

Hong Kong

COUNTRY DATA AND GRAPHS

RELEASE

2026_09

COVERAGE

1800 – 2031

HONG KONG

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HONG KONG

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Data availability heatmap

COVERAGE
1800–2031

VARIABLES
31

Source coverage by variable

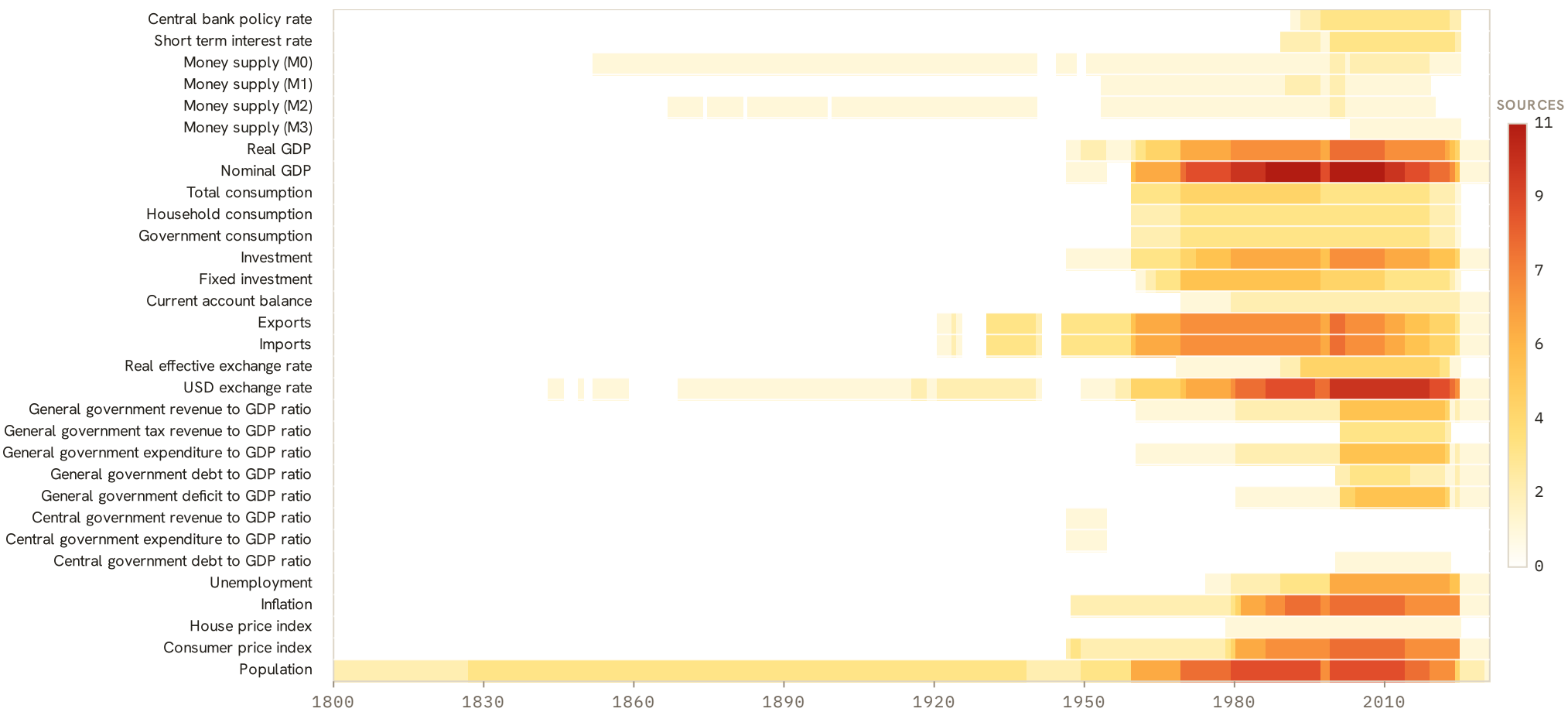


Figure 1. Count of overlapping source series available for each variable–year cell. Darker cells indicate more corroborating sources; blank cells denote years with no documented source.

Central Bank Policy Rate

COVERAGE

1992-2025

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Grimm (2024)	Grimm	1992 - 1993	Replacing using overlapping data in 1994.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1994 - 1997	Replacing using overlapping data in 1998.
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1998 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

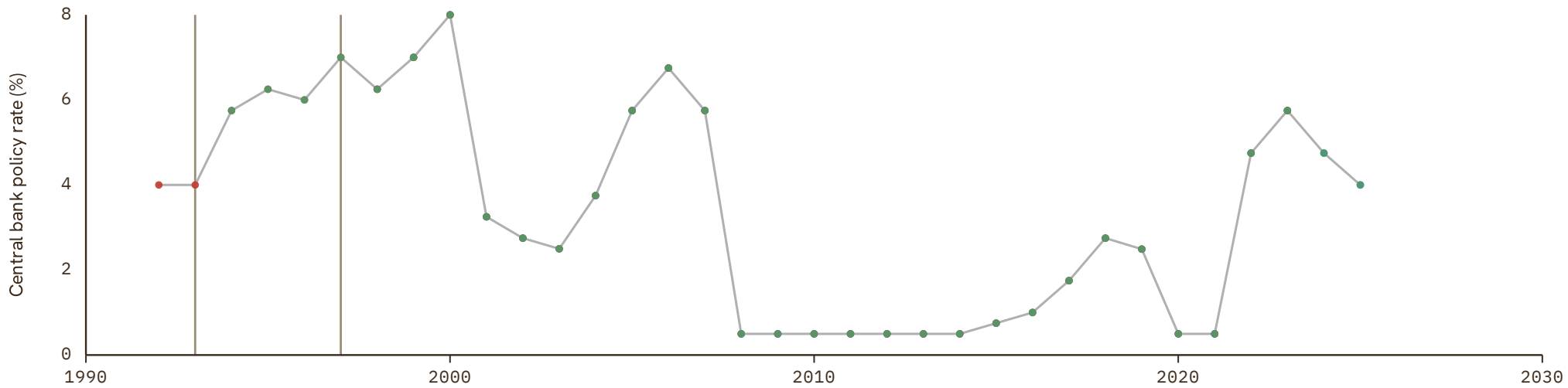
GMD estimate

Source change

BIS

Grimm

IMF IFS



Short Term Interest Rate

COVERAGE

1990–2025

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1990 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

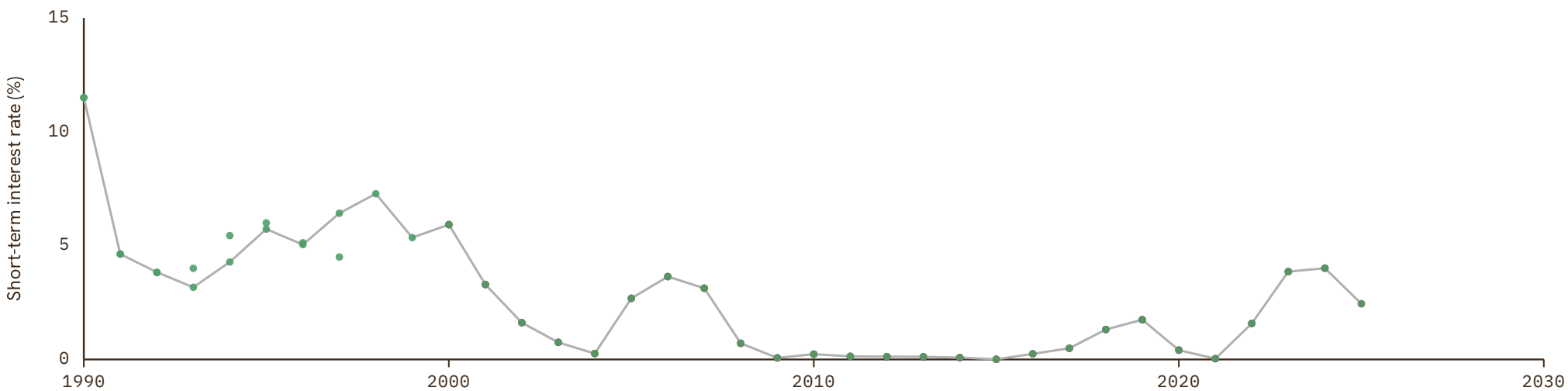
GMD estimate

ADB ARC

ADB

BORDO

IMF IFS



Money Supply (M0)

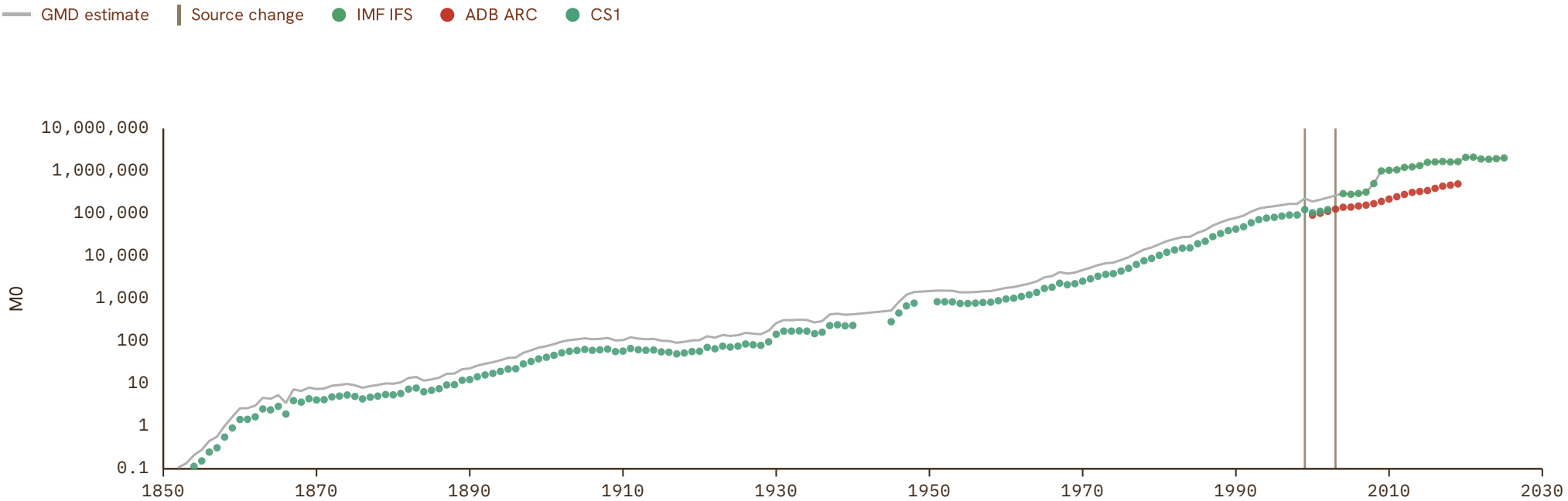
COVERAGE
1852-2025

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Hong Kong Institute (2024)	CS1 HKG	1852 - 1940	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1941: (ratio = 182.6%).
Hong Kong Institute (2024)	CS1 HKG	1945 - 1948	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1949: (ratio = 182.6%).
Hong Kong Institute (2024)	CS1 HKG	1951 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 182.6%).
Asian Development Bank (2026)	ADB ARC	2000 - 2003	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2004: (ratio = 209.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2004 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2023.

2 Historical series



Money Supply (M1)

COVERAGE
1954-2019

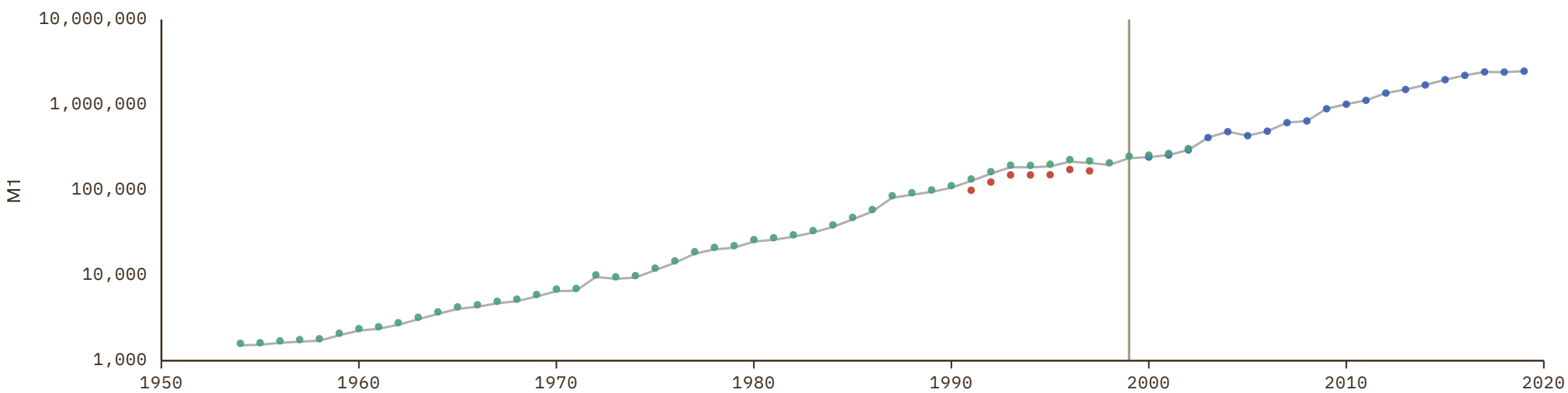
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Hong Kong Institute (2024)	CS1 HKG	1954 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 94.7%).
Asian Development Bank (2026)	ADB ARC	2000 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● ADB ARC ● BORDO ● CS1



Money Supply (M2)

COVERAGE
1867–2020

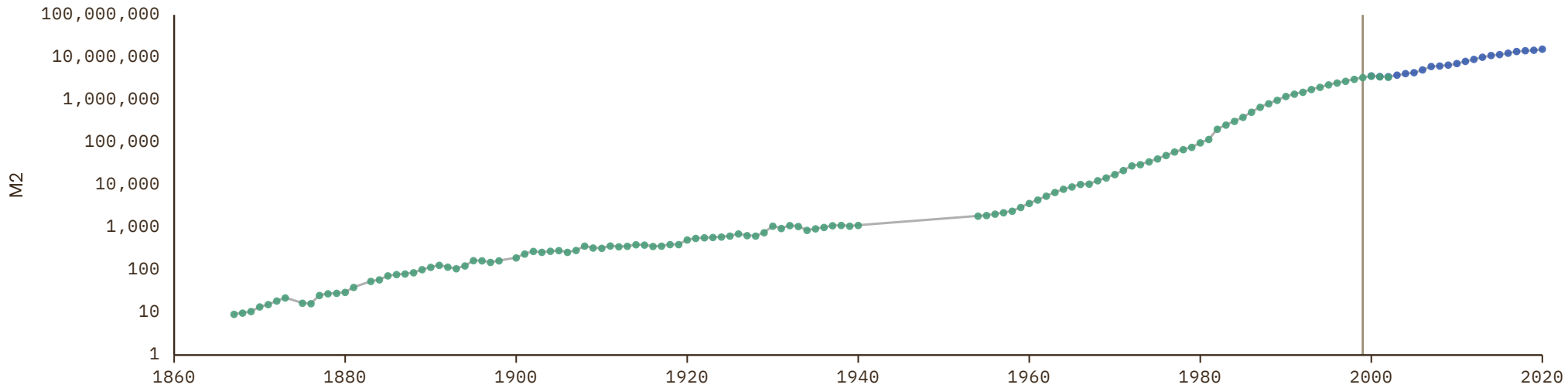
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Hong Kong Institute (2024)	CS1 HKG	1867 - 1873	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1874: (ratio = 101.5%).
Hong Kong Institute (2024)	CS1 HKG	1875 - 1881	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1882: (ratio = 101.5%).
Hong Kong Institute (2024)	CS1 HKG	1883 - 1898	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1899: (ratio = 101.5%).
Hong Kong Institute (2024)	CS1 HKG	1900 - 1940	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1941: (ratio = 101.5%).
Hong Kong Institute (2024)	CS1 HKG	1954 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 101.5%).
Asian Development Bank (2026)	ADB ARC	2000 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● ADB ARC ● CS1



Money Supply (M3)

COVERAGE
2004-2025

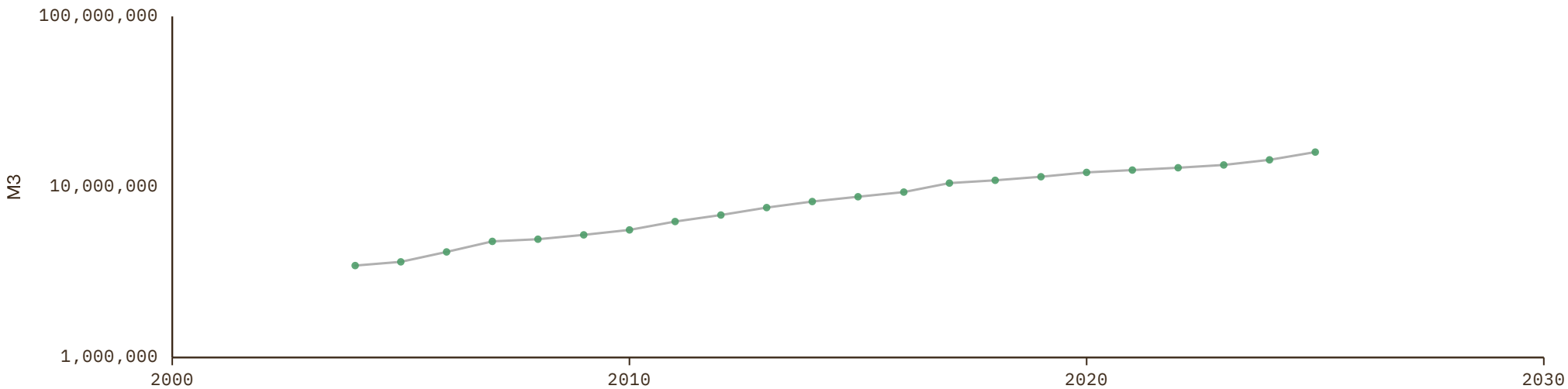
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2004 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● IMF IFS



Real GDP

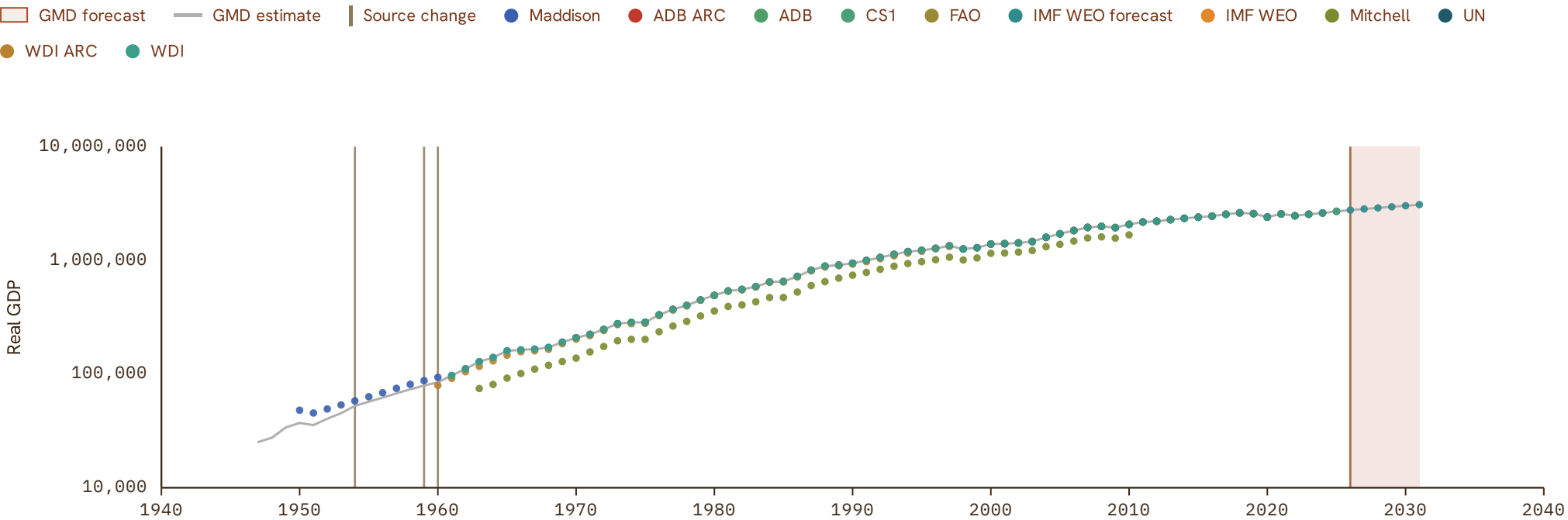
COVERAGE
1947–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Hong Kong Institute (2024)	CS1 HKG	1947 - 1954	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1955: (ratio = 1313.8%).
Inklaar et al. (2018)	Maddison	1955 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 90.5%).
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1960 - 1960	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 106.3%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1961 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series



Nominal GDP

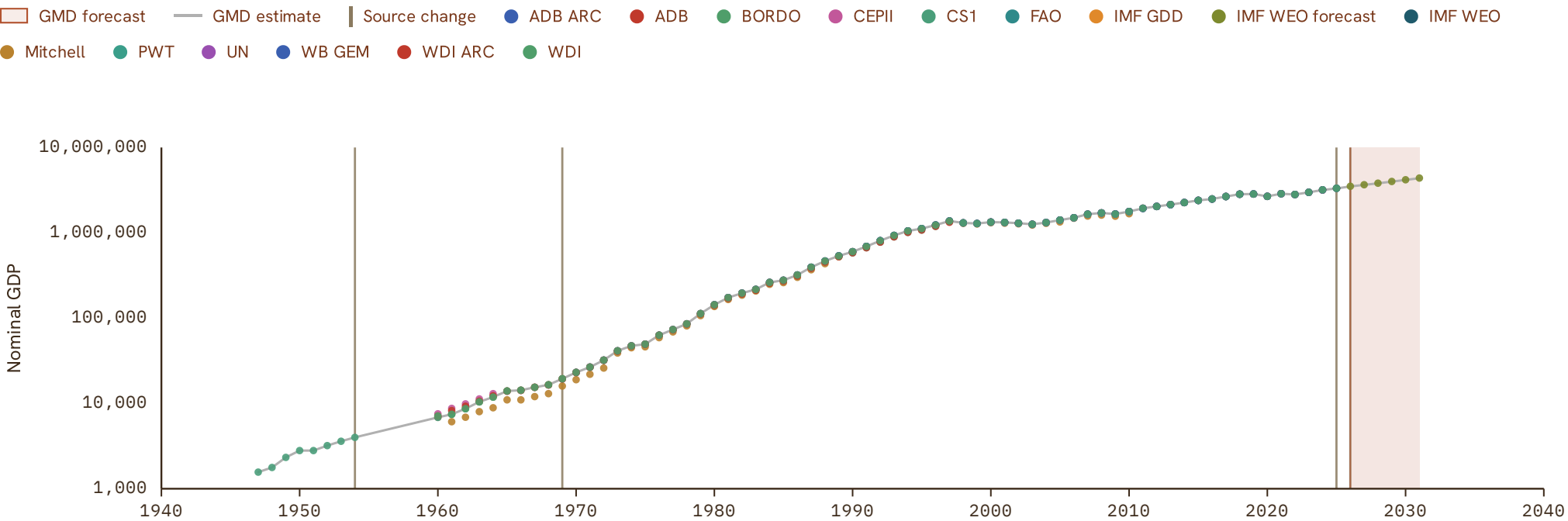
COVERAGE
1947–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Hong Kong Institute (2024)	CS1 HKG	1947 - 1954	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1955: (ratio = 100%).
Samba Mbaye et al. (2018)	IMF GDD	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 99.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 99.6%).

2 Historical series



Total Consumption

COVERAGE
1960-2025

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 99.7%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● PWT ● UN ● WDI ARC ● WDI



Household Consumption

COVERAGE
1960-2025

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 99.6%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



Government Consumption

COVERAGE
1960-2025

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100.1%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



Investment

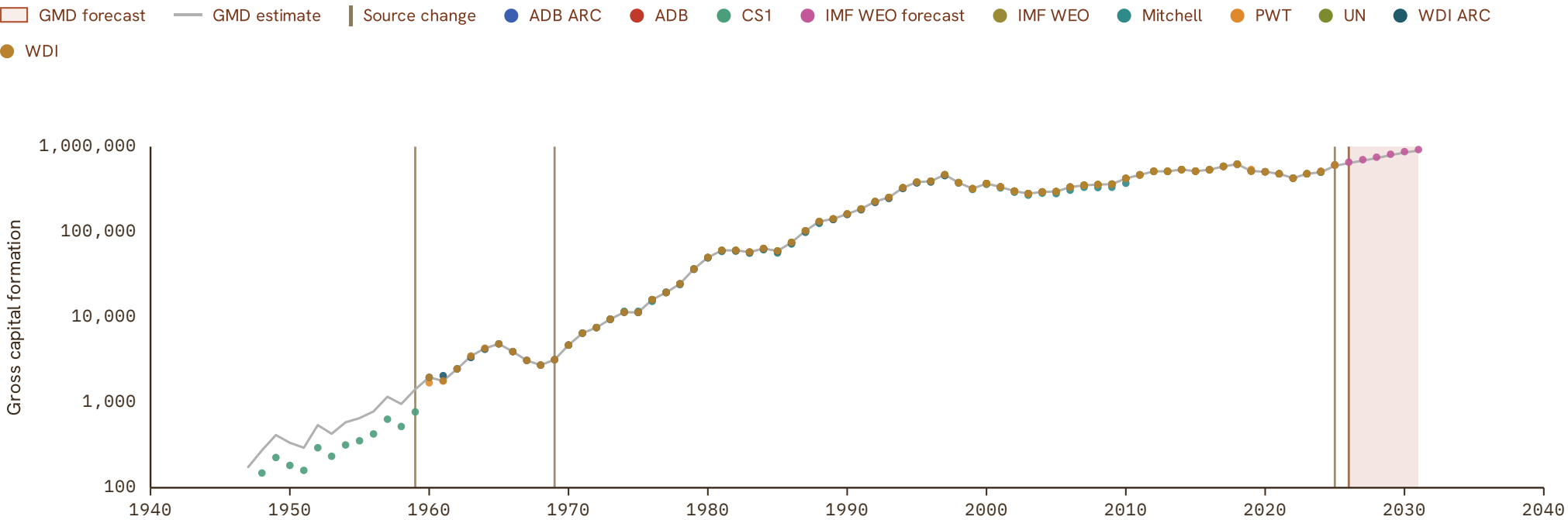
COVERAGE
1947–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Hong Kong Institute (2024)	CS1 HKG	1947 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 183.7%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 98%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 97.5%).

2 Historical series



1,000,000

100,000

10,000

1,000

100

Gross capital formation

1940

1950

1960

1970

1980

1990

2000

2010

2020

2030

2040

Fixed Investment

COVERAGE
1961-2025

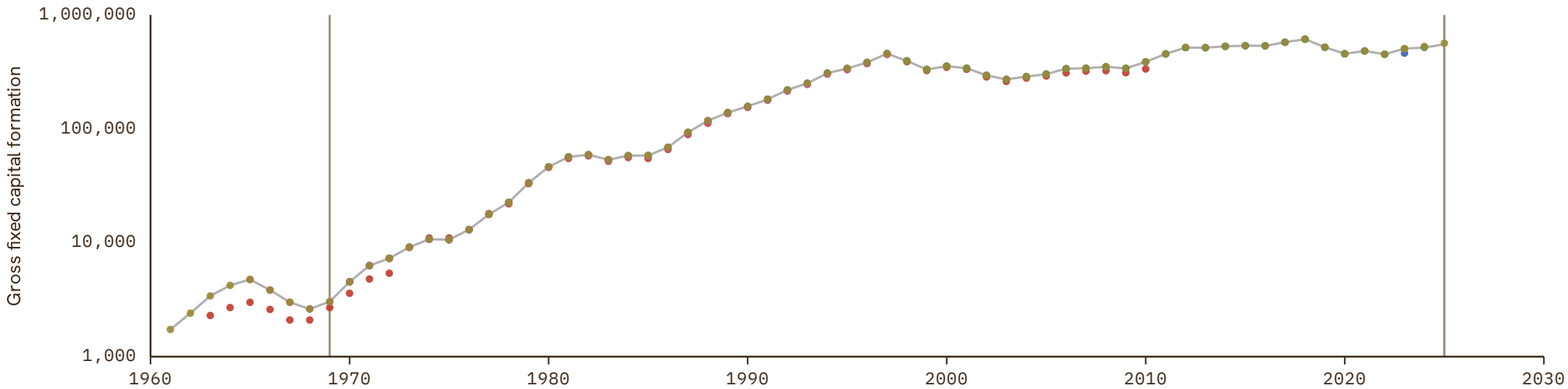
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1961 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 97.8%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● FAO ● Mitchell ● UN ● WDI ARC ● WDI



Current Account Balance

COVERAGE

1970-2031

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1970 - 1997	Replacing using overlapping data in 1998.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1998 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2025 - 2025	Replacing using overlapping data in 2026.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

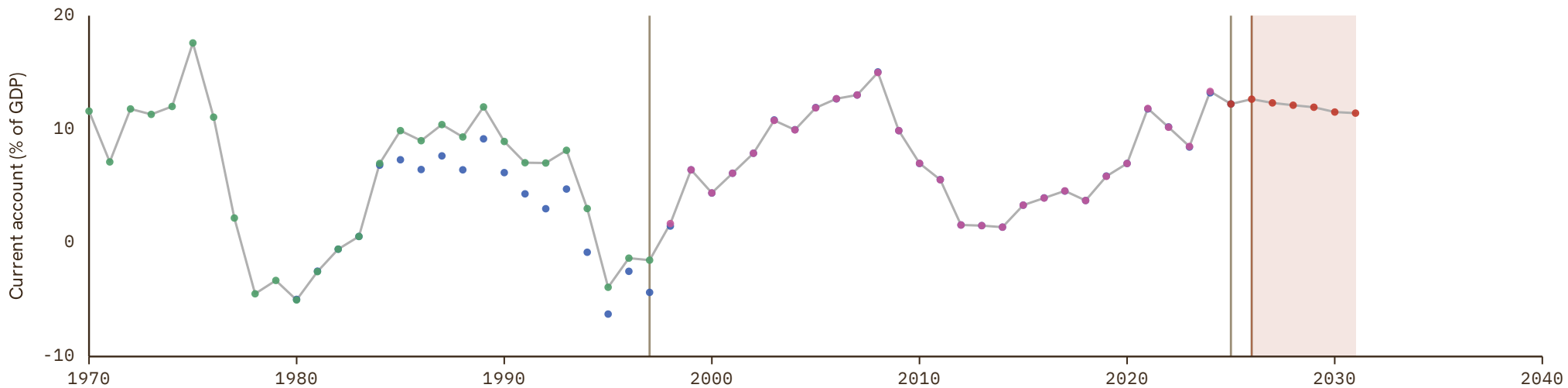
Source change

IMF WEO

IMF WEO forecast

WDI ARC

WDI



Exports

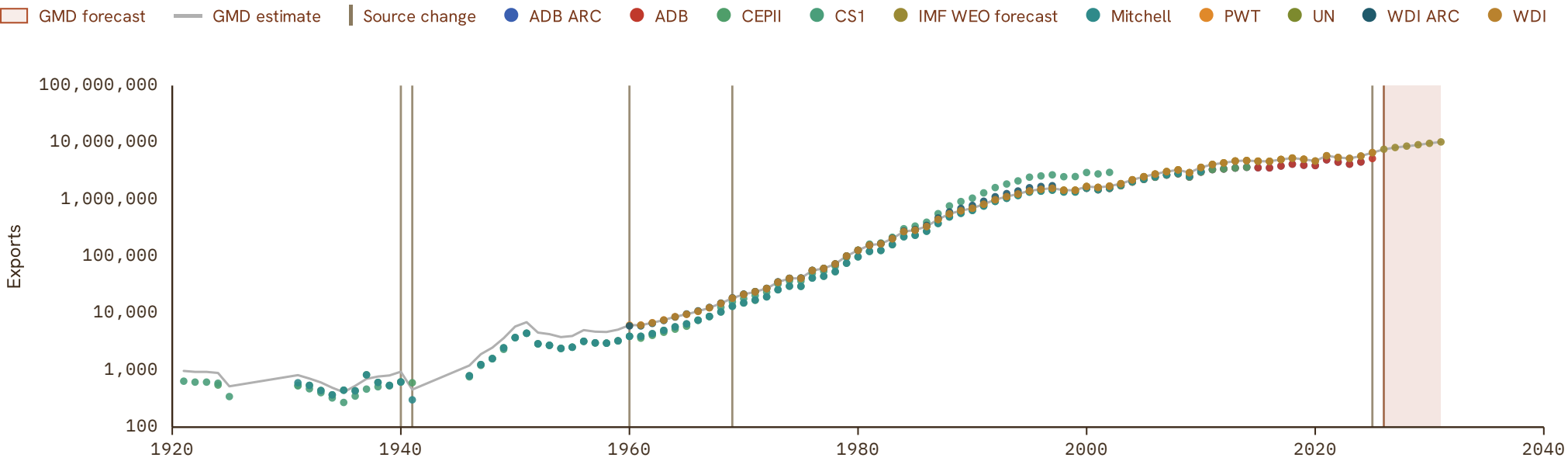
COVERAGE
1921-2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Hong Kong Institute (2024)	CS1 HKG	1921 - 1925	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1926: (ratio = 151.4%).
Hong Kong Institute (2024)	CS1 HKG	1931 - 1940	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1941: (ratio = 151.4%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1941 - 1941	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1942: (ratio = 151.4%).
Hong Kong Institute (2024)	CS1 HKG	1946 - 1960	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 157.5%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1961 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 99.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 99.7%).

2 Historical series



Imports

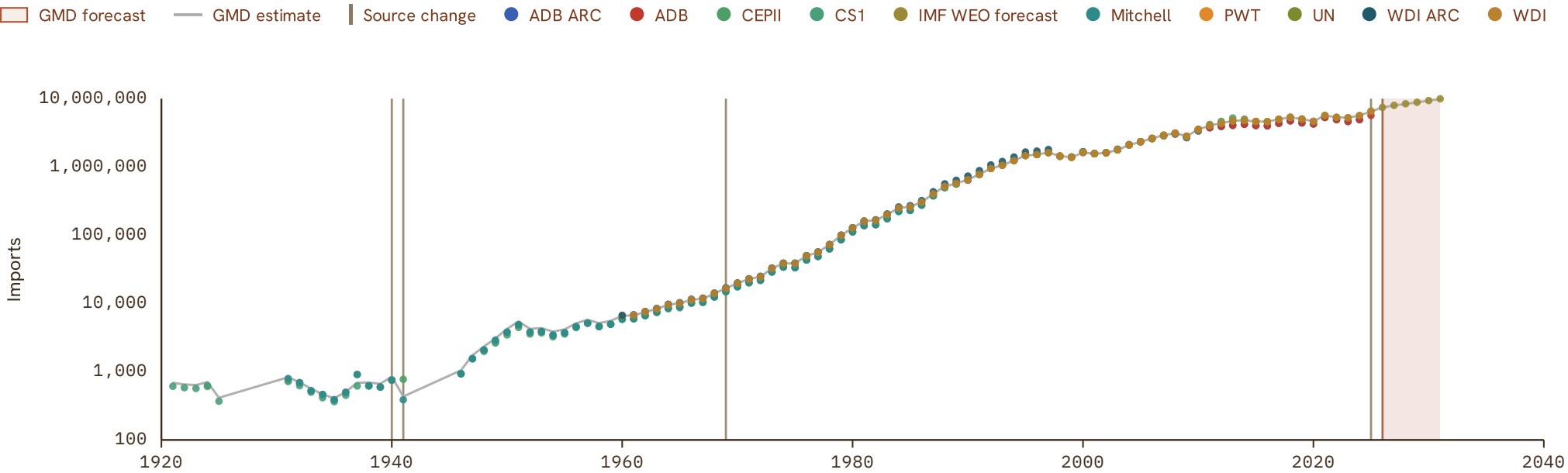
COVERAGE
1921–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Hong Kong Institute (2024)	CS1 HKG	1921 - 1925	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1926: (ratio = 112.1%).
Hong Kong Institute (2024)	CS1 HKG	1931 - 1940	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1941: (ratio = 112.1%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1941 - 1941	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1942: (ratio = 112.1%).
Hong Kong Institute (2024)	CS1 HKG	1946 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 112.2%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 114.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 99.4%).

2 Historical series



Real Effective Exchange Rate

COVERAGE
1969–2025

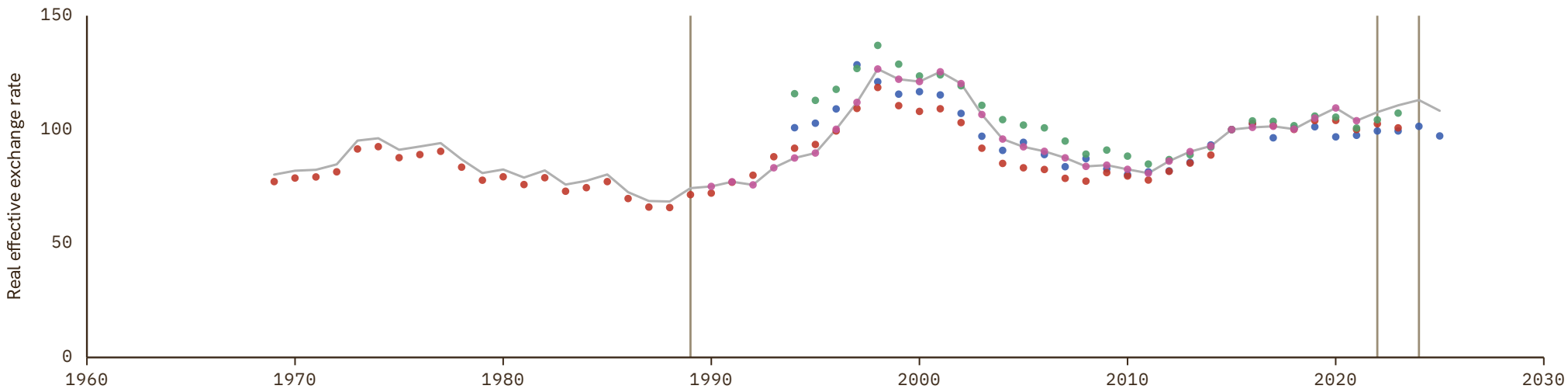
UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Darvas (2021)	BRUEGEL	1969 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 104%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1990 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2026)	WB GEM	2022 - 2023	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 103.2%).
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	2024 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 111.4%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● BIS ● BRUEGEL ● WB GEM ● WDI



USD Exchange Rate

COVERAGE
1843–2031

UNIT
1 USD in LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Hong Kong Institute (2024)	CS1 HKG	1843 - 1845	Replacing using overlapping data in 1846.
Hong Kong Institute (2024)	CS1 HKG	1849 - 1849	Replacing using overlapping data in 1850.
Hong Kong Institute (2024)	CS1 HKG	1852 - 1858	Replacing using overlapping data in 1859.
Hong Kong Institute (2024)	CS1 HKG	1869 - 1940	Replacing using overlapping data in 1941.
Lawrence H. Officer et al. (2024)	MW	1941 - 1941	Replacing using overlapping data in 1942.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1950 - 1956	Replacing using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1957 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

ADB ARC

ADB

BIS

BORDO

CS1

IMF IFS

IMF WEO

IMF WEO forecast

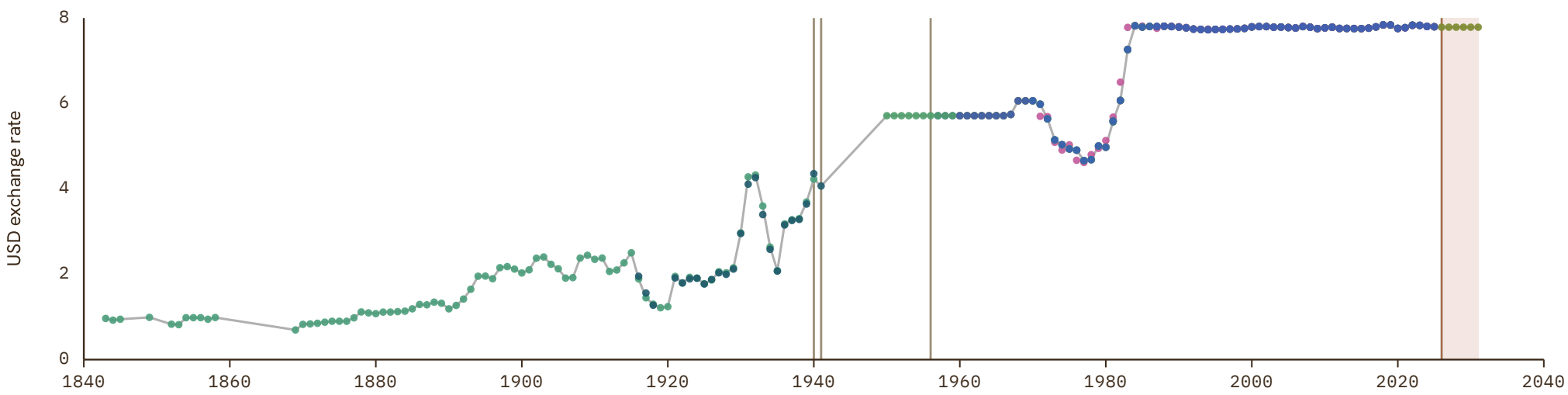
MW

PWT

UN

WB GEM

WDI



General Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1961-2031

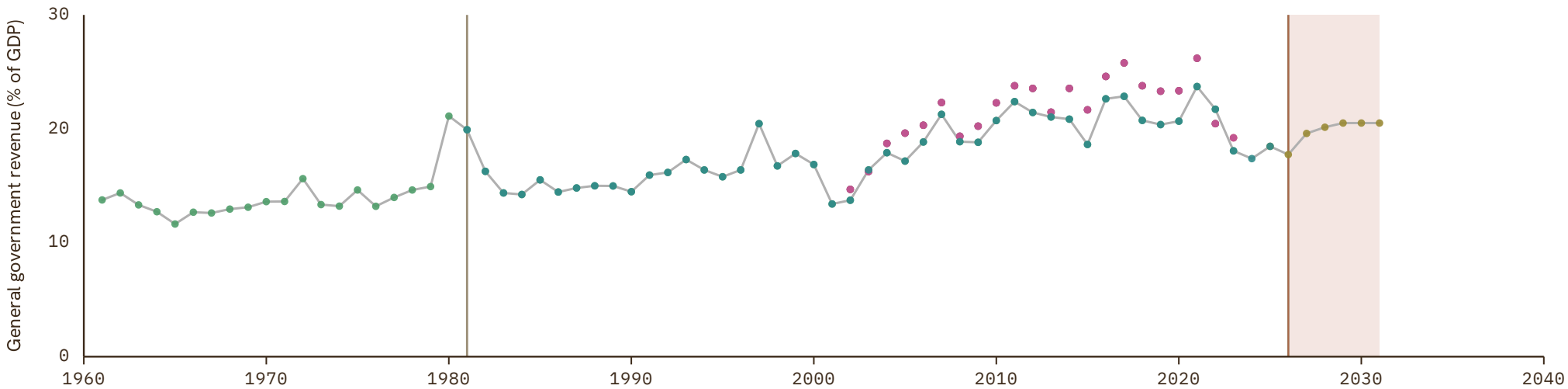
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1961 - 1980	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1981: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1981 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast GMD estimate Source change ADB ARC ADB IMF FPP IMF GFS IMF WEO forecast IMF WEO



General Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
2002–2023

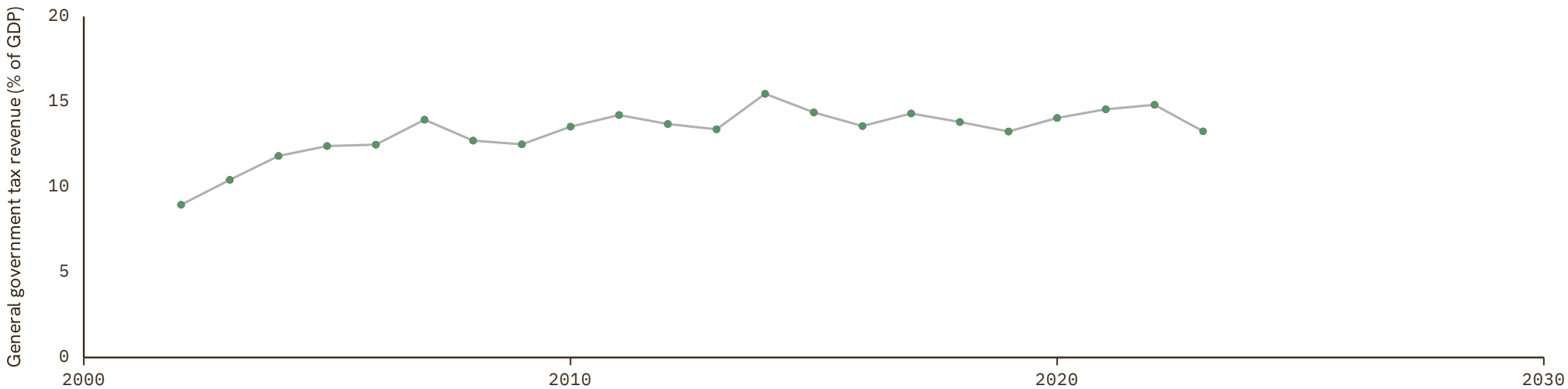
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2002 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● ADB ARC ● ADB ● IMF GFS



General Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1961–2031

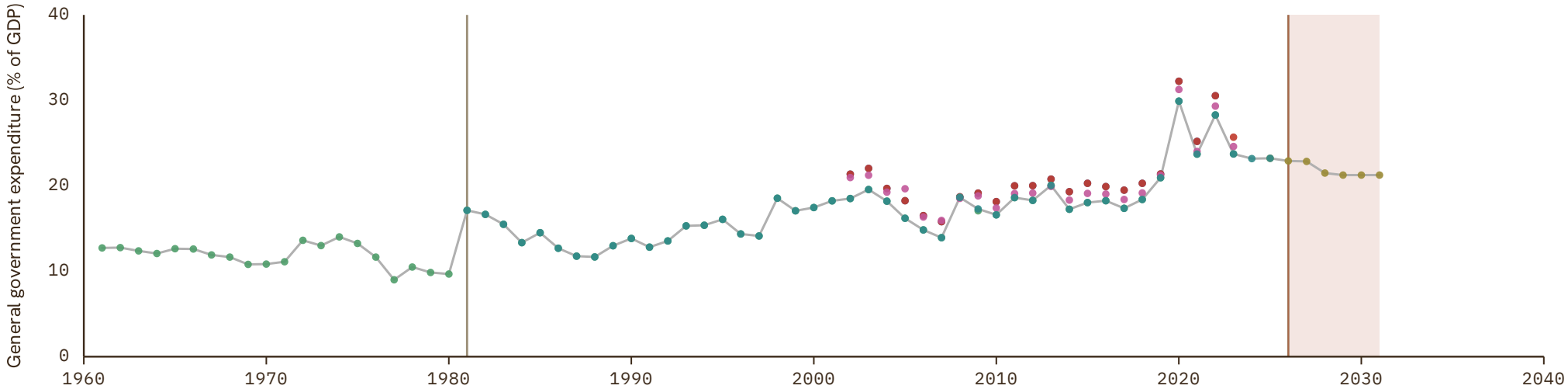
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1961 – 1980	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1981: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1981 – 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 – 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

 GMD forecast GMD estimate Source change ADB ARC ADB IMF FPP IMF GFS IMF WEO forecast IMF WEO



General Government Debt To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
2001-2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	2001 - 2003	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2004: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2004 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

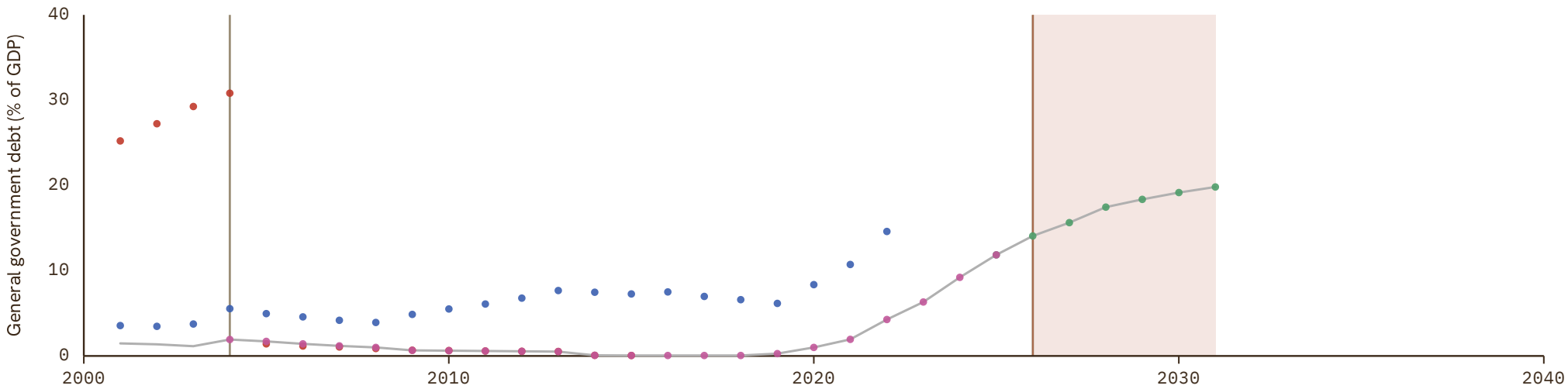
Source change

IMF FPP

IMF HDD

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO



General Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1981-2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1981 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

ADB ARC

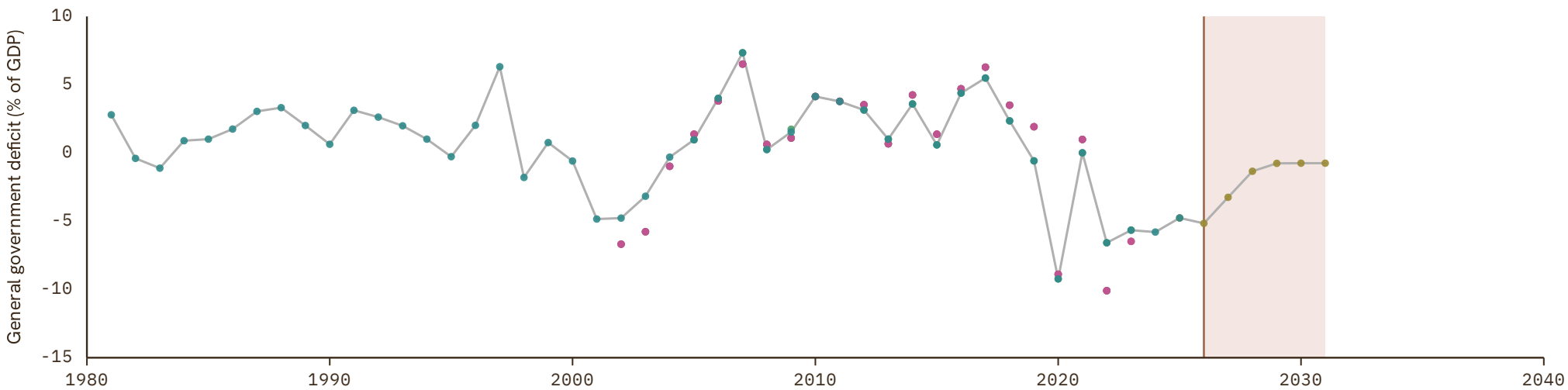
ADB

IMF FPP

IMF GFS

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO



Central Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1947–1954

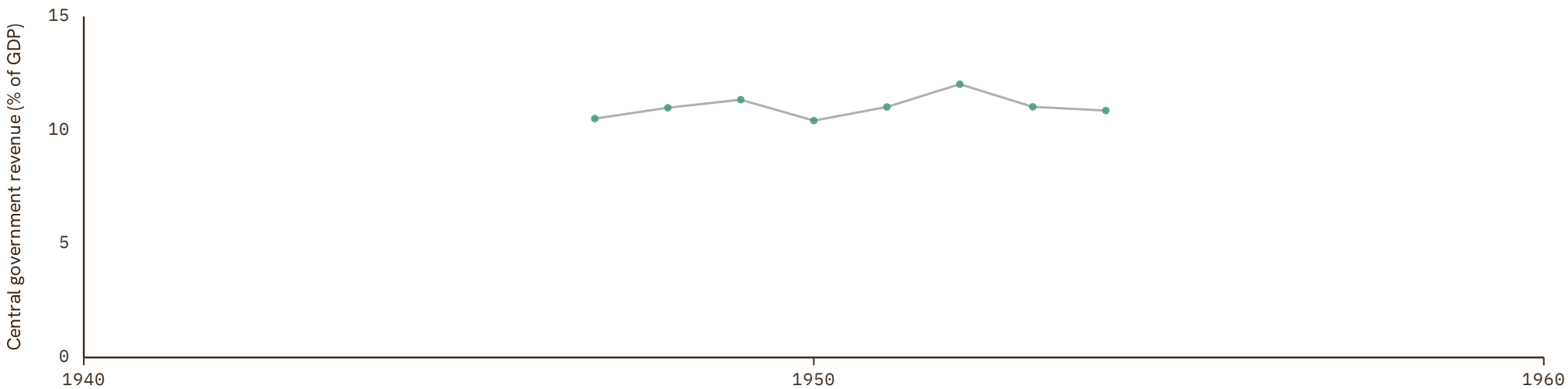
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Hong Kong Institute (2024)	CS1 HKG	1947 - 1954	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1955: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● CS1



Central Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1947-1954

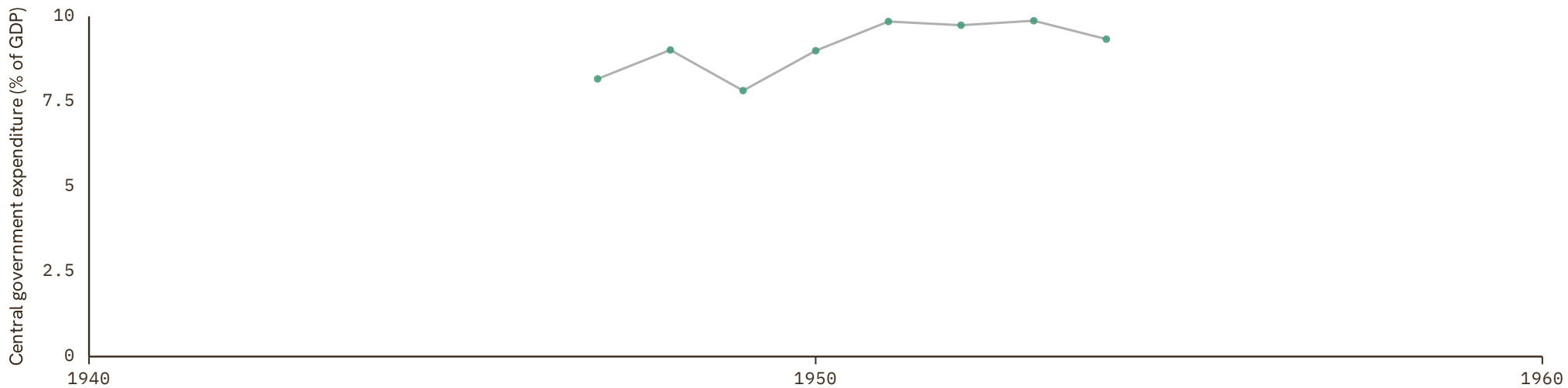
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Hong Kong Institute (2024)	CS1 HKG	1947 - 1954	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1955: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● CS1



Central Government Debt To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
2001-2023

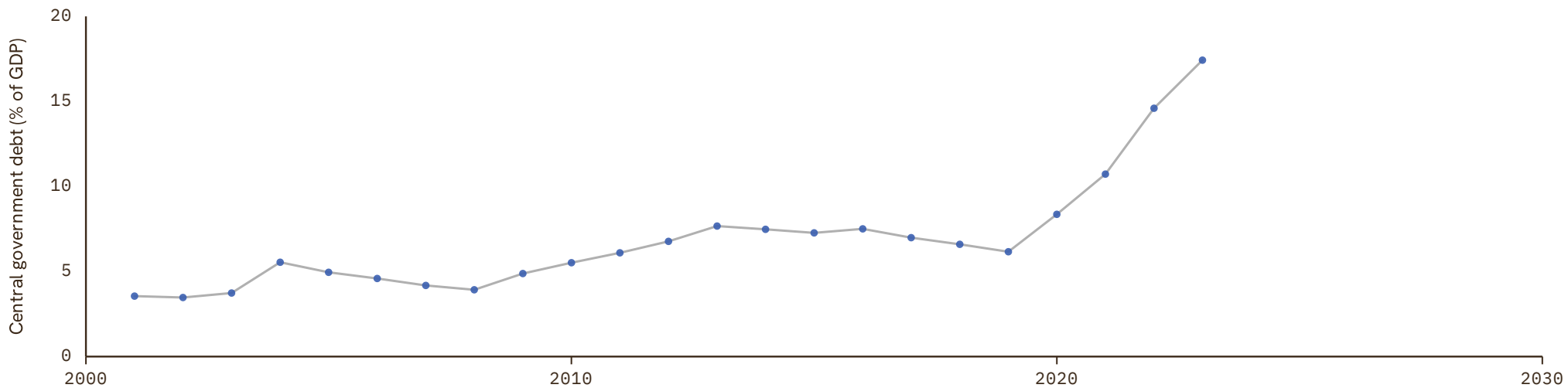
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Samba Mbaye et al. (2018)	IMF GDD	2001 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● IMF GDD



Unemployment

COVERAGE

1975-2031

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1975 - 1979	Replacing using overlapping data in 1980.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1980 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

ADB ARC

ADB

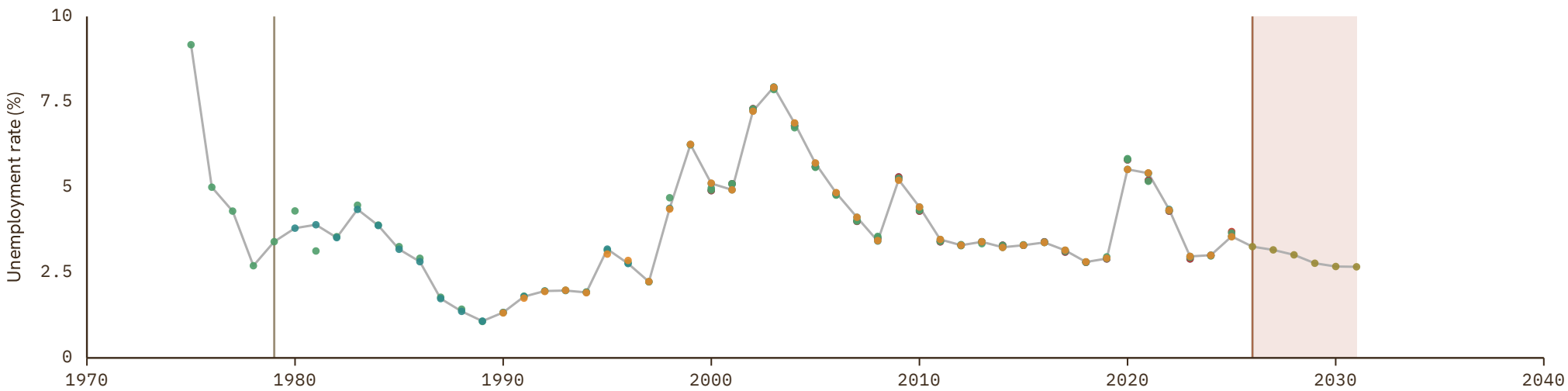
ILO

IMF IFS

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

WB GEM



Inflation

COVERAGE

1948-2031

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1948 - 1979	Replacing using overlapping data in 1980.
World Bank (2024)	WB	1980 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2025 - 2025	Replacing using overlapping data in 2026.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

ADB

BIS

BORDO

IMF IFS

IMF WEO forecast

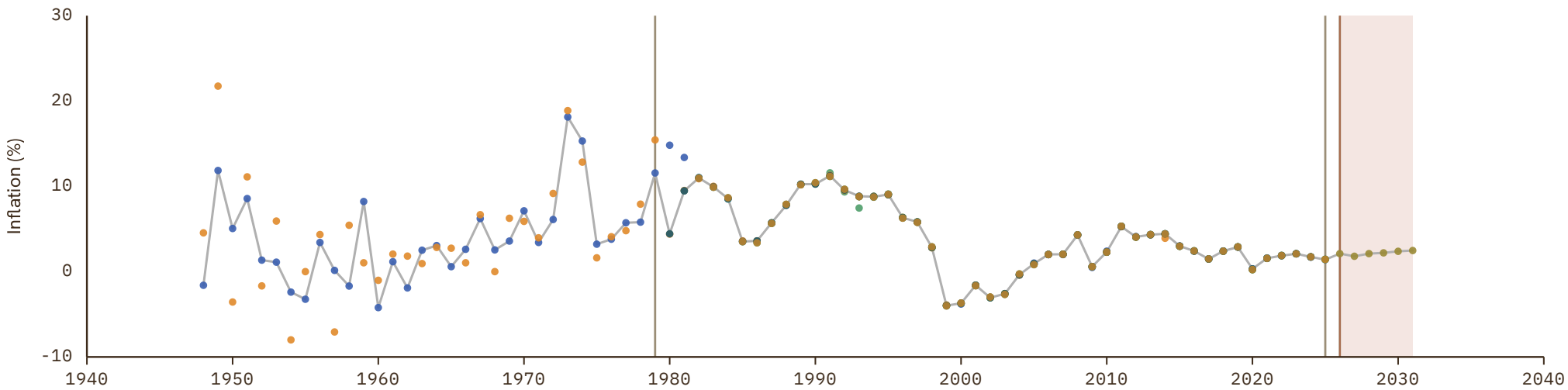
IMF WEO

RR

WB GEM

WB infl

WDI



House Price Index

COVERAGE
1979–2025

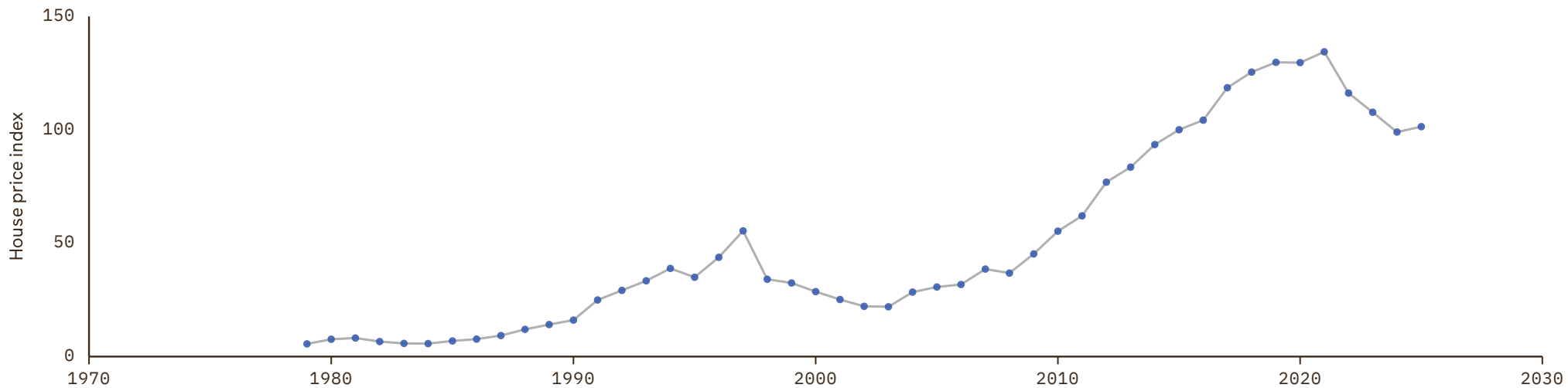
UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1979 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● BIS



Consumer Price Index

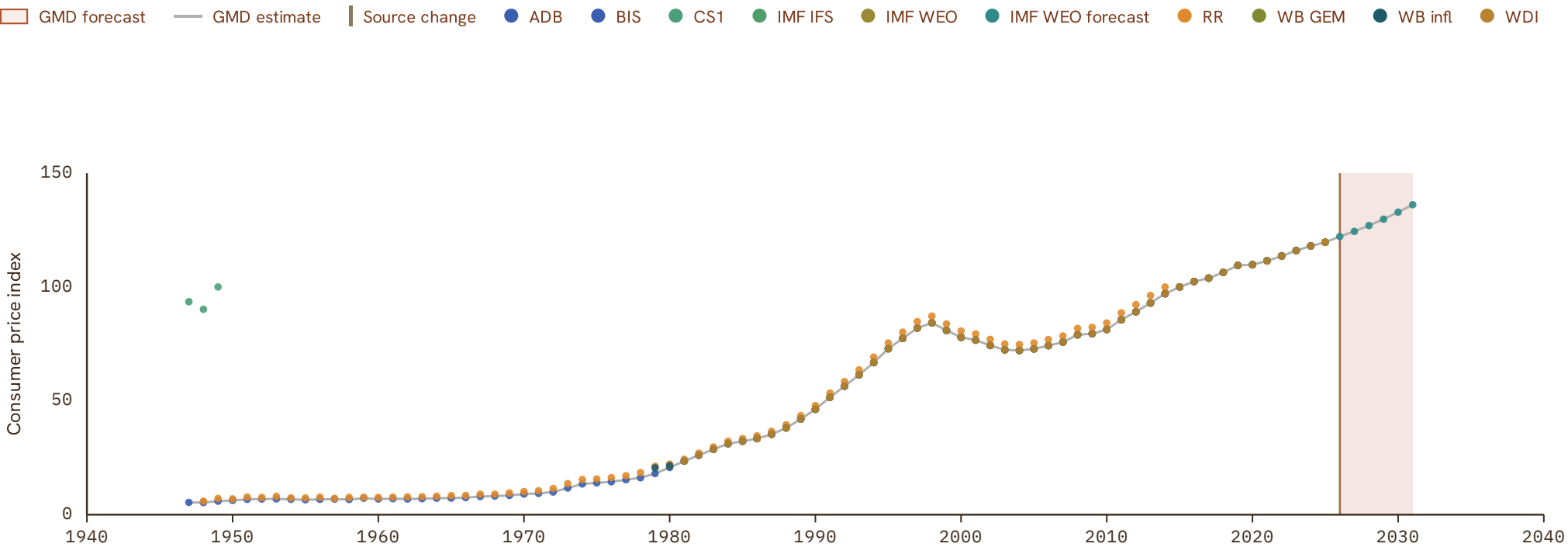
COVERAGE
1947-2031

UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1947 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series



Population

COVERAGE
1800–2031

UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.2%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 100%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2000 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder (2024) (forecasts)	Gapminder forecast	2026 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 101.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2031 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 95.1%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

ADB ARC

ADB

BORDO

CEPII

Gapminder forecast

Gapminder

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

Maddison

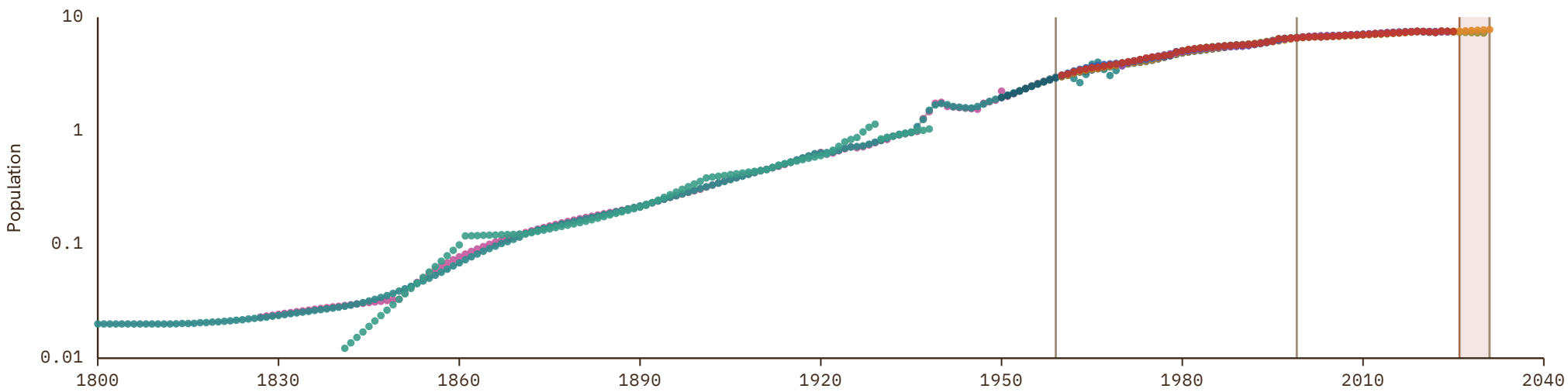
PWT

Tena

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



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