

Algeria

COUNTRY DATA AND GRAPHS

RELEASE

2026_09

COVERAGE

1800 – 2031

Data availability heatmap	4
Central Bank Policy Rate	5
Short Term Interest Rate	6
Money Supply (M0)	7
Money Supply (M1)	8
Money Supply (M2)	9
Money Supply (M3)	10
Real GDP	11
Nominal GDP	12
Total Consumption	13
Household Consumption	14
Government Consumption	15
Investment	16
Fixed Investment	17
Current Account Balance	18
Exports	19
Imports	20
Real Effective Exchange Rate	21
USD Exchange Rate	22
General Government Revenue To GDP Ratio	23
General Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio	24
General Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio	25
General Government Debt To GDP Ratio	26
General Government Deficit To GDP Ratio	27

Central Government Revenue To GDP Ratio	28
Central Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio	29
Central Government Debt To GDP Ratio	30
Central Government Deficit To GDP Ratio	31
Unemployment	32
Inflation	33
Consumer Price Index	34
Population	35
References	36

Data availability heatmap

COVERAGE
1800–2031

VARIABLES
31

Source coverage by variable

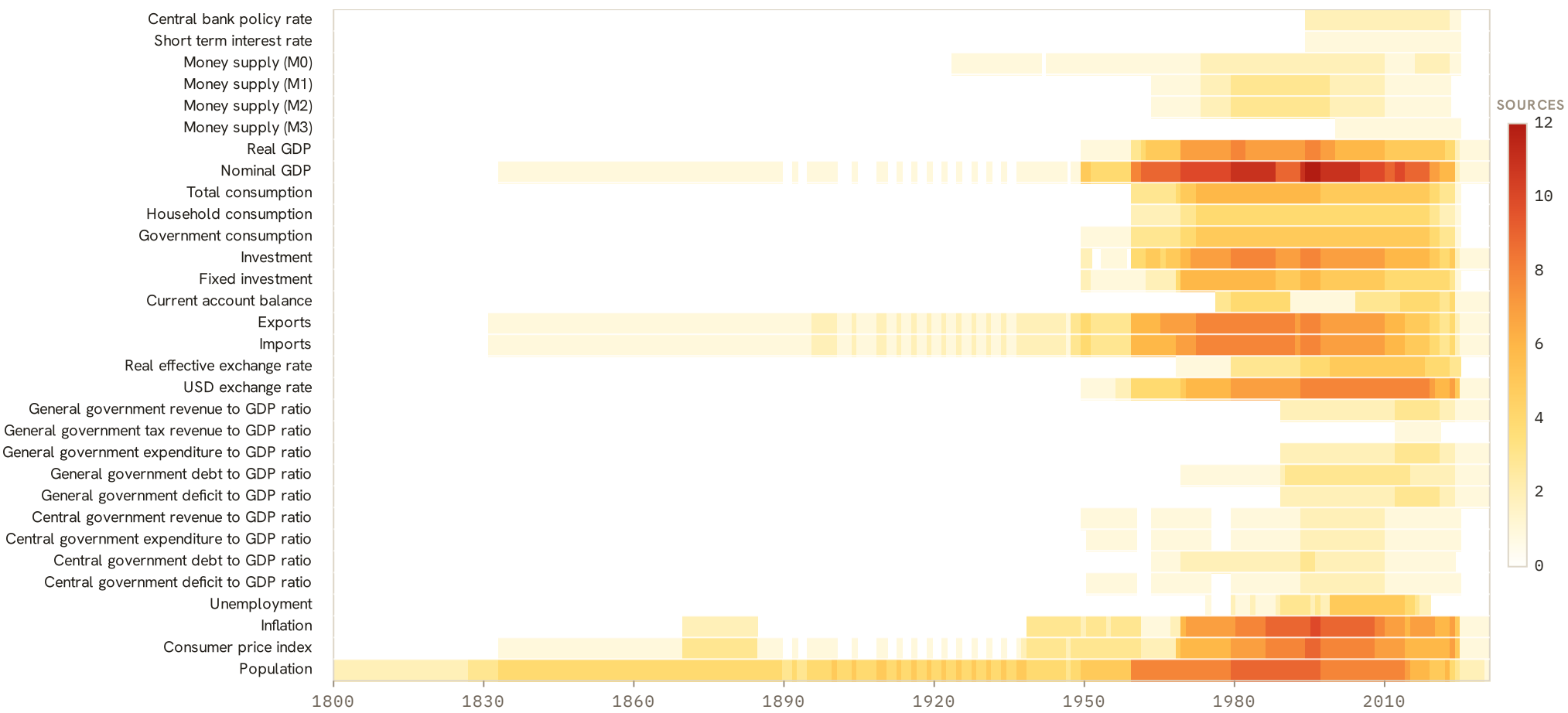


Figure 1. Count of overlapping source series available for each variable–year cell. Darker cells indicate more corroborating sources; blank cells denote years with no documented source.

Central Bank Policy Rate

COVERAGE

1995–2025

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

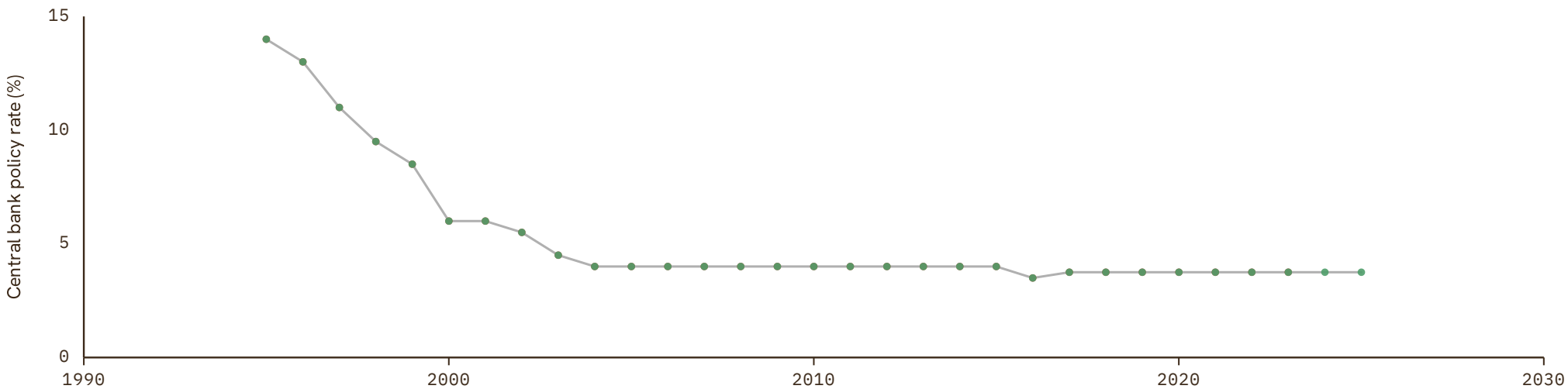
SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

GMD estimate

Grimm

IMF IFS



Short Term Interest Rate

COVERAGE

1995-2025

UNIT

in %

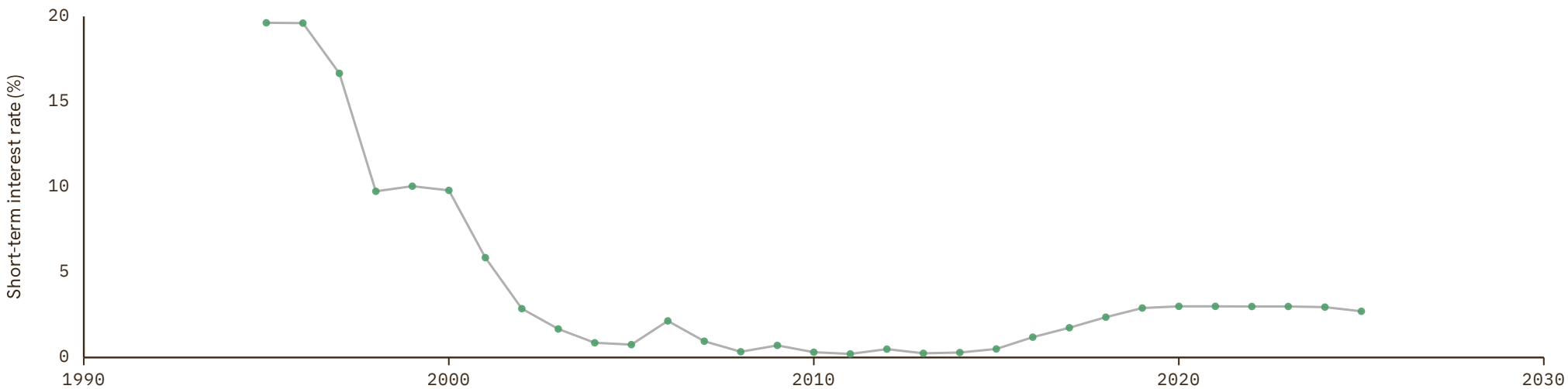
1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

GMD estimate

IMF IFS



Money Supply (M0)

COVERAGE
1924–2025

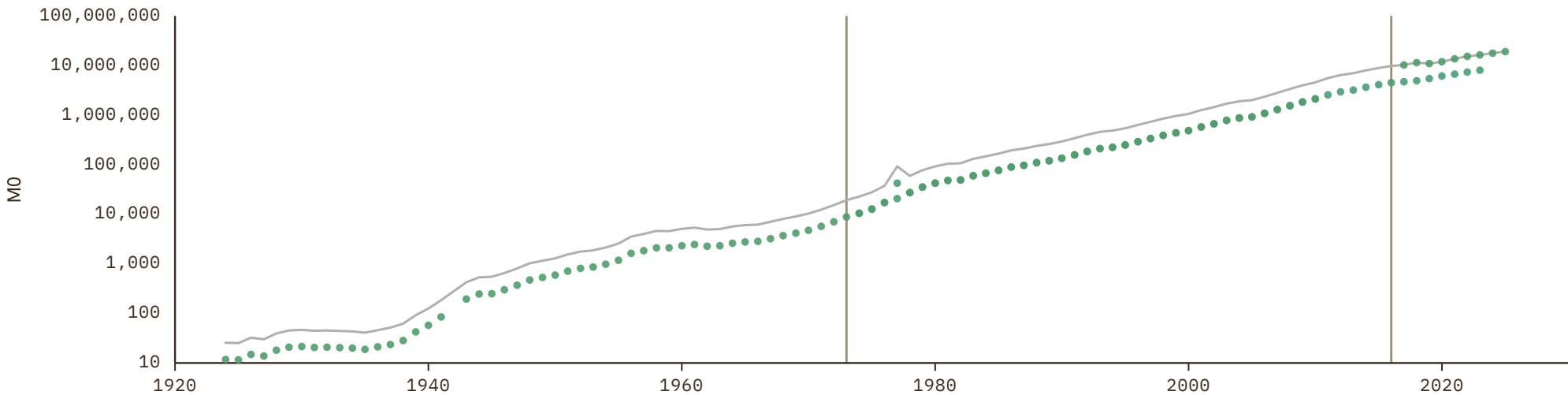
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1924 - 1941	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1942: (ratio = 217.7%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1943 - 1973	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1974: (ratio = 217.7%).
Bank of Algeria (2023)	CS1 DZA	1974 - 2016	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2017: (ratio = 217.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2017 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2023.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF IFS ● CS1 ● Mitchell



Money Supply (M1)

COVERAGE
1964–2023

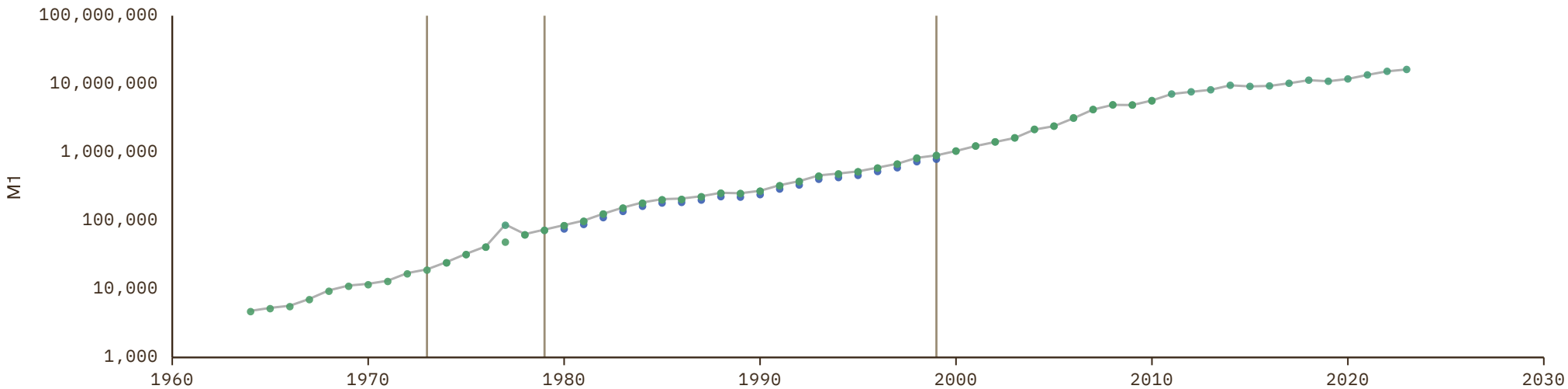
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1964 - 1973	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1974: (ratio = 102.7%).
Bank of Algeria (2023)	CS1 DZA	1974 - 1979	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 102.5%).
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	1980 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 114.2%).
Bank of Algeria (2023)	CS1 DZA	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● AFDB ● CS1 ● Mitchell



Money Supply (M2)

COVERAGE
1964-2023

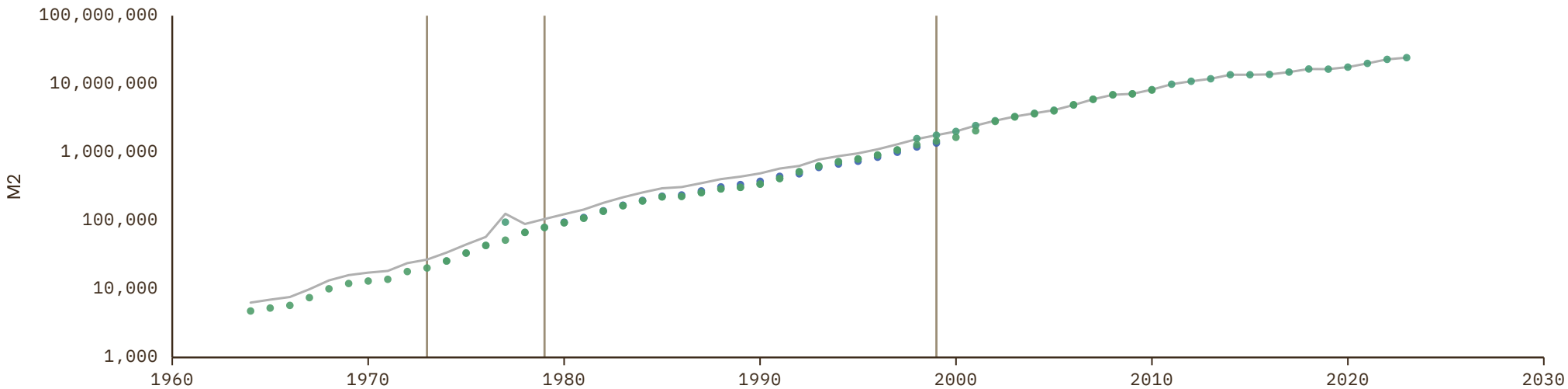
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1964 - 1973	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1974: (ratio = 132.7%).
Bank of Algeria (2023)	CS1 DZA	1974 - 1979	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 132.8%).
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	1980 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 130.5%).
Bank of Algeria (2023)	CS1 DZA	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● AFDB ● CS1 ● Mitchell



Money Supply (M3)

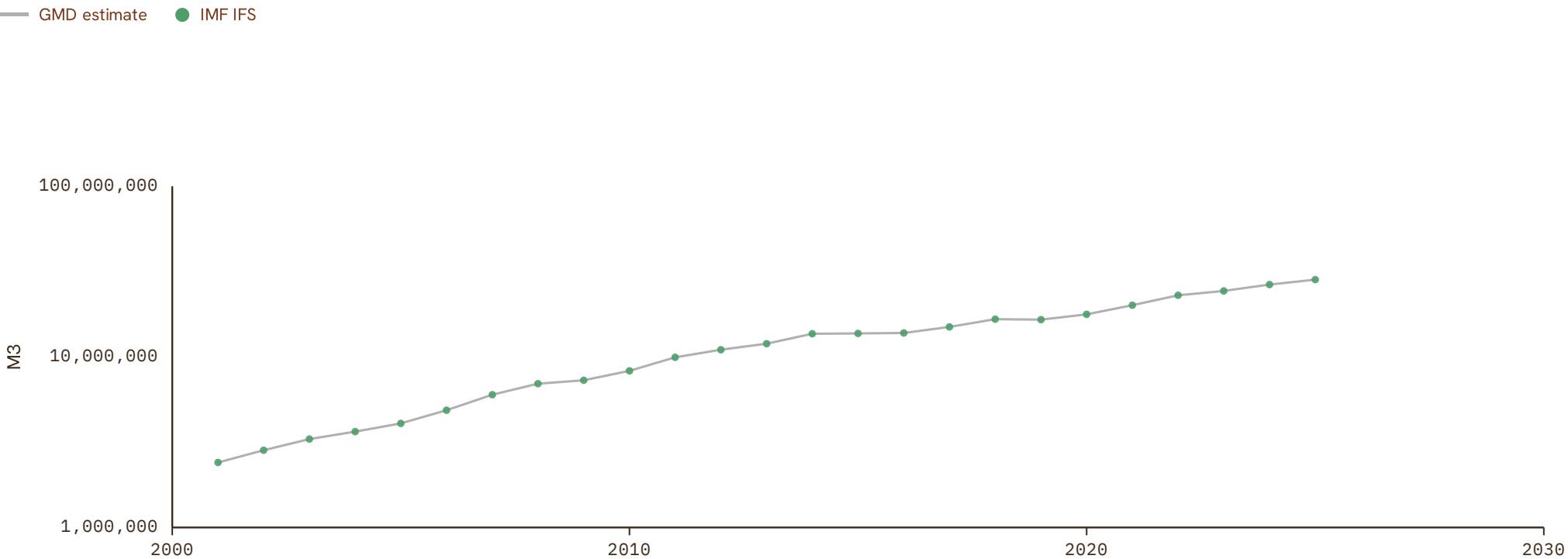
COVERAGE
2001-2025

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2001 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series



Real GDP

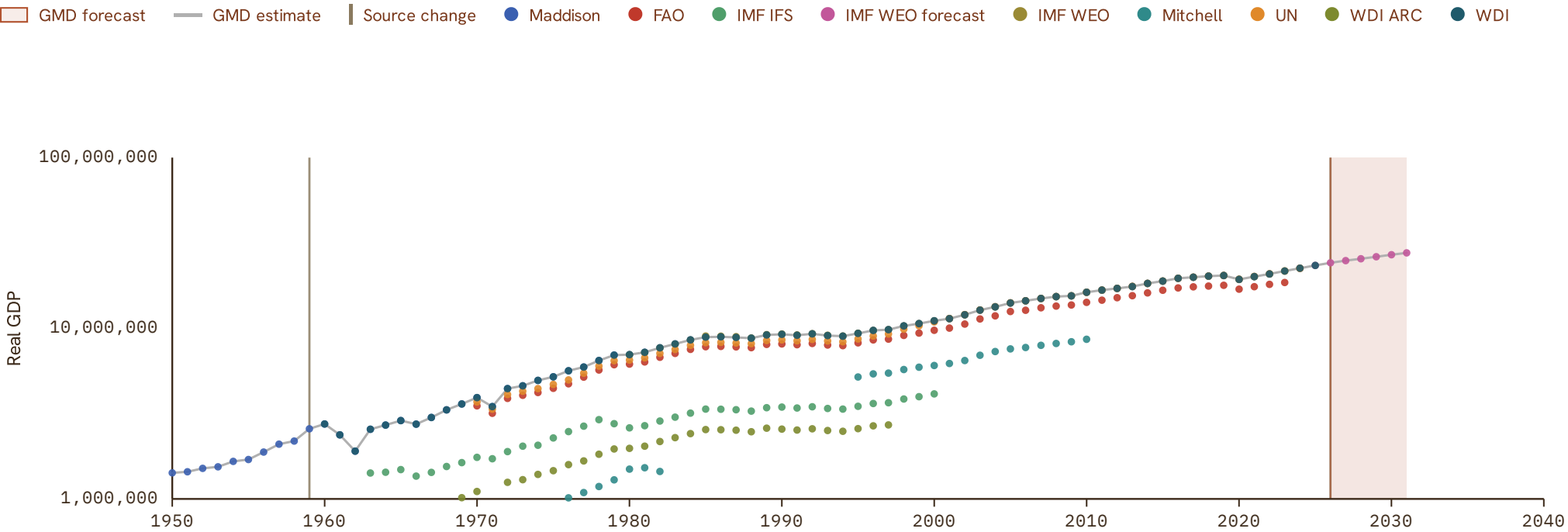
COVERAGE
1950-2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Inklaar et al. (2018)	Maddison	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series



Real GDP

100,000,000

10,000,000

1,000,000

1950

1960

1970

1980

1990

2000

2010

2020

2030

2040

Nominal GDP

COVERAGE
1833–2031

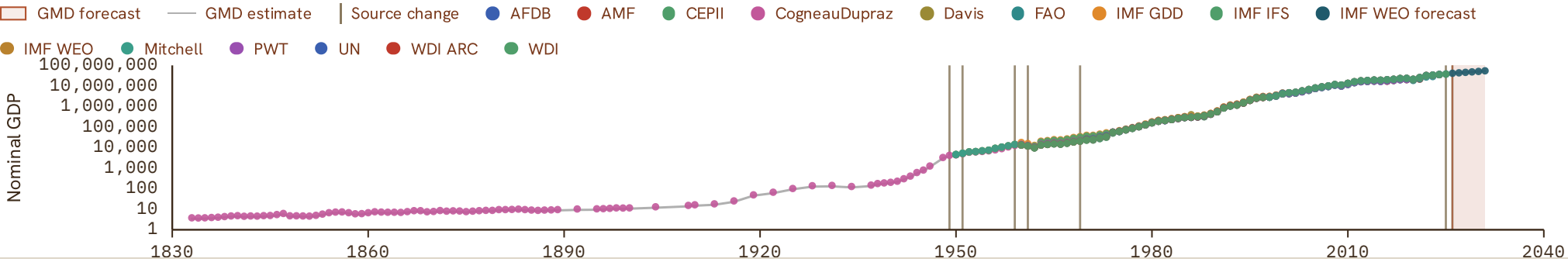
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Denis Cogneau et al. (2021)	CogneauDupraz	1833 – 1889	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1890: (ratio = 90.4%).
Denis Cogneau et al. (2021)	CogneauDupraz	1892 – 1892	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1893: (ratio = 90.4%).
Denis Cogneau et al. (2021)	CogneauDupraz	1895 – 1900	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1901: (ratio = 90.4%).
Denis Cogneau et al. (2021)	CogneauDupraz	1904 – 1904	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1905: (ratio = 90.4%).
Denis Cogneau et al. (2021)	CogneauDupraz	1909 – 1910	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1911: (ratio = 90.4%).
Denis Cogneau et al. (2021)	CogneauDupraz	1913 – 1913	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 90.4%).
Denis Cogneau et al. (2021)	CogneauDupraz	1916 – 1916	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1917: (ratio = 90.4%).
Denis Cogneau et al. (2021)	CogneauDupraz	1919 – 1919	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1920: (ratio = 90.4%).
Denis Cogneau et al. (2021)	CogneauDupraz	1922 – 1922	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1923: (ratio = 90.4%).
Denis Cogneau et al. (2021)	CogneauDupraz	1925 – 1925	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1926: (ratio = 90.4%).
Denis Cogneau et al. (2021)	CogneauDupraz	1928 – 1928	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1929: (ratio = 90.4%).

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Denis Cogneau et al. (2021)	CogneauDupraz	1931 – 1931	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1932: (ratio = 90.4%).
Denis Cogneau et al. (2021)	CogneauDupraz	1934 – 1934	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1935: (ratio = 90.4%).
Denis Cogneau et al. (2021)	CogneauDupraz	1937 – 1946	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1947: (ratio = 90.4%).
Denis Cogneau et al. (2021)	CogneauDupraz	1948 – 1949	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 90.4%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1950 – 1951	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 86.6%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1952 – 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 86.6%).
Samba Mbaye et al. (2018)	IMF GDD	1960 – 1961	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1962: (ratio = 64.4%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1962 – 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 69.9%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 – 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 – 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 99.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 – 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 99.7%).

2 Historical series



Total Consumption

COVERAGE
1960-2025

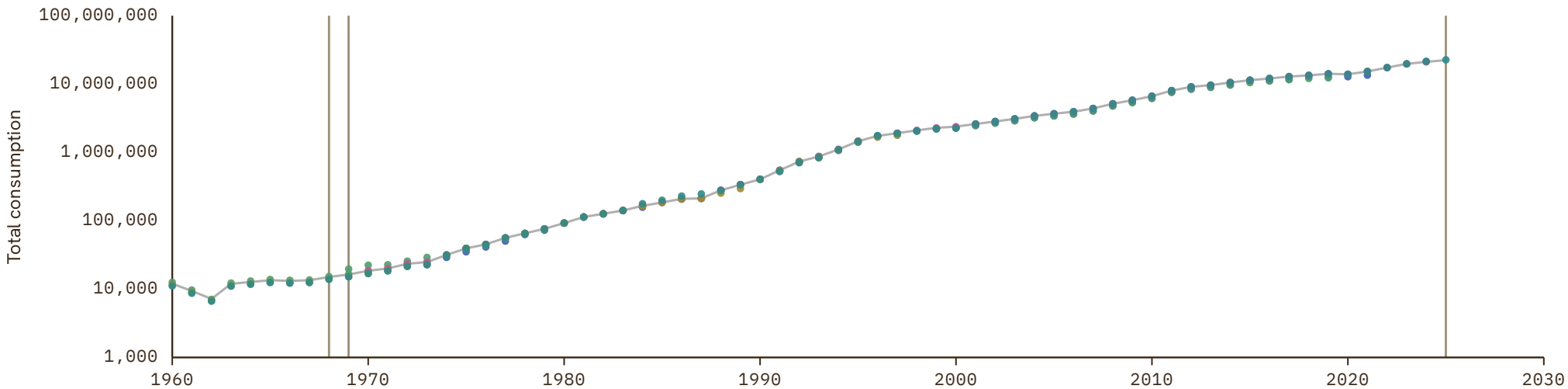
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1968	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1969: (ratio = 108.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1969 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 83.1%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 98.7%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● AMF ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN ● WDI ARC ● WDI



Household Consumption

COVERAGE
1960-2025

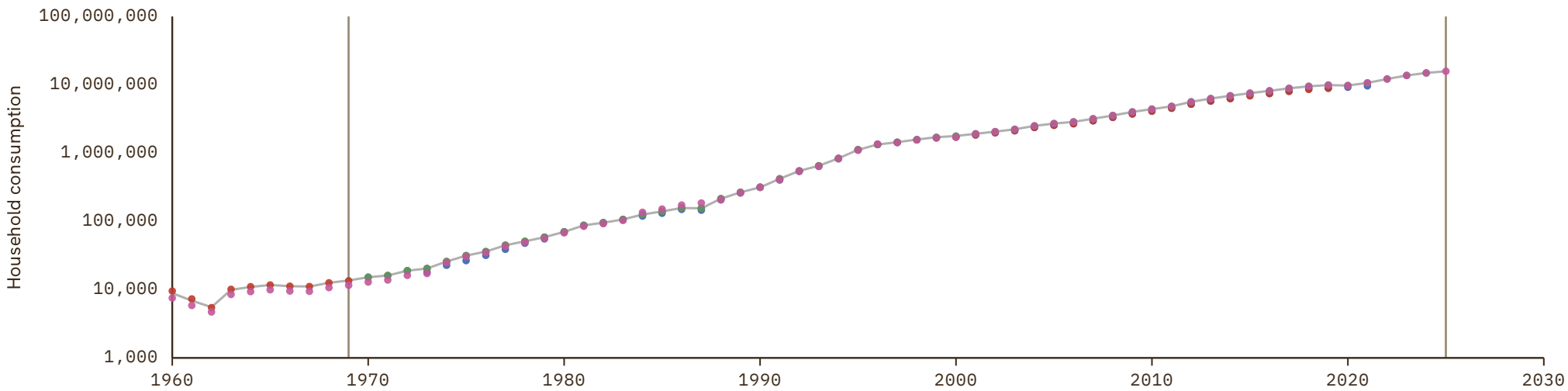
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 117.3%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100.1%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● AMF ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



Government Consumption

COVERAGE
1950-2025

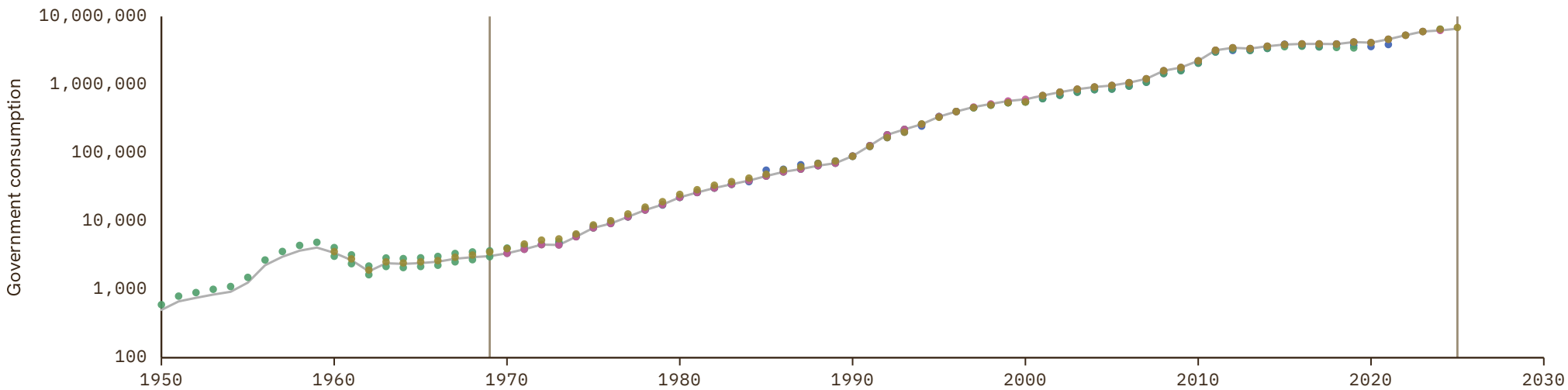
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1950 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 83.7%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 95.6%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● AMF ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



Investment

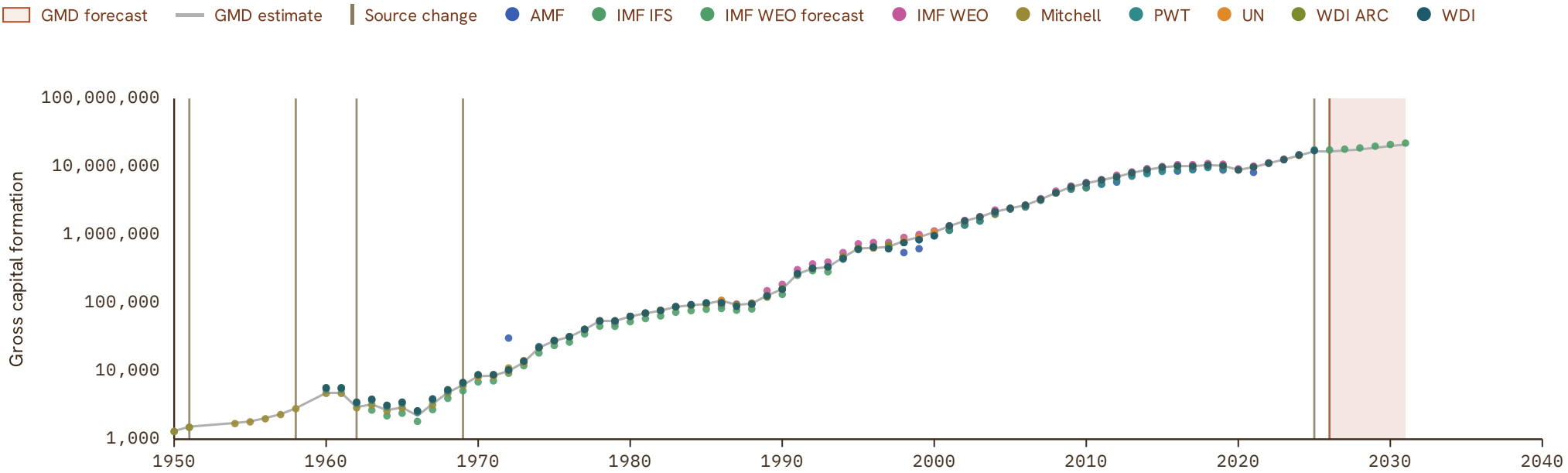
COVERAGE
1950-2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1950 - 1951	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 101.7%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1954 - 1958	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1959: (ratio = 101.7%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1962	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1963: (ratio = 84.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1963 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 121.5%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 98.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 95%).

2 Historical series



Fixed Investment

COVERAGE
1950-2025

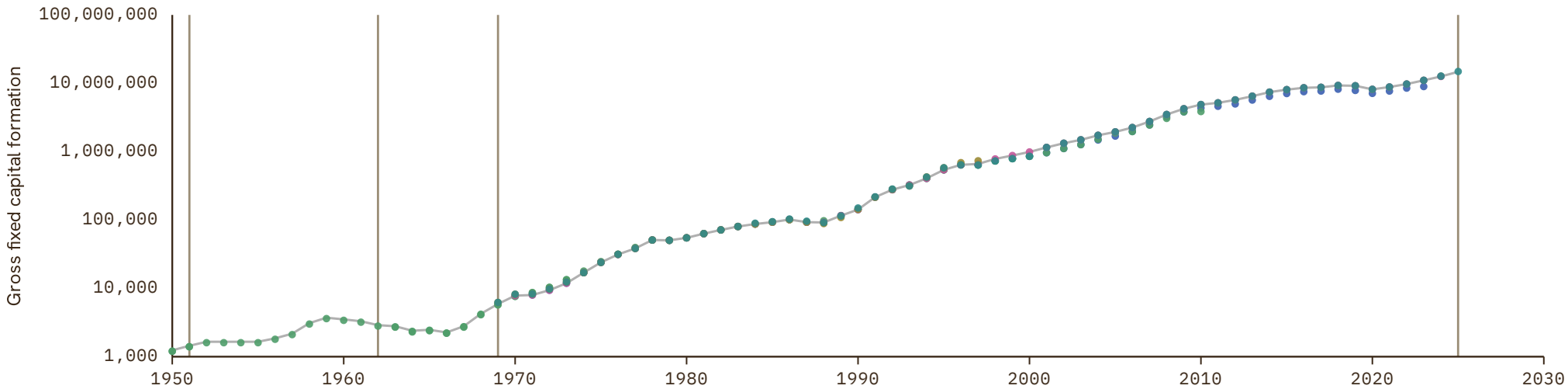
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1950 - 1951	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 103.1%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1952 - 1962	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1963: (ratio = 103.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1963 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 101.8%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 99.2%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● Mitchell ● UN ● WDI ARC ● WDI



Current Account Balance

COVERAGE
1977-2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1977 - 1991	Replacing using overlapping data in 1992.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1992 - 2004	Replacing using overlapping data in 2005.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2005 - 2013	Replacing using overlapping data in 2014.
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	AMF	2014 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2022 - 2024	Replacing using overlapping data in 2025.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

AMF

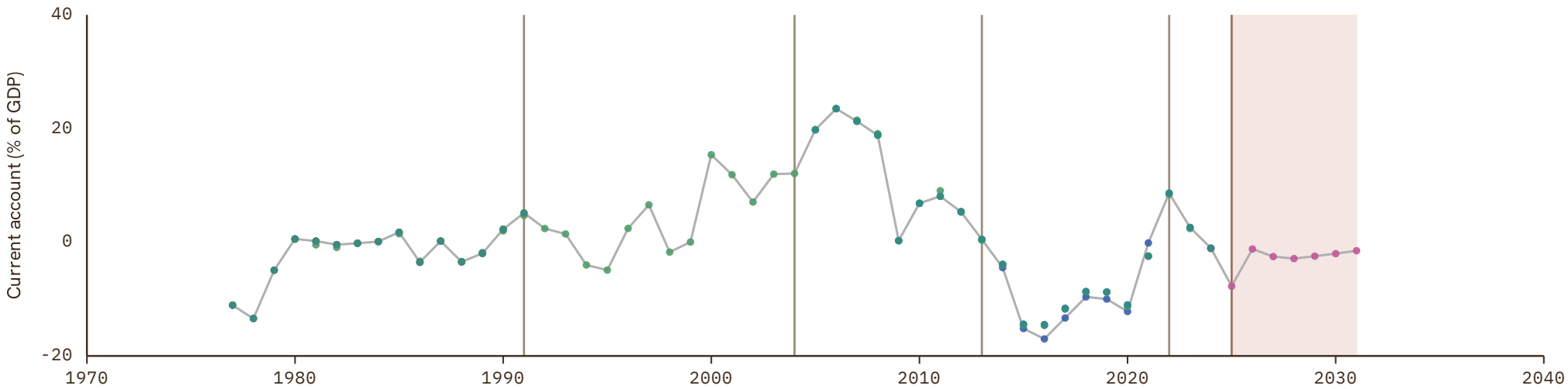
IMF IFS

IMF WEO

IMF WEO forecast

WDI ARC

WDI



Exports

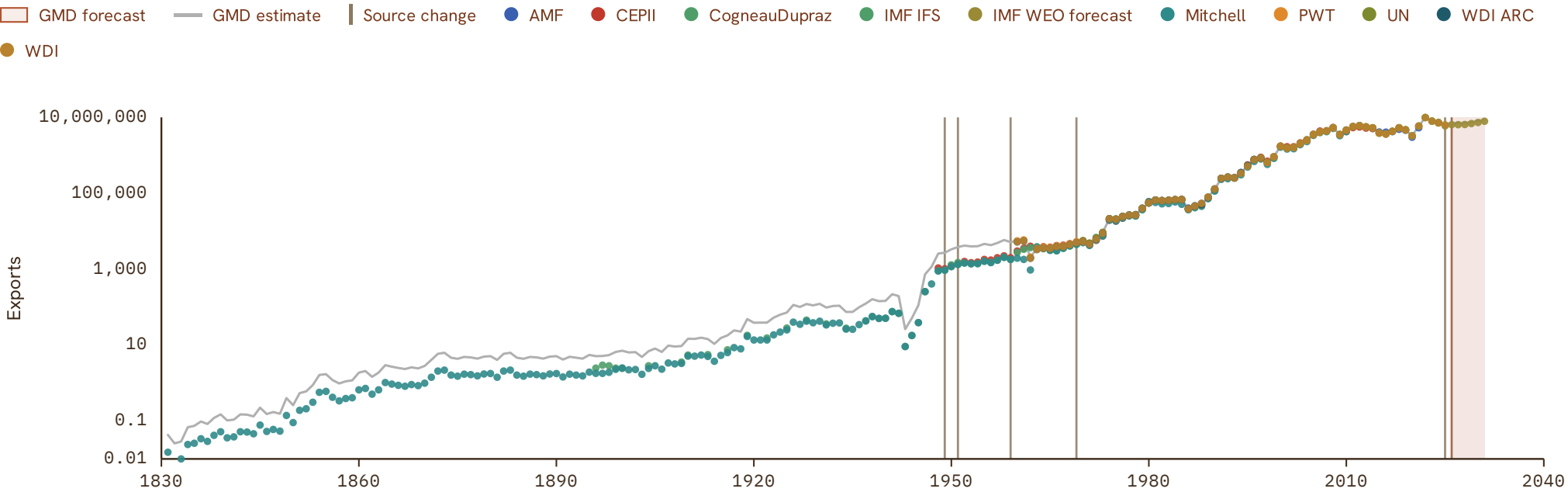
COVERAGE
1831-2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1831 - 1949	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 286%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1950 - 1951	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 256.5%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1952 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 286.7%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 106.3%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 103.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 110.7%).

2 Historical series



Exports

10,000,000
100,000
1,000
10
0.1
0.01

18301860189019201950198020102040

Imports

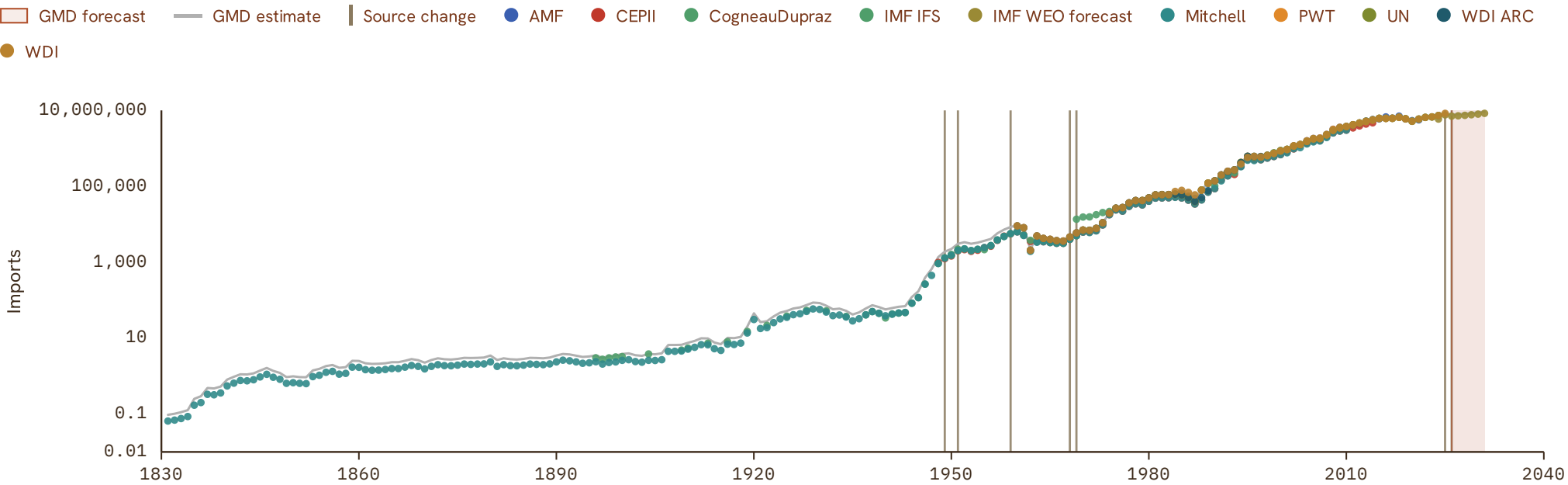
COVERAGE
1831-2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1831 - 1949	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 146.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1950 - 1951	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 139.3%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1952 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 150.5%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1968	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1969: (ratio = 104%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1969 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 45.3%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 110.3%).

2 Historical series



Real Effective Exchange Rate

COVERAGE
1969–2025

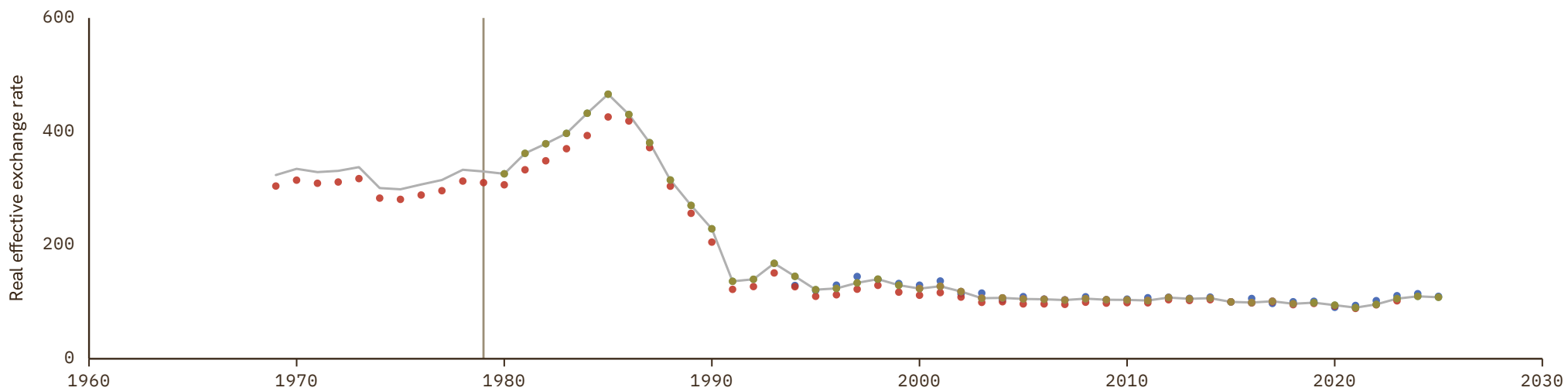
UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Darvas (2021)	BRUEGEL	1969 - 1979	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 106.4%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1980 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● BIS ● BRUEGEL ● IMF IFS ● WB GEM ● WDI



USD Exchange Rate

COVERAGE
1950-2031

UNIT
1 USD in LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1950 - 1956	Replacing using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1957 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

AMF

BIS

IMF IFS

IMF WEO

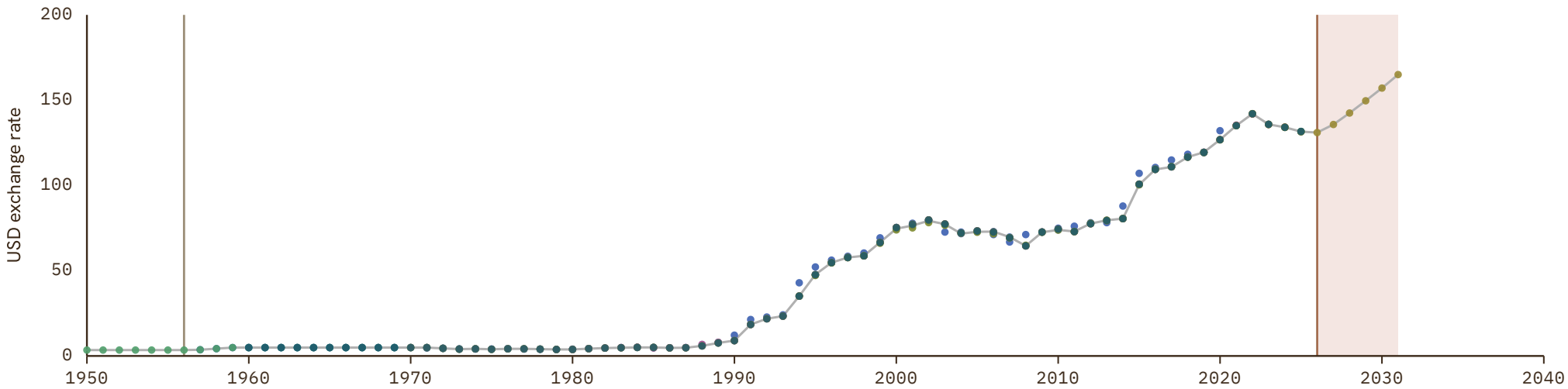
IMF WEO forecast

PWT

UN

WB GEM

WDI



General Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1990–2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1990 - 2012	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2013: (ratio = 100%).
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	AMF	2013 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2022 - 2024	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

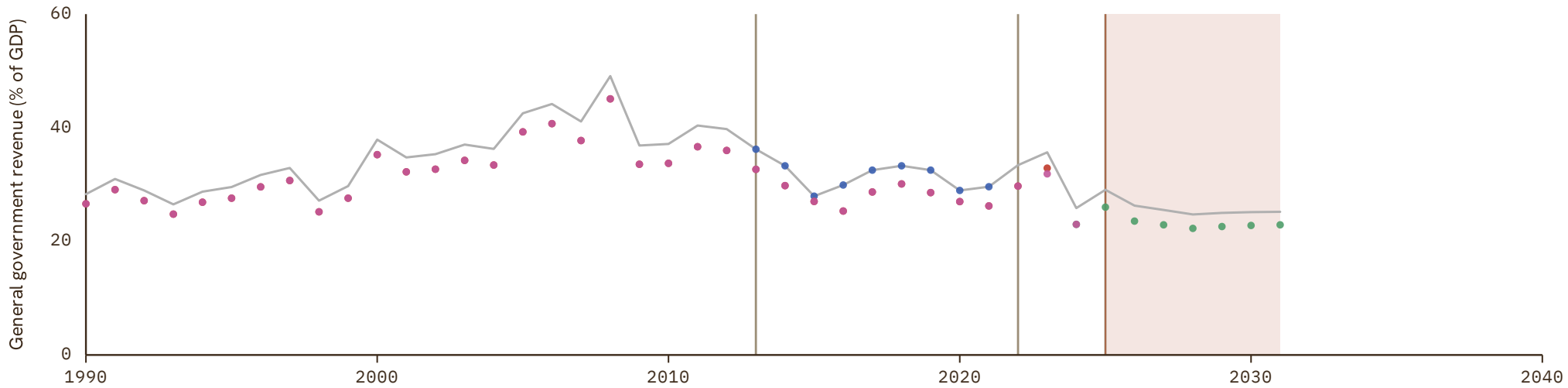
Source change

AMF

IMF FPP

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO



General Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
2013–2021

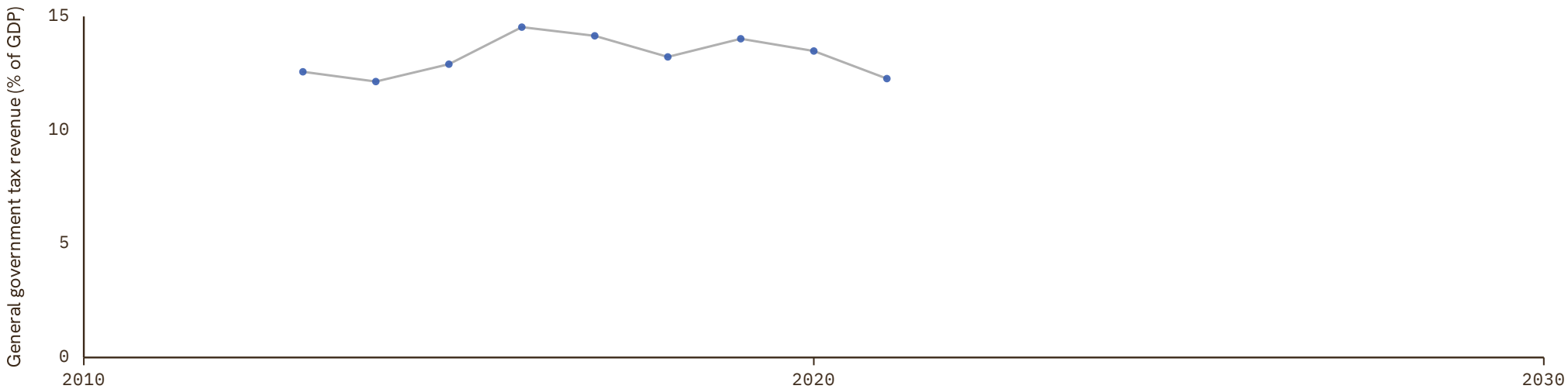
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	AMF	2013 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● AMF



General Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1990–2031

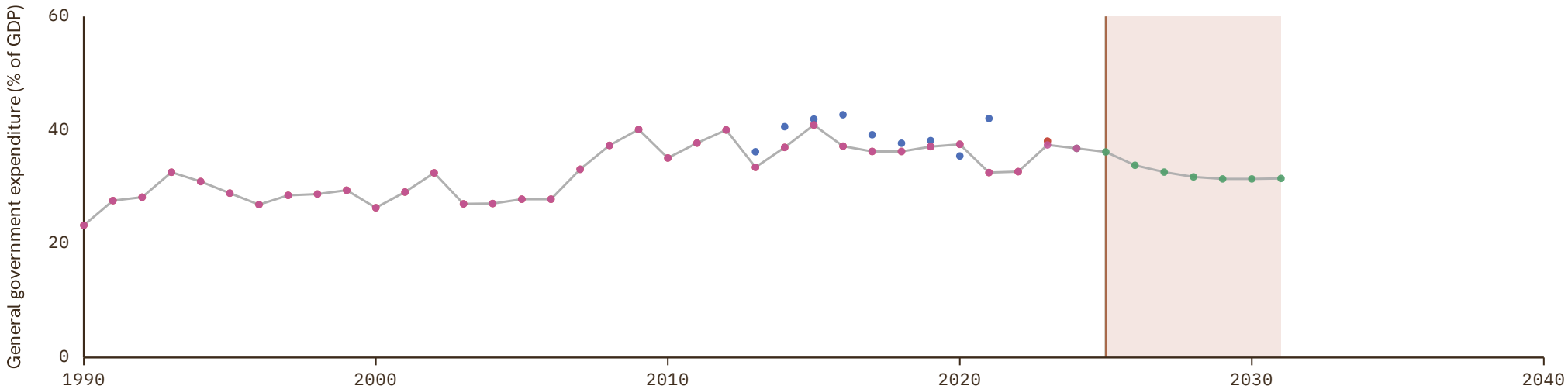
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

■ GMD forecast — GMD estimate | Source change ● AMF ● IMF FPP ● IMF WEO forecast ● IMF WEO



General Government Debt To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1970–2031

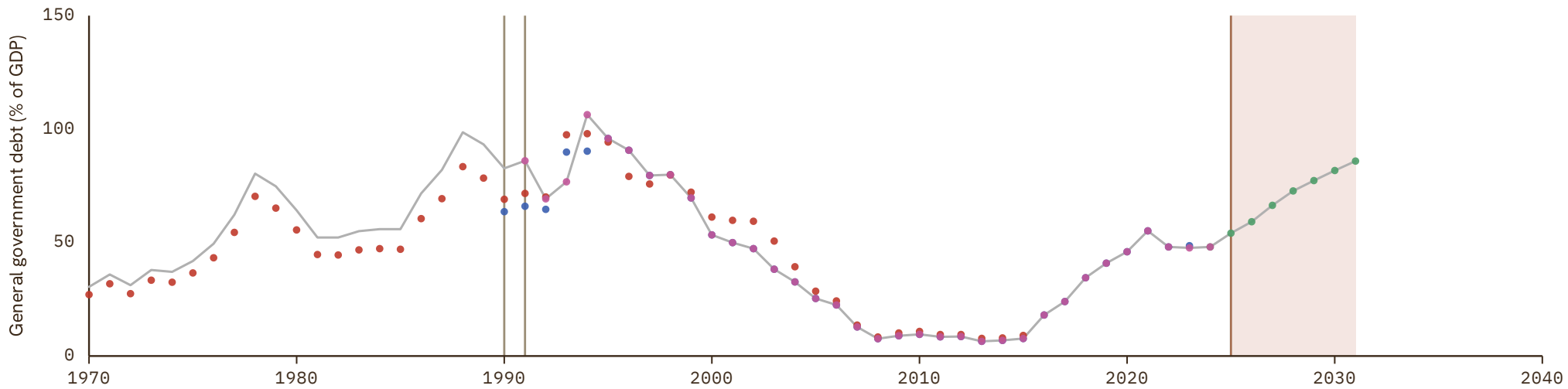
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2010)	IMF HDD	1970 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 100%).
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1990 - 1990	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1991 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

■ GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF HDD
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● IMF WEO



General Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1990–2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1990 - 2012	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2013: (ratio = 100%).
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	AMF	2013 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2022 - 2024	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

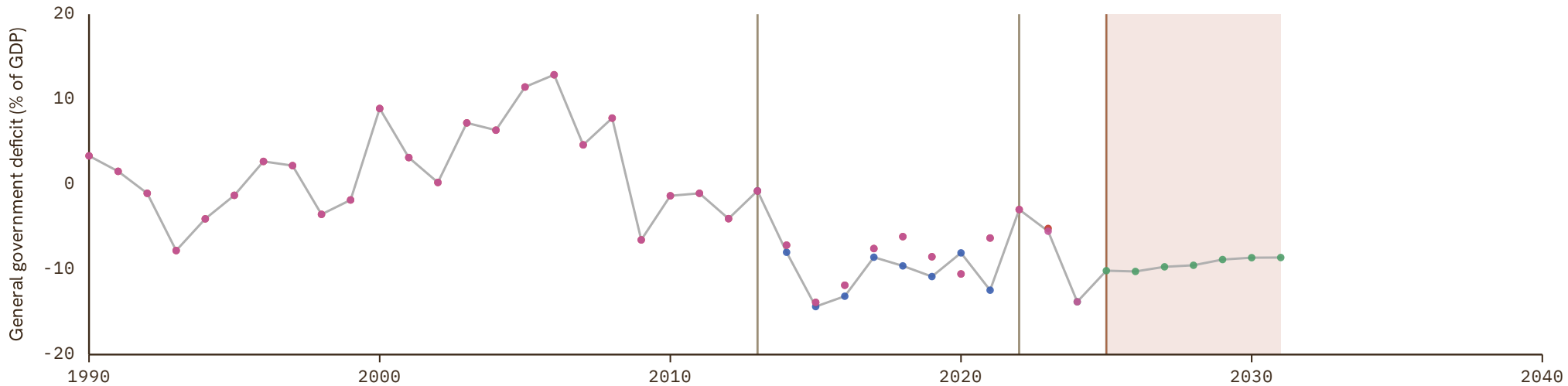
Source change

AMF

IMF FPP

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO



Central Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1950–2025

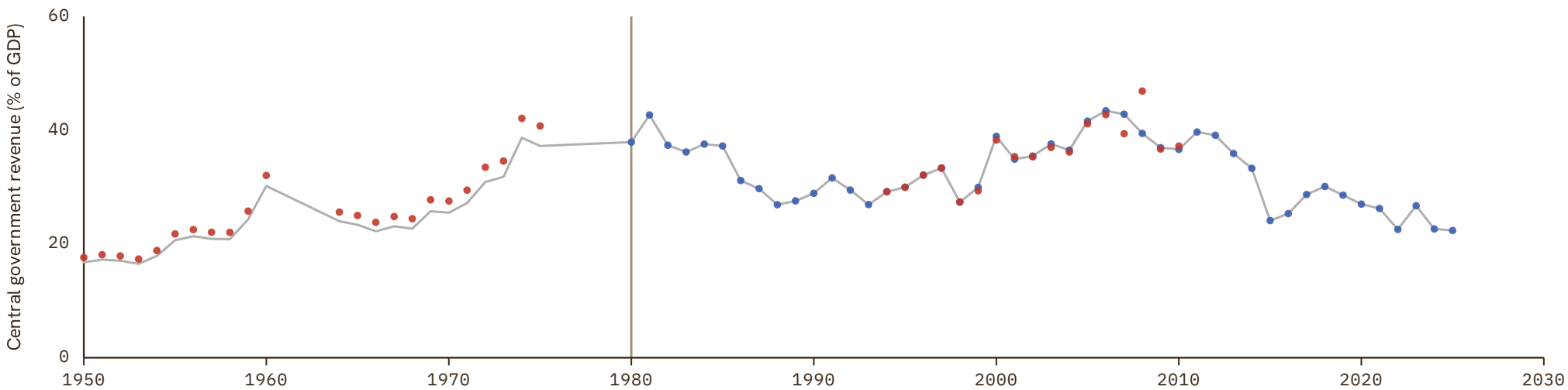
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1950 - 1975	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1976: (ratio = 100%).
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	1980 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● AFDB ● Mitchell



Central Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1951-2025

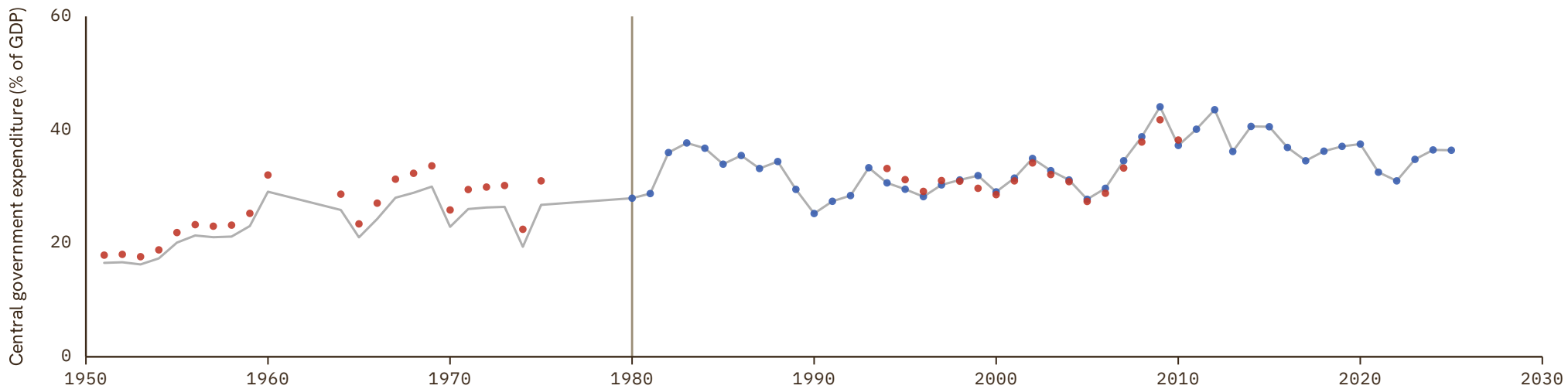
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1951 - 1975	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1976: (ratio = 100%).
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	1980 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● AFDB ● Mitchell



Central Government Debt To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1964-2024

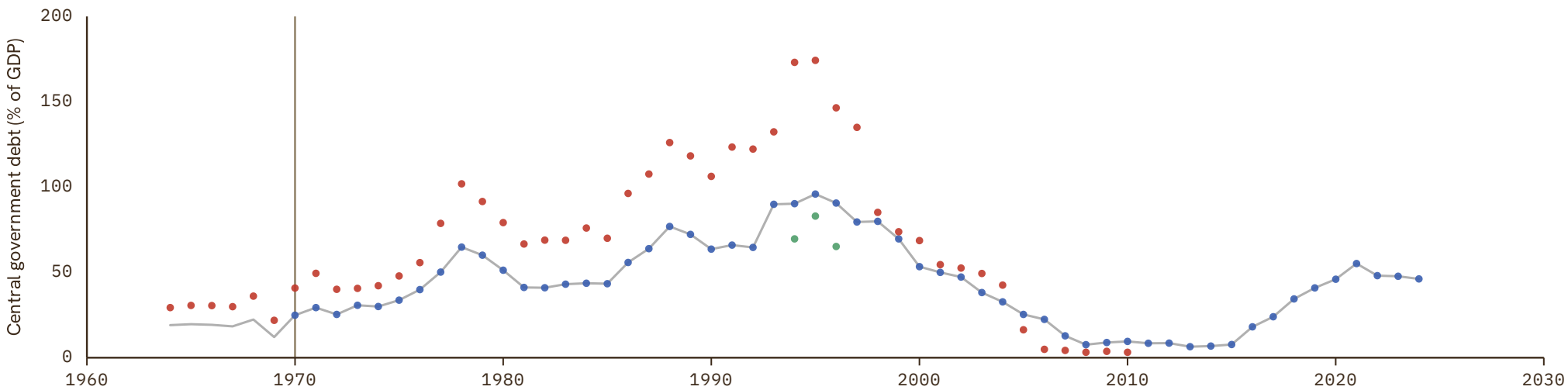
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Carmen M. Reinhart et al. (2009)	RR	1964 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).
Samba Mbaye et al. (2018)	IMF GDD	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF GDD ● RR ● WDI ARC



Central Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1951-2025

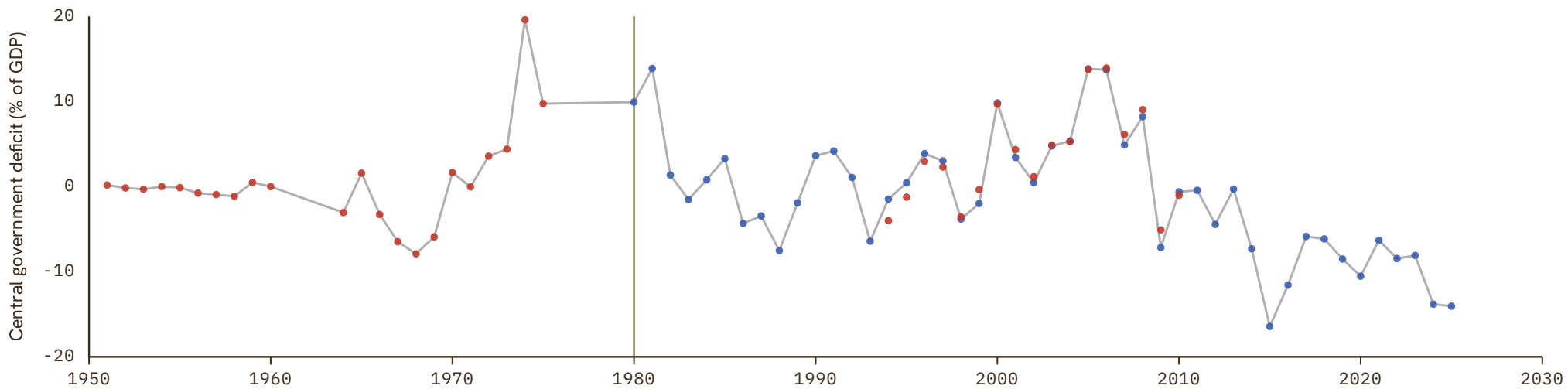
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1951 - 1975	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1976: (ratio = 100%).
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	1980 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● AFDB ● Mitchell



Unemployment

COVERAGE

1975-2019

UNIT

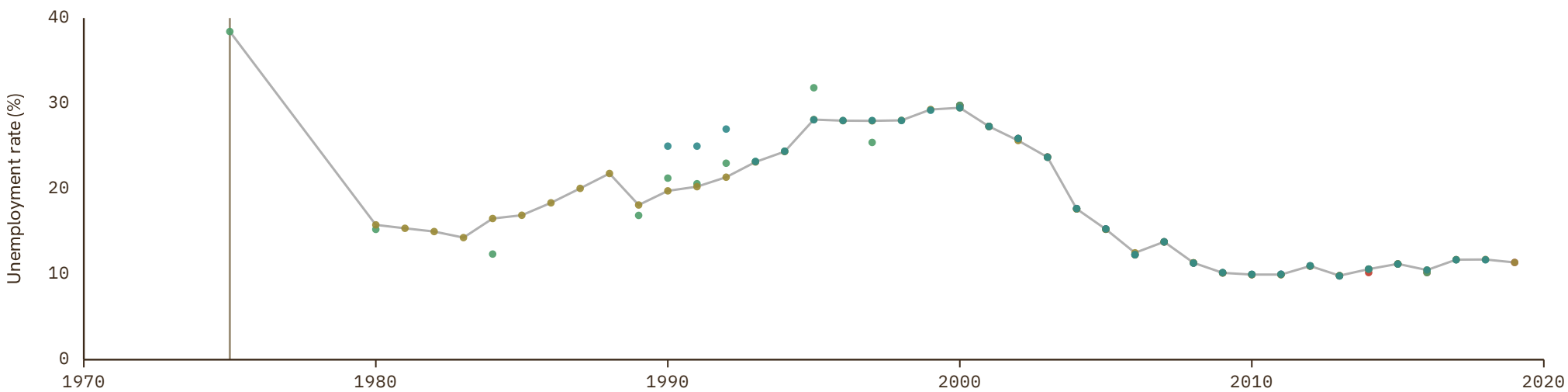
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1975 - 1975	Replacing using overlapping data in 1976.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1980 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● AFDB ● ILO ● IMF IFS ● IMF WEO forecast ● IMF WEO ● WB GEM



Inflation

COVERAGE

1870–2031

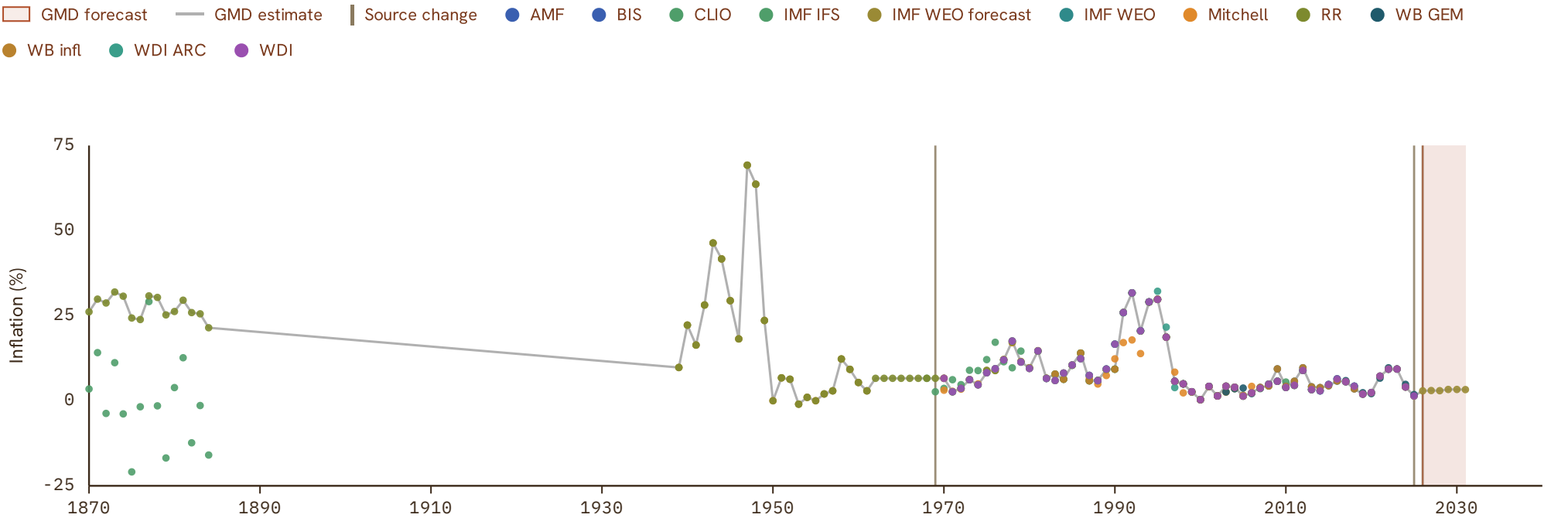
UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Carmen M. Reinhart et al. (2009)	RR	1870 - 1884	Replacing using overlapping data in 1885.
Carmen M. Reinhart et al. (2009)	RR	1939 - 1969	Replacing using overlapping data in 1970.
World Bank (2024)	WB	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	2025 - 2025	Replacing using overlapping data in 2026.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series



Consumer Price Index

COVERAGE
1833–2031

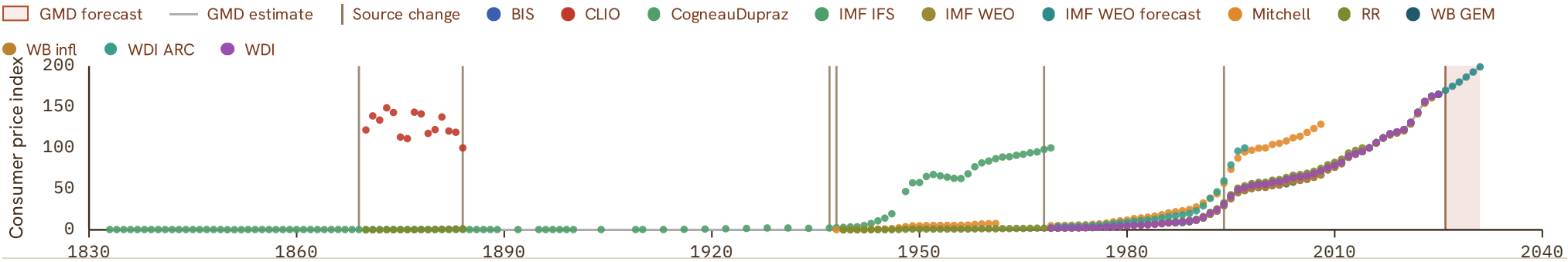
UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Denis Cogneau et al. (2021)	CogneauDupraz	1833 – 1869	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 1.6%).
Internl Inst. Social History (2024)	CLIO	1870 – 1884	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1885: (ratio = 0%).
Denis Cogneau et al. (2021)	CogneauDupraz	1885 – 1889	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1890: (ratio = 1.3%).
Denis Cogneau et al. (2021)	CogneauDupraz	1892 – 1892	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1893: (ratio = 1.3%).
Denis Cogneau et al. (2021)	CogneauDupraz	1895 – 1900	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1901: (ratio = 1.3%).
Denis Cogneau et al. (2021)	CogneauDupraz	1904 – 1904	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1905: (ratio = 1.3%).
Denis Cogneau et al. (2021)	CogneauDupraz	1909 – 1910	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1911: (ratio = 1.3%).
Denis Cogneau et al. (2021)	CogneauDupraz	1913 – 1913	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 1.3%).
Denis Cogneau et al. (2021)	CogneauDupraz	1916 – 1916	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1917: (ratio = 1.3%).
Denis Cogneau et al. (2021)	CogneauDupraz	1919 – 1919	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1920: (ratio = 1.3%).
Denis Cogneau et al. (2021)	CogneauDupraz	1922 – 1922	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1923: (ratio = 1.3%).

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Denis Cogneau et al. (2021)	CogneauDupraz	1925 – 1925	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1926: (ratio = 1.3%).
Denis Cogneau et al. (2021)	CogneauDupraz	1928 – 1928	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1929: (ratio = 1.3%).
Denis Cogneau et al. (2021)	CogneauDupraz	1931 – 1931	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1932: (ratio = 1.3%).
Denis Cogneau et al. (2021)	CogneauDupraz	1934 – 1934	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1935: (ratio = 1.3%).
Denis Cogneau et al. (2021)	CogneauDupraz	1937 – 1937	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1938: (ratio = 1.3%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1938 – 1938	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 15.7%).
Carmen M. Reinhart et al. (2009)	RR	1939 – 1968	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1969: (ratio = 89.6%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1969 – 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1995 – 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 – 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series



Population

COVERAGE

1800–2031

UNIT

millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.2%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder (2024) (forecasts)	Gapminder forecast	2026 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2031 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100.1%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

CEPII

CogneauDupraz

Gapminder forecast

Gapminder

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

JERVEN

Maddison

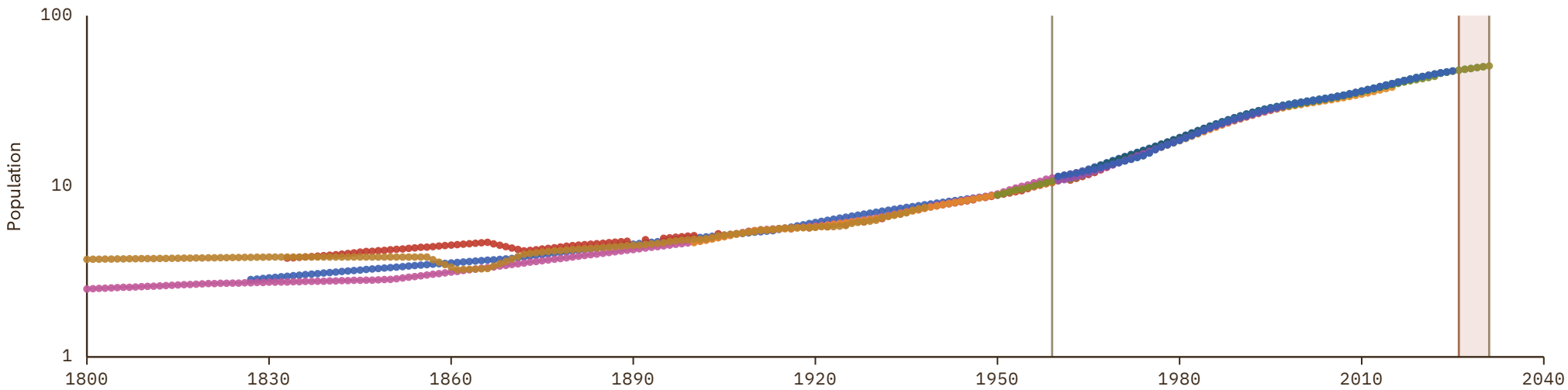
PWT

Tena

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



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