

United Kingdom

COUNTRY DATA AND GRAPHS

RELEASE

2026_09

COVERAGE

1086 – 2031

UNITED KINGDOM

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UNITED KINGDOM

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Data availability heatmap

COVERAGE
1086-2031

VARIABLES
35

Source coverage by variable

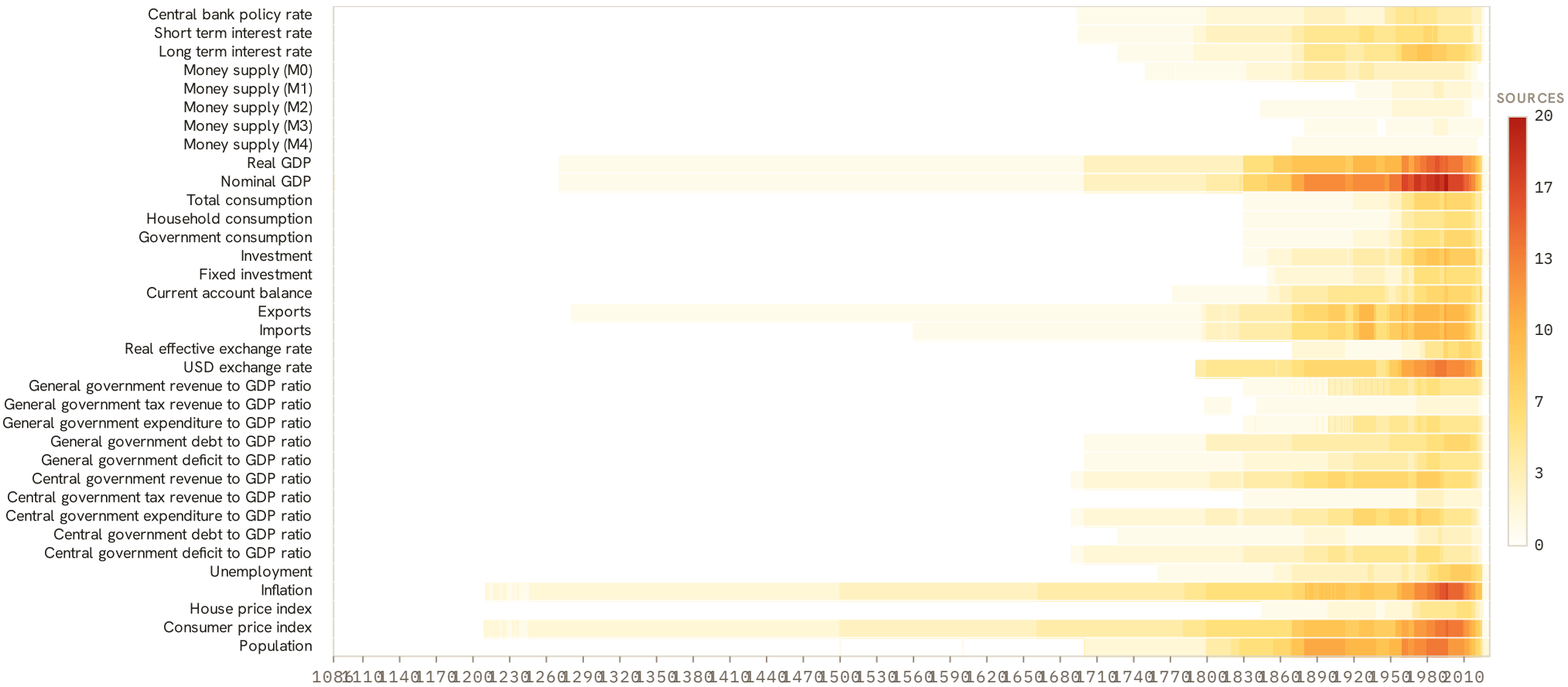


Figure 1. Count of overlapping source series available for each variable–year cell. Darker cells indicate more corroborating sources; blank cells denote years with no documented source.

Central Bank Policy Rate

COVERAGE

1694–2026

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Thomas et al. (2010)	CS1 GBR	1694 - 1945	Replacing using overlapping data in 1946.
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1946 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

BIS

CS1

FZ

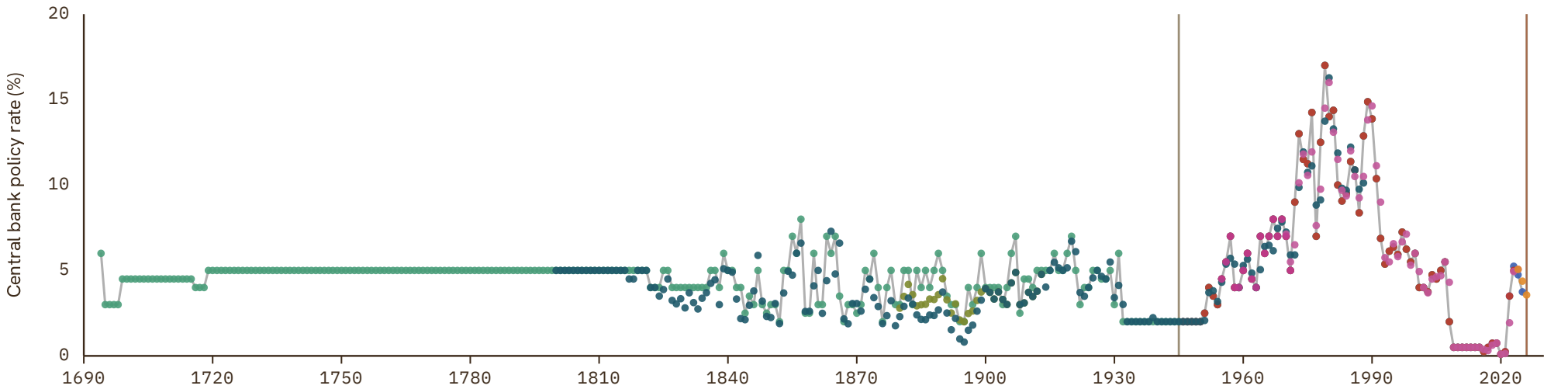
Grimm

Homer Sylla

OECD EO

OECD EO forecast

OECD MEI ARC



Short Term Interest Rate

COVERAGE

1695–2026

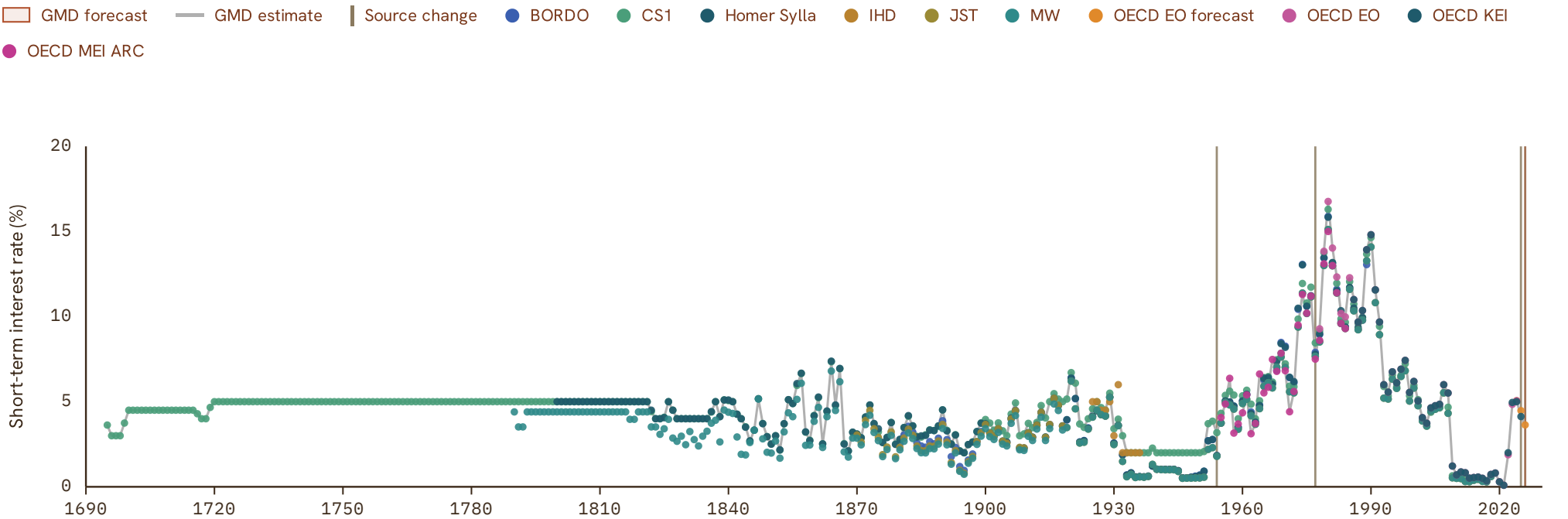
UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Thomas et al. (2010)	CS1 GBR	1695 - 1954	Replacing using overlapping data in 1955.
OECD (1986)	OECD MEI ARC	1955 - 1977	Replacing using overlapping data in 1978.
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1978 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
OECD (2024)	OECD KEI	2025 - 2025	Replacing using overlapping data in 2026.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.

2 Historical series



Short-term interest rate (%)

169017201750178018101840187019001930196019902020

Long Term Interest Rate

COVERAGE

1727-2026

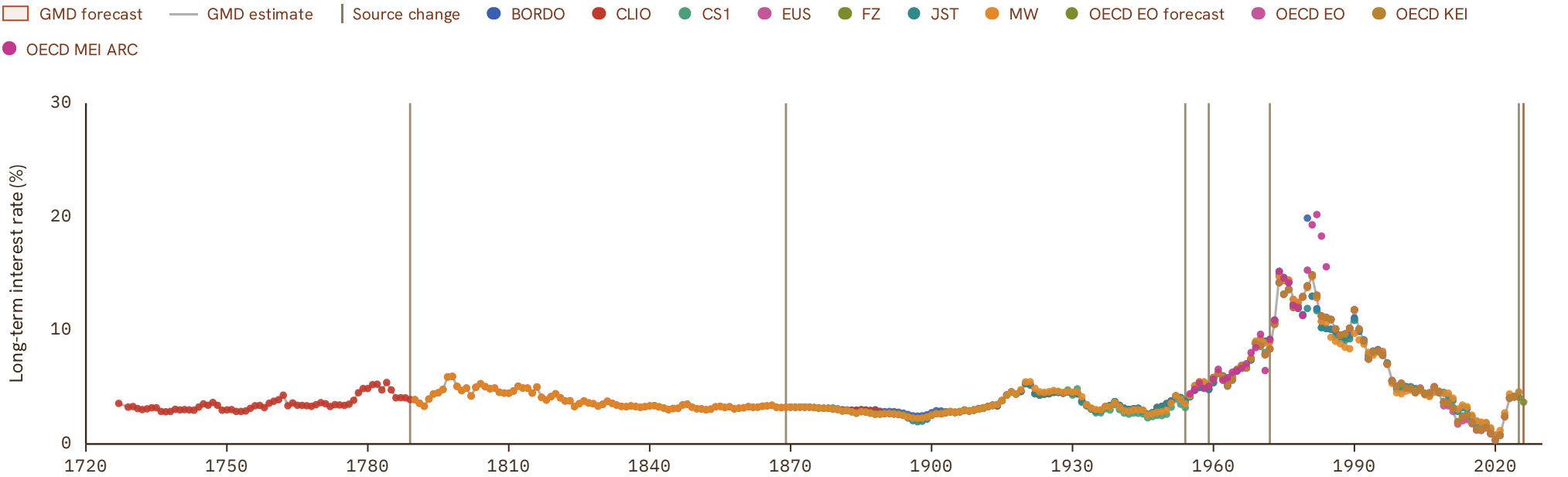
UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Internl Inst. Social History (2024)	CLIO	1727 - 1727	Replacing using overlapping data in 1728.
Internl Inst. Social History (2024)	CLIO	1729 - 1789	Replacing using overlapping data in 1790.
Lawrence H. Officer et al. (2024)	MW	1790 - 1869	Replacing using overlapping data in 1870.
Jordá et al. (2017)	JST	1870 - 1954	Replacing using overlapping data in 1955.
OECD (1986)	OECD MEI ARC	1955 - 1959	Replacing using overlapping data in 1960.
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1960 - 1972	Replacing using overlapping data in 1973.
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1973 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
OECD (2024)	OECD KEI	2025 - 2025	Replacing using overlapping data in 2026.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.

2 Historical series



Money Supply (M0)

COVERAGE
1750-2020

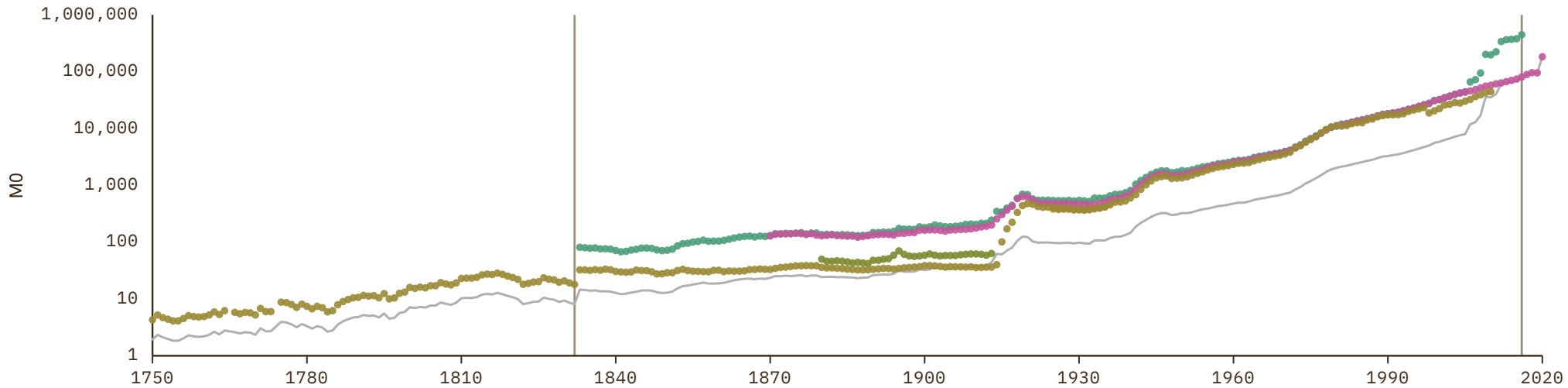
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1750 - 1764	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1765: (ratio = 44.8%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1766 - 1773	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1774: (ratio = 44.8%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1775 - 1832	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1833: (ratio = 44.8%).
Thomas et al. (2010)	CS1 GBR	1833 - 2016	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2017: (ratio = 17.9%).
Jordá et al. (2017)	JST	2017 - 2020	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2021: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● CS1 ● FZ ● IHD ● JST ● Mitchell



Money Supply (M1)

COVERAGE
1922-2025

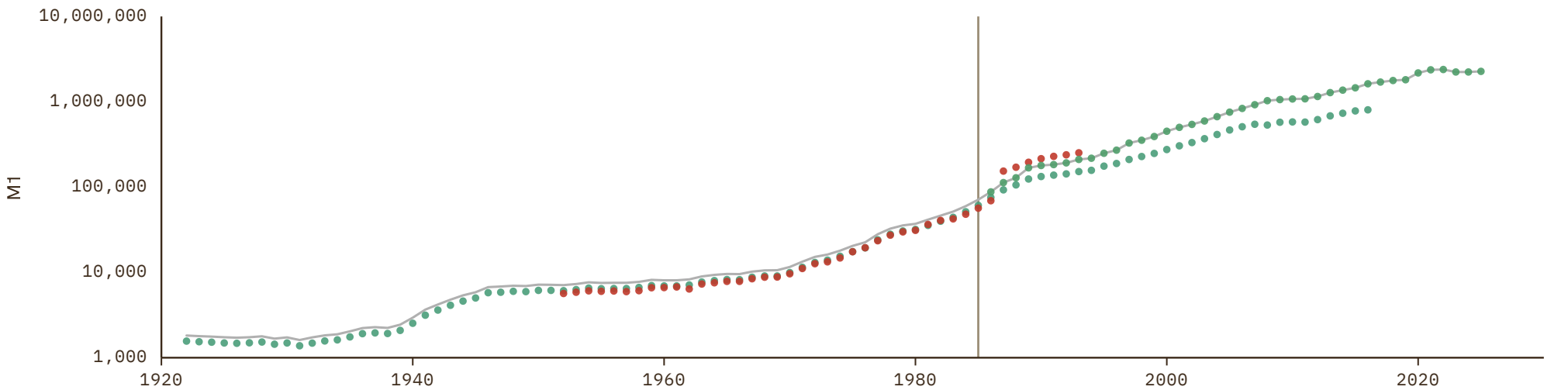
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Thomas et al. (2010)	CS1 GBR	1922 - 1985	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1986: (ratio = 116.5%).
OECD (2024)	OECD MEI	1986 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● CS1 ● Mitchell ● OECD MEI



Money Supply (M2)

COVERAGE
1844–2016

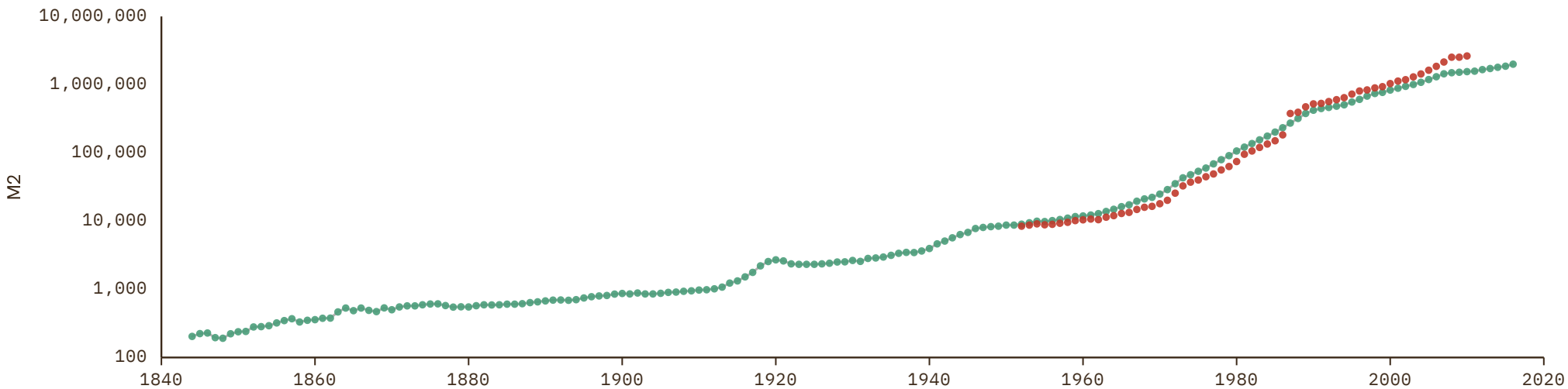
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Thomas et al. (2010)	CS1 GBR	1844 - 2016	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2017: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● CS1 ● Mitchell



Money Supply (M3)

COVERAGE
1880-2025

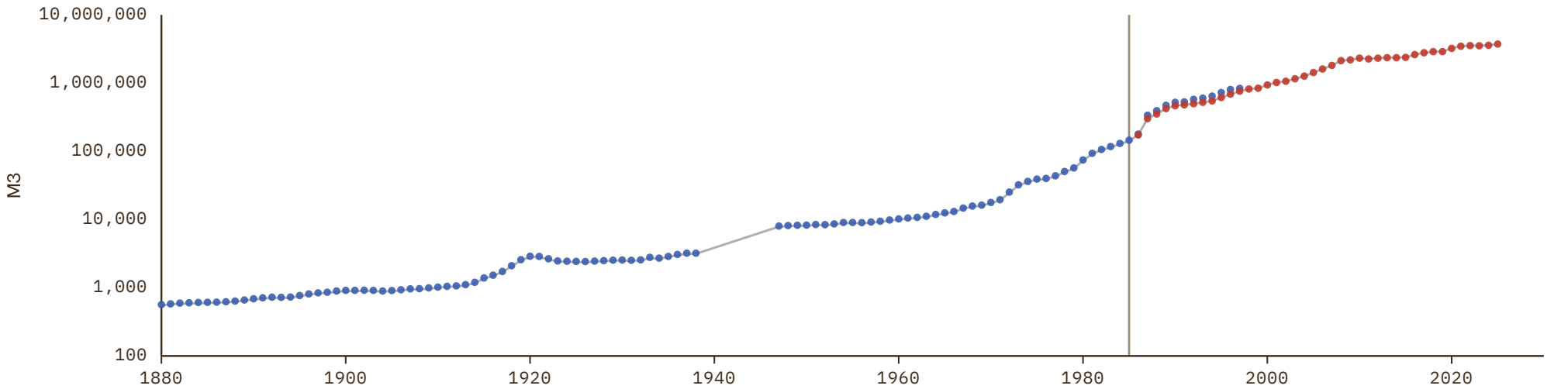
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Michael Bordo et al. (2001)	BORDO	1880 - 1938	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 97.8%).
Michael Bordo et al. (2001)	BORDO	1947 - 1985	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1986: (ratio = 97.8%).
OECD (2024)	OECD MEI	1986 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● BORDO ● OECD MEI



Money Supply (M4)

COVERAGE
1870–2020

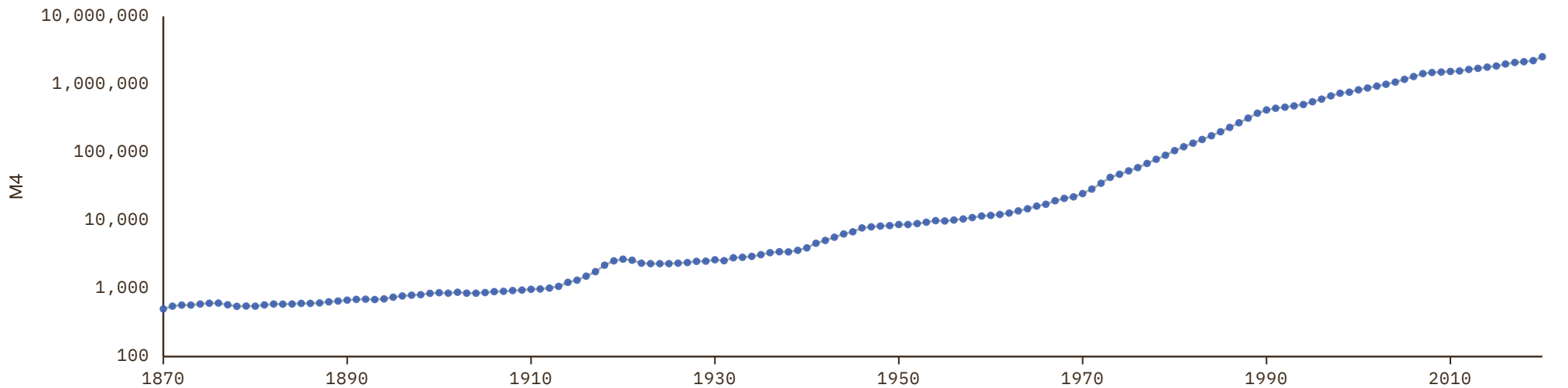
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Jordá et al. (2017)	JST	1870 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● JST



Real GDP

COVERAGE
1270-2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Thomas et al. (2010)	CS1 GBR	1270 - 1699	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1700: (ratio = 102.1%).
Lawrence H. Officer et al. (2024)	MW	1700 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 98.4%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 99.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 98.9%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

Maddison

ANDERSSON

CS1

CS3

CS4

EUS

FAO

GNA

IMF IFS

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

JST

MW

Mitchell

OECD EO forecast

OECD EO

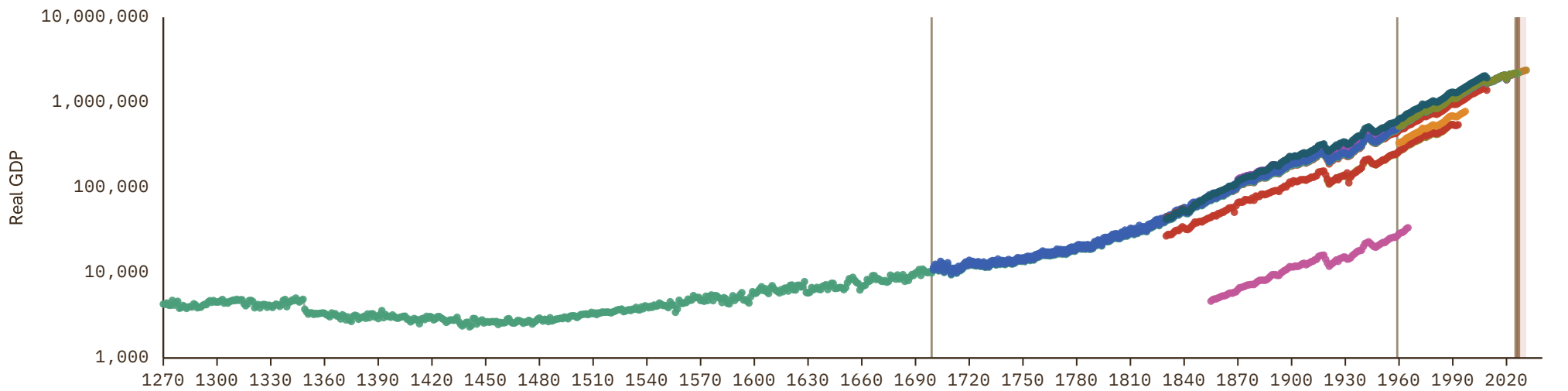
UN

WB GEM

WDI ARC

WDI

BARRO



Nominal GDP

COVERAGE
1086–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Thomas et al. (2010)	CS1 GBR	1086 - 1086	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1087: (ratio = 103.1%).
Thomas et al. (2010)	CS1 GBR	1270 - 1699	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1700: (ratio = 103.1%).
Lawrence H. Officer et al. (2024)	MW	1700 - 1949	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 104.2%).
Samba Mbaye et al. (2018)	IMF GDD	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 92.5%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 97.6%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 101.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 97.6%).

2 Historical series

■ GMD forecast

— GMD estimate

| Source change

● ANDERSSON

● BORDO

● CEPII

● CS1

● CS2

● CS3

● CS4

● EUS

● FAO

● FLORA

● FZ

● IMF GDD

● IMF IFS

● IMF WEO forecast

● IMF WEO

● JO

● JST

● MW

● Mitchell

● OECD EO forecast

● OECD EO

● PWT

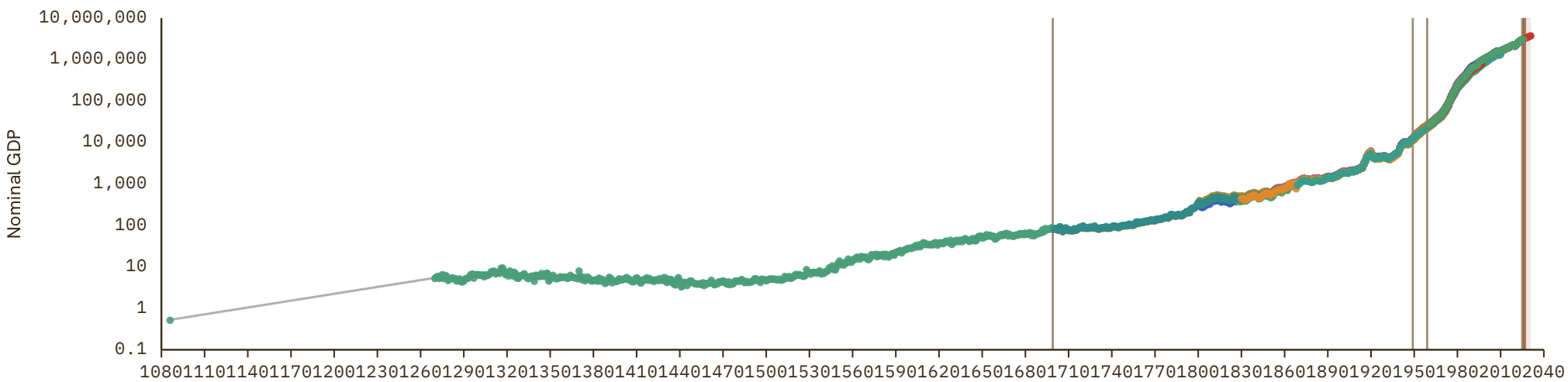
● PikettyZucman

● UN

● WB GEM

● WDI ARC

● WDI



Total Consumption

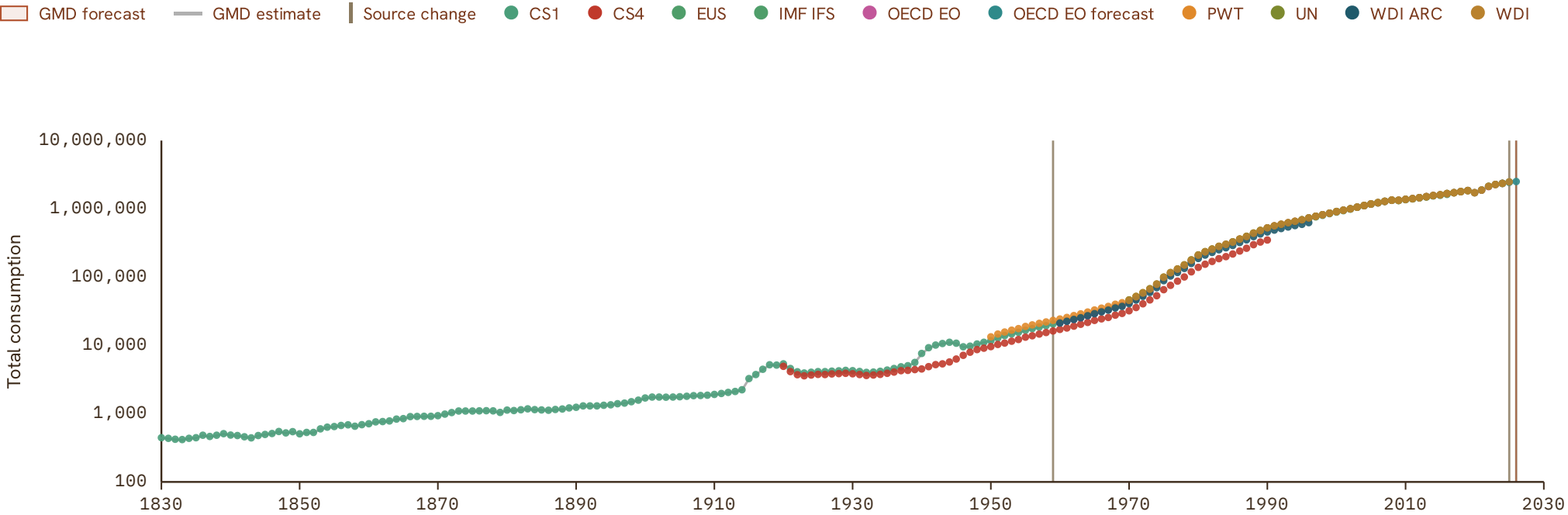
COVERAGE
1830–2026

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Thomas et al. (2010)	CS1 GBR	1830 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 98.8%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 99.7%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 101%).

2 Historical series



Global Macro Database

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Household Consumption

COVERAGE
1830-2026

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Thomas et al. (2010)	CS1 GBR	1830 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.1%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100.3%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 101.2%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

CS1

EUS

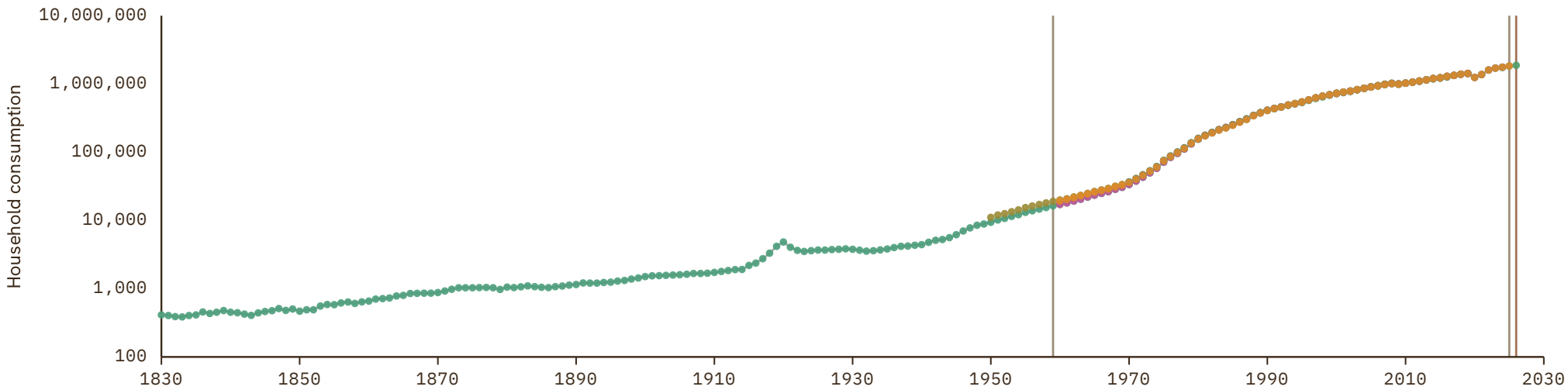
OECD EO forecast

OECD EO

PWT

UN

WDI



Government Consumption

COVERAGE
1830–2026

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Thomas et al. (2010)	CS1 GBR	1830 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 93.8%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 97.9%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100.4%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

CS1

CS4

EUS

IMF IFS

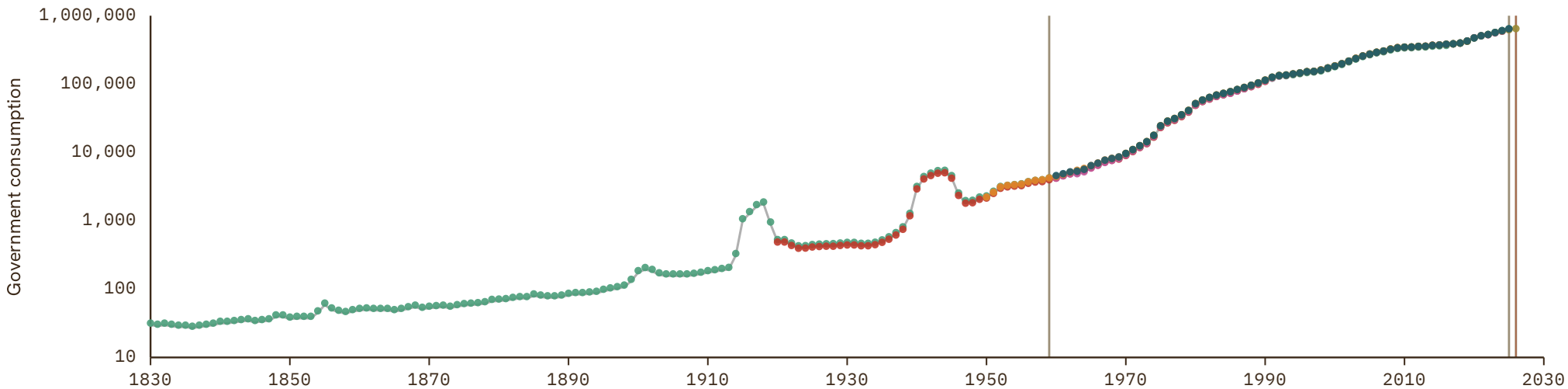
OECD EO forecast

OECD EO

PWT

UN

WDI



Investment

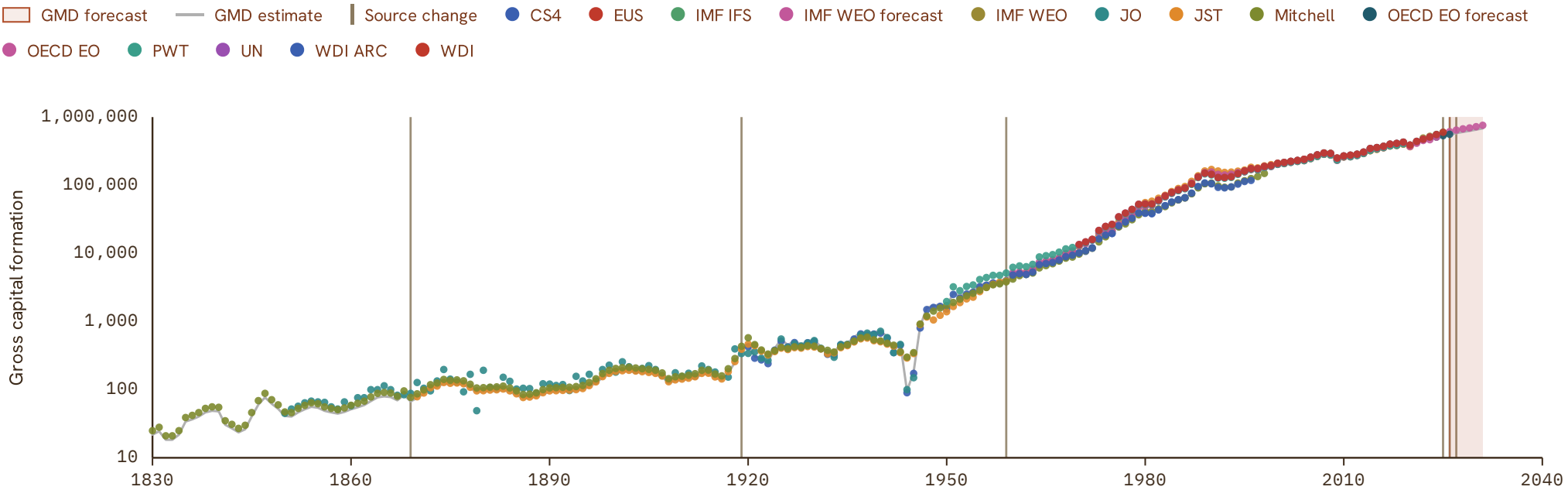
COVERAGE
1830-2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1830 - 1869	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 87.3%).
Jordá et al. (2017)	JST	1870 - 1919	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1920: (ratio = 96.7%).
Sefton et al. (1995)	CS4 GBR	1920 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 106%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 93.1%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 98.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 90.1%).

2 Historical series



Global Macro Database

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Fixed Investment

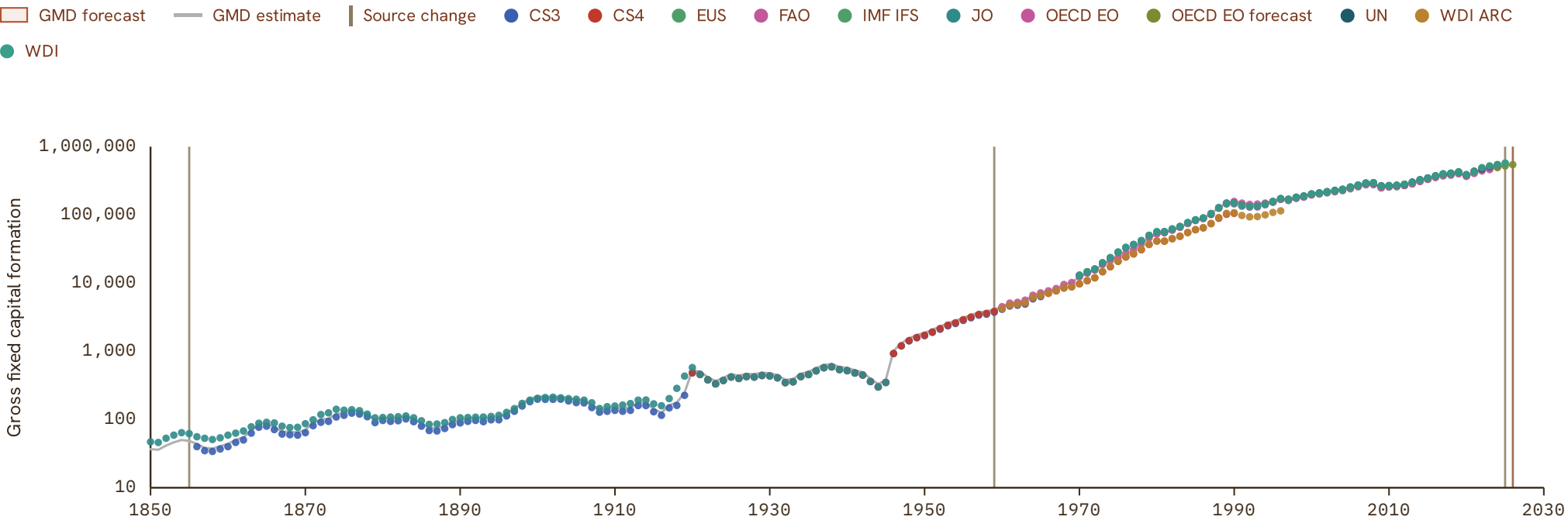
COVERAGE
1850–2026

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Matthew T. Jones et al. (1997)	JO	1850 - 1855	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1856: (ratio = 78.4%).
Feinstein (1972)	CS3 GBR	1856 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 109.8%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 92%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 101.5%).

2 Historical series



Global Macro Database

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Current Account Balance

COVERAGE

1772-2031

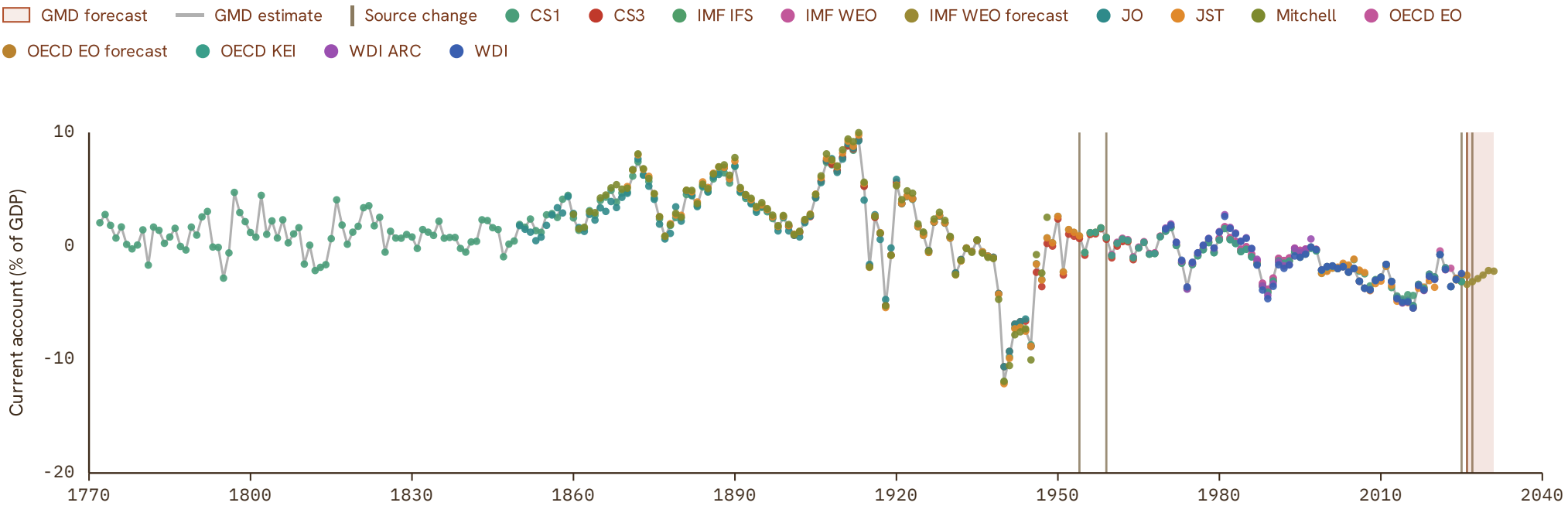
UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Thomas et al. (2010)	CS1 GBR	1772 - 1954	Replacing using overlapping data in 1955.
OECD (2024)	OECD KEI	1955 - 1959	Replacing using overlapping data in 1960.
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Replacing using overlapping data in 2026.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series



Global Macro Database

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Exports

COVERAGE
1280–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Thomas et al. (2010)	CS1 GBR	1280 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 102.5%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 94.4%).
OECD (2024) <i>(forecasts)</i>	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 103.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 93.1%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

CEPII

CS1

CS3

CS4

EUS

FZ

IHD

IMF IFS

IMF WEO forecast

JST

Mitchell

OECD EO

OECD EO forecast

PWT

TH ID

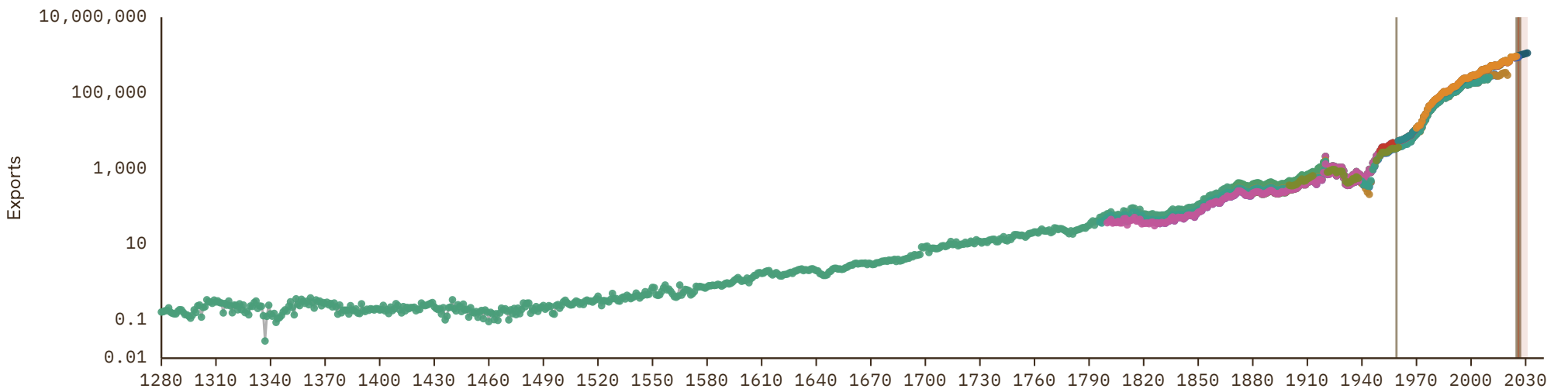
Tena

UN

WDI ARC

WDI

UN trade



Imports

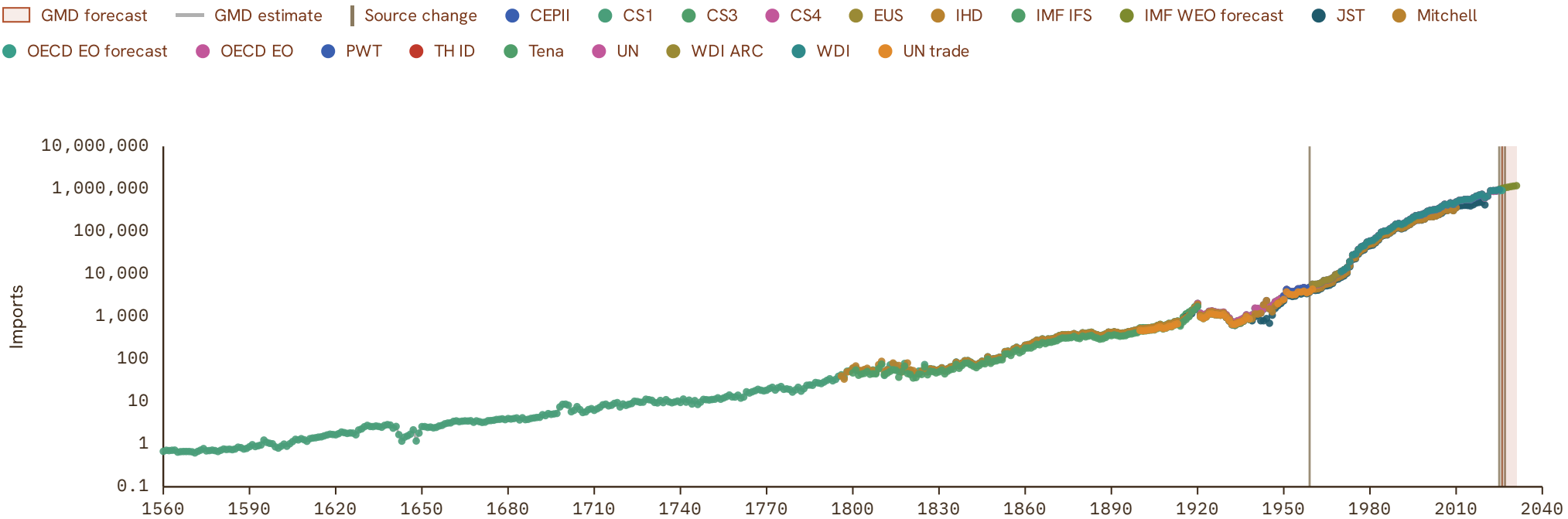
COVERAGE
1560–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Thomas et al. (2010)	CS1 GBR	1560 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101.8%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 96.8%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 104.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 93.5%).

2 Historical series



Global Macro Database

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Real Effective Exchange Rate

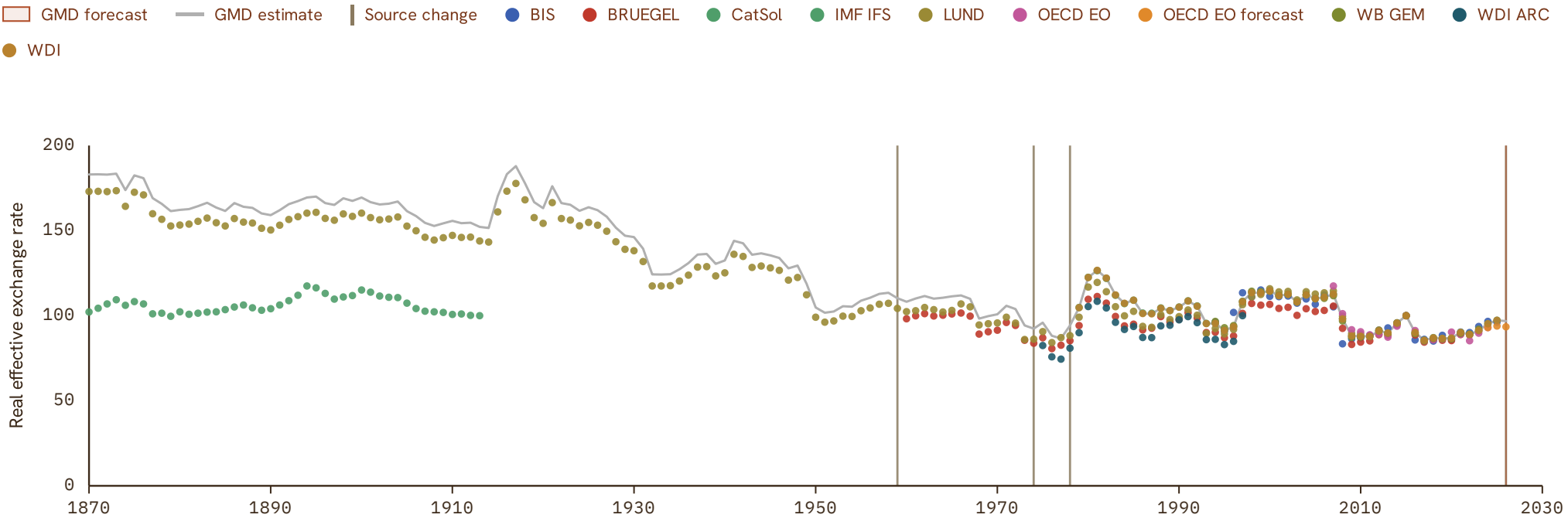
COVERAGE
1870–2026

UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Ljungberg (2019)	LUND	1870 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 105.8%).
Darvas (2021)	BRUEGEL	1960 - 1974	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 110.2%).
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1975 - 1978	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1979: (ratio = 116.4%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1979 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 103.6%).

2 Historical series



USD Exchange Rate

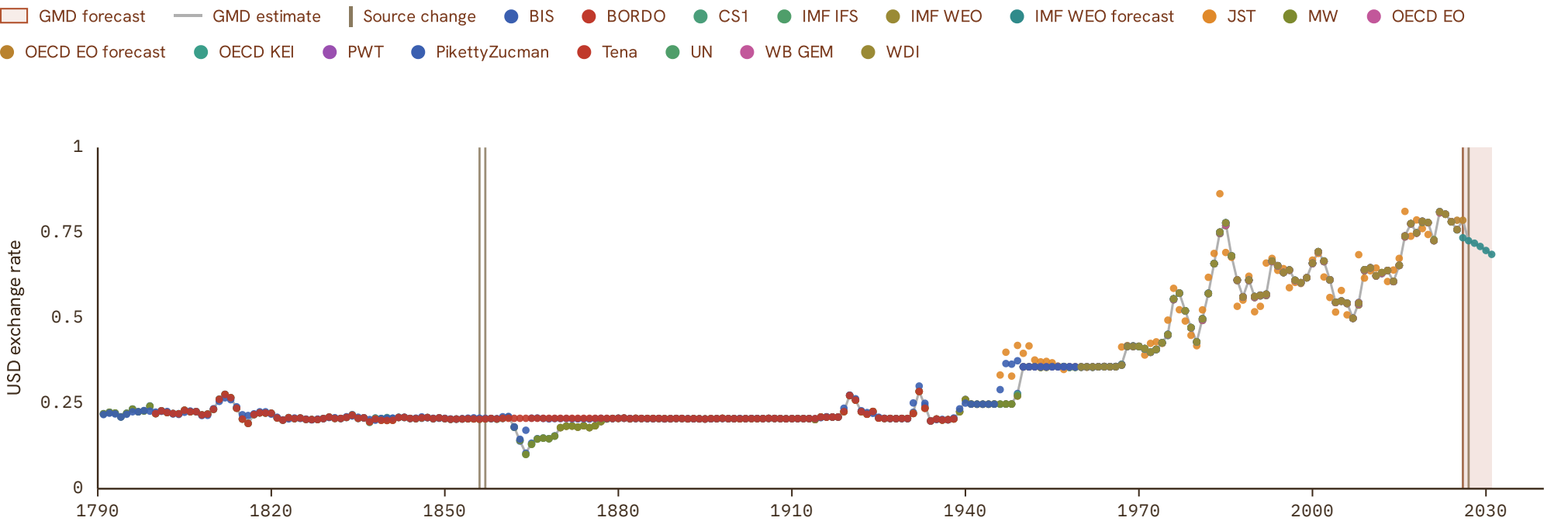
COVERAGE
1791–2031

UNIT
1 USD in LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1791 - 1856	Replacing using overlapping data in 1857.
Thomas et al. (2010)	CS1 GBR	1857 - 1857	Replacing using overlapping data in 1858.
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1858 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series



Global Macro Database

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General Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

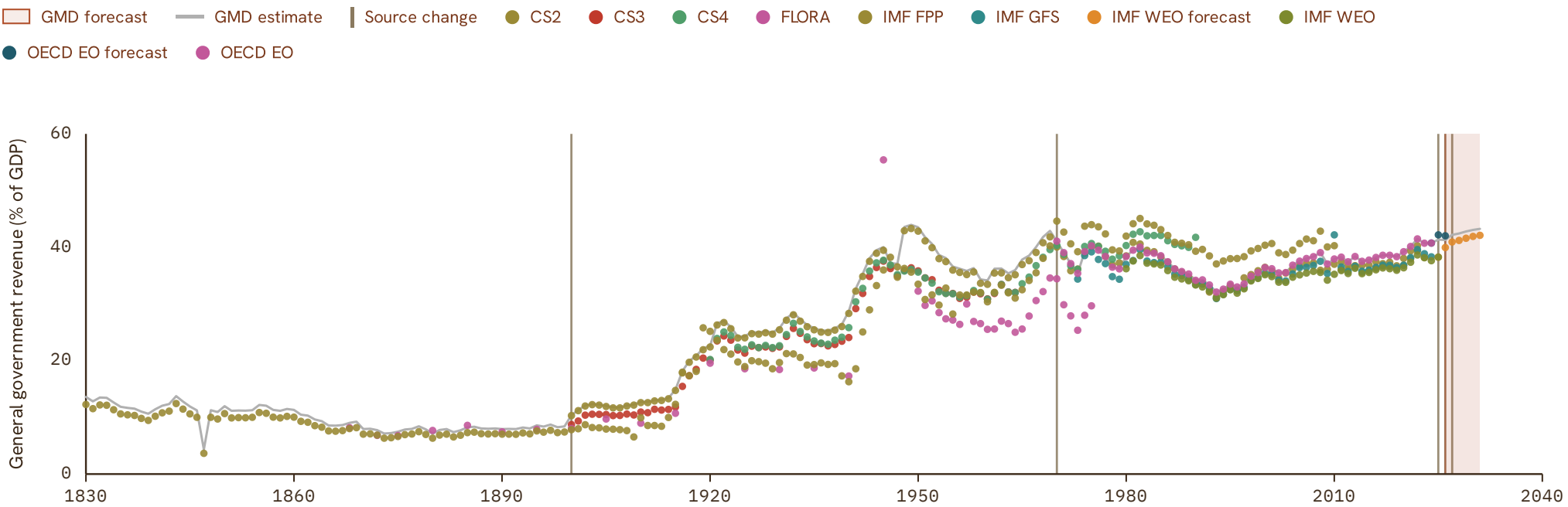
COVERAGE
1830–2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1830 - 1899	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1900: (ratio = 100%).
HM Treasury (2026)	CS2 GBR	1900 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series



General Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1798-2024

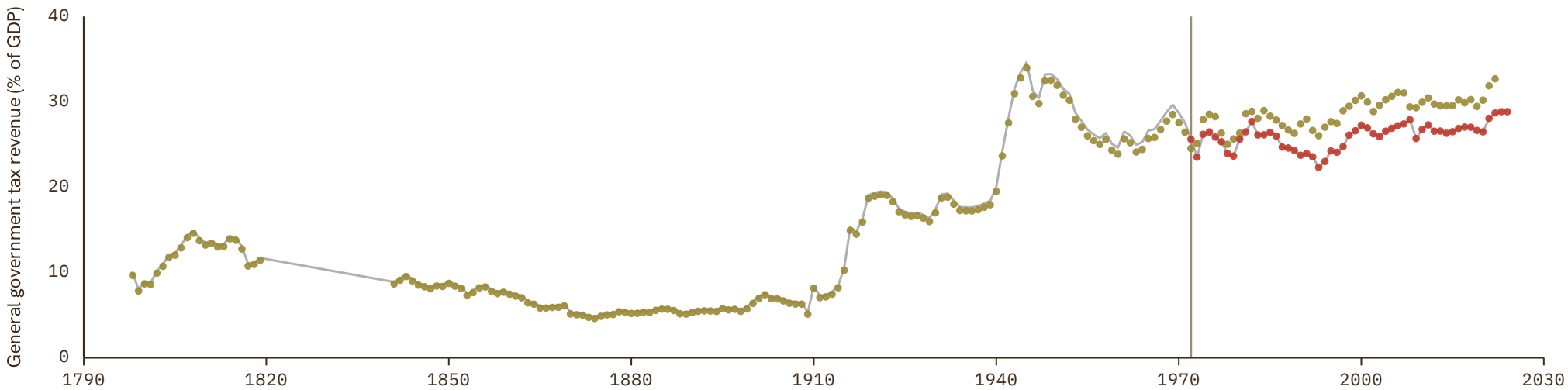
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
HM Treasury (2026)	CS2 GBR	1798 - 1971	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	1972 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● CS2 ● IMF GFS



General Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1830–2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1830 - 1899	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1900: (ratio = 100%).
HM Treasury (2026)	CS2 GBR	1900 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

CS2

CS3

CS4

FLORA

IMF FPP

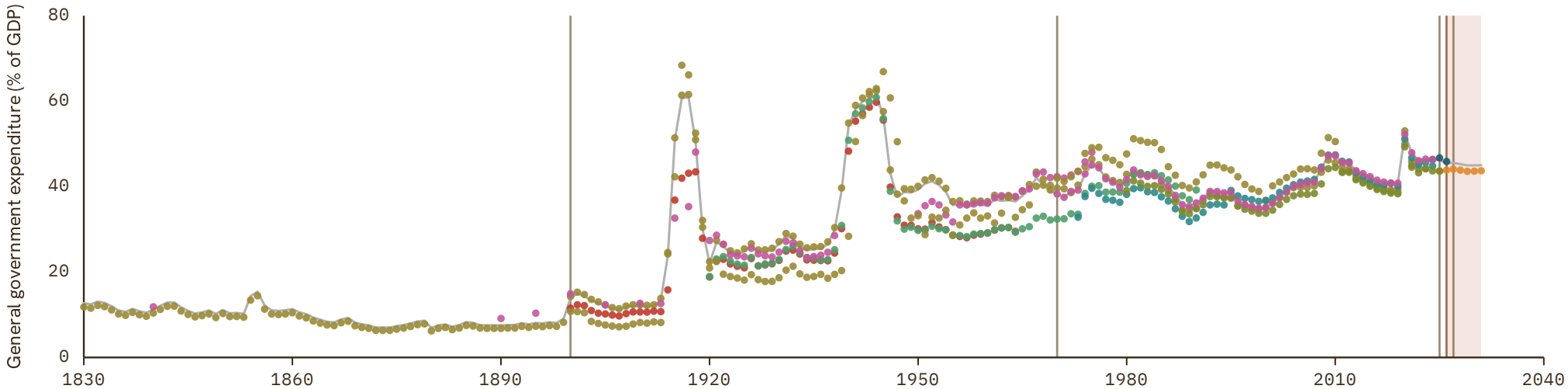
IMF GFS

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

OECD EO forecast

OECD EO



General Government Debt To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1700-2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
HM Treasury (2026)	CS2 GBR	1700 - 1799	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1800: (ratio = 100%).
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1800 - 1979	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1980 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

CS2

IMF FPP

IMF GDD

IMF HDD

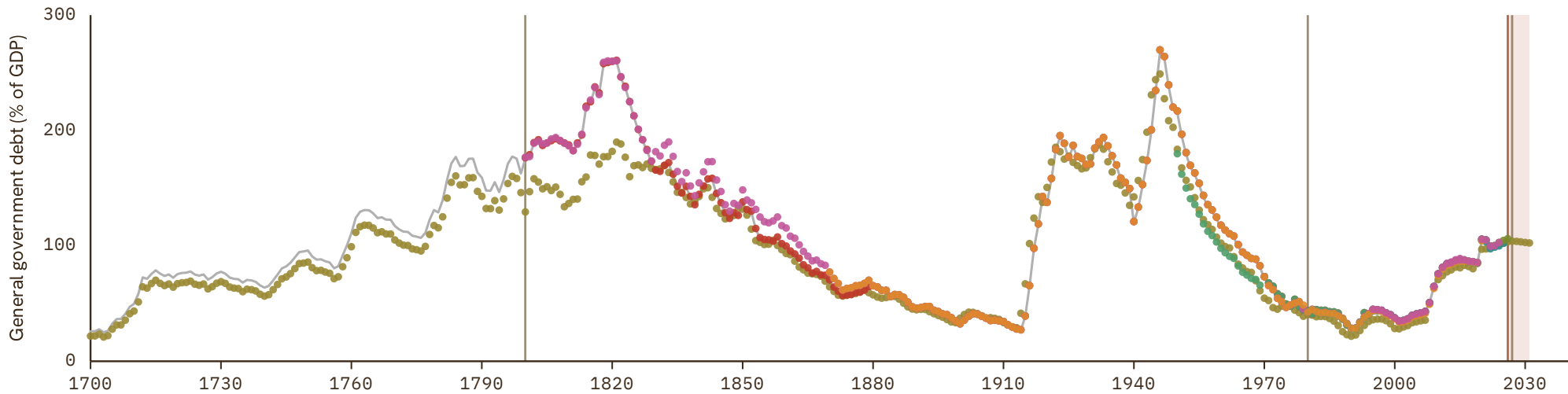
IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

JST

OECD EO forecast

OECD EO



General Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

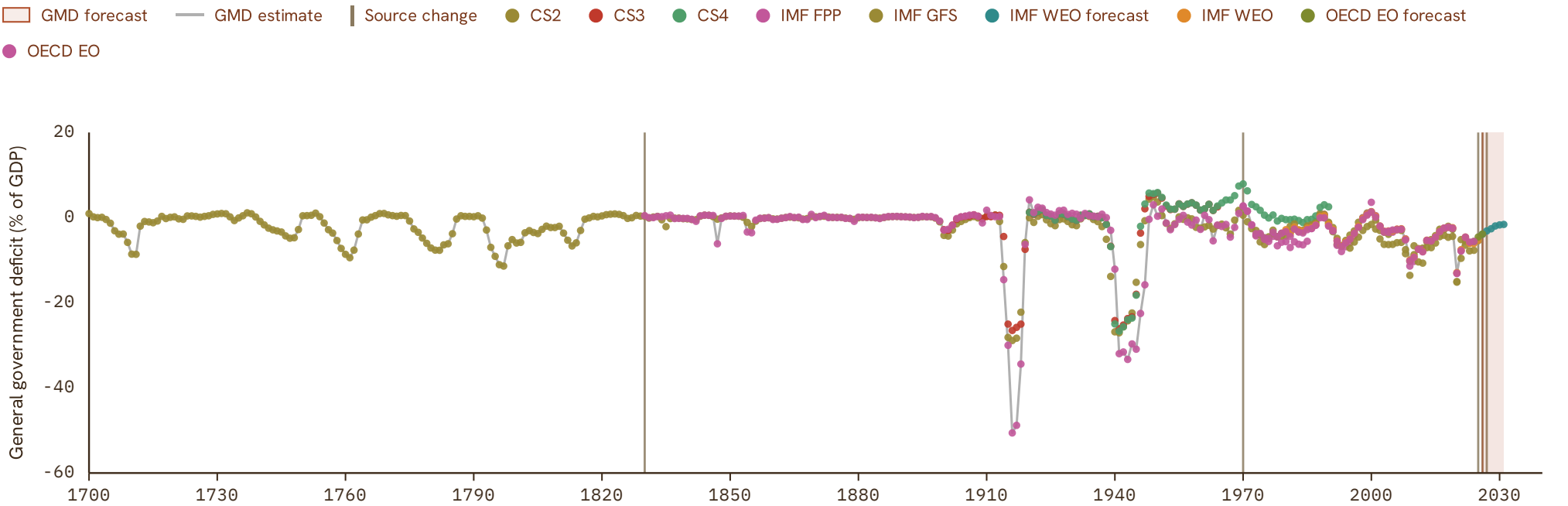
COVERAGE
1700-2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
HM Treasury (2026)	CS2 GBR	1700 - 1829	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1830: (ratio = 100%).
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1830 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series



Central Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1689–2024

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Thomas et al. (2010)	CS1 GBR	1689 - 1971	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	1972 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

GMD estimate

Source change

ANDERSSON

CS1

CS2

CS3

CS4

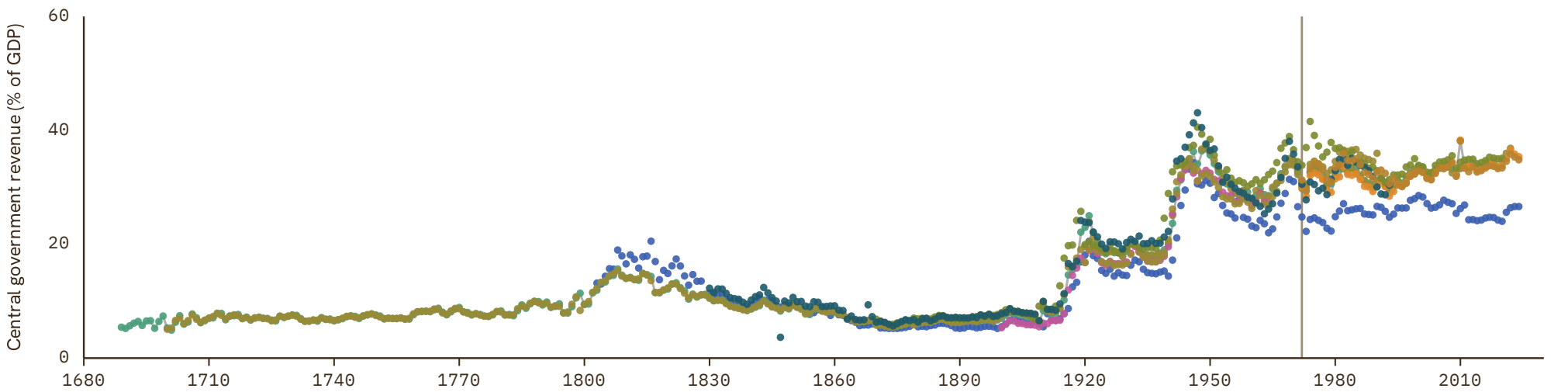
FZ

IMF GFS

JST

Mitchell

WDI



Central Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1830–2024

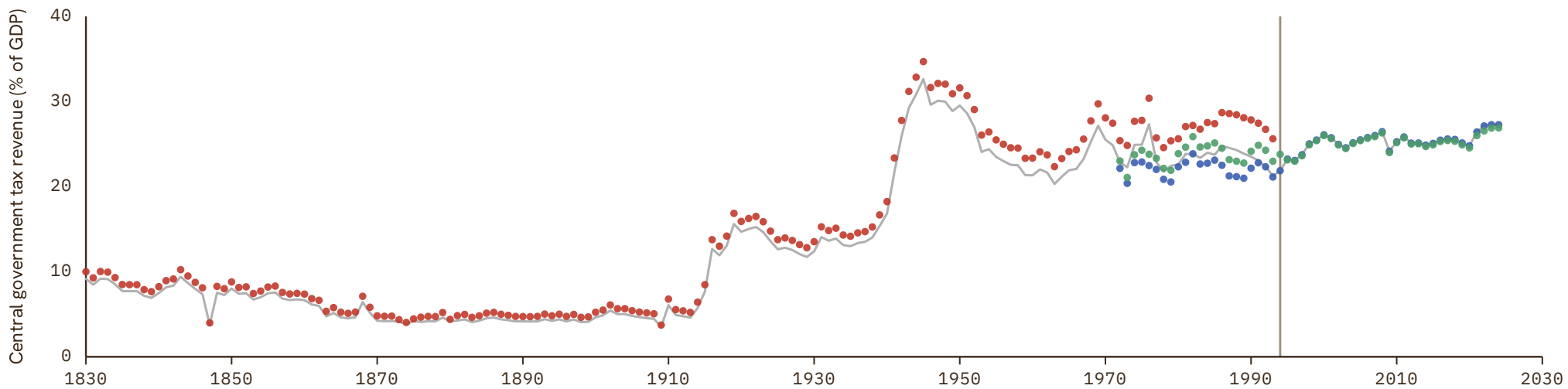
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1830 - 1993	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	1994 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF GFS ● Mitchell ● WDI



Central Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1689–2024

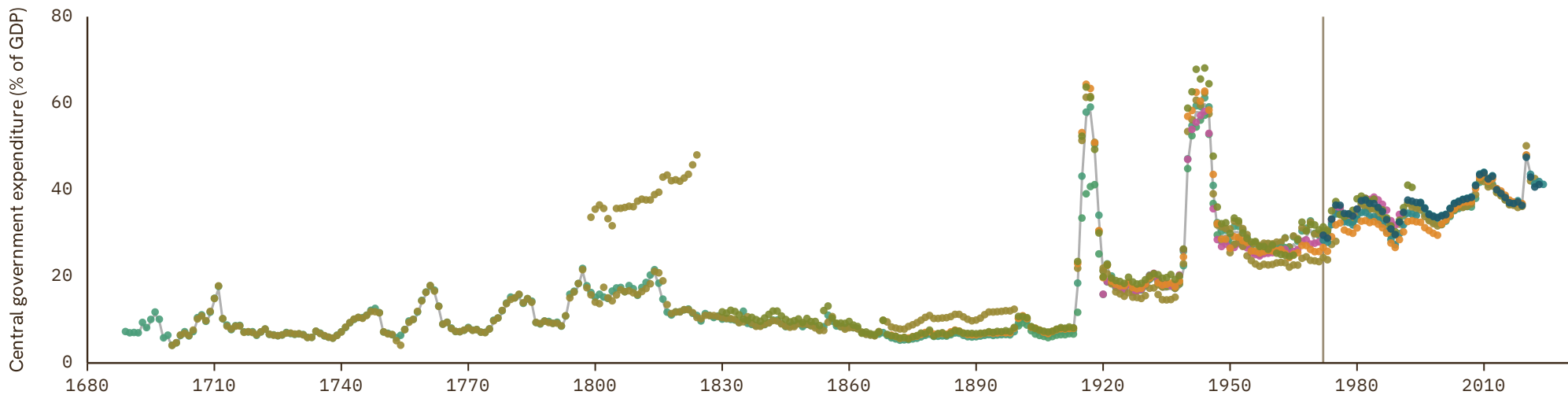
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Thomas et al. (2010)	CS1 GBR	1689 - 1971	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	1972 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● CS1 ● CS2 ● CS3 ● CS4 ● FLORA ● IMF GFS ● JST ● Mitchell ● WDI



Central Government Debt To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1727-2024

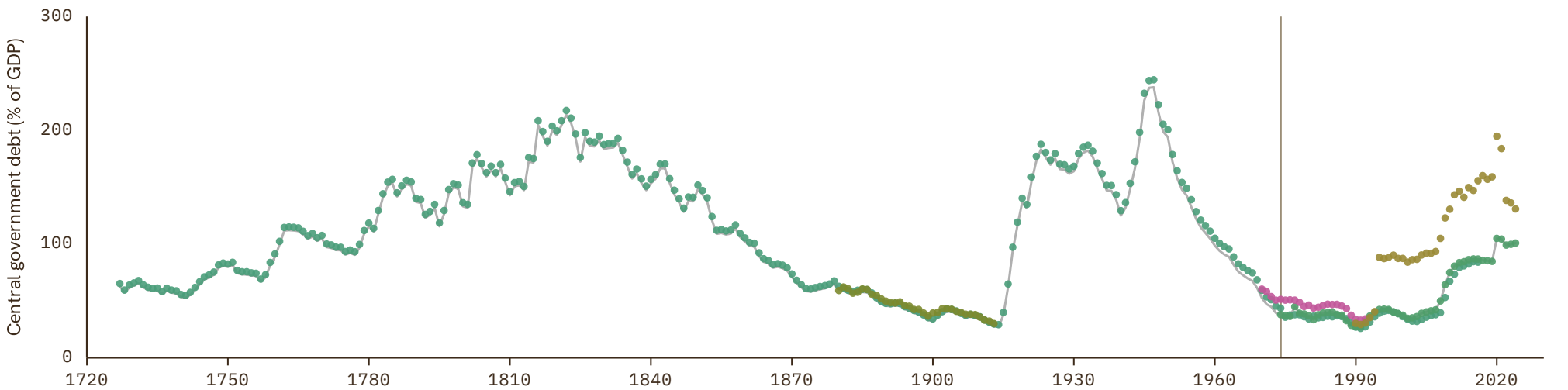
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Thomas et al. (2010)	CS1 GBR	1727 - 1973	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1974: (ratio = 100%).
Samba Mbaye et al. (2018)	IMF GDD	1974 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● CS1 ● FZ ● IMF GDD ● WDI ARC ● WDI



Central Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1689–2024

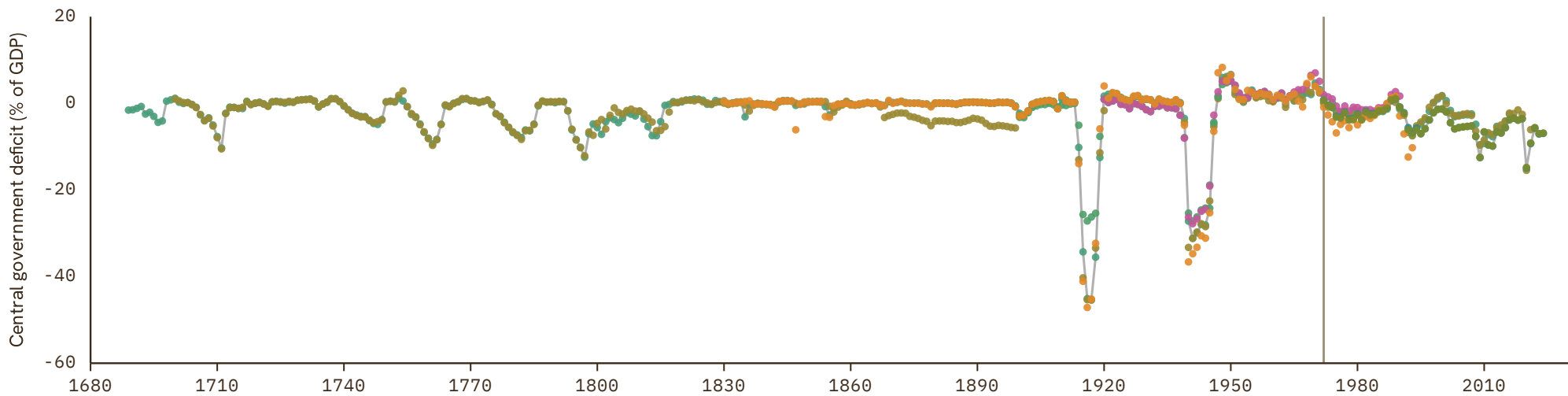
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Thomas et al. (2010)	CS1 GBR	1689 - 1971	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	1972 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● CS1 ● CS2 ● CS3 ● CS4 ● FZ ● IMF GFS ● Mitchell ● WDI



Unemployment

COVERAGE

1760–2031

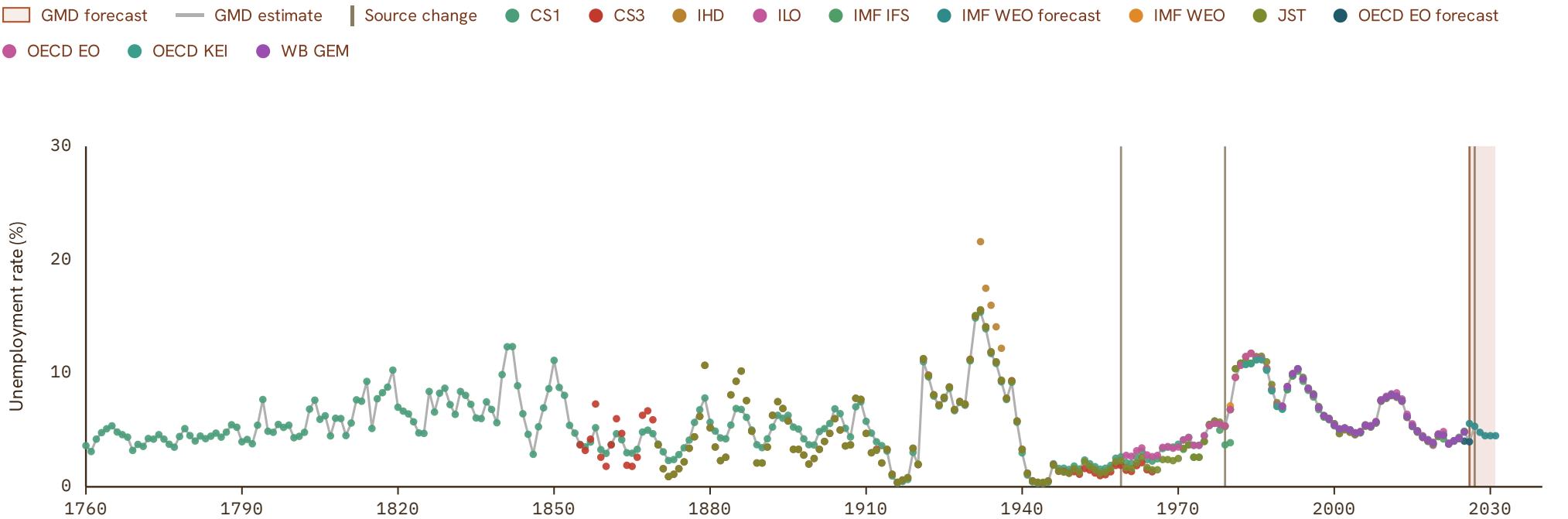
UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Thomas et al. (2010)	CS1 GBR	1760 - 1959	Replacing using overlapping data in 1960.
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1960 - 1979	Replacing using overlapping data in 1980.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1980 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series



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Inflation

COVERAGE

1210-2031

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Thomas et al. (2010)	CS1 GBR	1210 - 1661	Replacing using overlapping data in 1662.
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1662 - 1969	Replacing using overlapping data in 1970.
World Bank (2024)	WB	1970 - 1990	Replacing using overlapping data in 1991.
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1991 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	2025 - 2025	Replacing using overlapping data in 2026.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

BIS

BORDO

CLIO

CS1

EUS

FZ

IHD

IMF IFS

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

JST

MW

Mitchell

OECD EO forecast

OECD EO

OECD KEI

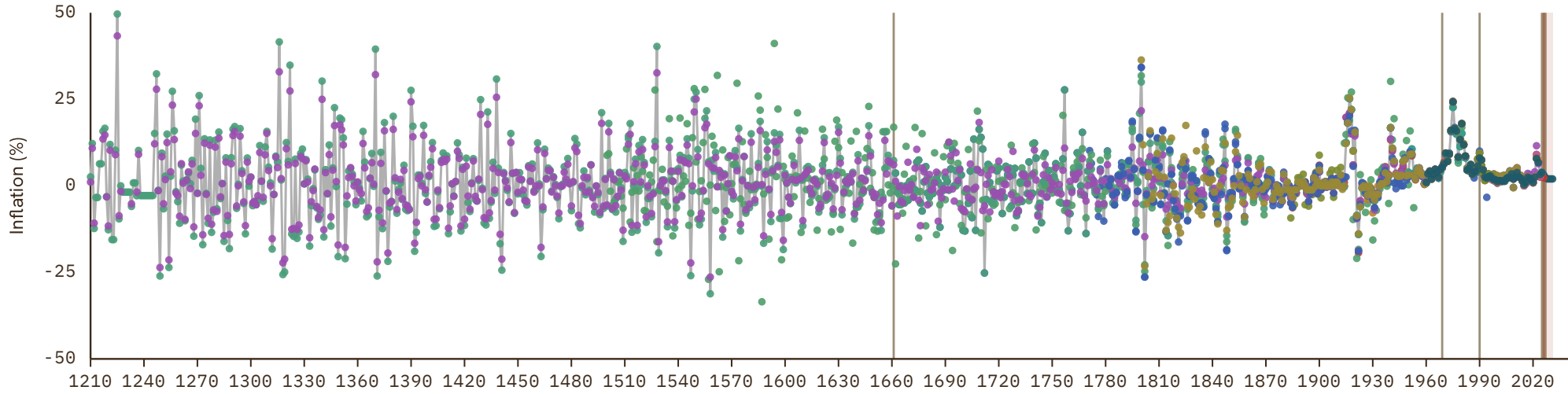
RR

WB GEM

WB infl

WDI ARC

WDI



House Price Index

COVERAGE
1845–2025

UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Thomas et al. (2010)	CS1 GBR	1845 - 1967	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1968: (ratio = 98.7%).
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1968 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

GMD estimate

Source change

BIS

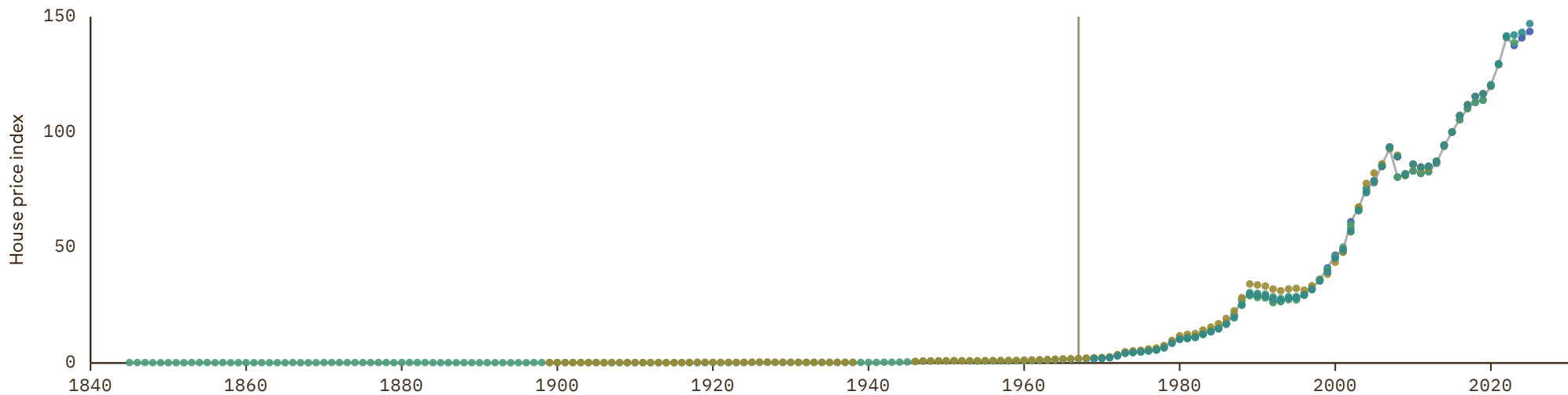
CS1

DallasFED

EUS

JST

OECD HPI



Consumer Price Index

COVERAGE
1209–2031

UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Thomas et al. (2010)	CS1 GBR	1209 - 1660	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1661: (ratio = 132%).
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1661 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

BIS

CLIO

CS1

CS3

EUS

FZ

IHD

IMF IFS

IMF WEO

IMF WEO forecast

JST

MW

Mitchell

OECD KEI

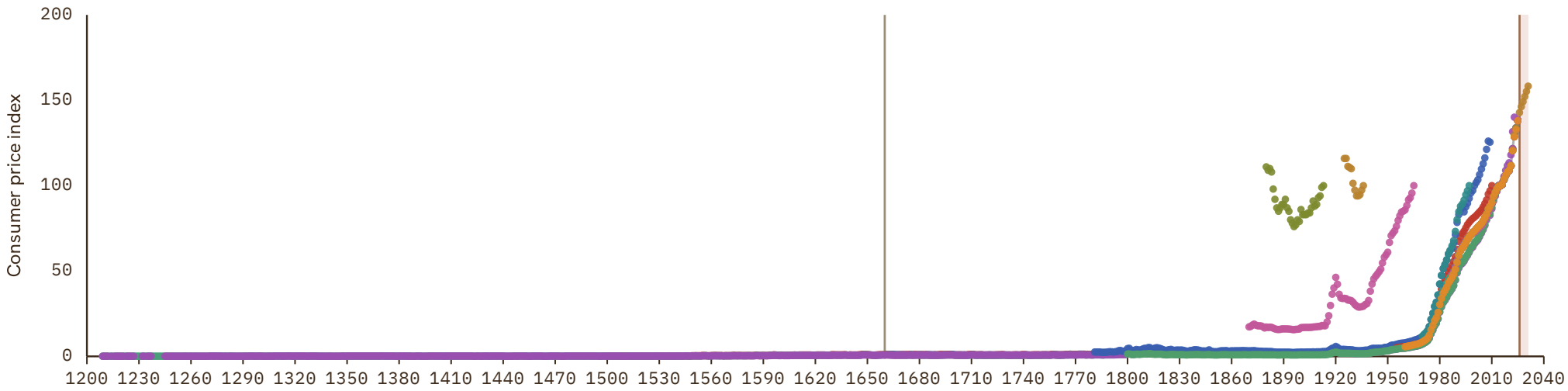
RR

WB GEM

WB infl

WDI ARC

WDI



Population

COVERAGE

1500–2031

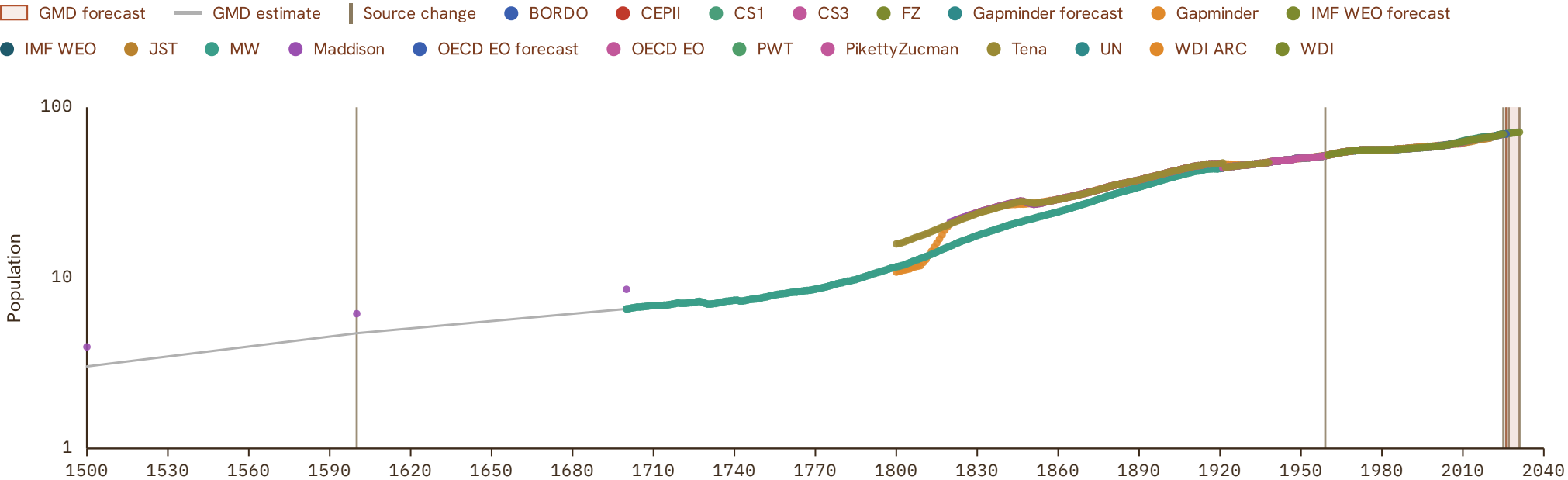
UNIT

millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Inklaar et al. (2018)	Maddison	1500 - 1500	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1501: (ratio = 76.8%).
Inklaar et al. (2018)	Maddison	1600 - 1600	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1601: (ratio = 76.8%).
Thomas et al. (2010)	CS1 GBR	1700 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 99.3%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 99.7%).
Gapminder (2024) (forecasts)	Gapminder forecast	2027 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 99.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2031 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 99.7%).

2 Historical series



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