

# Ecuador

COUNTRY DATA AND GRAPHS

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RELEASE

2026\_09

COVERAGE

1800 – 2031

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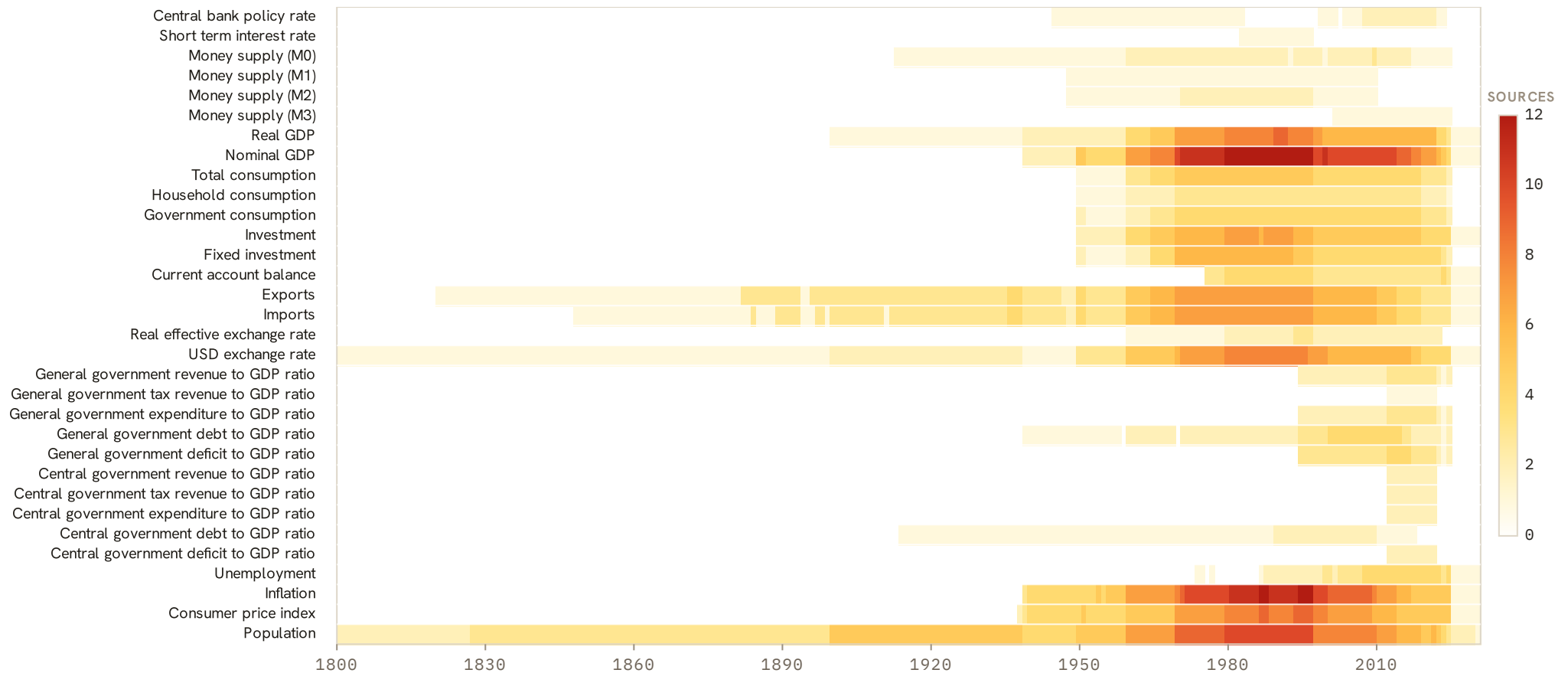
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# Data availability heatmap

COVERAGE  
1800–2031

VARIABLES  
32

## Source coverage by variable



**Figure 1.** Count of overlapping source series available for each variable–year cell. Darker cells indicate more corroborating sources; blank cells denote years with no documented source.

# Central Bank Policy Rate

COVERAGE

1945–2024

UNIT

in %

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                             | CODE    | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                            |
|------------------------------------|---------|-------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| Grimm (2024)                       | Grimm   | 1945 - 1983 | Replacing using overlapping data in 1984.        |
| Grimm (2024)                       | Grimm   | 1999 - 2002 | Replacing using overlapping data in 2003.        |
| Grimm (2024)                       | Grimm   | 2004 - 2007 | Replacing using overlapping data in 2008.        |
| International Monetary Fund (2025) | IMF IFS | 2008 - 2024 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018. |

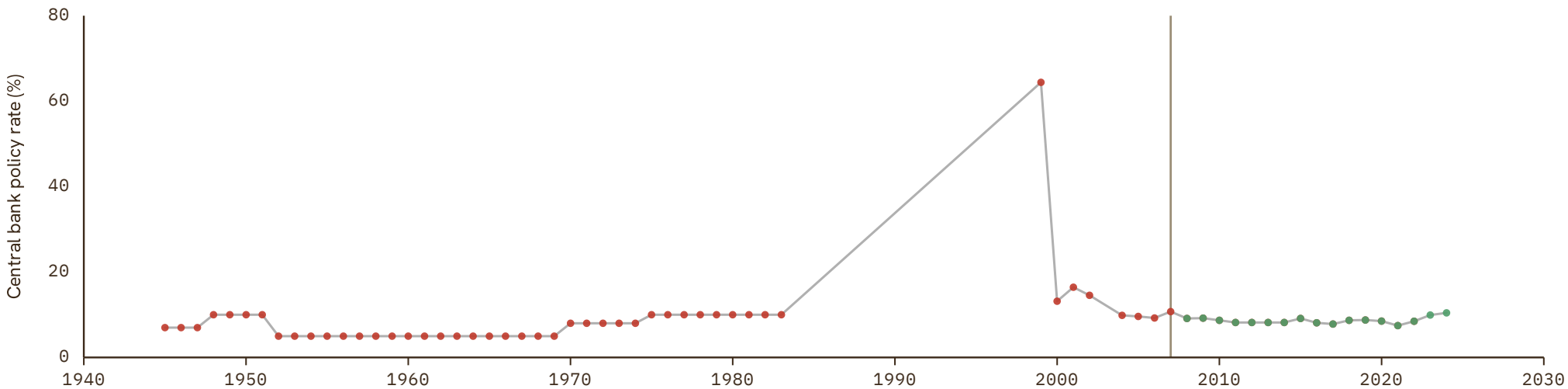
## 2 Historical series

GMD estimate

Source change

Grimm

IMF IFS



# Short Term Interest Rate

COVERAGE  
1983-1997

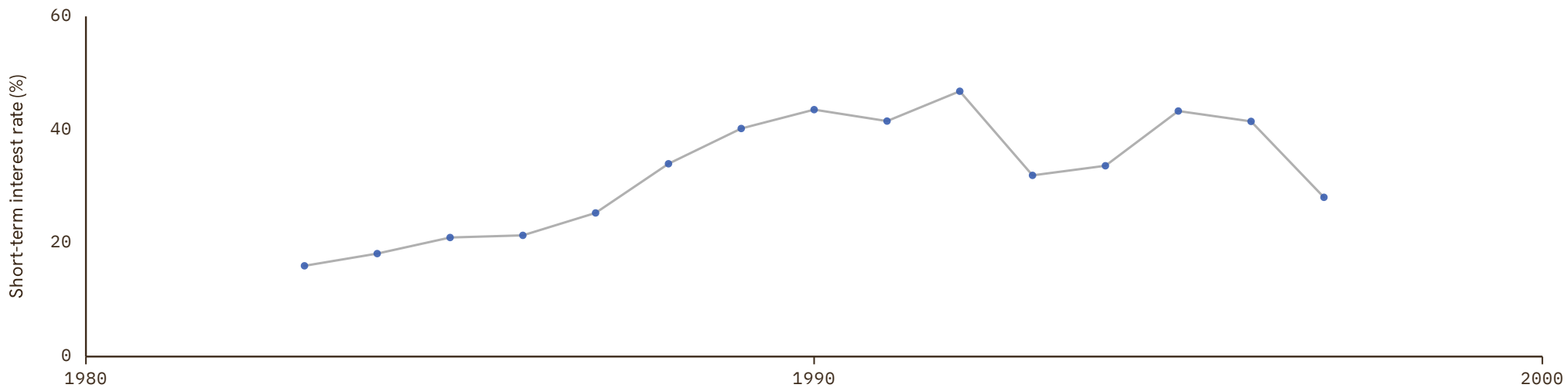
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                      | CODE  | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                     |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------------|-------------------------------------------|
| Michael Bordo et al. (2001) | BORDO | 1983 - 1997 | Replacing using overlapping data in 1998. |

## 2 Historical series

— GMD estimate    ● BORDO



# Money Supply (M0)

COVERAGE  
1913-2025

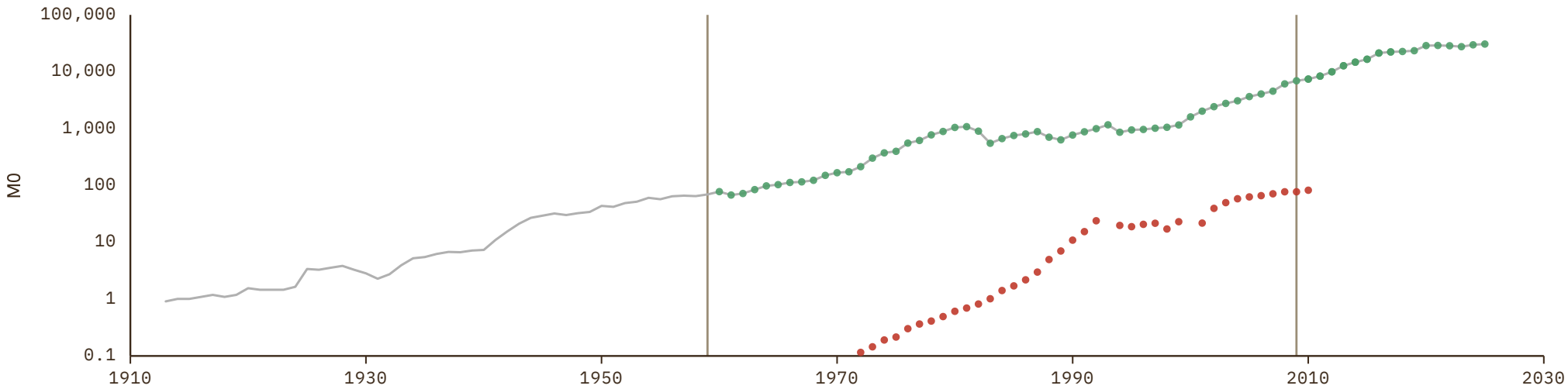
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                             | CODE     | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                                            |
|------------------------------------|----------|-------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Brian Mitchell (2013)              | Mitchell | 1913 - 1959 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 228577%). |
| Timothy J. Kehoe et al. (2022)     | MAFHOLA  | 1960 - 2009 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2010: (ratio = 100%).    |
| International Monetary Fund (2025) | IMF IFS  | 2010 - 2025 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2023.                 |

## 2 Historical series

— GMD estimate   |   Source change   ● IMF IFS   ● Mitchell   ● MAFHOLA



# Money Supply (M1)

COVERAGE  
1948-2010

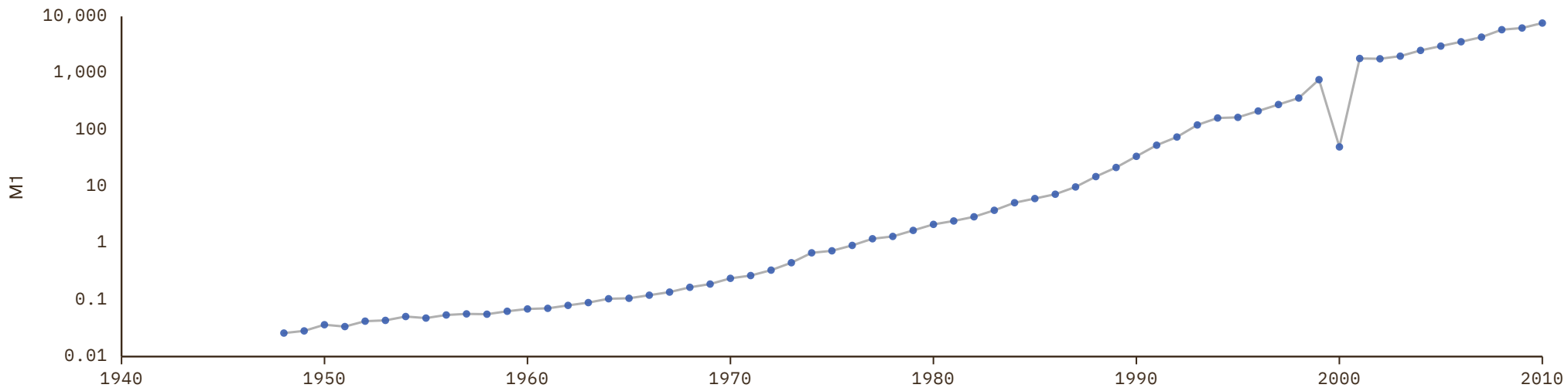
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                | CODE     | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                                         |
|-----------------------|----------|-------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|
| Brian Mitchell (2013) | Mitchell | 1948 - 2010 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 100%). |

## 2 Historical series

— GMD estimate    ● Mitchell



# Money Supply (M2)

COVERAGE  
1948-2010

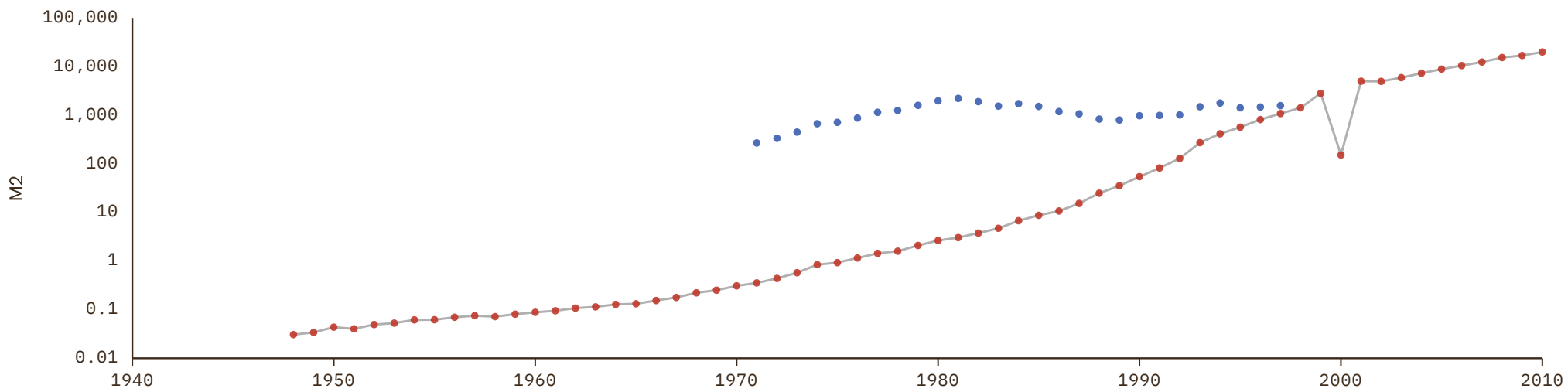
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                | CODE     | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                                         |
|-----------------------|----------|-------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|
| Brian Mitchell (2013) | Mitchell | 1948 - 2010 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 100%). |

## 2 Historical series

— GMD estimate    ● BORDO    ● Mitchell



# Money Supply (M3)

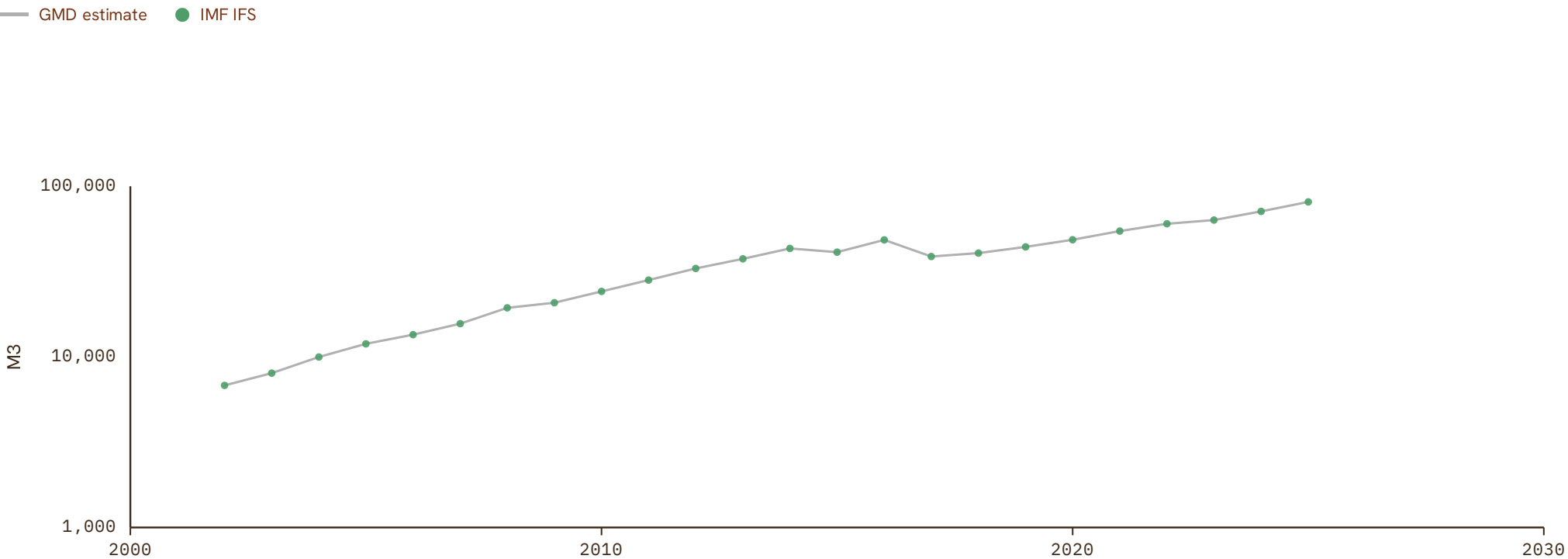
COVERAGE  
2002-2025

UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                             | CODE    | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                            |
|------------------------------------|---------|-------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| International Monetary Fund (2025) | IMF IFS | 2002 - 2025 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018. |

## 2 Historical series



# Real GDP

COVERAGE  
1900–2031

UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                                                | CODE             | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                                           |
|-------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
| Inklaar et al. (2018)                                 | Maddison         | 1900 – 1938 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 107.7%). |
| Brian Mitchell (2013)                                 | Mitchell         | 1939 – 1959 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 27.8%).  |
| World Bank (2024)                                     | WDI              | 1960 – 2025 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.                |
| International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i> | IMF WEO forecast | 2026 – 2031 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).   |

## 2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

Maddison

FAO

IMF IFS

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

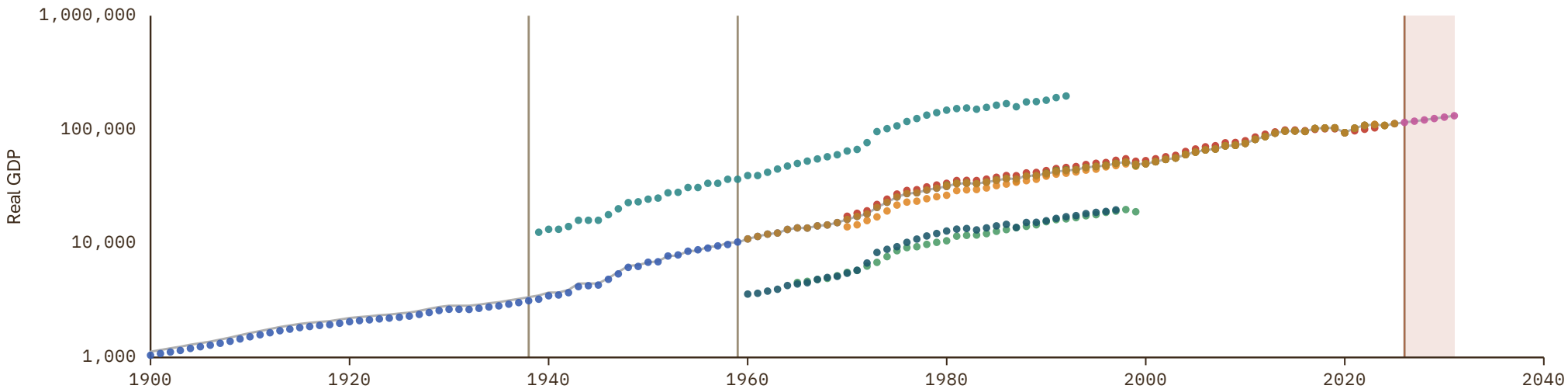
Mitchell

UN

WB GEM

WDI ARC

WDI



# Nominal GDP

COVERAGE  
1939–2031

UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                                                | CODE             | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                                           |
|-------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
| Luis Bértola et al. (2018)                            | Moxlad           | 1939 - 1949 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 169.2%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2025)                    | IMF IFS          | 1950 - 1951 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 169.2%). |
| Samba Mbaye et al. (2018)                             | IMF GDD          | 1952 - 1964 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 226.4%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2025)                    | IMF IFS          | 1965 - 1969 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).   |
| United Nations (2024)                                 | UN               | 1970 - 2024 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.                |
| International Monetary Fund (2025)                    | IMF WEO          | 2025 - 2025 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100.7%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i> | IMF WEO forecast | 2026 - 2031 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100.7%). |

## 2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

BORDO

CEPII

FAO

IMF GDD

IMF IFS

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

MAFHOLA

Moxlad

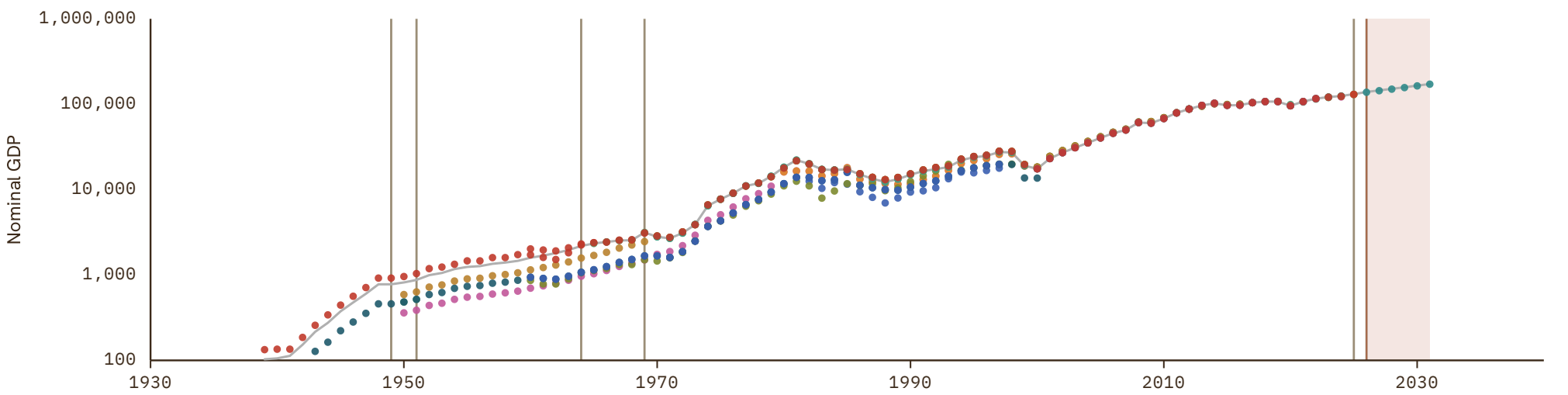
PWT

UN

WB GEM

WDI ARC

WDI



# Total Consumption

COVERAGE  
1950-2025

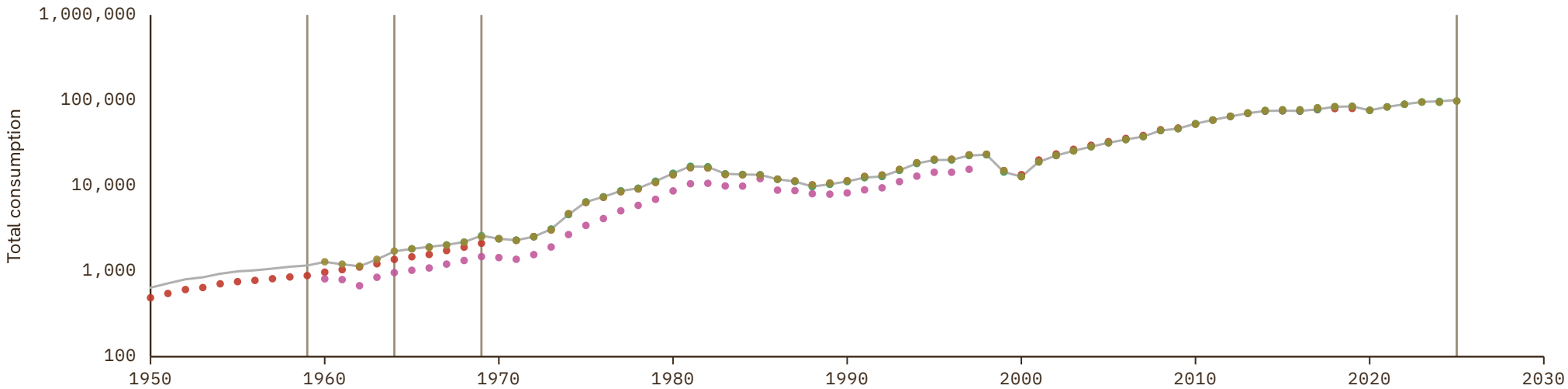
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                             | CODE    | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                                           |
|------------------------------------|---------|-------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
| Feenstra et al. (2015)             | PWT     | 1950 - 1959 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 131.5%). |
| World Bank (2024)                  | WDI     | 1960 - 1964 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 99.4%).  |
| International Monetary Fund (2025) | IMF IFS | 1965 - 1969 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).   |
| United Nations (2024)              | UN      | 1970 - 2024 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.                |
| International Monetary Fund (2025) | IMF IFS | 2025 - 2025 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 102.3%). |

## 2 Historical series

— GMD estimate   |   Source change   ● IMF IFS   ● PWT   ● UN   ● WDI ARC   ● WDI



# Household Consumption

COVERAGE  
1950-2025

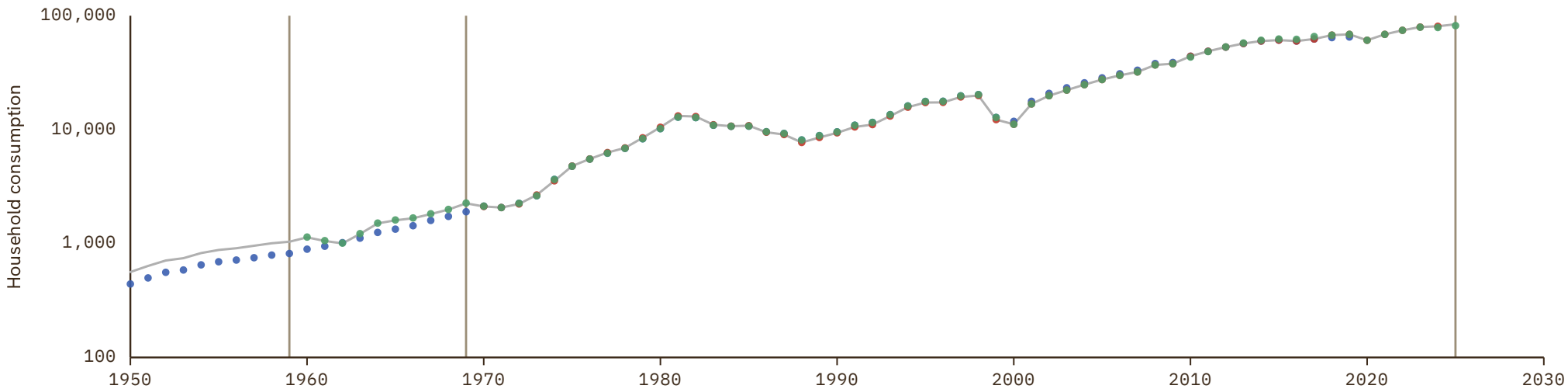
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                 | CODE | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                                           |
|------------------------|------|-------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
| Feenstra et al. (2015) | PWT  | 1950 - 1959 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 127.2%). |
| World Bank (2024)      | WDI  | 1960 - 1969 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 99.4%).  |
| United Nations (2024)  | UN   | 1970 - 2024 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.                |
| World Bank (2024)      | WDI  | 2025 - 2025 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 102.8%). |

## 2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



# Government Consumption

COVERAGE  
1950–2025

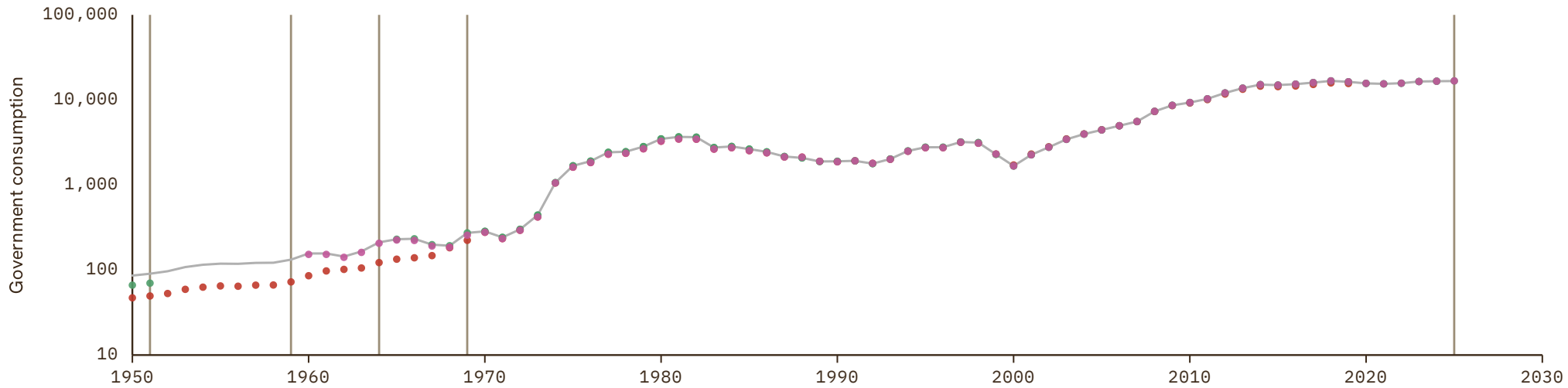
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                             | CODE    | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                                           |
|------------------------------------|---------|-------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
| International Monetary Fund (2025) | IMF IFS | 1950 - 1951 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 129.4%). |
| Feenstra et al. (2015)             | PWT     | 1952 - 1959 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 182.9%). |
| World Bank (2024)                  | WDI     | 1960 - 1964 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 102.4%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2025) | IMF IFS | 1965 - 1969 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).   |
| United Nations (2024)              | UN      | 1970 - 2024 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.                |
| International Monetary Fund (2025) | IMF IFS | 2025 - 2025 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 99.9%).  |

## 2 Historical series

— GMD estimate   |   Source change   ● IMF IFS   ● PWT   ● UN   ● WDI



# Investment

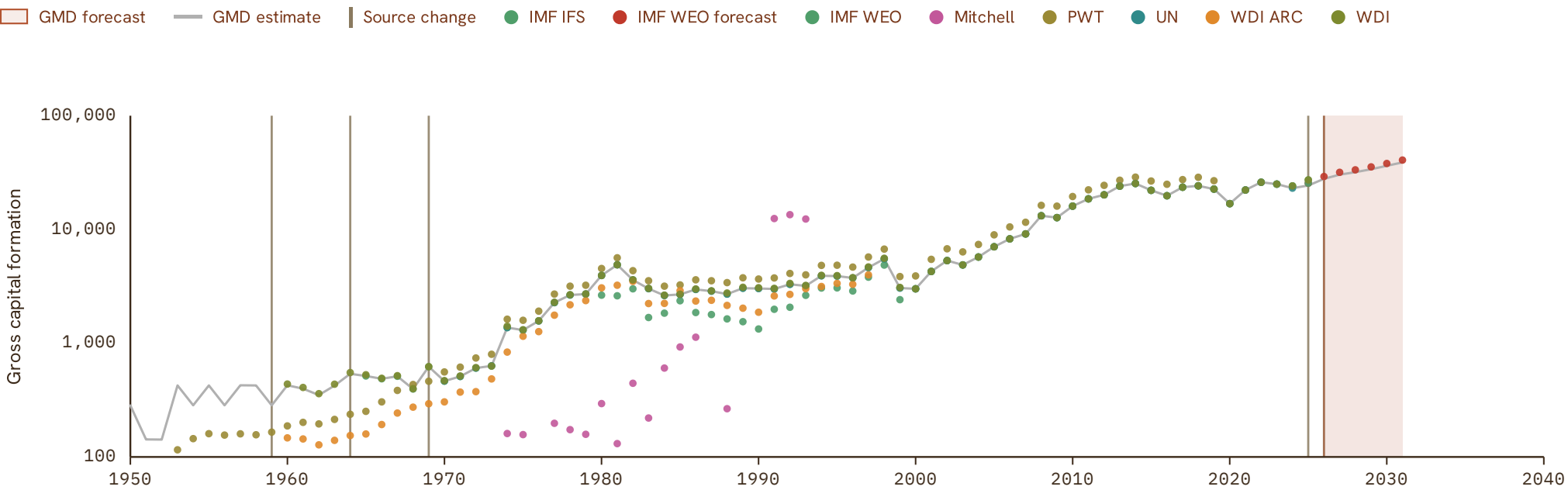
COVERAGE  
1950–2031

UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                                         | CODE             | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                                            |
|------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Brian Mitchell (2013)                          | Mitchell         | 1950 - 1959 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 3530.6%). |
| World Bank (2024)                              | WDI              | 1960 - 1964 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 97.3%).   |
| International Monetary Fund (2025)             | IMF IFS          | 1965 - 1969 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).    |
| United Nations (2024)                          | UN               | 1970 - 2024 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.                 |
| International Monetary Fund (2025)             | IMF WEO          | 2025 - 2025 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 95.4%).   |
| International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts) | IMF WEO forecast | 2026 - 2031 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 95.4%).   |

## 2 Historical series



Global Macro Database

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# Fixed Investment

COVERAGE  
1950-2025

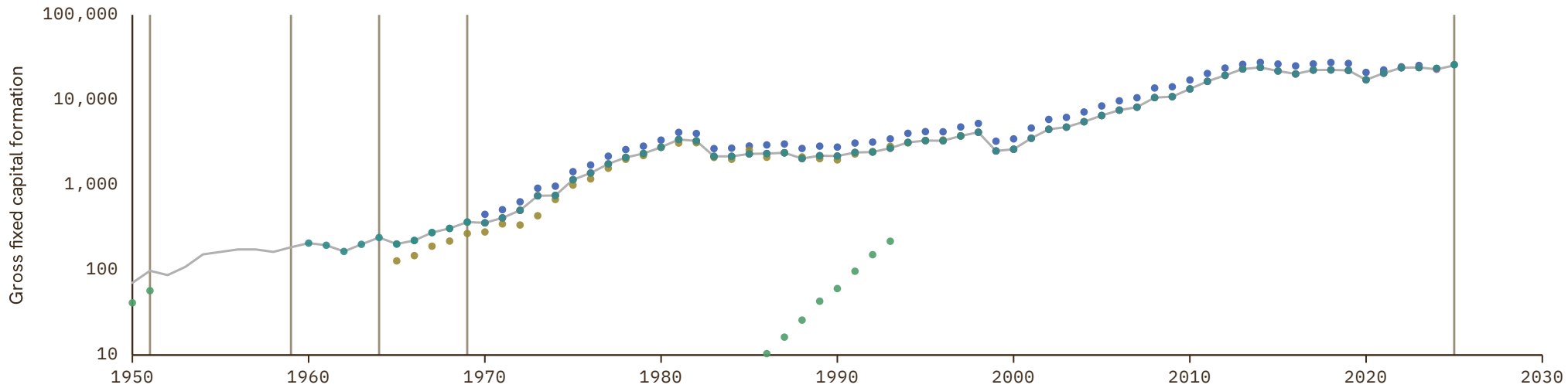
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                             | CODE     | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                                              |
|------------------------------------|----------|-------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|
| International Monetary Fund (2025) | IMF IFS  | 1950 - 1951 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 171.9%).    |
| Brian Mitchell (2013)              | Mitchell | 1952 - 1959 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 272144.8%). |
| World Bank (2024)                  | WDI      | 1960 - 1964 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 100%).      |
| International Monetary Fund (2025) | IMF IFS  | 1965 - 1969 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).      |
| United Nations (2024)              | UN       | 1970 - 2024 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.                   |
| International Monetary Fund (2025) | IMF IFS  | 2025 - 2025 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 97.8%).     |

## 2 Historical series

— GMD estimate   |   Source change   ● FAO   ● IMF IFS   ● Mitchell   ● UN   ● WDI ARC   ● WDI



# Current Account Balance

COVERAGE  
1976-2031

UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                                                | CODE             | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                            |
|-------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| World Bank (2024)                                     | WDI              | 1976 - 2025 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018. |
| International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i> | IMF WEO forecast | 2026 - 2031 | Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.        |

## 2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

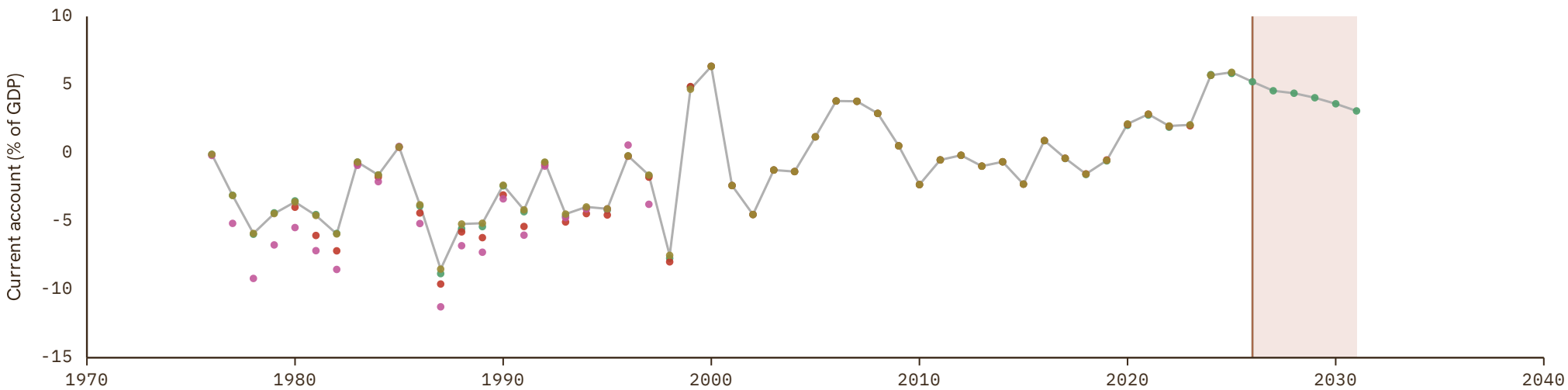
IMF IFS

IMF WEO

IMF WEO forecast

WDI ARC

WDI



# Exports

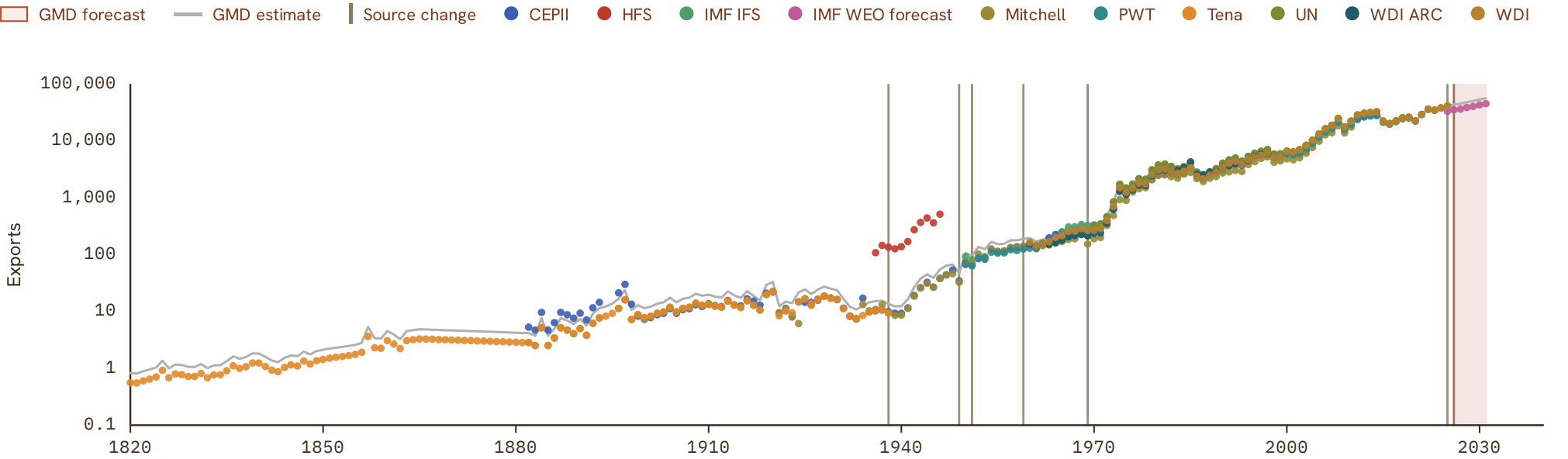
COVERAGE  
1820–2031

UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                                                | CODE             | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                                           |
|-------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
| Federico et al. (2019)                                | Tena             | 1820 - 1938 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 147.3%). |
| Brian Mitchell (2013)                                 | Mitchell         | 1939 - 1949 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 144.3%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2025)                    | IMF IFS          | 1950 - 1951 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 115.2%). |
| Brian Mitchell (2013)                                 | Mitchell         | 1952 - 1959 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 133.9%). |
| World Bank (2024)                                     | WDI              | 1960 - 1969 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 118%).   |
| United Nations (2024)                                 | UN               | 1970 - 2024 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.                |
| World Bank (2024)                                     | WDI              | 2025 - 2025 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).   |
| International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i> | IMF WEO forecast | 2026 - 2031 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 124.2%). |

## 2 Historical series



# Imports

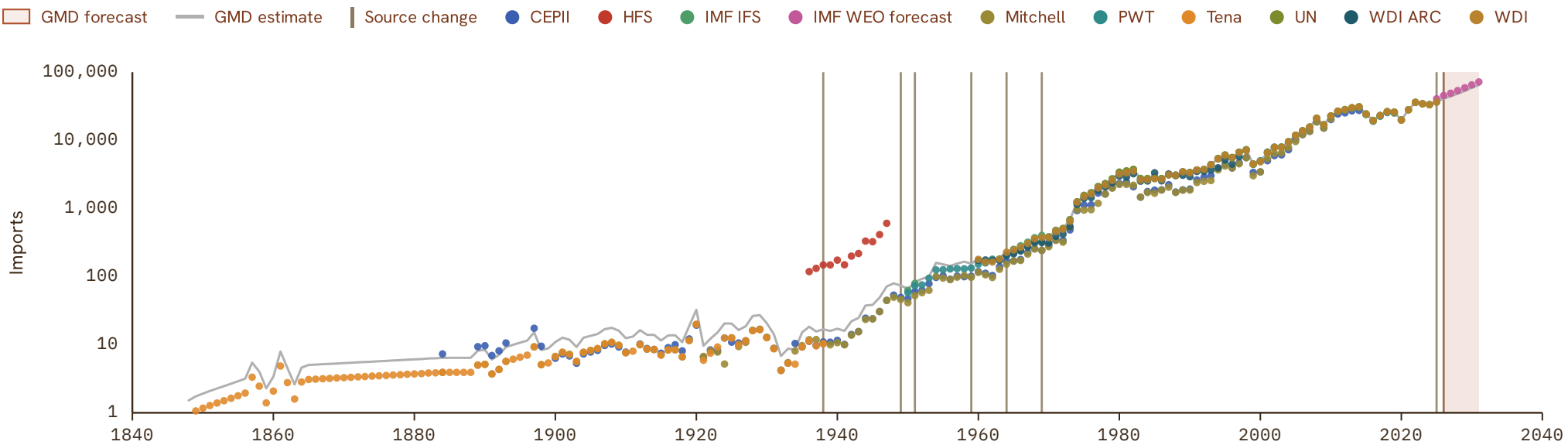
COVERAGE  
1848–2031

UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                                         | CODE             | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                                           |
|------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
| Federico et al. (2019)                         | Tena             | 1848 - 1938 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 163.4%). |
| Brian Mitchell (2013)                          | Mitchell         | 1939 - 1949 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 160%).   |
| International Monetary Fund (2025)             | IMF IFS          | 1950 - 1951 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 104.9%). |
| Brian Mitchell (2013)                          | Mitchell         | 1952 - 1959 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 159%).   |
| World Bank (2024)                              | WDI              | 1960 - 1964 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 102.4%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2025)             | IMF IFS          | 1965 - 1969 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).   |
| United Nations (2024)                          | UN               | 1970 - 2024 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.                |
| International Monetary Fund (2025)             | IMF IFS          | 2025 - 2025 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100.6%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts) | IMF WEO forecast | 2026 - 2031 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 90.2%).  |

## 2 Historical series



# Real Effective Exchange Rate

COVERAGE  
1960-2023

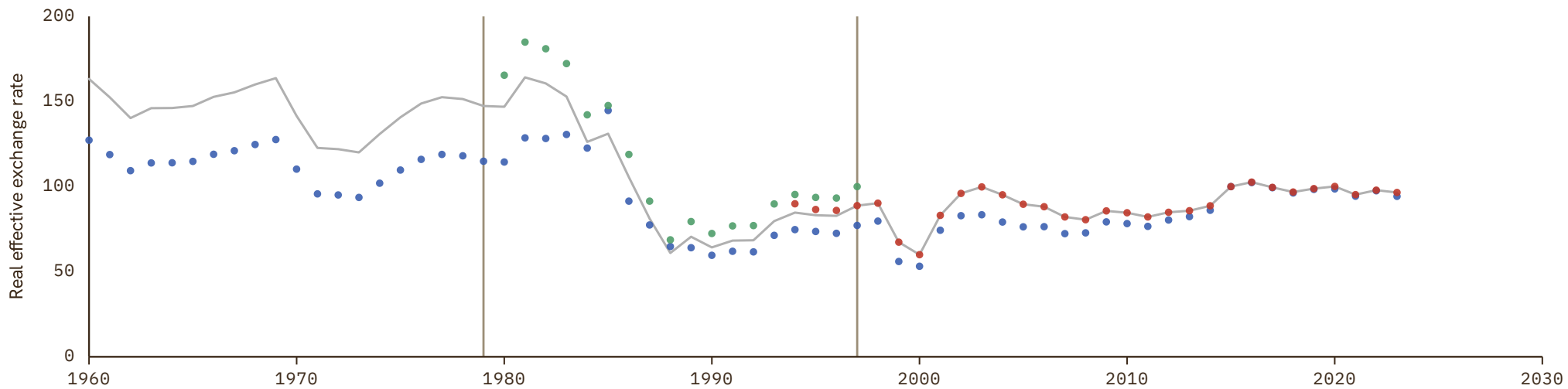
UNIT  
index, 2015 = 100

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE            | CODE    | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                                           |
|-------------------|---------|-------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
| Darvas (2021)     | BRUEGEL | 1960 - 1979 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 128.3%). |
| World Bank (1999) | WDI ARC | 1980 - 1997 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 88.8%).  |
| World Bank (2026) | WB GEM  | 1998 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.                |

## 2 Historical series

— GMD estimate   |   Source change   ● BRUEGEL   ● WB GEM   ● WDI ARC



# USD Exchange Rate

COVERAGE  
1800–2031

UNIT  
1 USD in LC

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                                                | CODE             | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                            |
|-------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| Federico et al. (2019)                                | Tena             | 1800 - 1938 | Replacing using overlapping data in 1939.        |
| Luis Bértola et al. (2018)                            | Moxlad           | 1939 - 1949 | Replacing using overlapping data in 1950.        |
| International Monetary Fund (2025)                    | IMF IFS          | 1950 - 2025 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018. |
| International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i> | IMF WEO forecast | 2026 - 2031 | Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.        |

## 2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

BORDO

IMF IFS

IMF WEO

IMF WEO forecast

MAFHOLA

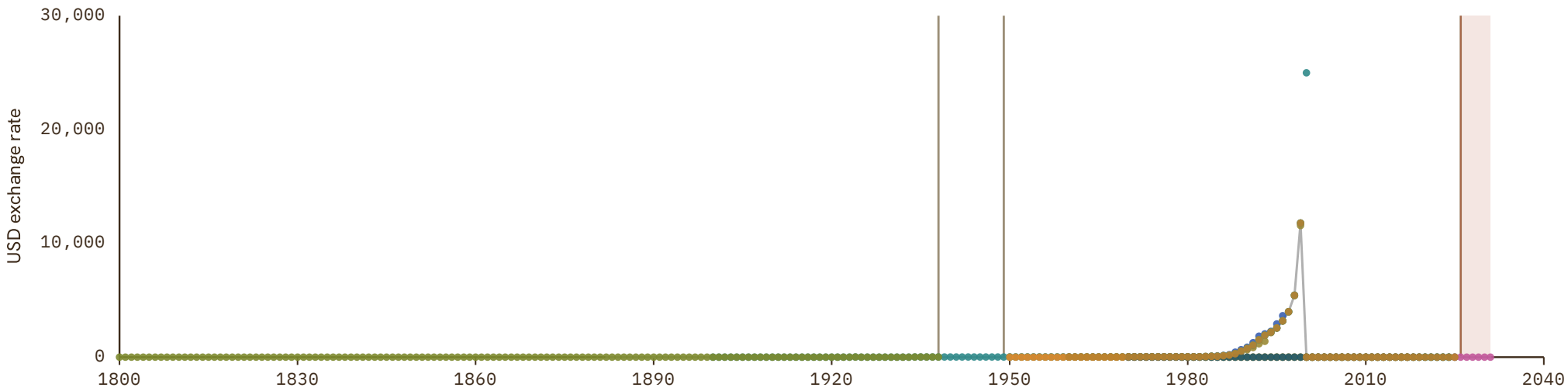
Moxlad

PWT

Tena

UN

WDI



# General Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE  
1995–2025

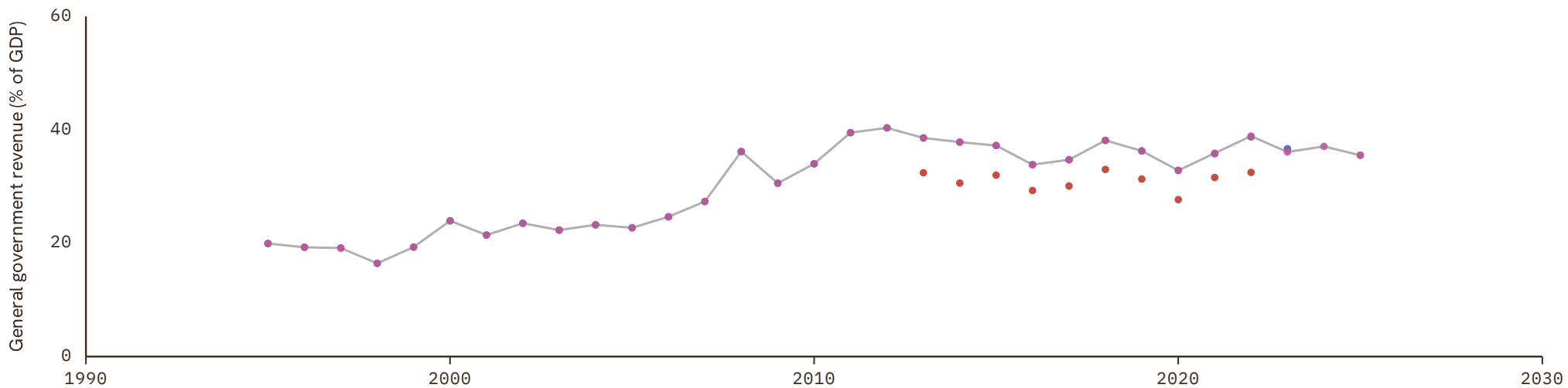
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                             | CODE    | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                            |
|------------------------------------|---------|-------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| International Monetary Fund (2025) | IMF WEO | 1995 - 2025 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015. |

## 2 Historical series

— GMD estimate    ● IMF FPP    ● IMF GFS    ● IMF WEO forecast    ● IMF WEO



# General Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE  
2013–2022

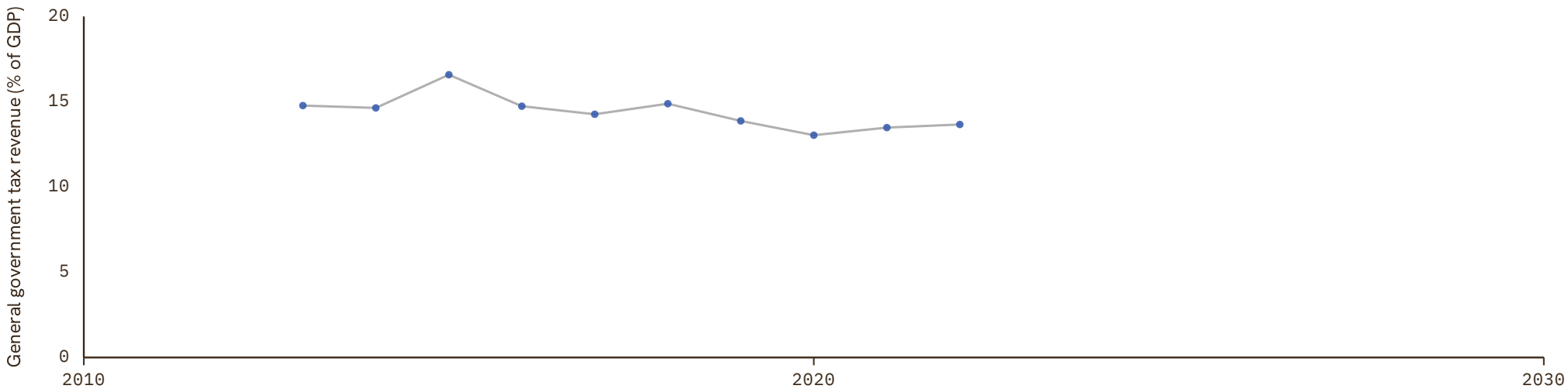
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                             | CODE    | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                            |
|------------------------------------|---------|-------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | IMF GFS | 2013 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015. |

## 2 Historical series

— GMD estimate    ● IMF GFS



# General Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE  
1995–2025

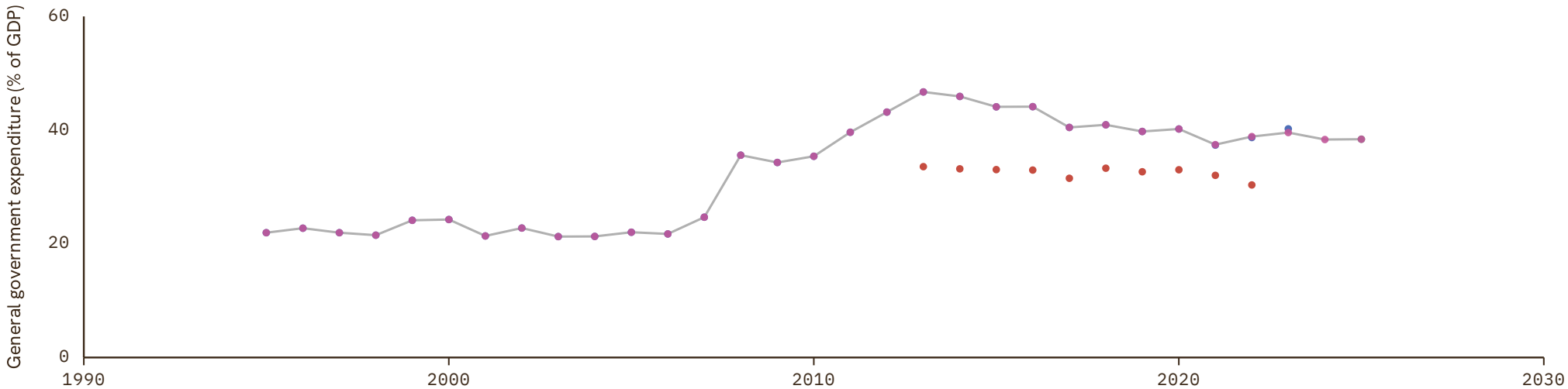
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                             | CODE    | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                            |
|------------------------------------|---------|-------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| International Monetary Fund (2025) | IMF WEO | 1995 - 2025 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015. |

## 2 Historical series

— GMD estimate    ● IMF FPP    ● IMF GFS    ● IMF WEO forecast    ● IMF WEO



# General Government Debt To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE  
1939-2025

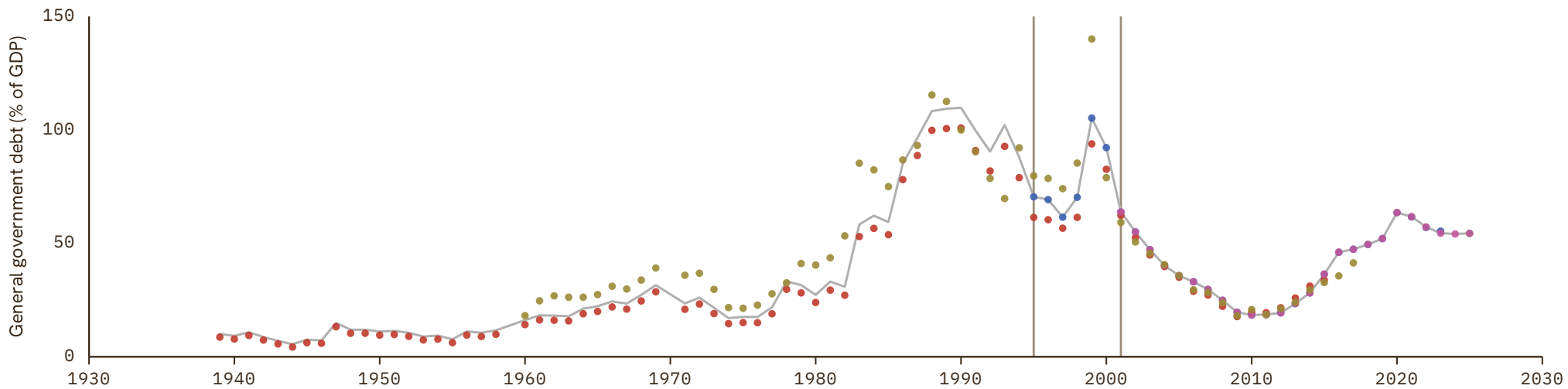
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                             | CODE    | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                                         |
|------------------------------------|---------|-------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|
| International Monetary Fund (2010) | IMF HDD | 1939 - 1994 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%). |
| Mauro et al. (2015)                | IMF FPP | 1995 - 2000 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = 100%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2025) | IMF WEO | 2001 - 2025 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.              |

## 2 Historical series

— GMD estimate   |   Source change   ● IMF FPP   ● IMF HDD   ● IMF WEO forecast   ● IMF WEO   ● MAFHOLA



# General Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE  
1995-2025

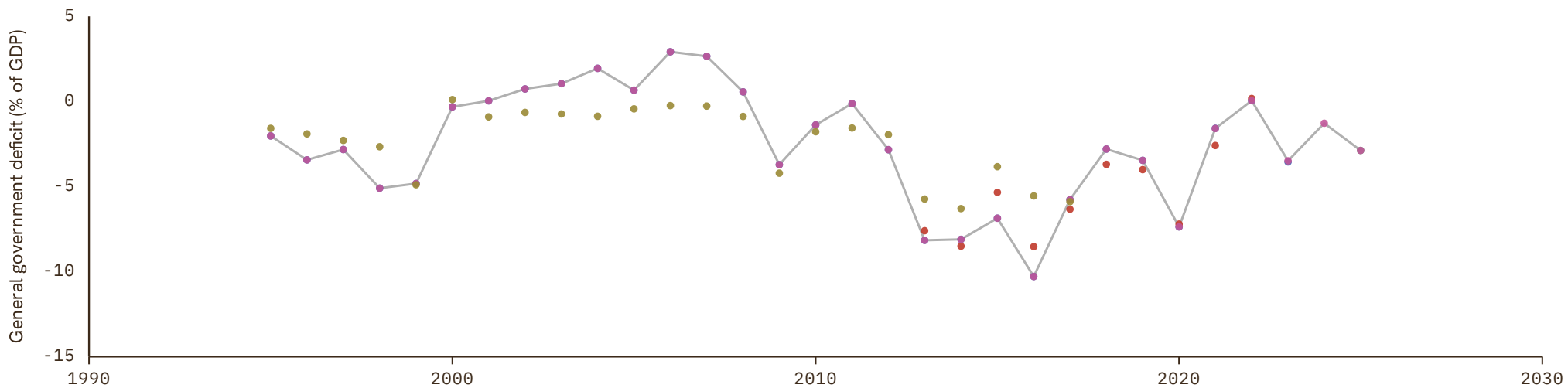
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                             | CODE    | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                            |
|------------------------------------|---------|-------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| International Monetary Fund (2025) | IMF WEO | 1995 - 2025 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015. |

## 2 Historical series

— GMD estimate    ● IMF FPP    ● IMF GFS    ● IMF WEO forecast    ● IMF WEO    ● MAFHOLA



# Central Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE

2013–2022

UNIT

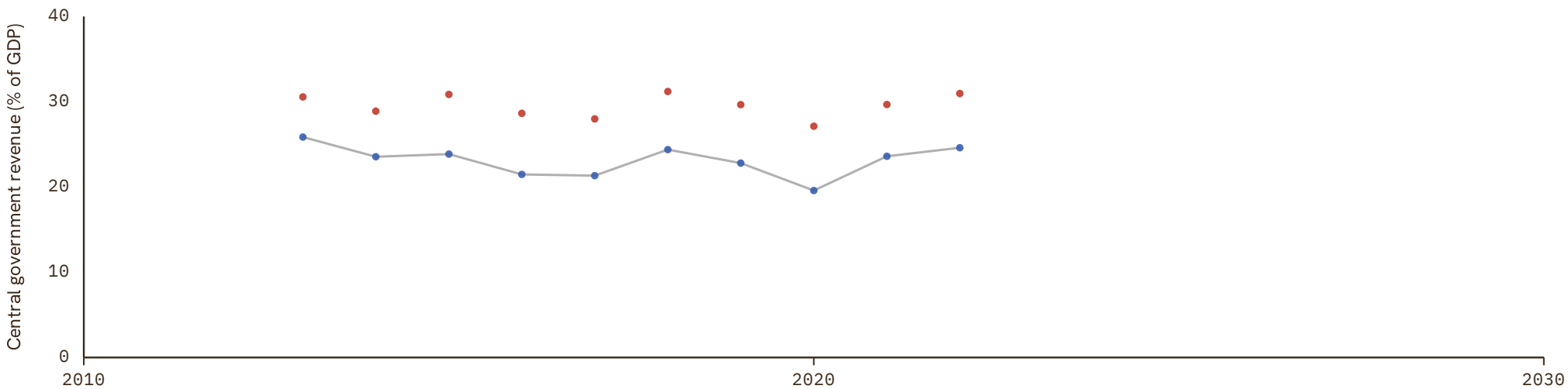
in %

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                             | CODE    | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                            |
|------------------------------------|---------|-------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | IMF GFS | 2013 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015. |

## 2 Historical series

— GMD estimate    ● IMF GFS    ● WDI



# Central Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE  
2013–2022

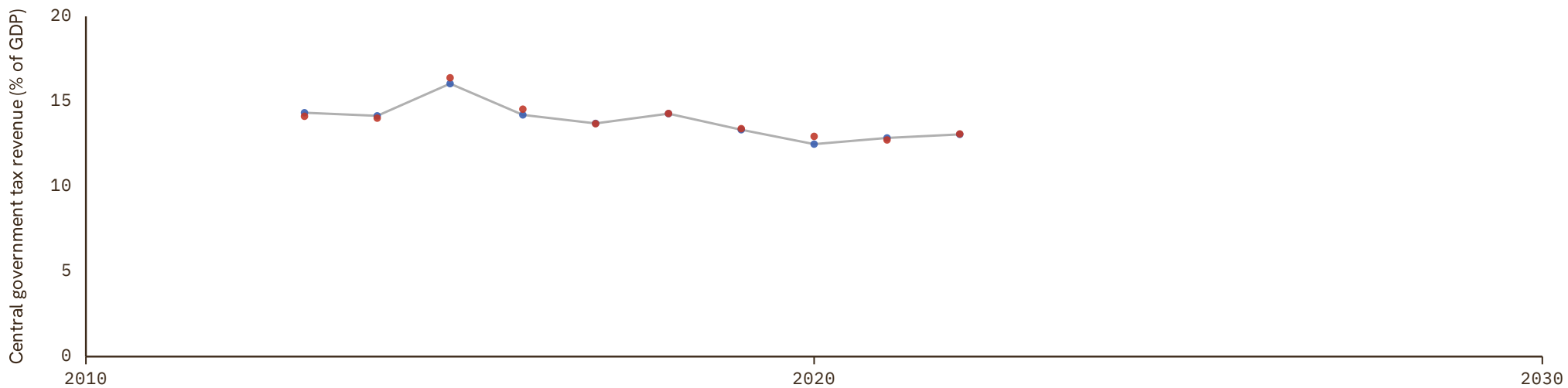
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                             | CODE    | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                            |
|------------------------------------|---------|-------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | IMF GFS | 2013 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015. |

## 2 Historical series

— GMD estimate    ● IMF GFS    ● WDI



# Central Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE  
2013–2022

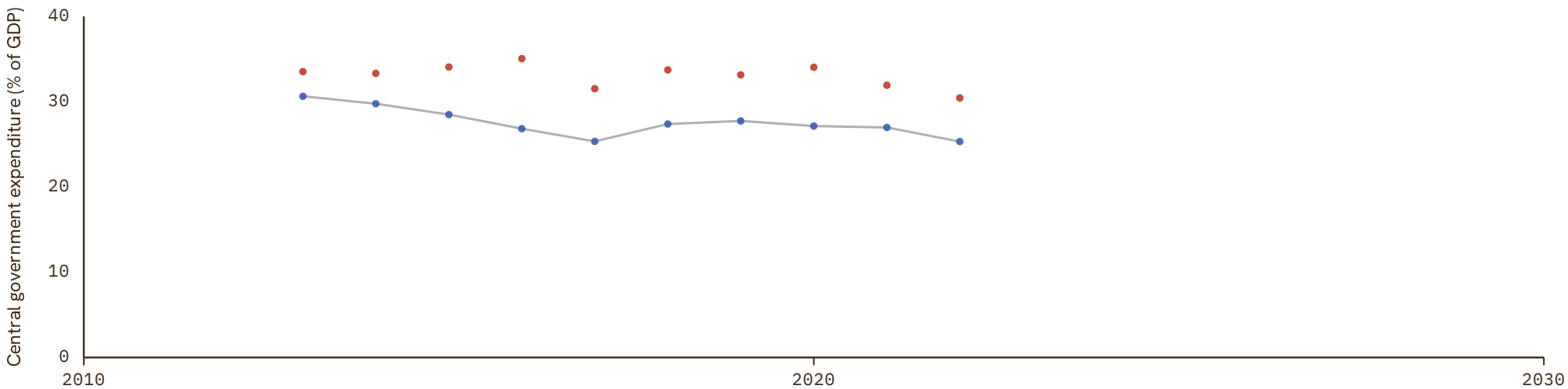
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                             | CODE    | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                            |
|------------------------------------|---------|-------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | IMF GFS | 2013 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015. |

## 2 Historical series

— GMD estimate    ● IMF GFS    ● WDI



# Central Government Debt To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE  
1914-2018

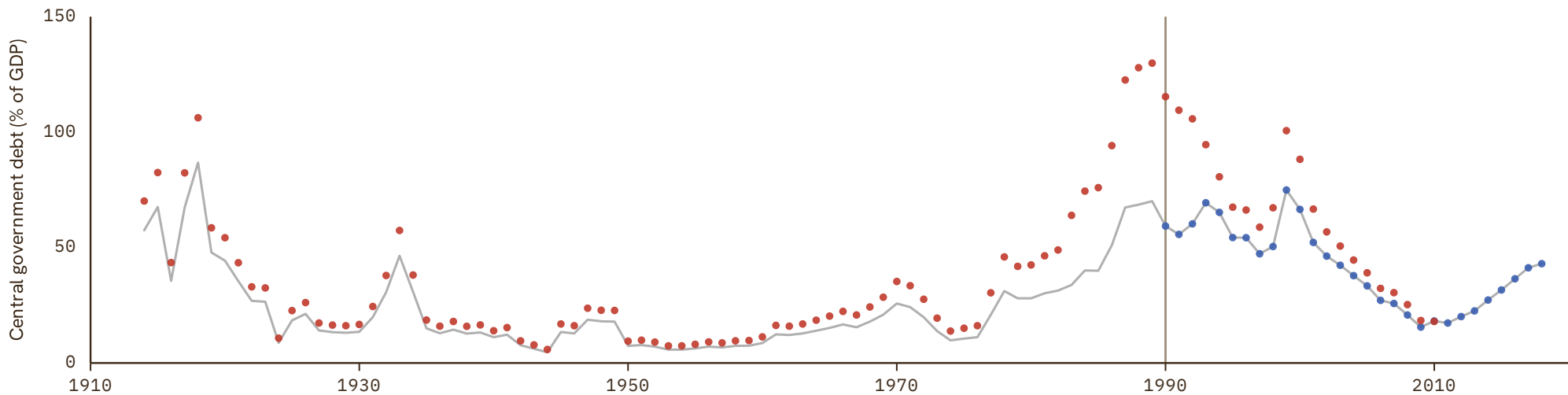
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                           | CODE    | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                                         |
|----------------------------------|---------|-------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|
| Carmen M. Reinhart et al. (2009) | RR      | 1914 - 1989 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 100%). |
| Samba Mbaye et al. (2018)        | IMF GDD | 1990 - 2018 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.              |

## 2 Historical series

— GMD estimate   |   Source change   ● IMF GDD   ● RR



# Central Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE

2013–2022

UNIT

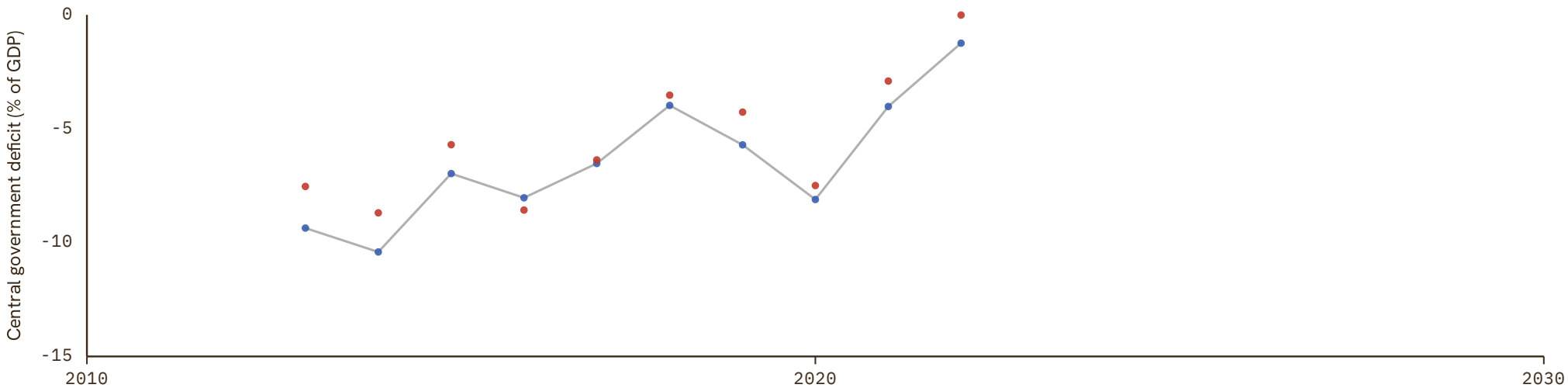
in %

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                             | CODE    | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                            |
|------------------------------------|---------|-------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | IMF GFS | 2013 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015. |

## 2 Historical series

— GMD estimate    ● IMF GFS    ● WDI



# Unemployment

COVERAGE

1974-2031

UNIT

in %

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                                                | CODE             | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                            |
|-------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| International Monetary Fund (2025)                    | IMF IFS          | 1974 - 1975 | Replacing using overlapping data in 1976.        |
| International Monetary Fund (2025)                    | IMF IFS          | 1977 - 1977 | Replacing using overlapping data in 1978.        |
| International Monetary Fund (2025)                    | IMF IFS          | 1987 - 1987 | Replacing using overlapping data in 1988.        |
| International Monetary Fund (2025)                    | IMF WEO          | 1988 - 2025 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018. |
| International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i> | IMF WEO forecast | 2026 - 2031 | Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.        |

## 2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

ILO

IMF IFS

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

WB GEM



# Inflation

COVERAGE

1939–2031

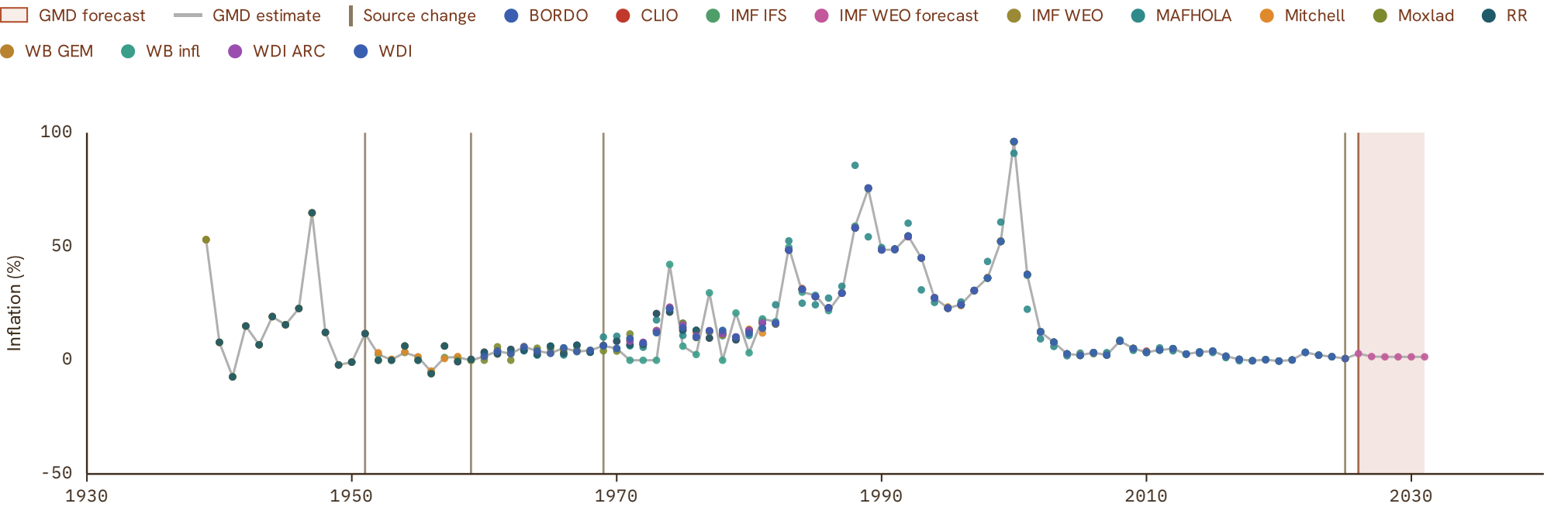
UNIT

in %

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                                         | CODE             | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                            |
|------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| Luis Bértola et al. (2018)                     | Moxlad           | 1939 - 1951 | Replacing using overlapping data in 1952.        |
| International Monetary Fund (2025)             | IMF IFS          | 1952 - 1959 | Replacing using overlapping data in 1960.        |
| World Bank (2024)                              | WDI              | 1960 - 1969 | Replacing using overlapping data in 1970.        |
| World Bank (2024)                              | WB               | 1970 - 2024 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018. |
| World Bank (2024)                              | WDI              | 2025 - 2025 | Replacing using overlapping data in 2026.        |
| International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts) | IMF WEO forecast | 2026 - 2031 | Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.        |

## 2 Historical series



# Consumer Price Index

COVERAGE  
1938–2031

UNIT  
index, 2015 = 100

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                                         | CODE             | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                                         |
|------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|
| Luis Bértola et al. (2018)                     | Moxlad           | 1938 - 1950 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1951: (ratio = 39%).  |
| International Monetary Fund (2025)             | IMF IFS          | 1951 - 1959 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%). |
| World Bank (2024)                              | WDI              | 1960 - 2025 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.              |
| International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts) | IMF WEO forecast | 2026 - 2031 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%). |

## 2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

CLIO

IMF IFS

IMF WEO

IMF WEO forecast

Mitchell

Moxlad

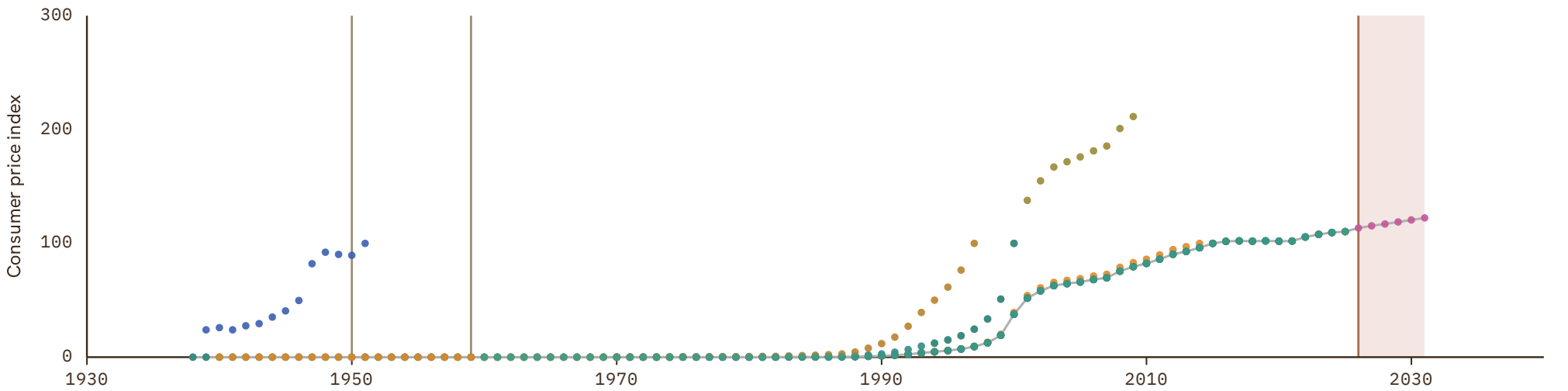
RR

WB GEM

WB infl

WDI ARC

WDI



# Population

COVERAGE  
1800–2031

UNIT  
millions

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                                                | CODE               | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                                           |
|-------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
| Gapminder (2024)                                      | Gapminder          | 1800 - 1959 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).   |
| World Bank (2024)                                     | WDI                | 1960 - 2025 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.                |
| Gapminder (2024) <i>(forecasts)</i>                   | Gapminder forecast | 2026 - 2030 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 99.9%).  |
| International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i> | IMF WEO forecast   | 2031 - 2031 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 101.5%). |

## 2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

BORDO

CEPII

Gapminder forecast

Gapminder

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

Maddison

Moxlad

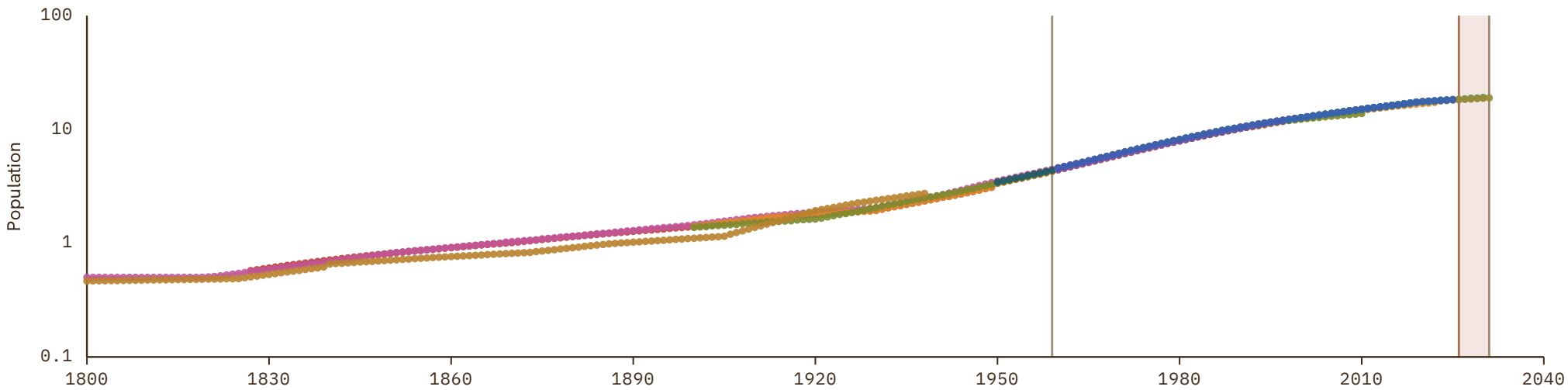
PWT

Tena

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



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