

Estonia

COUNTRY DATA AND GRAPHS

RELEASE

2026_09

COVERAGE

1800 – 2031

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Data availability heatmap

COVERAGE
1800–2031

VARIABLES
31

Source coverage by variable

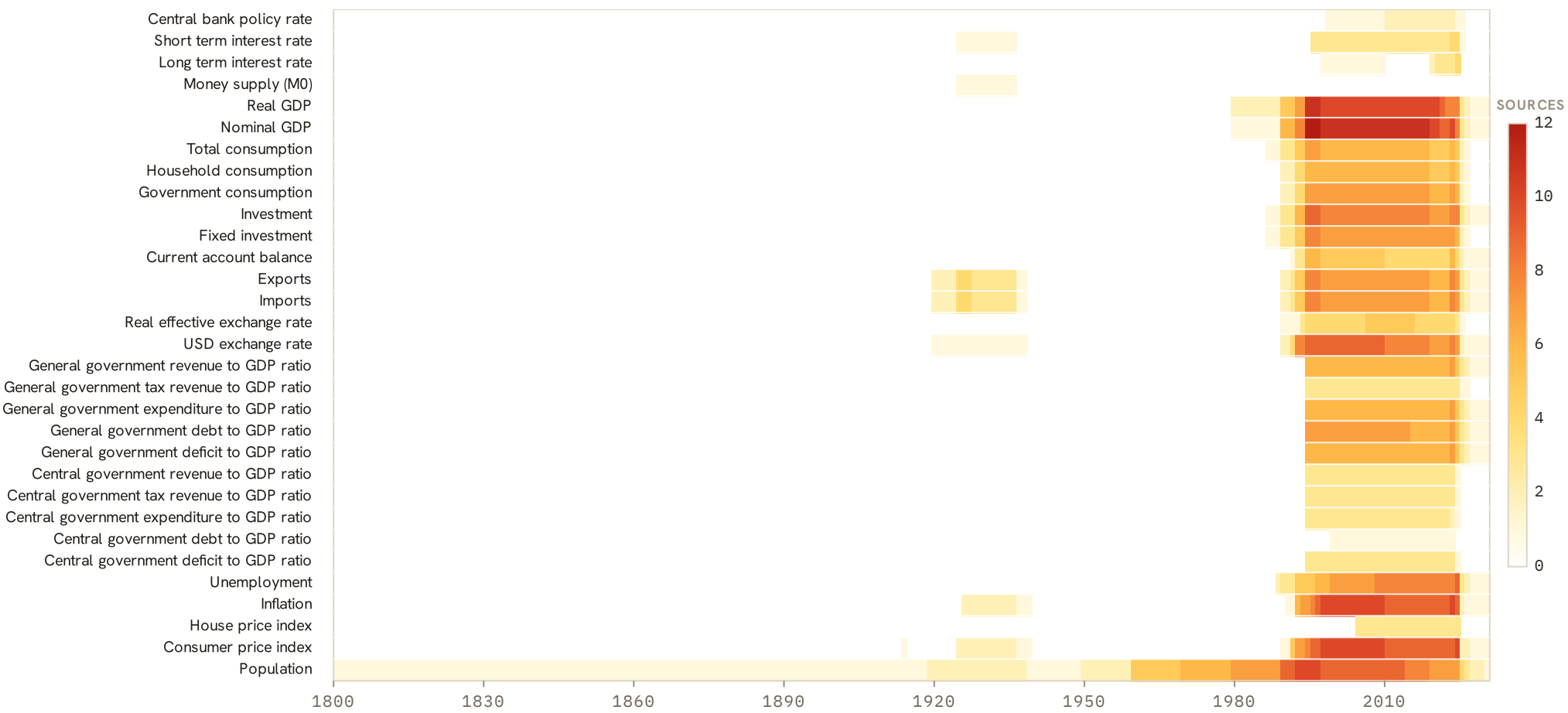


Figure 1. Count of overlapping source series available for each variable–year cell. Darker cells indicate more corroborating sources; blank cells denote years with no documented source.

Central Bank Policy Rate

COVERAGE

1999–2026

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1999 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2025 - 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

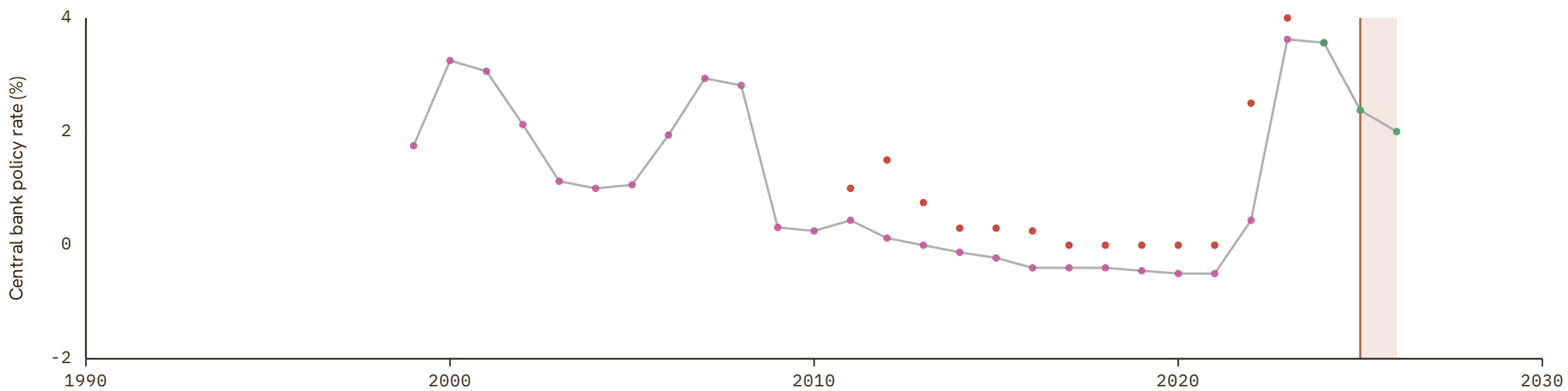
GMD estimate

Source change

Grimm

OECD EO

OECD EO forecast



Short Term Interest Rate

COVERAGE

1925-2026

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Ellison et al. (2024)	IHD	1925 - 1936	Replacing using overlapping data in 1937.
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1996 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
OECD (2024)	OECD KEI	2025 - 2025	Replacing using overlapping data in 2026.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

AMECO forecast

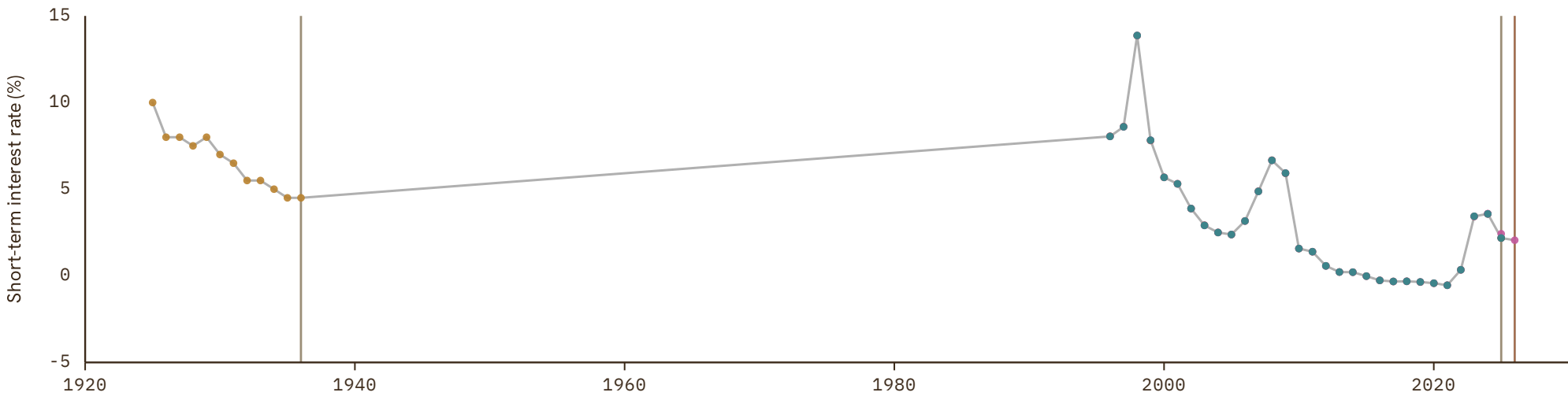
AMECO

IHD

OECD EO forecast

OECD EO

OECD KEI



Long Term Interest Rate

COVERAGE
1998-2025

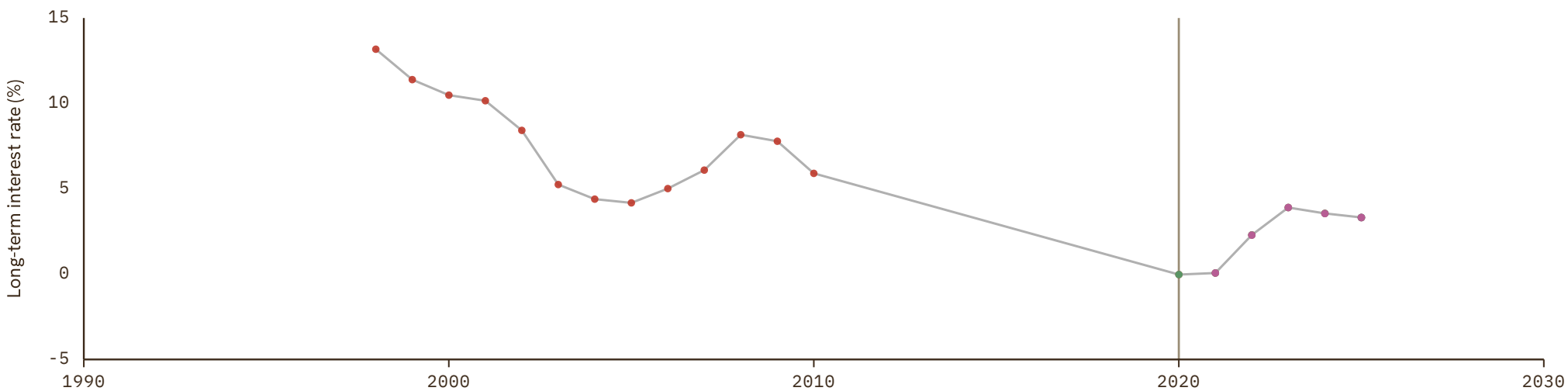
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
European Commission (2024)	AMECO	1998 - 2010	Replacing using overlapping data in 2011.
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2020 - 2025	Replacing using overlapping data in 2026.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● AMECO forecast ● AMECO ● EUS ● OECD KEI



Money Supply (M0)

COVERAGE
1925-1936

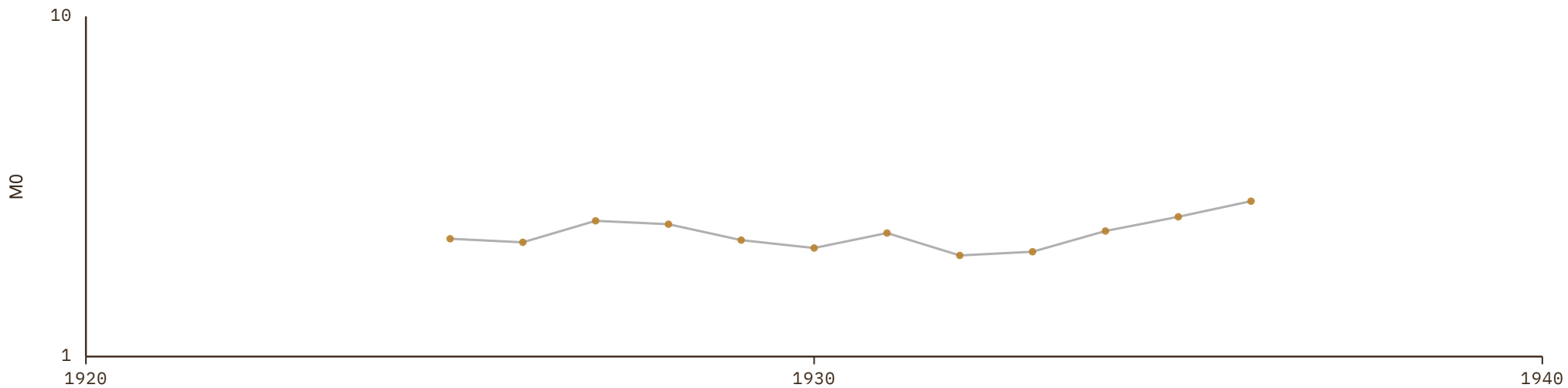
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Ellison et al. (2024)	IHD	1925 - 1936	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1937: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● IHD



Real GDP

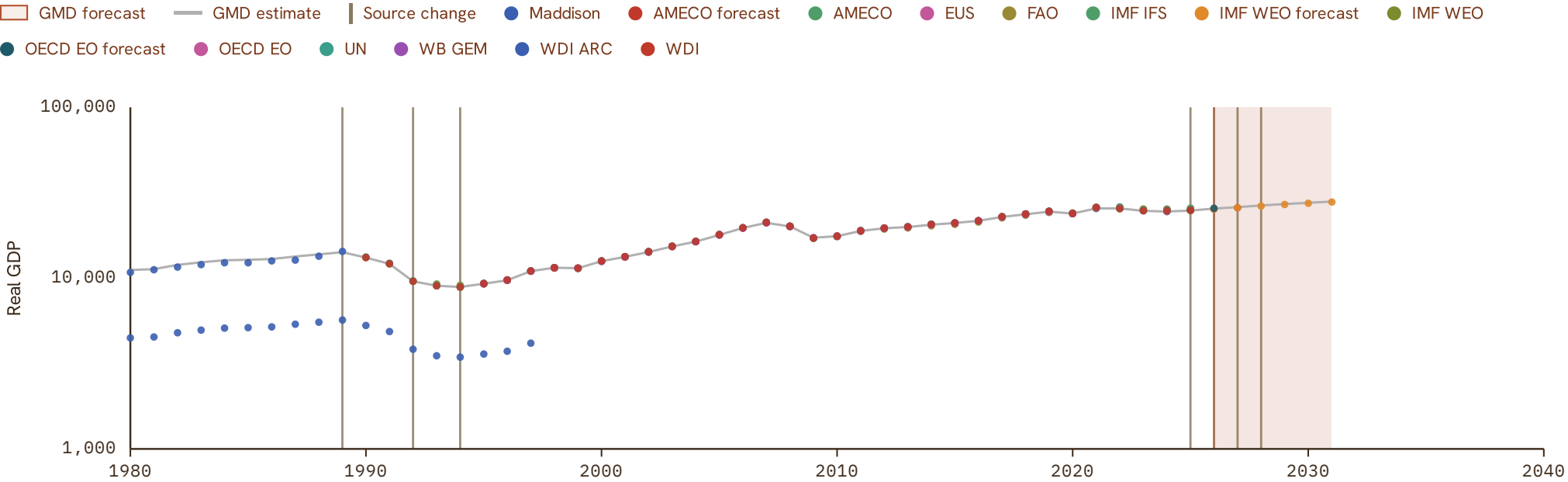
COVERAGE
1980–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1980 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 249.5%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1990 - 1992	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 99.9%).
European Commission (2024)	AMECO	1993 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 99.9%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 97%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 99.6%).
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 100.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2028 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100.7%).

2 Historical series



Real GDP

100,000

10,000

1,000

1980

1990

2000

2010

2020

2030

2040

Nominal GDP

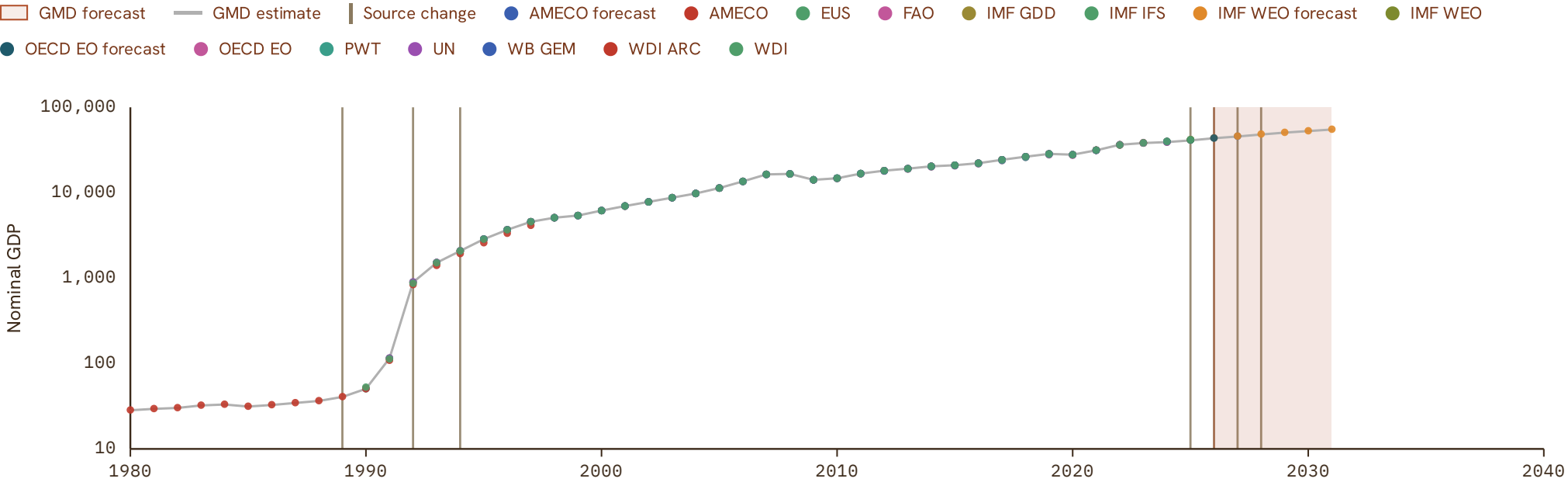
COVERAGE
1980–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1980 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 99.2%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1990 - 1992	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 99.2%).
European Commission (2024)	AMECO	1993 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 99.9%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 98.1%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 99.3%).
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 99.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2028 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 99%).

2 Historical series



Total Consumption

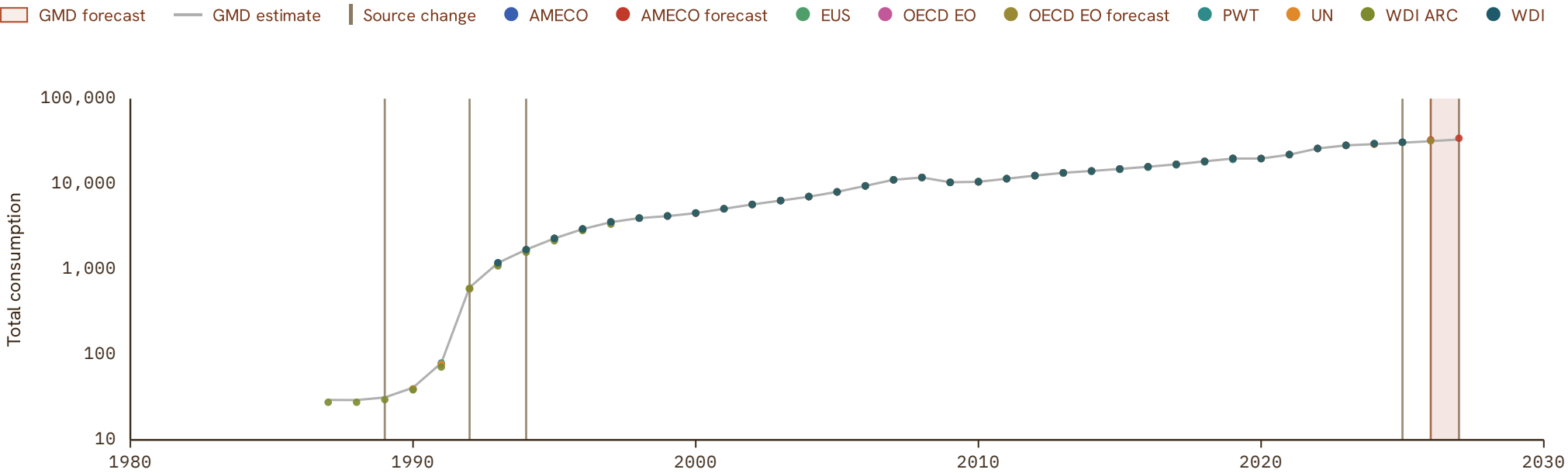
COVERAGE
1987-2027

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1987 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 106.2%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1990 - 1992	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 103.6%).
European Commission (2024)	AMECO	1993 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 98.5%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 99.1%).
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 96.6%).

2 Historical series



Global Macro Database

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Household Consumption

COVERAGE
1990–2027

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1990 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 98.3%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 97.9%).
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 96.9%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

AMECO forecast

AMECO

EUS

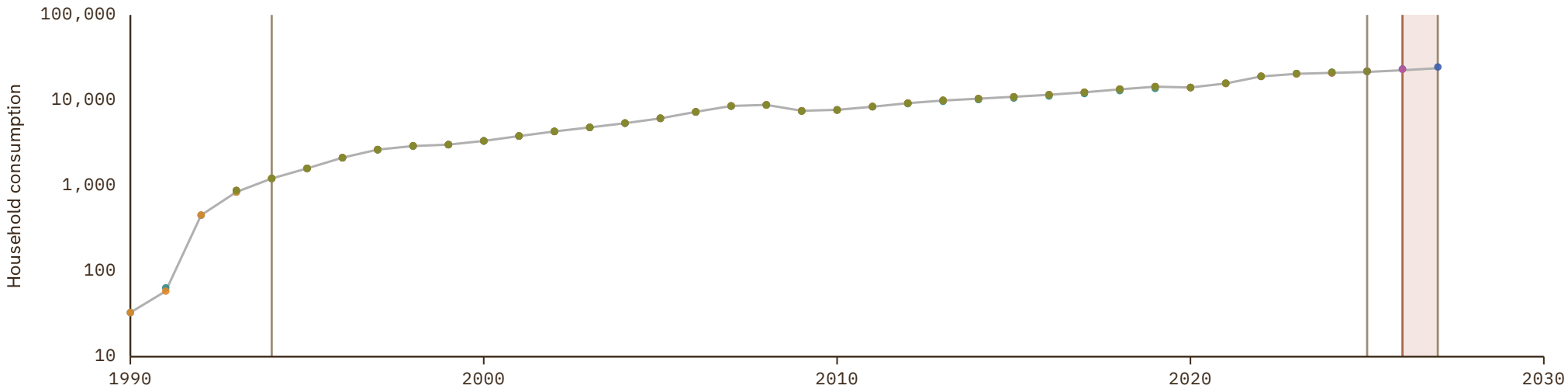
OECD EO forecast

OECD EO

PWT

UN

WDI



COVERAGE	UNIT
1990–2027	millions of LC

Source	Code	Time Span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	UN	1990 – 1992	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 103.8%).
European Commission (2024)	AMECO	1993 – 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1995 – 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2025 – 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 99.2%).
OECD (2024) <i>(forecasts)</i>	OECD EO forecast	2026 – 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 102.2%).
European Commission (2024) <i>(forecasts)</i>	AMECO forecast	2027 – 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 95.8%).

■ GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 ■ Source change
 ● AMECO forecast
 ● AMECO
 ● EUS
 ● IMF IFS
 ● OECD EO forecast
 ● OECD EO
 ● PWT
 ● UN
 ● WDI



Investment

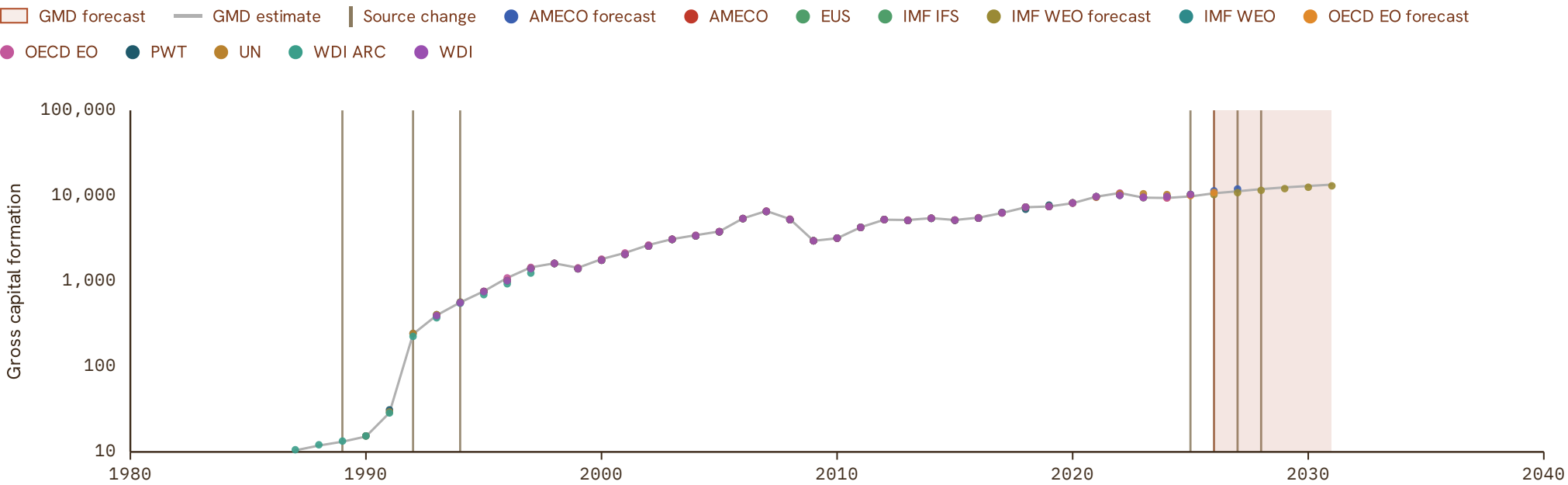
COVERAGE
1987–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1987 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 98.2%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1990 - 1992	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 98.3%).
European Commission (2024)	AMECO	1993 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100.8%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 96.1%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 98%).
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 93.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2028 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 103.6%).

2 Historical series



100,000

10,000

1,000

100

10

1980

1990

2000

2010

2020

2030

2040

Fixed Investment

COVERAGE
1987-2027

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1987 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 98%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1990 - 1992	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 98%).
European Commission (2024)	AMECO	1993 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100.5%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 119.3%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 98%).
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 112.9%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

AMECO

AMECO forecast

EUS

FAO

IMF IFS

OECD EO

OECD EO forecast

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



Current Account Balance

COVERAGE

1992–2031

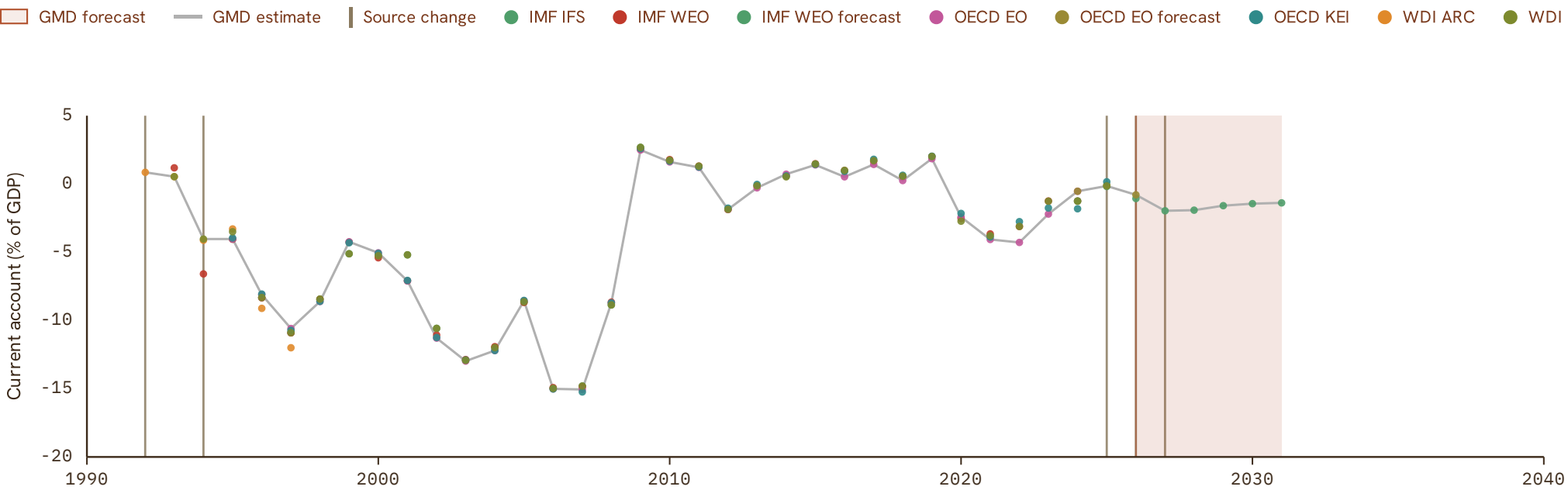
UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1992 - 1992	Replacing using overlapping data in 1993.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1993 - 1994	Replacing using overlapping data in 1995.
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Replacing using overlapping data in 2026.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series



Exports

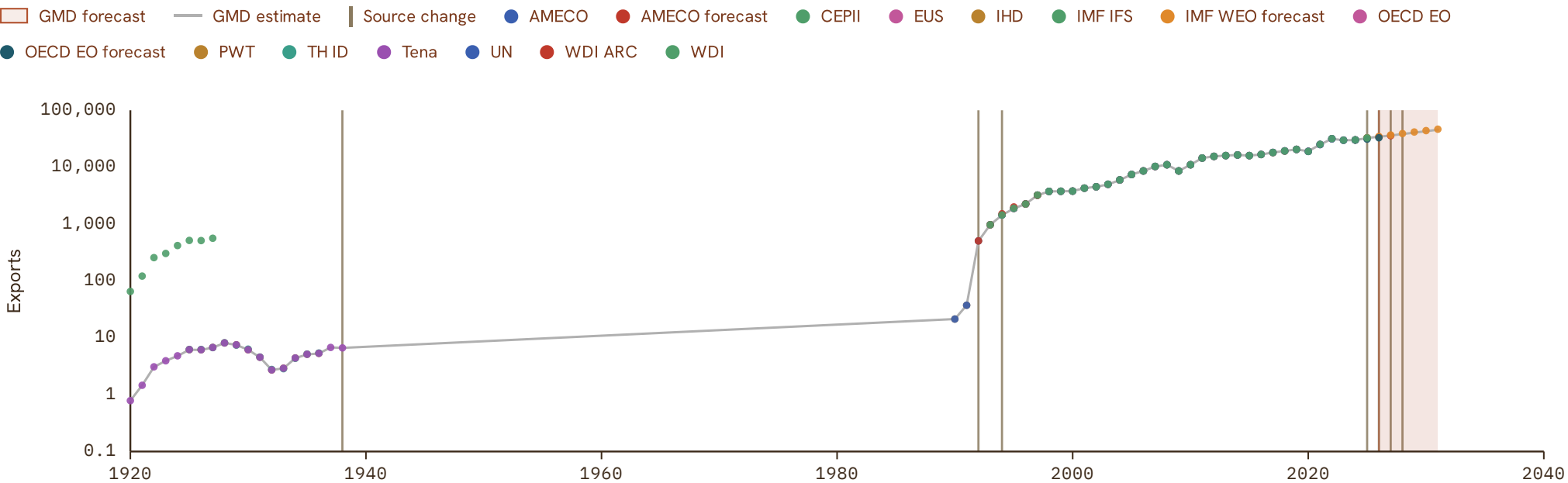
COVERAGE
1920-2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Federico et al. (2019)	Tena	1920 - 1938	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 99.7%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1990 - 1992	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 99.7%).
European Commission (2024)	AMECO	1993 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 99.7%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 99.3%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 104.5%).
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 100.4%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2028 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 97.7%).

2 Historical series



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Imports

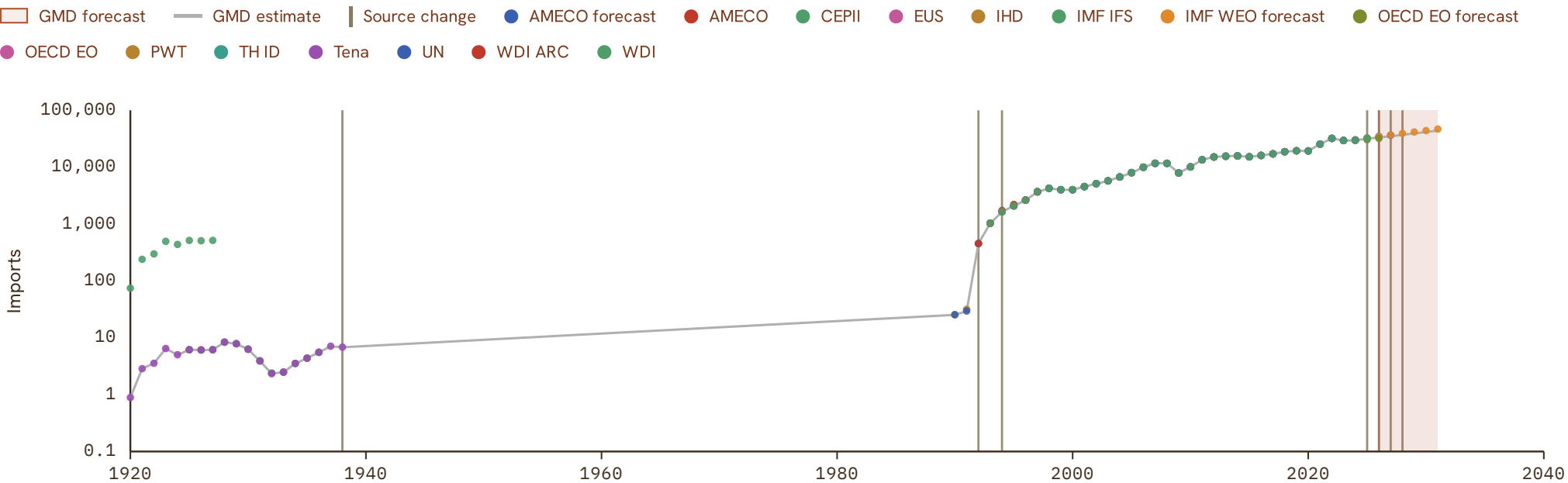
COVERAGE
1920-2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Federico et al. (2019)	Tena	1920 - 1938	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 99.6%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1990 - 1992	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 99.6%).
European Commission (2024)	AMECO	1993 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 99.6%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 97.9%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 103.7%).
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 95.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2028 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 94.2%).

2 Historical series



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Real Effective Exchange Rate

COVERAGE
1990–2026

UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Darvas (2021)	BRUEGEL	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	2024 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 103.6%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 106.3%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

BIS

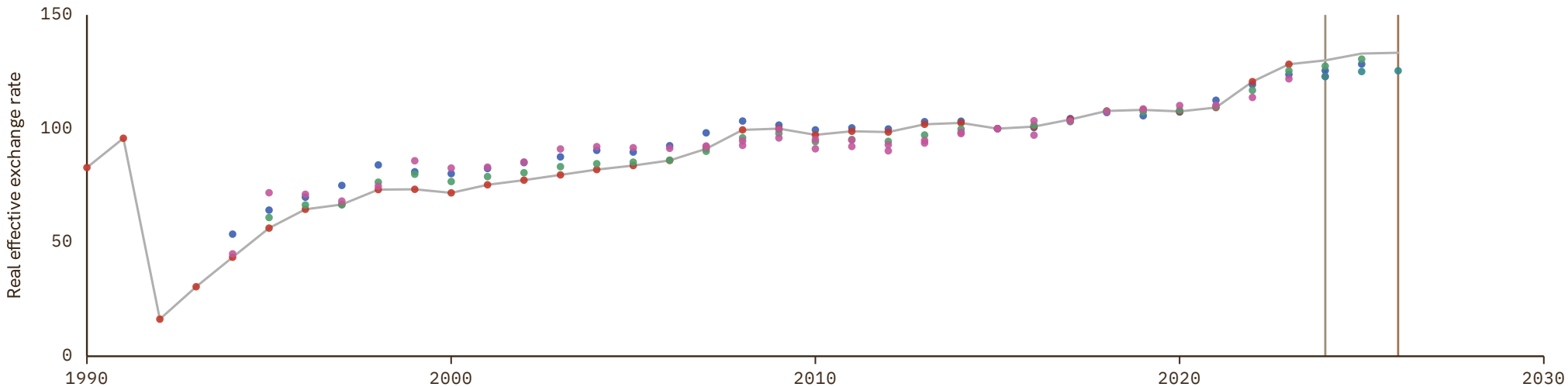
BRUEGEL

EUS

LUND

OECD EO

OECD EO forecast



USD Exchange Rate

COVERAGE
1920–2031

UNIT
1 USD in LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Federico et al. (2019)	Tena	1920 - 1938	Replacing using overlapping data in 1939.
United Nations (2024)	UN	1990 - 1991	Replacing using overlapping data in 1992.
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1992 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
OECD (2024) <i>(forecasts)</i>	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

BIS

IMF IFS

IMF WEO

IMF WEO forecast

OECD EO

OECD EO forecast

OECD KEI

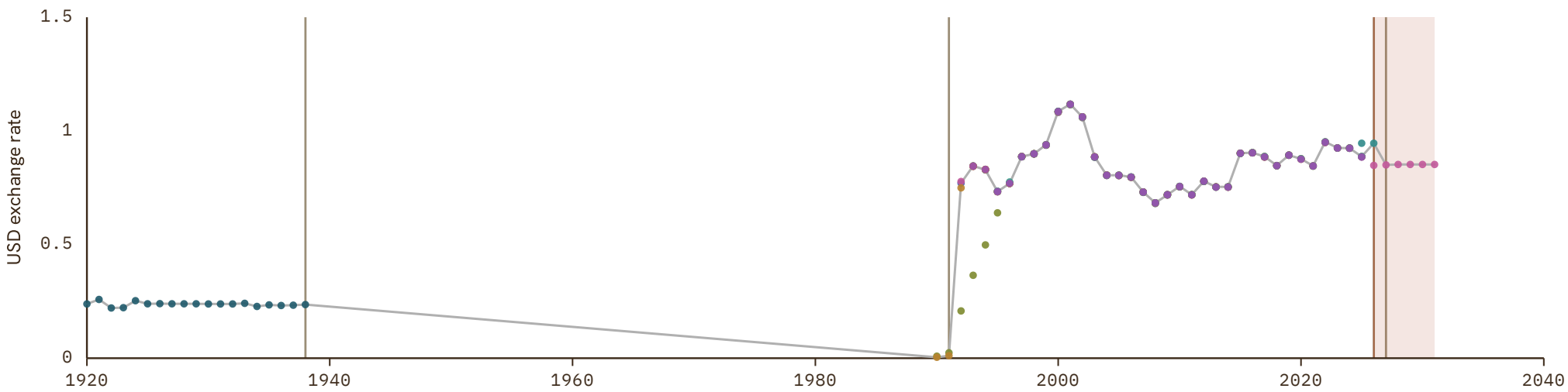
PWT

Tena

UN

WB GEM

WDI



General Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1995–2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100%).
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2028 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

AMECO forecast

AMECO

EUS

IMF FPP

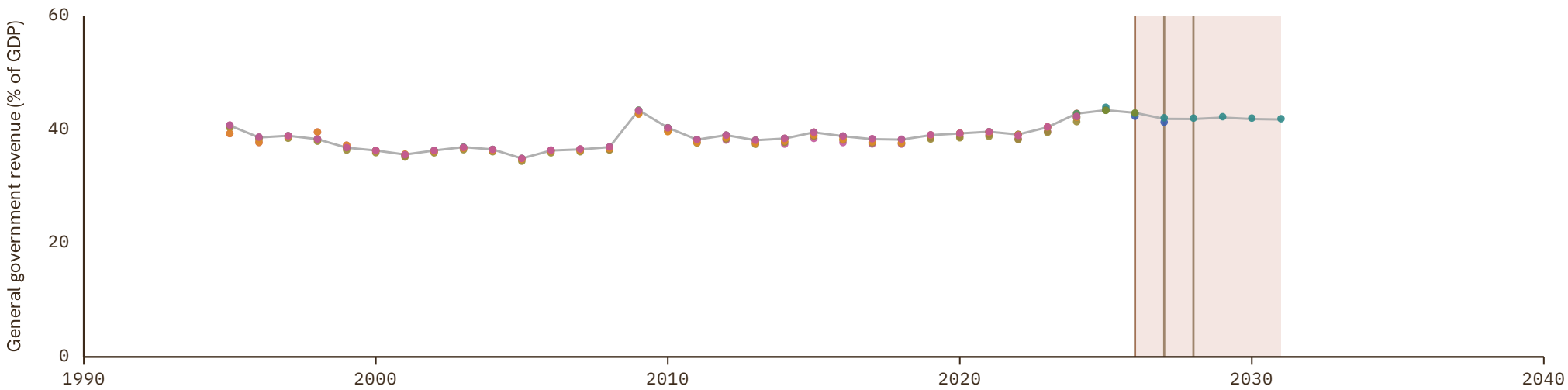
IMF GFS

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

OECD EO forecast

OECD EO



General Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1995-2027

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2026 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

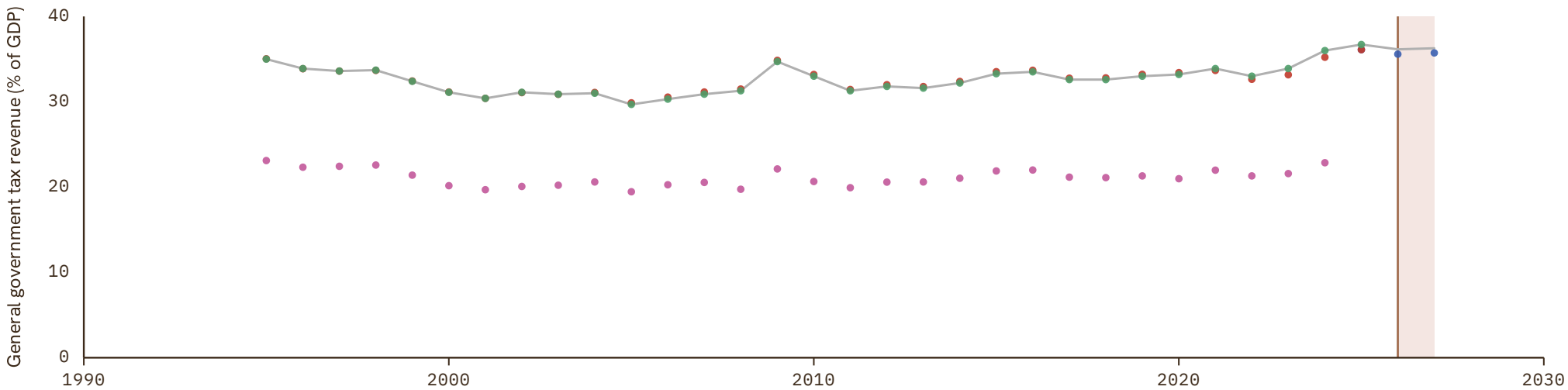
Source change

AMECO forecast

AMECO

EUS

IMF GFS



General Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1995–2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100%).
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2028 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

AMECO forecast

AMECO

EUS

IMF FPP

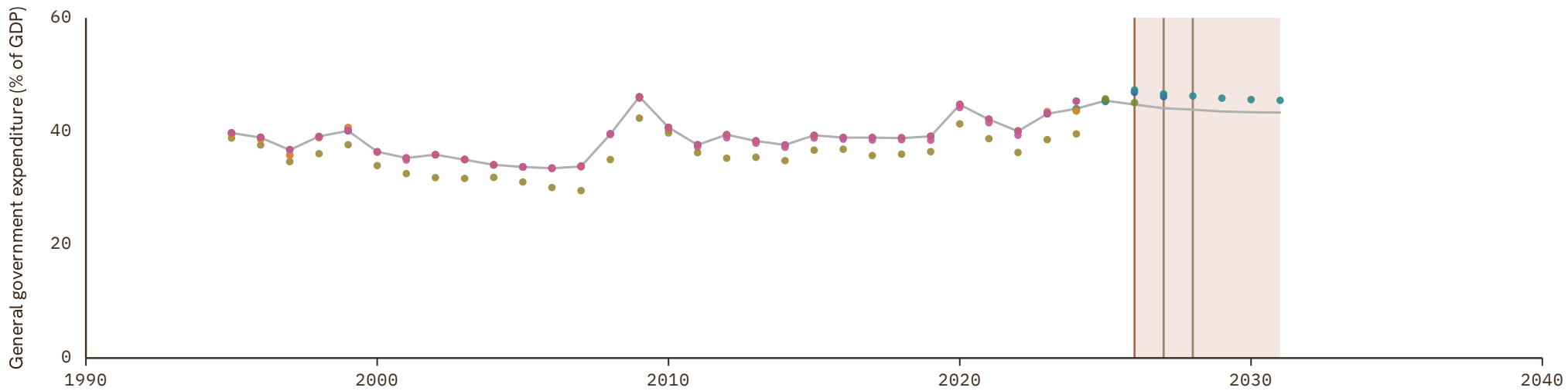
IMF GFS

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

OECD EO forecast

OECD EO



General Government Debt To GDP Ratio

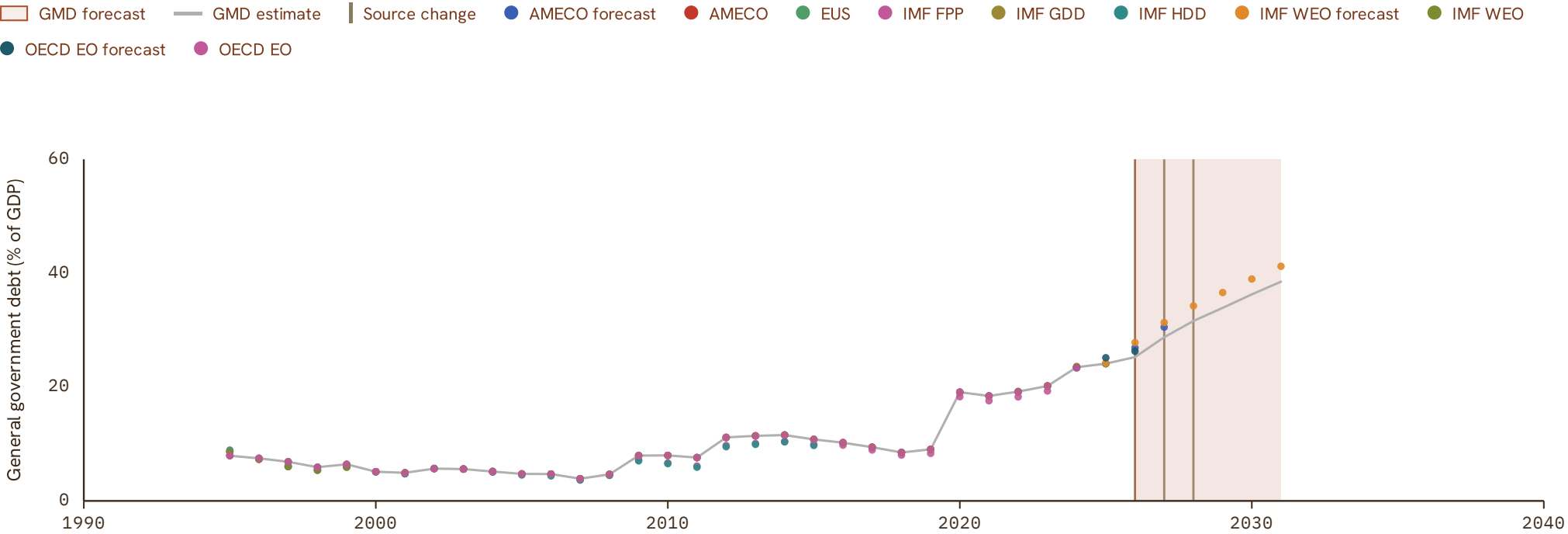
COVERAGE
1995–2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
European Commission (2024)	AMECO	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100%).
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2028 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series



General Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1995-2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

AMECO forecast

AMECO

EUS

IMF FPP

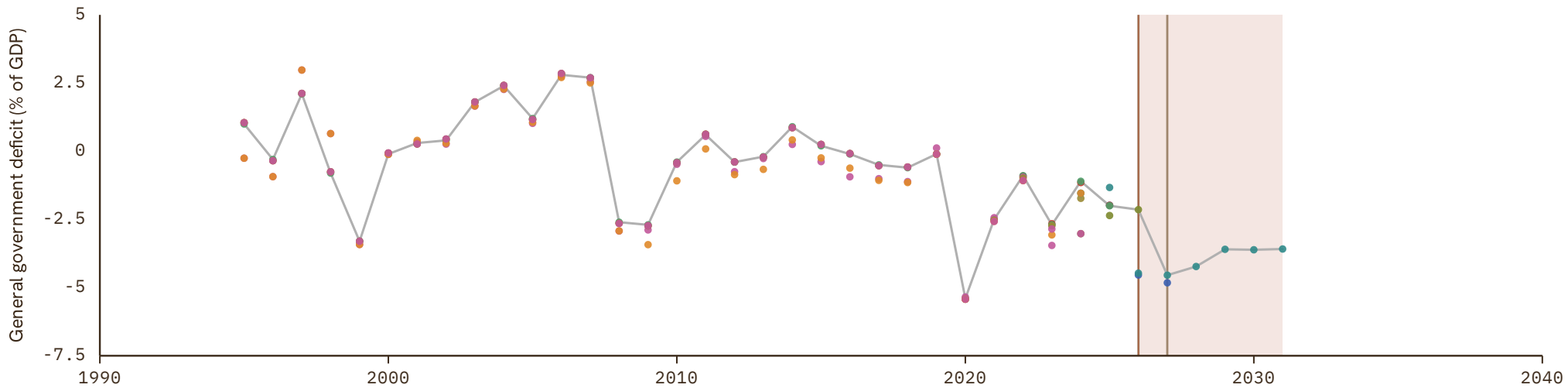
IMF GFS

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

OECD EO forecast

OECD EO



Central Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

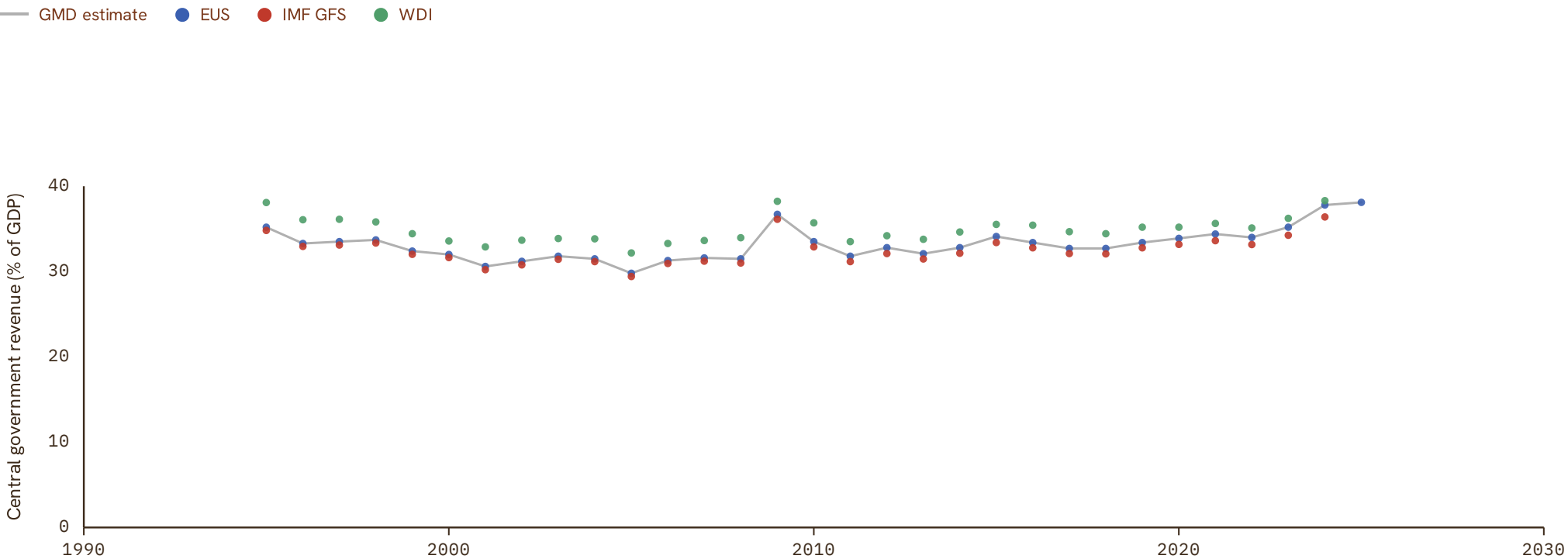
COVERAGE
1995-2025

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series



Central Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio

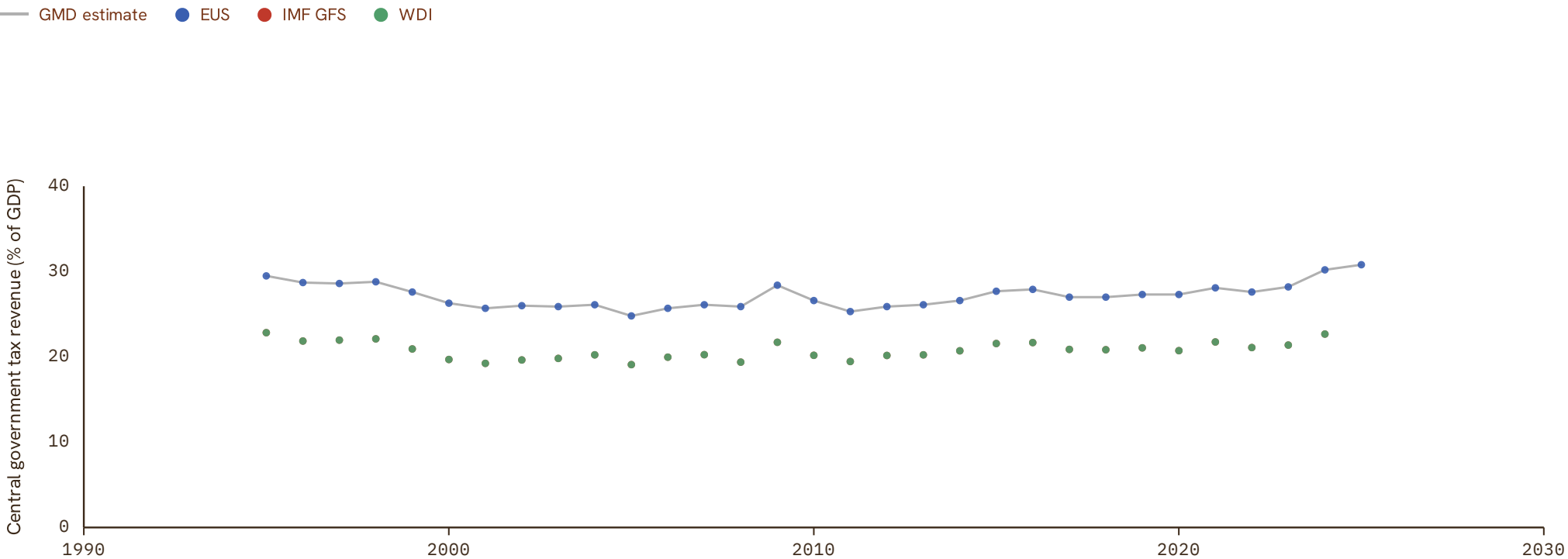
COVERAGE
1995-2025

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series



Central Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1995–2025

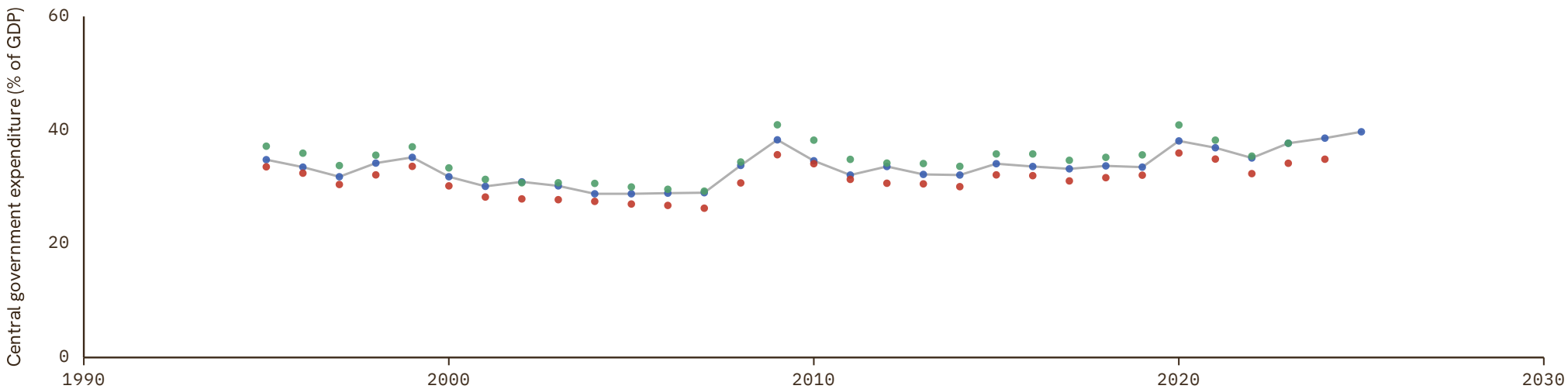
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● EUS ● IMF GFS ● WDI



Central Government Debt To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE

2000–2024

UNIT

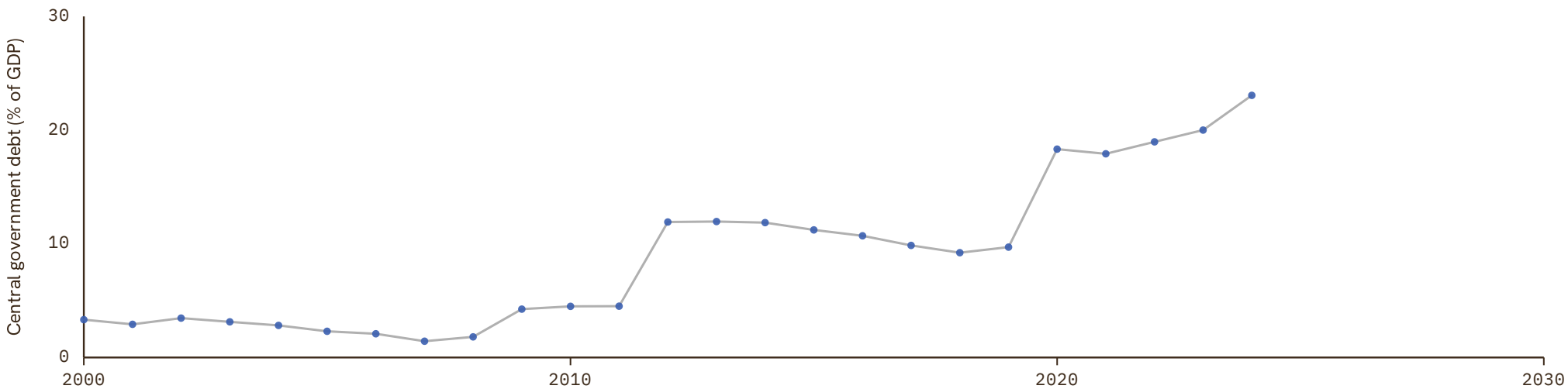
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Samba Mbaye et al. (2018)	IMF GDD	2000 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● IMF GDD



Central Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

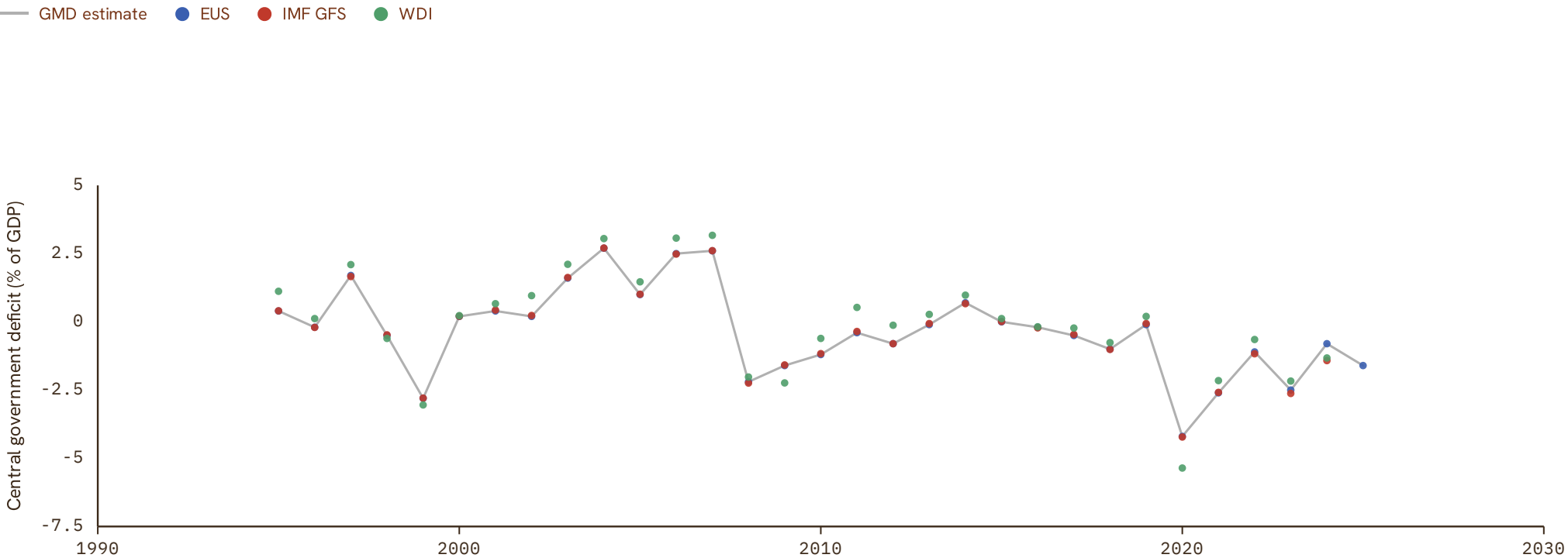
COVERAGE
1995-2025

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series



Unemployment

COVERAGE

1989–2031

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1989 - 1992	Replacing using overlapping data in 1993.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1993 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Replacing using overlapping data in 2028.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2028 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

AMECO forecast

AMECO

EUS

ILO

IMF IFS

IMF WEO forecast

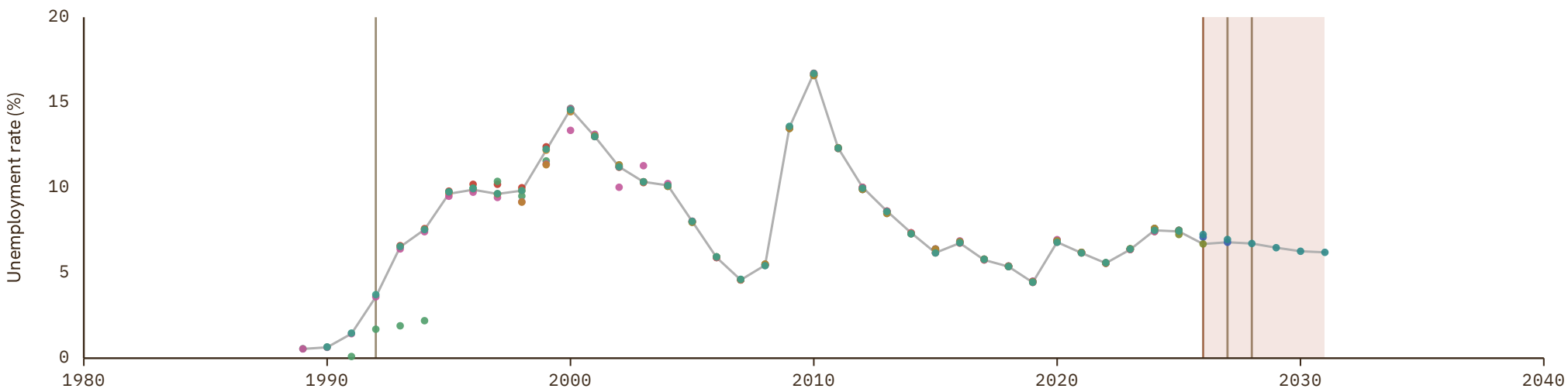
IMF WEO

OECD EO forecast

OECD EO

OECD KEI

WB GEM



Inflation

COVERAGE

1926–2031

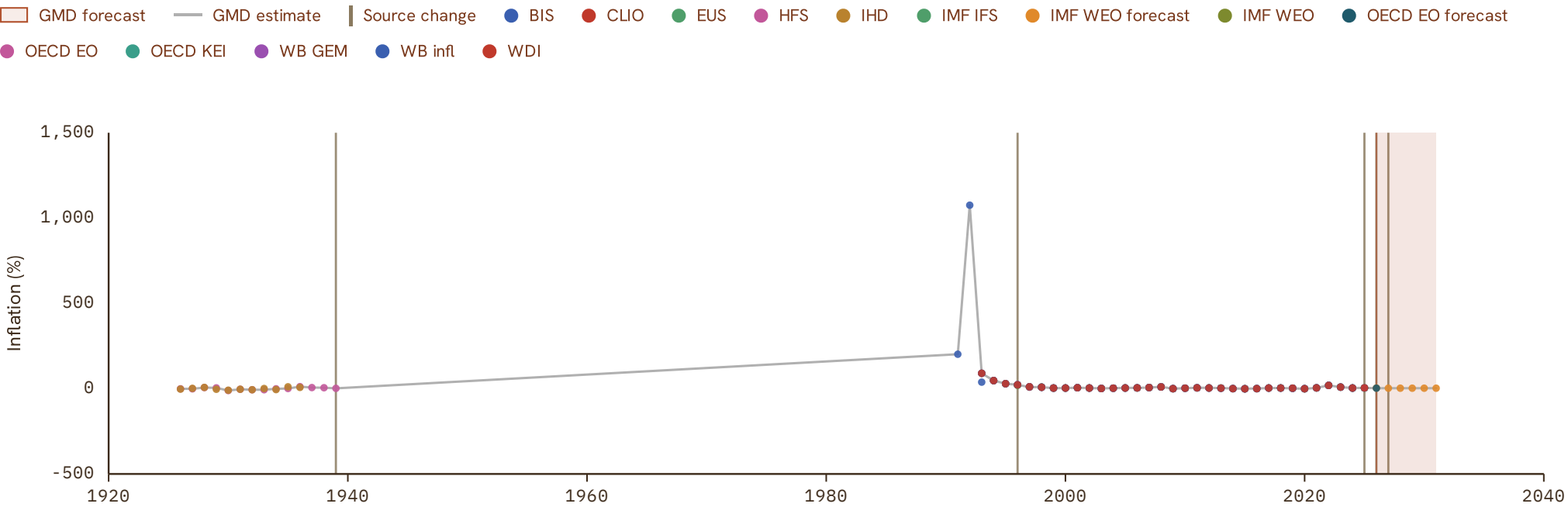
UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Schuler (2015)	HFS	1926 - 1939	Replacing using overlapping data in 1940.
World Bank (2024)	WB	1991 - 1996	Replacing using overlapping data in 1997.
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1997 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	2025 - 2025	Replacing using overlapping data in 2026.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series



House Price Index

COVERAGE
2005–2025

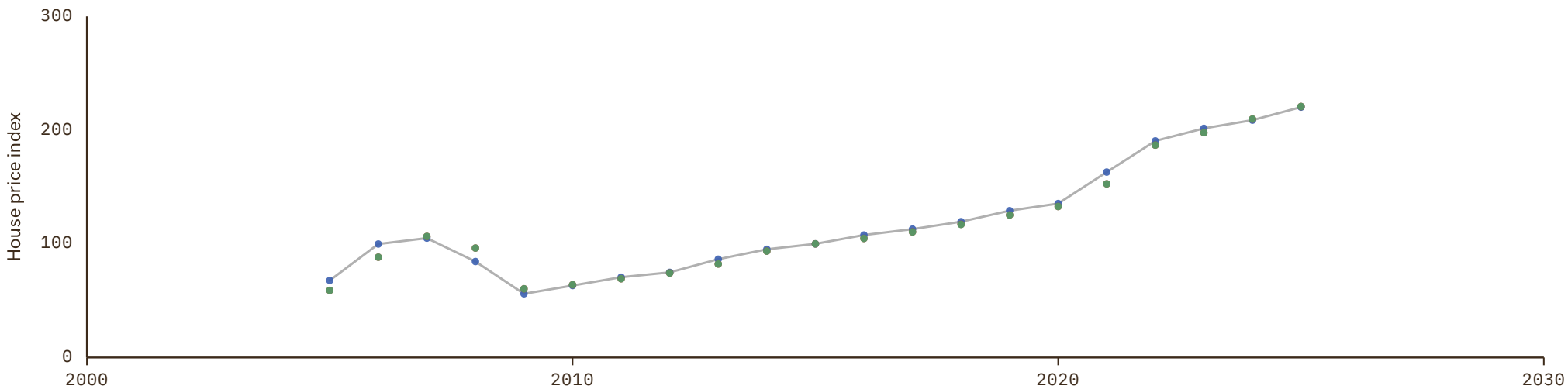
UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	2005 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● BIS ● EUS ● OECD HPI



Consumer Price Index

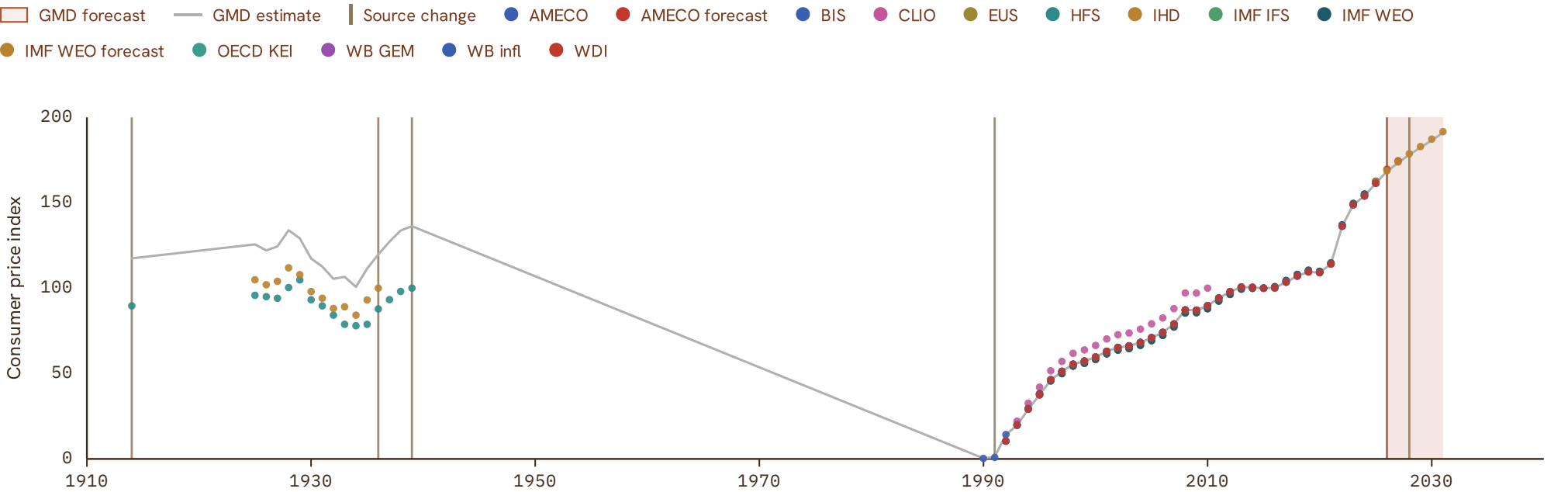
COVERAGE
1914–2031

UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Schuler (2015)	HFS	1914 - 1914	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1915: (ratio = 131.1%).
Ellison et al. (2024)	IHD	1925 - 1936	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1937: (ratio = 119.7%).
Schuler (2015)	HFS	1937 - 1939	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1940: (ratio = 136.3%).
Ha et al. (2023)	WB infl	1990 - 1991	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 136.3%).
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1992 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2026 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 99.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2028 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 99.7%).

2 Historical series

200
150
100
50
0

1910 1930 1950 1970 1990 2010 2030

Population

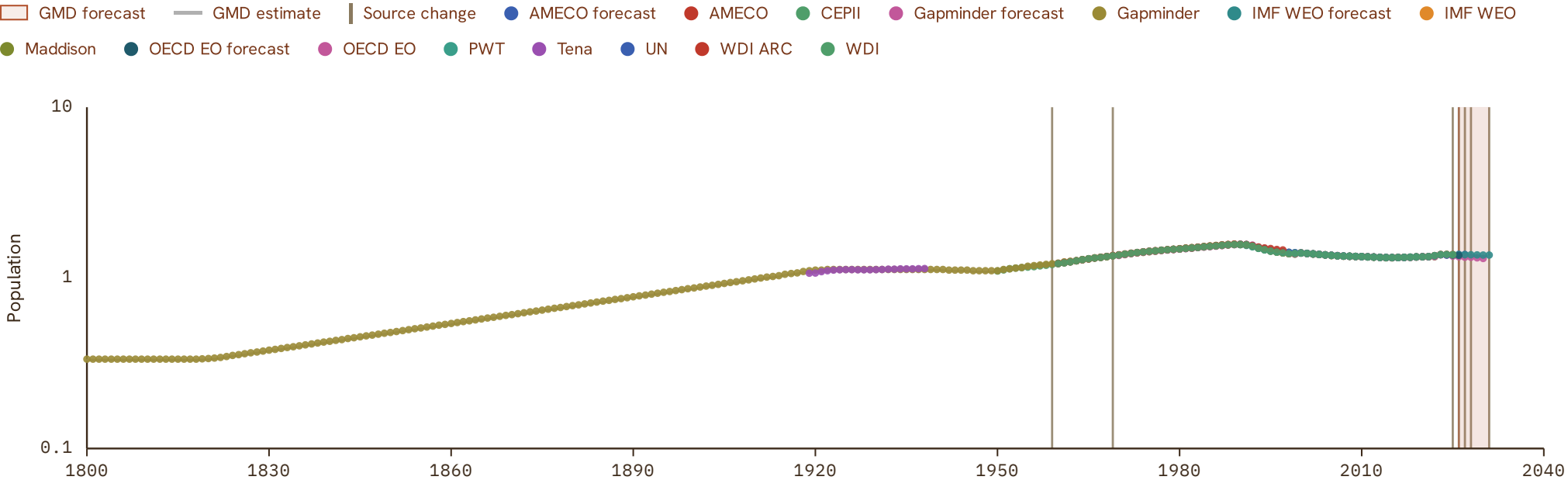
COVERAGE
1800–2031

UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 98.7%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 99.4%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 99.6%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100%).
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 98.9%).
Gapminder (2024) (forecasts)	Gapminder forecast	2028 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 102.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2031 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 98.1%).

2 Historical series



Population

10

1

0.1

1800

1830

1860

1890

1920

1950

1980

2010

2040

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