

Greece

COUNTRY DATA AND GRAPHS

RELEASE

2026_09

COVERAGE

1800 – 2031

GREECE

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GREECE

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Data availability heatmap

COVERAGE
1800–2031

VARIABLES
34

Source coverage by variable

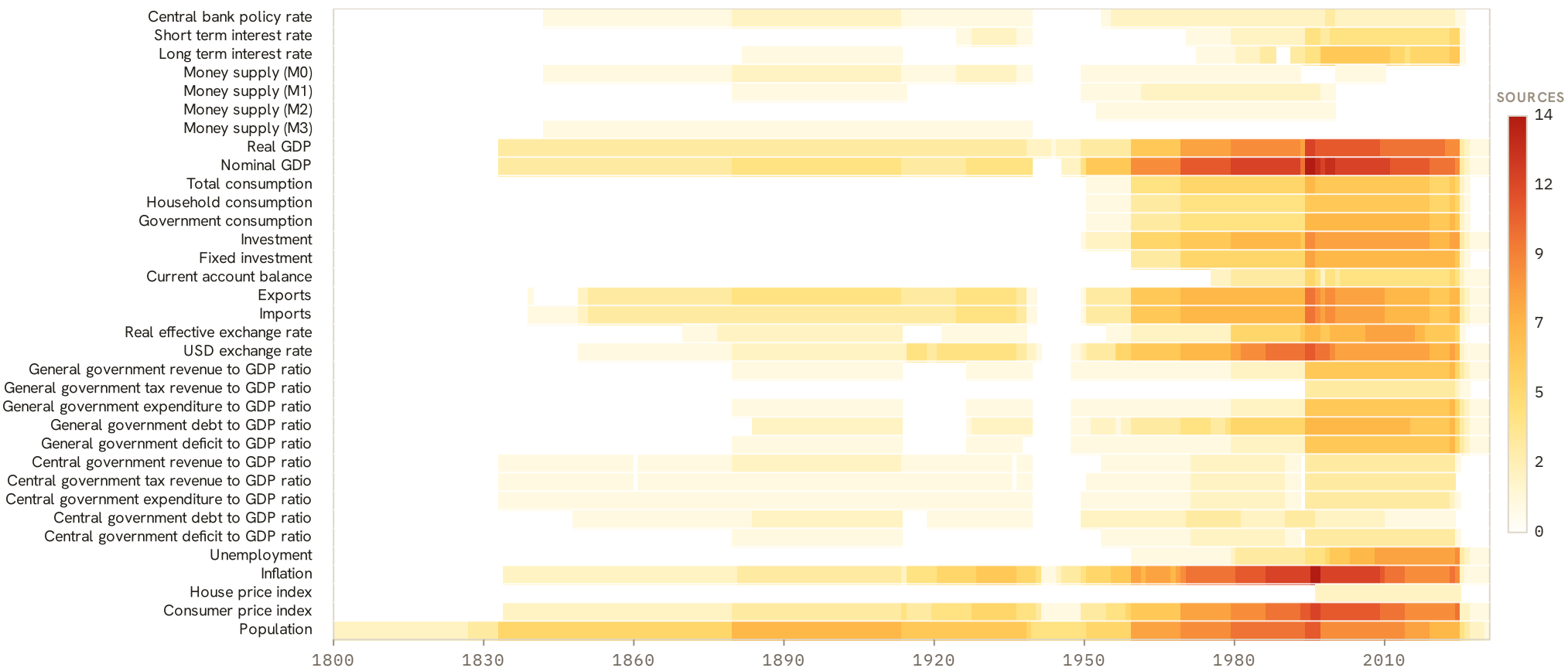


Figure 1. Count of overlapping source series available for each variable–year cell. Darker cells indicate more corroborating sources; blank cells denote years with no documented source.

Central Bank Policy Rate

COVERAGE

1842-2026

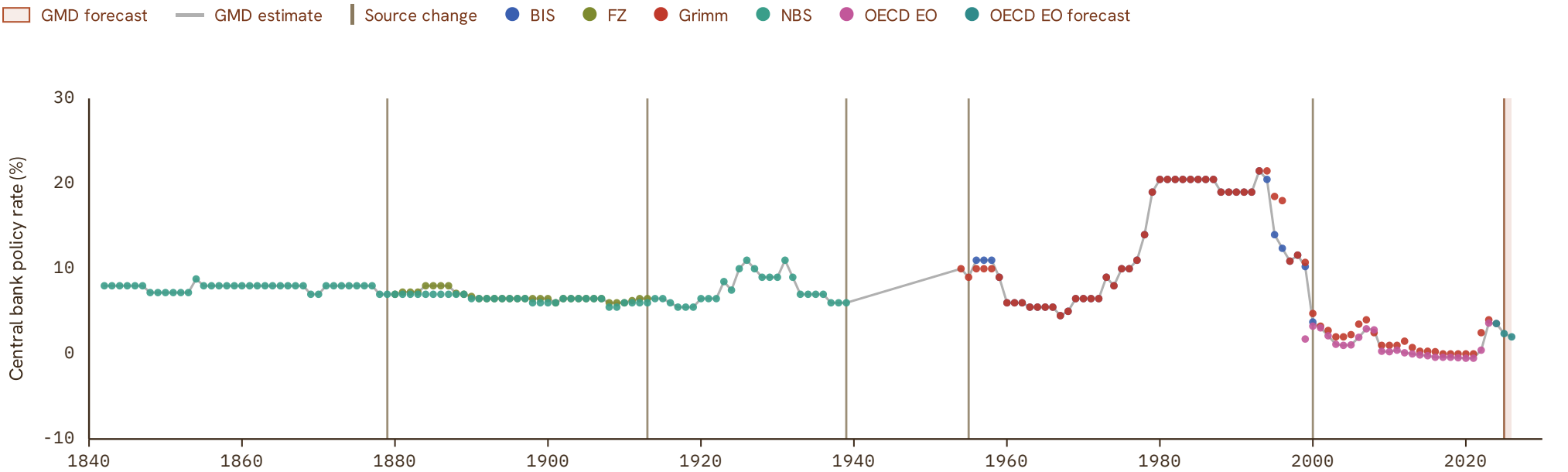
UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	NBS	1842 - 1879	Replacing using overlapping data in 1880.
Marc Flandreau et al. (2004)	FZ	1880 - 1913	Replacing using overlapping data in 1914.
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	NBS	1914 - 1939	Replacing using overlapping data in 1940.
Grimm (2024)	Grimm	1954 - 1955	Replacing using overlapping data in 1956.
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1956 - 2000	Replacing using overlapping data in 2001.
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	2001 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2025 - 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.

2 Historical series



Short Term Interest Rate

COVERAGE

1925-2026

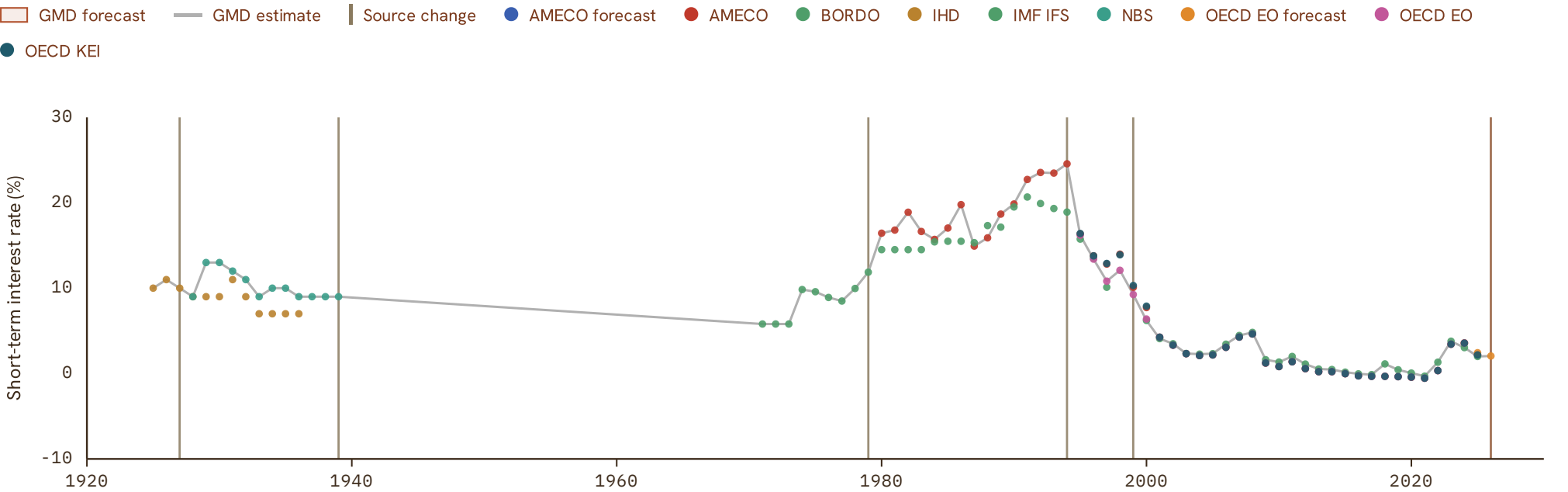
UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Ellison et al. (2024)	IHD	1925 - 1927	Replacing using overlapping data in 1928.
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	NBS	1928 - 1939	Replacing using overlapping data in 1940.
Michael Bordo et al. (2001)	BORDO	1971 - 1979	Replacing using overlapping data in 1980.
European Commission (2024)	AMECO	1980 - 1994	Replacing using overlapping data in 1995.
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1995 - 1999	Replacing using overlapping data in 2000.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2000 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.

2 Historical series



Long Term Interest Rate

COVERAGE

1882–2026

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Marc Flandreau et al. (2004)	FZ	1882 - 1913	Replacing using overlapping data in 1914.
European Commission (2024)	AMECO	1973 - 1980	Replacing using overlapping data in 1981.
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1981 - 1988	Replacing using overlapping data in 1989.
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1992 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

AMECO forecast

AMECO

CLIO

EUS

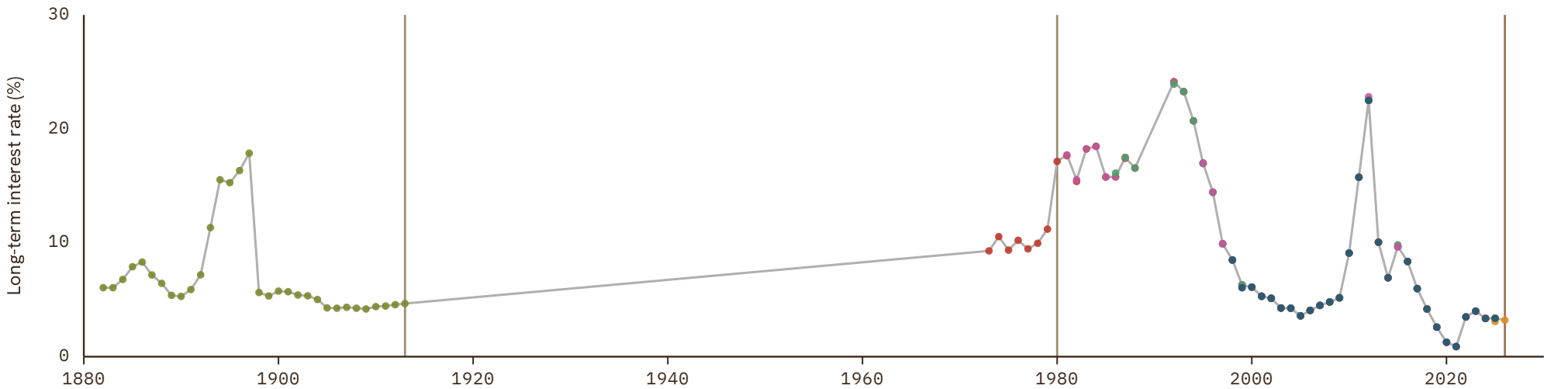
FZ

IMF IFS

OECD EO forecast

OECD EO

OECD KEI



Money Supply (M0)

COVERAGE
1842-2010

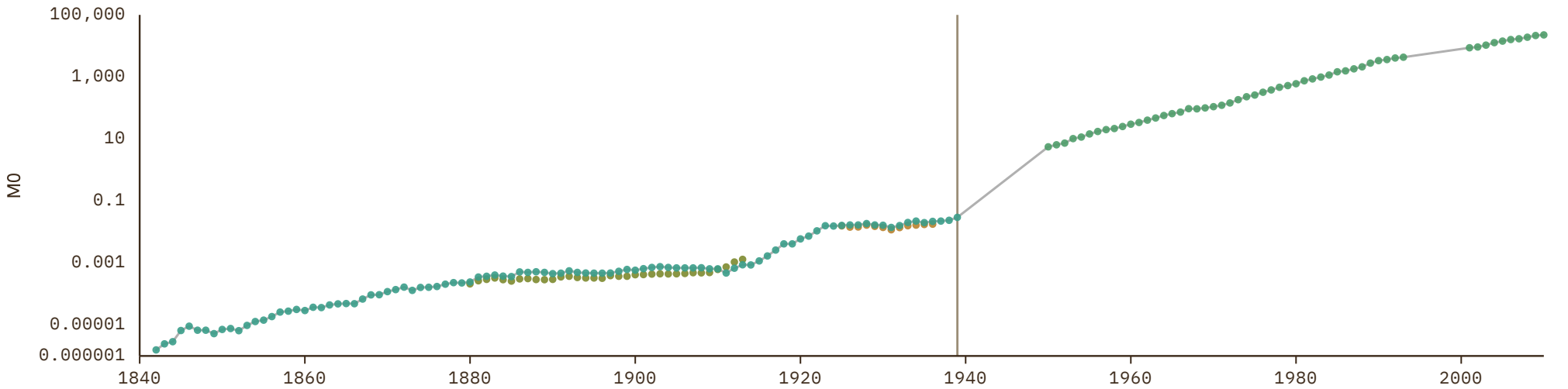
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	NBS	1842 - 1939	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1940: (ratio = 100%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1950 - 1993	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 100%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	2001 - 2010	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● FZ ● IHD ● Mitchell ● NBS



Money Supply (M1)

COVERAGE
1880–2000

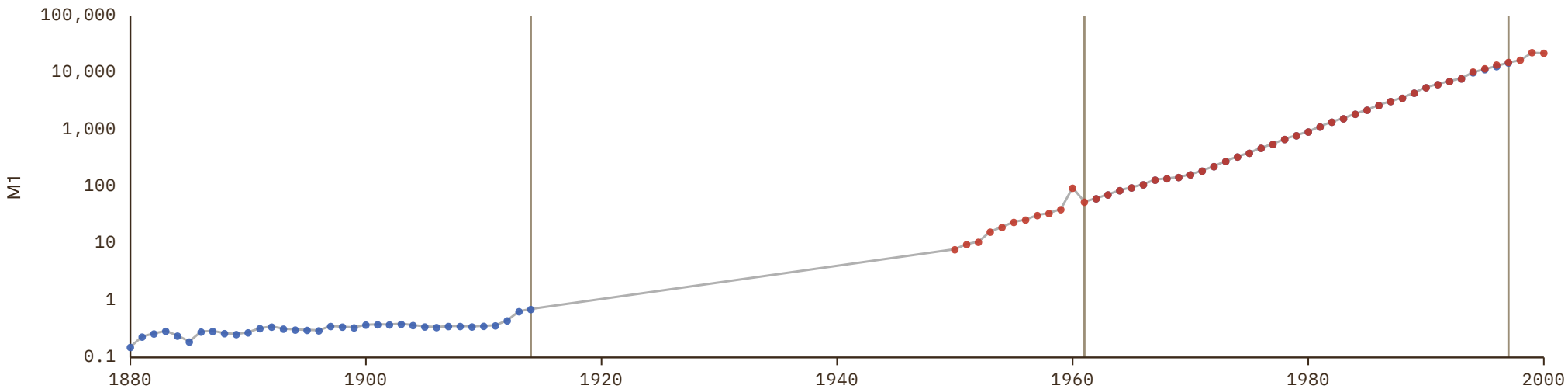
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Michael Bordo et al. (2001)	BORDO	1880 - 1914	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1915: (ratio = 102.5%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1950 - 1961	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1962: (ratio = 102.5%).
Michael Bordo et al. (2001)	BORDO	1962 - 1997	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 102.5%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1998 - 2000	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● BORDO ● Mitchell



Money Supply (M2)

COVERAGE
1953-2000

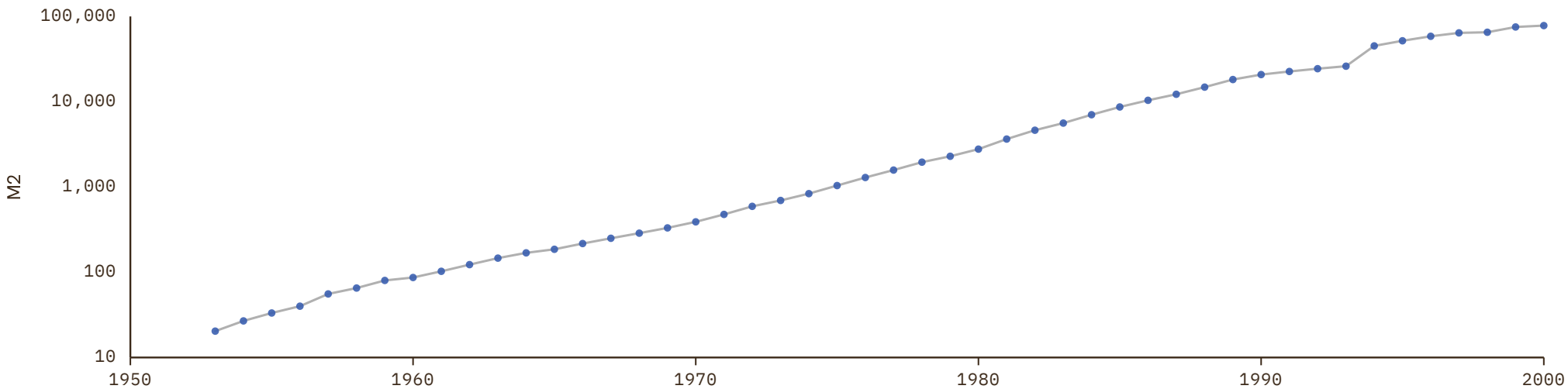
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1953 - 2000	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● Mitchell



Money Supply (M3)

COVERAGE
1842–1939

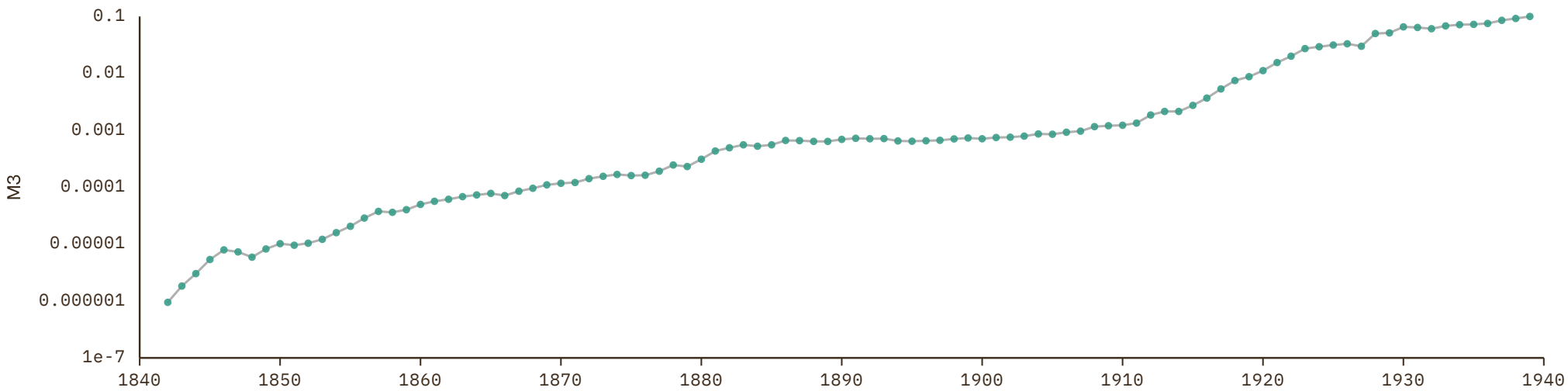
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	NBS	1842 - 1939	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1940: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● NBS



Real GDP

COVERAGE
1833–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	NBS	1833 – 1938	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 1.52e+07%).
Barro et al. (2008)	BARRO	1939 – 1943	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1944: (ratio = 101.5%).
Inklaar et al. (2018)	Maddison	1944 – 1944	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1945: (ratio = 79.7%).
Barro et al. (2008)	BARRO	1945 – 1949	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 78.8%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1950 – 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 8834.8%).
European Commission (2024)	AMECO	1960 – 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1995 – 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2025 – 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100.7%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 – 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 99.9%).
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2027 – 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 101.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2028 – 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 101.3%).

2 Historical series

■ GMD forecast

— GMD estimate

| Source change

● Maddison

● AMECO forecast

● AMECO

● EUS

● FAO

● IMF IFS

● IMF WEO forecast

● IMF WEO

● Mitchell

● NBS

● OECD EO forecast

● OECD EO

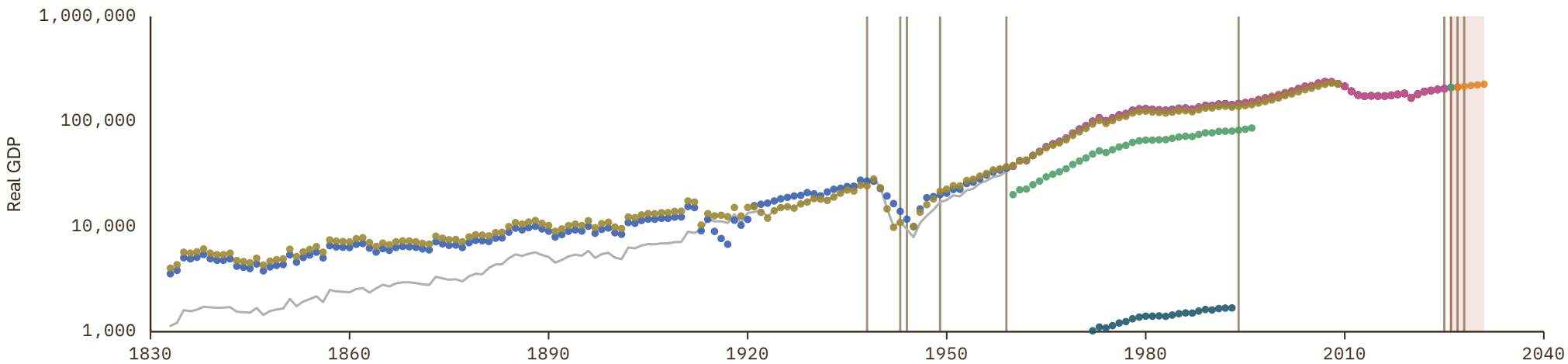
● UN

● WB GEM

● WDI ARC

● WDI

● BARRO



Nominal GDP

COVERAGE
1833–2031

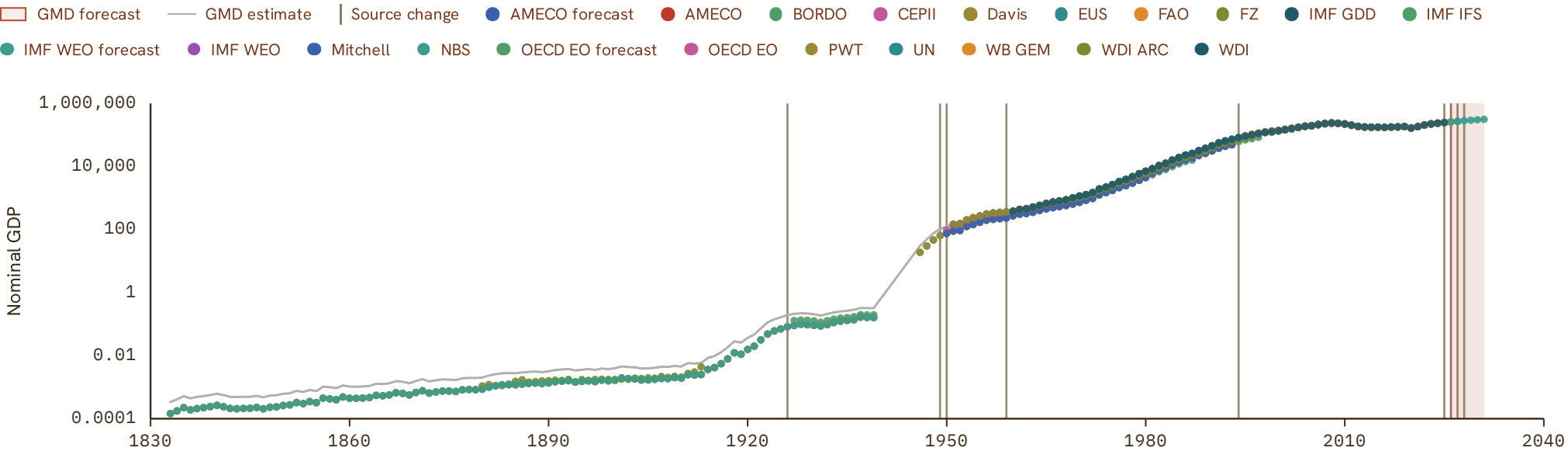
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	NBS	1833 – 1926	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1927: (ratio = 233.2%).
Michael Bordo et al. (2001)	BORDO	1927 – 1939	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1940: (ratio = 163.7%).
Michael Bordo et al. (2001)	BORDO	1946 – 1949	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 163.7%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1950 – 1950	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1951: (ratio = 163.7%).
Samba Mbaye et al. (2018)	IMF GDD	1951 – 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.4%).
European Commission (2024)	AMECO	1960 – 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1995 – 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2025 – 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100.8%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 – 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100.1%).
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2027 – 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 100.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2028 – 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series



Global Macro Database

13 / 40

Total Consumption

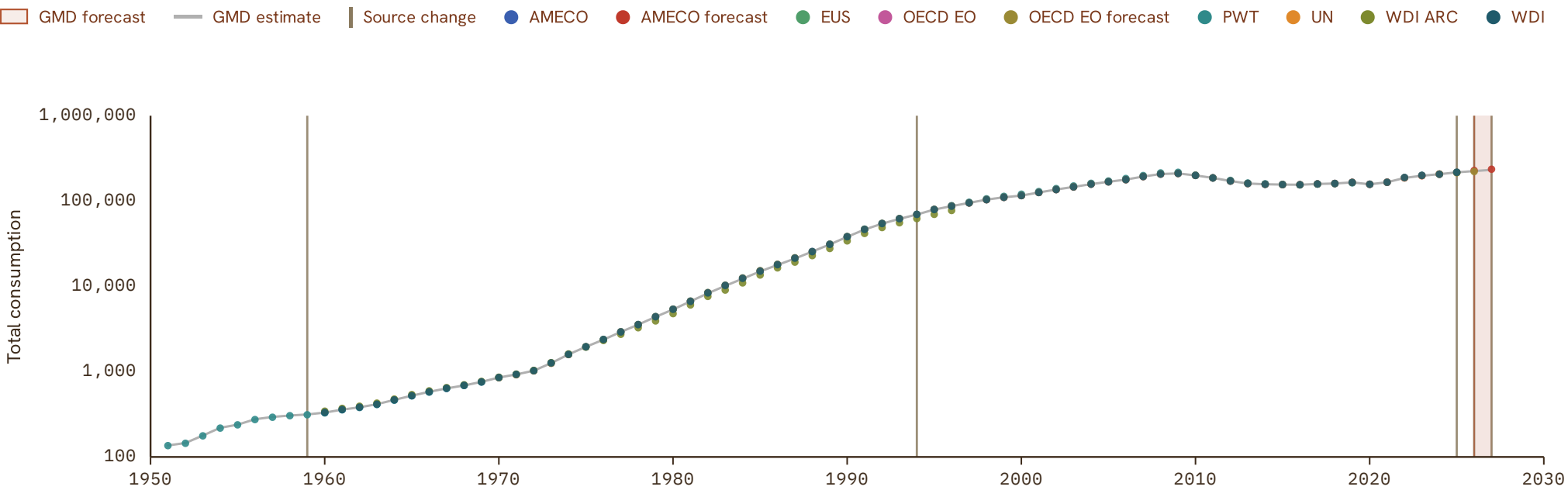
COVERAGE
1951-2027

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1951 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.7%).
European Commission (2024)	AMECO	1960 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 99.9%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100.9%).
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 98.1%).

2 Historical series



Household Consumption

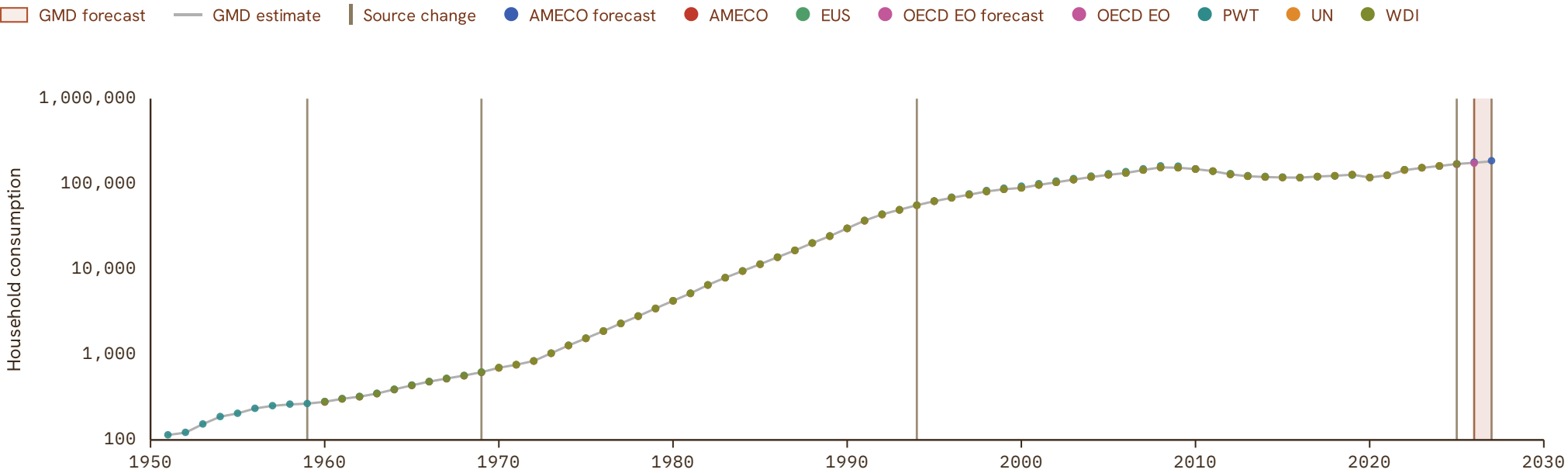
COVERAGE
1951–2027

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1951 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.3%).
European Commission (2024)	AMECO	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100.7%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 99.9%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 101.3%).
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 98.4%).

2 Historical series



Government Consumption

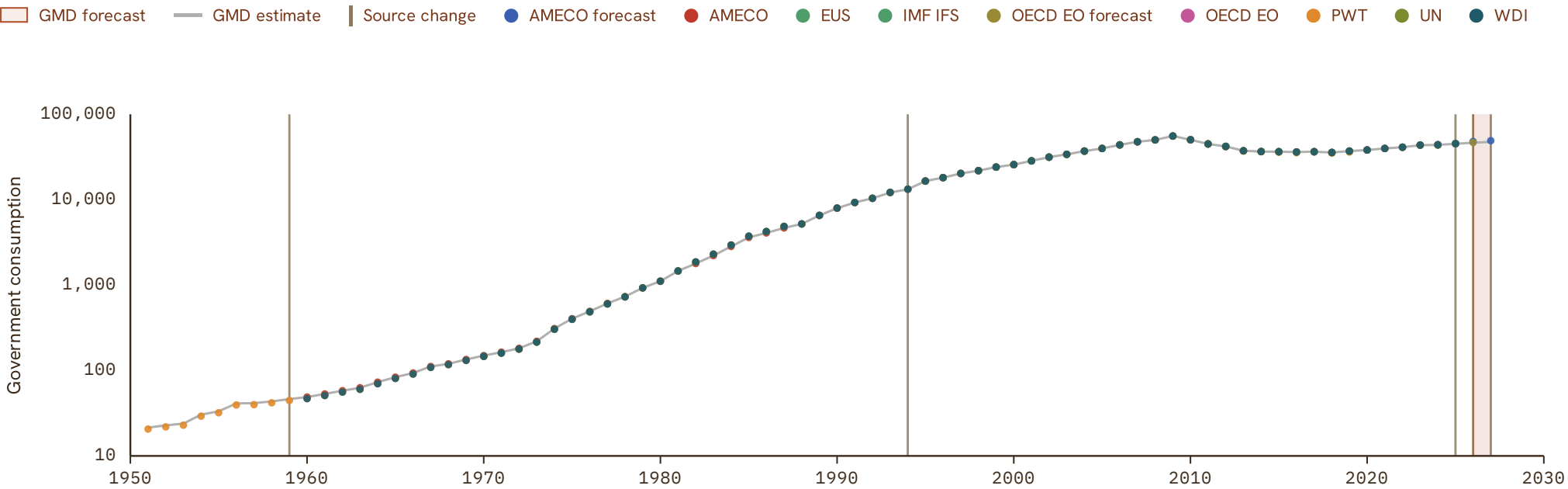
COVERAGE
1951–2027

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1951 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 104%).
European Commission (2024)	AMECO	1960 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 99.8%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 99.7%).
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 96.6%).

2 Historical series



Investment

COVERAGE
1950–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

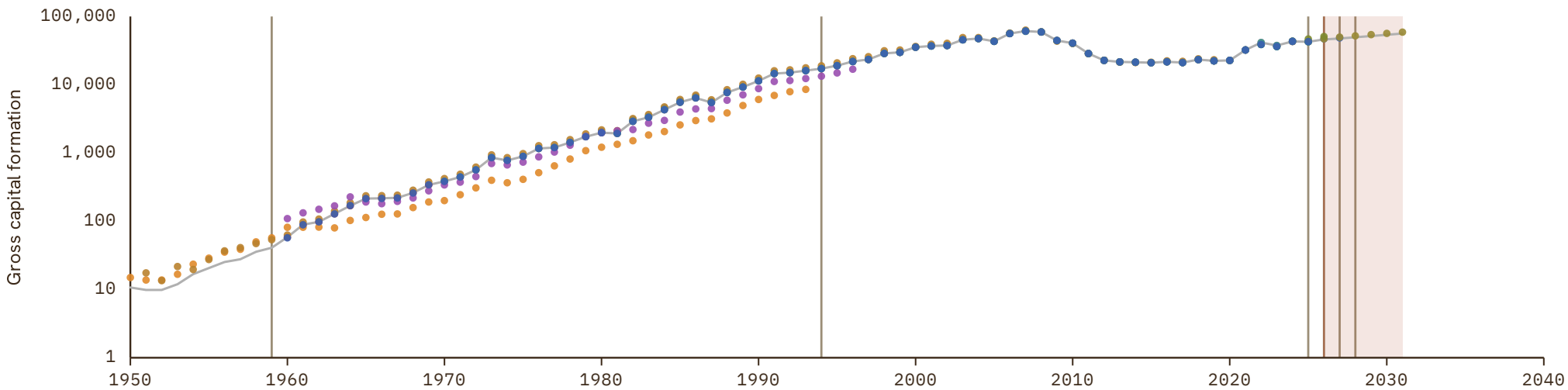
1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 71.6%).
European Commission (2024)	AMECO	1960 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 99.4%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 90.7%).
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 97.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2028 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 95.1%).

2 Historical series

□ GMD forecast
— GMD estimate
| Source change
● AMECO forecast
● AMECO
● EUS
● IMF IFS
● IMF WEO forecast
● IMF WEO
● Mitchell

● OECD EO forecast
● OECD EO
● PWT
● UN
● WDI ARC
● WDI



Fixed Investment

COVERAGE
1960-2027

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
European Commission (2024)	AMECO	1960 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 96.3%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 99.8%).
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 95.7%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

AMECO

AMECO forecast

EUS

FAO

IMF IFS

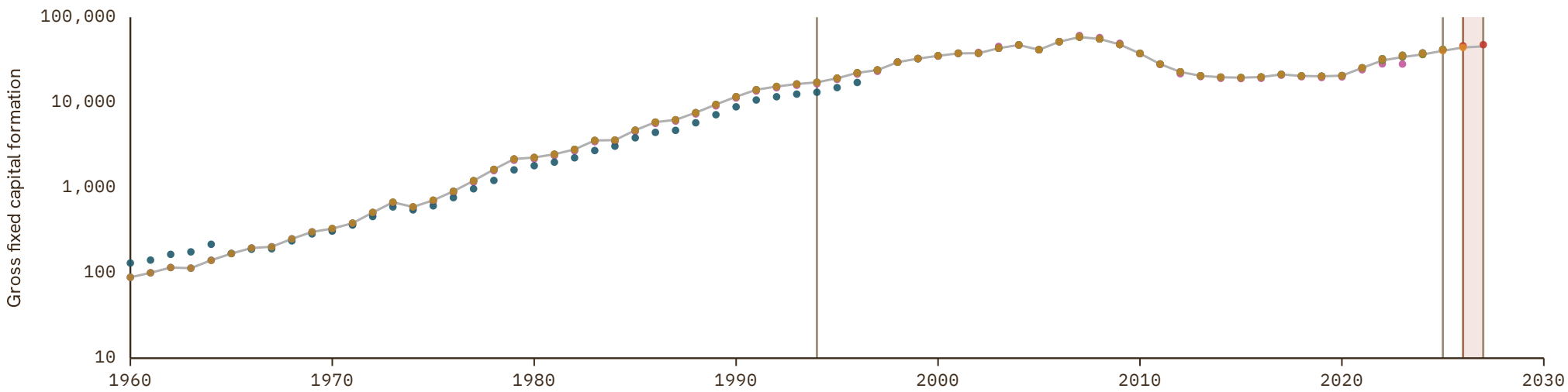
OECD EO

OECD EO forecast

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



Current Account Balance

COVERAGE

1976-2031

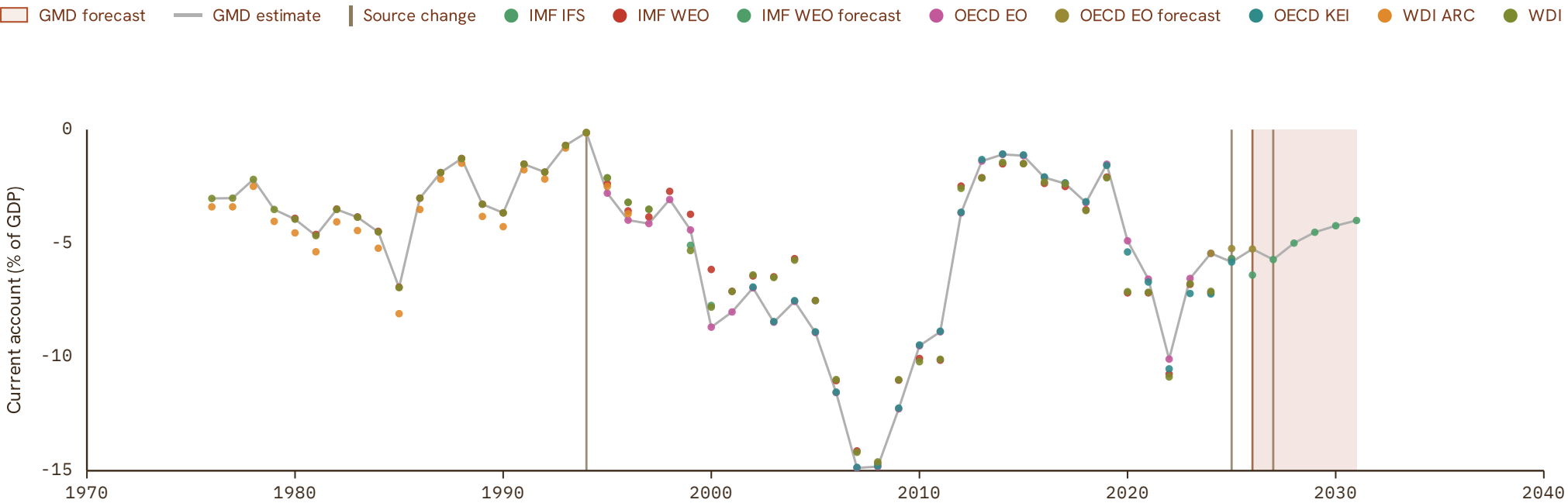
UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1976 - 1994	Replacing using overlapping data in 1995.
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
OECD (2024)	OECD KEI	2025 - 2025	Replacing using overlapping data in 2026.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series



Exports

COVERAGE
1839–2031

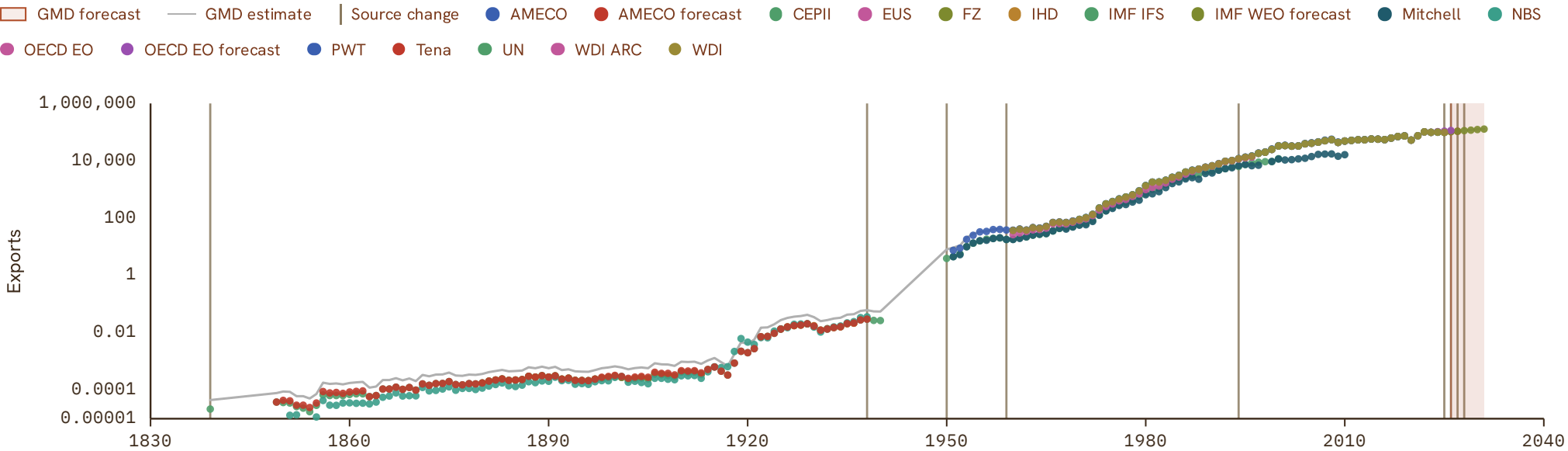
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Fouquin et al. (2016)	CEPII	1839 – 1839	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1840: (ratio = 205.9%).
Federico et al. (2019)	Tena	1849 – 1938	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 205.9%).
Fouquin et al. (2016)	CEPII	1939 – 1940	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1941: (ratio = 205.9%).
Fouquin et al. (2016)	CEPII	1950 – 1950	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1951: (ratio = 205.9%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1951 – 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 208.1%).
European Commission (2024)	AMECO	1960 – 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1995 – 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2025 – 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 103.8%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 – 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 93.2%).
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2027 – 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 102.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2028 – 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 102%).

2 Historical series

1,000,000
10,000
100
1
0.01
0.0001
0.00001

Exports

18301860189019201950198020102040

Imports

COVERAGE
1839–2031

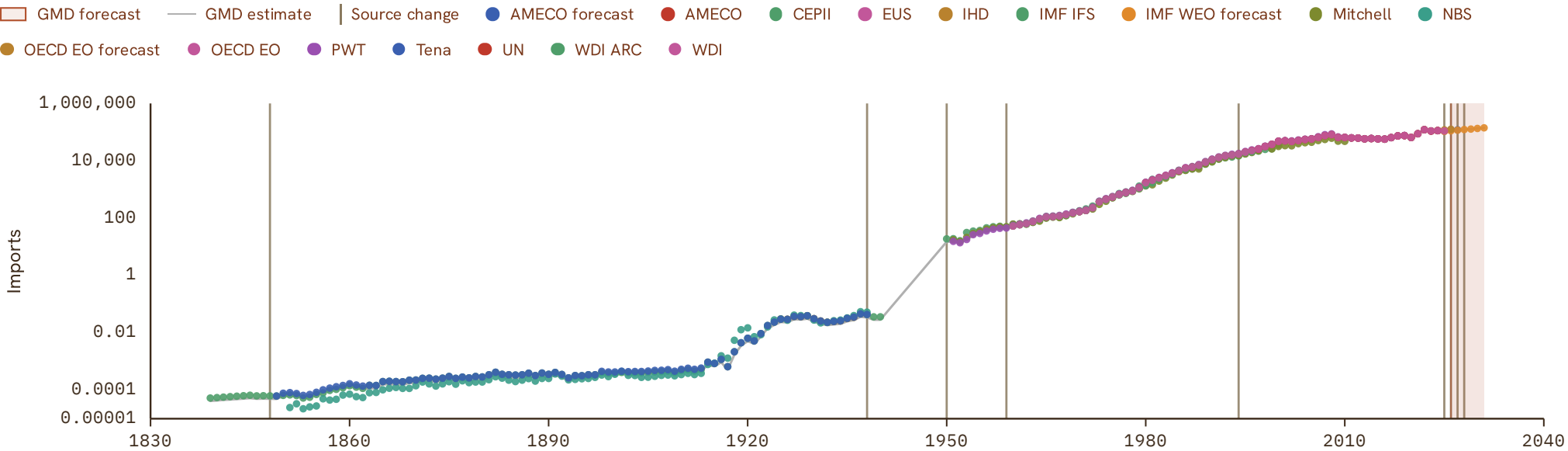
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Fouquin et al. (2016)	CEPII	1839 – 1848	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1849: (ratio = 78.9%).
Federico et al. (2019)	Tena	1849 – 1938	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 78.9%).
Fouquin et al. (2016)	CEPII	1939 – 1940	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1941: (ratio = 78.9%).
Fouquin et al. (2016)	CEPII	1950 – 1950	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1951: (ratio = 78.9%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1951 – 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 85.8%).
European Commission (2024)	AMECO	1960 – 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1995 – 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2025 – 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 101.3%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 – 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 91.9%).
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2027 – 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 97.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2028 – 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series



Imports

1,000,000
10,000
100
1
0.01
0.0001
0.00001

18301860189019201950198020102040

Real Effective Exchange Rate

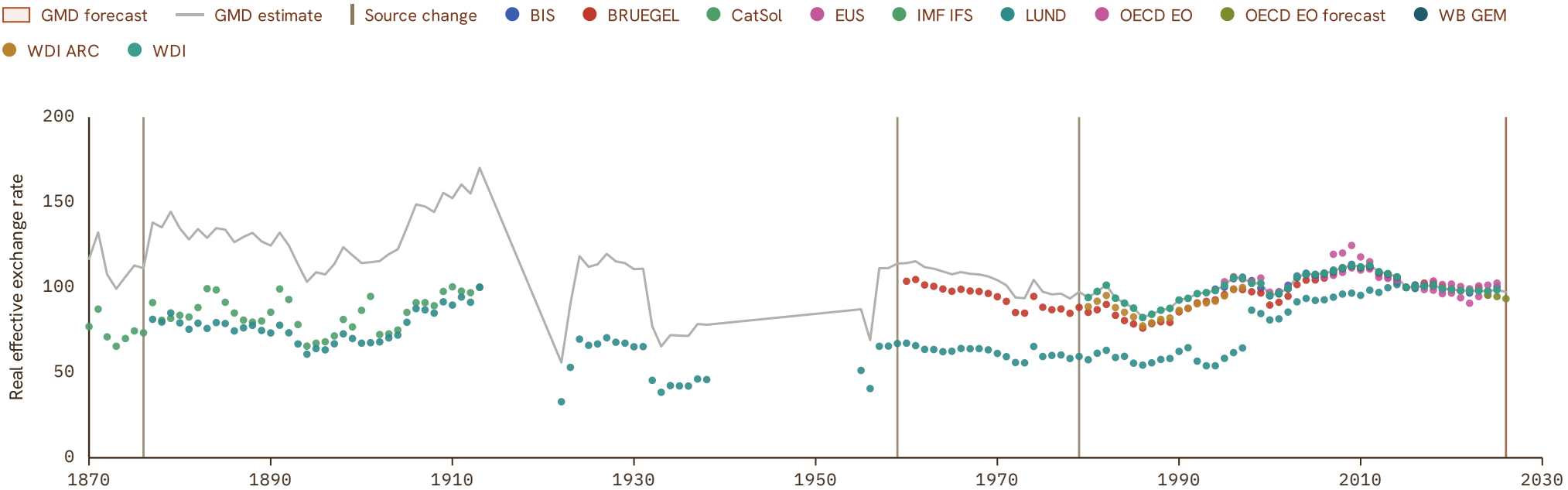
COVERAGE
1870–2026

UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Catão et al. (2005)	CatSol	1870 - 1876	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1877: (ratio = 151.6%).
Ljungberg (2019)	LUND	1877 - 1913	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 169.9%).
Ljungberg (2019)	LUND	1922 - 1938	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 169.9%).
Ljungberg (2019)	LUND	1955 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 169.9%).
Darvas (2021)	BRUEGEL	1960 - 1979	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 110.3%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1980 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 104.2%).

2 Historical series



Real effective exchange rate

187018901910193019501970199020102030

USD Exchange Rate

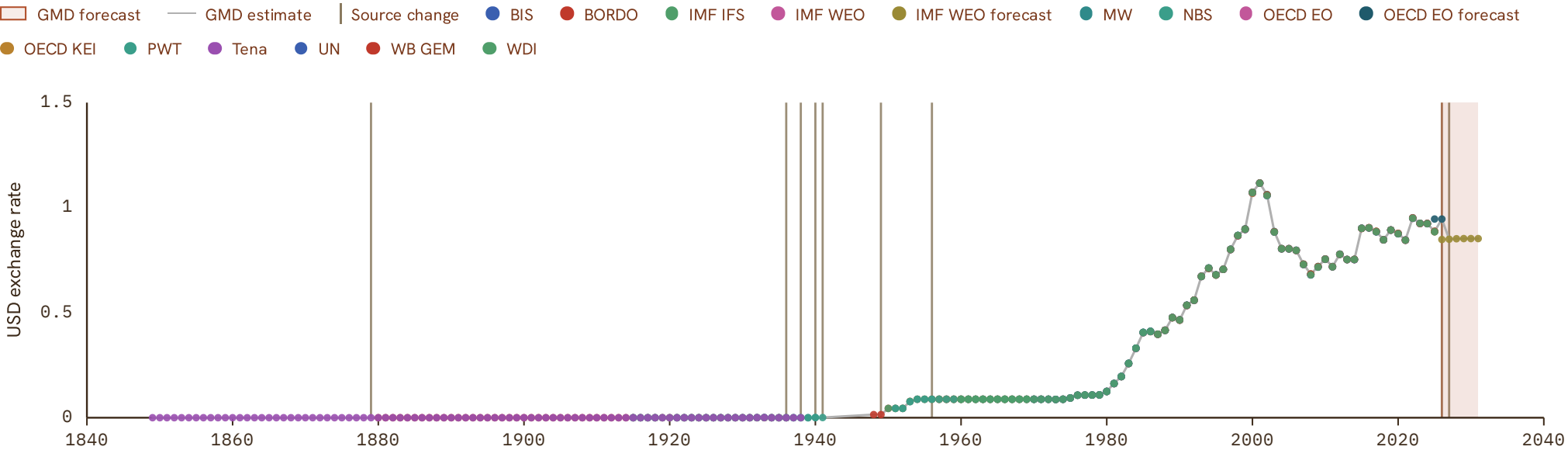
COVERAGE
1849–2031

UNIT
1 USD in LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Federico et al. (2019)	Tena	1849 – 1879	Replacing using overlapping data in 1880.
Michael Bordo et al. (2001)	BORDO	1880 – 1936	Replacing using overlapping data in 1937.
Federico et al. (2019)	Tena	1937 – 1938	Replacing using overlapping data in 1939.
Lawrence H. Officer et al. (2024)	MW	1939 – 1940	Replacing using overlapping data in 1941.
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	NBS	1941 – 1941	Replacing using overlapping data in 1942.
Michael Bordo et al. (2001)	BORDO	1948 – 1949	Replacing using overlapping data in 1950.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1950 – 1956	Replacing using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1957 – 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 – 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 – 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series



Global Macro Database

23 / 40

General Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

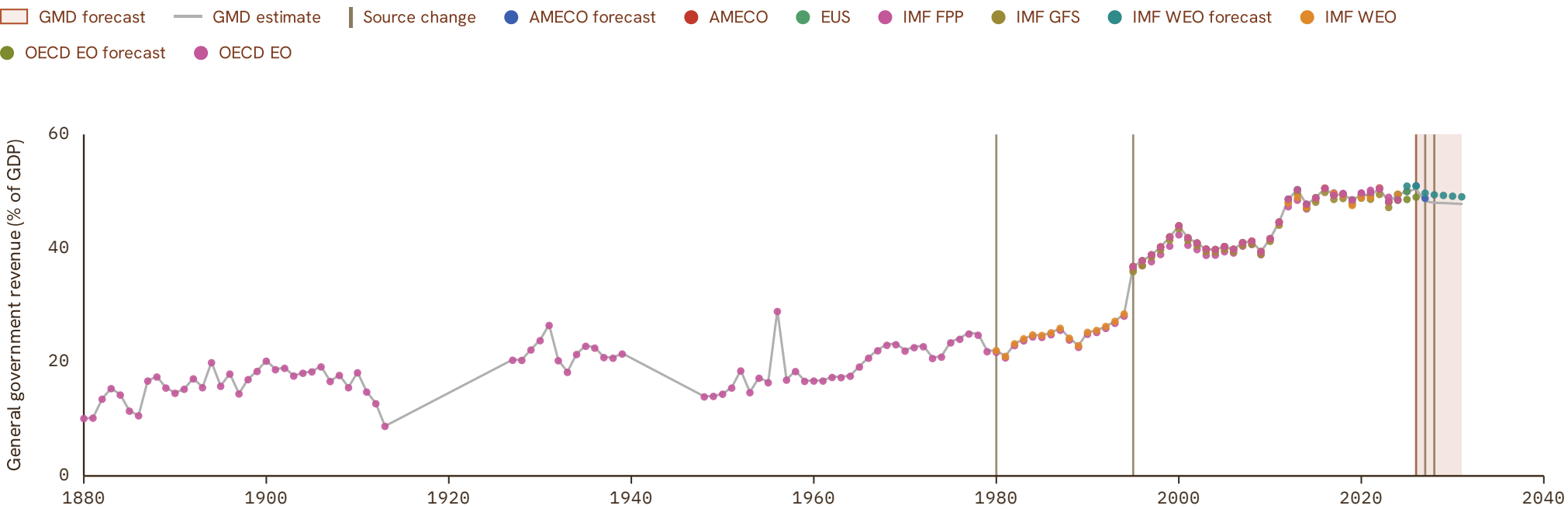
COVERAGE
1880–2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1880 - 1979	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1980 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100%).
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2028 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series



General Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1995-2027

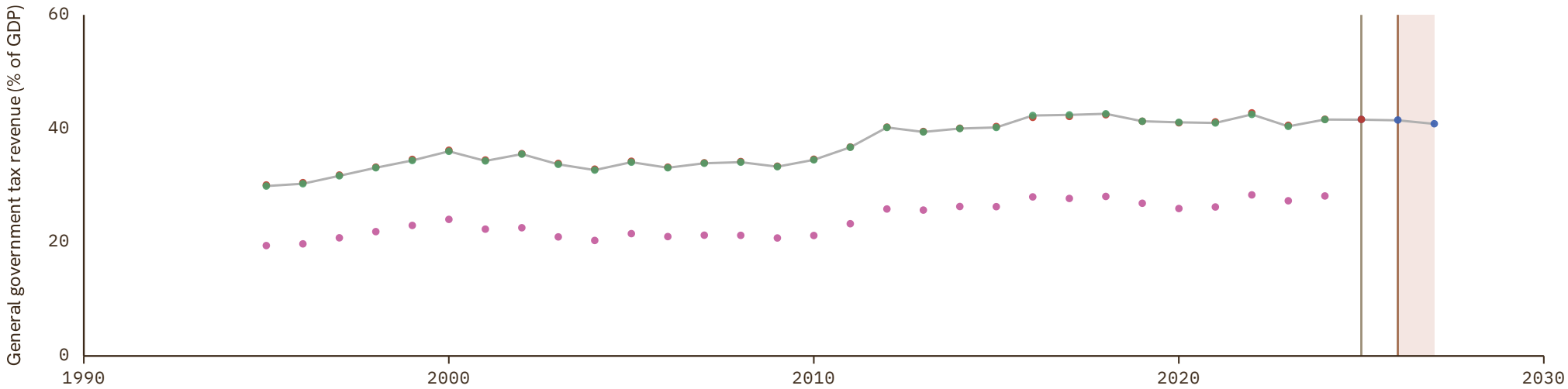
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
European Commission (2024)	AMECO	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2026 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast GMD estimate Source change AMECO forecast AMECO EUS IMF GFS



General Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1880-2031

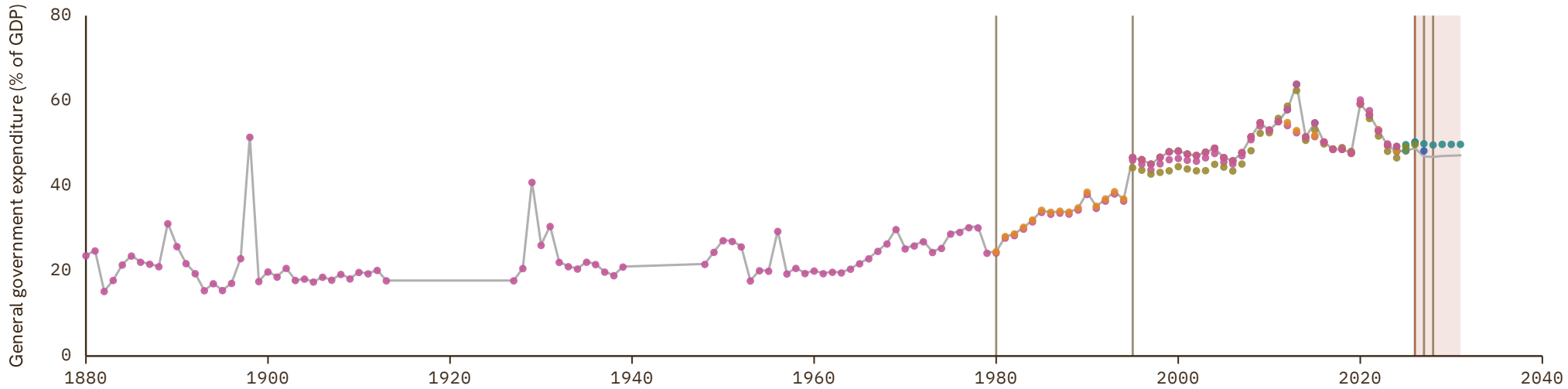
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1880 - 1979	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1980 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100%).
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2028 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

■ GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● AMECO forecast
 ● AMECO
 ● EUS
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● OECD EO forecast
 ● OECD EO



General Government Debt To GDP Ratio

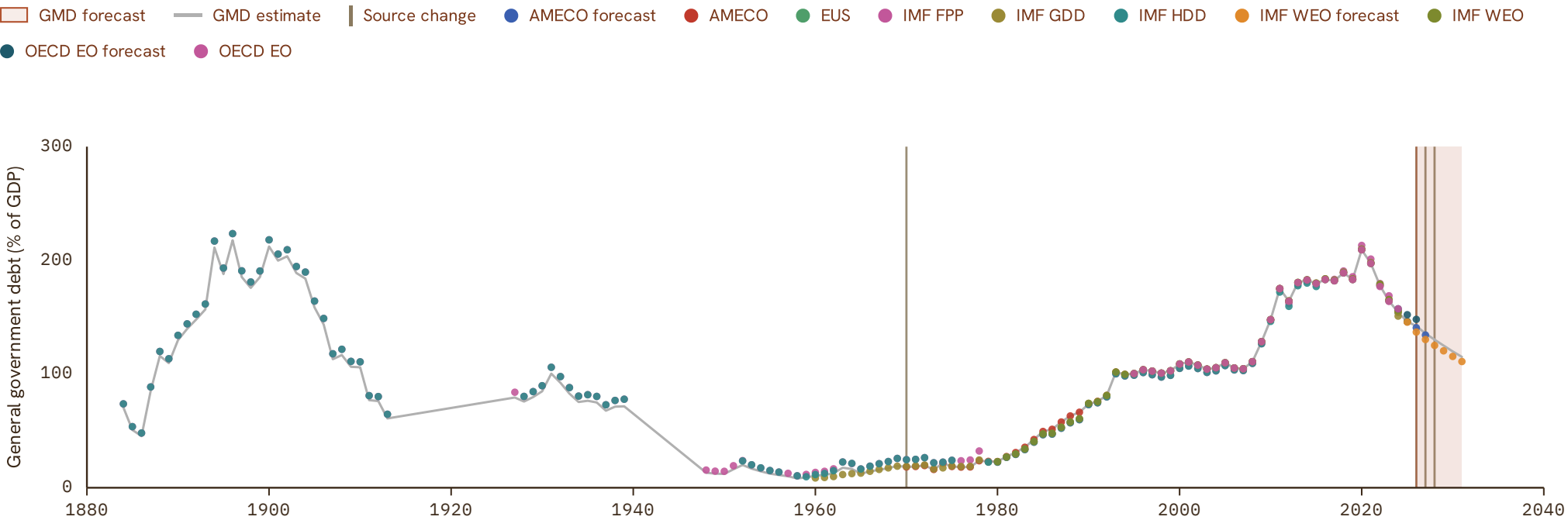
COVERAGE
1884-2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1884 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).
European Commission (2024)	AMECO	1970 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100%).
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2028 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series



General government debt (% of GDP)

188019001920194019601980200020202040

General Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

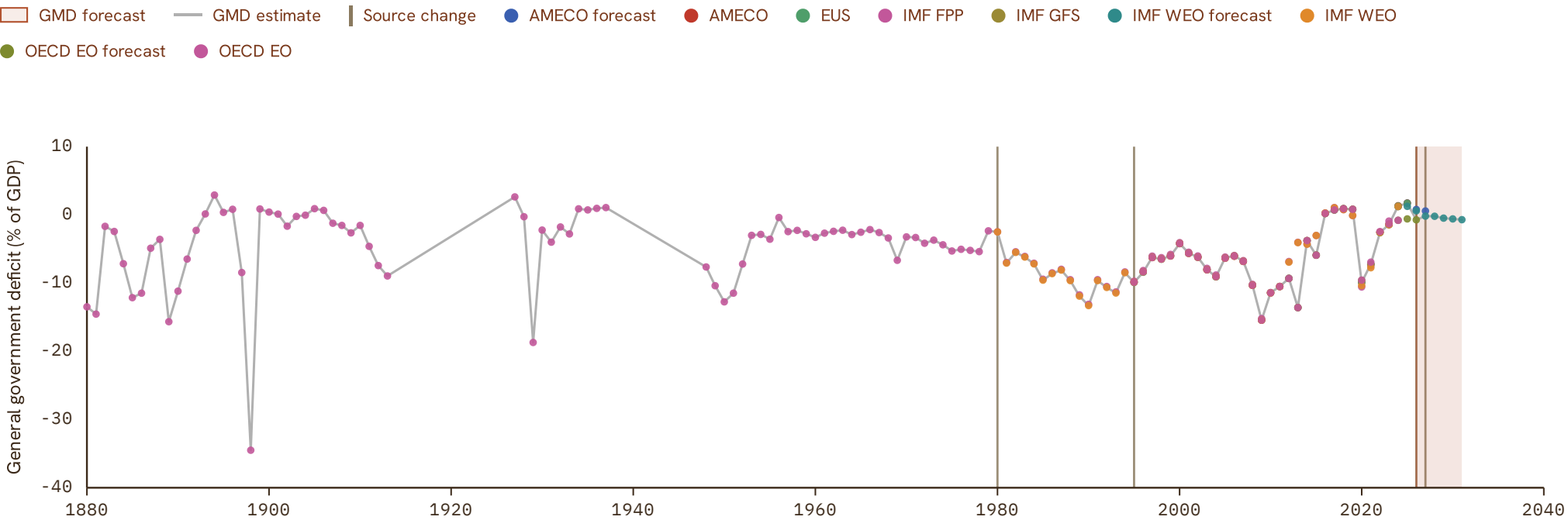
COVERAGE
1880-2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1880 - 1979	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1980 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series



Central Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1833–2025

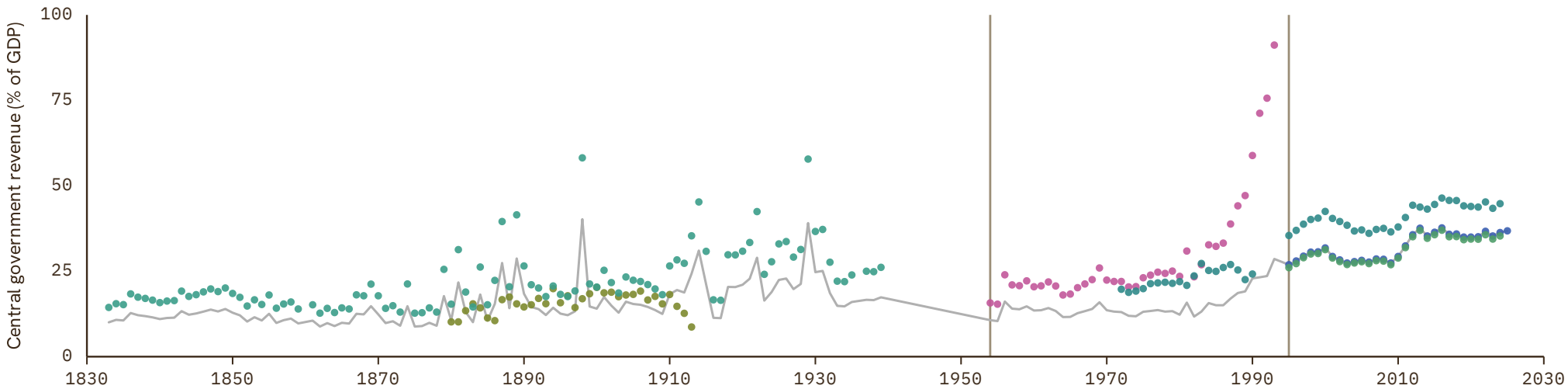
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	NBS	1833 - 1939	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1940: (ratio = 100%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1954 - 1993	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 100%).
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● EUS ● FZ ● IMF GFS ● Mitchell ● NBS ● WDI



Central Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1833-2024

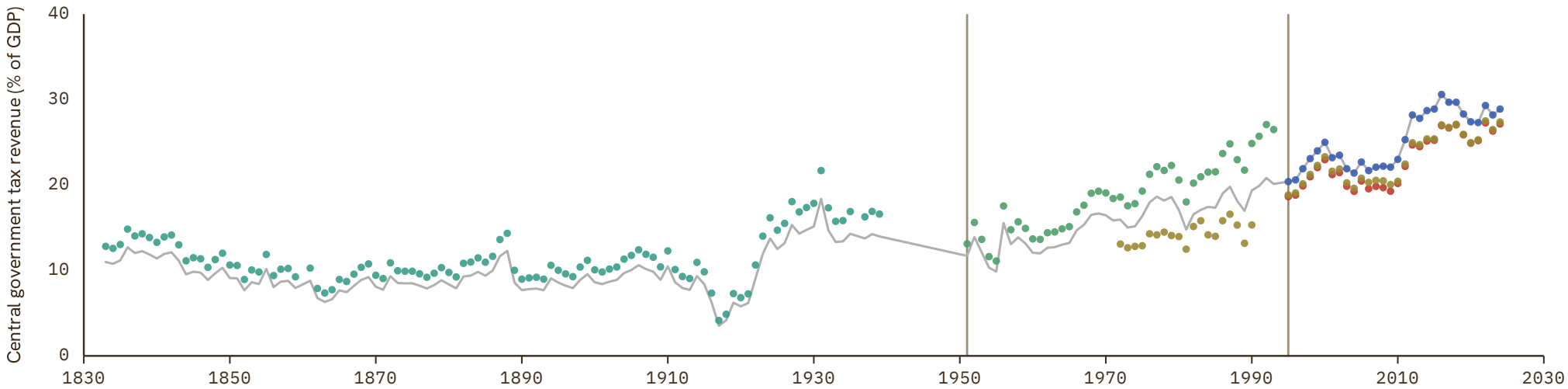
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	NBS	1833 - 1939	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1940: (ratio = 100%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1951 - 1993	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 100%).
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● EUS ● IMF GFS ● Mitchell ● NBS ● WDI



Central Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1833–2025

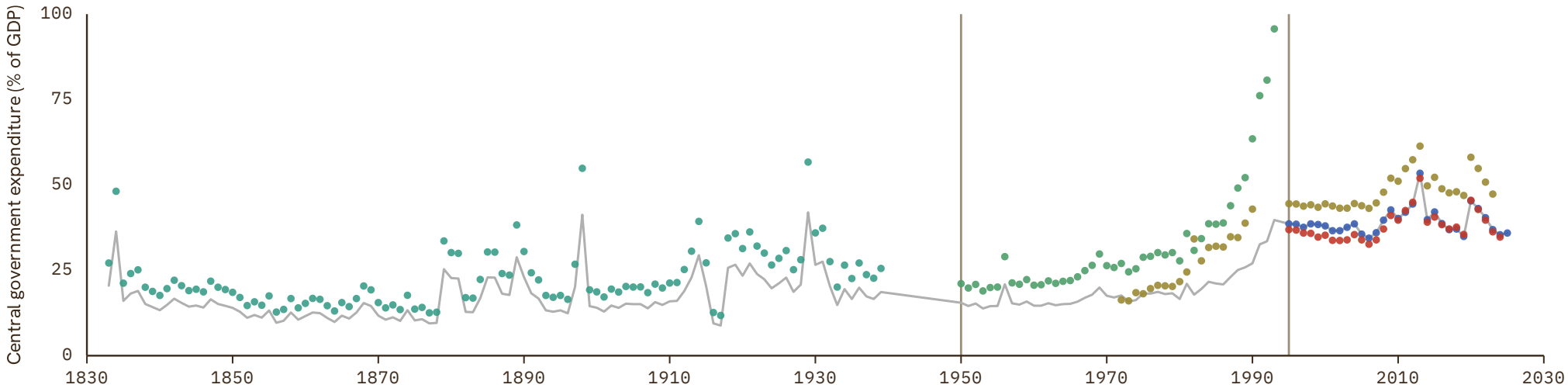
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	NBS	1833 - 1939	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1940: (ratio = 100%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1950 - 1993	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 100%).
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● EUS ● IMF GFS ● Mitchell ● NBS ● WDI



Central Government Debt To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE

1848-2024

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Carmen M. Reinhart et al. (2009)	RR	1848 - 1883	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1884: (ratio = 100%).
Marc Flandreau et al. (2004)	FZ	1884 - 1913	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 100%).
Carmen M. Reinhart et al. (2009)	RR	1919 - 1939	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1940: (ratio = 100%).
Samba Mbaye et al. (2018)	IMF GDD	1950 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

GMD estimate

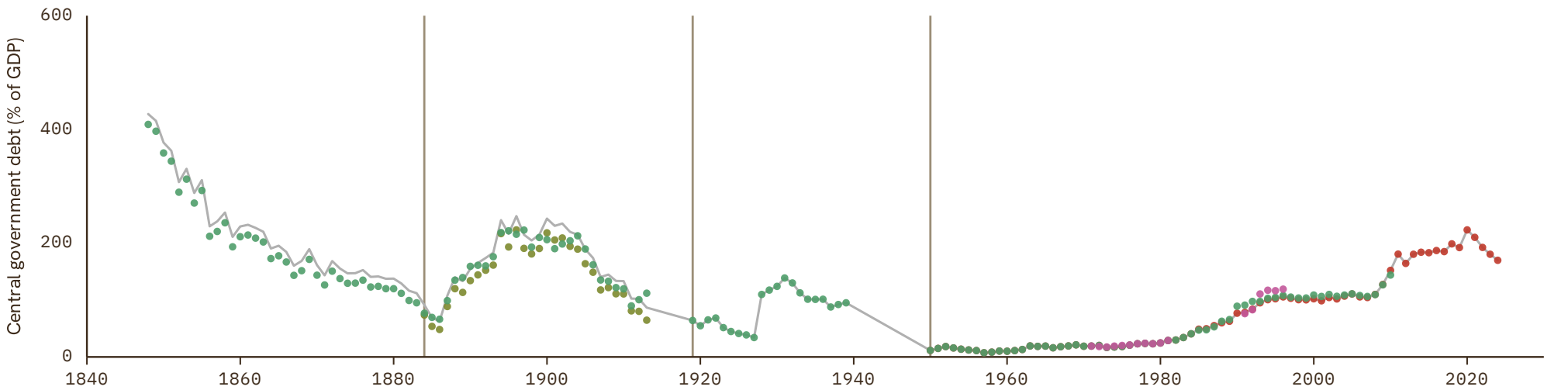
Source change

FZ

IMF GDD

RR

WDI ARC



Central Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1880-2025

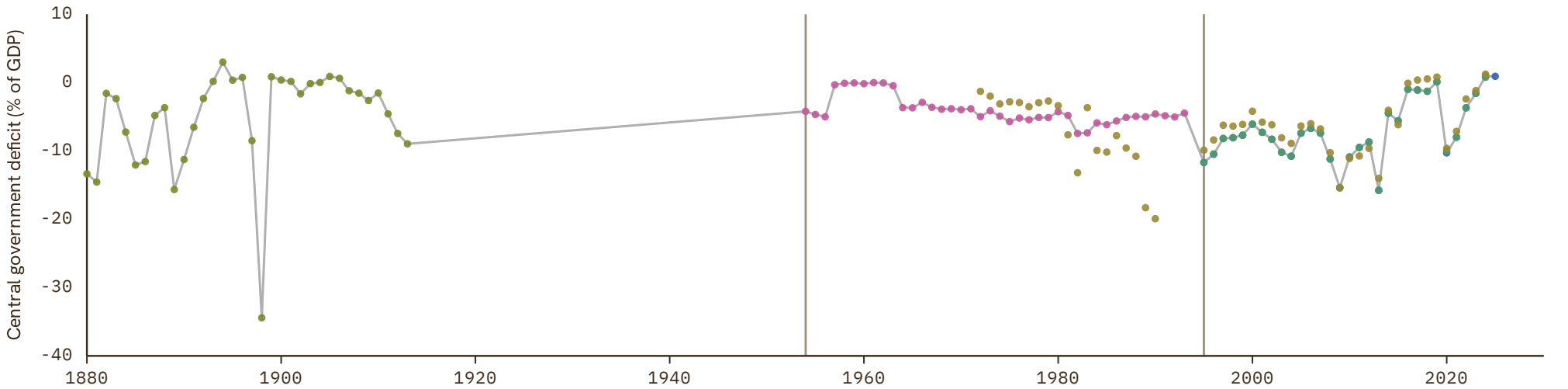
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Marc Flandreau et al. (2004)	FZ	1880 - 1913	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 100%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1954 - 1993	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 100%).
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● EUS ● FZ ● IMF GFS ● Mitchell ● WDI



Unemployment

COVERAGE

1960–2031

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
European Commission (2024)	AMECO	1960 - 1979	Replacing using overlapping data in 1980.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1980 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Replacing using overlapping data in 2028.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2028 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

AMECO forecast

AMECO

EUS

ILO

IMF IFS

IMF WEO forecast

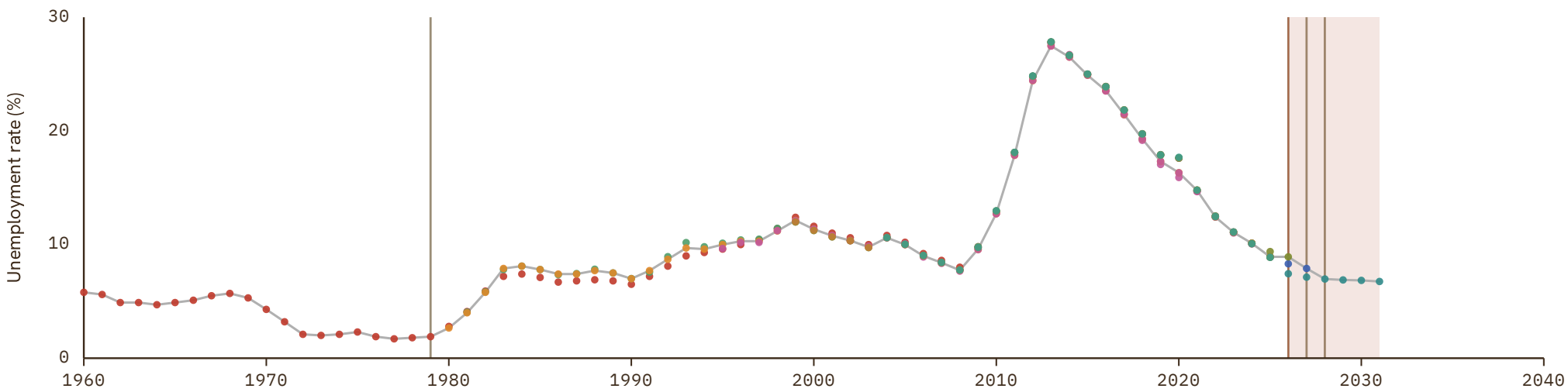
IMF WEO

OECD EO forecast

OECD EO

OECD KEI

WB GEM



Inflation

COVERAGE

1834–2031

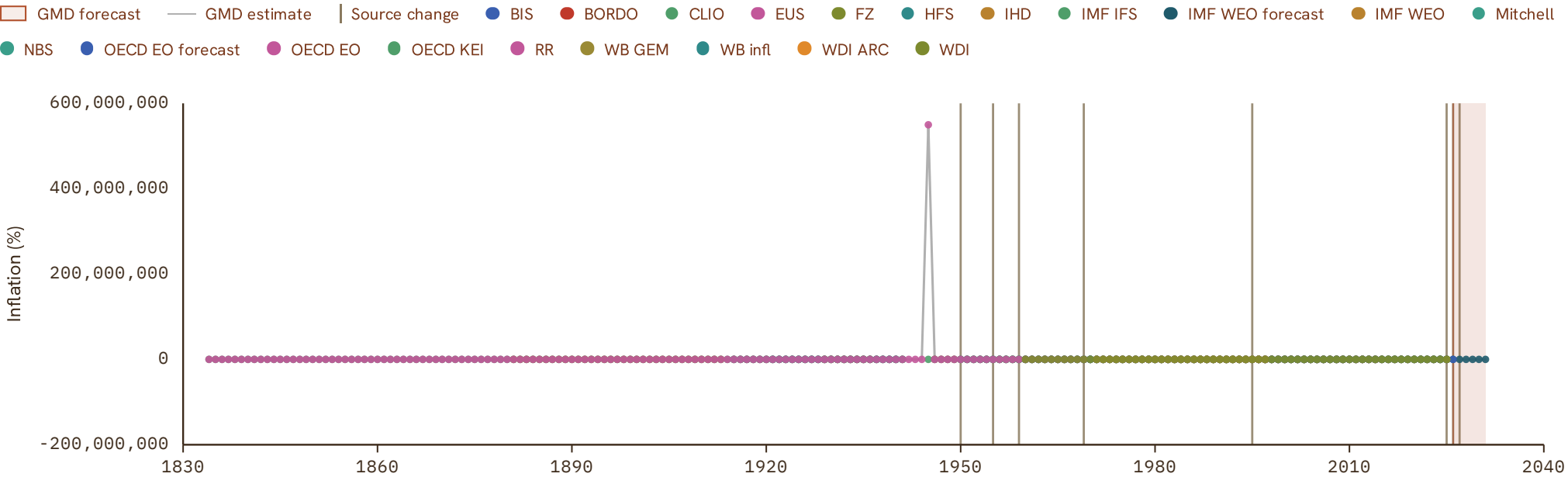
UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Carmen M. Reinhart et al. (2009)	RR	1834 – 1950	Replacing using overlapping data in 1951.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1951 – 1955	Replacing using overlapping data in 1956.
OECD (2024)	OECD KEI	1956 – 1959	Replacing using overlapping data in 1960.
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1960 – 1969	Replacing using overlapping data in 1970.
World Bank (2024)	WB	1970 – 1995	Replacing using overlapping data in 1996.
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1996 – 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	2025 – 2025	Replacing using overlapping data in 2026.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 – 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 – 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series



House Price Index

COVERAGE
1997-2025

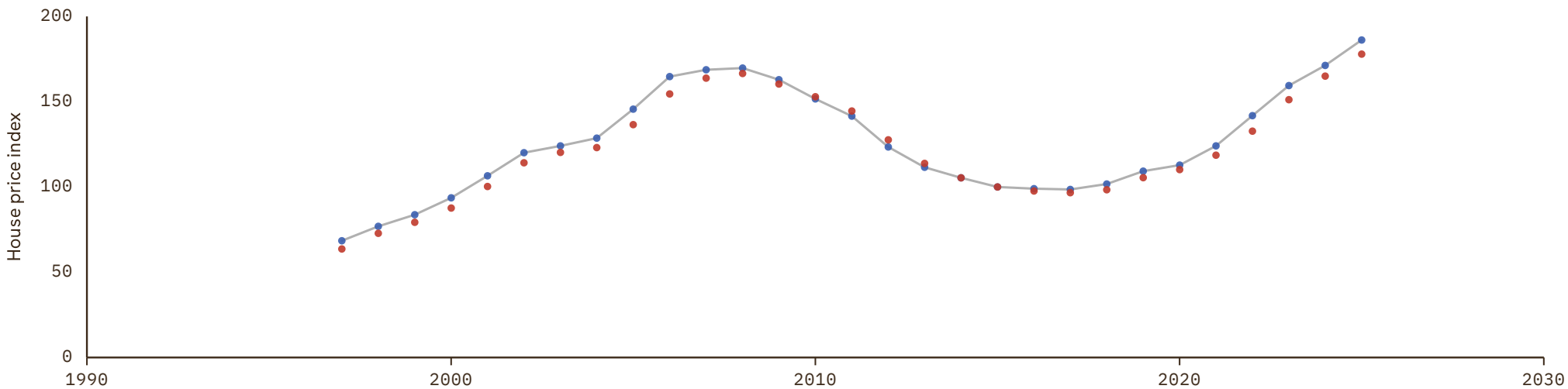
UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1997 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● BIS ● OECD HPI



Consumer Price Index

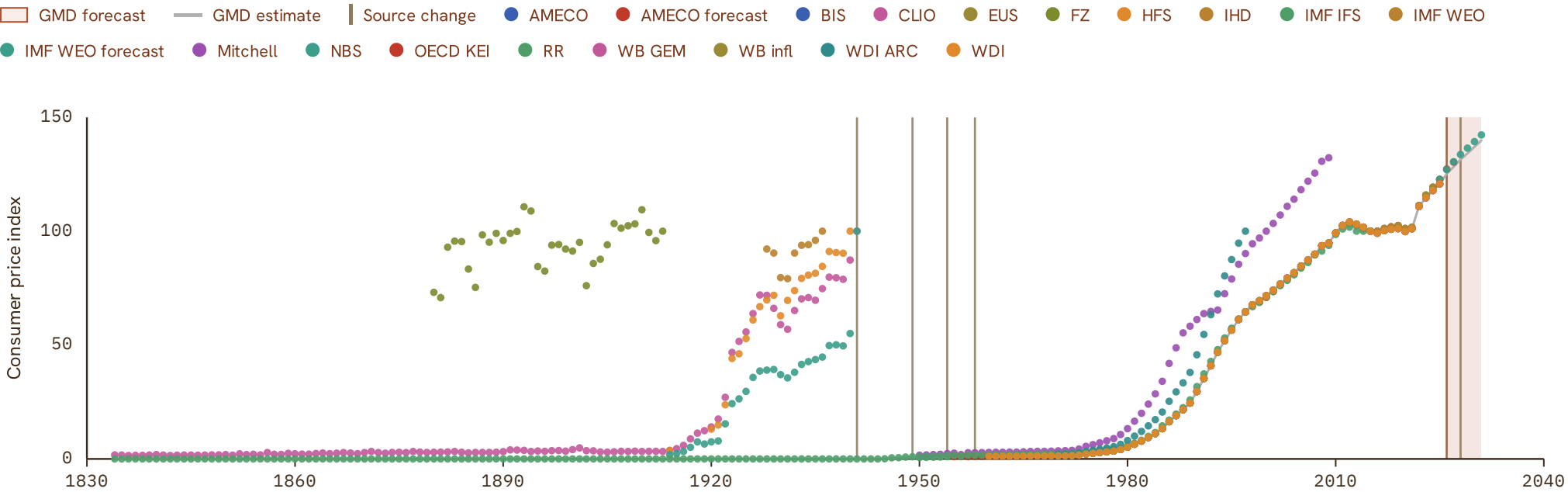
COVERAGE
1834–2031

UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Internl Inst. Social History (2024)	CLIO	1834 - 1941	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1942: (ratio = 0%).
Carmen M. Reinhart et al. (2009)	RR	1942 - 1949	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 62.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1950 - 1954	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1955: (ratio = 99.8%).
OECD (2024)	OECD KEI	1955 - 1958	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1959: (ratio = 99.8%).
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1959 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2026 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 98.4%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2028 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 98.3%).

2 Historical series



Global Macro Database

37 / 40

Population

COVERAGE
1800–2031

UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.4%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100.8%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100.5%).
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 100.8%).
Gapminder (2024) (forecasts)	Gapminder forecast	2028 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 106%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2031 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100.1%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

AMECO forecast

AMECO

BORDO

CEPII

FZ

Gapminder forecast

Gapminder

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

Maddison

NBS

OECD EO forecast

OECD EO

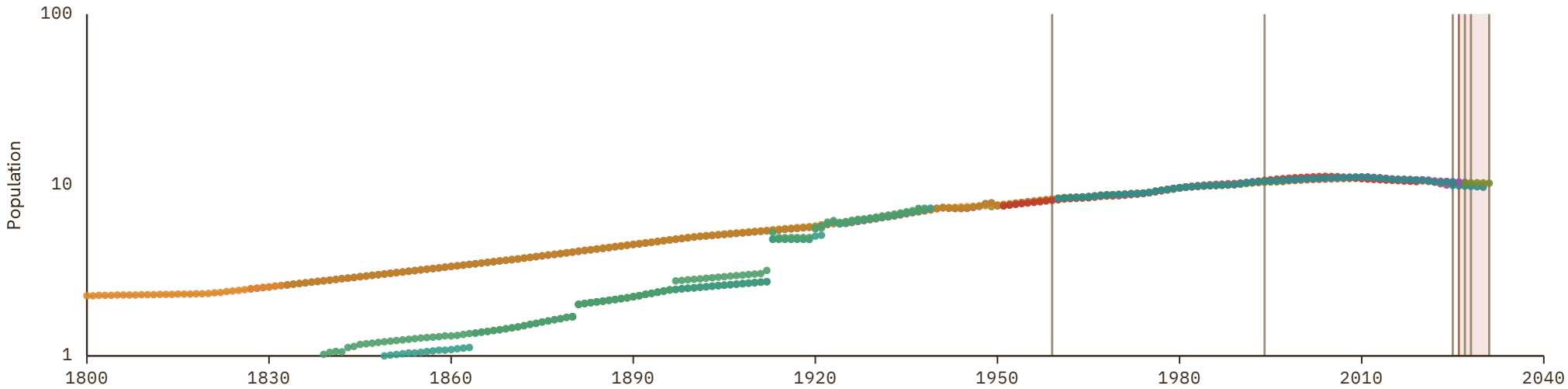
PWT

Tena

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



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