

Indonesia

COUNTRY DATA AND GRAPHS

RELEASE

2026_09

COVERAGE

1800 – 2031

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Data availability heatmap

COVERAGE
1800–2031

VARIABLES
34

Source coverage by variable

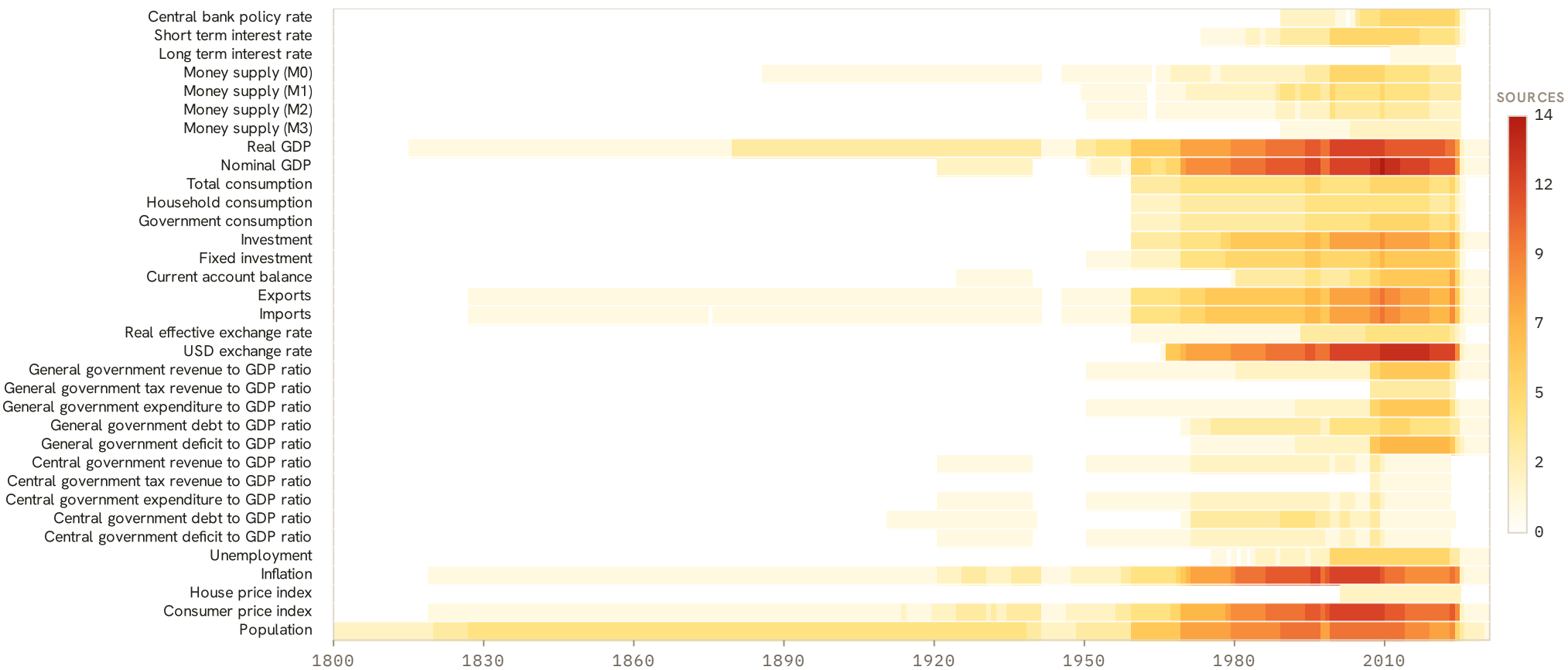


Figure 1. Count of overlapping source series available for each variable–year cell. Darker cells indicate more corroborating sources; blank cells denote years with no documented source.

Central Bank Policy Rate

COVERAGE

1990–2026

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1990 - 2000	Replacing using overlapping data in 2001.
Grimm (2024)	Grimm	2001 - 2002	Replacing using overlapping data in 2003.
Grimm (2024)	Grimm	2004 - 2004	Replacing using overlapping data in 2005.
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	2005 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

BIS

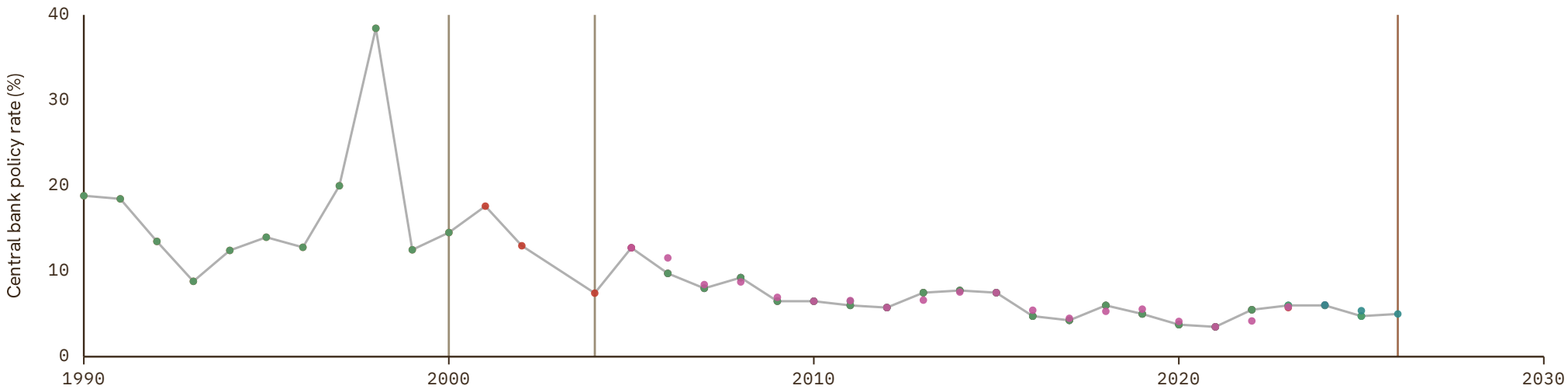
CS1

Grimm

IMF IFS

OECD EO

OECD EO forecast



Short Term Interest Rate

COVERAGE

1974-2026

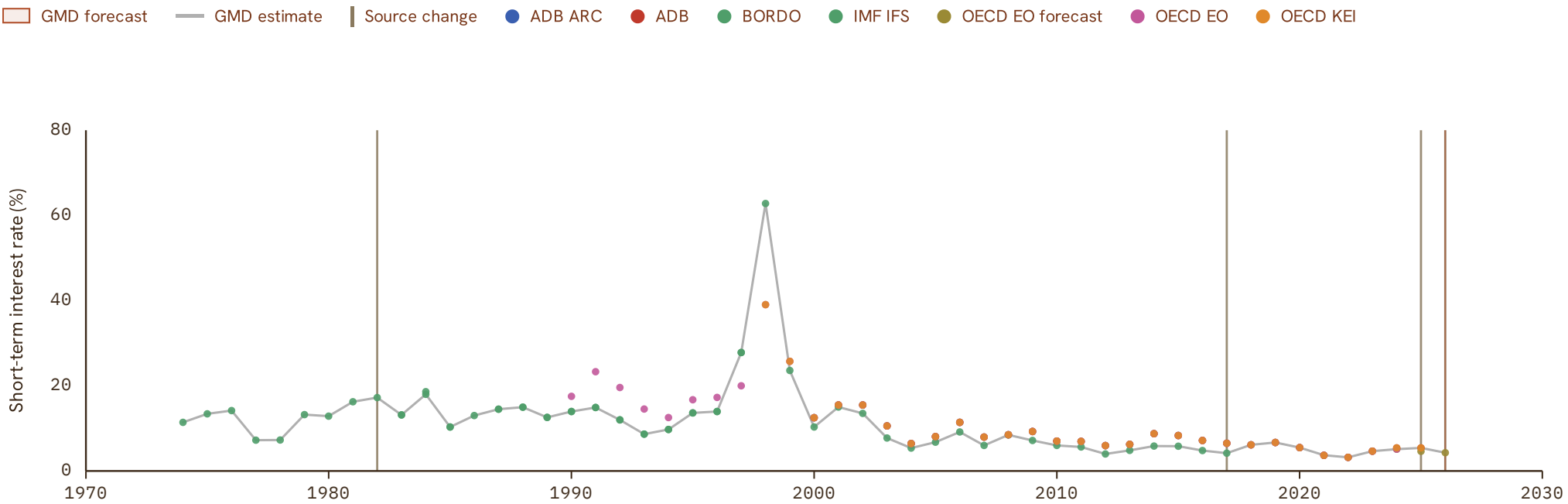
UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Michael Bordo et al. (2001)	BORDO	1974 - 1982	Replacing using overlapping data in 1983.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1983 - 2017	Replacing using overlapping data in 2018.
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	2018 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
OECD (2024)	OECD KEI	2025 - 2025	Replacing using overlapping data in 2026.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.

2 Historical series



Long Term Interest Rate

COVERAGE

2012–2024

UNIT

in %

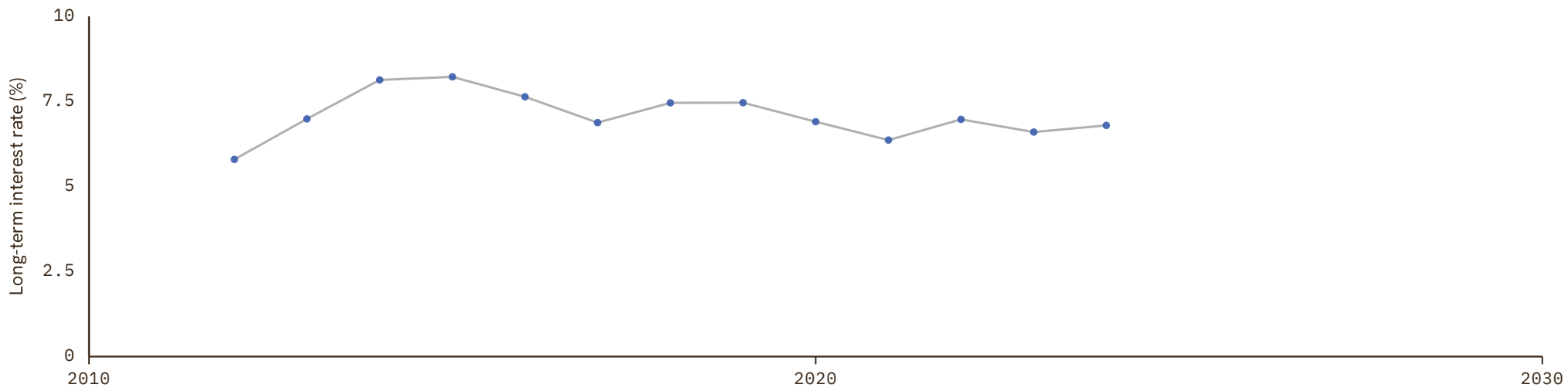
1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
OECD (2024)	OECD KEI	2012 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

GMD estimate

OECD KEI



Money Supply (M0)

COVERAGE
1886-2025

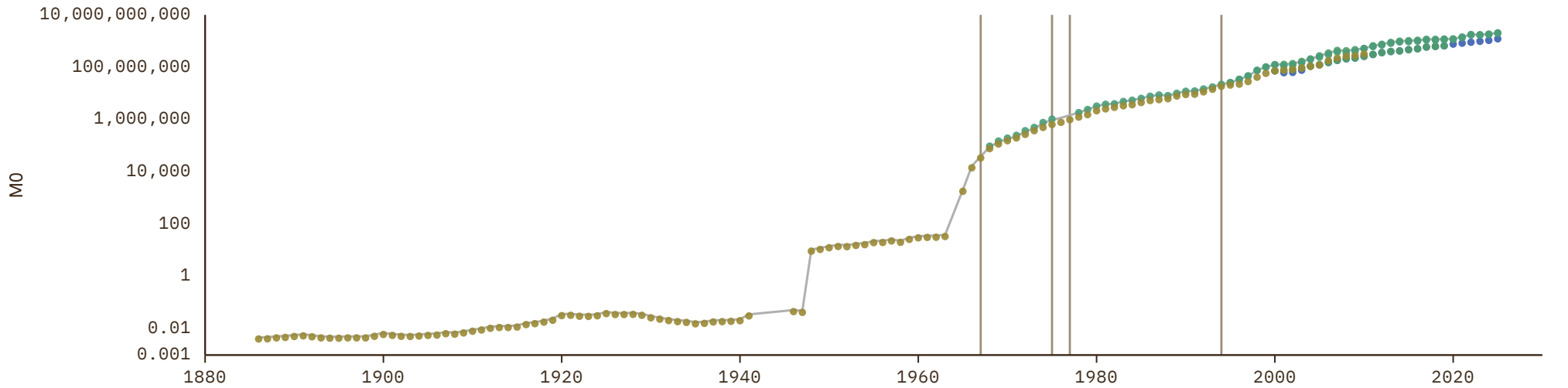
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1886 - 1941	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1942: (ratio = 115.2%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1946 - 1963	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1964: (ratio = 115.2%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1965 - 1967	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1968: (ratio = 115.2%).
Bank Indonesia (2023)	CS1 IDN	1968 - 1975	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1976: (ratio = 92.7%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1976 - 1977	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1978: (ratio = 149%).
Bank Indonesia (2023)	CS1 IDN	1978 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2023.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● ADB ● IMF IFS ● ADB ARC ● CS1 ● Mitchell



Money Supply (M1)

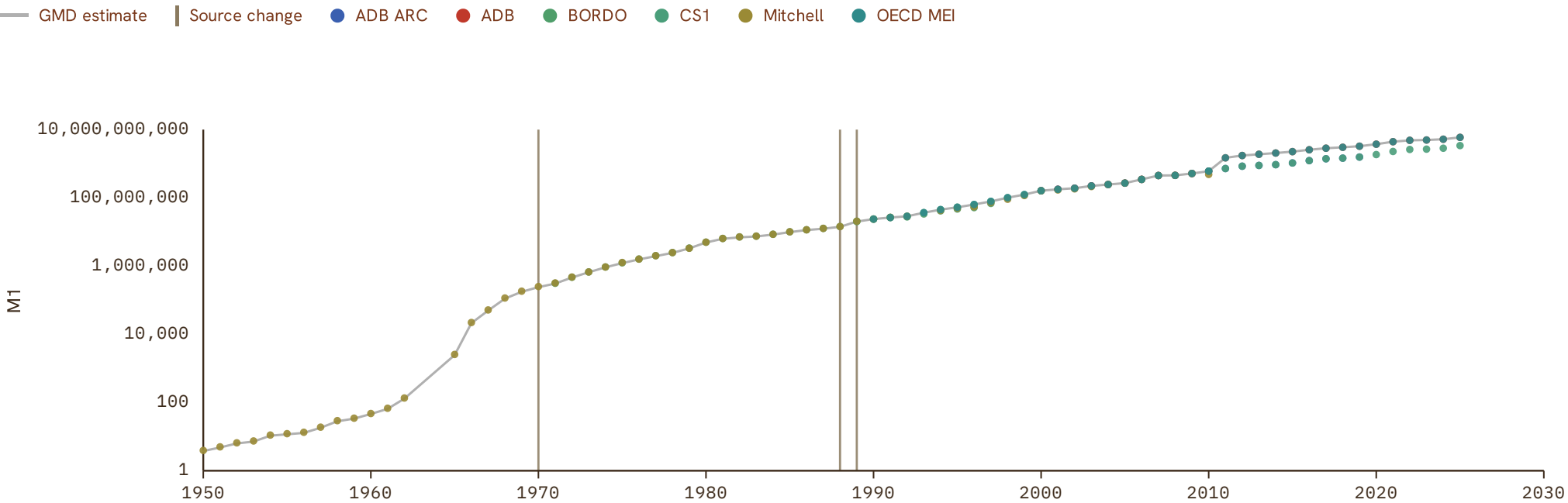
COVERAGE
1950-2025

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1950 - 1962	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1963: (ratio = 96%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1965 - 1970	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1971: (ratio = 96%).
Michael Bordo et al. (2001)	BORDO	1971 - 1988	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 97.8%).
Bank Indonesia (2023)	CS1 IDN	1989 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD MEI	1990 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series



Money Supply (M2)

COVERAGE
1951-2025

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1951 - 1962	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1963: (ratio = 100.3%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1965 - 1988	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 100.3%).
Bank Indonesia (2023)	CS1 IDN	1989 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 100%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2000 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

GMD estimate

Source change

ADB ARC

ADB

CS1

Mitchell



Money Supply (M3)

COVERAGE
1990-2025

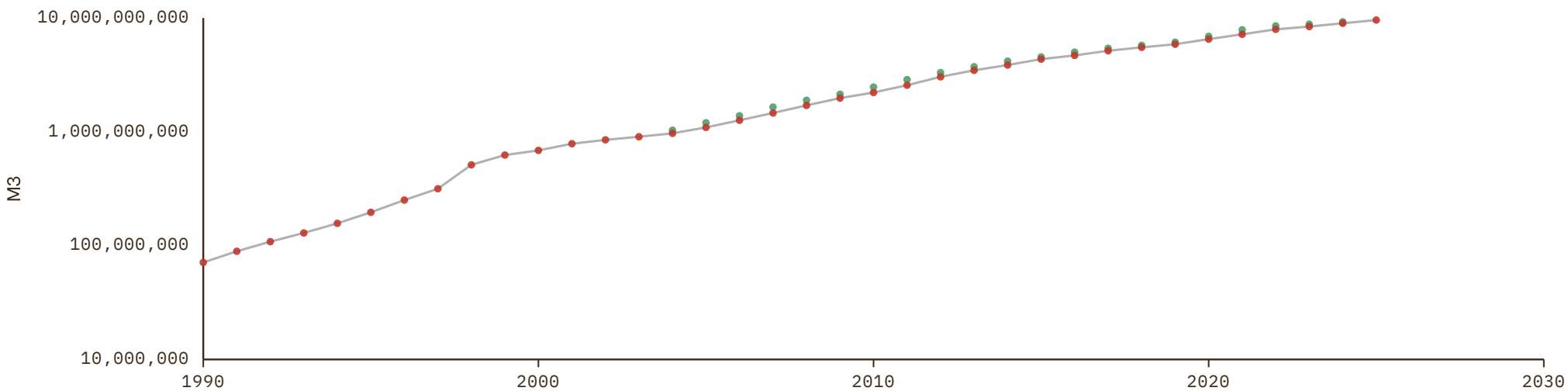
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
OECD (2024)	OECD MEI	1990 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● IMF IFS ● OECD MEI



Real GDP

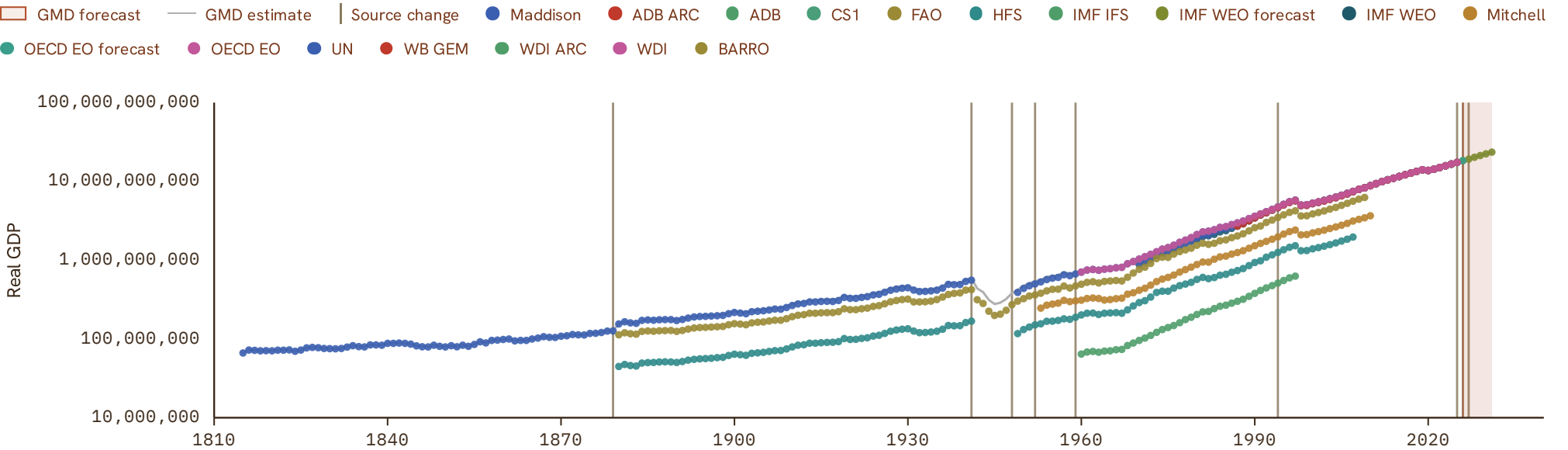
COVERAGE
1815–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Inklaar et al. (2018)	Maddison	1815 – 1879	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1880: (ratio = 100.8%).
Schuler (2015)	HFS	1880 – 1941	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1942: (ratio = 350.2%).
Barro et al. (2008)	BARRO	1942 – 1948	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1949: (ratio = 139.4%).
Schuler (2015)	HFS	1949 – 1952	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1953: (ratio = 359.2%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1953 – 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 226.9%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 – 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 99.8%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1995 – 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 – 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 – 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 99.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 – 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100.2%).

2 Historical series



Global Macro Database

12 / 40

Nominal GDP

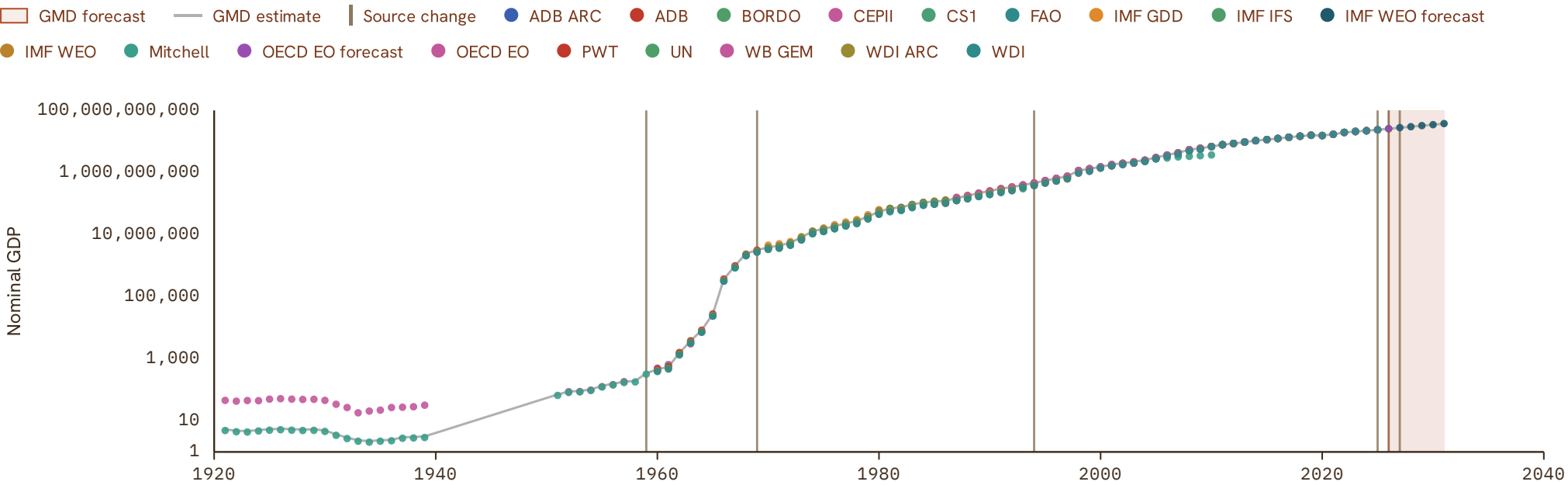
COVERAGE
1921-2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1921 - 1939	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1940: (ratio = 107.5%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1951 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 107.5%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 116.5%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 102.8%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 99.4%).

2 Historical series



Global Macro Database

13 / 40

Total Consumption

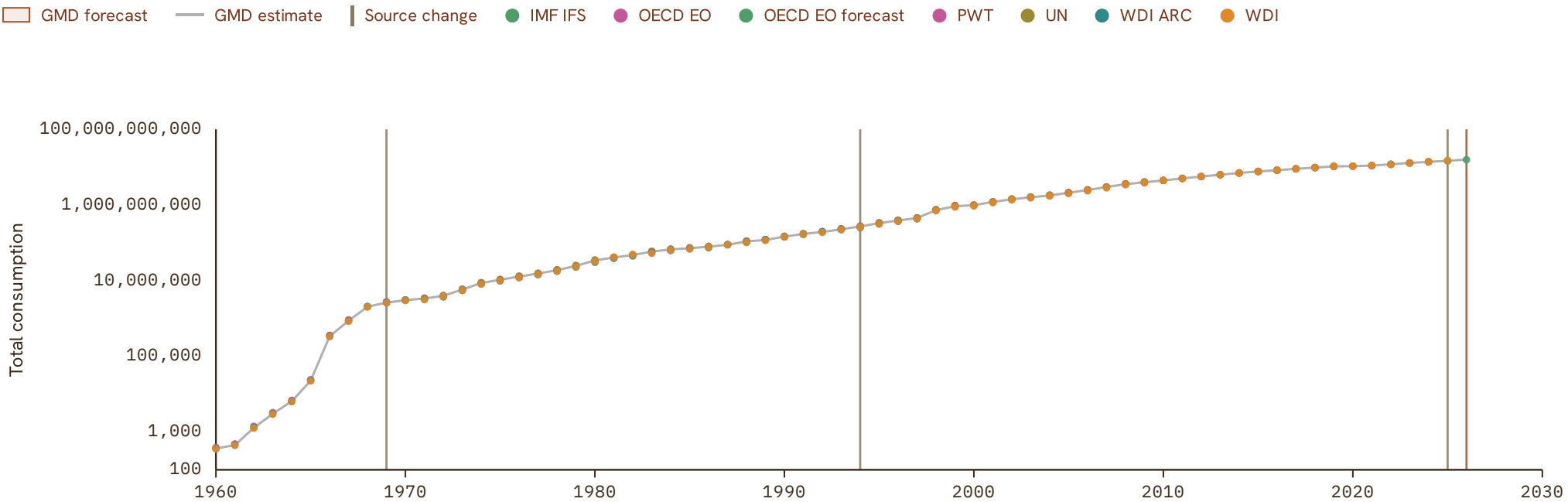
COVERAGE
1960-2026

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 102.1%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 98.1%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 98.9%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100.9%).

2 Historical series



Household Consumption

COVERAGE
1960-2026

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100.7%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 96.9%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 98.7%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100.5%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

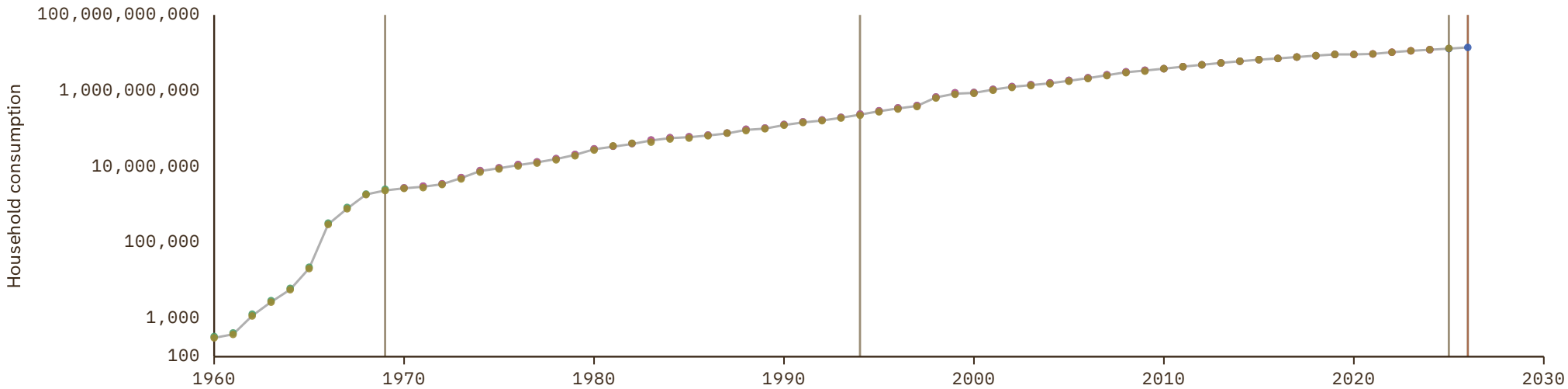
OECD EO forecast

OECD EO

PWT

UN

WDI



Government Consumption

COVERAGE
1960-2026

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 113.7%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 108%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100.4%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 103.2%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

IMF IFS

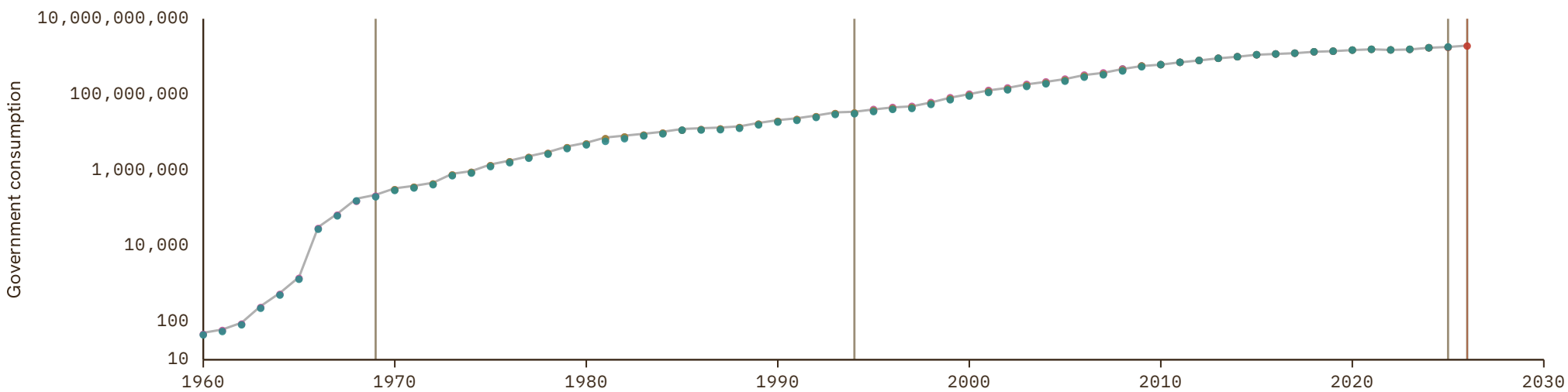
OECD EO forecast

OECD EO

PWT

UN

WDI



Investment

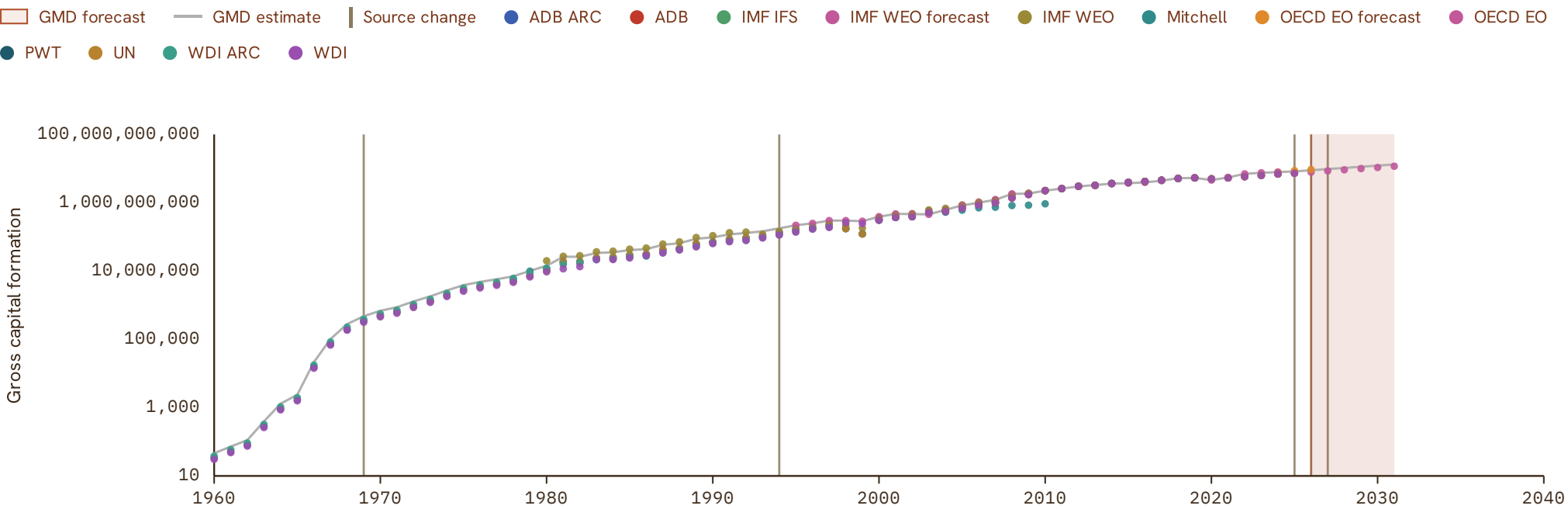
COVERAGE
1960–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 150.5%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 138.9%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 113.6%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 95.4%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 113.4%).

2 Historical series



COVERAGE	UNIT
1951–2026	millions of LC

Source	Code	Time Span	Notes
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1951 – 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 123%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 – 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 124.2%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 – 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 120.5%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1995 – 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2025 – 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 101.1%).
OECD (2024) <i>(forecasts)</i>	OECD EO forecast	2026 – 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 97%).

■ GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 ■ Source change
 ● CS1
 ● FAO
 ● IMF IFS
 ● Mitchell
 ● OECD EO
 ● OECD EO forecast
 ● UN
 ● WDI ARC
 ● WDI



Current Account Balance

COVERAGE

1925-2031

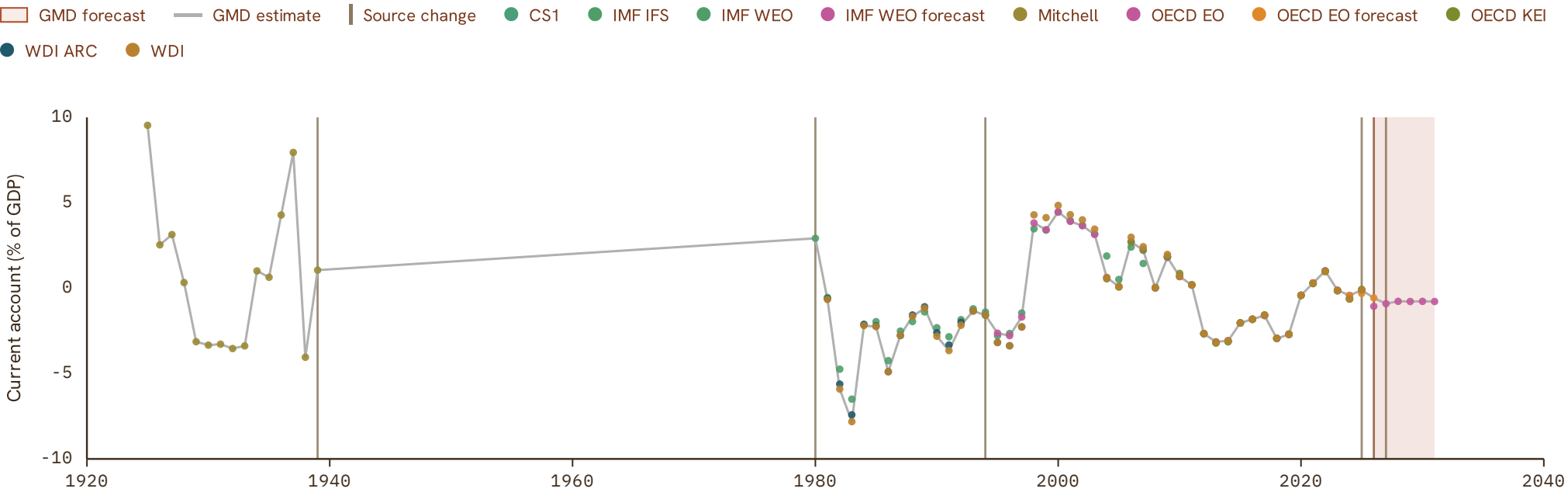
UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1925 - 1939	Replacing using overlapping data in 1940.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1980 - 1980	Replacing using overlapping data in 1981.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1981 - 1994	Replacing using overlapping data in 1995.
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Replacing using overlapping data in 2026.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series



Exports

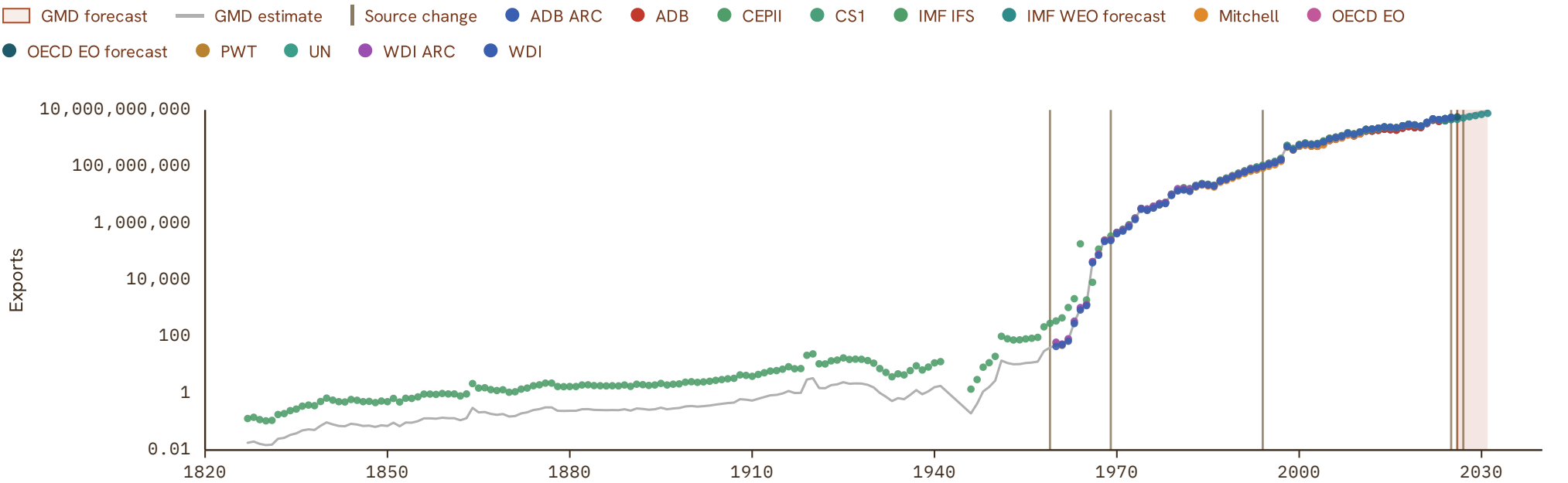
COVERAGE
1827-2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Fouquin et al. (2016)	CEPII	1827 - 1941	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1942: (ratio = 13.9%).
Fouquin et al. (2016)	CEPII	1946 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 13.9%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 110.6%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 99.1%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 98.6%).
OECD (2024) <i>(forecasts)</i>	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 122.8%).

2 Historical series



Exports

10,000,000,000
100,000,000
1,000,000
10,000
100
1
0.01

18201850188019101940197020002030

Imports

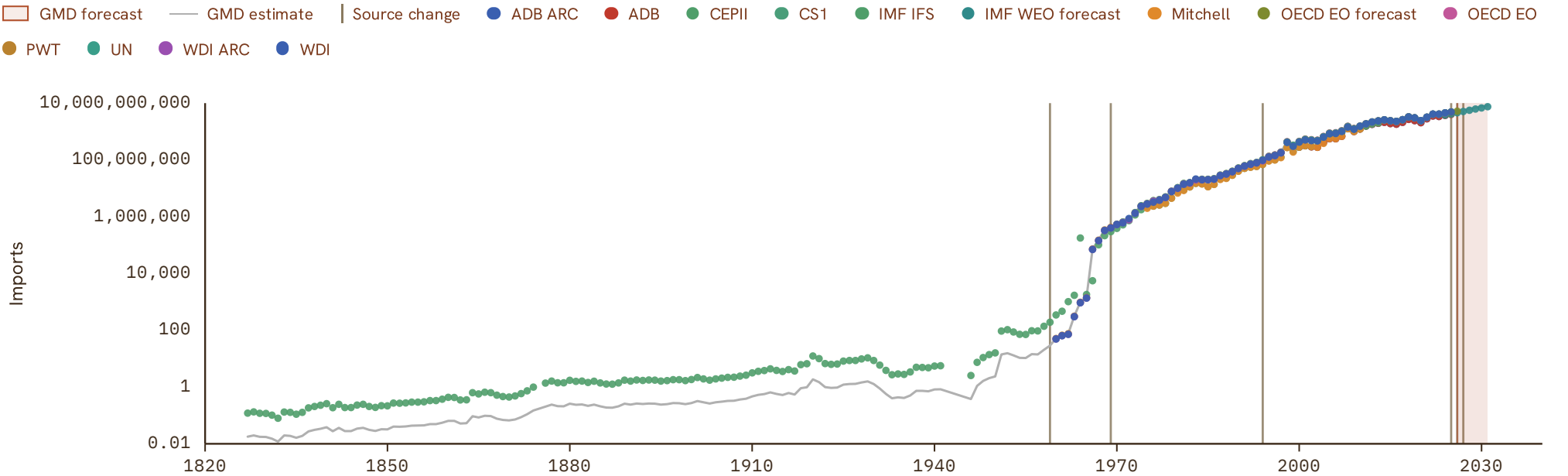
COVERAGE
1827-2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Fouquin et al. (2016)	CEPII	1827 - 1874	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1875: (ratio = 14.9%).
Fouquin et al. (2016)	CEPII	1876 - 1941	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1942: (ratio = 14.9%).
Fouquin et al. (2016)	CEPII	1946 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 14.9%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 105.5%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 102.4%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 119.6%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 98.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 112.1%).

2 Historical series



Real Effective Exchange Rate

COVERAGE
1960–2026

UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Darvas (2021)	BRUEGEL	1960 - 1993	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 139.8%).
World Bank (2026)	WB GEM	1994 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	2024 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 101.7%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 90.1%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

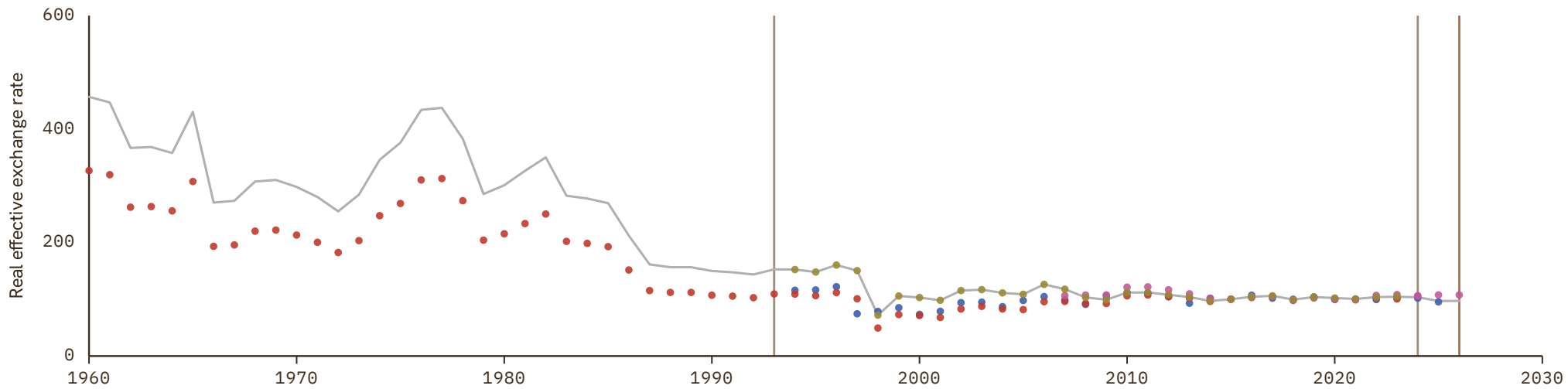
BIS

BRUEGEL

OECD EO

OECD EO forecast

WB GEM



USD Exchange Rate

COVERAGE
1966–2031

UNIT
1 USD in LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1966 - 1966	Replacing using overlapping data in 1967.
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1967 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

ADB ARC

ADB

BIS

BORDO

CS1

IMF IFS

IMF WEO

IMF WEO forecast

MW

OECD EO

OECD EO forecast

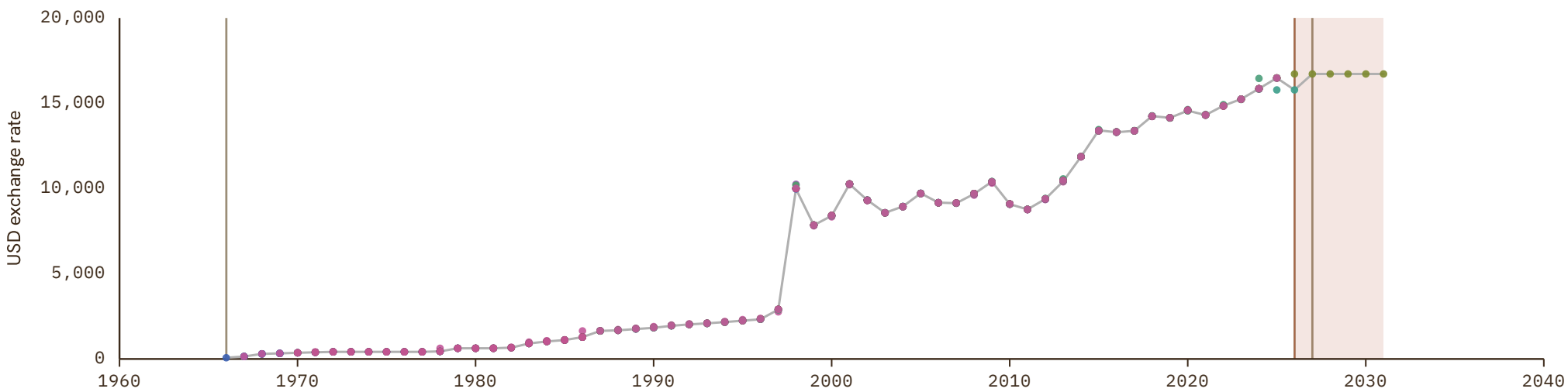
OECD KEI

PWT

UN

WB GEM

WDI



General Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1951-2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1951 - 1980	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1981: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1981 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

ADB ARC

ADB

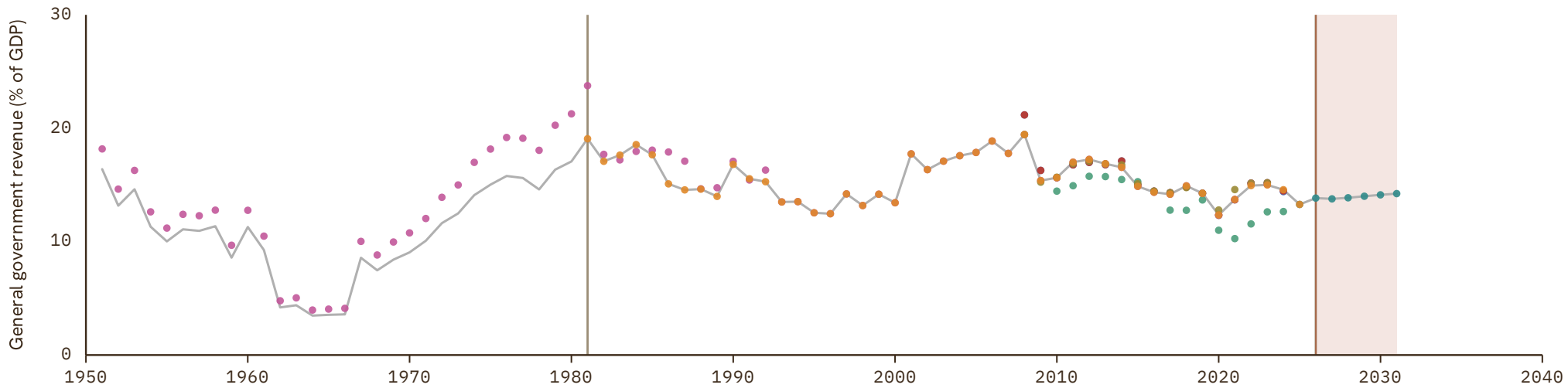
CS1

IMF FPP

IMF GFS

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO



General Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
2008-2024

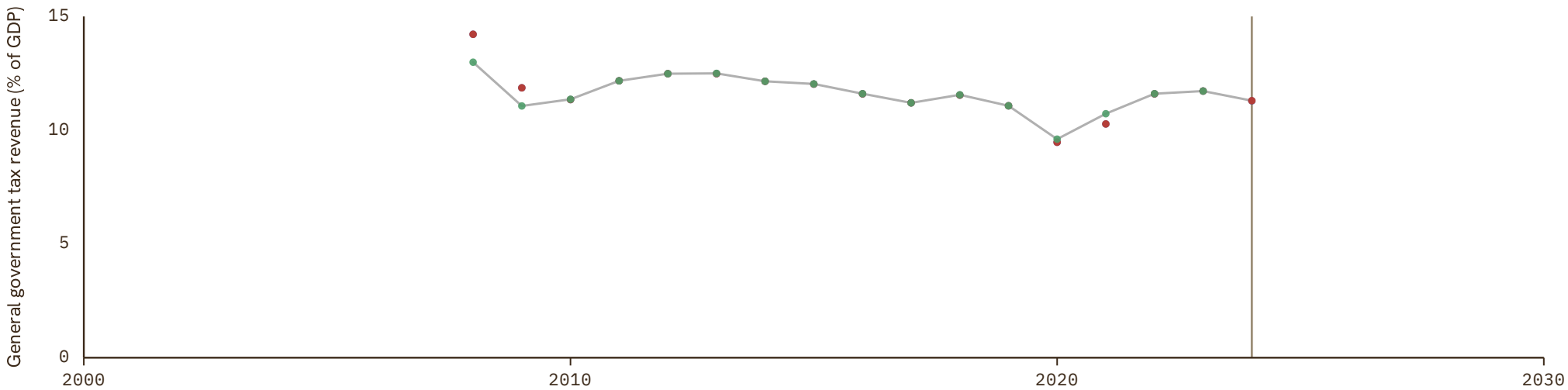
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2008 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2024 - 2024	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● ADB ARC ● ADB ● IMF GFS



General Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1951-2031

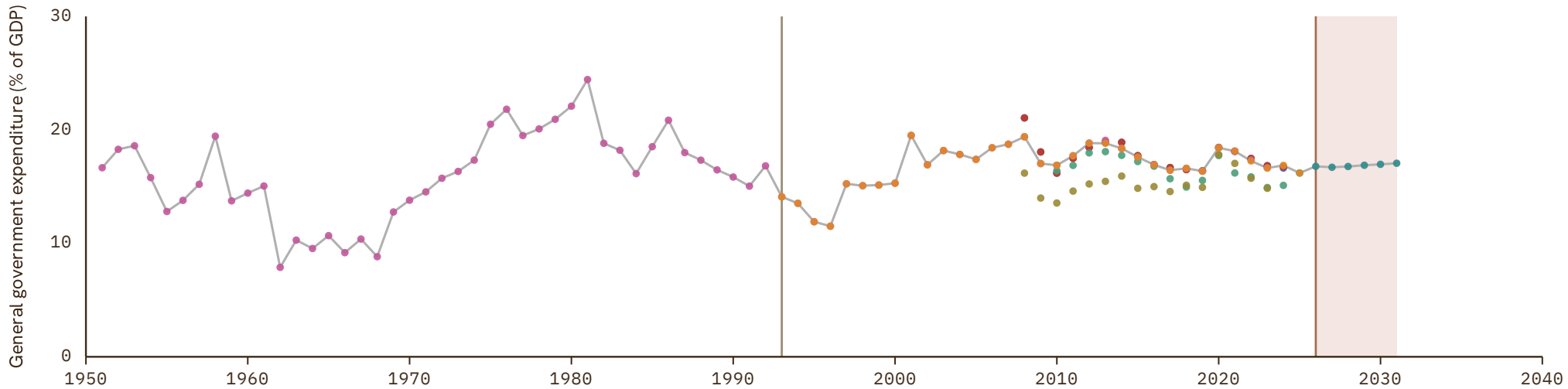
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1951 - 1992	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1993 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast GMD estimate Source change ADB ARC ADB CS1 IMF FPP IMF GFS IMF WEO forecast IMF WEO



General Government Debt To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1970-2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1970 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2000 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

BORDO

CS1

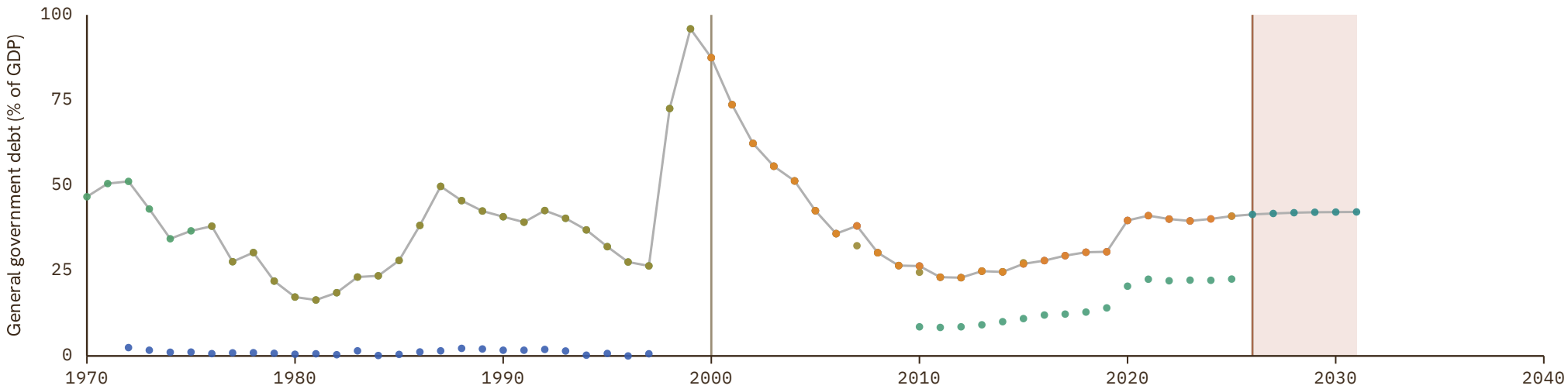
IMF FPP

IMF GDD

IMF HDD

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO



General Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

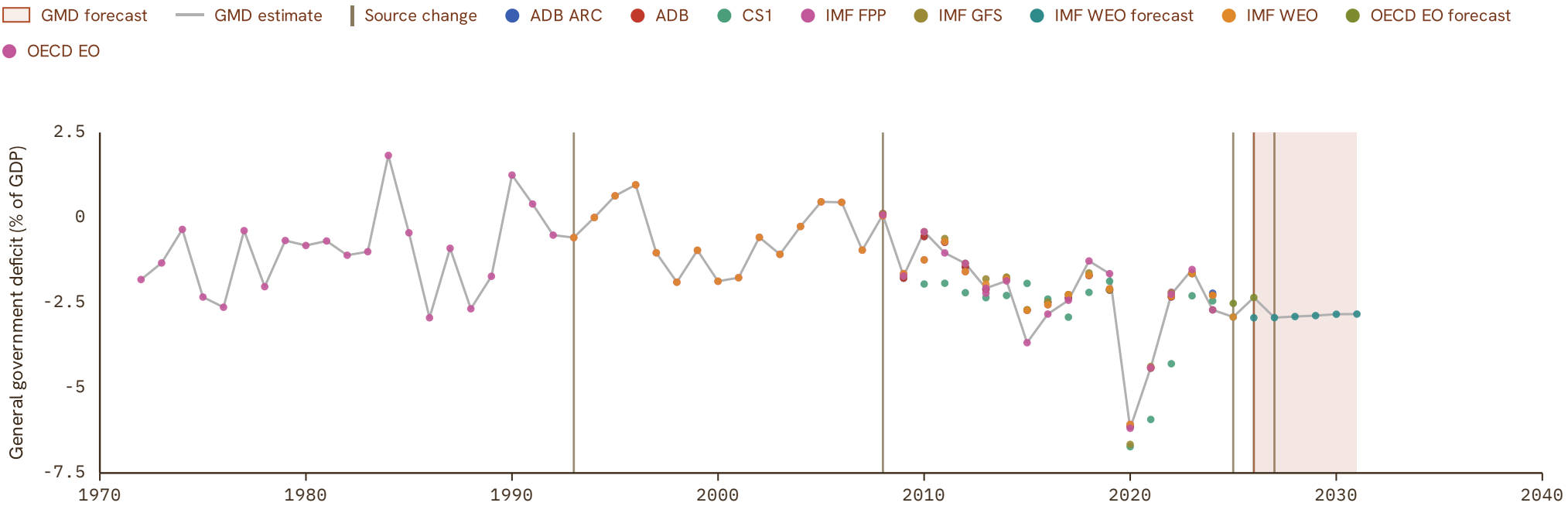
COVERAGE
1972-2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1972 - 1992	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1993 - 2007	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2008: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	2008 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series



General government deficit (% of GDP)

19701980199020002010202020302040

Central Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1921-2023

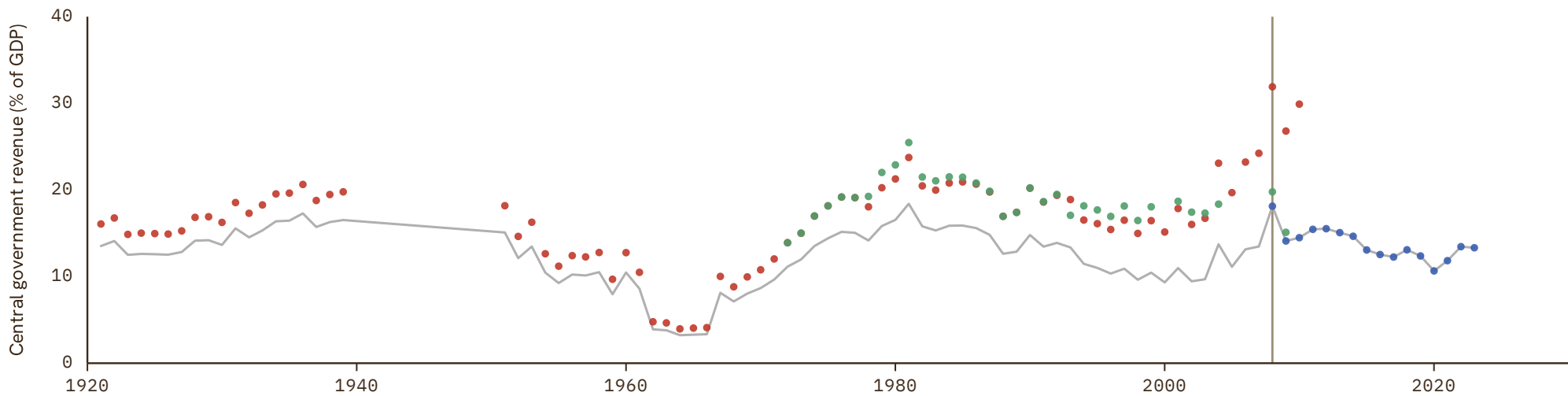
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1921 - 2007	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2008: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2008 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF GFS ● Mitchell ● WDI



Central Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
2008–2023

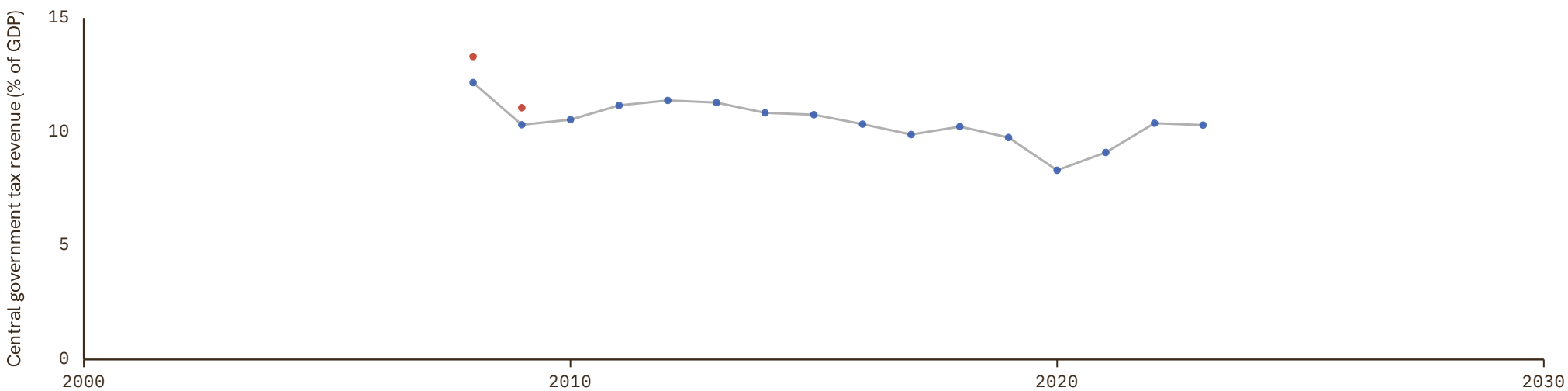
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2008 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● IMF GFS ● WDI



Central Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1921-2023

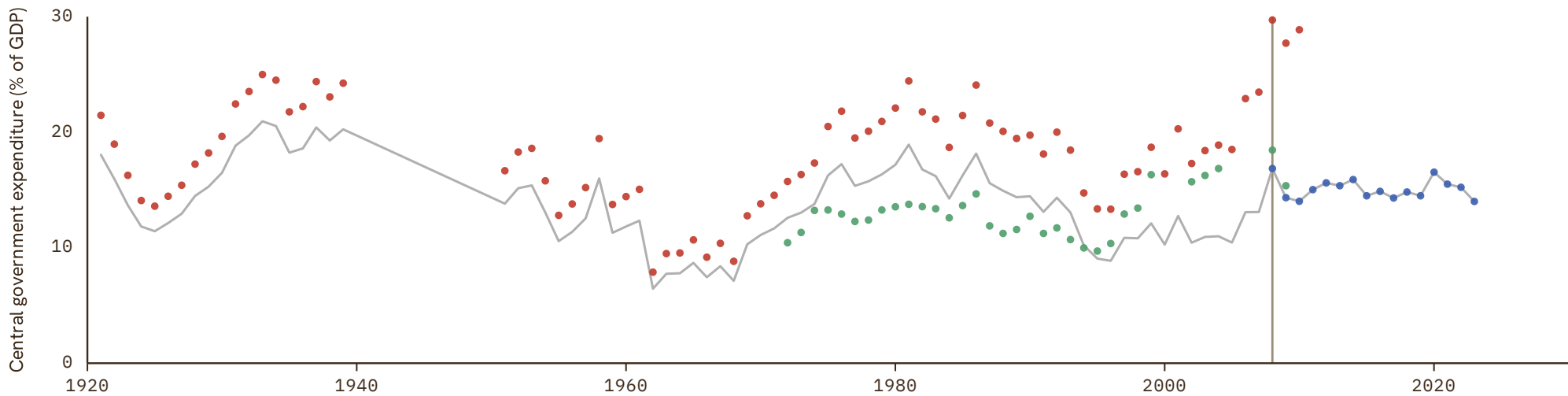
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1921 - 2007	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2008: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2008 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF GFS ● Mitchell ● WDI



Central Government Debt To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1911–2024

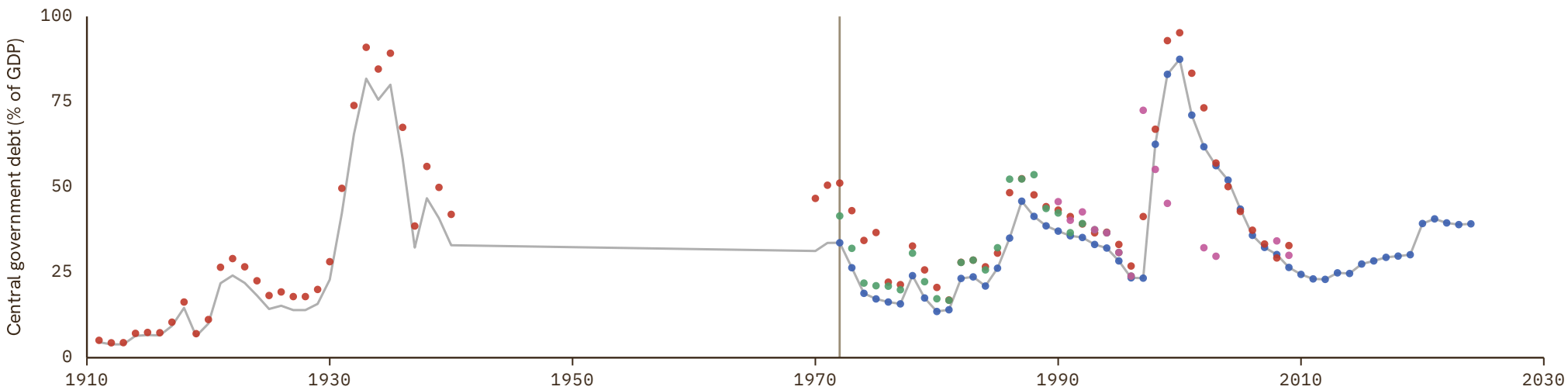
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Carmen M. Reinhart et al. (2009)	RR	1911 - 1971	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 100%).
Samba Mbaye et al. (2018)	IMF GDD	1972 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF GDD ● RR ● WDI ARC ● WDI



Central Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1921-2023

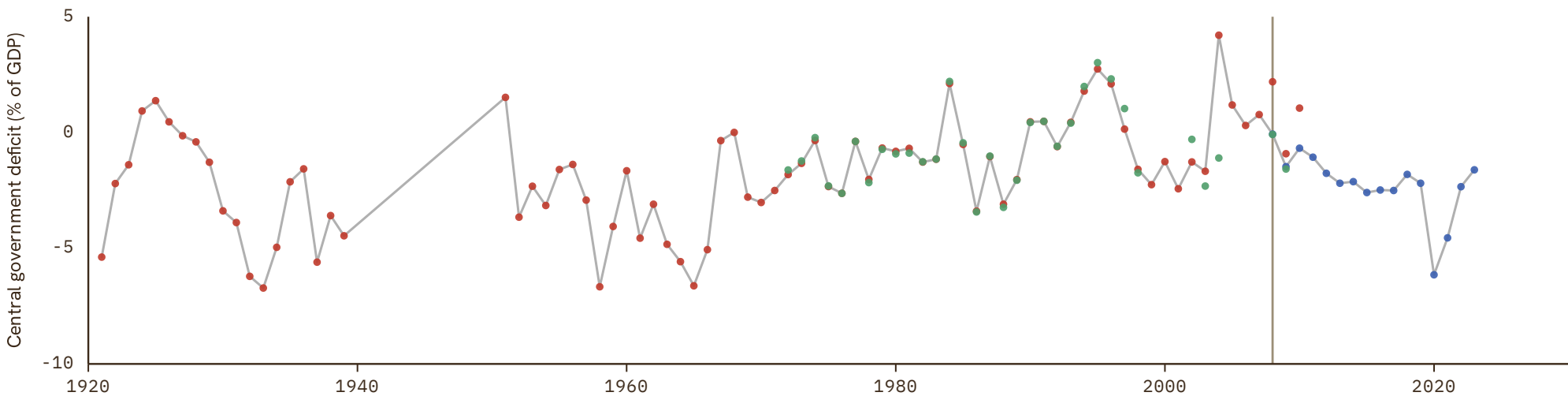
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1921 - 2007	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2008: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2008 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF GFS ● Mitchell ● WDI



Unemployment

COVERAGE

1976-2031

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1976 - 1978	Replacing using overlapping data in 1979.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1980 - 1980	Replacing using overlapping data in 1981.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1982 - 1982	Replacing using overlapping data in 1983.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1984 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

ADB ARC

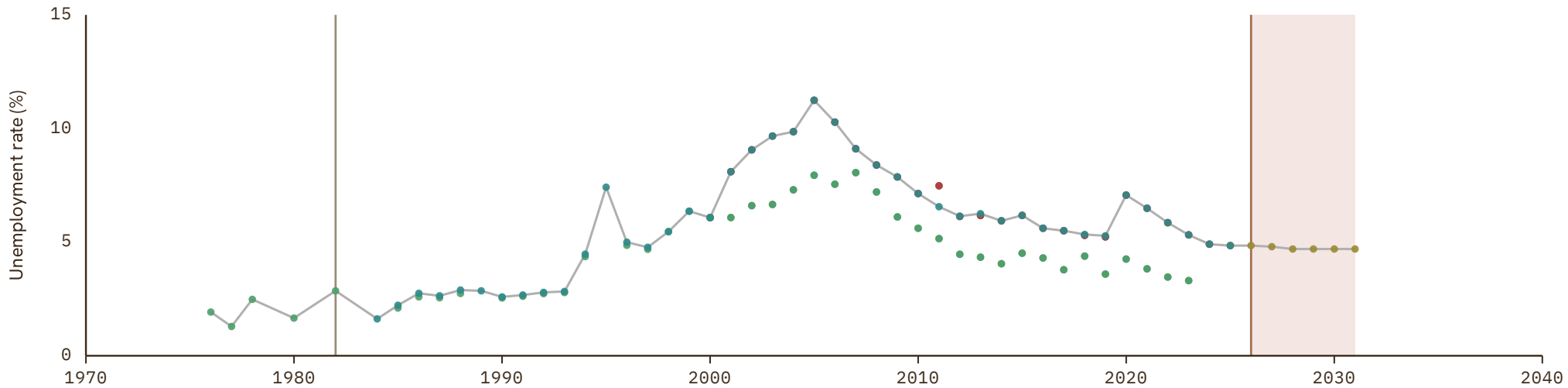
ADB

ILO

IMF IFS

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO



Inflation

COVERAGE

1819–2031

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Carmen M. Reinhart et al. (2009)	RR	1819 – 1957	Replacing using overlapping data in 1958.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1958 – 1959	Replacing using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 – 1968	Replacing using overlapping data in 1969.
OECD (2024)	OECD KEI	1969 – 1969	Replacing using overlapping data in 1970.
World Bank (2024)	WB	1970 – 1995	Replacing using overlapping data in 1996.
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1996 – 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2025 – 2025	Replacing using overlapping data in 2026.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 – 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 – 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series

■ GMD forecast

— GMD estimate

| Source change

● ADB

● BIS

● BORDO

● CLIO

● HFS

● IMF IFS

● IMF WEO forecast

● IMF WEO

● Mitchell

● OECD EO forecast

● OECD EO

● OECD KEI

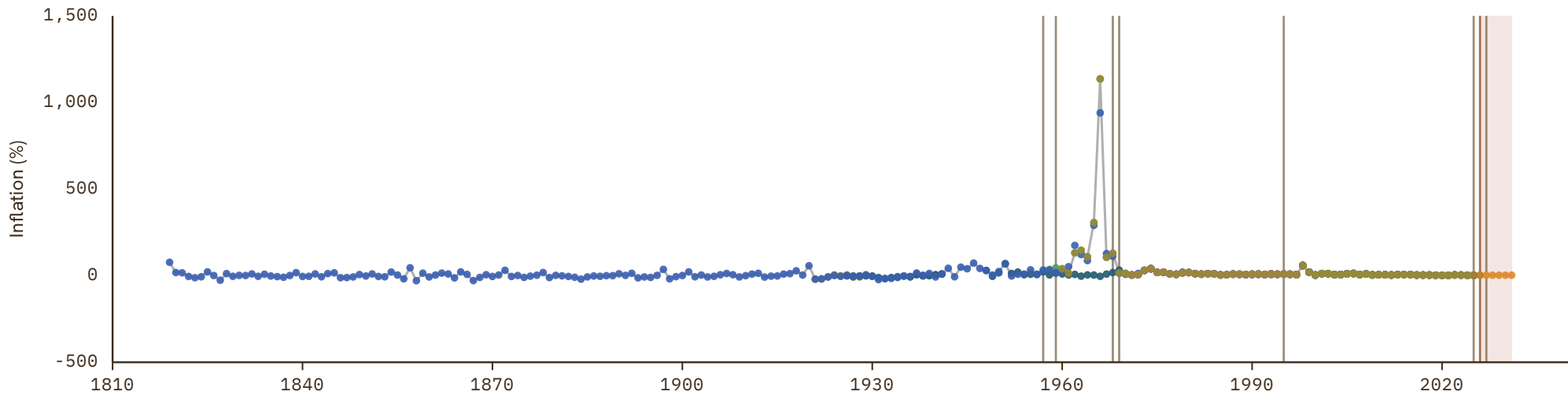
● RR

● WB GEM

● WB infl

● WDI ARC

● WDI



House Price Index

COVERAGE
2002–2025

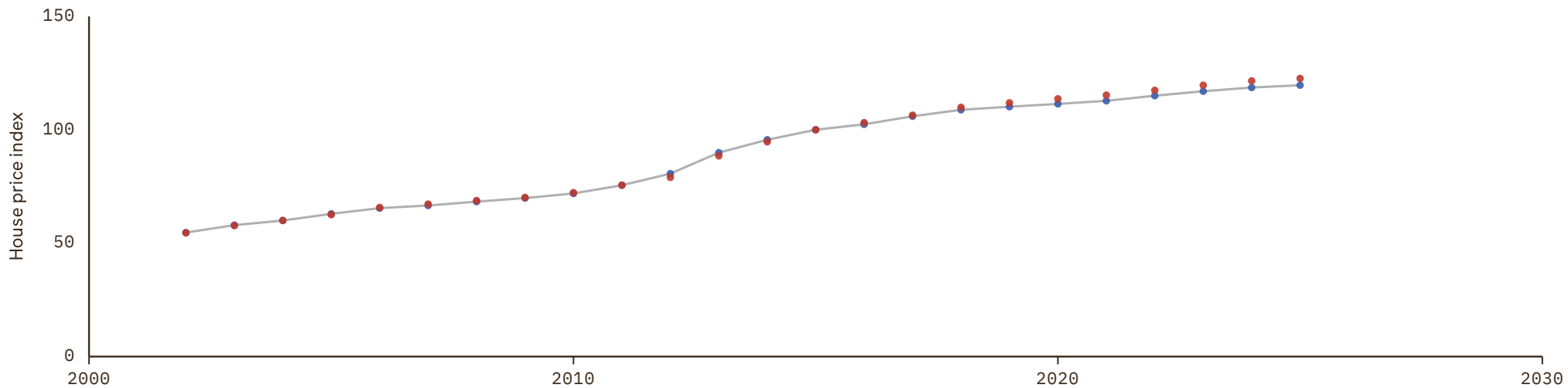
UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	2002 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● BIS ● OECD HPI



Consumer Price Index

COVERAGE
1819–2031

UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Carmen M. Reinhart et al. (2009)	RR	1819 - 1956	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1957: (ratio = 70%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1957 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 97.3%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1967	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1968: (ratio = 97.3%).
OECD (2024)	OECD KEI	1968 - 1978	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1979: (ratio = 97.3%).
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1979 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 99.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 99.6%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

ADB

BIS

CLIO

CS1

HFS

IMF IFS

IMF WEO

IMF WEO forecast

Mitchell

OECD EO

OECD EO forecast

OECD KEI

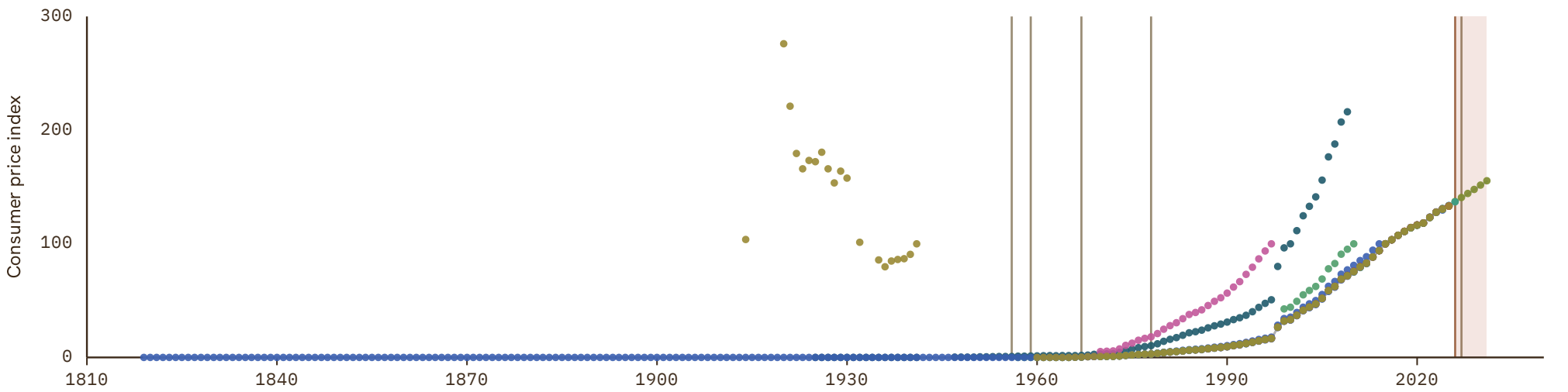
RR

WB GEM

WB infl

WDI ARC

WDI



Population

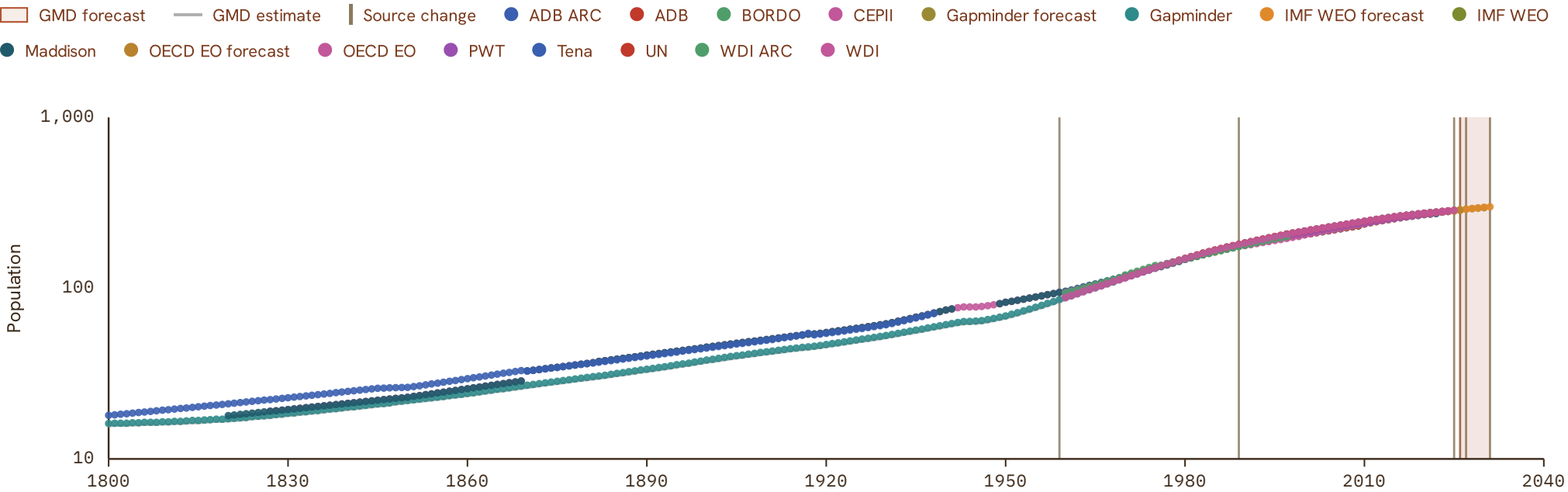
COVERAGE
1800–2031

UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 96.6%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 96.6%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 99.8%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100.2%).
Gapminder (2024) (forecasts)	Gapminder forecast	2027 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 99.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2031 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 98.8%).

2 Historical series



Global Macro Database

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