

Croatia

COUNTRY DATA AND GRAPHS

RELEASE

2026_09

COVERAGE

1800 – 2031

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Data availability heatmap

COVERAGE
1800–2031

VARIABLES
30

Source coverage by variable



Figure 1. Count of overlapping source series available for each variable–year cell. Darker cells indicate more corroborating sources; blank cells denote years with no documented source.

Central Bank Policy Rate

COVERAGE

1992–2023

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1992 - 1992	Replacing using overlapping data in 1993.
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1993 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	2022 - 2022	Replacing using overlapping data in 2023.
Grimm (2024)	Grimm	2023 - 2023	Replacing using overlapping data in 2024.

2 Historical series

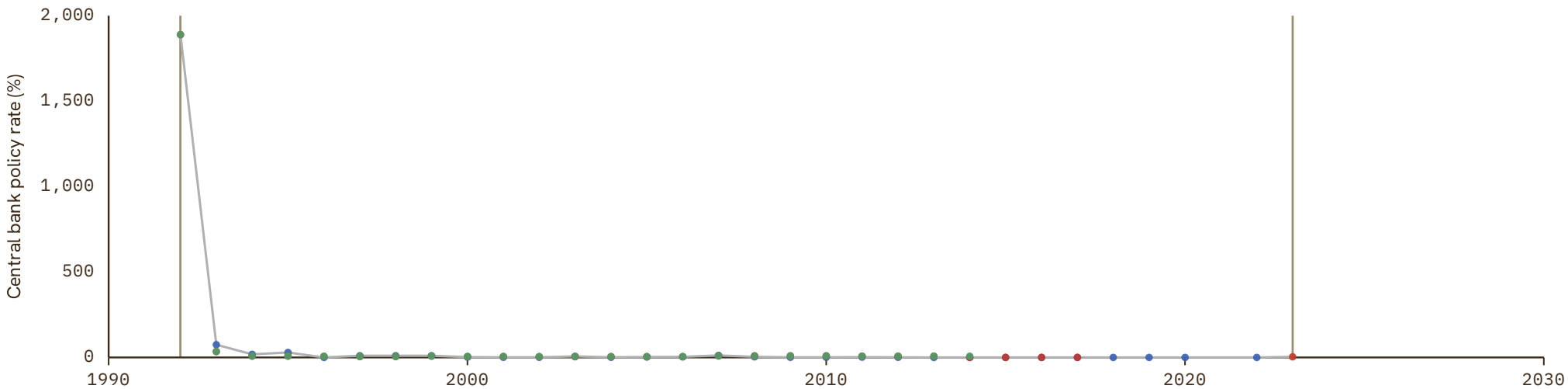
GMD estimate

Source change

BIS

Grimm

IMF IFS



Short Term Interest Rate

COVERAGE

1992-2026

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1992 - 2014	Replacing using overlapping data in 2015.
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	2015 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	AMECO	2025 - 2025	Replacing using overlapping data in 2026.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

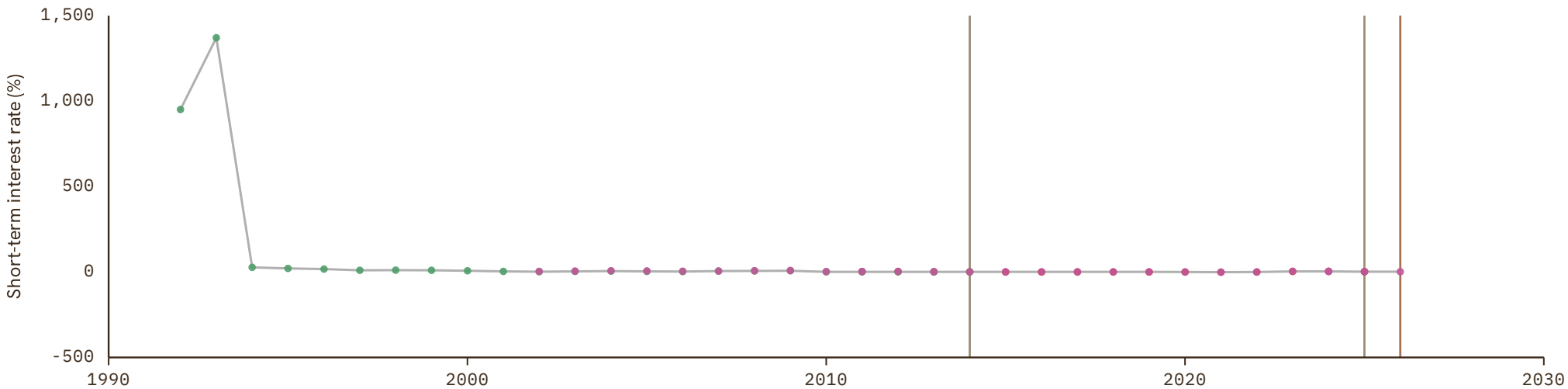
AMECO forecast

AMECO

IMF IFS

OECD EO forecast

OECD EO



Long Term Interest Rate

COVERAGE

2005–2026

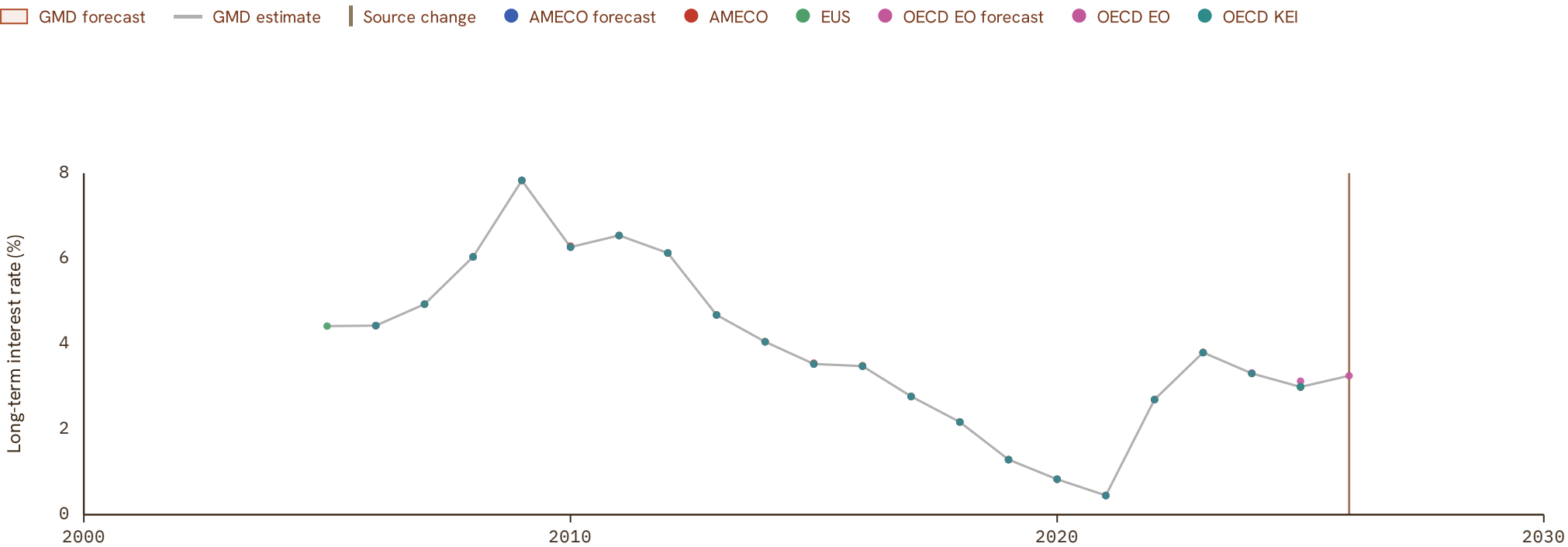
UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2005 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.

2 Historical series



Real GDP

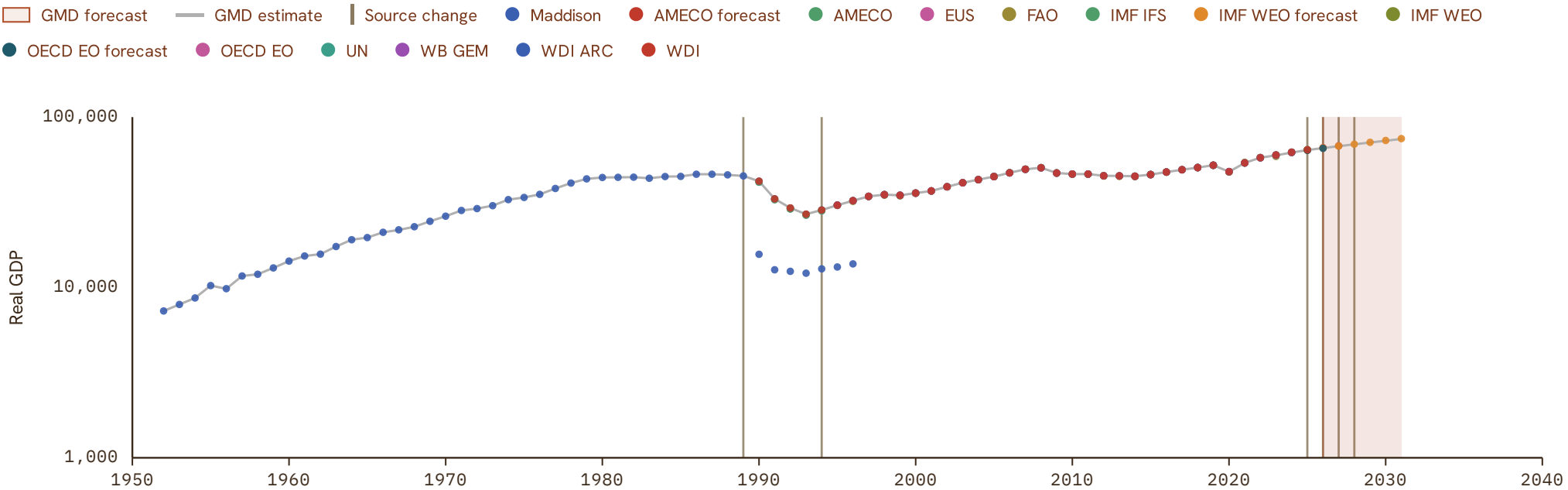
COVERAGE
1952–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Inklaar et al. (2018)	Maddison	1952 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 100%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1990 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 99.4%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100.4%).
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 99.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2028 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 99.7%).

2 Historical series



Global Macro Database

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Nominal GDP

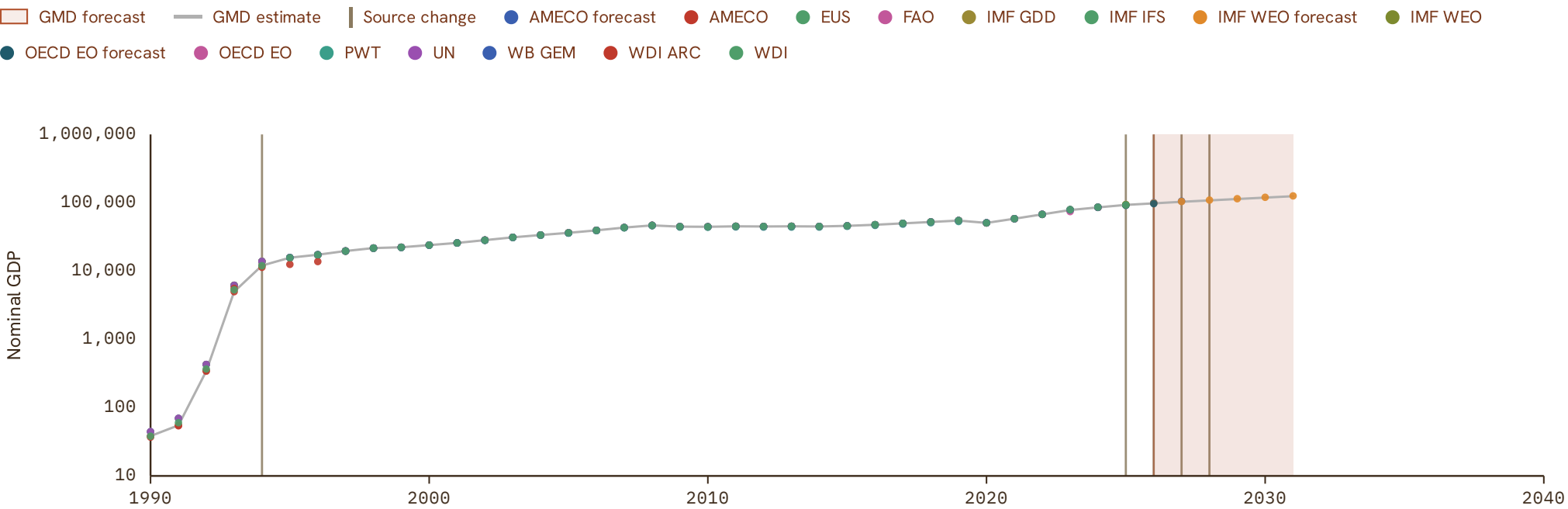
COVERAGE
1990–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
European Commission (2024)	AMECO	1990 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 99.7%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 101.1%).
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 97.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2028 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 99%).

2 Historical series



Global Macro Database

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Total Consumption

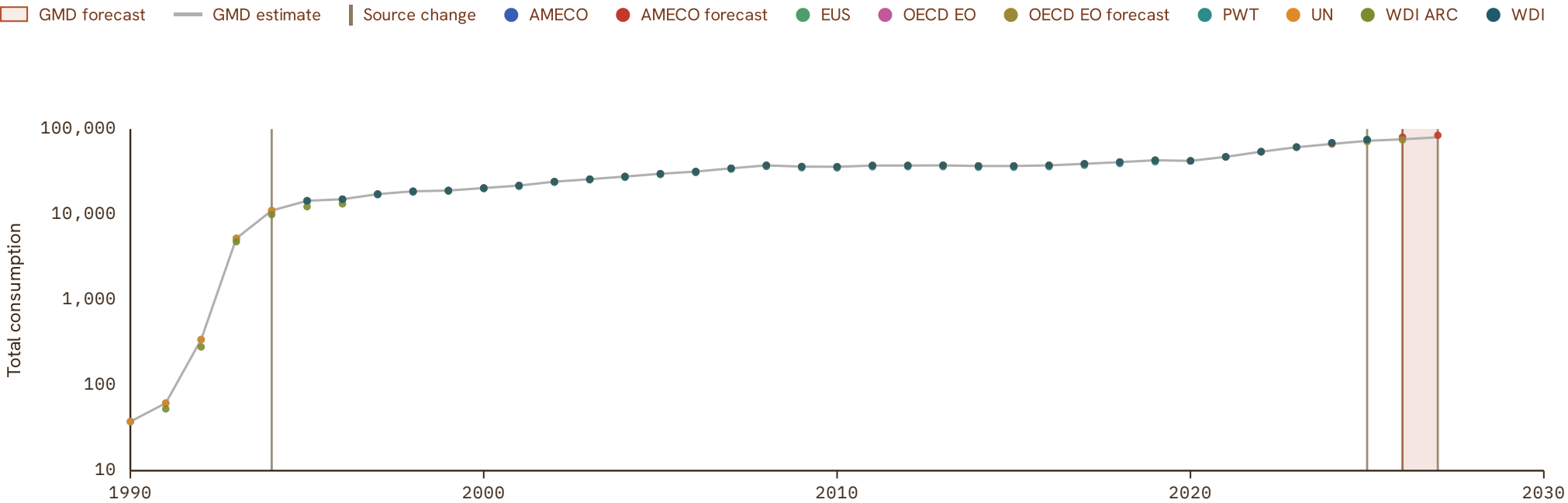
COVERAGE
1990–2027

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1990 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 97.2%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 101.8%).
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 94.4%).

2 Historical series



Household Consumption

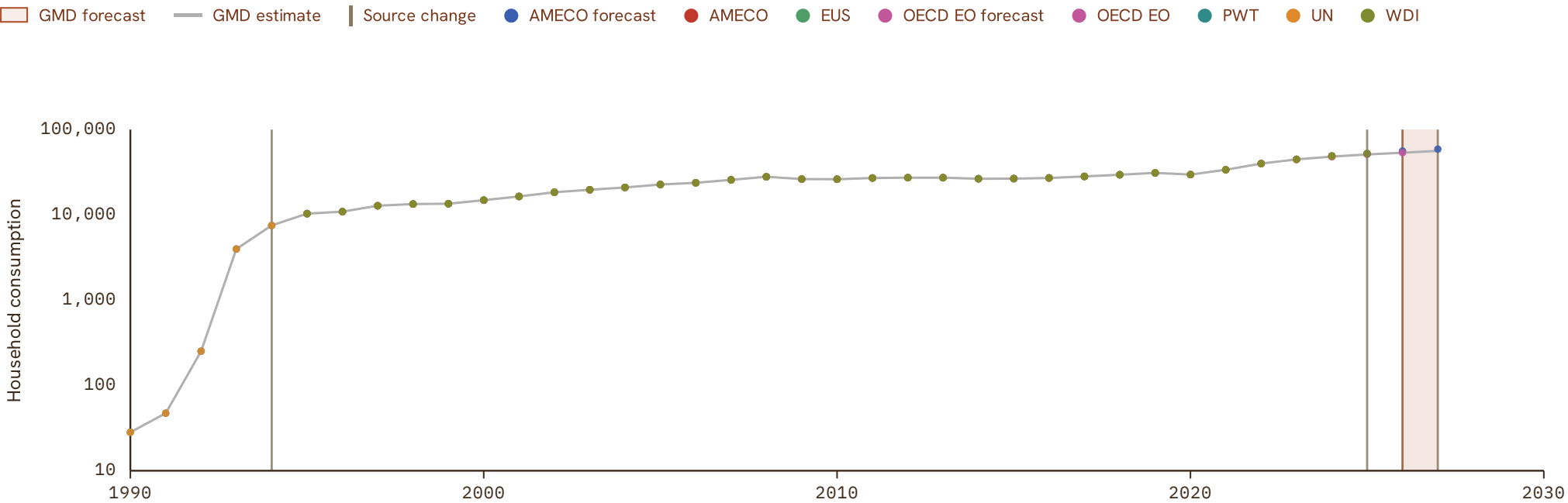
COVERAGE
1990–2027

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1990 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 98.1%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 99.9%).
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 95.6%).

2 Historical series



Global Macro Database

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Government Consumption

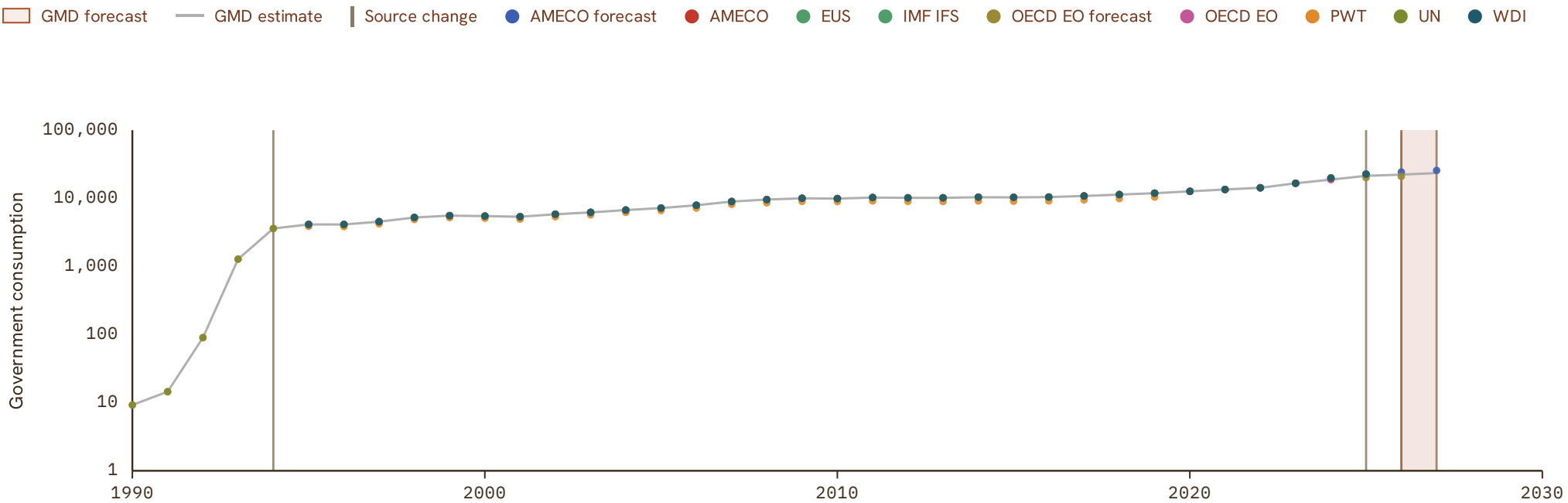
COVERAGE
1990–2027

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1990 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 94.7%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 106.5%).
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 91.6%).

2 Historical series



Investment

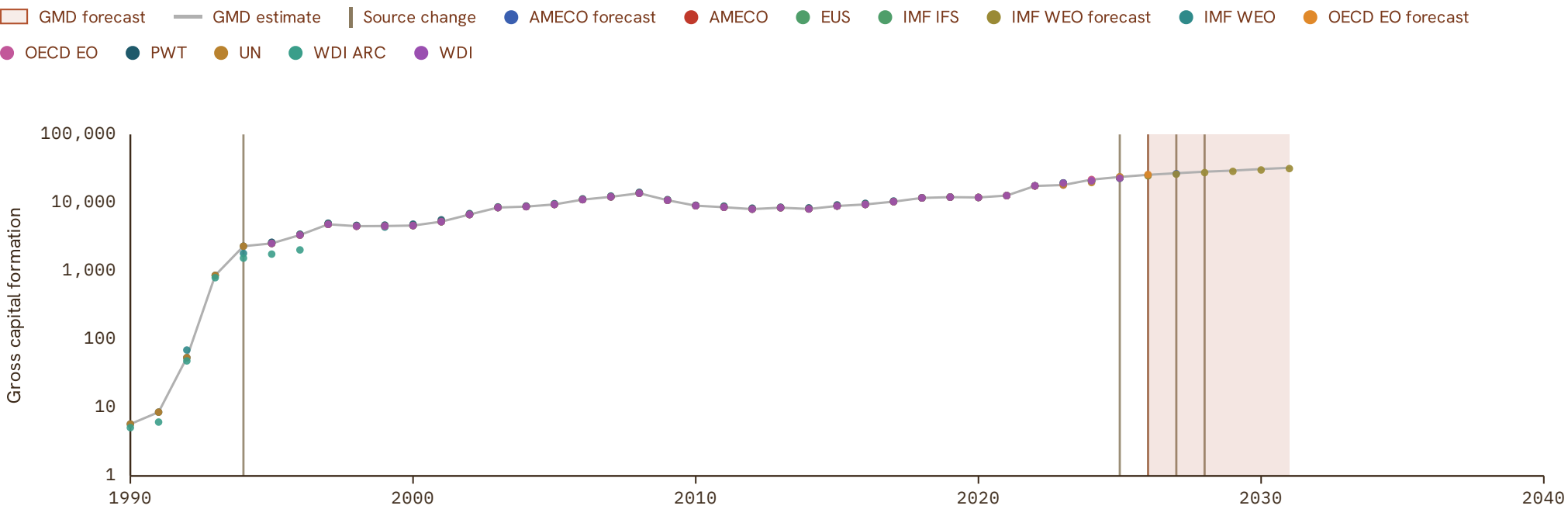
COVERAGE
1990–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1990 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 104.1%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 99.4%).
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 101.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2028 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 102.8%).

2 Historical series



Fixed Investment

COVERAGE
1990-2027

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1990 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 99.6%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 92.7%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100.9%).
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 93.7%).

2 Historical series

■ GMD forecast

— GMD estimate

■ Source change

● AMECO

● AMECO forecast

● EUS

● FAO

● IMF IFS

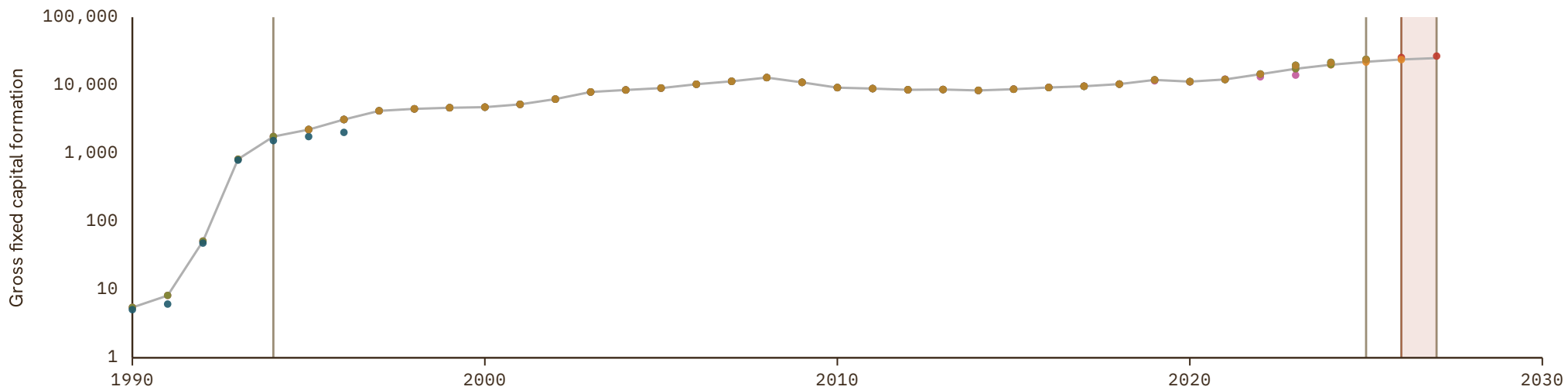
● OECD EO

● OECD EO forecast

● UN

● WDI ARC

● WDI



Current Account Balance

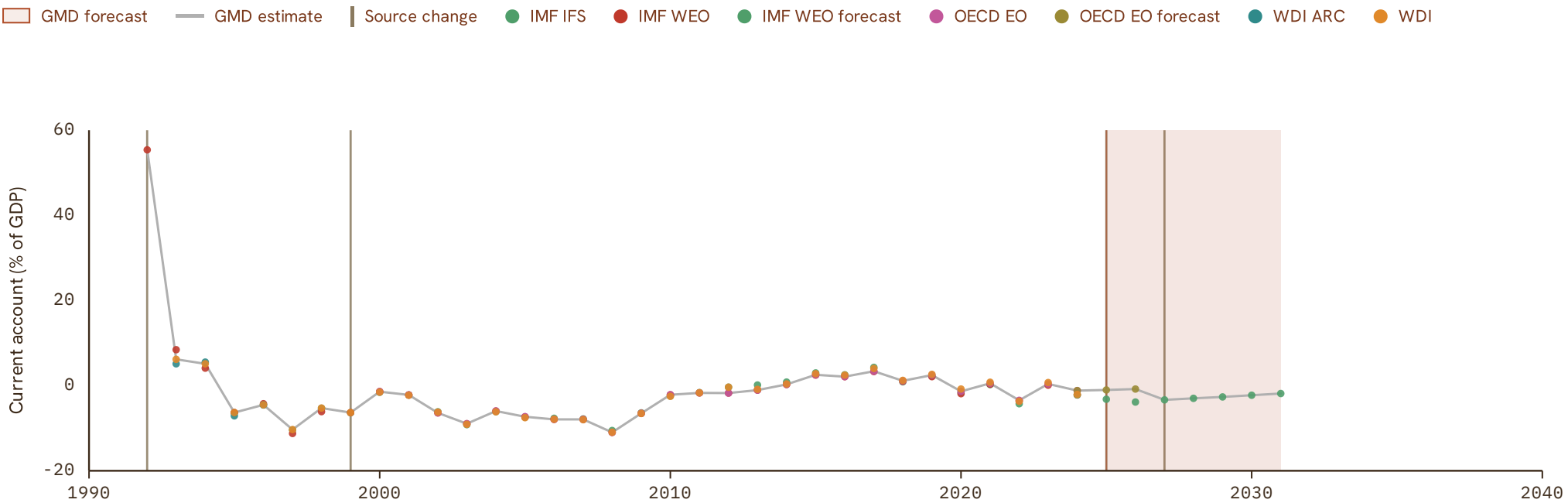
COVERAGE
1992–2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1992 - 1992	Replacing using overlapping data in 1993.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1993 - 1999	Replacing using overlapping data in 2000.
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	2000 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2025 - 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series



Exports

COVERAGE
1990–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1990 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 98.3%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 99.8%).
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 97.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2028 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 95.9%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

AMECO

AMECO forecast

EUS

IMF IFS

IMF WEO forecast

OECD EO

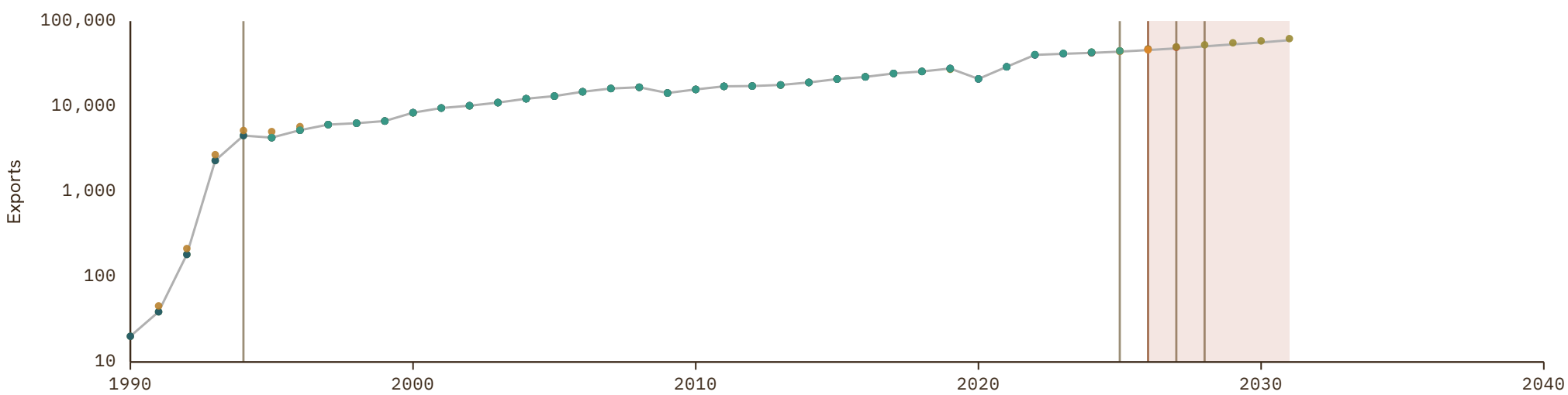
OECD EO forecast

PWT

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



Imports

COVERAGE
1990–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1990 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 96.6%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100.1%).
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 93.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2028 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 93.2%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

AMECO forecast

AMECO

EUS

IMF IFS

IMF WEO forecast

OECD EO forecast

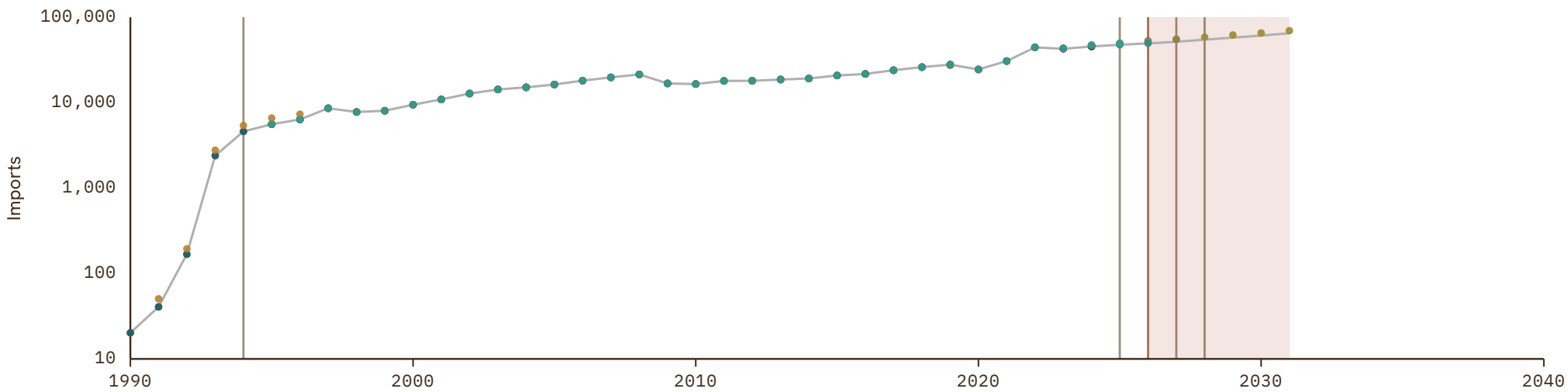
OECD EO

PWT

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



Real Effective Exchange Rate

COVERAGE
1990–2026

UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Darvas (2021)	BRUEGEL	1990 - 1993	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 110.1%).
World Bank (2026)	WB GEM	1994 - 1996	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1997: (ratio = 105.7%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1997 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 98.2%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

BIS

BRUEGEL

EUS

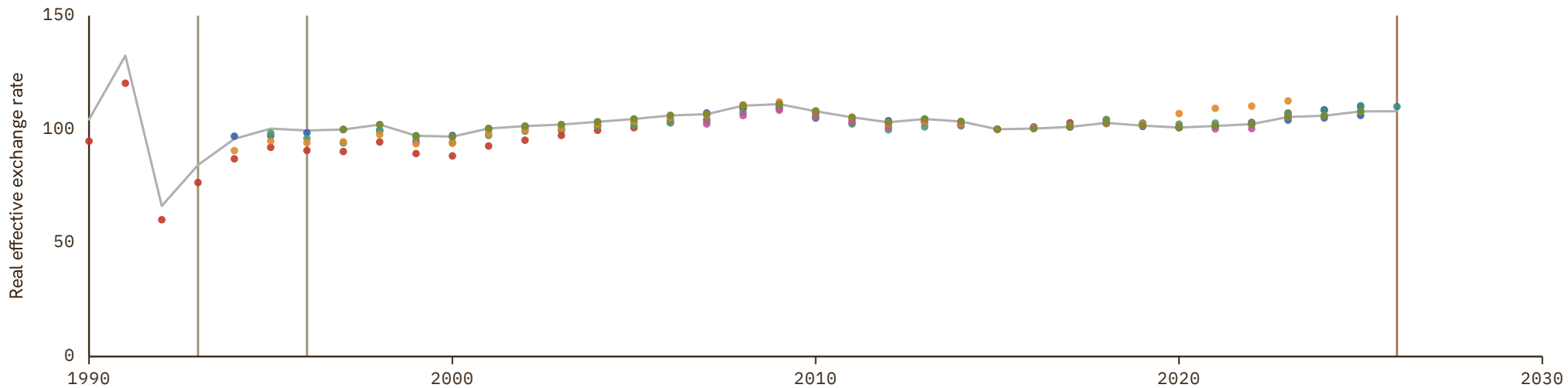
IMF IFS

OECD EO

OECD EO forecast

WB GEM

WDI



USD Exchange Rate

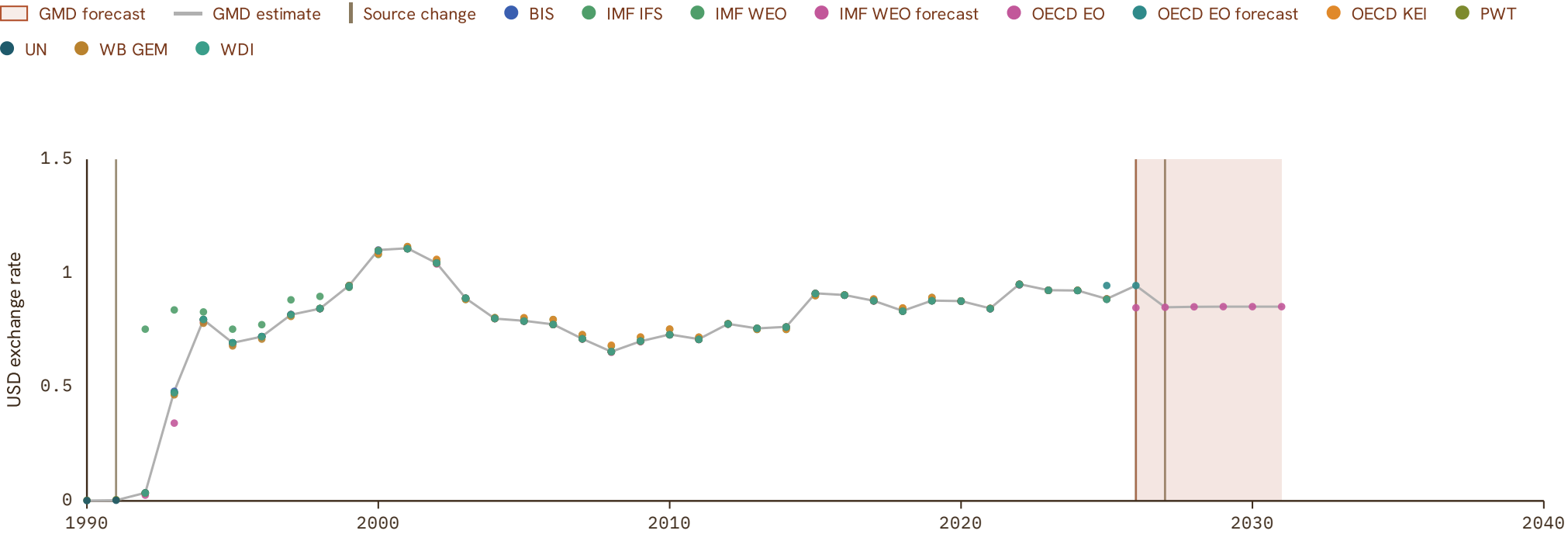
COVERAGE
1990–2031

UNIT
1 USD in LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1990 - 1991	Replacing using overlapping data in 1992.
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1992 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series



General Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

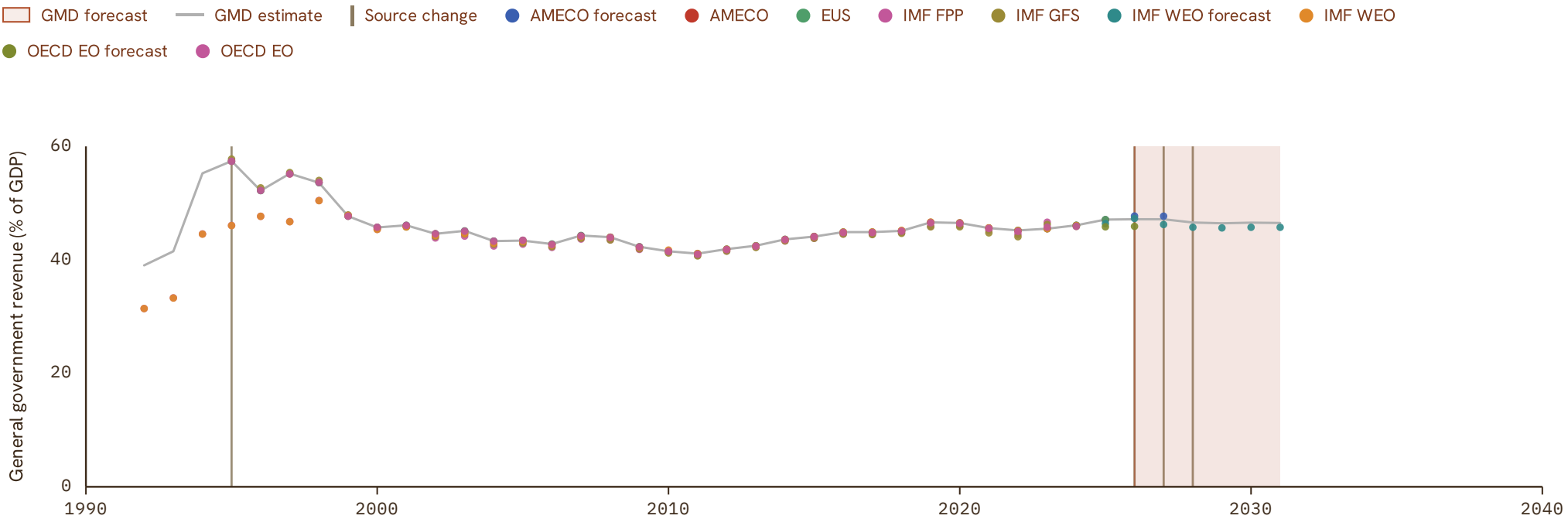
COVERAGE
1992–2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1992 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100%).
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2028 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series



General Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1995-2027

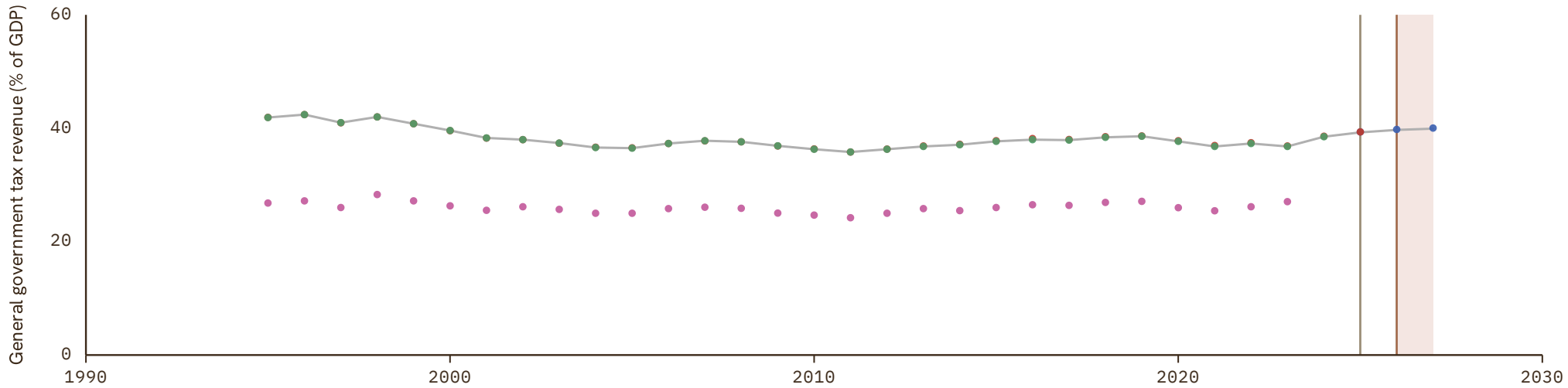
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
European Commission (2024)	AMECO	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2026 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

 GMD forecast GMD estimate Source change AMECO forecast AMECO EUS IMF GFS



General Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

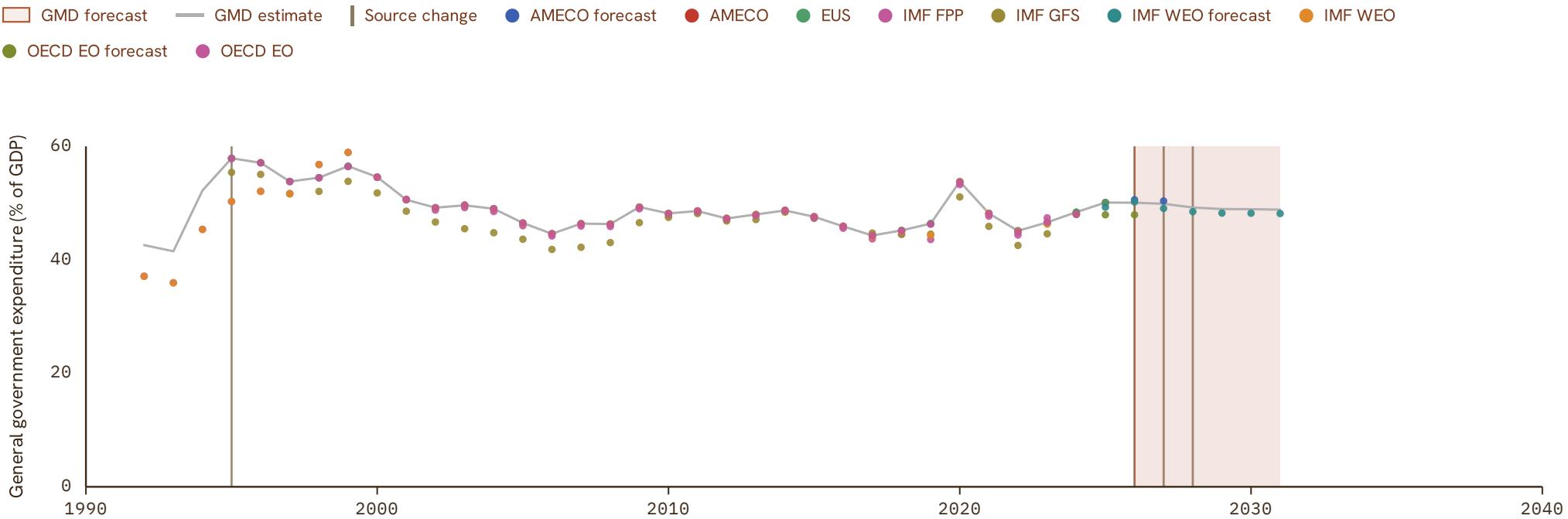
COVERAGE
1992–2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1992 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100%).
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2028 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series



General Government Debt To GDP Ratio

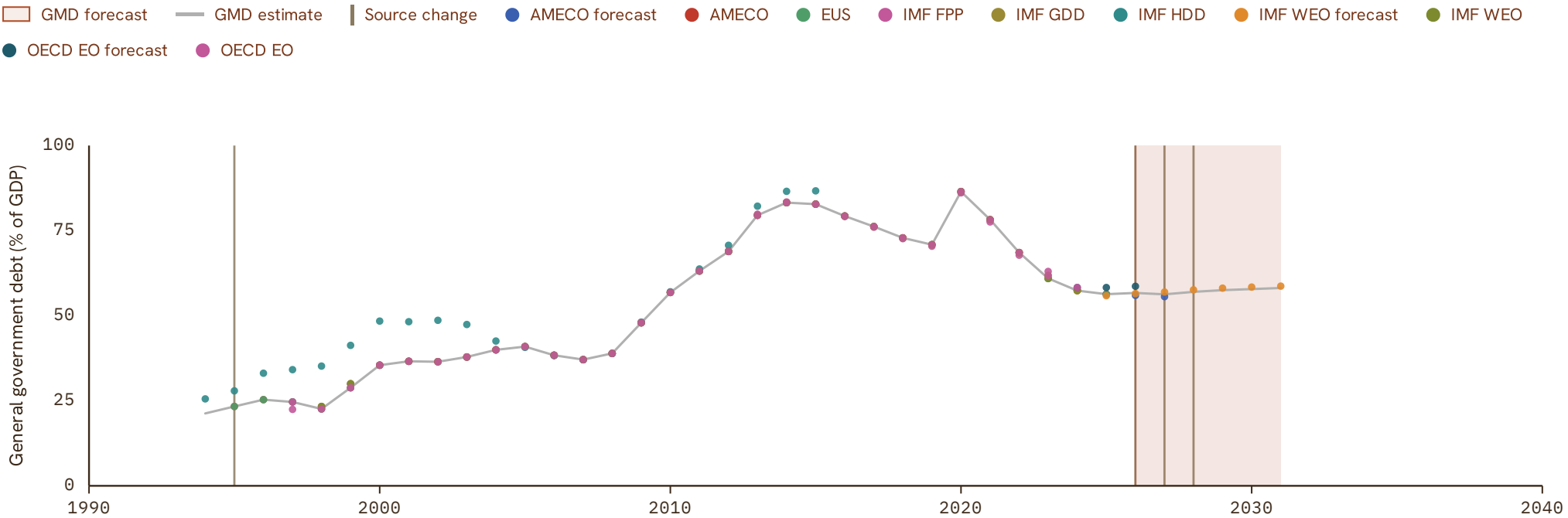
COVERAGE
1994–2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2010)	IMF HDD	1994 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
European Commission (2024)	AMECO	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
OECD (2024) <i>(forecasts)</i>	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100%).
European Commission (2024) <i>(forecasts)</i>	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2028 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series



General Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1992–2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1992 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

AMECO forecast

AMECO

EUS

IMF FPP

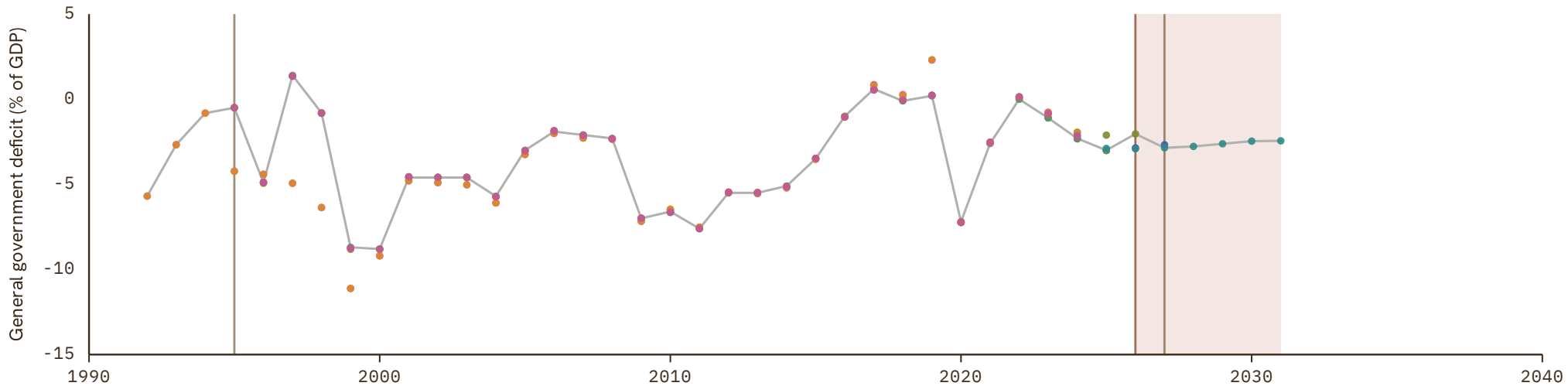
IMF GFS

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

OECD EO forecast

OECD EO



Central Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1995-2025

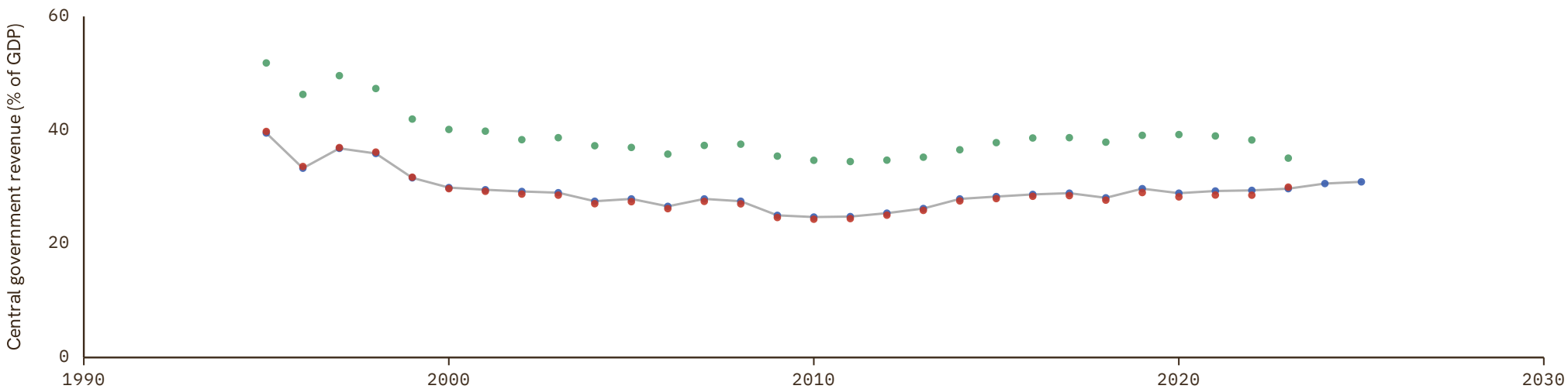
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● EUS ● IMF GFS ● WDI



Central Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1995–2024

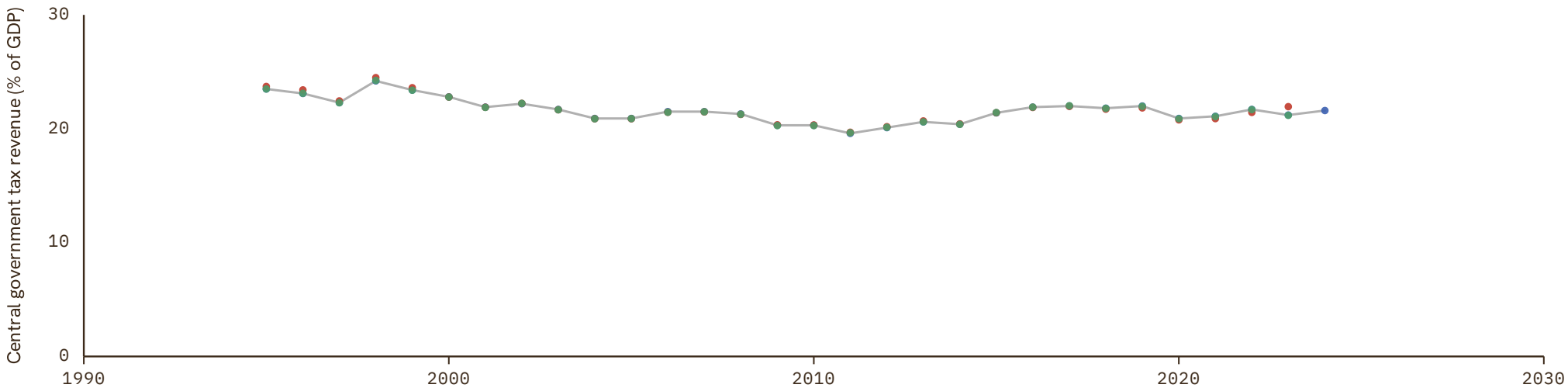
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● EUS ● IMF GFS ● WDI



Central Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1995-2025

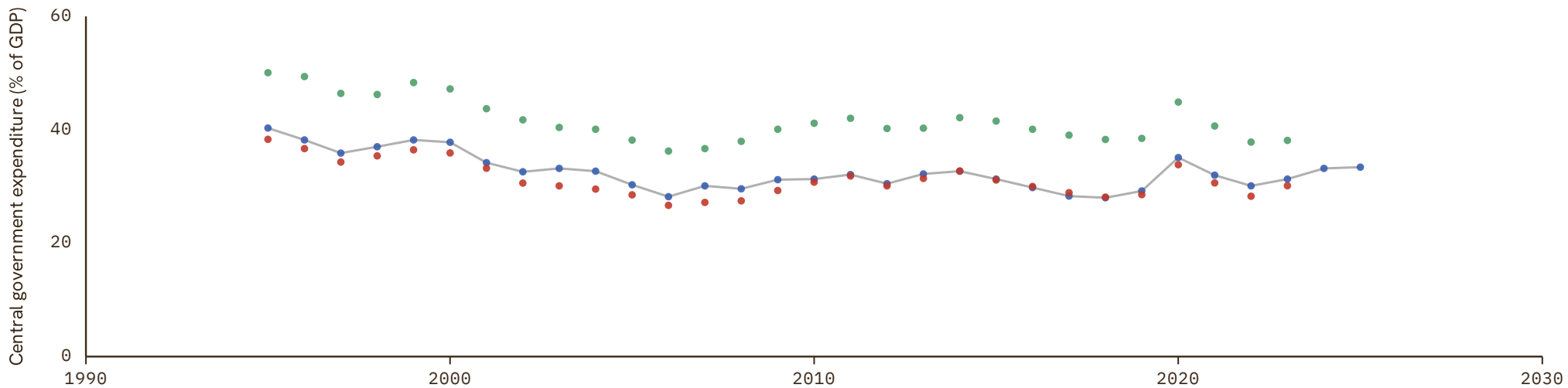
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● EUS ● IMF GFS ● WDI



Central Government Debt To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1995–2024

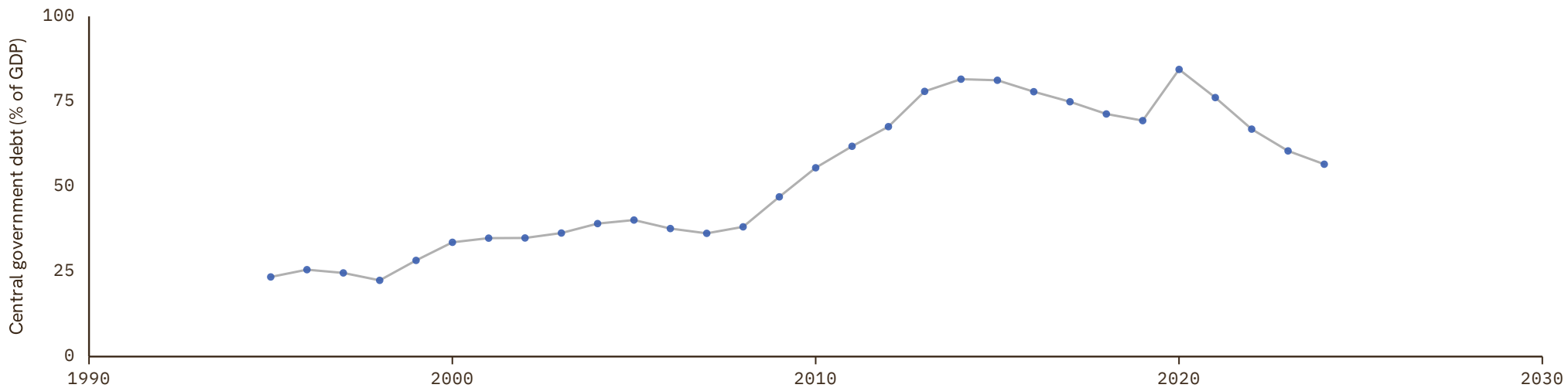
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Samba Mbaye et al. (2018)	IMF GDD	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● IMF GDD



Central Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

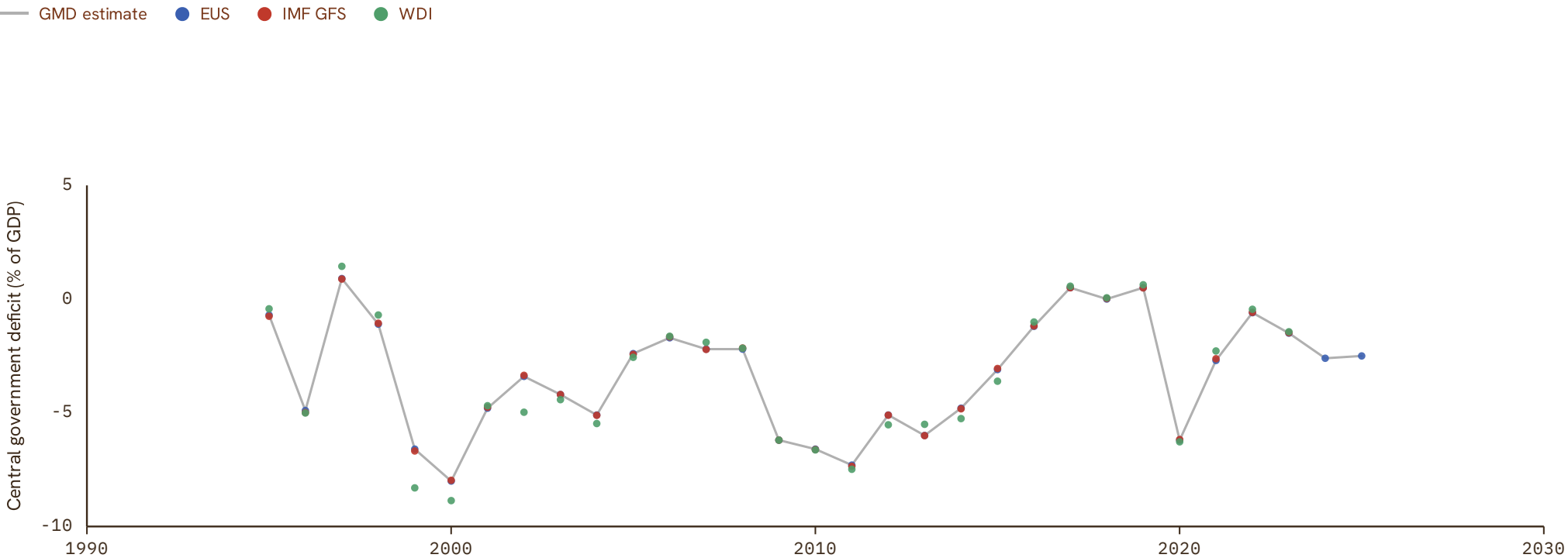
COVERAGE
1995-2025

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series



Unemployment

COVERAGE

1991–2031

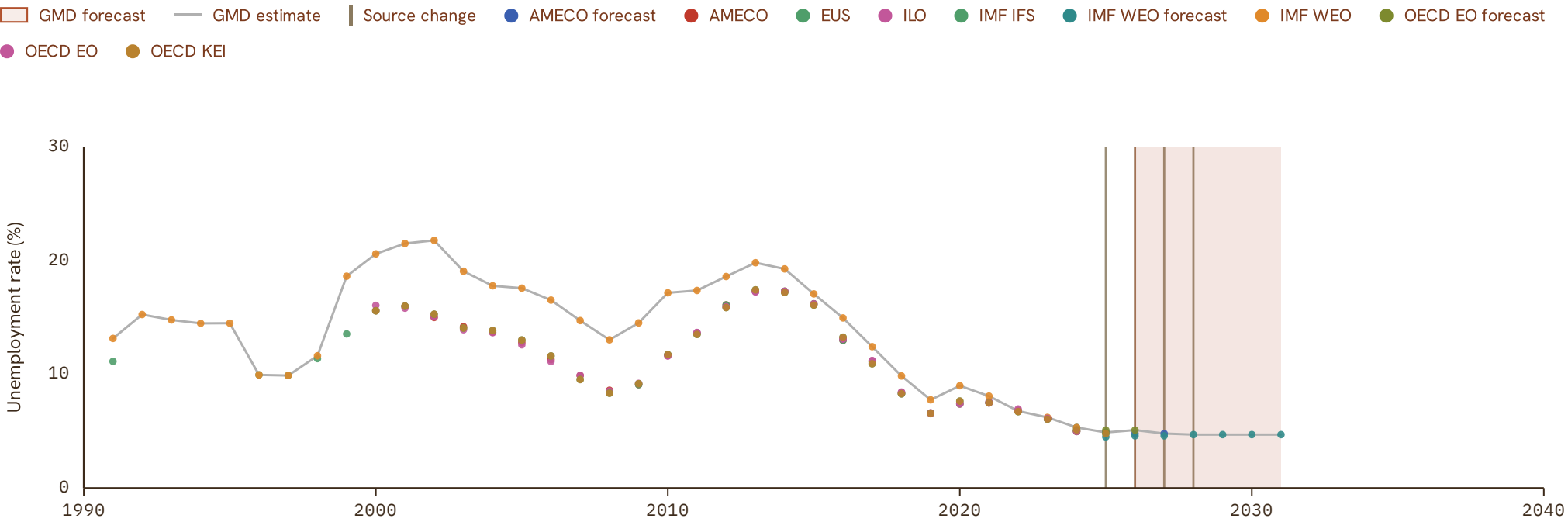
UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1991 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2025 - 2025	Replacing using overlapping data in 2026.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Replacing using overlapping data in 2028.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2028 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series



Inflation

COVERAGE

1981-2031

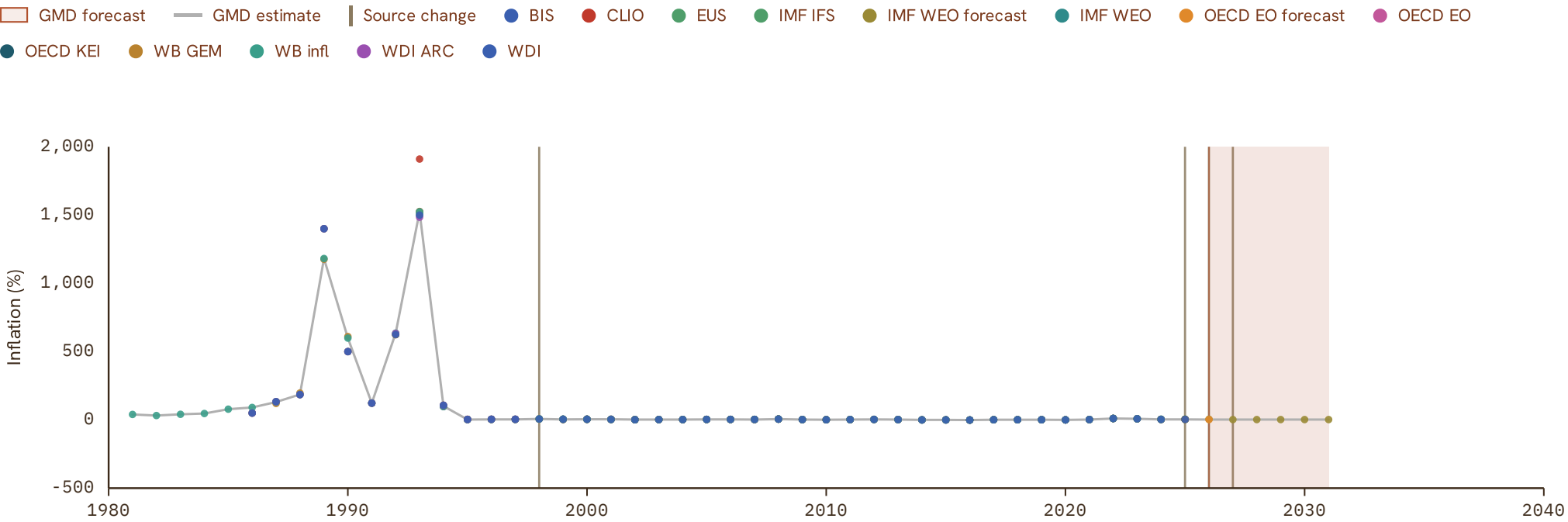
UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WB	1981 - 1998	Replacing using overlapping data in 1999.
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1999 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	2025 - 2025	Replacing using overlapping data in 2026.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series



House Price Index

COVERAGE
1975–2025

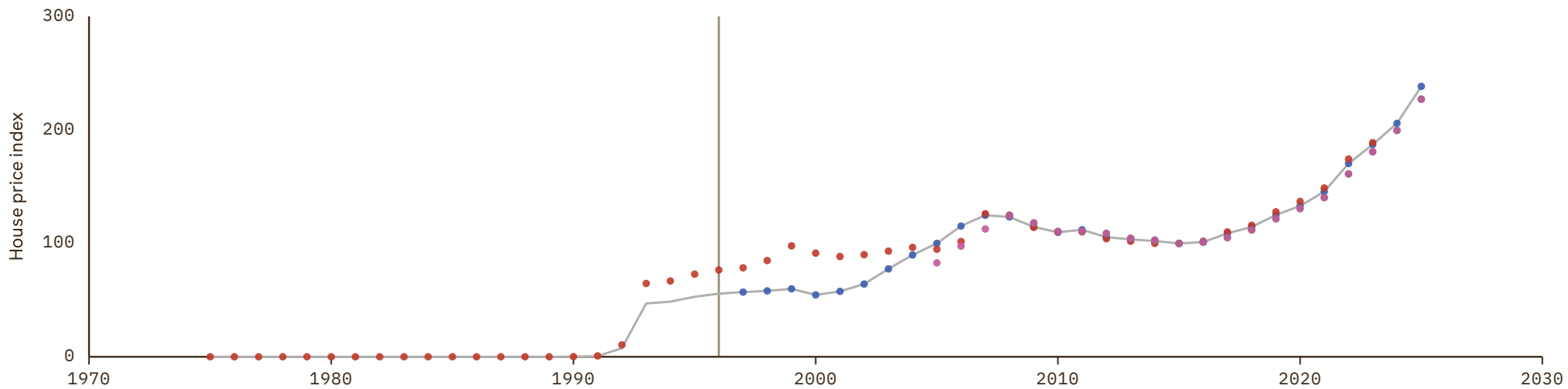
UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Adrienne Mack et al. (2011)	DallasFED	1975 - 1996	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1997: (ratio = 72.7%).
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1997 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● BIS ● DallasFED ● EUS ● OECD HPI



Consumer Price Index

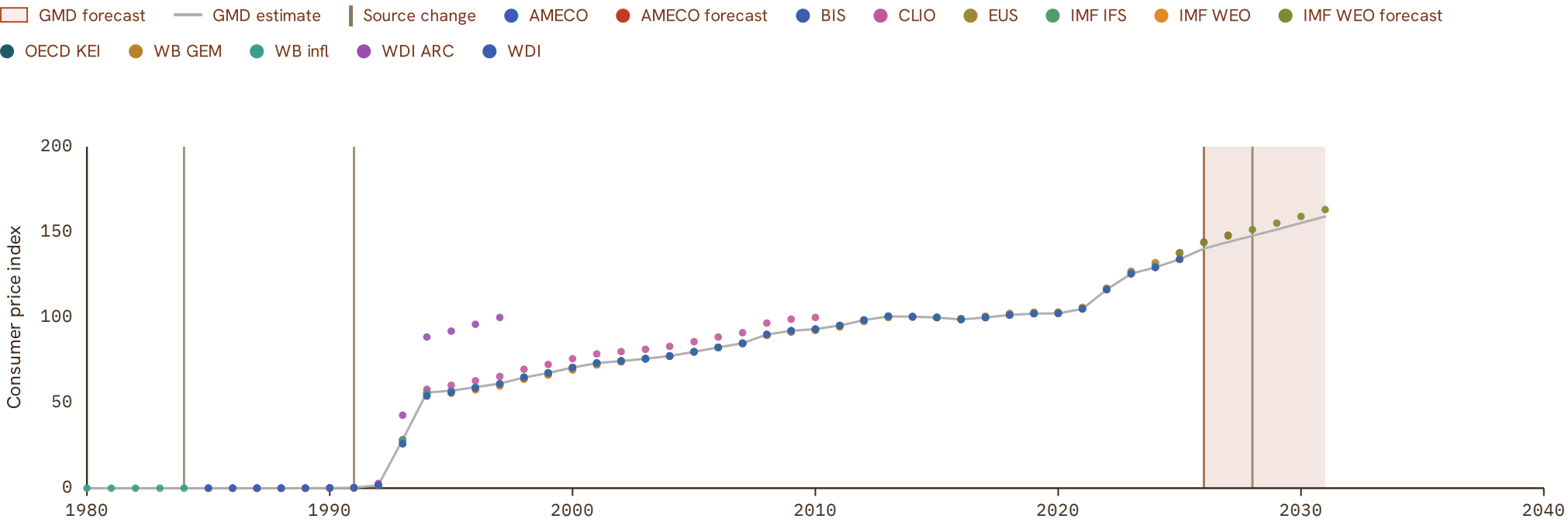
COVERAGE
1980–2031

UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Ha et al. (2023)	WB infl	1980 - 1984	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1985: (ratio = 131.1%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1985 - 1991	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 107.2%).
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1992 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
European Commission (2024) <i>(forecasts)</i>	AMECO forecast	2026 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 97.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2028 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 97.6%).

2 Historical series



Population

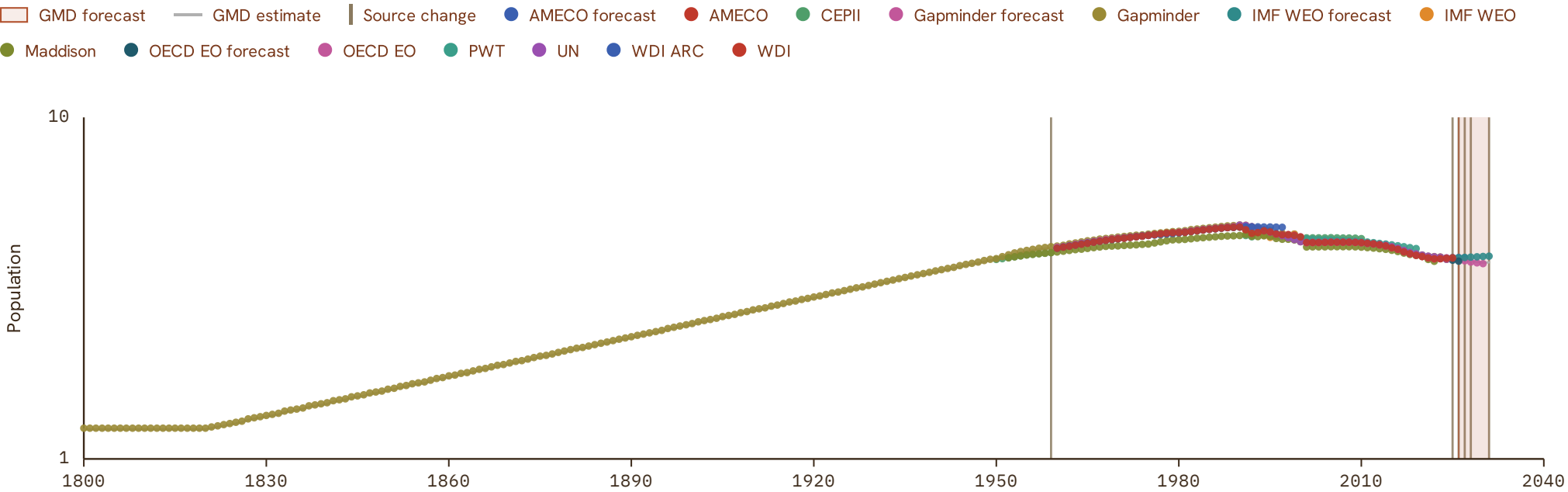
COVERAGE
1800–2031

UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.2%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 99.3%).
OECD (2024) <i>(forecasts)</i>	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100.9%).
European Commission (2024) <i>(forecasts)</i>	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 98.5%).
Gapminder (2024) <i>(forecasts)</i>	Gapminder forecast	2028 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2031 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 95.9%).

2 Historical series



Population

10

1

1800

1830

1860

1890

1920

1950

1980

2010

2040

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