

Dominican Republic

COUNTRY DATA AND GRAPHS

RELEASE

2026_09

COVERAGE

1800 – 2031

DOMINICAN REPUBLIC

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DOMINICAN REPUBLIC

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Data availability heatmap

COVERAGE
1800–2031

VARIABLES
32

Source coverage by variable

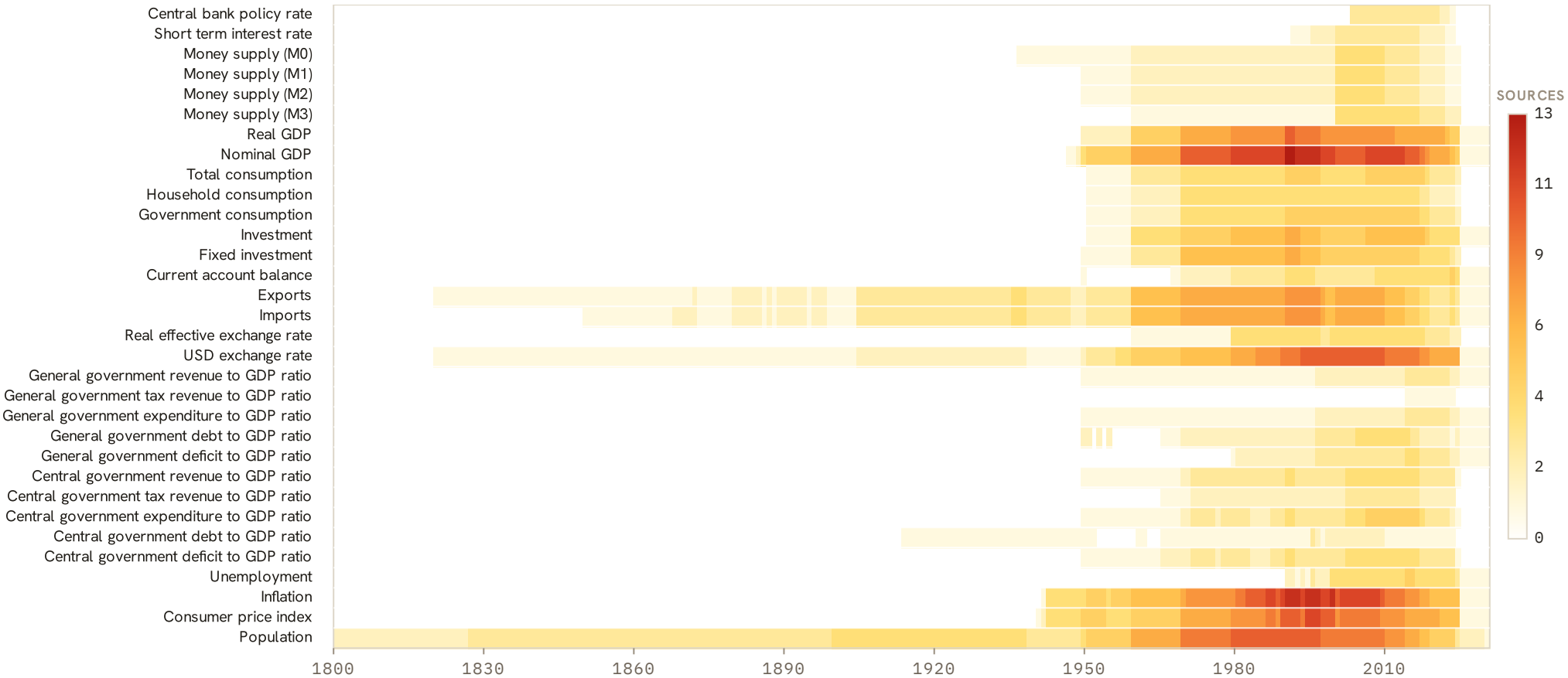


Figure 1. Count of overlapping source series available for each variable–year cell. Darker cells indicate more corroborating sources; blank cells denote years with no documented source.

Central Bank Policy Rate

COVERAGE

2004-2024

UNIT

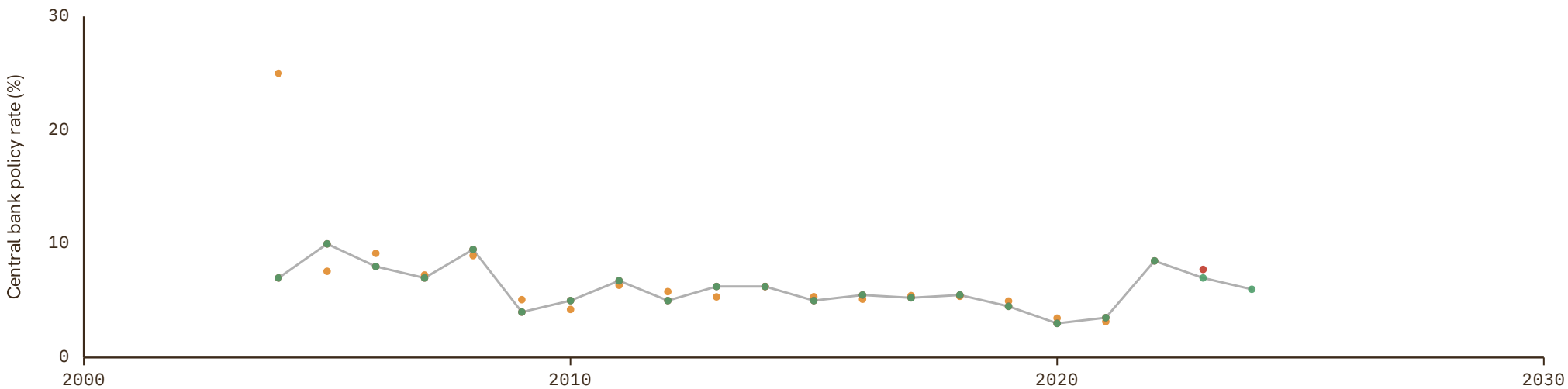
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2004 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

GMD estimate ECLAC Grimm IMF IFS



Short Term Interest Rate

COVERAGE
1992-2024

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	ECLAC	1992 - 1995	Replacing using overlapping data in 1996.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1996 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

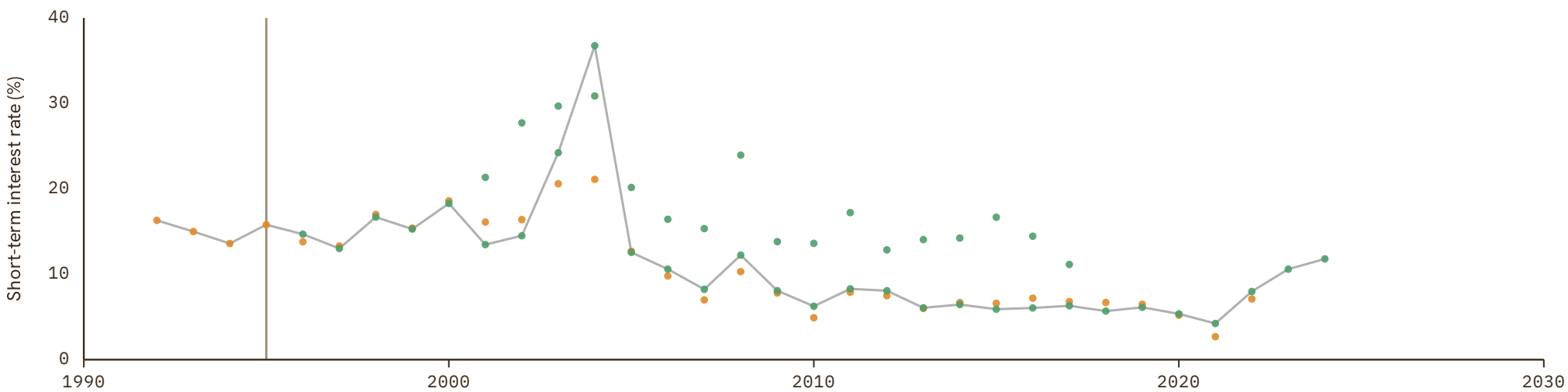
GMD estimate

Source change

ECLAC

IMF IFS

SECMCA HIST



Money Supply (M0)

COVERAGE
1937-2025

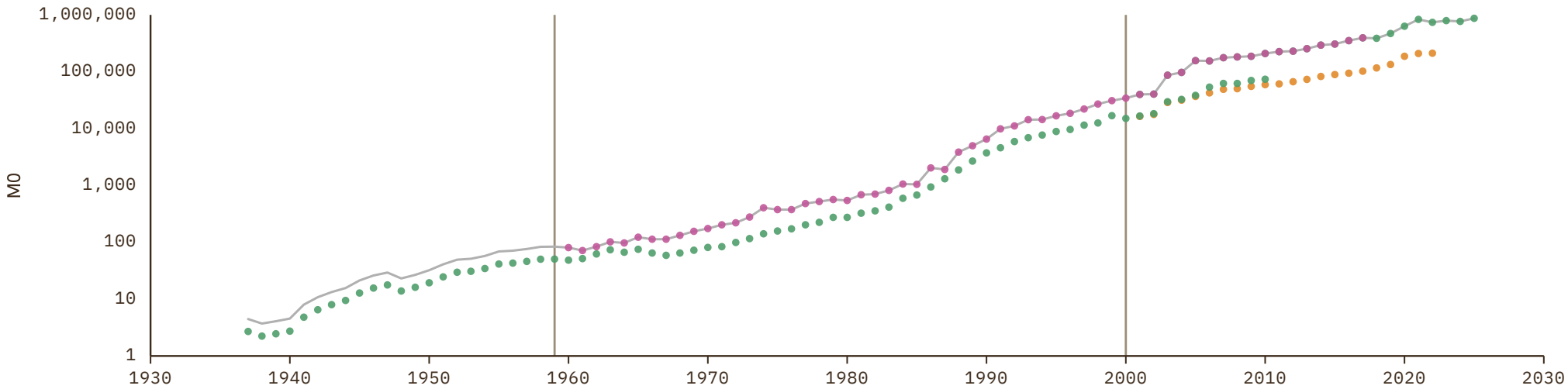
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1937 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 166.1%).
Consejo Monetario Centroamericano (2017)	SECMCA HIST	1960 - 2000	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2001 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2023.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF IFS ● ECLAC ● Mitchell ● SECMCA HIST



Money Supply (M1)

COVERAGE
1950-2025

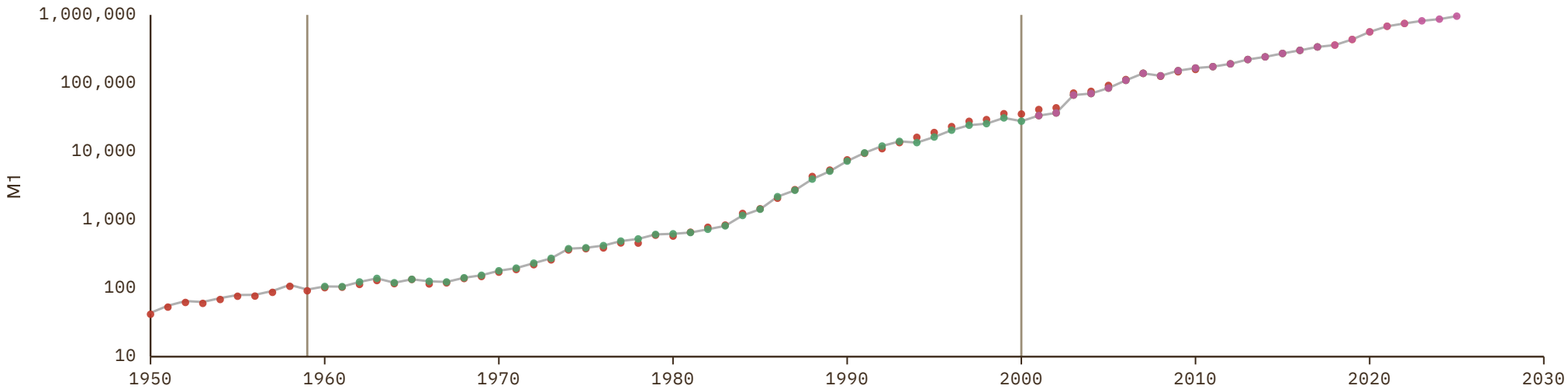
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 104.6%).
Consejo Monetario Centroamericano (2017)	SECMCA HIST	1960 - 2000	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = 100%).
Consejo Monetario Centroamericano (2026)	SECMCA	2001 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● ECLAC ● Mitchell ● SECMCA HIST ● SECMCA



Money Supply (M2)

COVERAGE
1950-2025

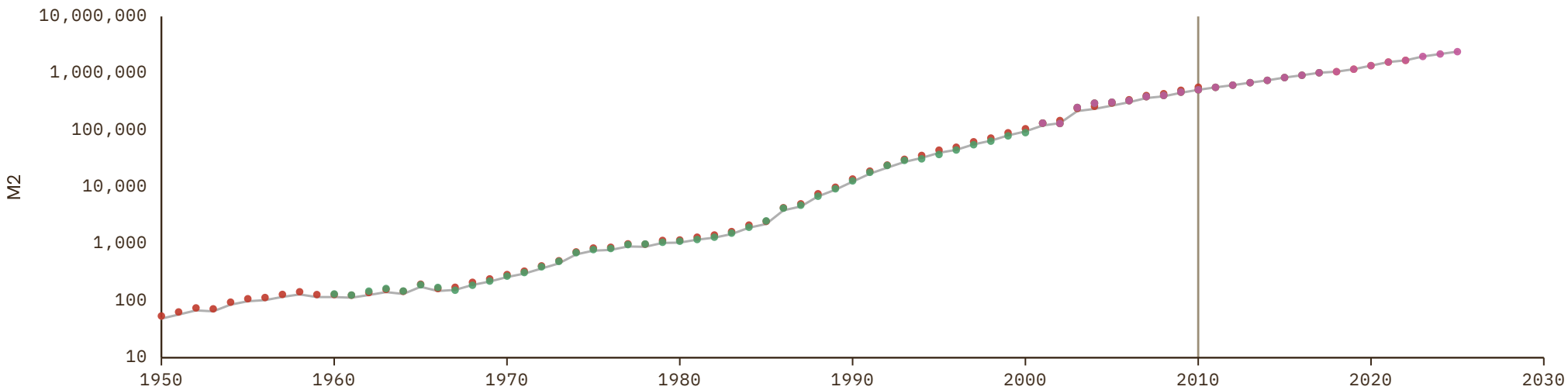
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1950 - 2010	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 90.1%).
Consejo Monetario Centroamericano (2026)	SECMCA	2011 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● ECLAC ● Mitchell ● SECMCA HIST ● SECMCA



Money Supply (M3)

COVERAGE
1960-2025

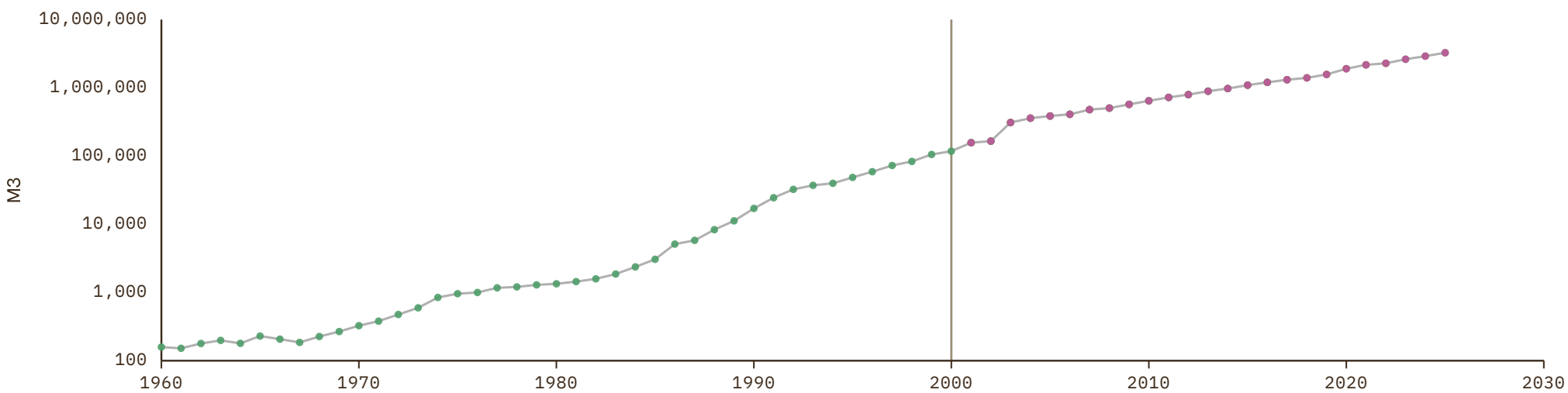
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Consejo Monetario Centroamericano (2017)	SECMCA HIST	1960 - 2000	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2001 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● ECLAC ● IMF IFS ● SECMCA HIST ● SECMCA



Real GDP

COVERAGE
1950-2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 22135.2%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

Maddison

FAO

IMF IFS

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

Mitchell

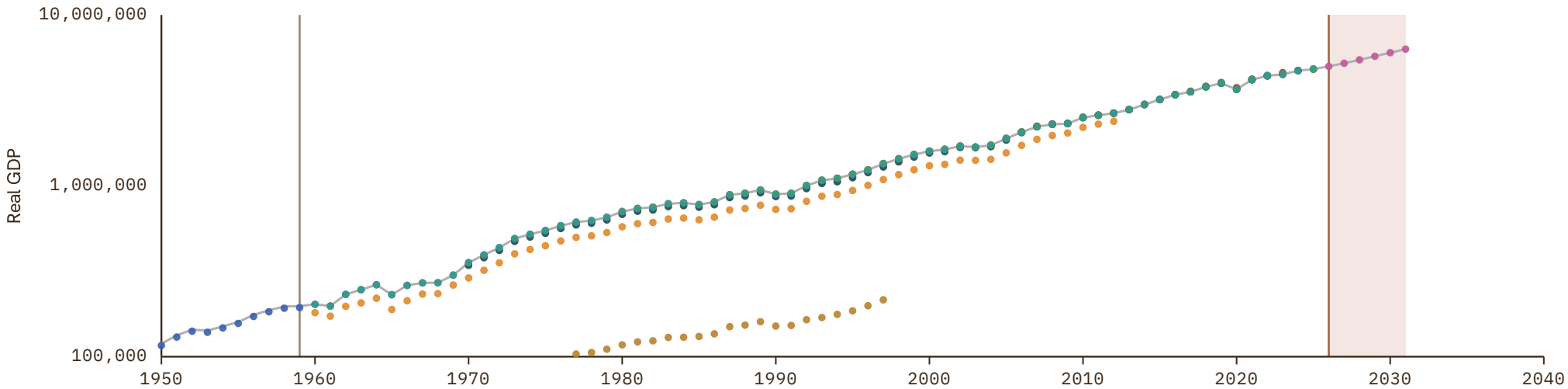
SECMCA HIST

SECMCA

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



Nominal GDP

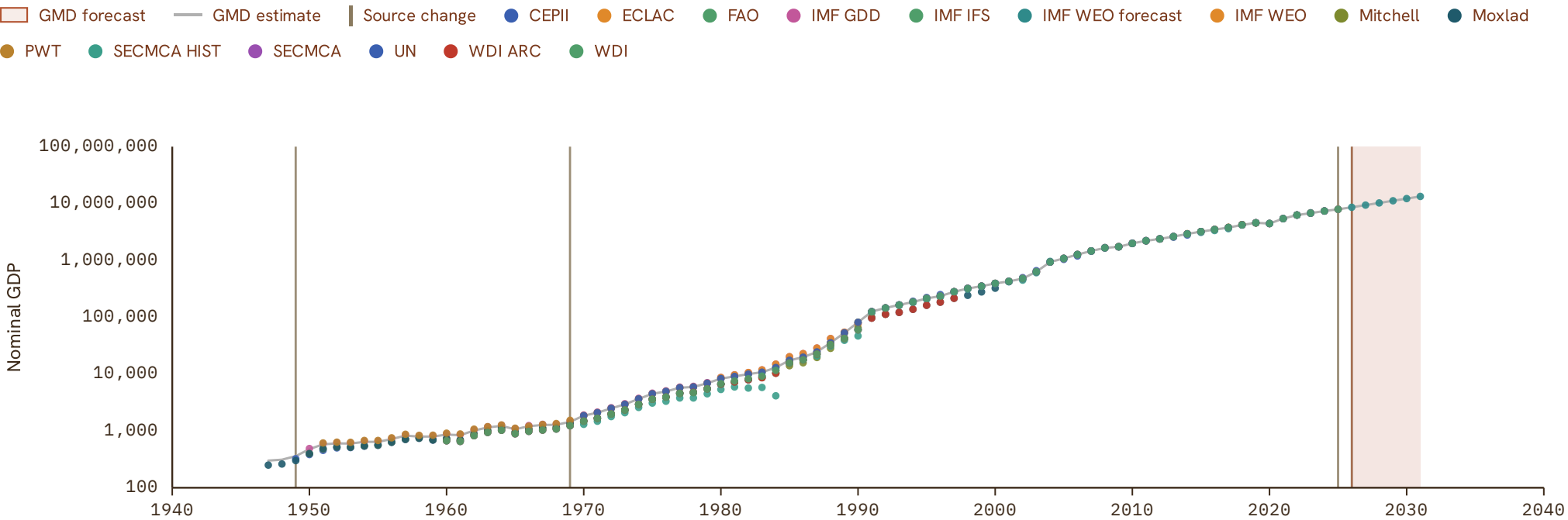
COVERAGE
1947-2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Luis Bértola et al. (2018)	Moxlad	1947 - 1949	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 119.8%).
Samba Mbaye et al. (2018)	IMF GDD	1950 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 97.6%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series



100,000,000

10,000,000

1,000,000

100,000

10,000

1,000

100

1940

1950

1960

1970

1980

1990

2000

2010

2020

2030

2040

Total Consumption

COVERAGE
1951-2025

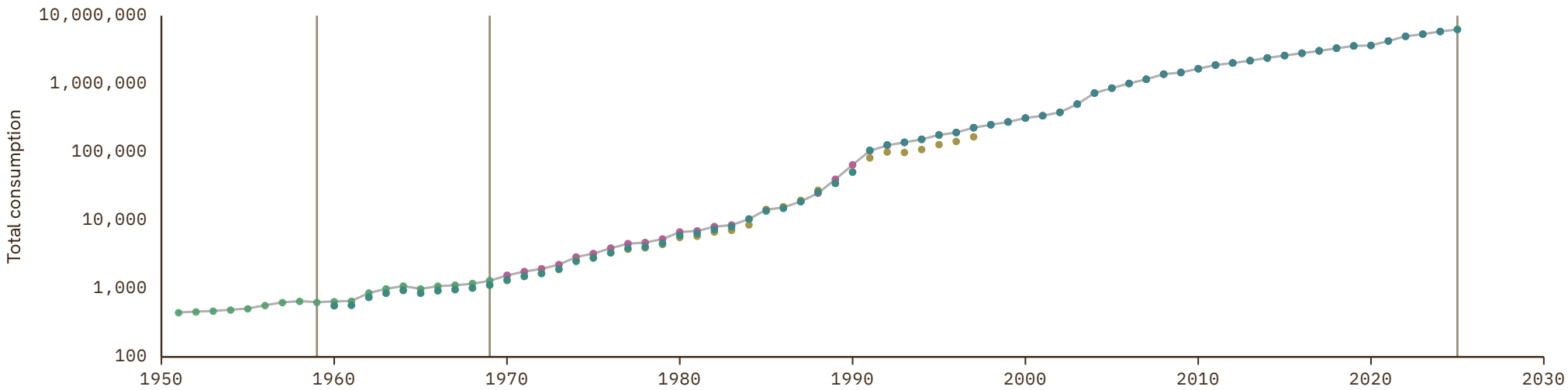
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1951 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 116%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● ECLAC ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN ● WDI ARC ● WDI



Household Consumption

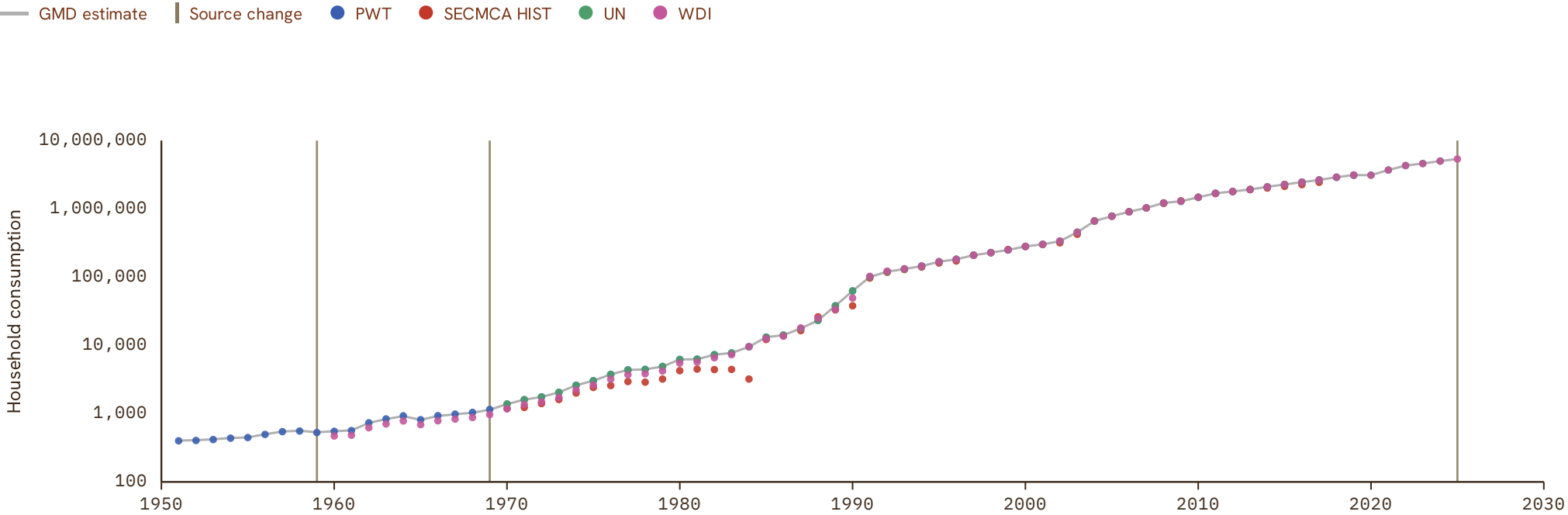
COVERAGE
1951-2025

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1951 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.8%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 117.6%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series



Government Consumption

COVERAGE
1951-2025

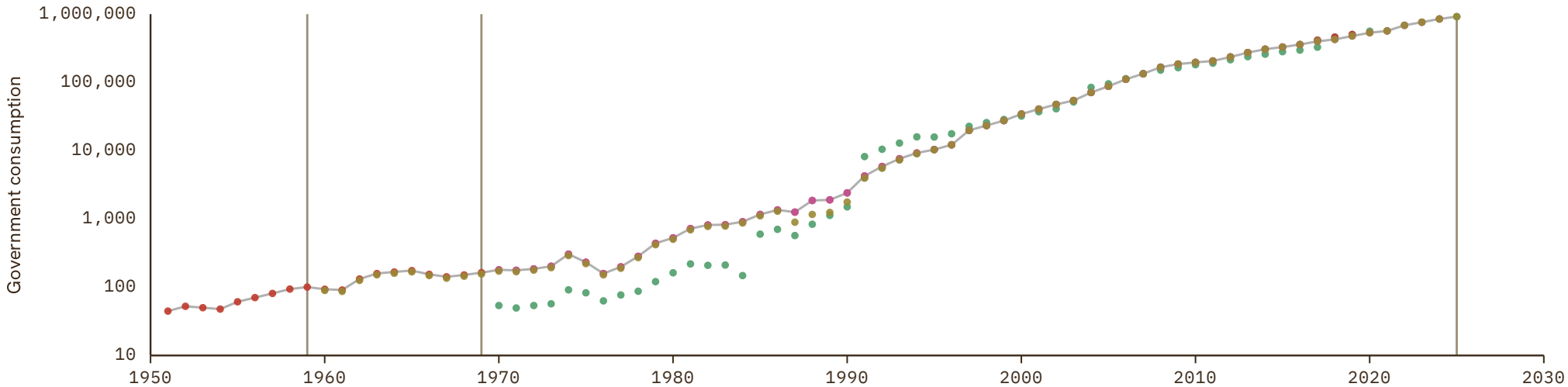
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1951 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 104.6%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● SECMCA HIST ● UN ● WDI



Investment

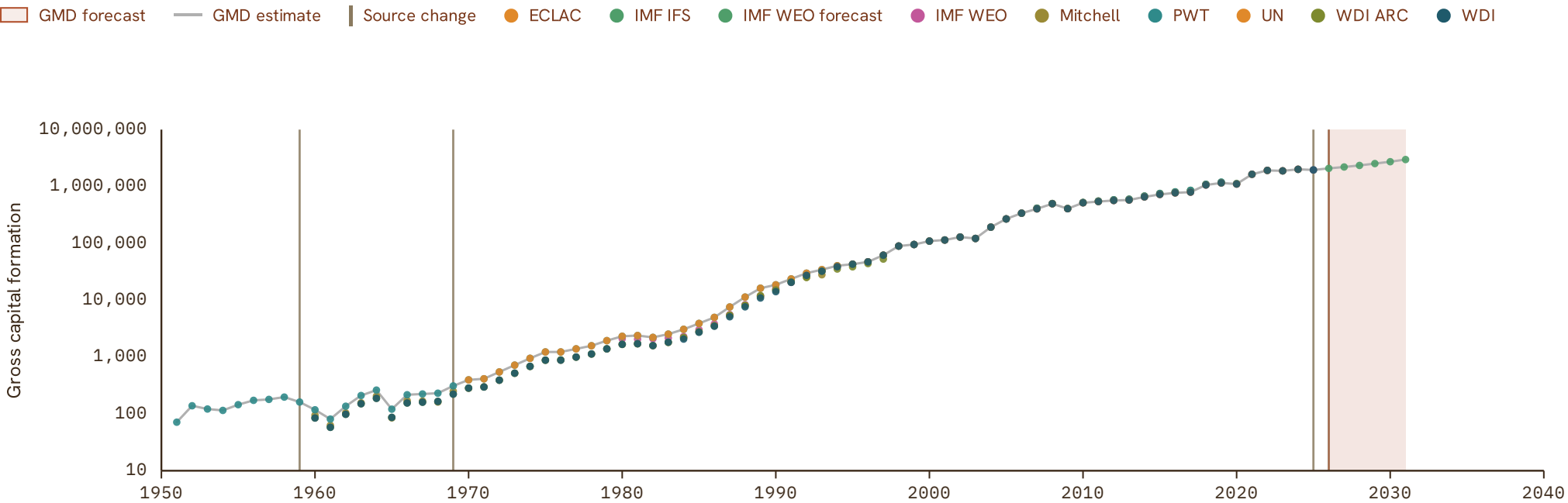
COVERAGE
1951-2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1951 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 139.3%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series



Fixed Investment

COVERAGE
1950-2025

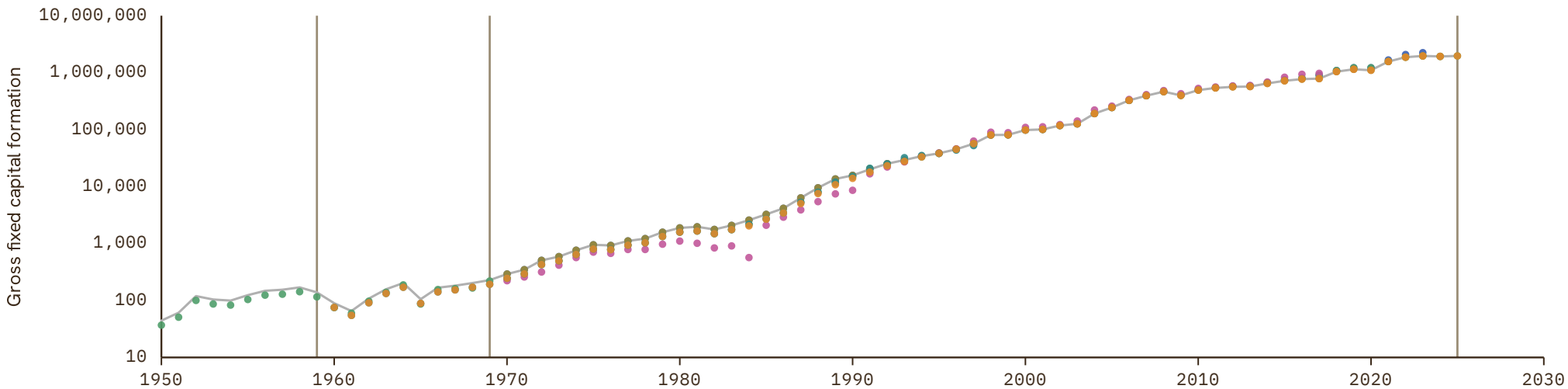
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 119.6%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 118.5%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● Mitchell ● SECMCA HIST ● UN ● WDI ARC ● WDI



Current Account Balance

COVERAGE

1950–2031

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1950 - 1950	Replacing using overlapping data in 1951.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1968 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

IMF IFS

IMF WEO

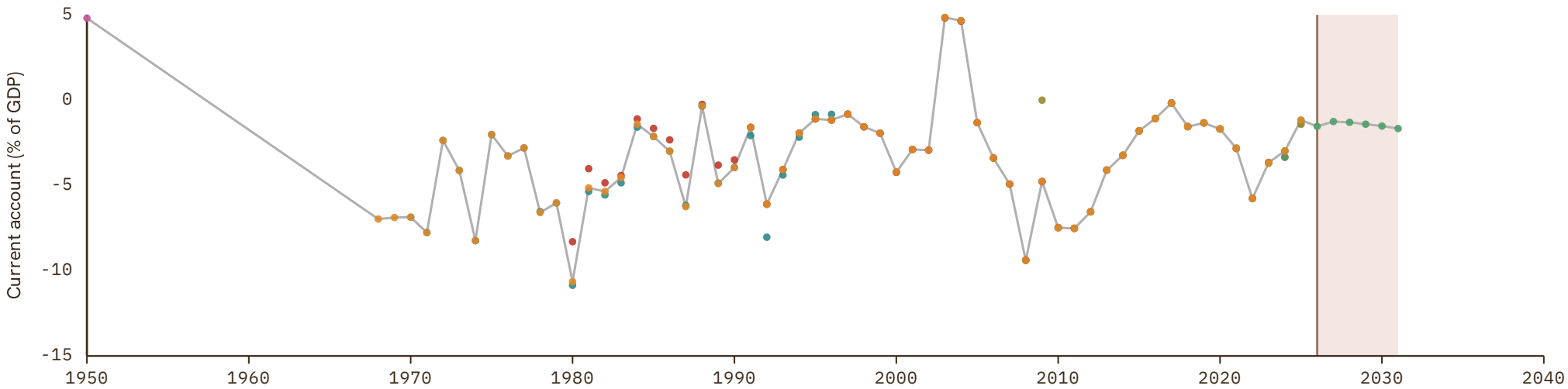
IMF WEO forecast

Mitchell

SECMCA

WDI ARC

WDI



Exports

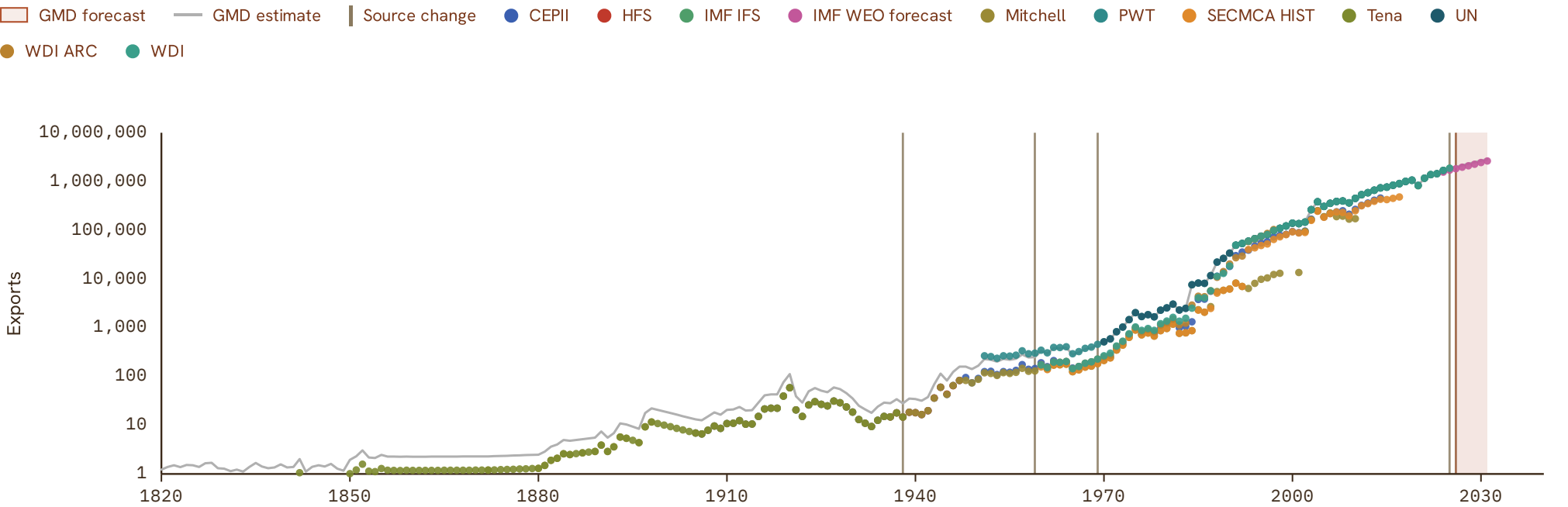
COVERAGE
1820–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Federico et al. (2019)	Tena	1820 - 1938	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 191.2%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1939 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 191.2%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 193.3%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 109.3%).

2 Historical series



Exports

10,000,000
1,000,000
100,000
10,000
1,000
100
10
1

18201850188019101940197020002030

Imports

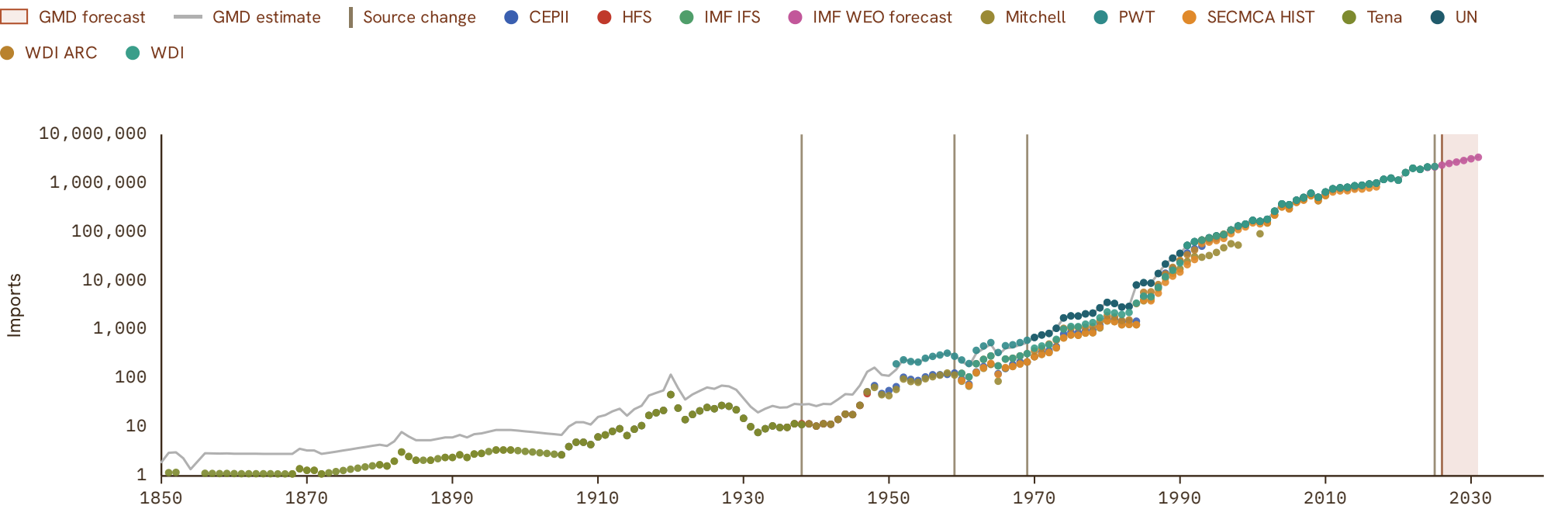
COVERAGE
1850–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Federico et al. (2019)	Tena	1850 - 1938	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 256.6%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1939 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 256.6%).
Consejo Monetario Centroamericano (2017)	SECMCA HIST	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 247.2%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 102.4%).

2 Historical series



Real Effective Exchange Rate

COVERAGE
1960–2025

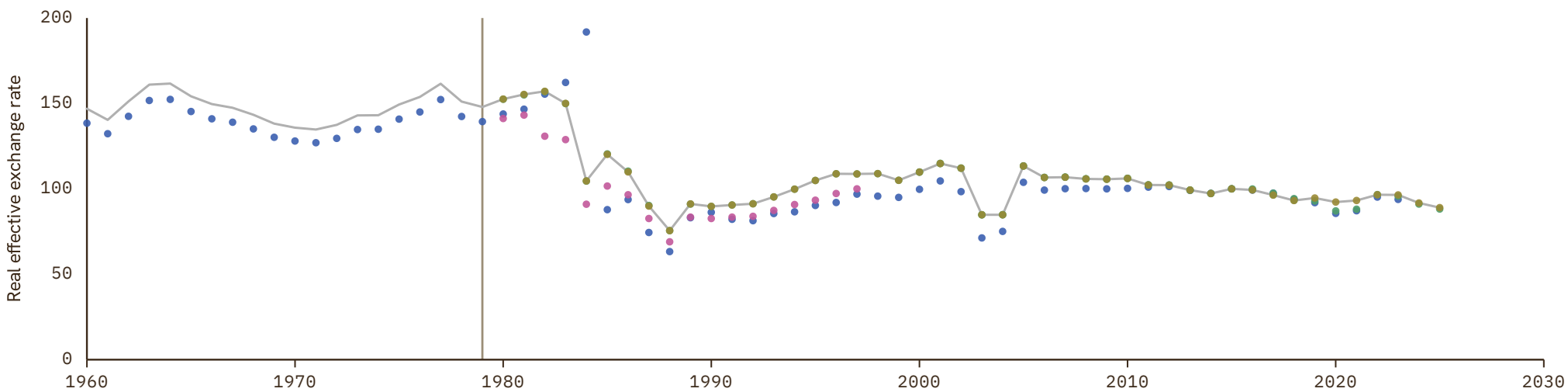
UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Darvas (2021)	BRUEGEL	1960 - 1979	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 106.1%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1980 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● BRUEGEL ● IMF IFS ● WB GEM ● WDI ARC ● WDI



USD Exchange Rate

COVERAGE
1820–2031

UNIT
1 USD in LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Federico et al. (2019)	Tena	1820 - 1938	Replacing using overlapping data in 1939.
Luis Bértola et al. (2018)	Moxlad	1939 - 1949	Replacing using overlapping data in 1950.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1950 - 1956	Replacing using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1957 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

BIS

IMF IFS

IMF WEO

IMF WEO forecast

Moxlad

PWT

SECMCA HIST

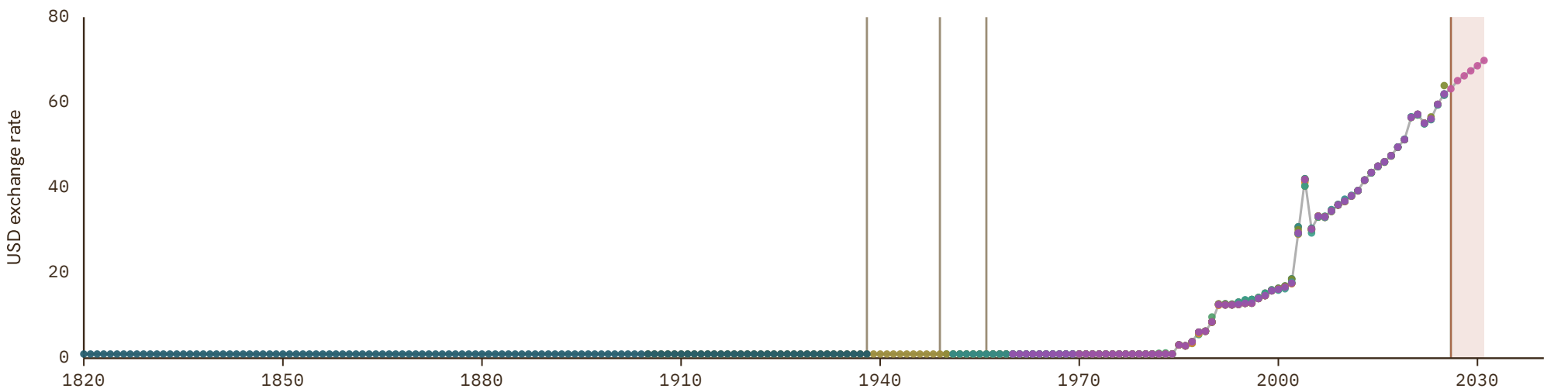
SECMCA

Tena

UN

WB GEM

WDI



General Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1950–2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1950 - 1996	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1997: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1997 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

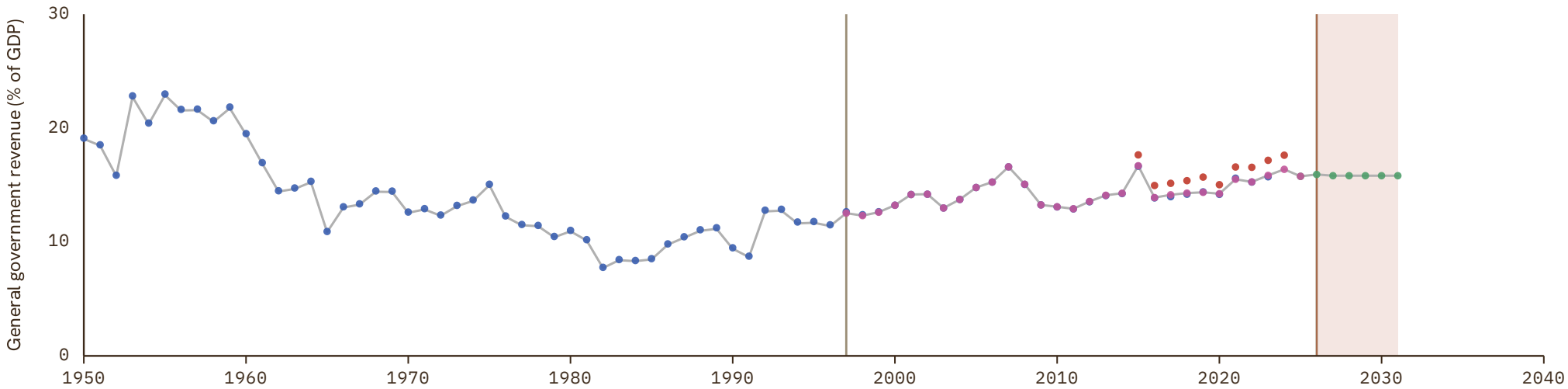
Source change

IMF FPP

IMF GFS

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO



General Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio

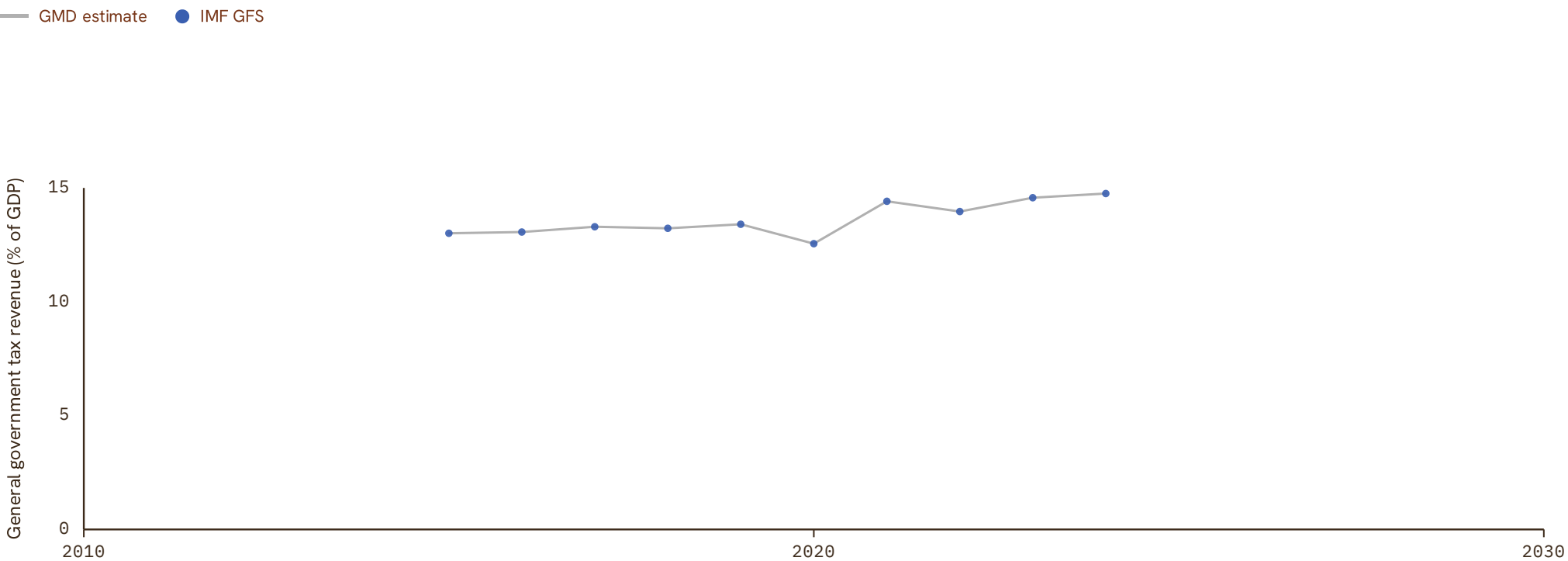
COVERAGE
2015–2024

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2015 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series



General Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1950-2031

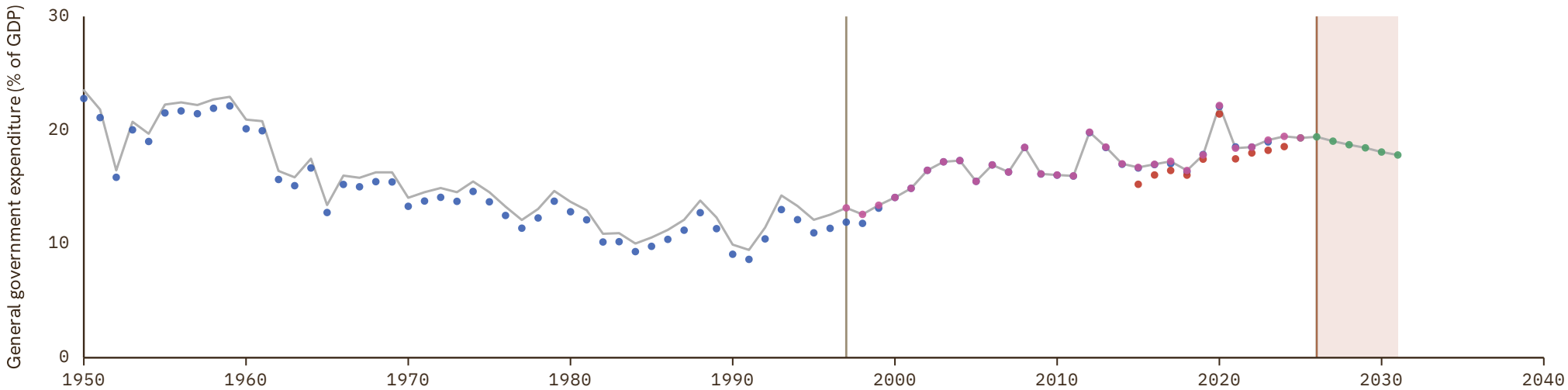
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1950 - 1996	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1997: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1997 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

 GMD forecast GMD estimate Source change ● IMF FPP ● IMF GFS ● IMF WEO forecast ● IMF WEO



General Government Debt To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1950-2031

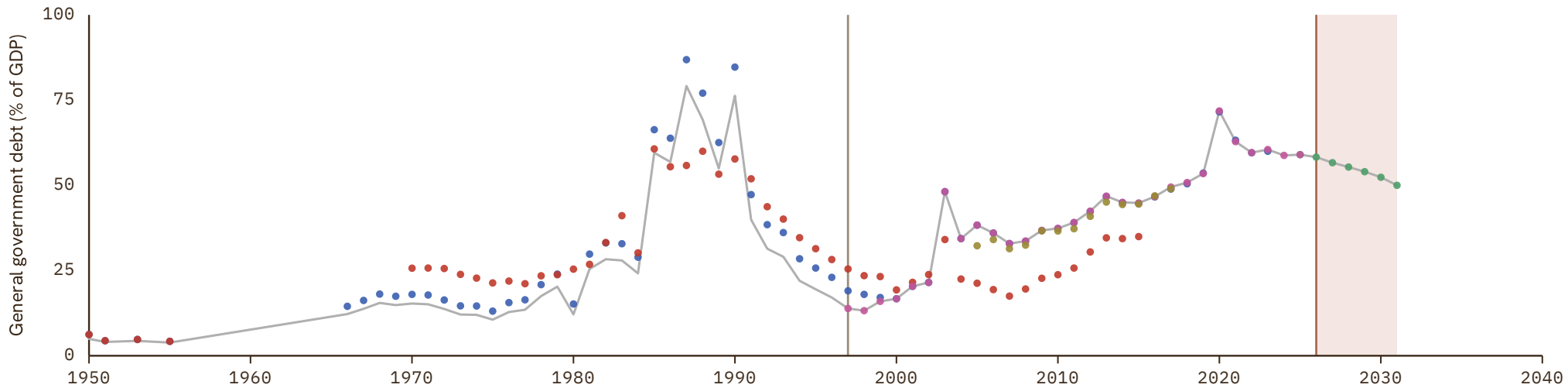
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1950 - 1996	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1997: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1997 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast GMD estimate Source change IMF FPP IMF HDD IMF WEO forecast IMF WEO SECMCA HIST



General Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1980-2031

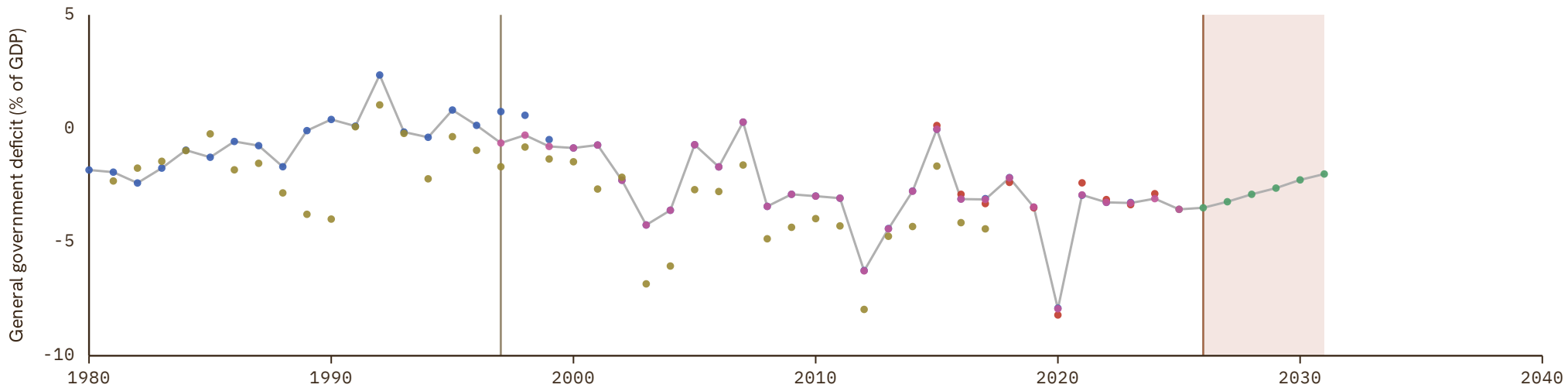
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1980 - 1996	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1997: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1997 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast GMD estimate Source change IMF FPP IMF GFS IMF WEO forecast IMF WEO SECMCA HIST



Central Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1950–2025

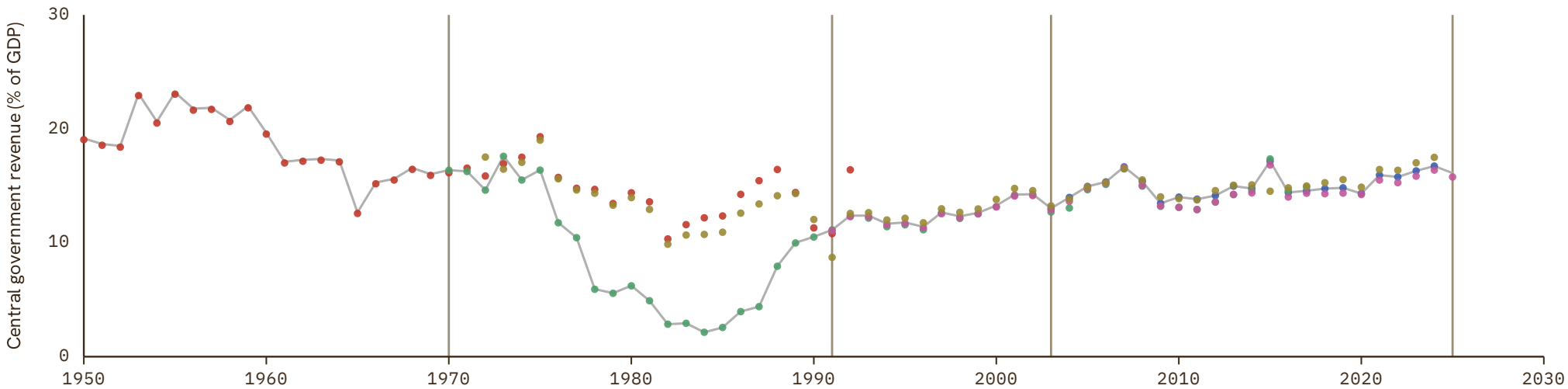
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1950 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).
Consejo Monetario Centroamericano (2017)	SECMCA HIST	1970 - 1990	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 100%).
Consejo Monetario Centroamericano (2026)	SECMCA	1991 - 2002	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2003: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2003 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
Consejo Monetario Centroamericano (2026)	SECMCA	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF GFS ● Mitchell ● SECMCA HIST ● SECMCA ● WDI



Central Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1966-2024

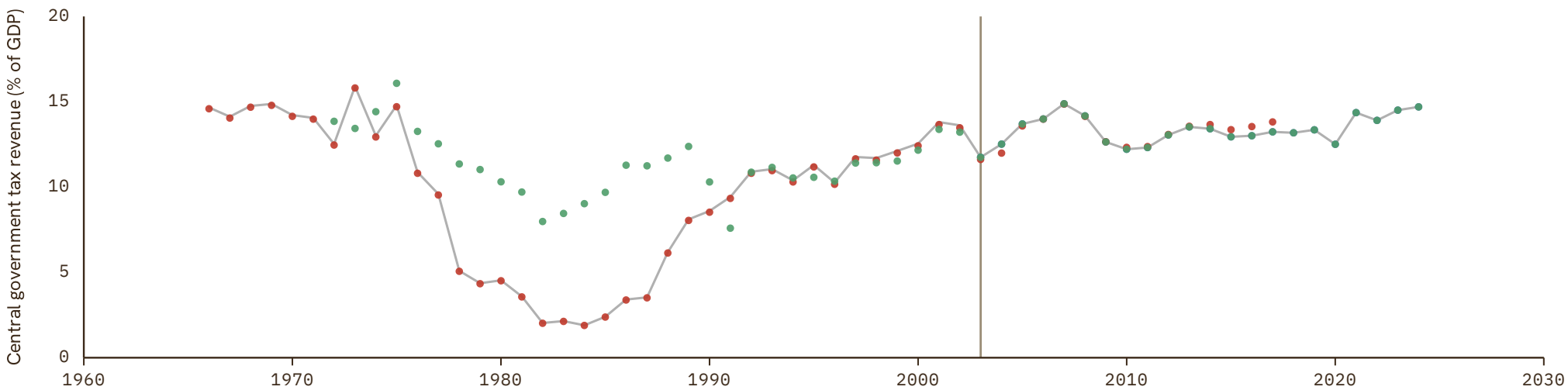
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Consejo Monetario Centroamericano (2017)	SECMCA HIST	1966 - 2002	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2003: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2003 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF GFS ● SECMCA HIST ● WDI



Central Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE

1950–2025

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1950 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).
Consejo Monetario Centroamericano (2017)	SECMCA HIST	1970 - 1990	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 100%).
Consejo Monetario Centroamericano (2026)	SECMCA	1991 - 2002	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2003: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2003 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
Consejo Monetario Centroamericano (2026)	SECMCA	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD estimate

Source change

ECLAC

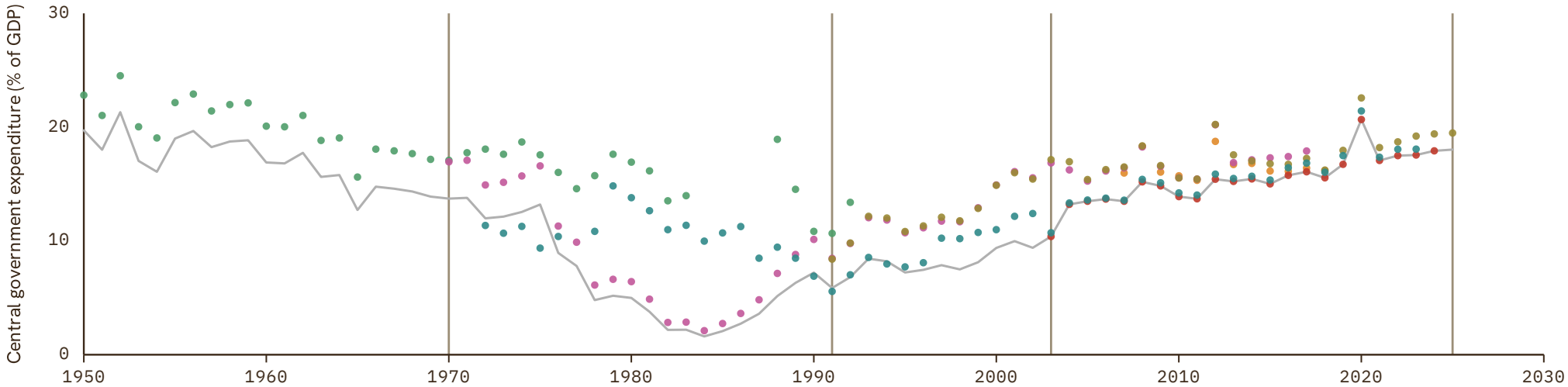
IMF GFS

Mitchell

SECMCA HIST

SECMCA

WDI



Central Government Debt To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1914-2024

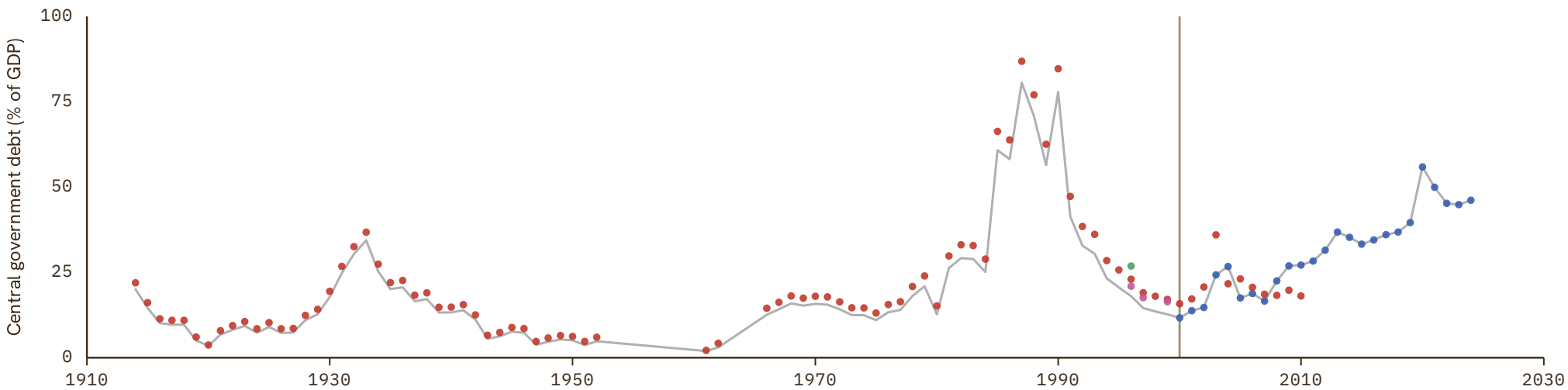
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Carmen M. Reinhart et al. (2009)	RR	1914 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 100%).
Samba Mbaye et al. (2018)	IMF GDD	2000 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF GDD ● RR ● WDI ARC ● WDI



Central Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE

1950-2025

UNIT

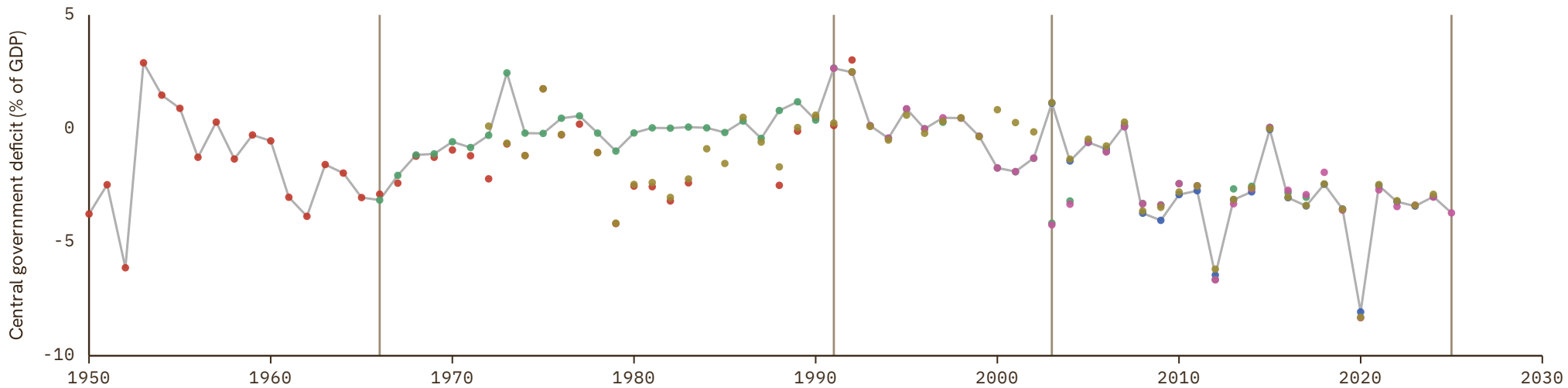
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1950 - 1965	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1966: (ratio = 100%).
Consejo Monetario Centroamericano (2017)	SECMCA HIST	1966 - 1990	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 100%).
Consejo Monetario Centroamericano (2026)	SECMCA	1991 - 2002	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2003: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2003 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
Consejo Monetario Centroamericano (2026)	SECMCA	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF GFS ● Mitchell ● SECMCA HIST ● SECMCA ● WDI



Unemployment

COVERAGE

1991-2031

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1991 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2025 - 2025	Replacing using overlapping data in 2026.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

ILO

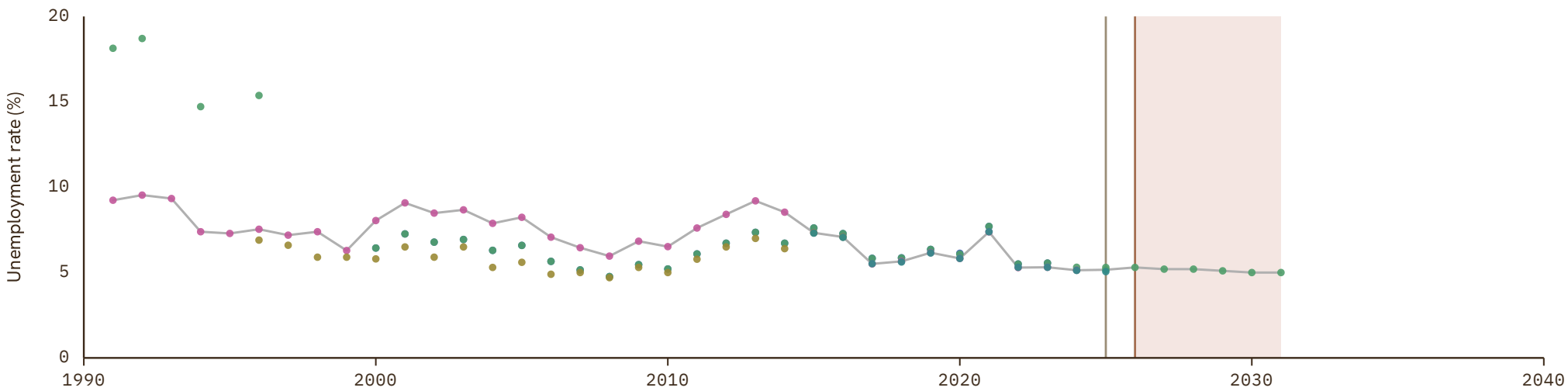
IMF IFS

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

SECMCA HIST

WB GEM



Inflation

COVERAGE

1942–2031

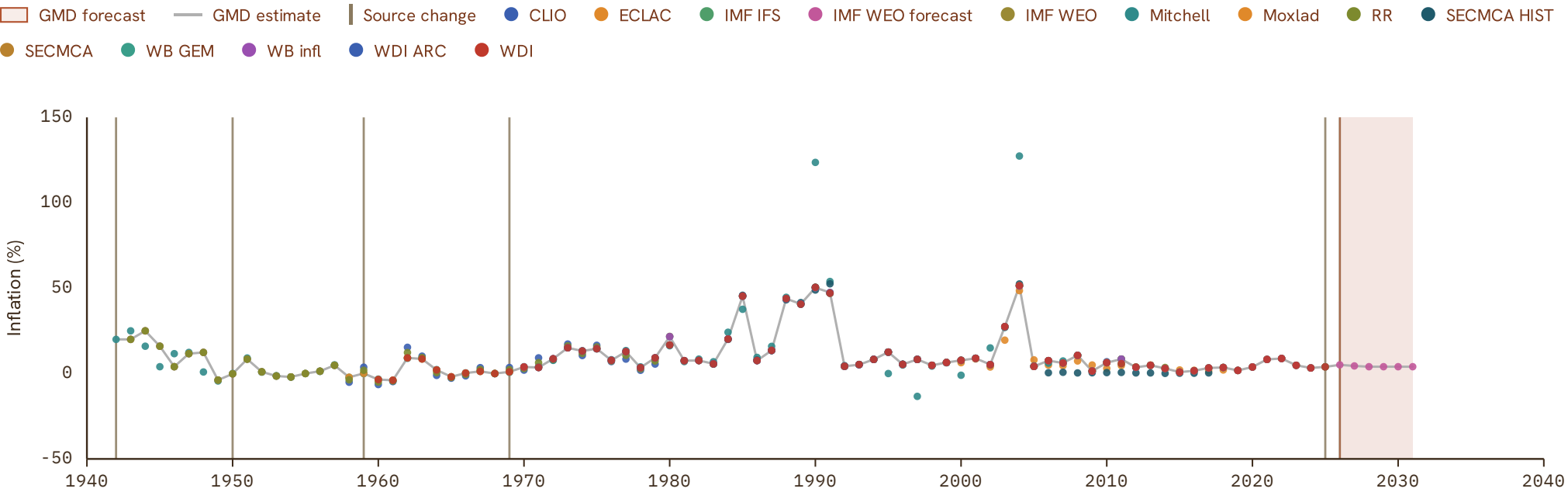
UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1942 - 1942	Replacing using overlapping data in 1943.
Luis Bértola et al. (2018)	Moxlad	1943 - 1950	Replacing using overlapping data in 1951.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1951 - 1959	Replacing using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Replacing using overlapping data in 1970.
World Bank (2024)	WB	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Replacing using overlapping data in 2026.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series



Consumer Price Index

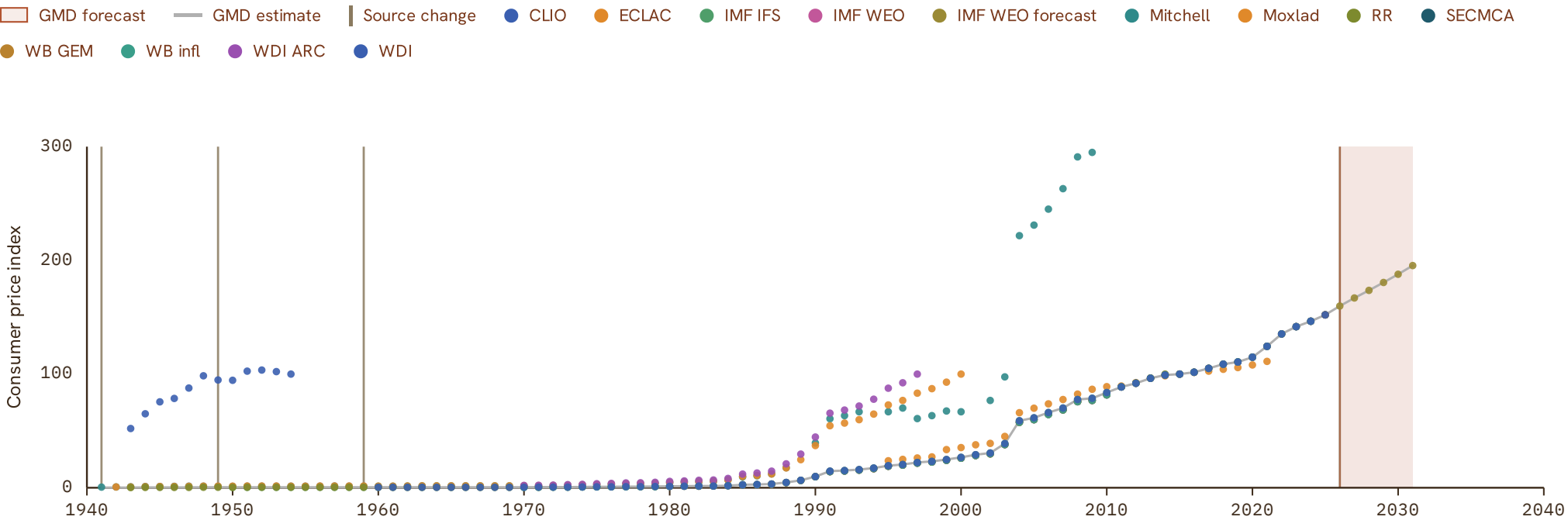
COVERAGE
1941–2031

UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1941 - 1941	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1942: (ratio = 23.3%).
Luis Bértola et al. (2018)	Moxlad	1942 - 1949	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 26.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series



Global Macro Database

35 / 38

Population

COVERAGE
1800–2031

UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.9%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder (2024) (forecasts)	Gapminder forecast	2026 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2031 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 105.1%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

CEPII

Gapminder forecast

Gapminder

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

Maddison

Moxlad

PWT

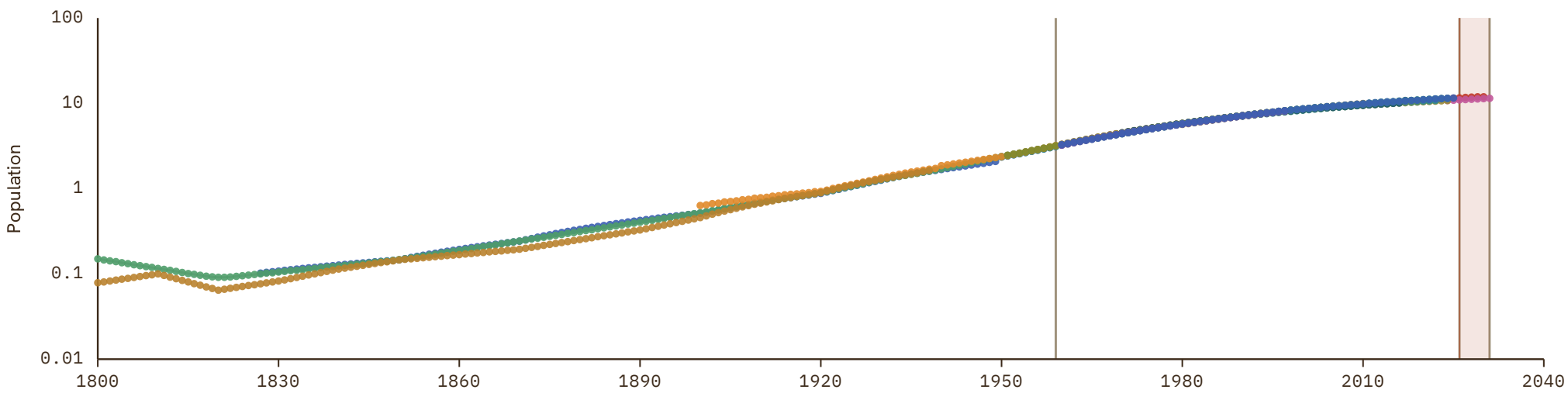
SECMCA HIST

Tena

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



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