

Honduras

COUNTRY DATA AND GRAPHS

RELEASE

2026_09

COVERAGE

1800 – 2031

HONDURAS

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HONDURAS

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Data availability heatmap

COVERAGE
1800–2031

VARIABLES
32

Source coverage by variable

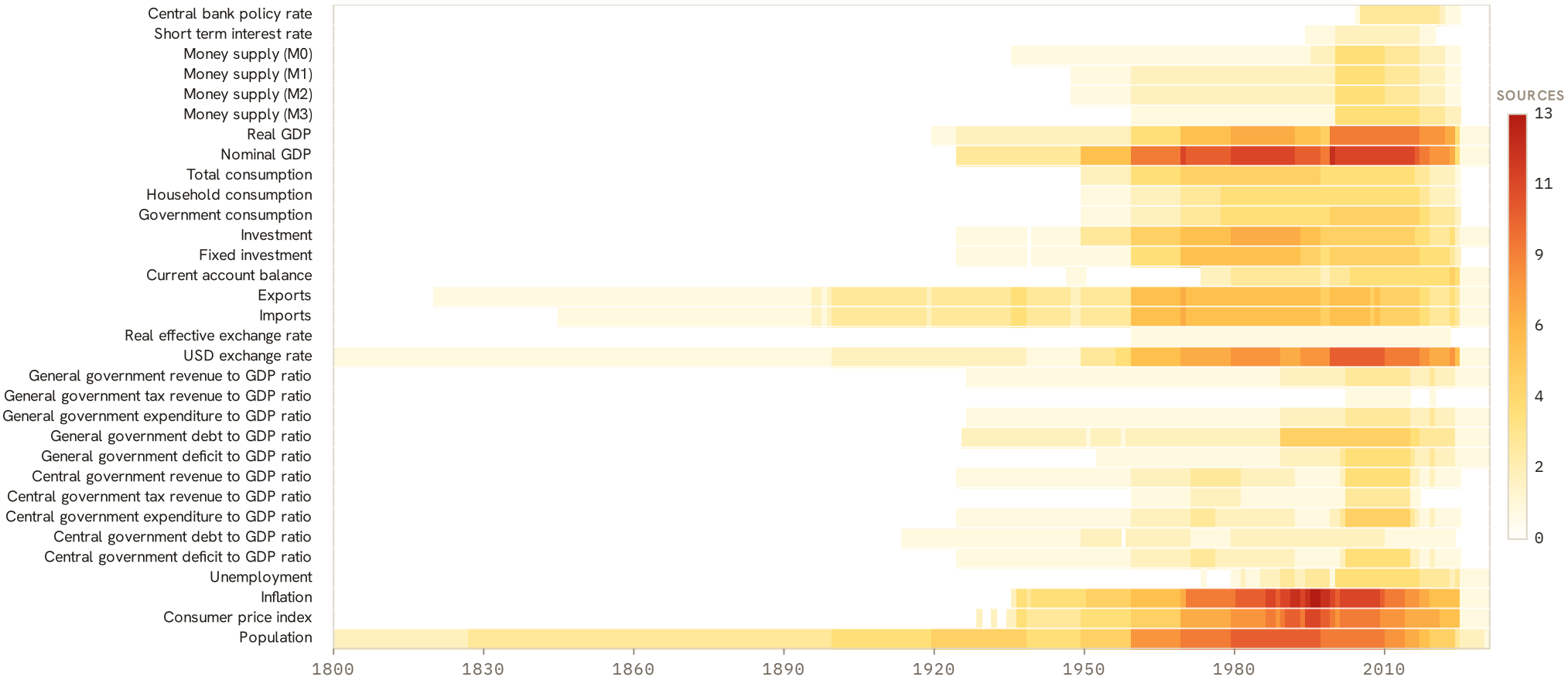


Figure 1. Count of overlapping source series available for each variable–year cell. Darker cells indicate more corroborating sources; blank cells denote years with no documented source.

Central Bank Policy Rate

COVERAGE

2005–2025

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Grimm (2024)	Grimm	2005 - 2005	Replacing using overlapping data in 2006.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2006 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

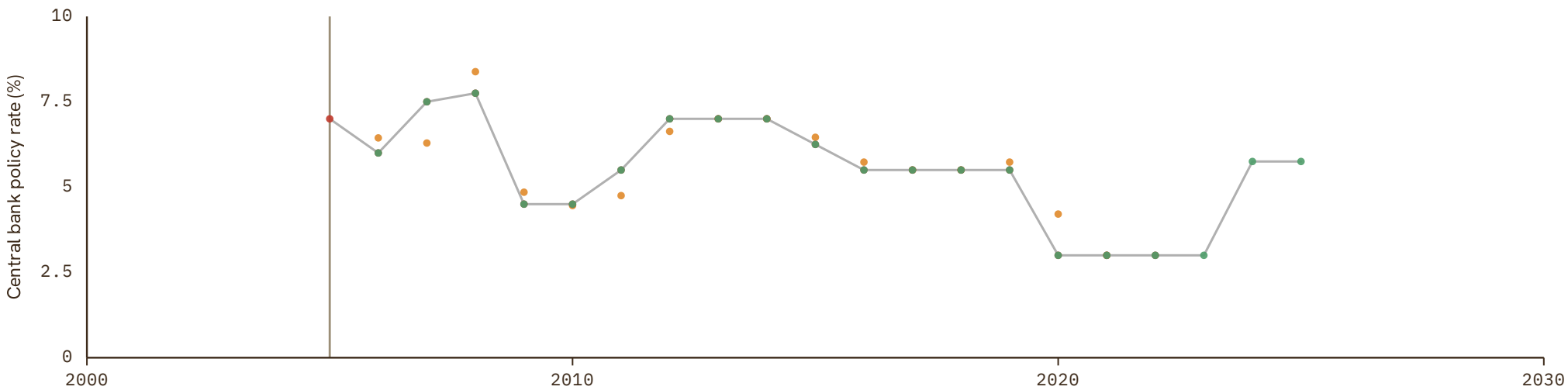
GMD estimate

Source change

ECLAC

Grimm

IMF IFS



Short Term Interest Rate

COVERAGE

1995–2020

UNIT

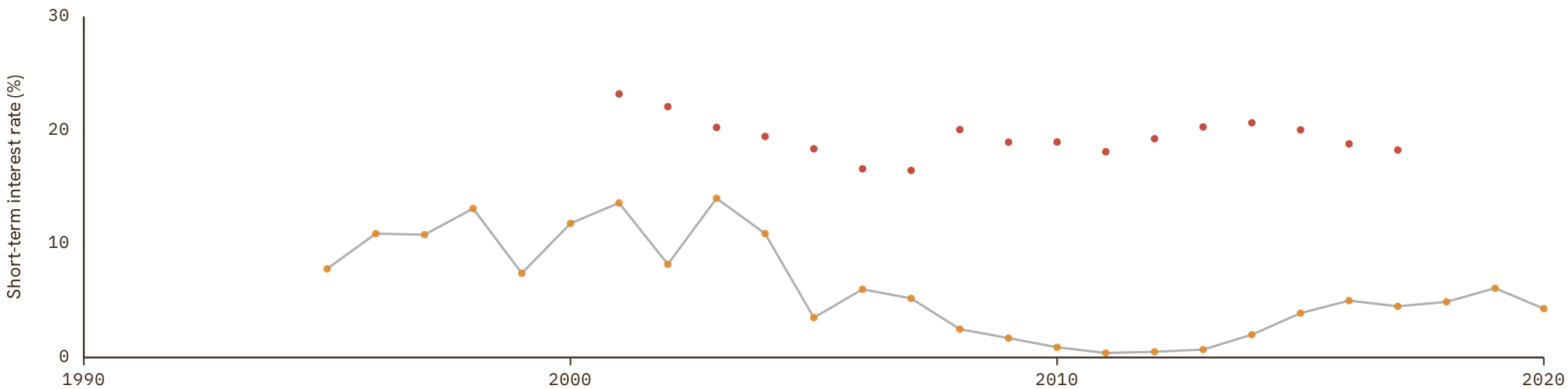
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	ECLAC	1995 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

GMD estimate ECLAC SECMCA HIST



Money Supply (M0)

COVERAGE
1936-2025

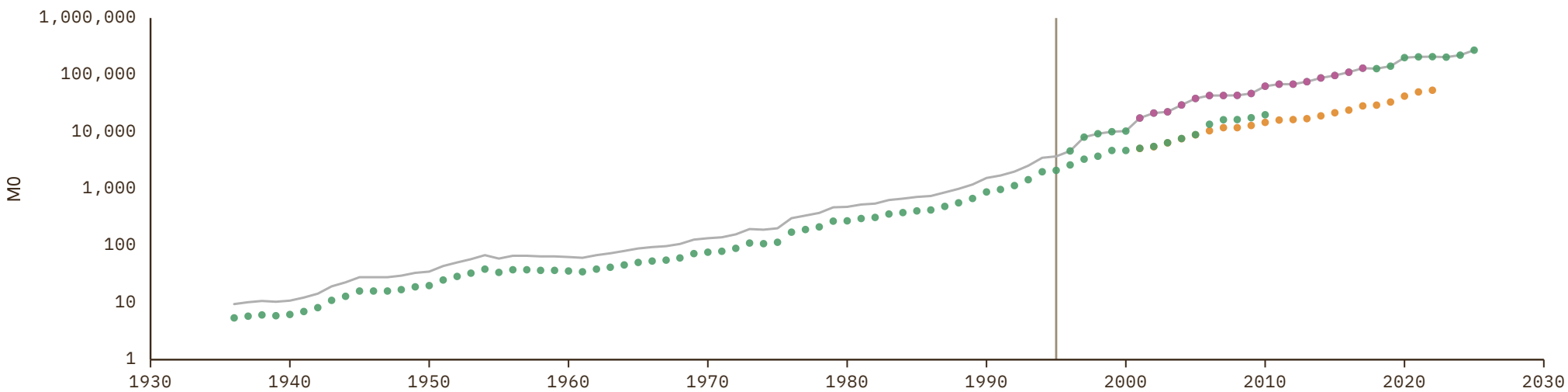
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1936 - 1995	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1996: (ratio = 175.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1996 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2023.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF IFS ● ECLAC ● Mitchell ● SECMCA HIST



Money Supply (M1)

COVERAGE
1948-2025

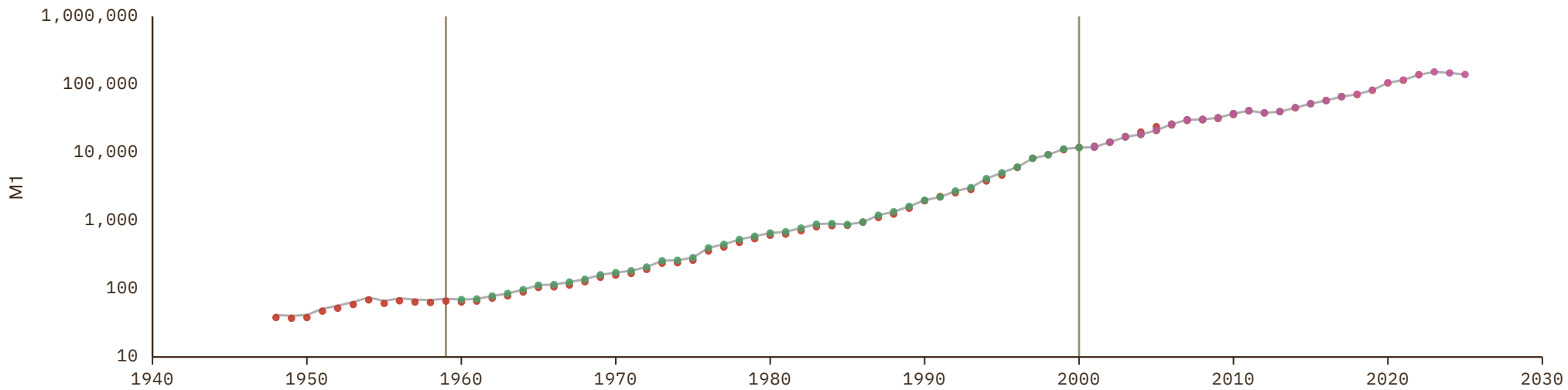
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1948 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 108.7%).
Consejo Monetario Centroamericano (2017)	SECMCA HIST	1960 - 2000	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = 100%).
Consejo Monetario Centroamericano (2026)	SECMCA	2001 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● ECLAC ● Mitchell ● SECMCA HIST ● SECMCA



Money Supply (M2)

COVERAGE
1948-2025

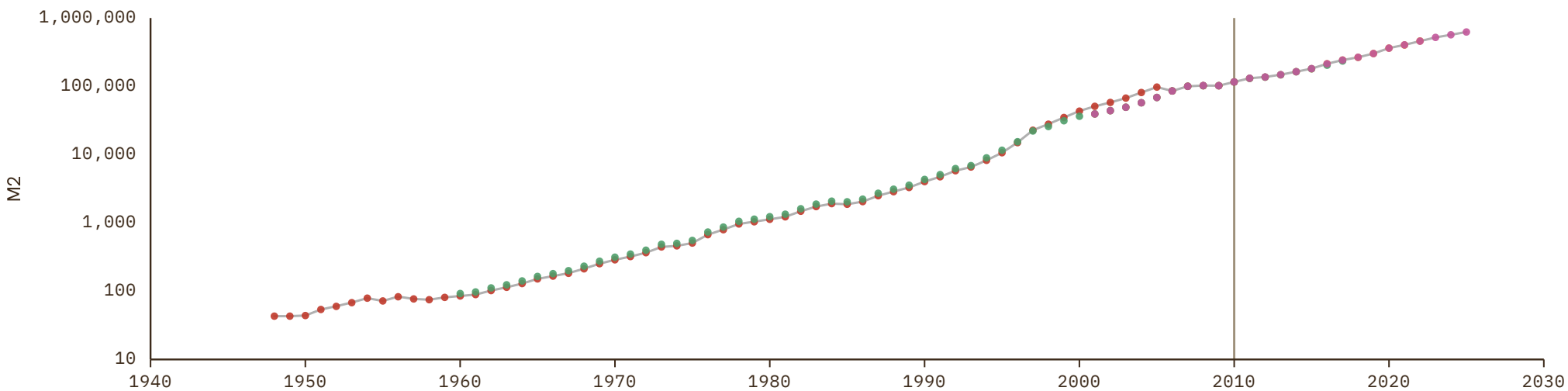
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1948 - 2010	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 100.1%).
Consejo Monetario Centroamericano (2026)	SECMCA	2011 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● ECLAC ● Mitchell ● SECMCA HIST ● SECMCA



Money Supply (M3)

COVERAGE
1960–2025

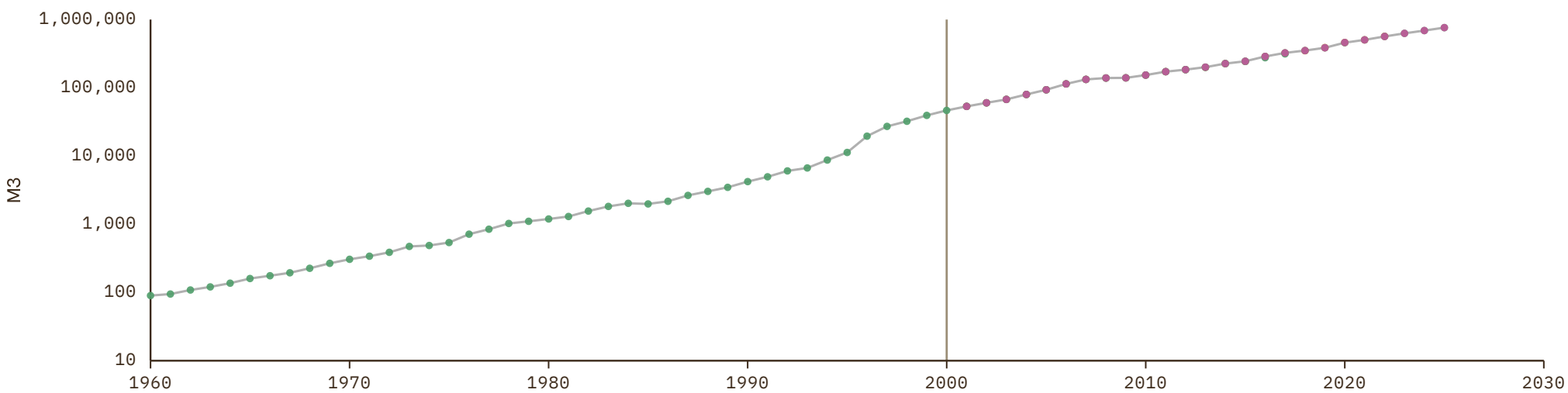
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Consejo Monetario Centroamericano (2017)	SECMCA HIST	1960 - 2000	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2001 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● ECLAC ● IMF IFS ● SECMCA HIST ● SECMCA



Real GDP

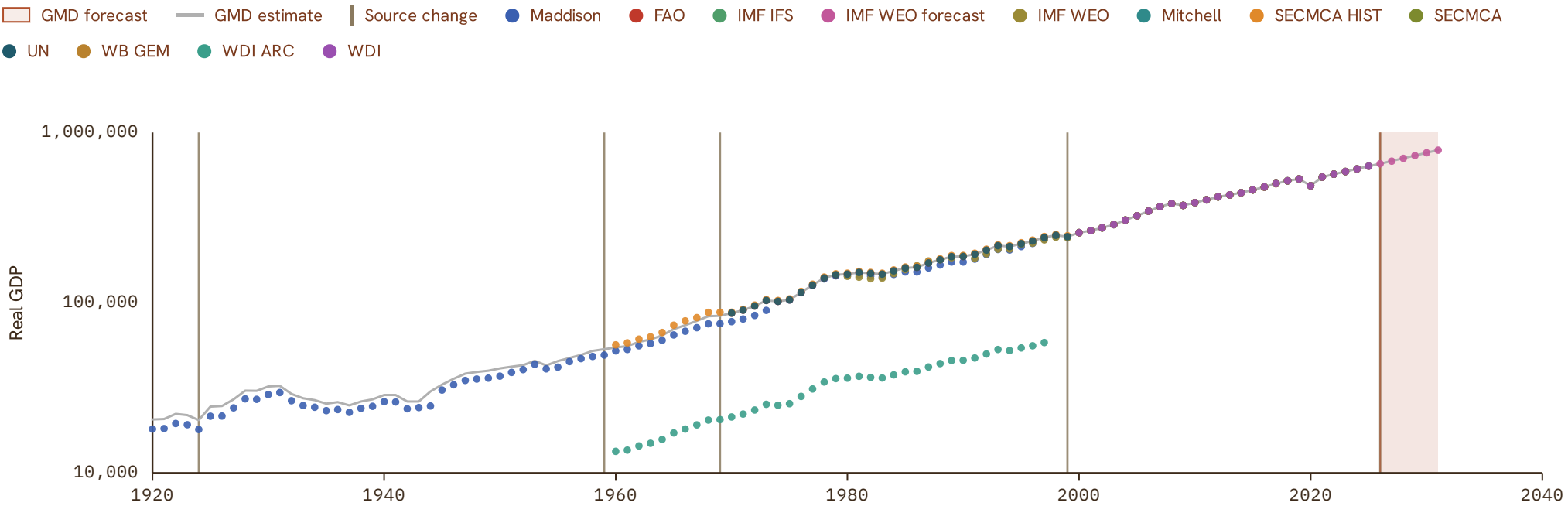
COVERAGE
1920-2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Inklaar et al. (2018)	Maddison	1920 - 1924	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1925: (ratio = 113.8%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1925 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 3834.3%).
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 407.7%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 100%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2000 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100.1%).

2 Historical series



Real GDP

1,000,000

100,000

10,000

1920

1940

1960

1980

2000

2020

2040

Nominal GDP

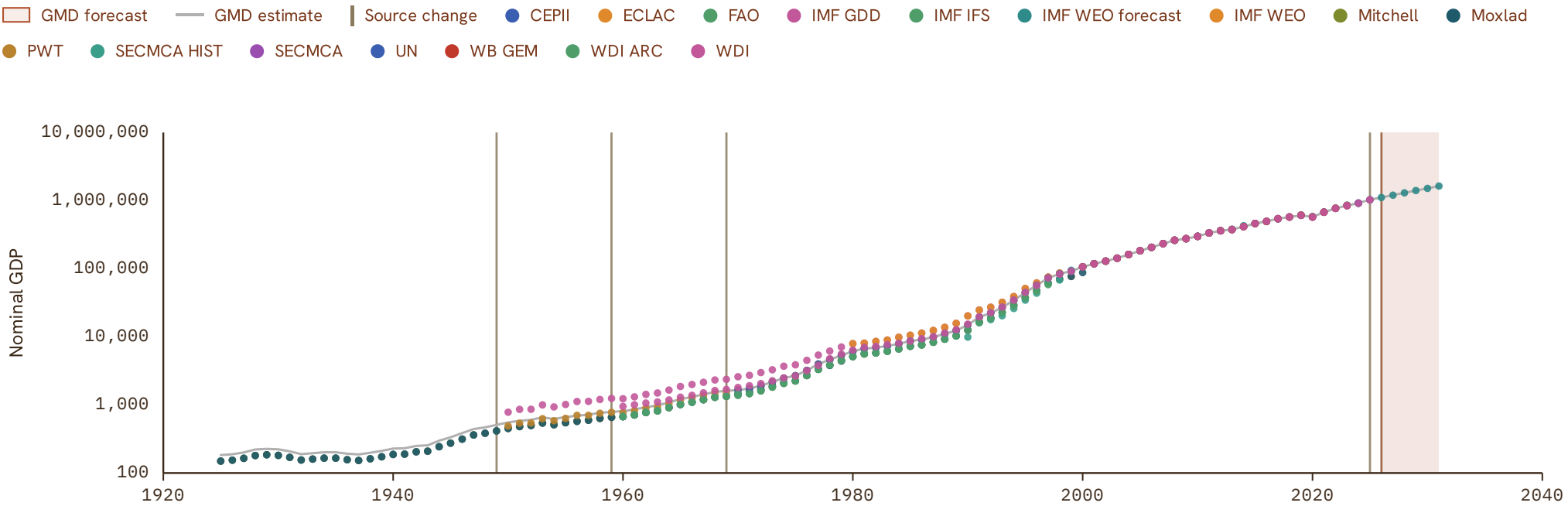
COVERAGE
1925-2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1925 - 1949	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 122.2%).
United Nations (2024)	ECLAC	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 119.3%).
Consejo Monetario Centroamericano (2017)	SECMCA HIST	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 119.3%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100.1%).

2 Historical series



Global Macro Database

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Total Consumption

COVERAGE
1950-2025

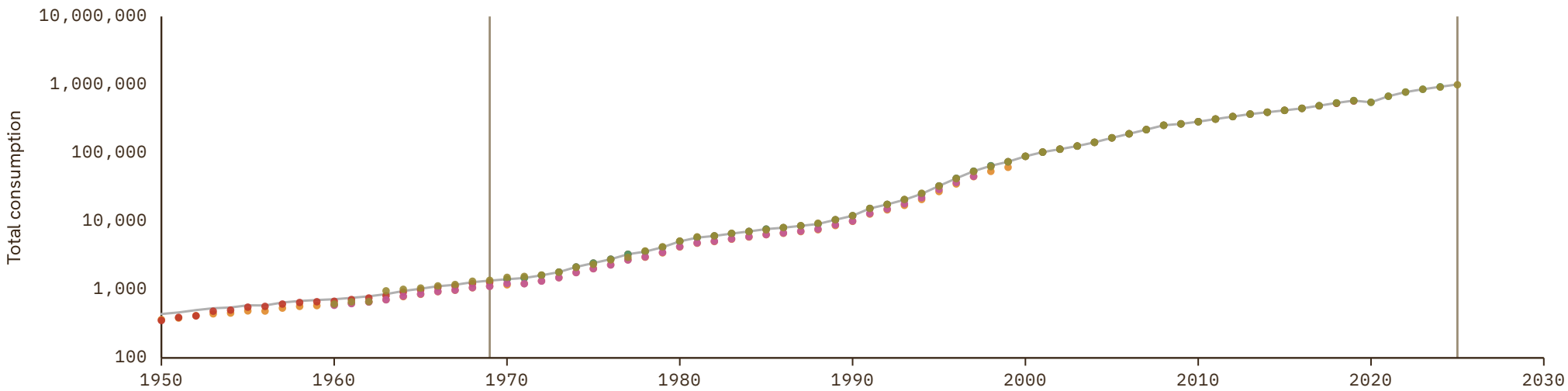
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	ECLAC	1950 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 120.7%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 101.2%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● ECLAC ● PWT ● UN ● WDI ARC ● WDI



Household Consumption

COVERAGE
1950–2025

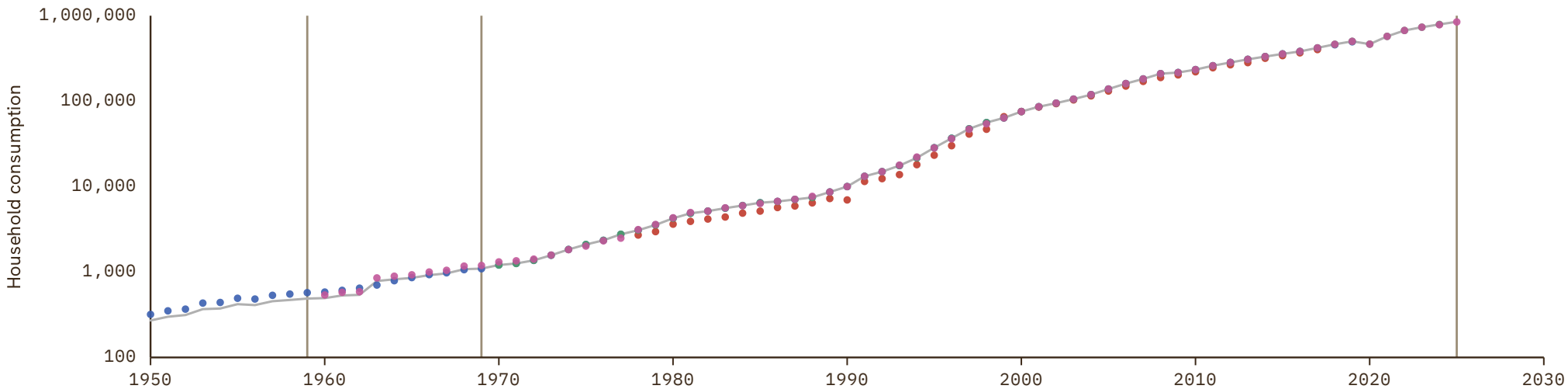
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 85.1%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 92%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100.8%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● PWT ● SECMCA HIST ● UN ● WDI



Government Consumption

COVERAGE
1950-2025

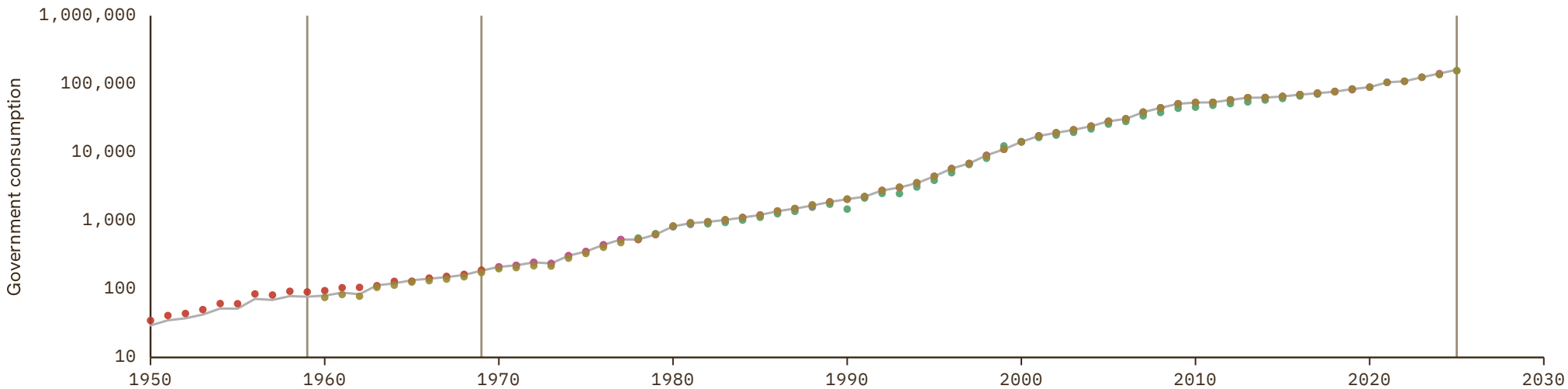
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 84.8%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 106.8%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 103.3%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● SECMCA HIST ● UN ● WDI



Investment

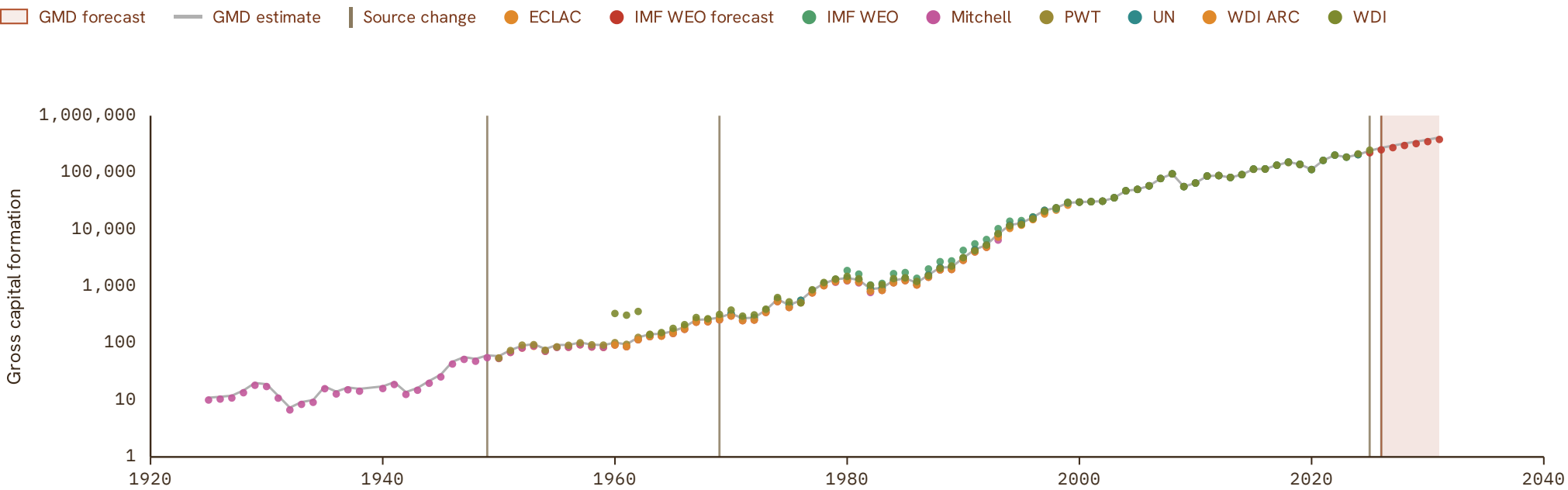
COVERAGE
1925-2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1925 - 1938	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 109.8%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1940 - 1949	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 109.8%).
United Nations (2024)	ECLAC	1950 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 109.8%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 97.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 108.5%).

2 Historical series



Fixed Investment

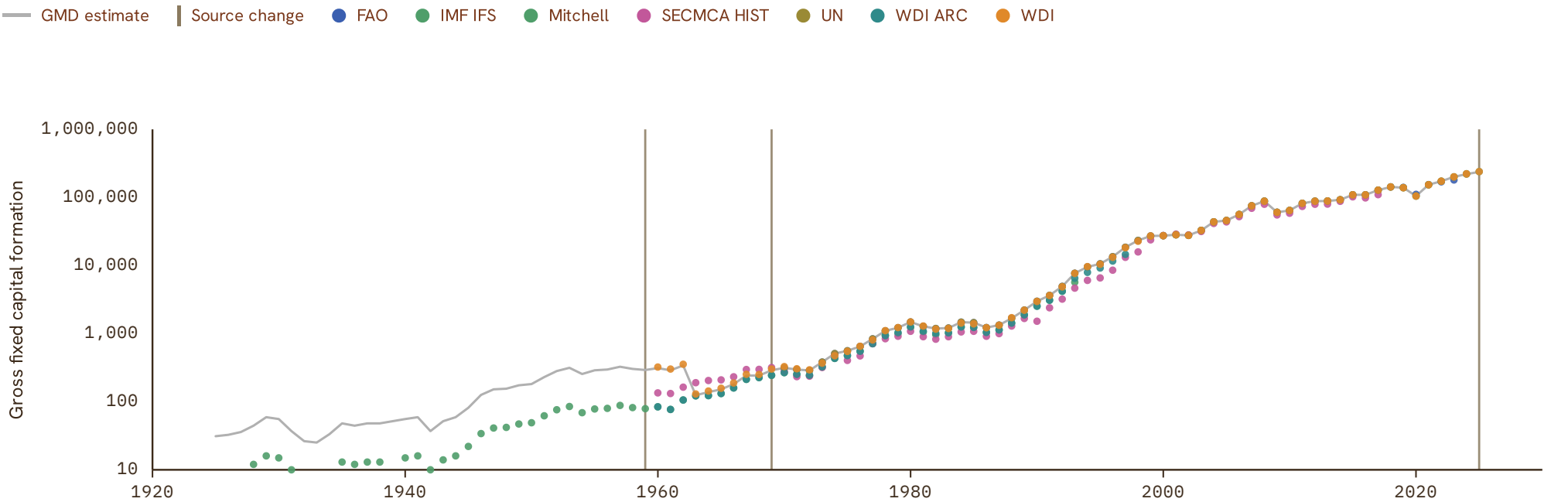
COVERAGE
1925-2025

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1925 - 1938	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 370.3%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1940 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 370.3%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 96.3%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 99%).

2 Historical series



Current Account Balance

COVERAGE

1947-2031

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1947 - 1950	Replacing using overlapping data in 1951.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1974 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

IMF IFS

IMF WEO

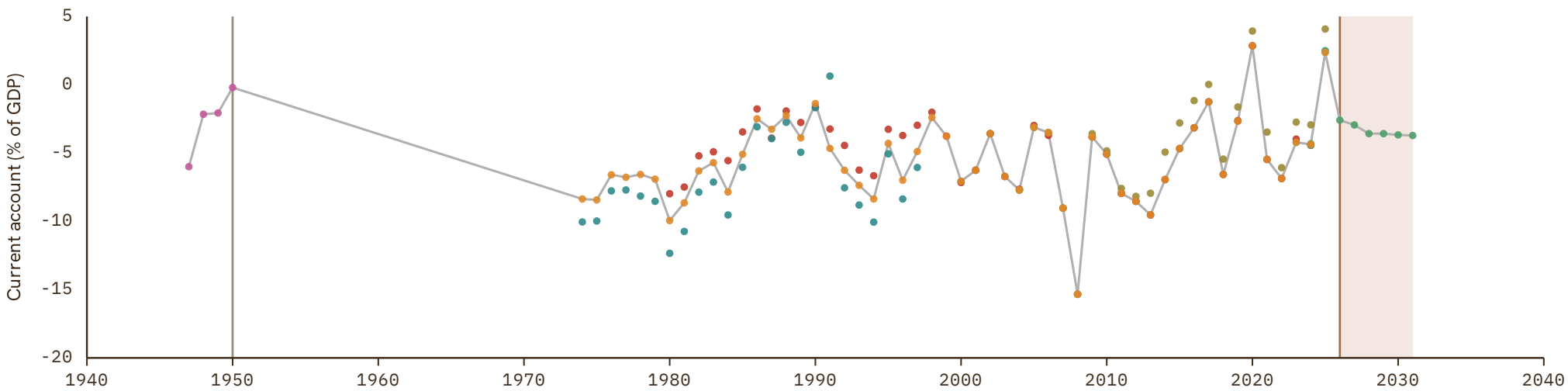
IMF WEO forecast

Mitchell

SECMCA

WDI ARC

WDI



Exports

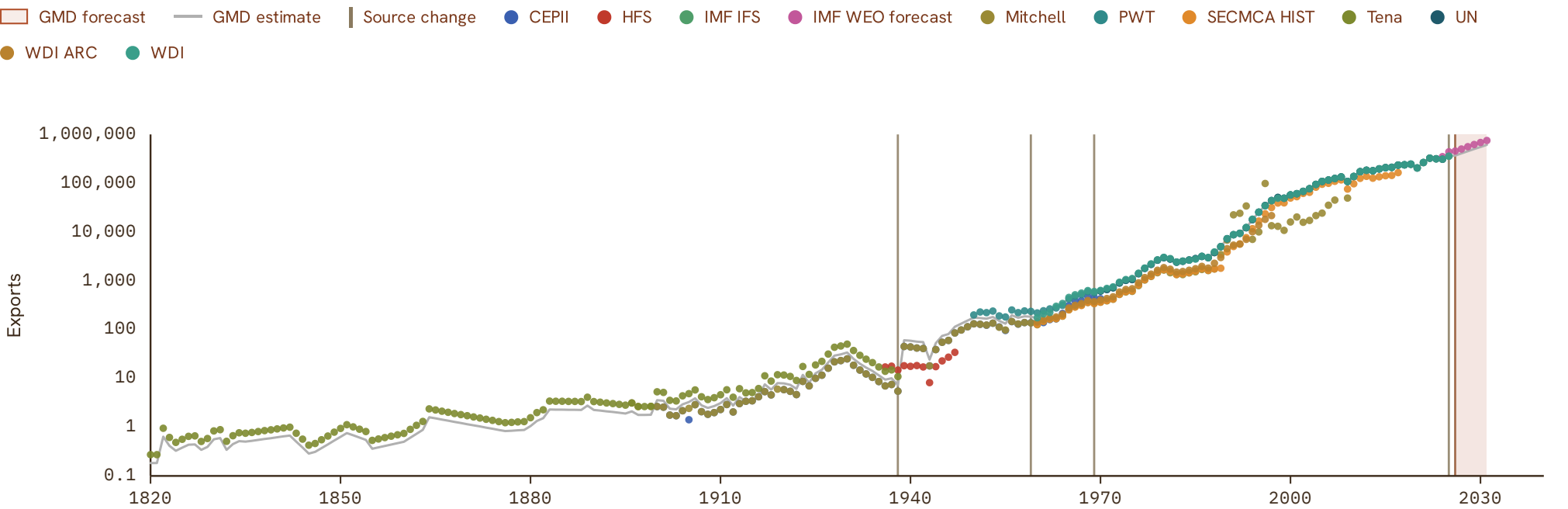
COVERAGE
1820–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Federico et al. (2019)	Tena	1820 - 1938	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 67.3%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1939 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 134.6%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 96.7%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 99.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 81%).

2 Historical series



Global Macro Database

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Imports

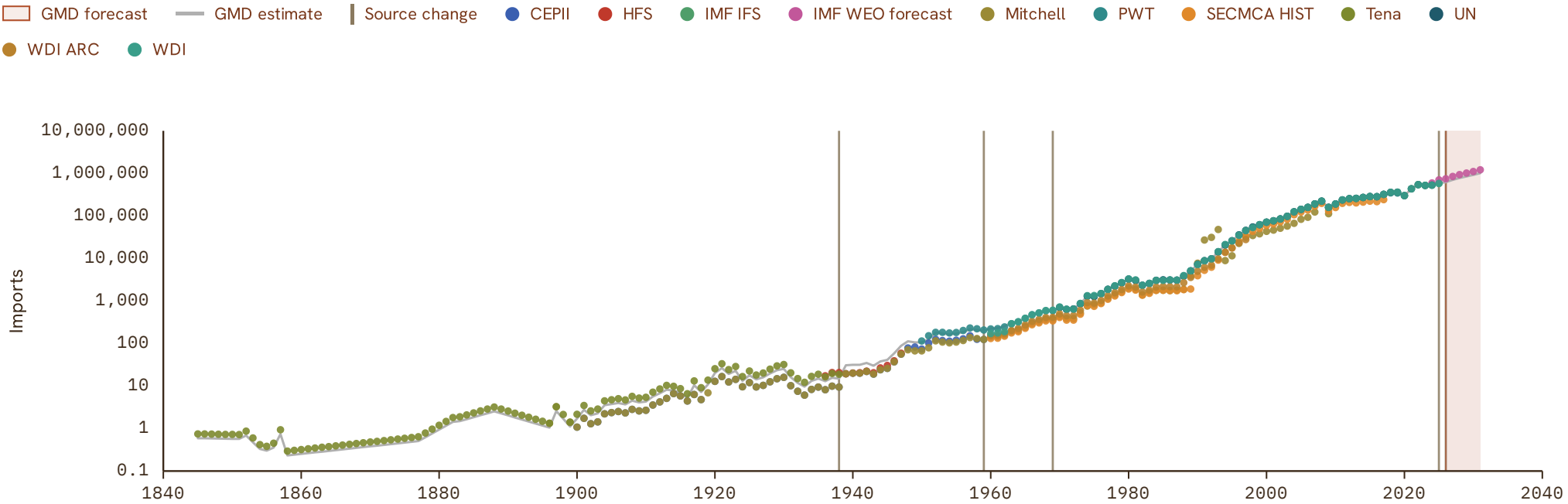
COVERAGE
1845–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Federico et al. (2019)	Tena	1845 - 1938	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 79.1%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1939 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 158.1%).
Consejo Monetario Centroamericano (2017)	SECMCA HIST	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 172.9%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 82.8%).

2 Historical series



Real Effective Exchange Rate

COVERAGE
1960–2023

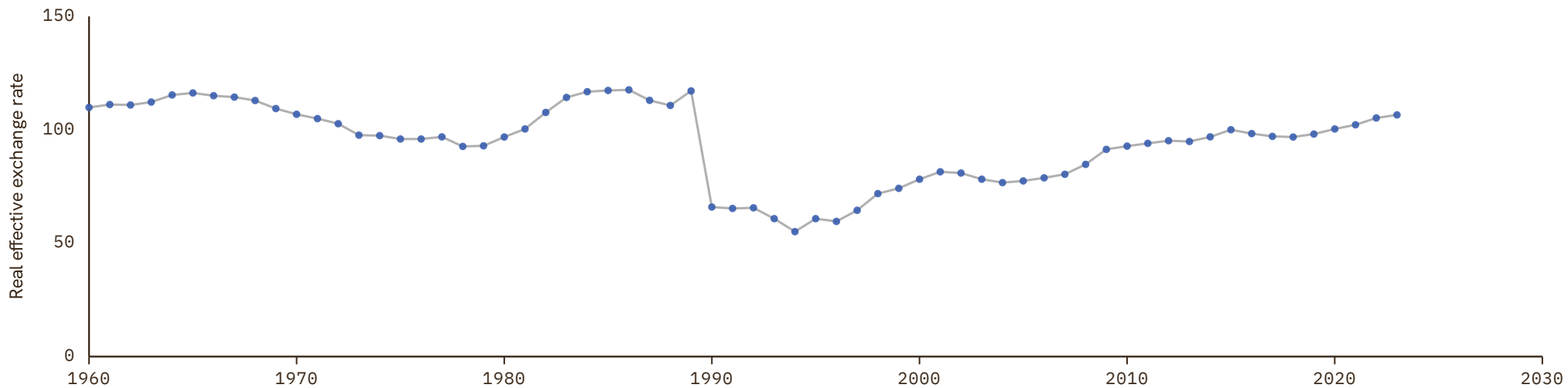
UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Darvas (2021)	BRUEGEL	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● BRUEGEL



USD Exchange Rate

COVERAGE
1800–2031

UNIT
1 USD in LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Federico et al. (2019)	Tena	1800 - 1938	Replacing using overlapping data in 1939.
Luis Bértola et al. (2018)	Moxlad	1939 - 1949	Replacing using overlapping data in 1950.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1950 - 1956	Replacing using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1957 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

BIS

IMF IFS

IMF WEO

IMF WEO forecast

Moxlad

PWT

SECMCA HIST

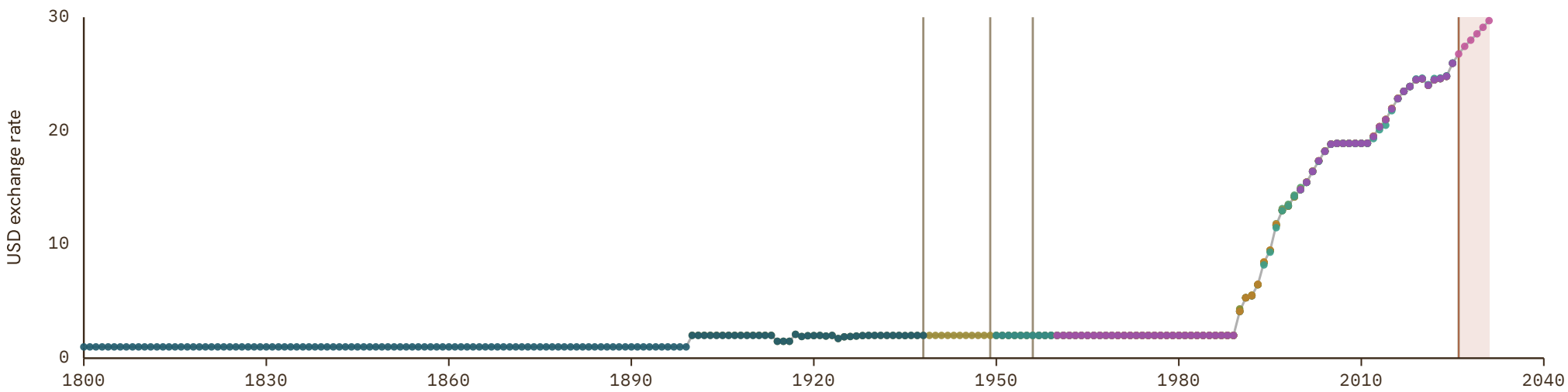
SECMCA

Tena

UN

WB GEM

WDI



General Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1927-2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1927 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

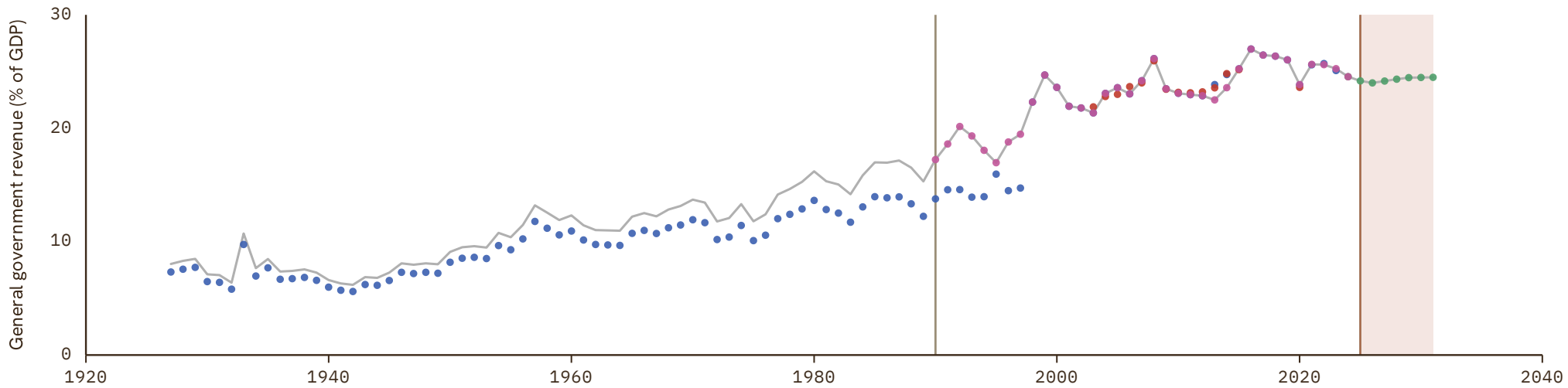
Source change

IMF FPP

IMF GFS

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO



General Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio

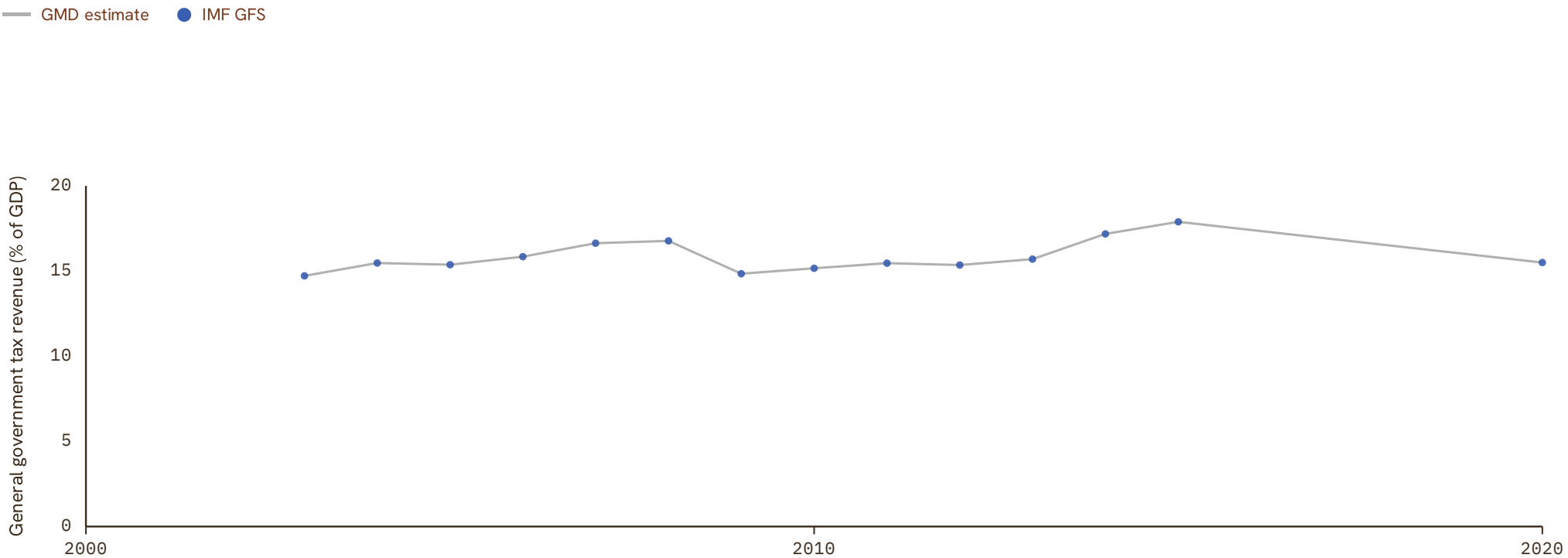
COVERAGE
2003–2020

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2003 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series



General Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1927-2031

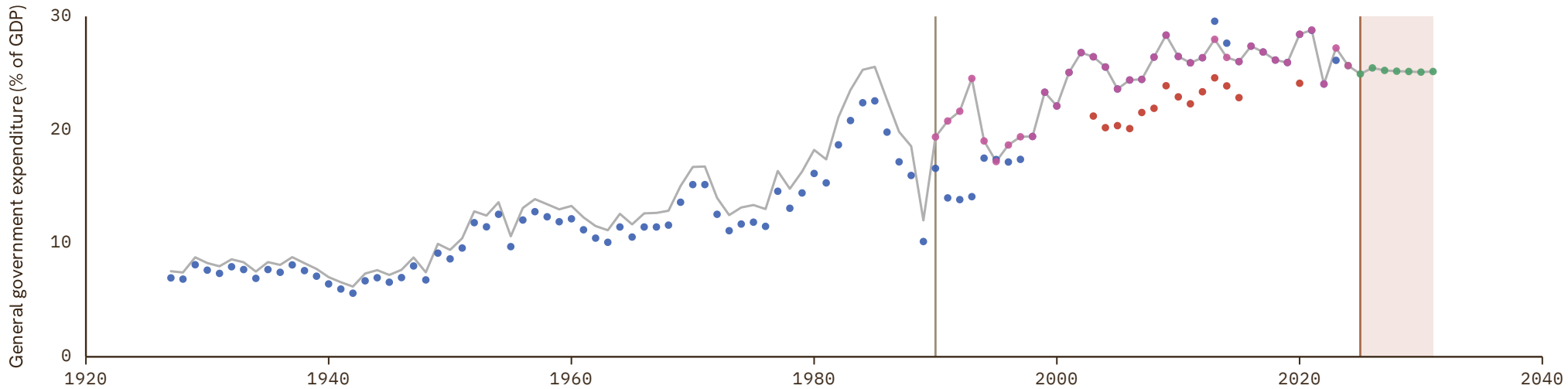
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1927 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

 GMD forecast GMD estimate Source change ● IMF FPP ● IMF GFS ● IMF WEO forecast ● IMF WEO



General Government Debt To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1926-2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1926 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

IMF FPP

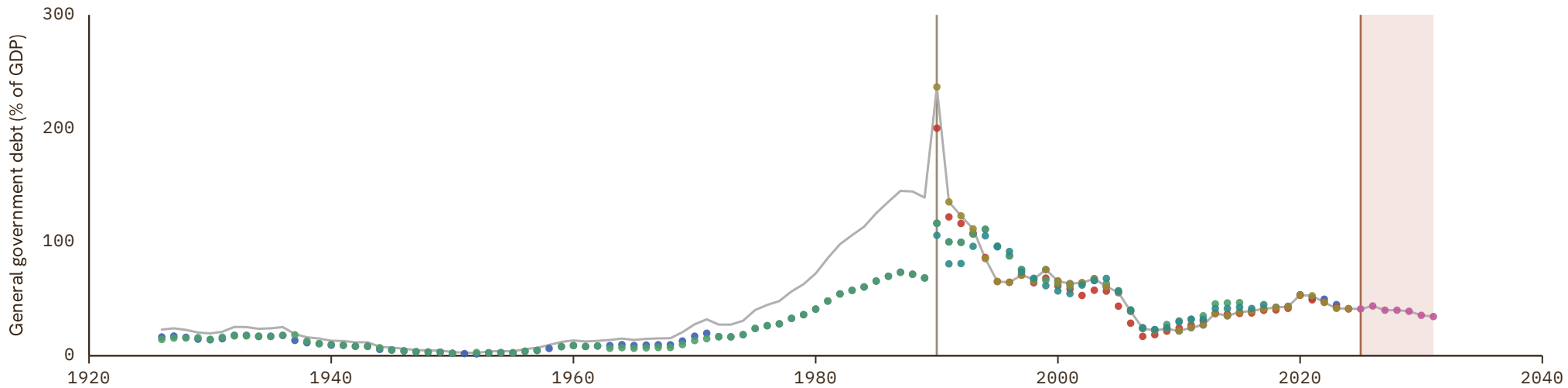
IMF GDD

IMF HDD

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

SECMCA HIST



General Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE

1953–2031

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1953 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

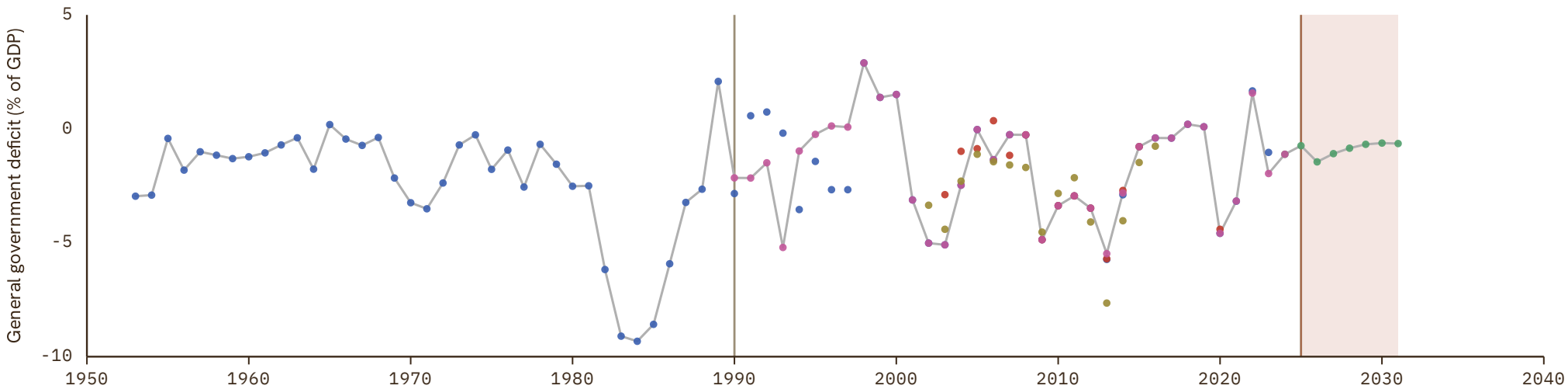
IMF FPP

IMF GFS

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

SECMCA HIST



Central Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1925-2025

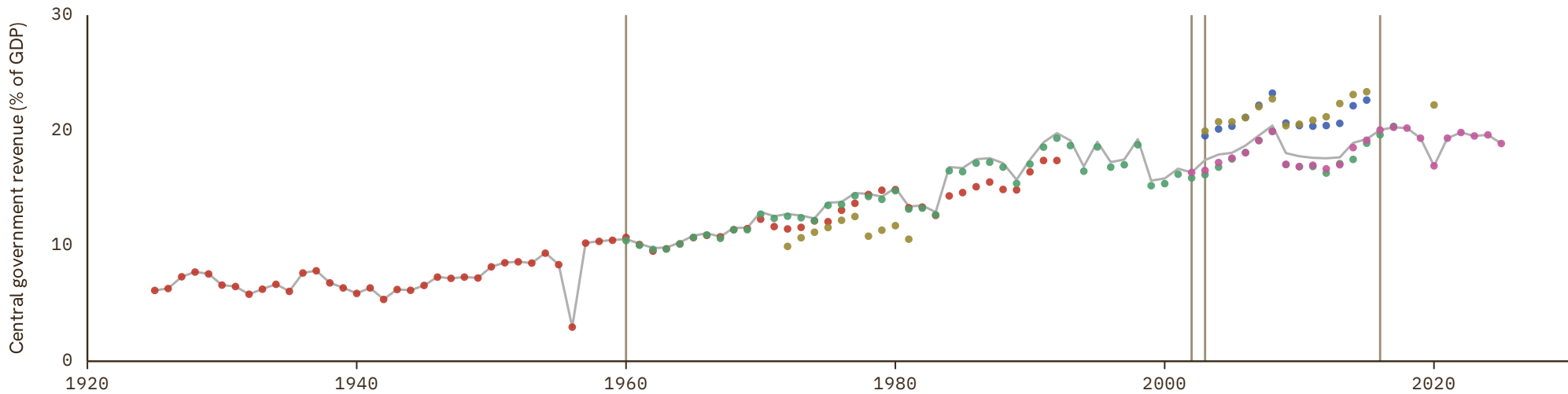
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1925 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
Consejo Monetario Centroamericano (2017)	SECMCA HIST	1960 - 2001	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2002: (ratio = 100%).
Consejo Monetario Centroamericano (2026)	SECMCA	2002 - 2002	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2003: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2003 - 2015	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2016: (ratio = 100%).
Consejo Monetario Centroamericano (2026)	SECMCA	2016 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF GFS ● Mitchell ● SECMCA HIST ● SECMCA ● WDI



Central Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1960-2017

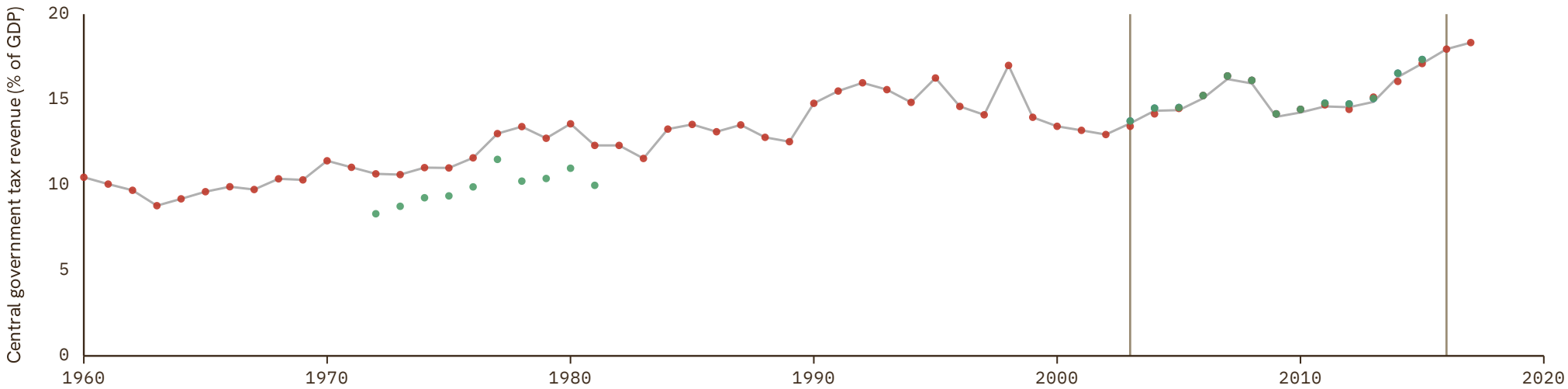
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Consejo Monetario Centroamericano (2017)	SECMCA HIST	1960 - 2002	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2003: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2003 - 2015	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2016: (ratio = 100%).
Consejo Monetario Centroamericano (2017)	SECMCA HIST	2016 - 2017	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2018: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF GFS ● SECMCA HIST ● WDI



Central Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1925-2025

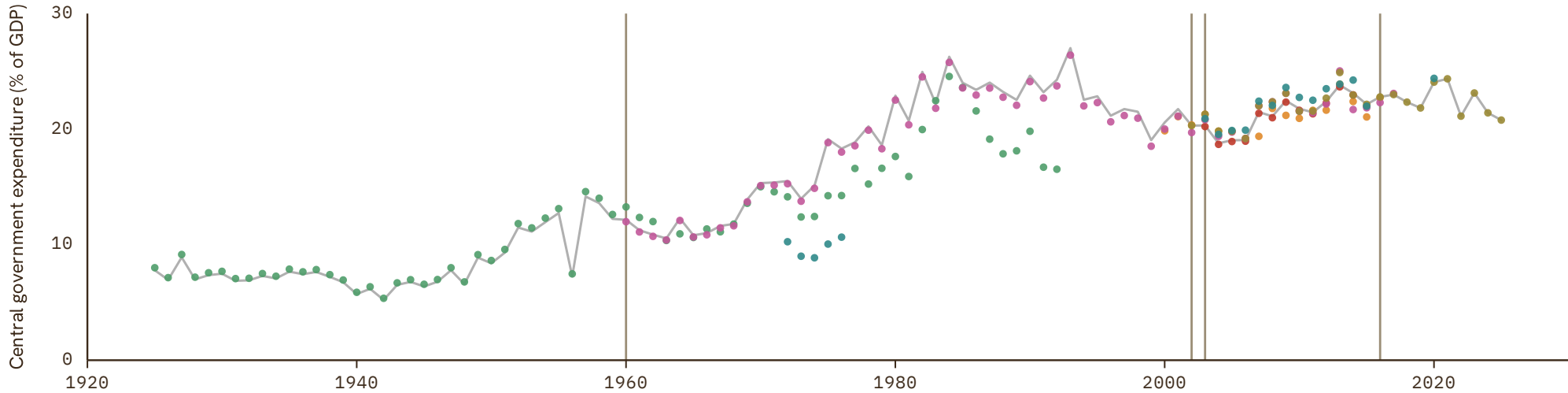
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1925 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
Consejo Monetario Centroamericano (2017)	SECMCA HIST	1960 - 2001	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2002: (ratio = 100%).
Consejo Monetario Centroamericano (2026)	SECMCA	2002 - 2002	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2003: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2003 - 2015	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2016: (ratio = 100%).
Consejo Monetario Centroamericano (2026)	SECMCA	2016 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● ECLAC ● IMF GFS ● Mitchell ● SECMCA HIST ● SECMCA ● WDI



Central Government Debt To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1914–2024

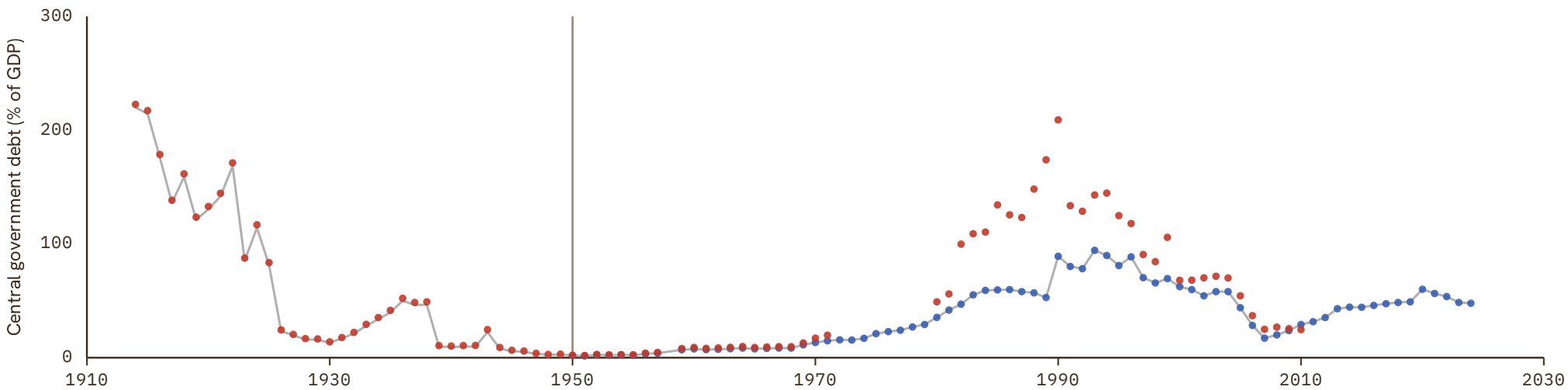
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Carmen M. Reinhart et al. (2009)	RR	1914 - 1949	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 100%).
Samba Mbaye et al. (2018)	IMF GDD	1950 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF GDD ● RR



Central Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1925-2025

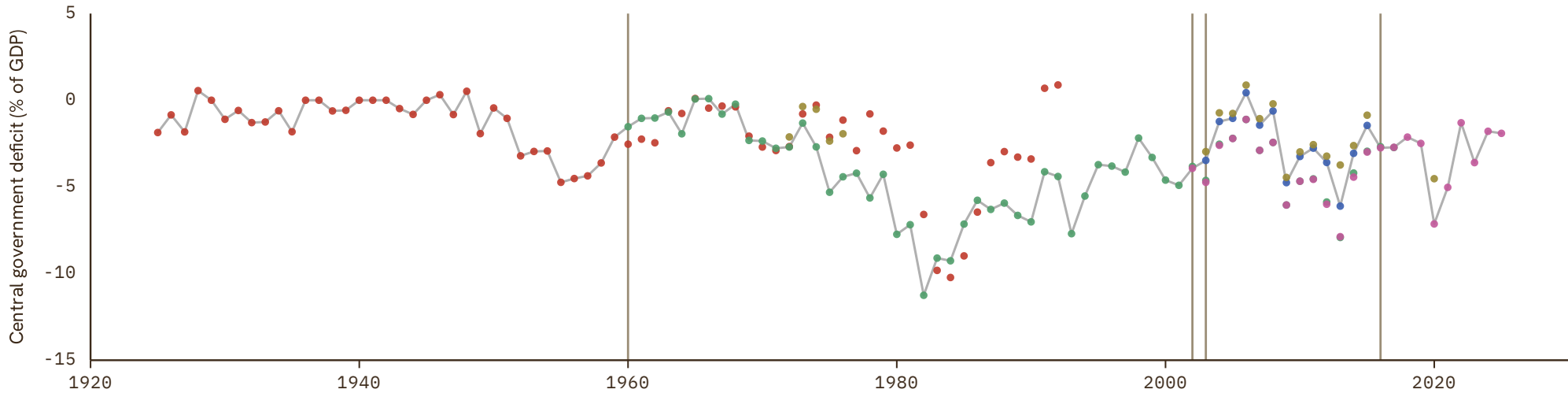
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1925 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
Consejo Monetario Centroamericano (2017)	SECMCA HIST	1960 - 2001	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2002: (ratio = 100%).
Consejo Monetario Centroamericano (2026)	SECMCA	2002 - 2002	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2003: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2003 - 2015	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2016: (ratio = 100%).
Consejo Monetario Centroamericano (2026)	SECMCA	2016 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF GFS ● Mitchell ● SECMCA HIST ● SECMCA ● WDI



Unemployment

COVERAGE

1974-2031

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1974 - 1974	Replacing using overlapping data in 1975.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1980 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

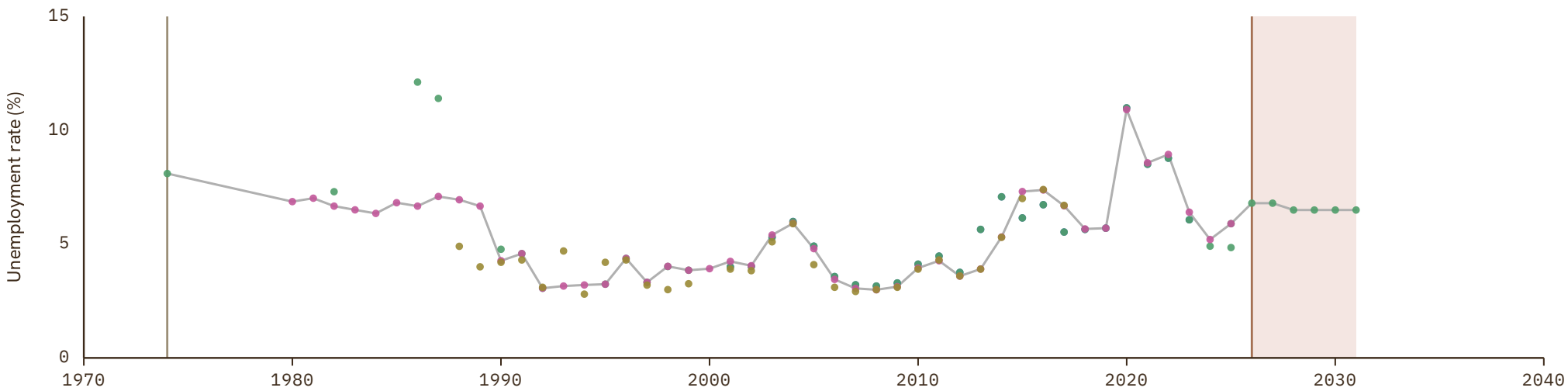
ILO

IMF IFS

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

SECMCA HIST



Inflation

COVERAGE

1936–2031

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Luis Bértola et al. (2018)	Moxlad	1936 - 1950	Replacing using overlapping data in 1951.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1951 - 1959	Replacing using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Replacing using overlapping data in 1970.
World Bank (2024)	WB	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Replacing using overlapping data in 2026.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

CLIO

ECLAC

IMF IFS

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

Mitchell

Moxlad

RR

SECMCA HIST

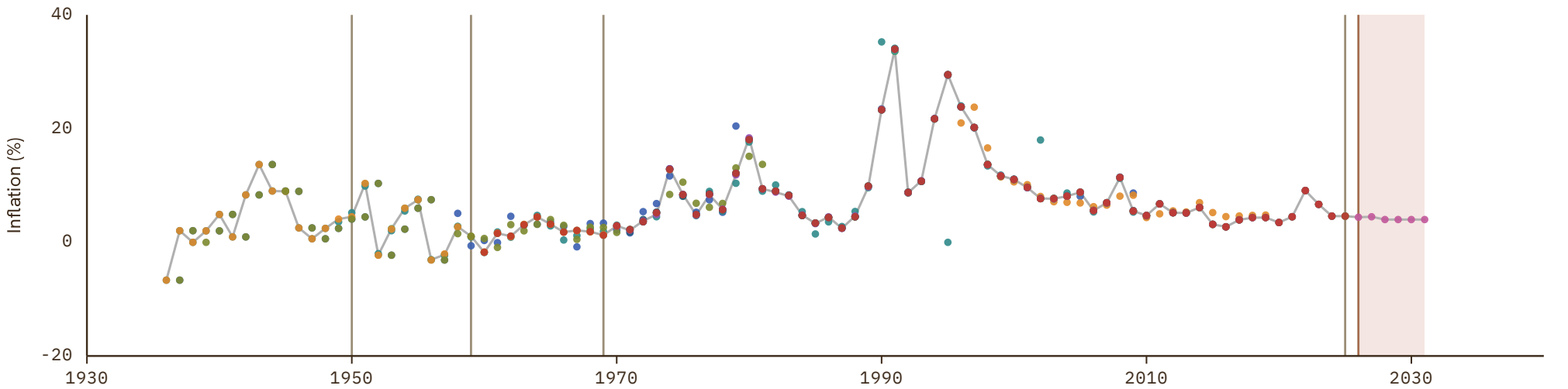
SECMCA

WB GEM

WB infl

WDI ARC

WDI



Consumer Price Index

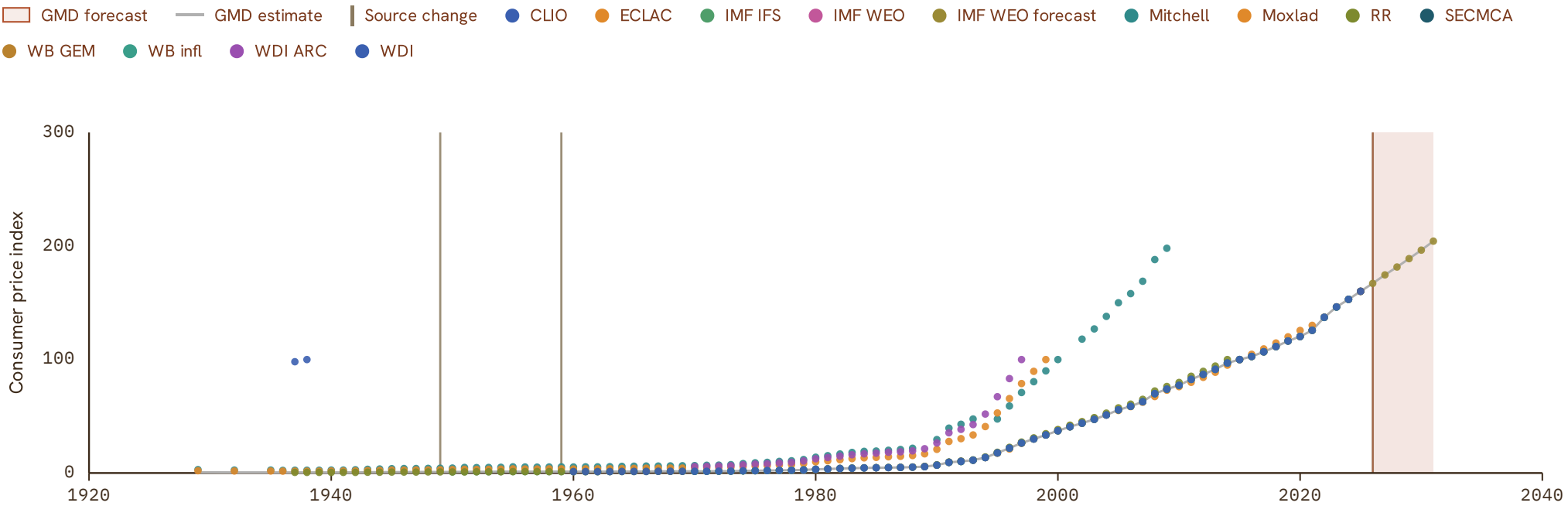
COVERAGE
1929–2031

UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Luis Bértola et al. (2018)	Moxlad	1929 - 1929	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1930: (ratio = 33.5%).
Luis Bértola et al. (2018)	Moxlad	1932 - 1932	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1933: (ratio = 33.5%).
Luis Bértola et al. (2018)	Moxlad	1935 - 1949	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 33.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series



Global Macro Database

35 / 38

Population

COVERAGE
1800–2031

UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.1%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder (2024) (forecasts)	Gapminder forecast	2026 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2031 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100.2%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

CEPII

Gapminder forecast

Gapminder

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

Maddison

Moxlad

PWT

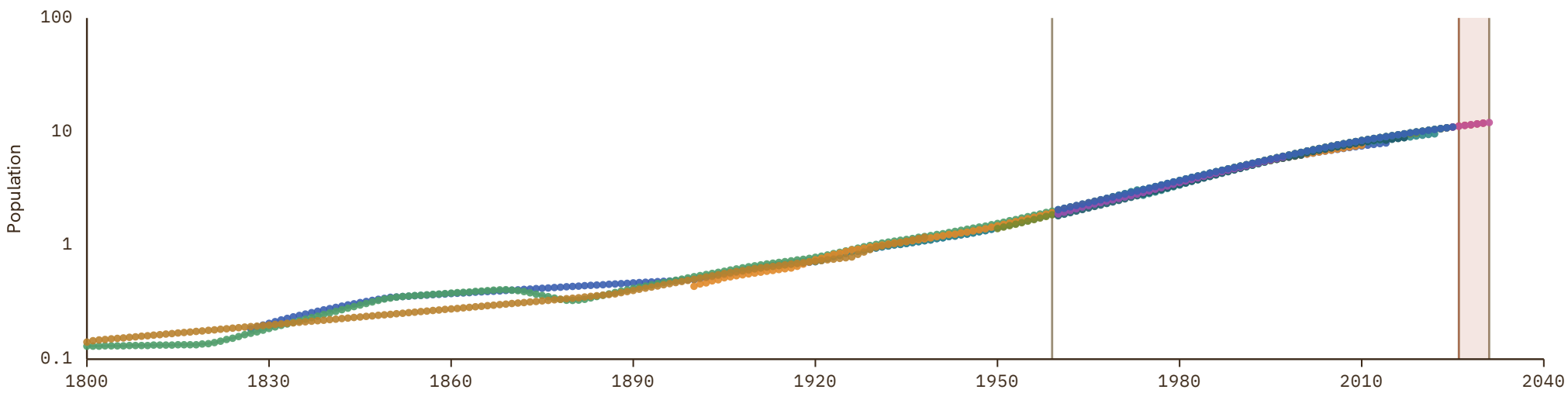
SECMCA HIST

Tena

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



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