

Guatemala

COUNTRY DATA AND GRAPHS

RELEASE

2026_09

COVERAGE

1800 – 2031

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GUATEMALA

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Data availability heatmap

COVERAGE
1800–2031

VARIABLES
32

Source coverage by variable

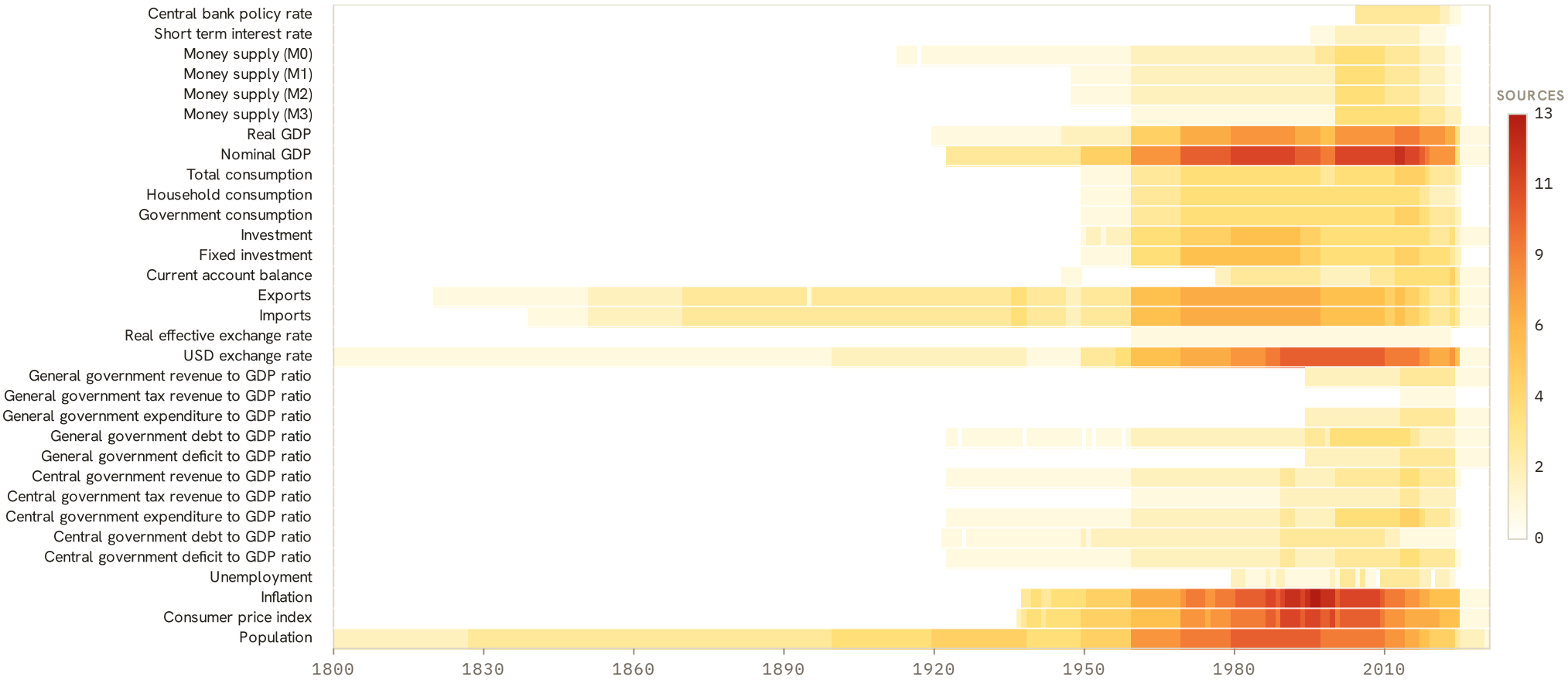


Figure 1. Count of overlapping source series available for each variable–year cell. Darker cells indicate more corroborating sources; blank cells denote years with no documented source.

Central Bank Policy Rate

COVERAGE

2005–2025

UNIT

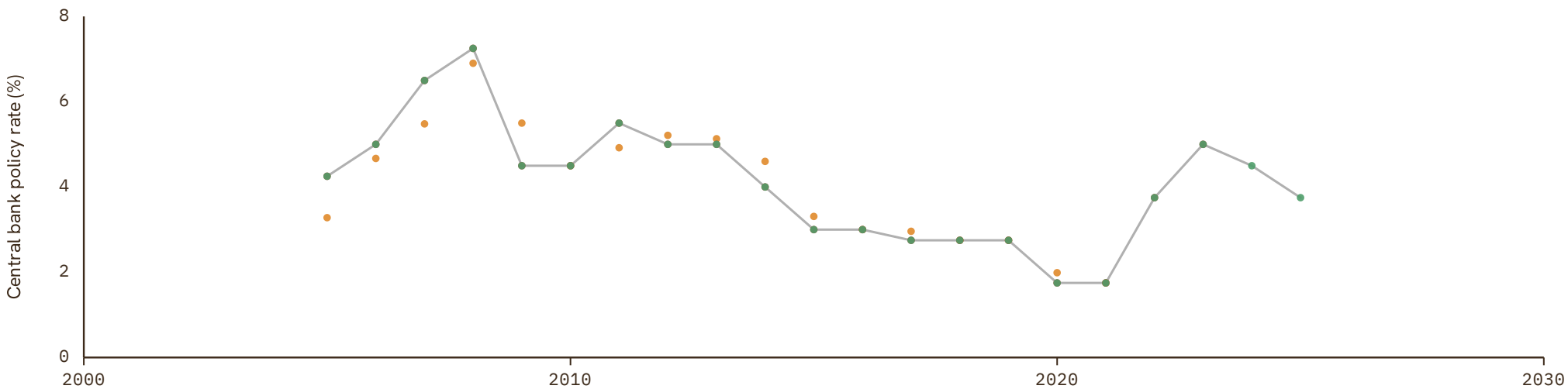
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2005 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

GMD estimate ECLAC Grimm IMF IFS



Short Term Interest Rate

COVERAGE
1996-2022

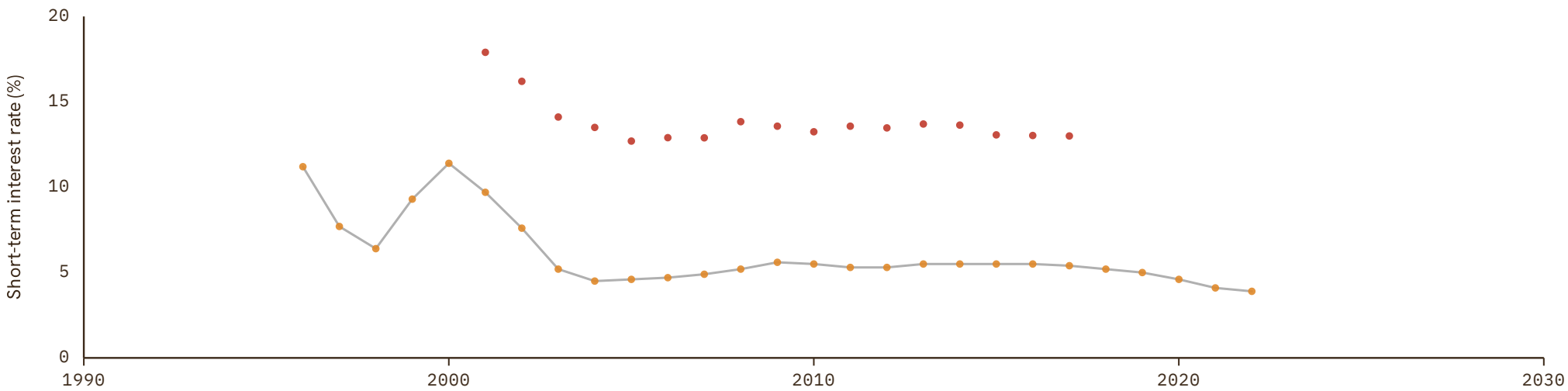
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	ECLAC	1996 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

GMD estimate ECLAC SECMCA HIST



Money Supply (M0)

COVERAGE
1913-2025

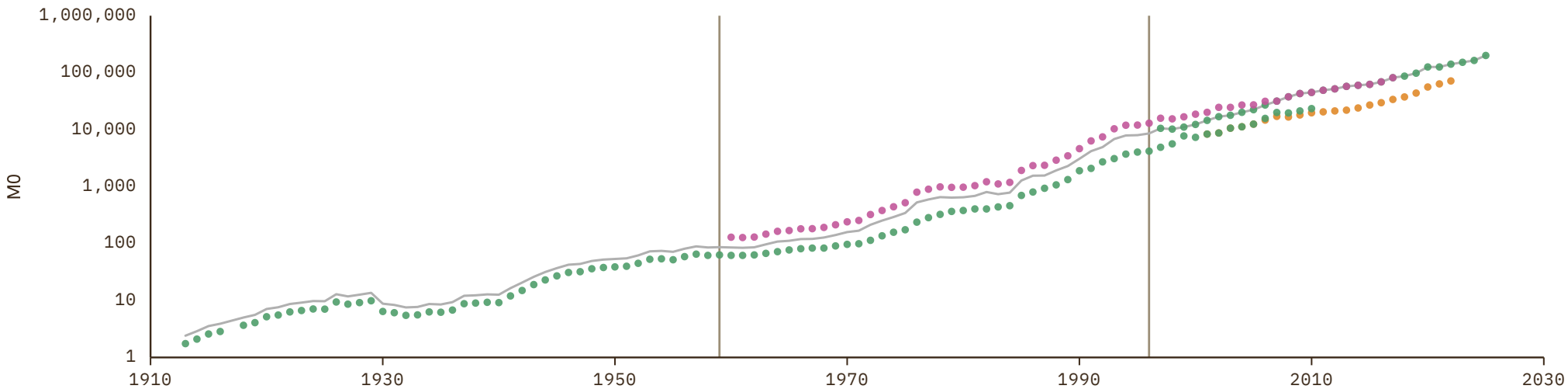
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1913 - 1916	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1917: (ratio = 137.3%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1918 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 137.3%).
Consejo Monetario Centroamericano (2017)	SECMCA HIST	1960 - 1996	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1997: (ratio = 66.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1997 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2023.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF IFS ● ECLAC ● Mitchell ● SECMCA HIST



Money Supply (M1)

COVERAGE
1948-2025

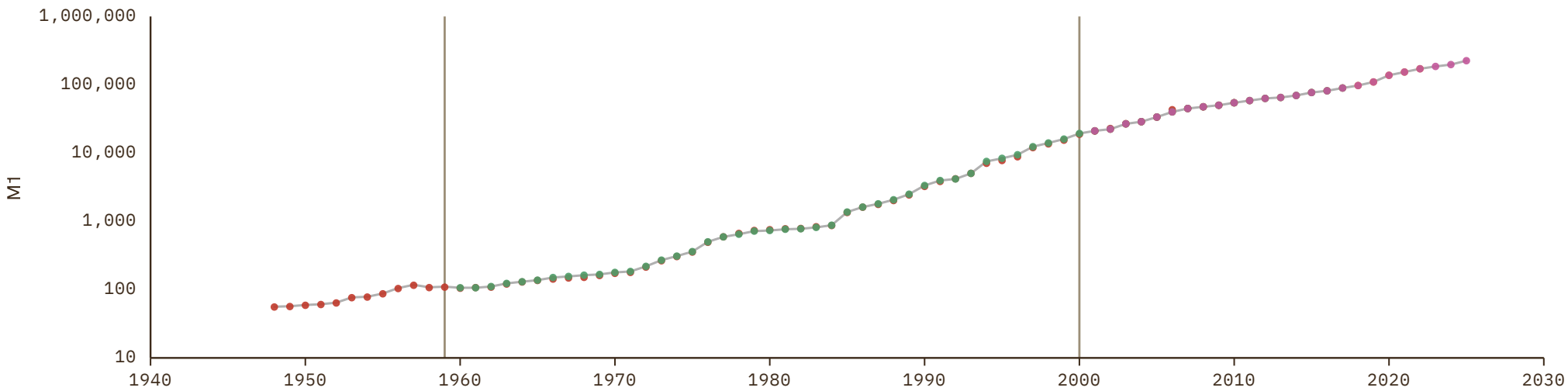
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1948 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101.2%).
Consejo Monetario Centroamericano (2017)	SECMCA HIST	1960 - 2000	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = 100%).
Consejo Monetario Centroamericano (2026)	SECMCA	2001 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● ECLAC ● Mitchell ● SECMCA HIST ● SECMCA



Money Supply (M2)

COVERAGE
1948-2025

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1948 - 2010	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 75.6%).
Consejo Monetario Centroamericano (2026)	SECMCA	2011 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● ECLAC ● Mitchell ● SECMCA HIST ● SECMCA



Money Supply (M3)

COVERAGE
1960–2025

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Consejo Monetario Centroamericano (2017)	SECMCA HIST	1960 - 2000	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2001 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● ECLAC ● IMF IFS ● SECMCA HIST ● SECMCA



Real GDP

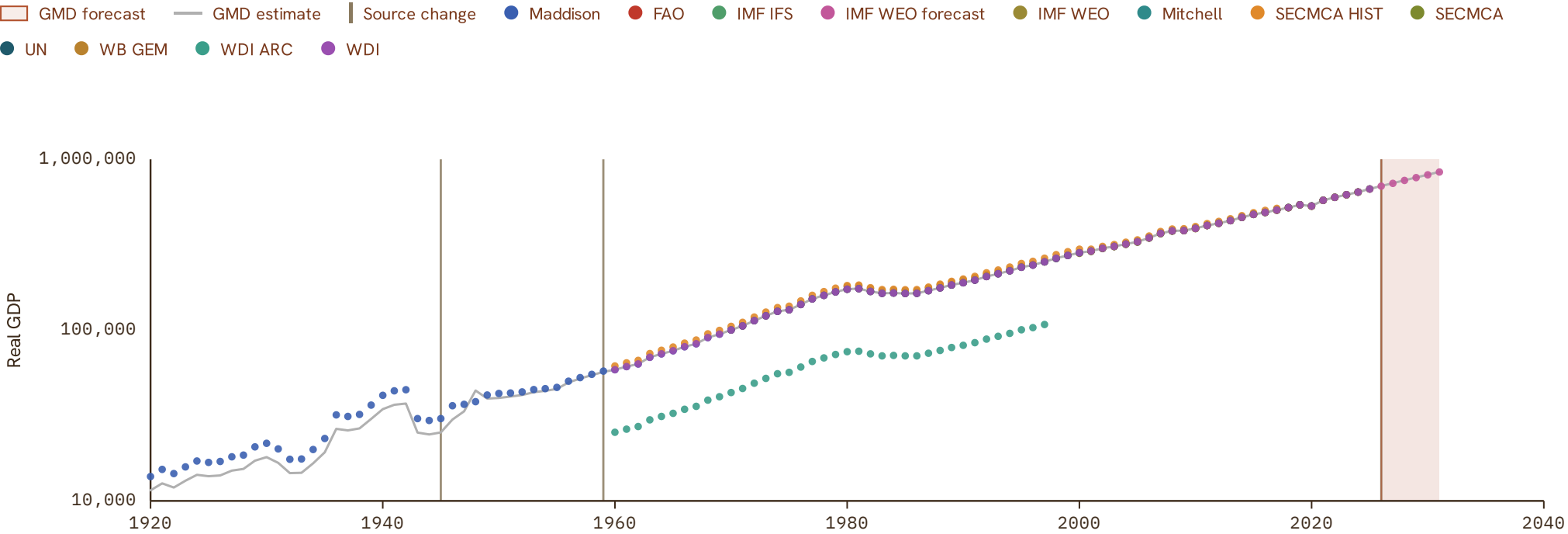
COVERAGE
1920–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Inklaar et al. (2018)	Maddison	1920 - 1945	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1946: (ratio = 82.9%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1946 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 5588.4%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100.2%).

2 Historical series



Real GDP

1,000,000

100,000

10,000

1920

1940

1960

1980

2000

2020

2040

Nominal GDP

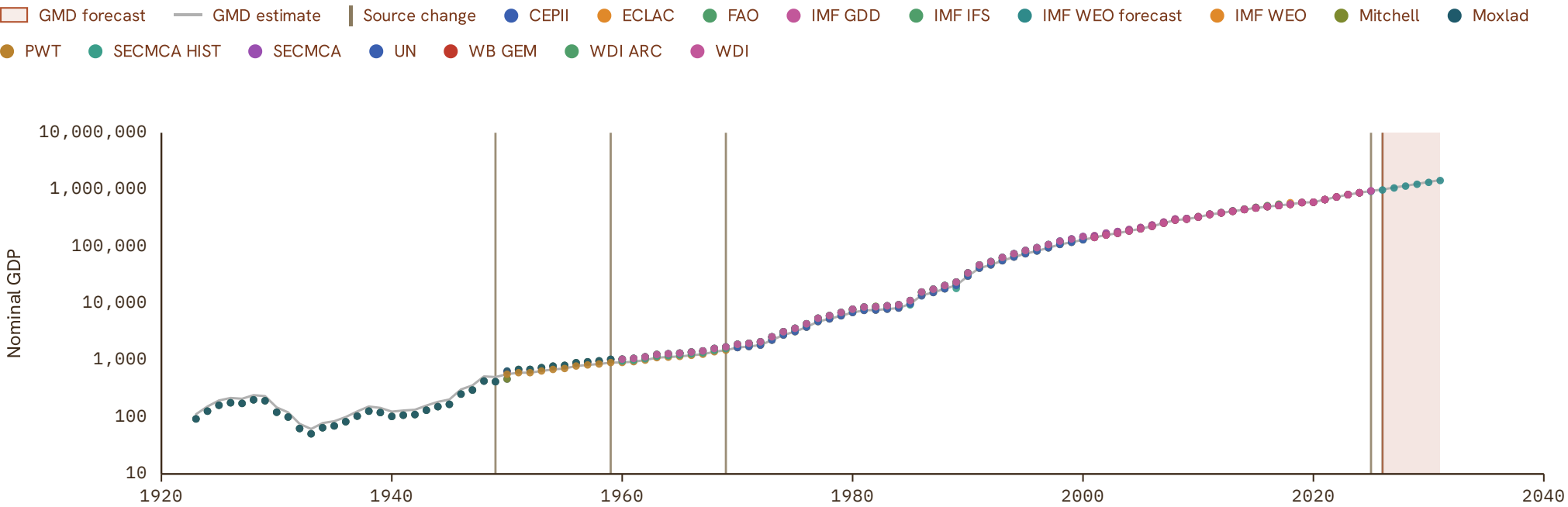
COVERAGE
1923–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1923 - 1949	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 120.9%).
Samba Mbaye et al. (2018)	IMF GDD	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 89.6%).
Consejo Monetario Centroamericano (2017)	SECMCA HIST	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 94.5%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 101.8%).

2 Historical series



Global Macro Database

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Total Consumption

COVERAGE
1950–2025

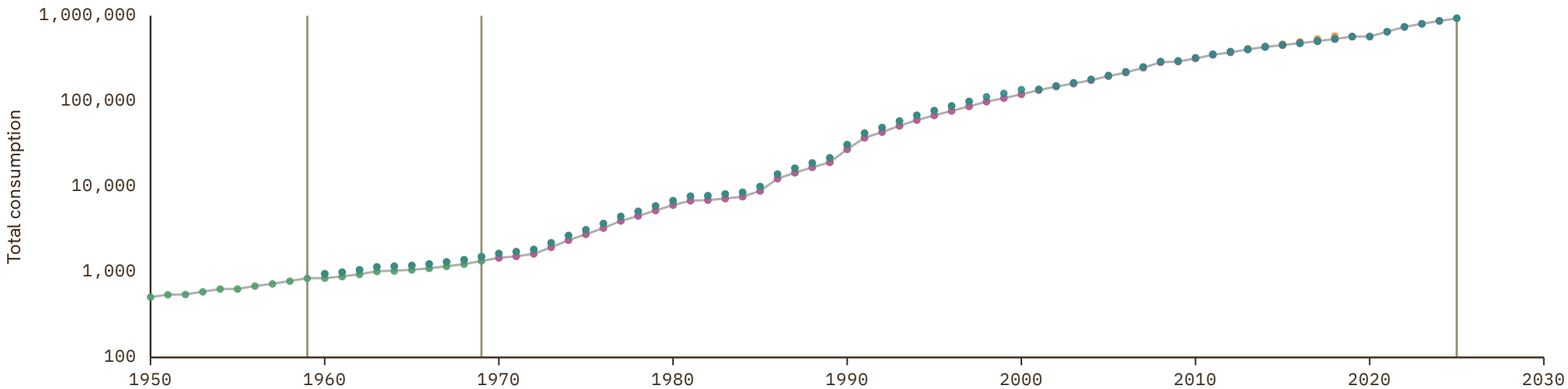
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.4%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 88.9%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 99.7%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● ECLAC ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN ● WDI ARC ● WDI



Household Consumption

COVERAGE
1950–2025

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 85.2%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 99.7%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● PWT ● SECMCA HIST ● UN ● WDI



Government Consumption

COVERAGE
1950–2025

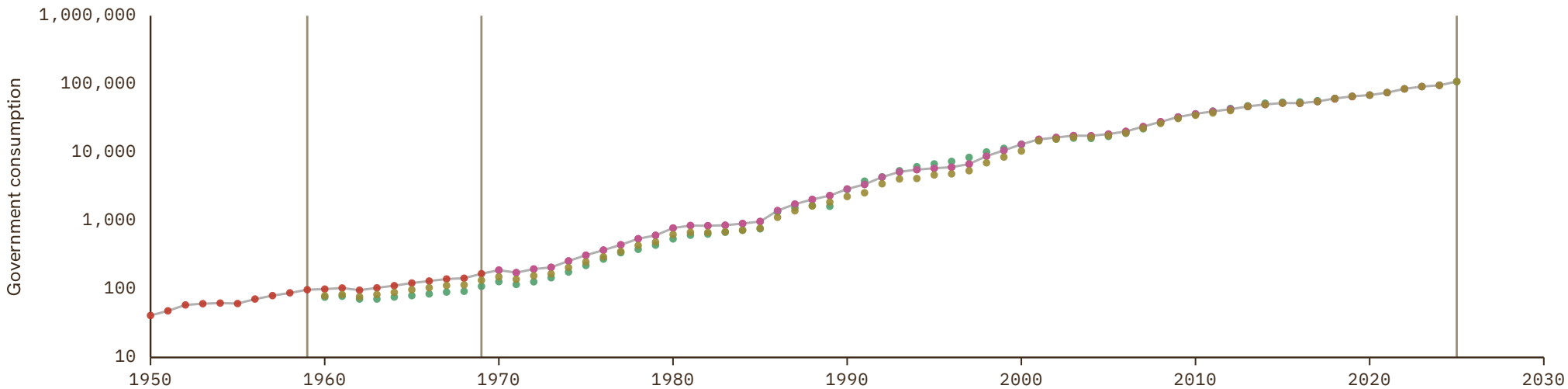
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.9%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 125.1%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● SECMCA HIST ● UN ● WDI



Investment

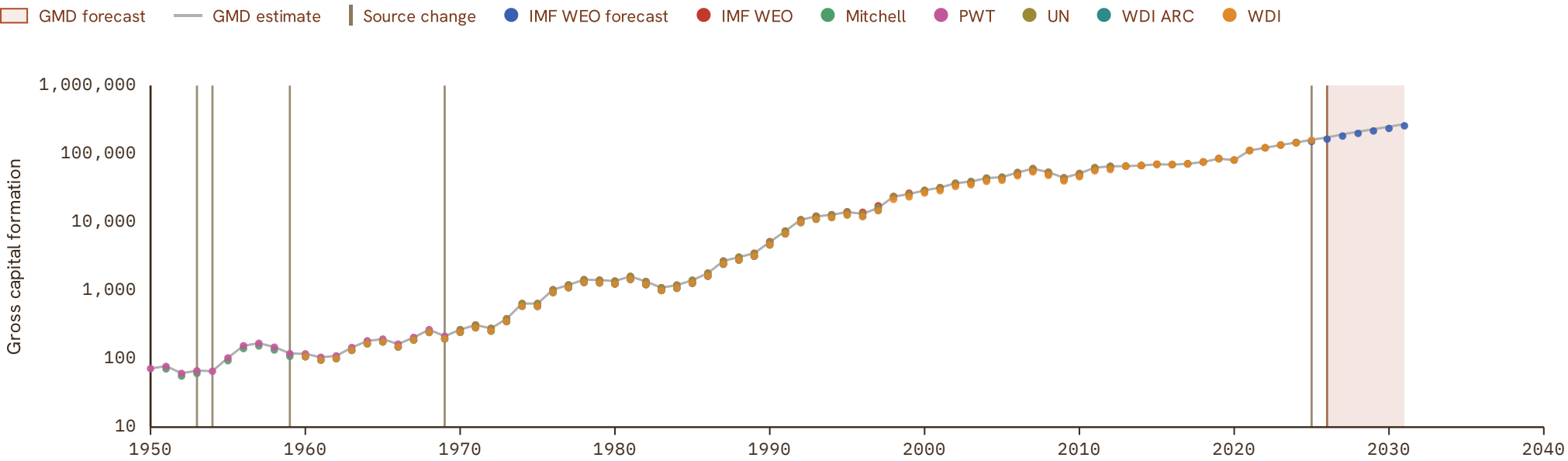
COVERAGE
1950–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1950 - 1950	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1951: (ratio = 100.7%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1951 - 1953	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1954: (ratio = 109.9%).
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1954 - 1954	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1955: (ratio = 100.5%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1955 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 110.2%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 109.7%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 101.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 105.9%).

2 Historical series



Fixed Investment

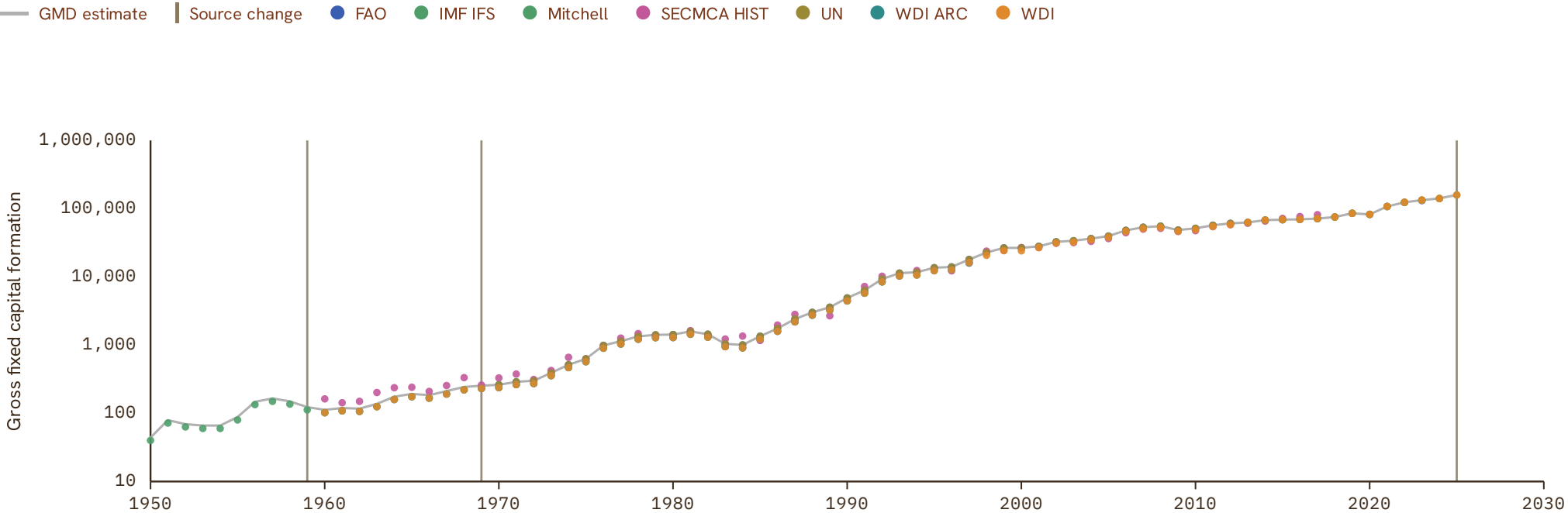
COVERAGE
1950-2025

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 110.1%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 110%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100.9%).

2 Historical series



Current Account Balance

COVERAGE

1946–2031

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1946 - 1949	Replacing using overlapping data in 1950.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1977 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2025 - 2025	Replacing using overlapping data in 2026.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

IMF IFS

IMF WEO

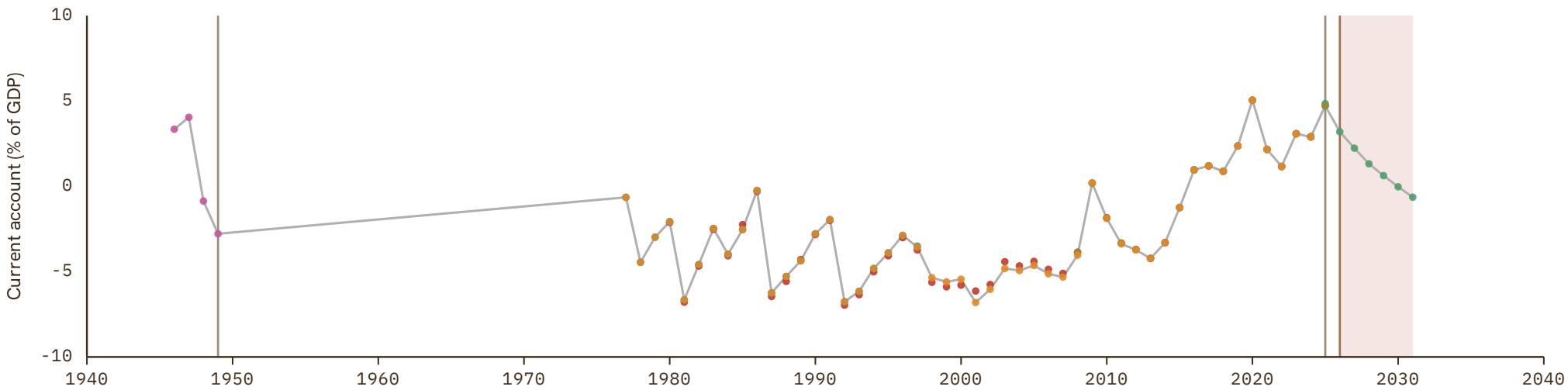
IMF WEO forecast

Mitchell

SECMCA

WDI ARC

WDI



Exports

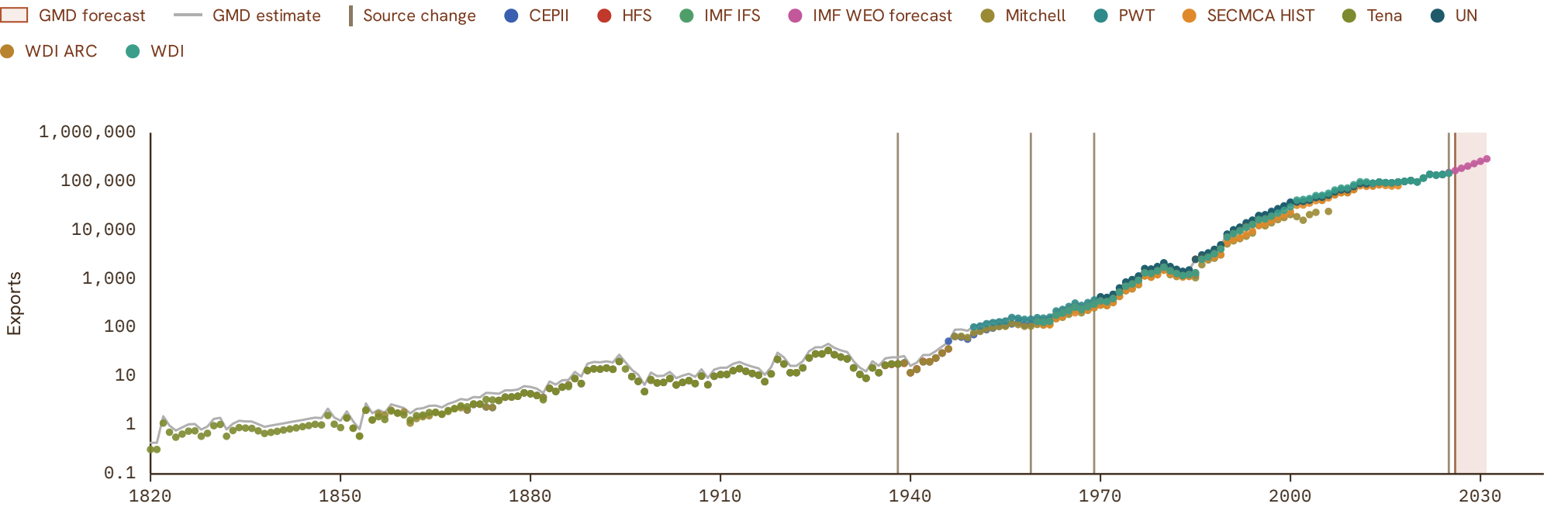
COVERAGE
1820–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Federico et al. (2019)	Tena	1820 - 1938	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 137.6%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1939 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 137.6%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 122.1%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 95.8%).

2 Historical series



Global Macro Database

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Imports

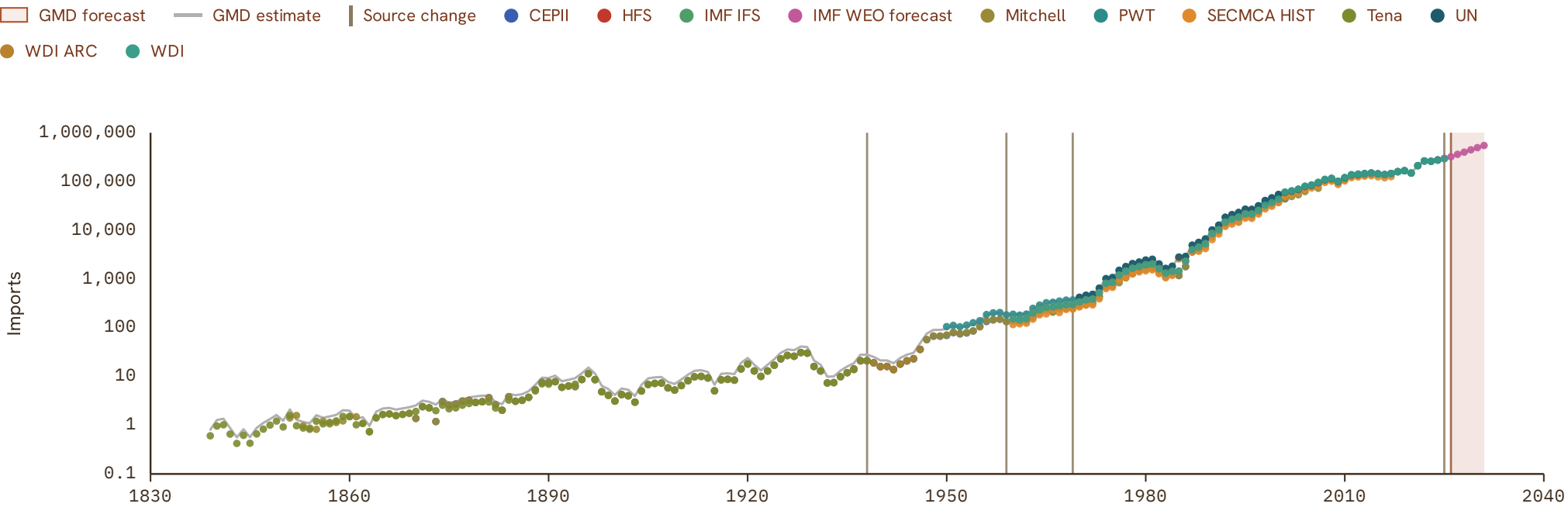
COVERAGE
1839–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Federico et al. (2019)	Tena	1839 - 1938	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 133.3%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1939 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 133.3%).
Consejo Monetario Centroamericano (2017)	SECMCA HIST	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 158.3%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 98.2%).

2 Historical series



Imports

1,000,000
100,000
10,000
1,000
100
10
1
0.1

18301860189019201950198020102040

Real Effective Exchange Rate

COVERAGE
1960–2023

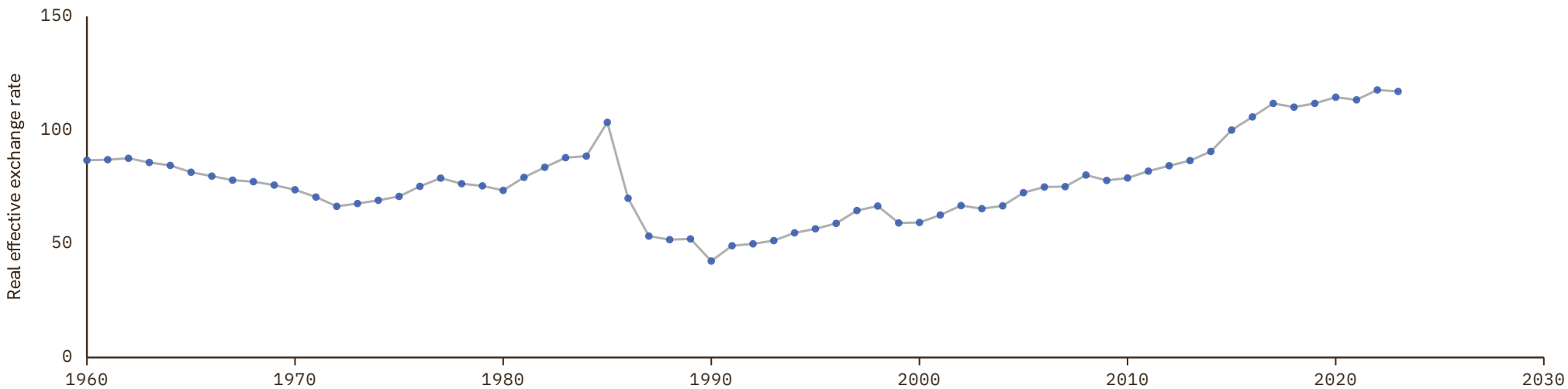
UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Darvas (2021)	BRUEGEL	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● BRUEGEL



USD Exchange Rate

COVERAGE
1800–2031

UNIT
1 USD in LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Federico et al. (2019)	Tena	1800 - 1938	Replacing using overlapping data in 1939.
Luis Bértola et al. (2018)	Moxlad	1939 - 1949	Replacing using overlapping data in 1950.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1950 - 1956	Replacing using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1957 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

BIS

IMF IFS

IMF WEO

IMF WEO forecast

Moxlad

PWT

SECMCA HIST

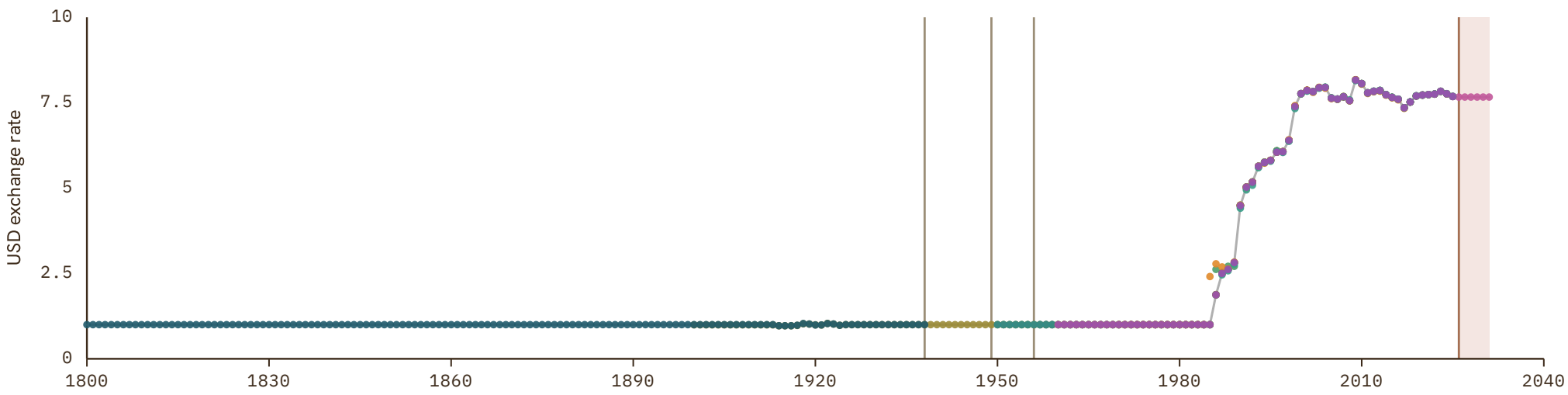
SECMCA

Tena

UN

WB GEM

WDI



General Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1995-2031

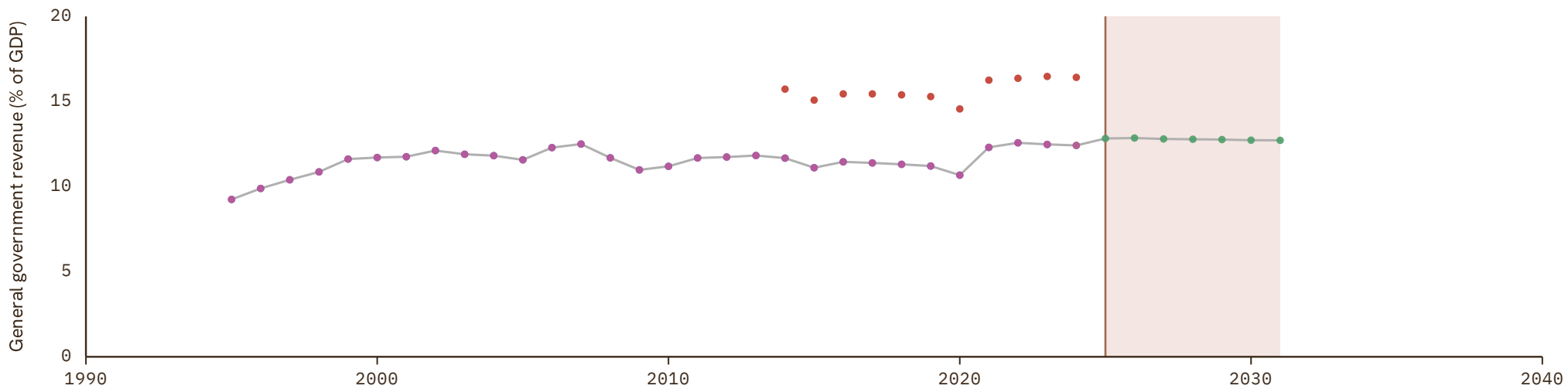
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

■ GMD forecast — GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF FPP ● IMF GFS ● IMF WEO forecast ● IMF WEO



General Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
2014-2024

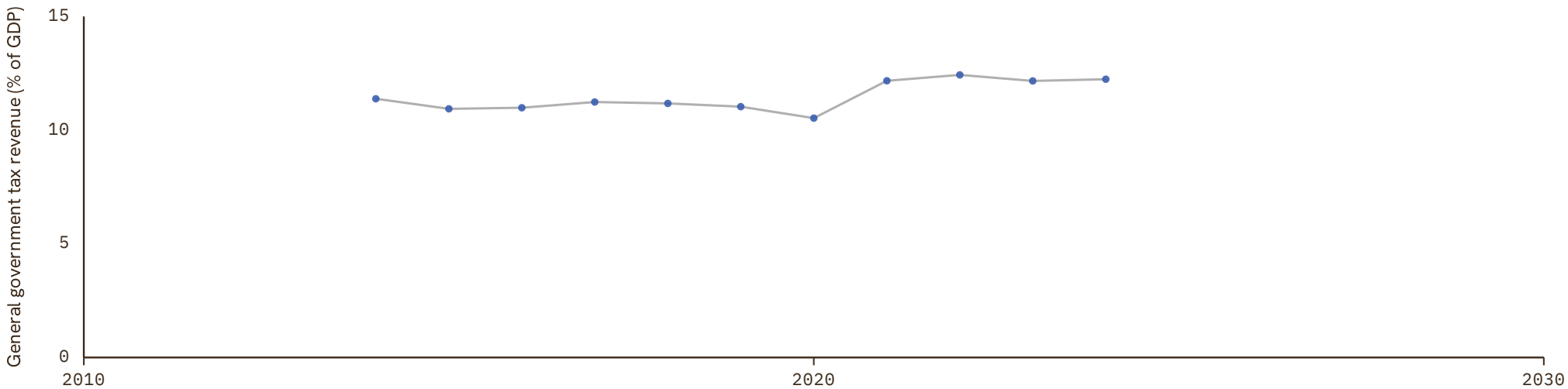
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2014 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● IMF GFS



General Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1995–2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

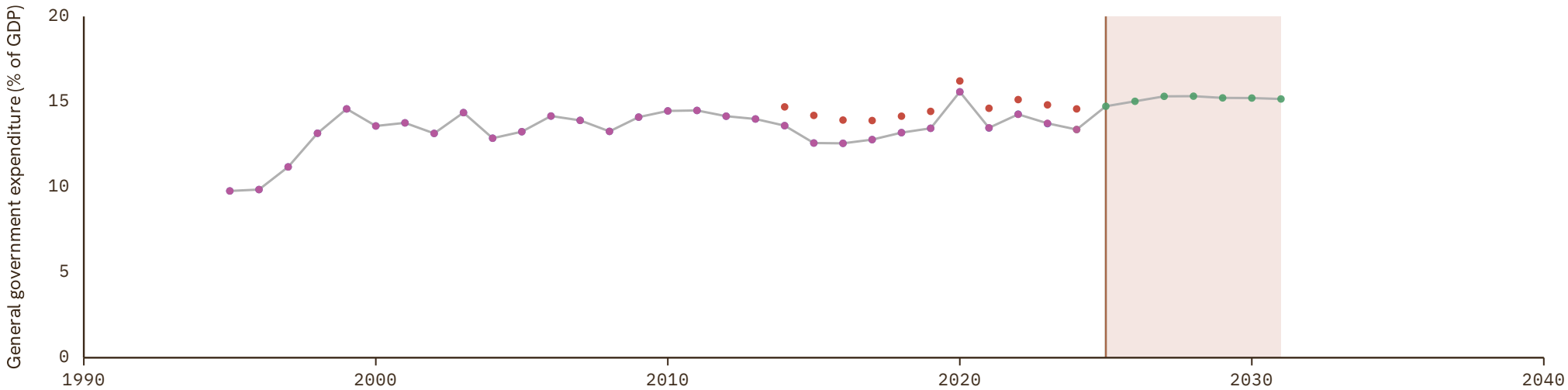
Source change

IMF FPP

IMF GFS

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO



General Government Debt To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1923–2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2010)	IMF HDD	1923 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1995 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2000 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

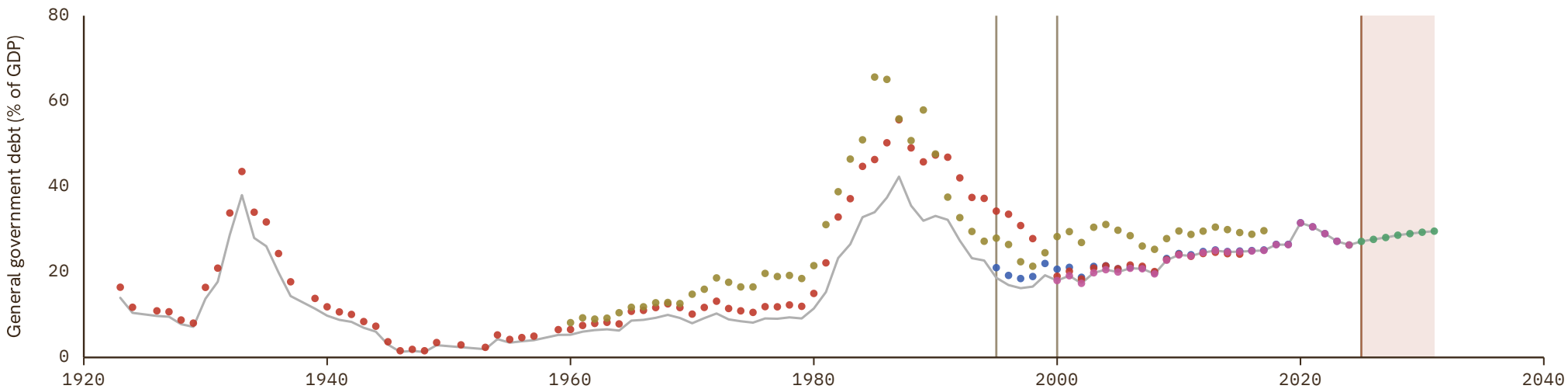
IMF FPP

IMF HDD

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

SECMCA HIST



General Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1995-2031

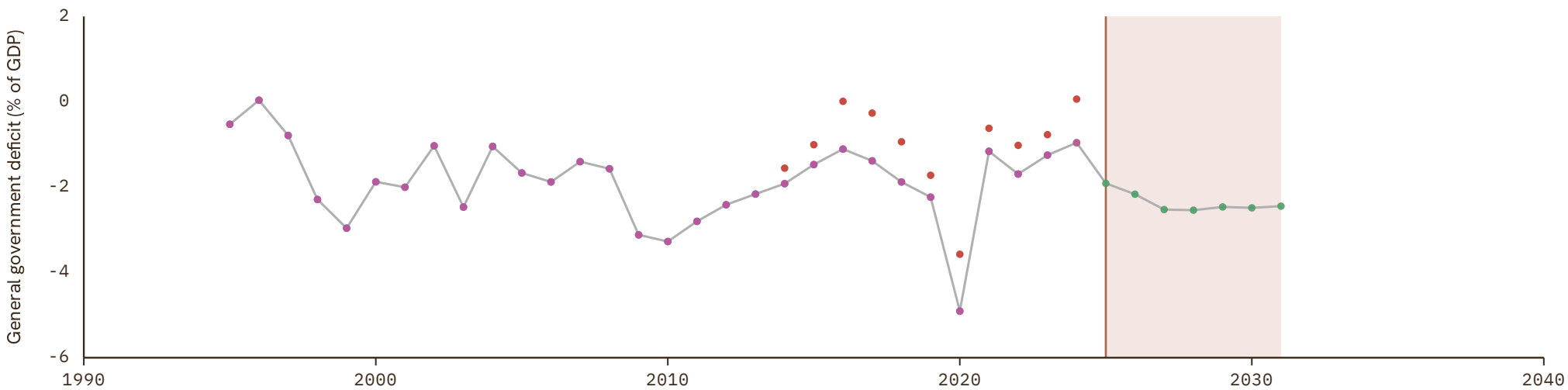
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast GMD estimate Source change IMF FPP IMF GFS IMF WEO forecast IMF WEO



Central Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1923-2025

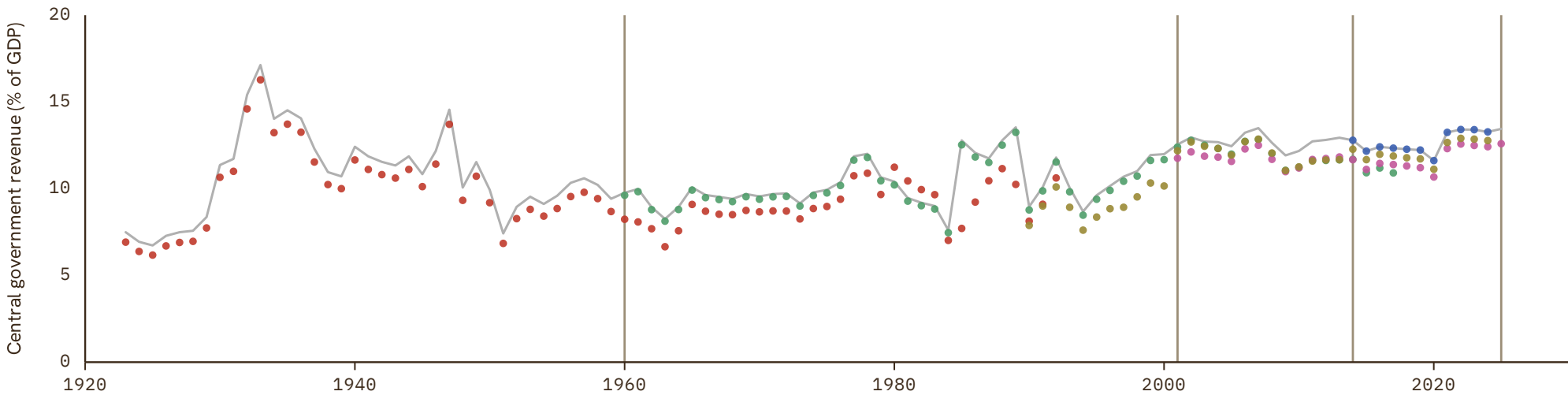
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1923 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
Consejo Monetario Centroamericano (2017)	SECMCA HIST	1960 - 2000	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = 100%).
Consejo Monetario Centroamericano (2026)	SECMCA	2001 - 2013	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2014: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2014 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
Consejo Monetario Centroamericano (2026)	SECMCA	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF GFS ● Mitchell ● SECMCA HIST ● SECMCA ● WDI



Central Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1960–2024

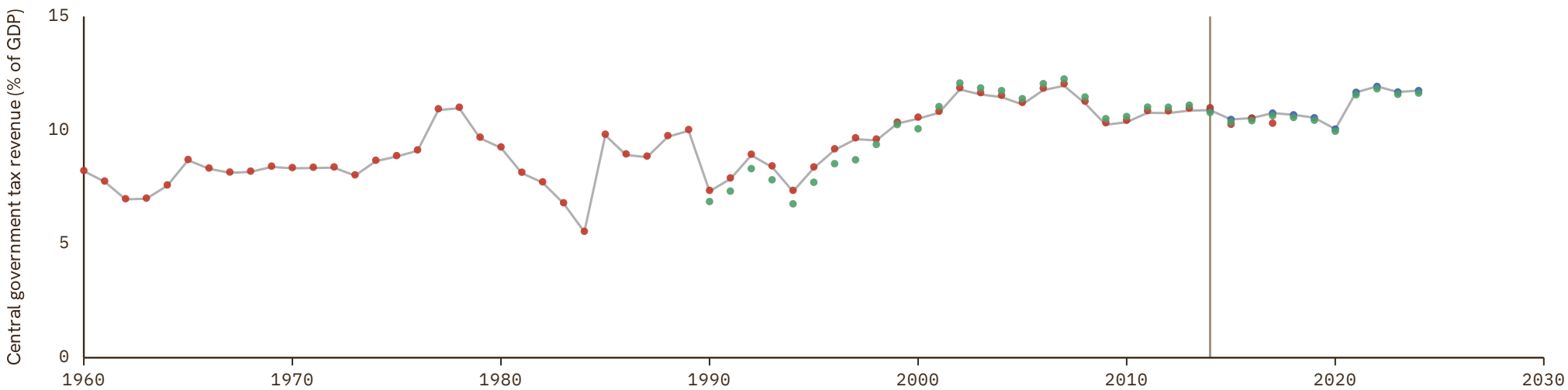
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Consejo Monetario Centroamericano (2017)	SECMCA HIST	1960 - 2013	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2014: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2014 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF GFS ● SECMCA HIST ● WDI



Central Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1923–2025

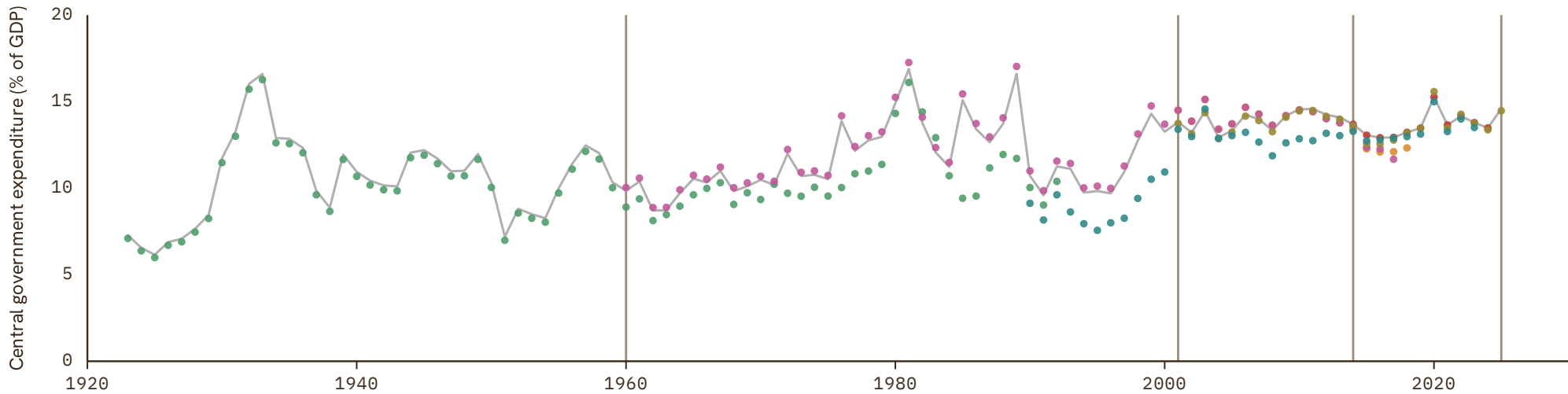
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1923 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
Consejo Monetario Centroamericano (2017)	SECMCA HIST	1960 - 2000	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = 100%).
Consejo Monetario Centroamericano (2026)	SECMCA	2001 - 2013	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2014: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2014 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
Consejo Monetario Centroamericano (2026)	SECMCA	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● ECLAC ● IMF GFS ● Mitchell ● SECMCA HIST ● SECMCA ● WDI



Central Government Debt To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1922-2024

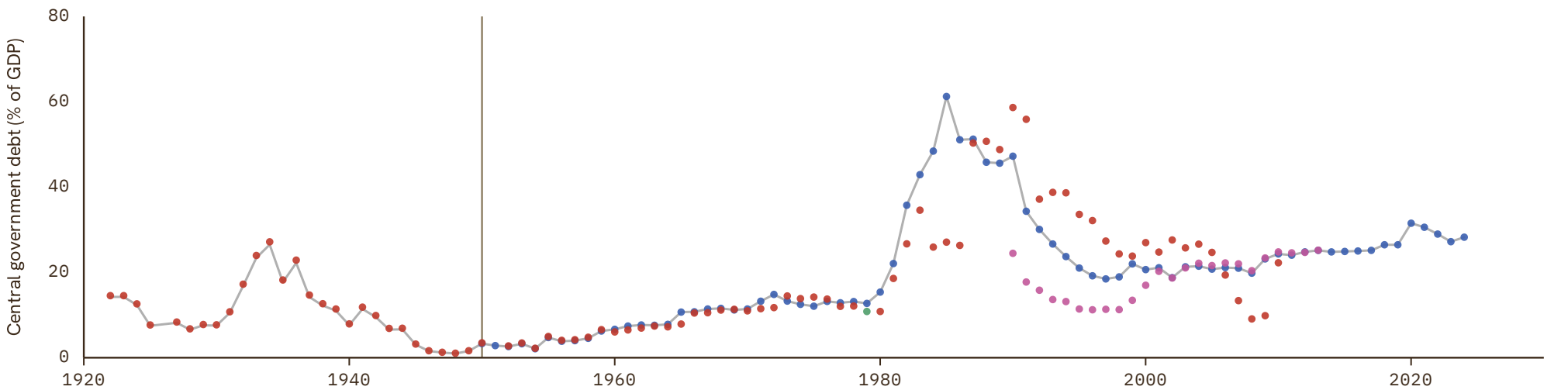
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Carmen M. Reinhart et al. (2009)	RR	1922 - 1949	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 100%).
Samba Mbaye et al. (2018)	IMF GDD	1950 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF GDD ● RR ● WDI ARC ● WDI



Central Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1923–2025

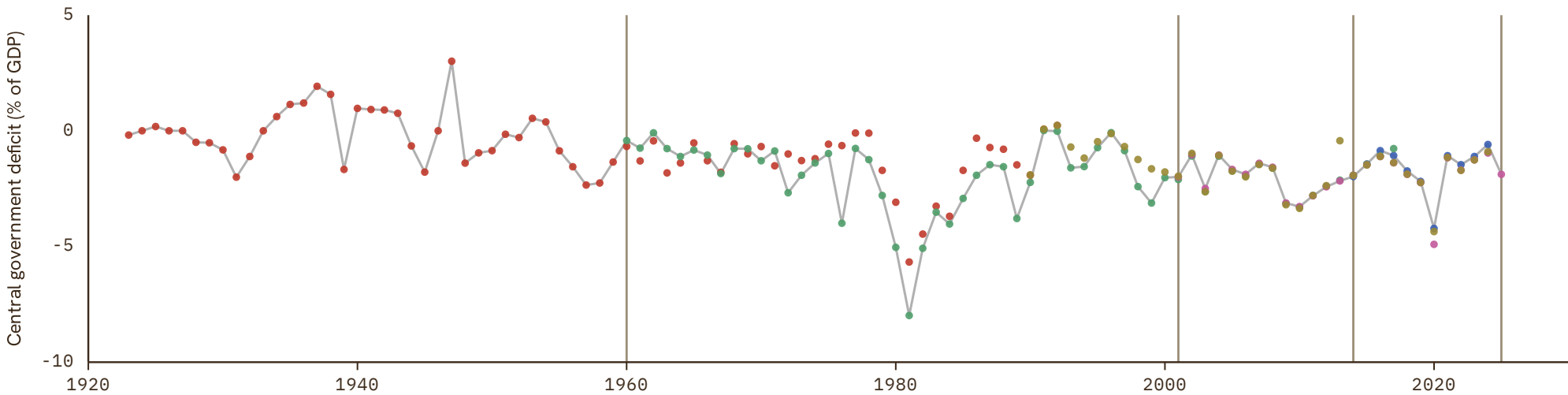
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1923 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
Consejo Monetario Centroamericano (2017)	SECMCA HIST	1960 - 2000	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = 100%).
Consejo Monetario Centroamericano (2026)	SECMCA	2001 - 2013	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2014: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2014 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
Consejo Monetario Centroamericano (2026)	SECMCA	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF GFS ● Mitchell ● SECMCA HIST ● SECMCA ● WDI



Unemployment

COVERAGE

1980–2024

UNIT

in %

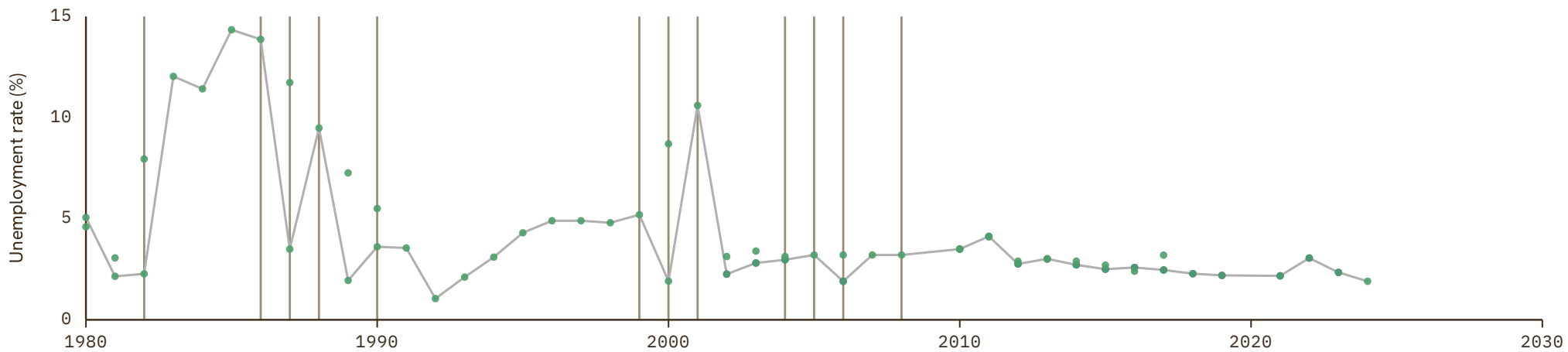
1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1980 – 1982	Replacing using overlapping data in 1983.
Consejo Monetario Centroamericano (2017)	SECMCA HIST	1983 – 1986	Replacing using overlapping data in 1987.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1987 – 1987	Replacing using overlapping data in 1988.
Consejo Monetario Centroamericano (2017)	SECMCA HIST	1988 – 1988	Replacing using overlapping data in 1989.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1989 – 1990	Replacing using overlapping data in 1991.
Consejo Monetario Centroamericano (2017)	SECMCA HIST	1991 – 1999	Replacing using overlapping data in 2000.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2000 – 2000	Replacing using overlapping data in 2001.

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Consejo Monetario Centroamericano (2017)	SECMCA HIST	2001 – 2001	Replacing using overlapping data in 2002.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2002 – 2004	Replacing using overlapping data in 2005.
Consejo Monetario Centroamericano (2017)	SECMCA HIST	2005 – 2005	Replacing using overlapping data in 2006.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2006 – 2006	Replacing using overlapping data in 2007.
Consejo Monetario Centroamericano (2017)	SECMCA HIST	2007 – 2008	Replacing using overlapping data in 2009.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2010 – 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2021 – 2024	Replacing using overlapping data in 2025.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● ILO ● IMF IFS ● SECMCA HIST



Inflation

COVERAGE

1938-2031

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Luis Bértola et al. (2018)	Moxlad	1938 - 1950	Replacing using overlapping data in 1951.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1951 - 1959	Replacing using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Replacing using overlapping data in 1970.
World Bank (2024)	WB	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Replacing using overlapping data in 2026.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

CLIO

ECLAC

IMF IFS

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

Mitchell

Moxlad

RR

SECMCA HIST

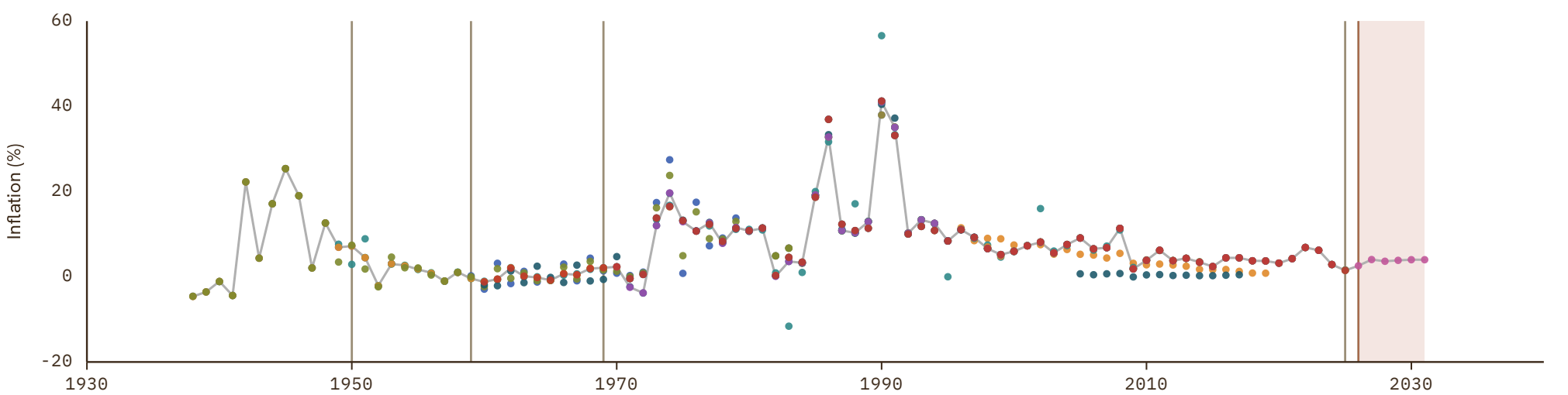
SECMCA

WB GEM

WB infl

WDI ARC

WDI



Consumer Price Index

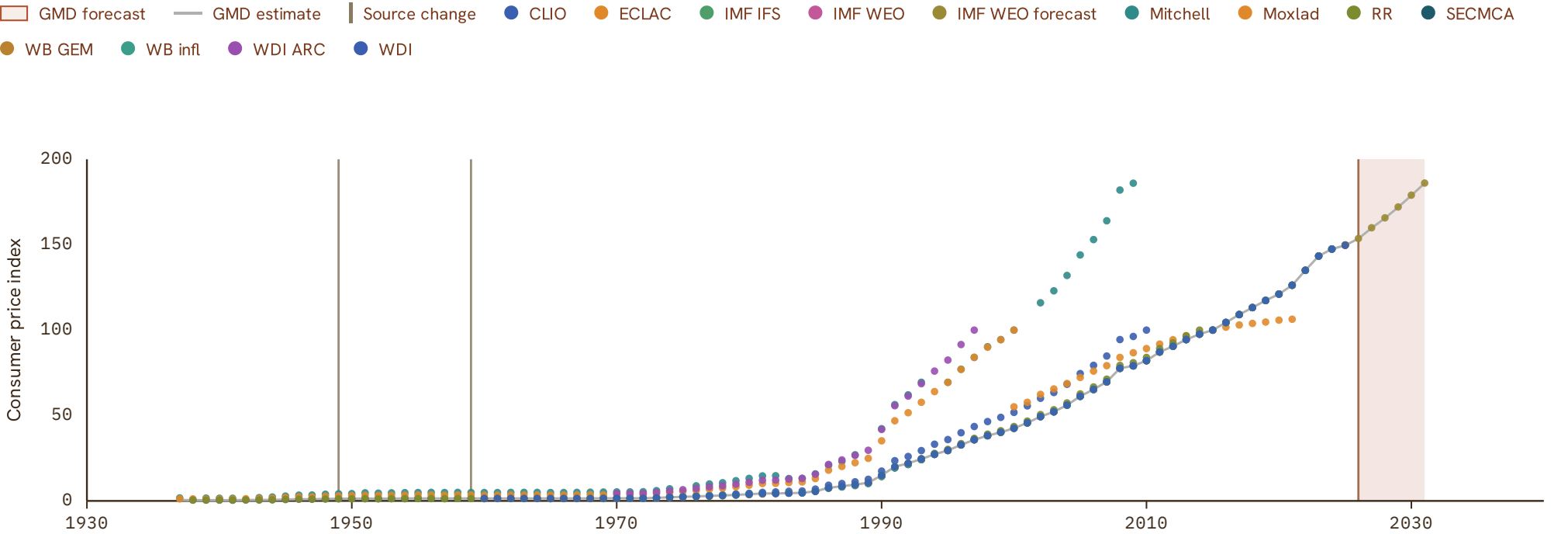
COVERAGE
1937-2031

UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Luis Bértola et al. (2018)	Moxlad	1937 - 1949	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 42.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 99.9%).

2 Historical series

200
150
100
50
0

193019501970199020102030

Population

COVERAGE

1800–2031

UNIT

millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.1%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder (2024) (forecasts)	Gapminder forecast	2026 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 99.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2031 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100.5%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

CEPII

Gapminder forecast

Gapminder

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

Maddison

Moxlad

PWT

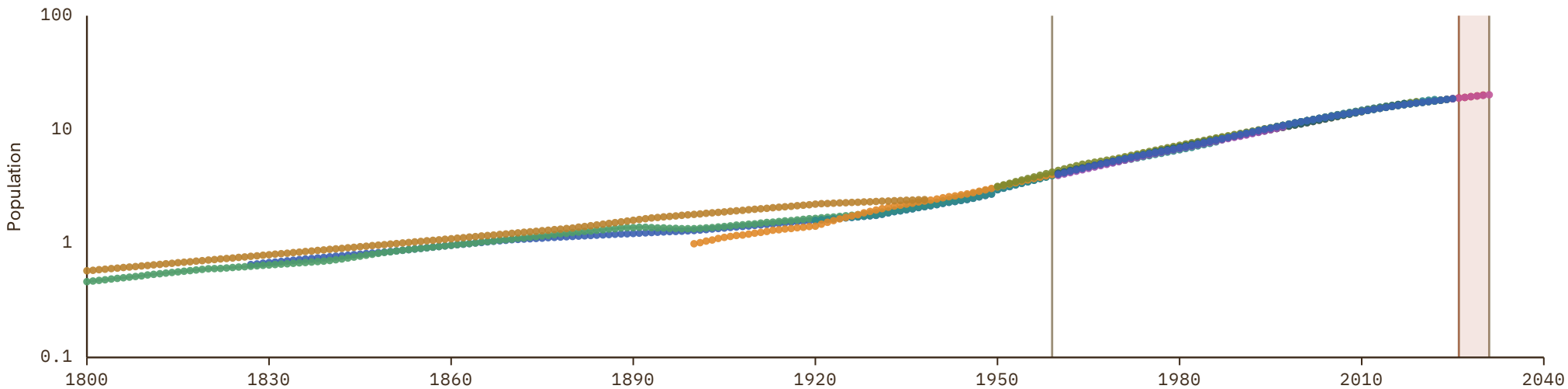
SECMCA HIST

Tena

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



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