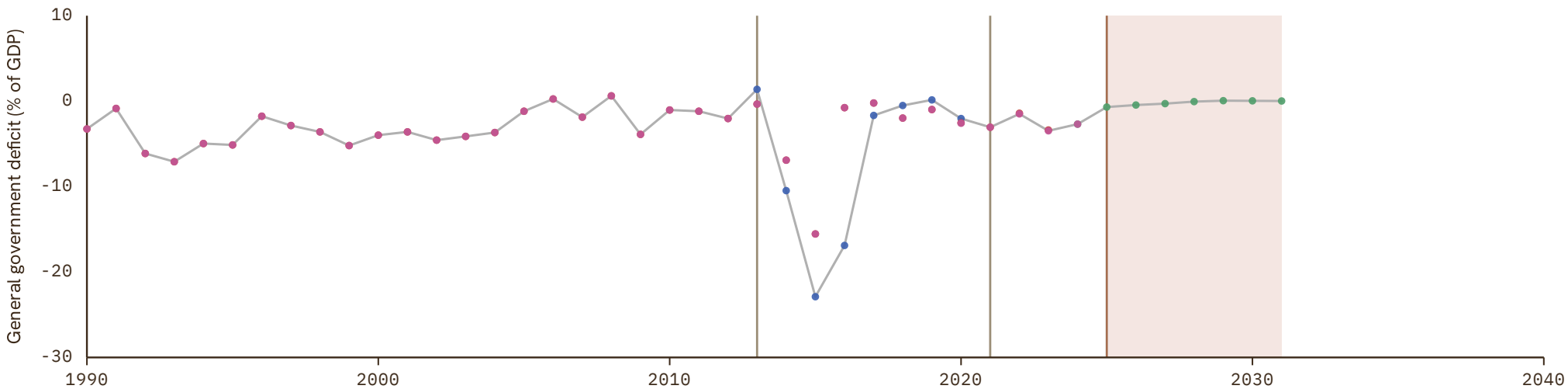
Source change

AMF

IMF FPP

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO



Central Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1990–2025

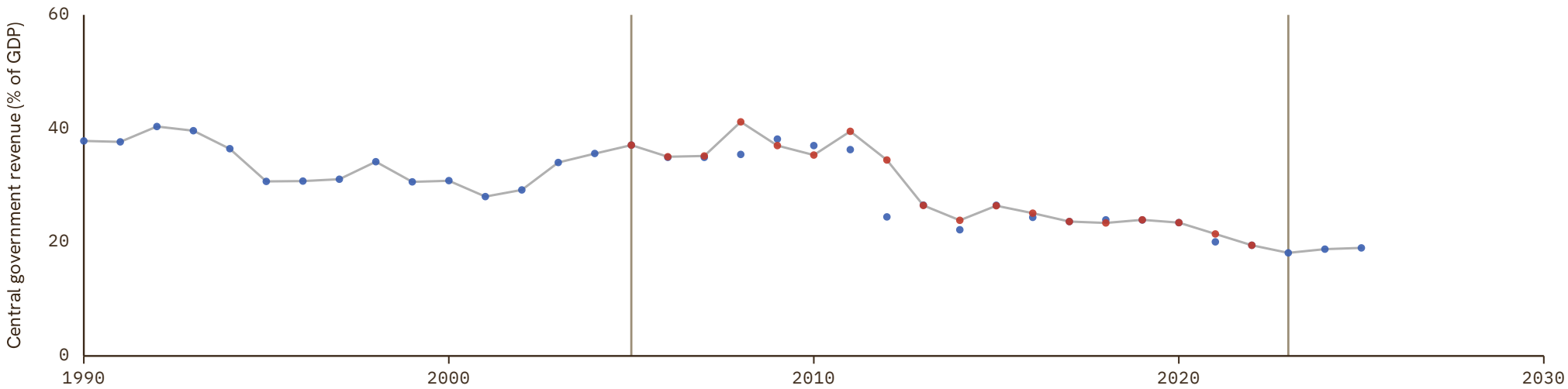
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	1990 - 2004	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2005: (ratio = 100%).
African Union (2024)	AFRISTAT	2005 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	2023 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● AFDB ● AFRISTAT



Central Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
2005-2022

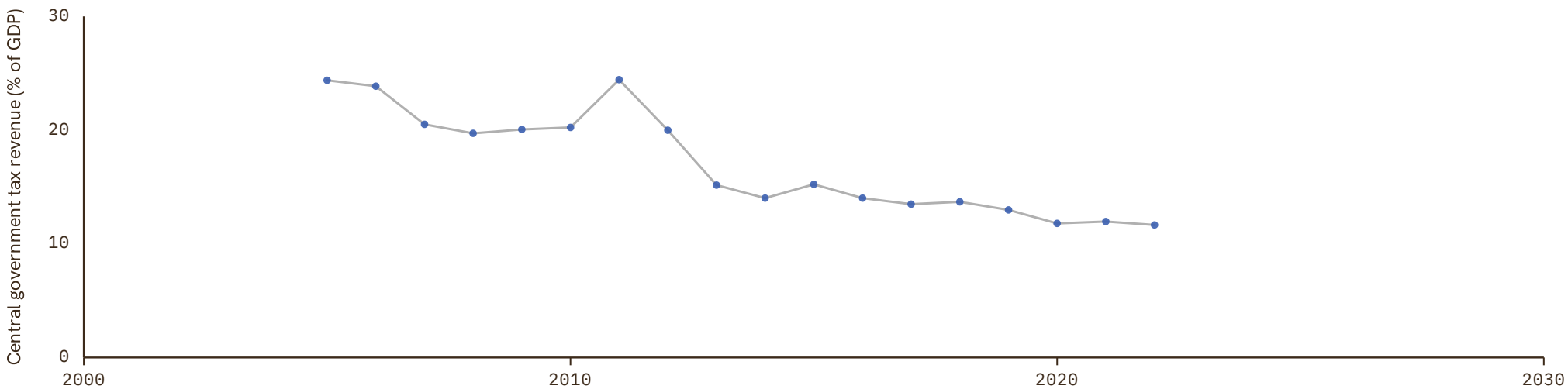
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
African Union (2024)	AFRISTAT	2005 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● AFRISTAT



Central Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE

1990–2025

UNIT

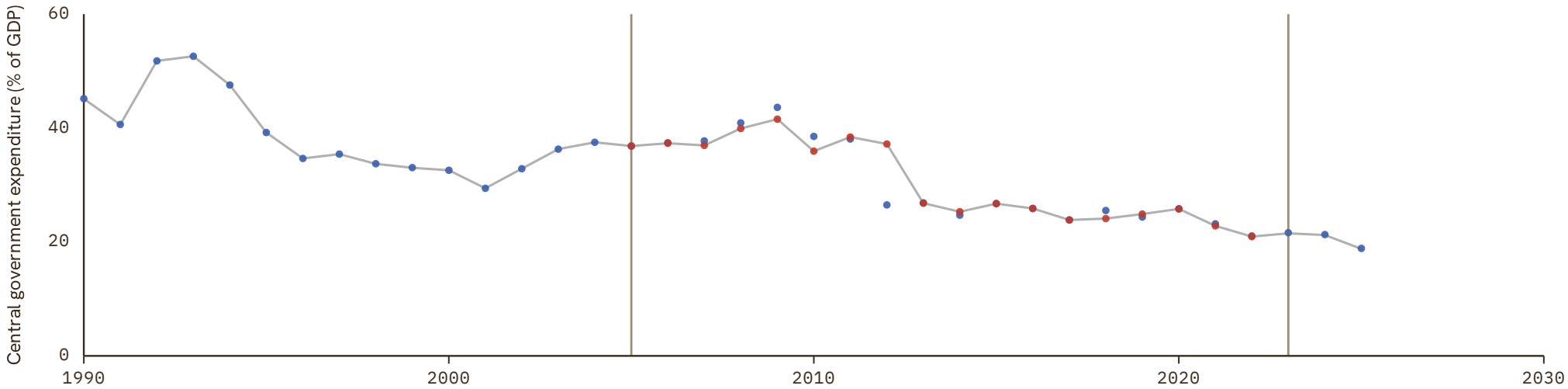
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	1990 - 2004	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2005: (ratio = 100%).
African Union (2024)	AFRISTAT	2005 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	2023 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● AFDB ● AFRISTAT



Central Government Debt To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1995-2024

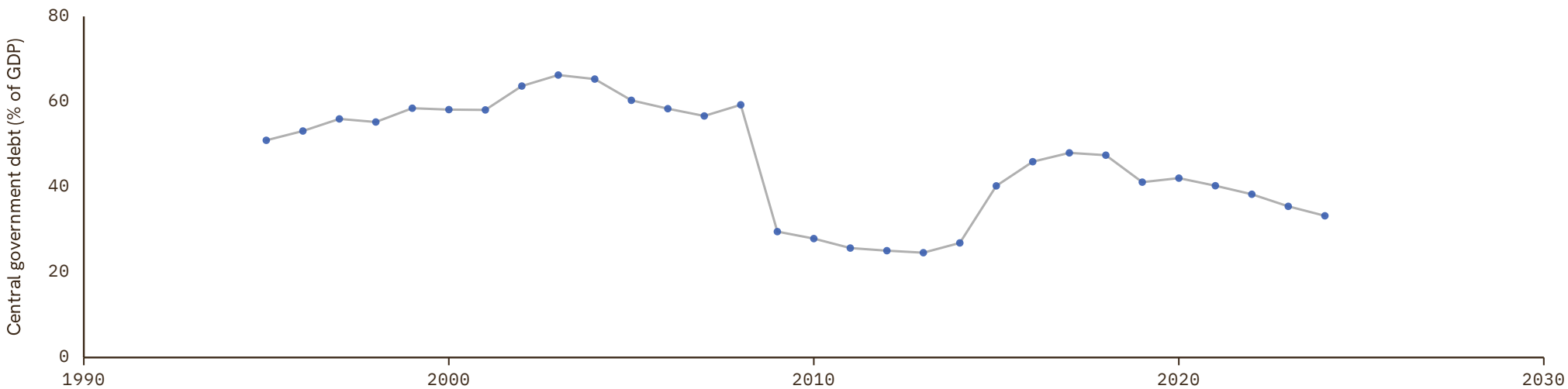
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Samba Mbaye et al. (2018)	IMF GDD	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● IMF GDD



Central Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1990–2025

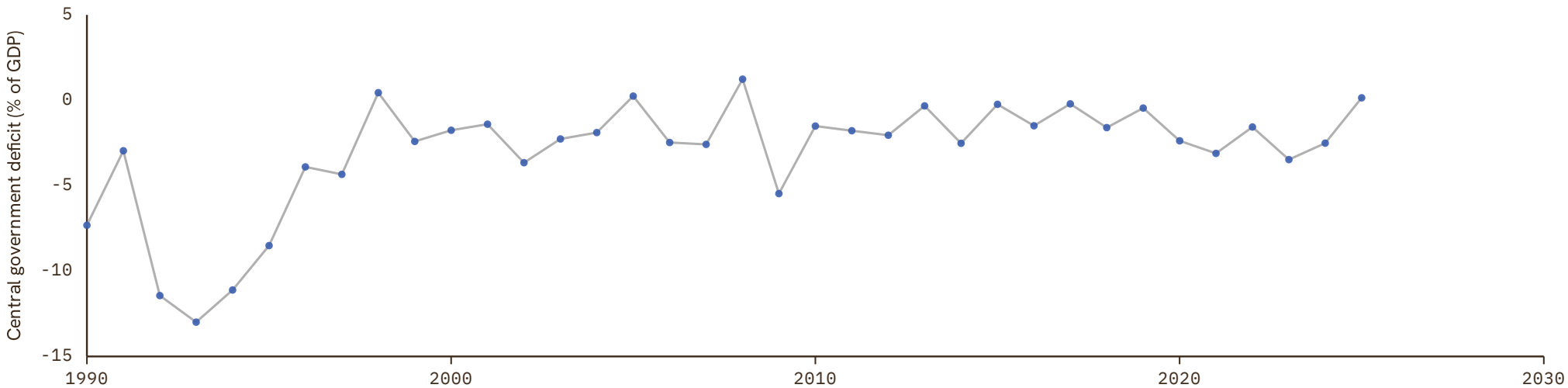
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	1990 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● AFDB



Unemployment

COVERAGE

2017–2017

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2017 - 2017	Replacing using overlapping data in 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● ILO ● IMF IFS



Inflation

COVERAGE

1970–2031

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WB	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Replacing using overlapping data in 2026.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

CLIO

IMF IFS

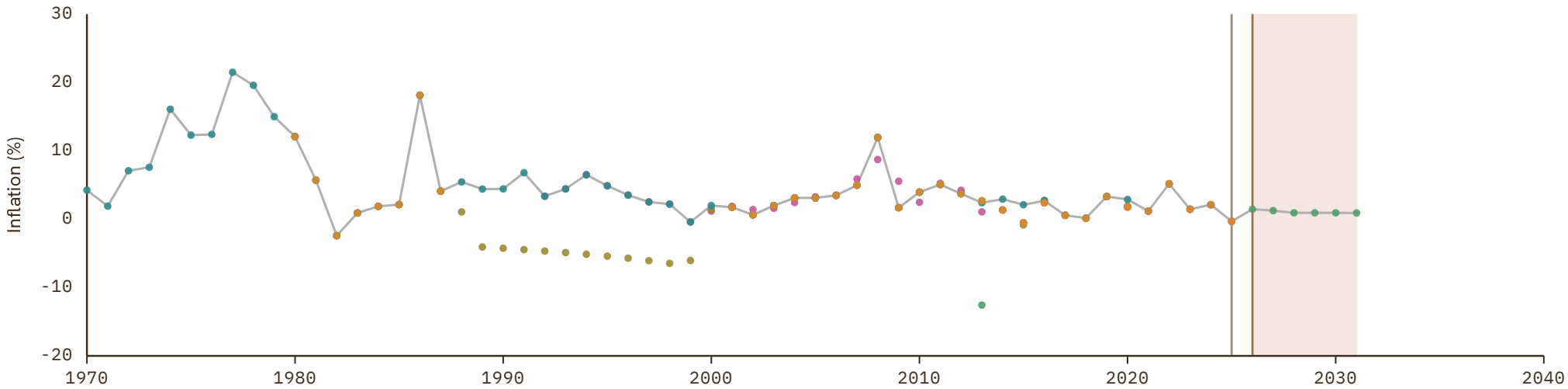
IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

WB GEM

WB infl

WDI



Consumer Price Index

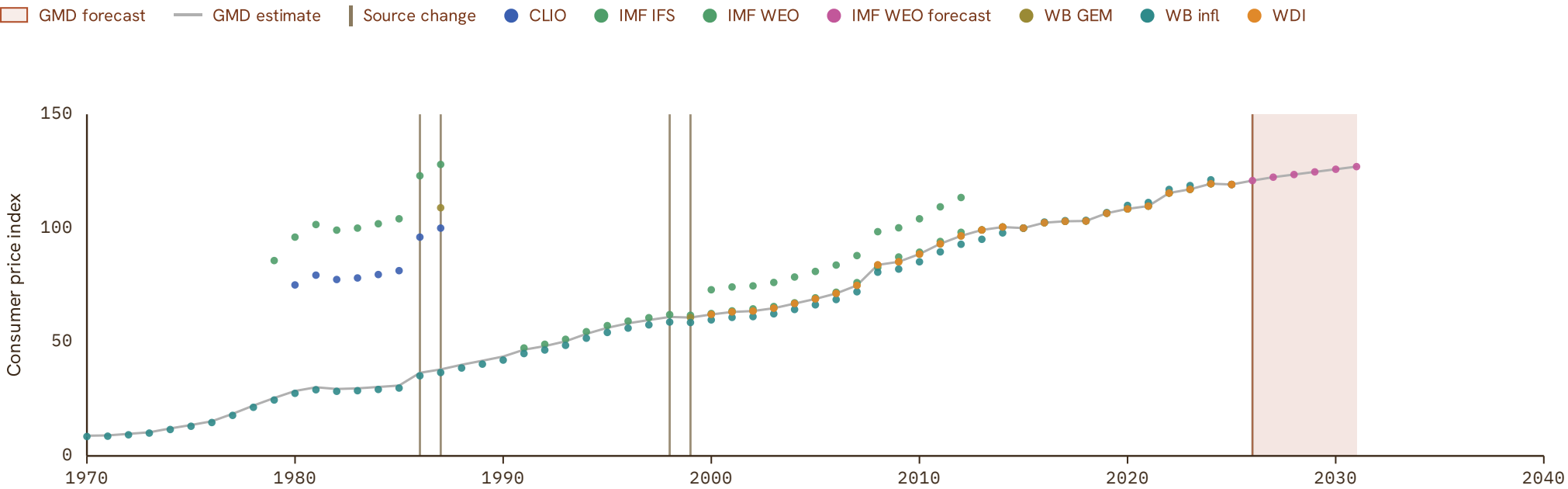
COVERAGE
1970–2031

UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Ha et al. (2023)	WB infl	1970 - 1986	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1987: (ratio = 103.7%).
World Bank (2026)	WB GEM	1987 - 1987	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1988: (ratio = 34.9%).
Ha et al. (2023)	WB infl	1988 - 1998	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1999: (ratio = 103.7%).
World Bank (2026)	WB GEM	1999 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 100%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2000 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series



Population

COVERAGE
1800–2031

UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder (2024) <i>(forecasts)</i>	Gapminder forecast	2026 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2031 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 113.2%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

CEPII

Gapminder forecast

Gapminder

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

JERVEN

Maddison

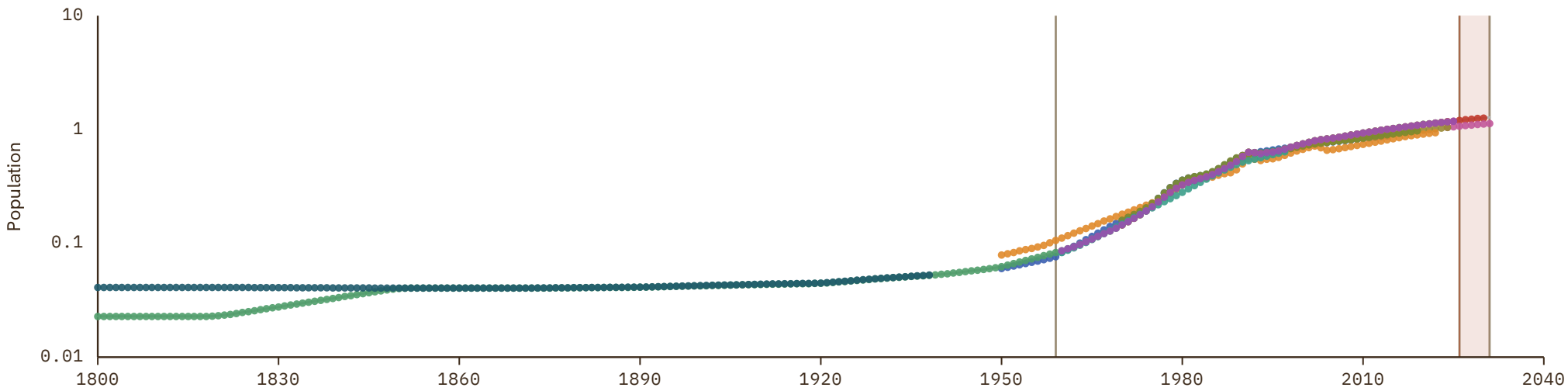
PWT

Tena

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



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