

Ireland

COUNTRY DATA AND GRAPHS

RELEASE

2026_09

COVERAGE

1800 – 2031

IRELAND

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IRELAND

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Data availability heatmap

COVERAGE

1800–2031

VARIABLES

33

Source coverage by variable

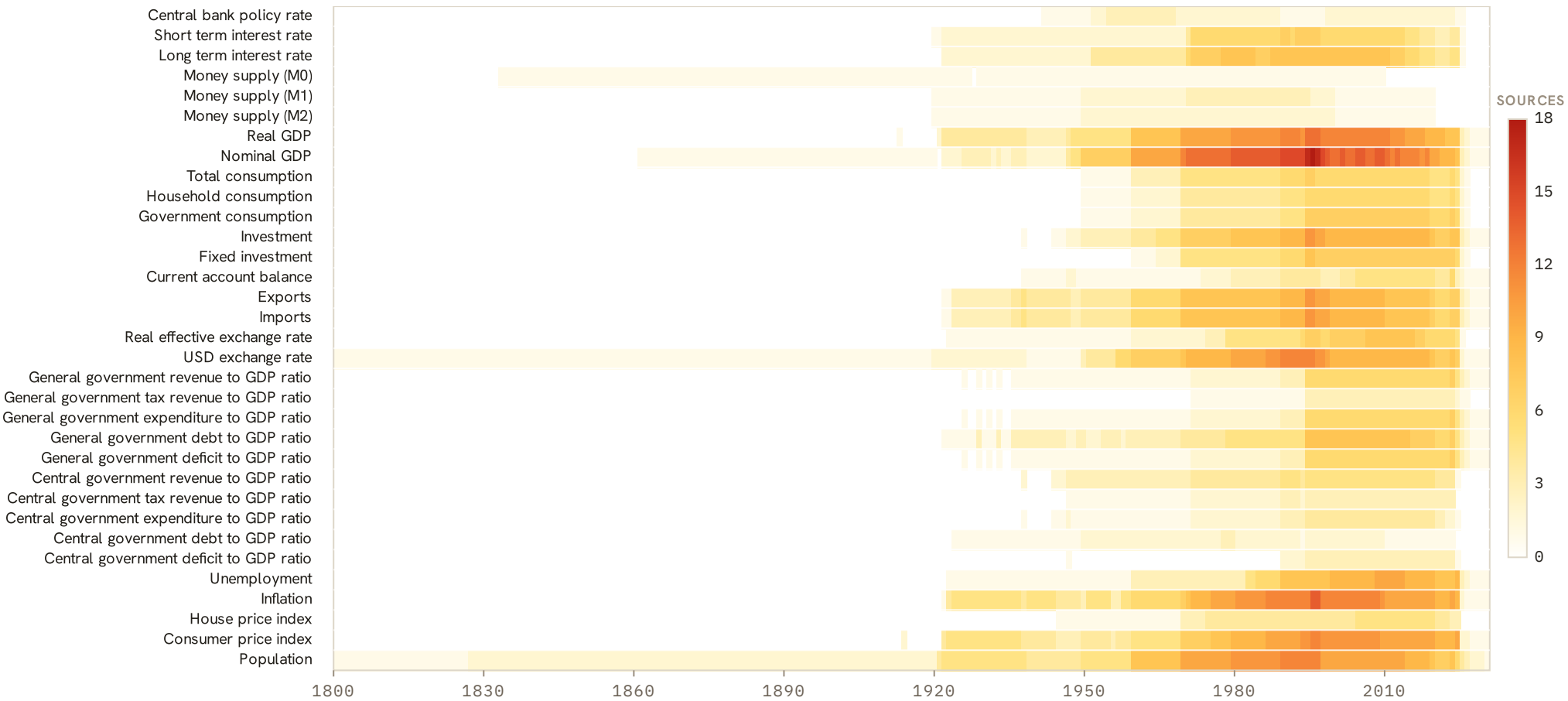


Figure 1. Count of overlapping source series available for each variable–year cell. Darker cells indicate more corroborating sources; blank cells denote years with no documented source.

Central Bank Policy Rate

COVERAGE

1942-2026

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Homer et al. (1996)	Homer Sylla	1942 - 1954	Replacing using overlapping data in 1955.
OECD (1986)	OECD MEI ARC	1955 - 1971	Replacing using overlapping data in 1972.
Homer et al. (1996)	Homer Sylla	1972 - 1989	Replacing using overlapping data in 1990.
Grimm (2024)	Grimm	1990 - 1998	Replacing using overlapping data in 1999.
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1999 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2025 - 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

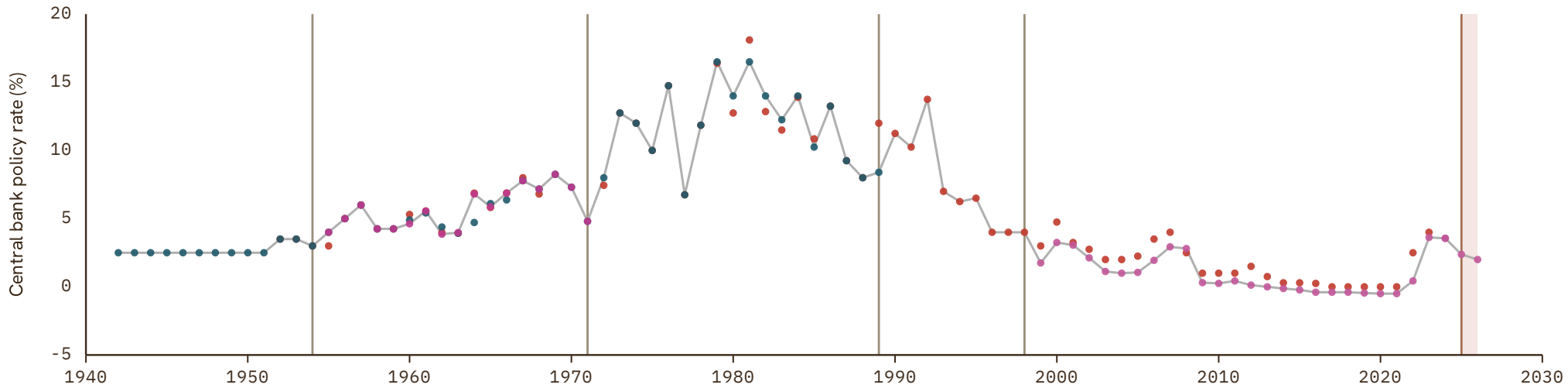
Grimm

Homer Sylla

OECD EO

OECD EO forecast

OECD MEI ARC



Short Term Interest Rate

COVERAGE

1920–2026

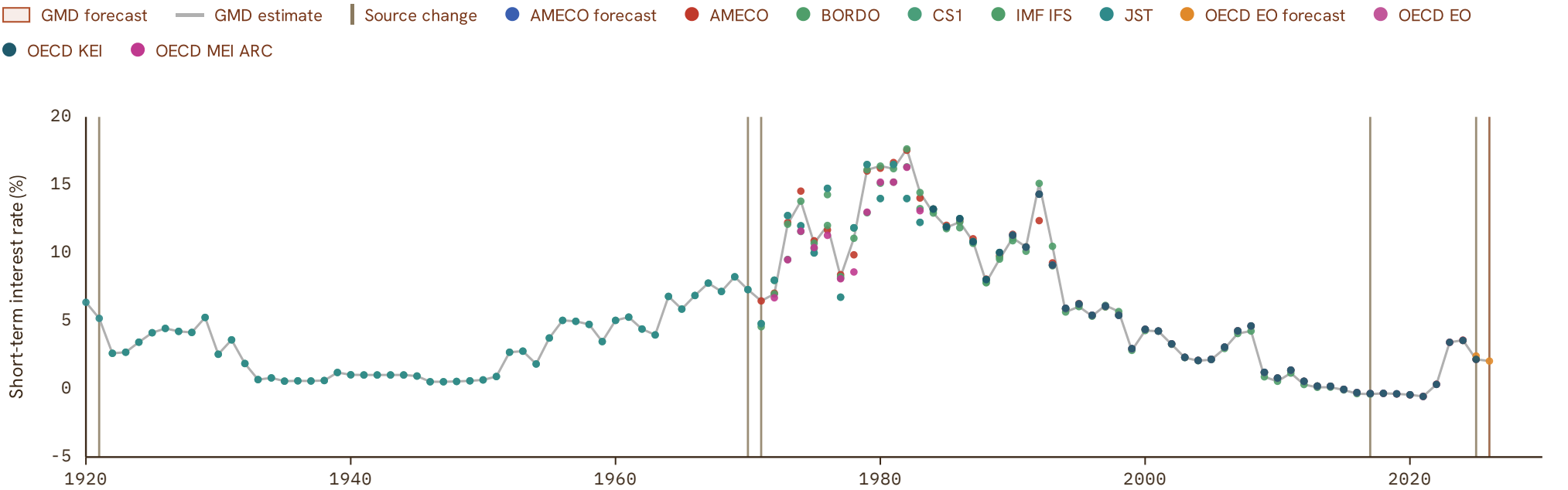
UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Jordá et al. (2017)	JST	1920 - 1921	Replacing using overlapping data in 1922.
Stuart (2018)	CS1 IRL	1922 - 1970	Replacing using overlapping data in 1971.
European Commission (2024)	AMECO	1971 - 1971	Replacing using overlapping data in 1972.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1972 - 2017	Replacing using overlapping data in 2018.
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	2018 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
OECD (2024)	OECD KEI	2025 - 2025	Replacing using overlapping data in 2026.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.

2 Historical series



Long Term Interest Rate

COVERAGE

1922-2026

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Jordá et al. (2017)	JST	1922 - 1970	Replacing using overlapping data in 1971.
OECD (2024)	OECD KEI	1971 - 1977	Replacing using overlapping data in 1978.
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1978 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

AMECO forecast

AMECO

CLIO

CS1

EUS

Homer Sylla

IMF IFS

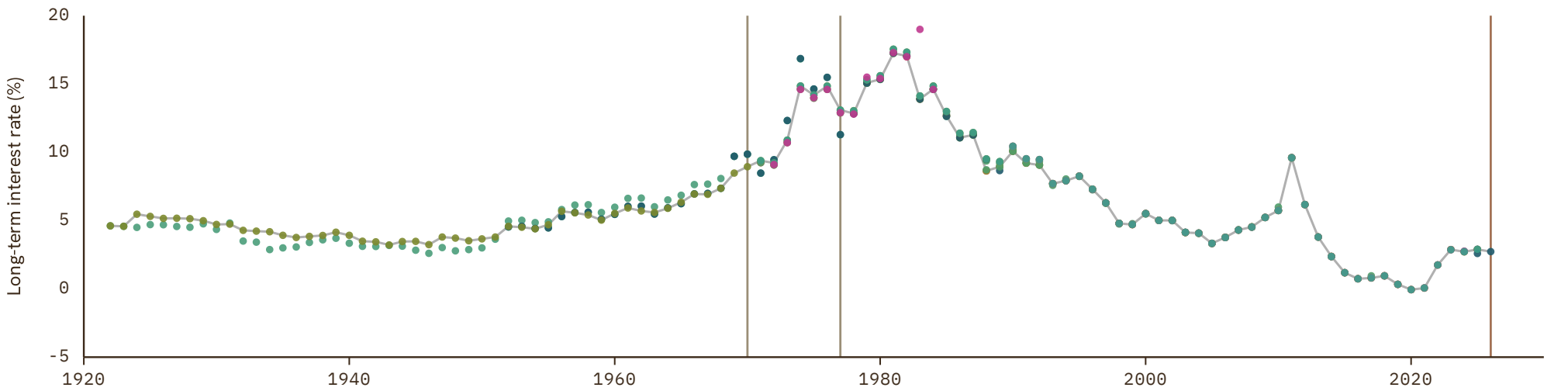
JST

OECD EO forecast

OECD EO

OECD KEI

OECD MEI ARC



Money Supply (M0)

COVERAGE
1833-2010

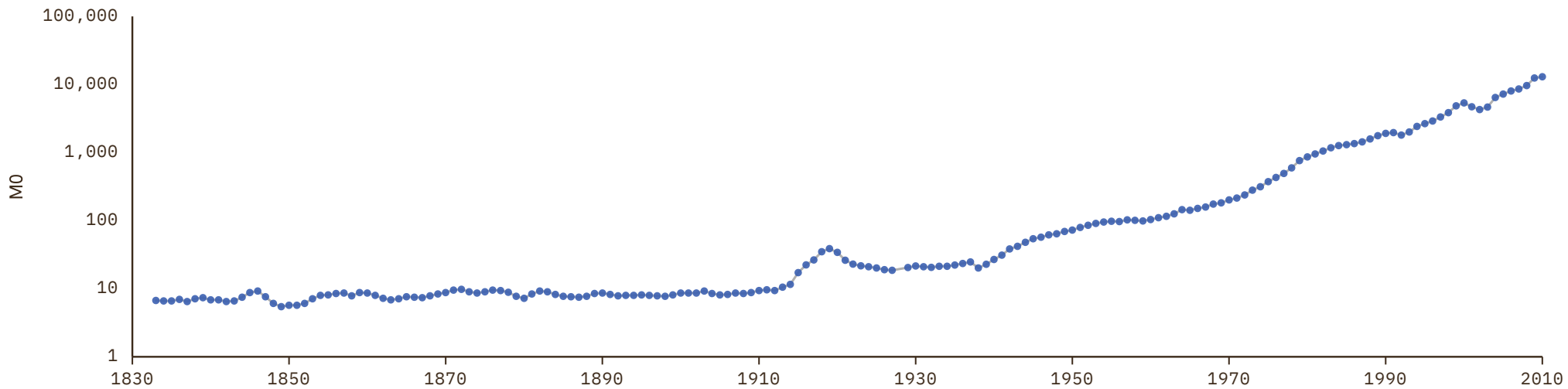
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1833 - 1927	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1928: (ratio = 100%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1929 - 2010	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● Mitchell



Money Supply (M1)

COVERAGE
1920-2020

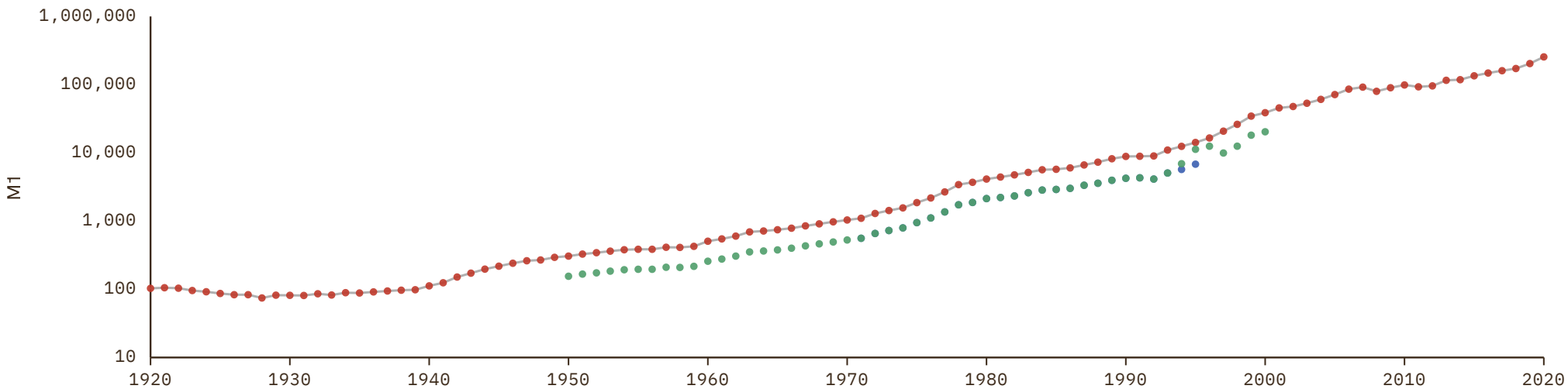
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Jordá et al. (2017)	JST	1920 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● BORDO ● JST ● Mitchell



Money Supply (M2)

COVERAGE
1920-2020

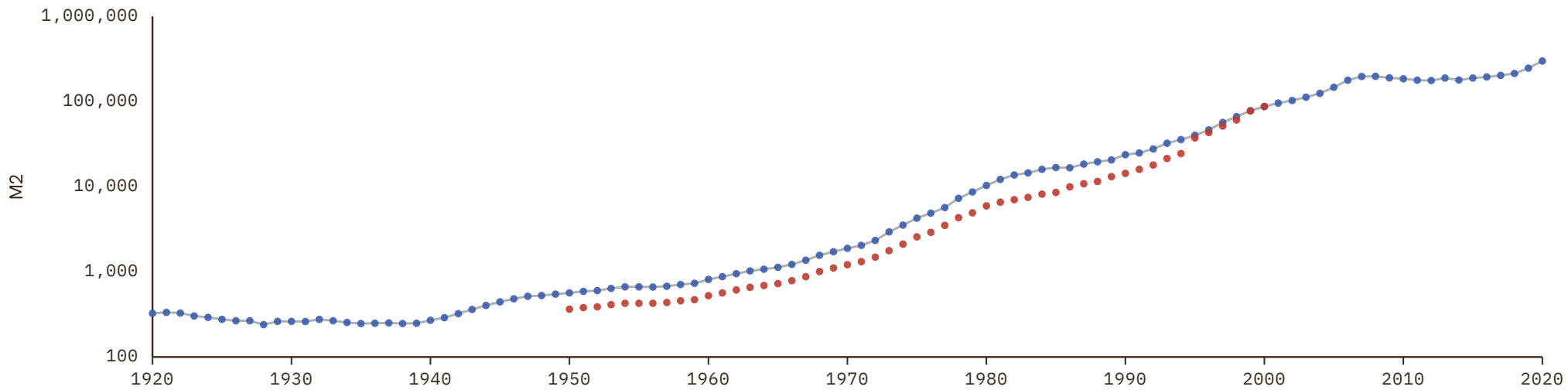
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Jordá et al. (2017)	JST	1920 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● JST ● Mitchell



Real GDP

COVERAGE
1913–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Andersson (2026)	ANDERSSON	1913 – 1913	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 113.8%).
Andersson (2026)	ANDERSSON	1921 – 1921	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1922: (ratio = 113.8%).
Stuart (2018)	CS1 IRL	1922 – 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 105.7%).
European Commission (2024)	AMECO	1960 – 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 103.9%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1990 – 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2025 – 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 94.3%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 – 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 104.2%).
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2027 – 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 95.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2028 – 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 93.2%).

2 Historical series

■ GMD forecast

— GMD estimate

| Source change

● Maddison

● AMECO forecast

● AMECO

● ANDERSSON

● CS1

● EUS

● FAO

● IMF IFS

● IMF WEO forecast

● IMF WEO

● JST

● Mitchell

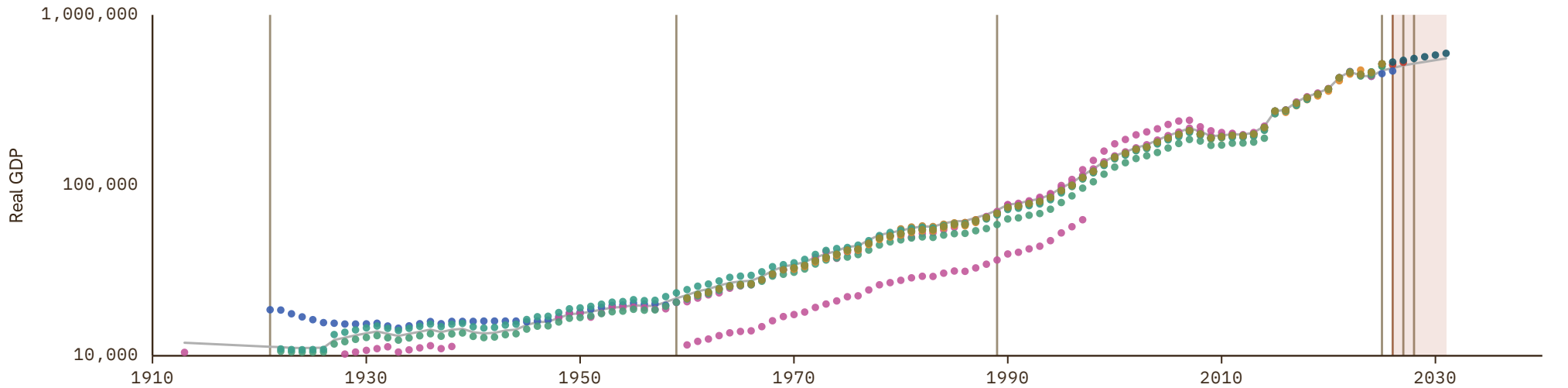
● OECD EO forecast

● OECD EO

● UN

● WDI ARC

● WDI



Nominal GDP

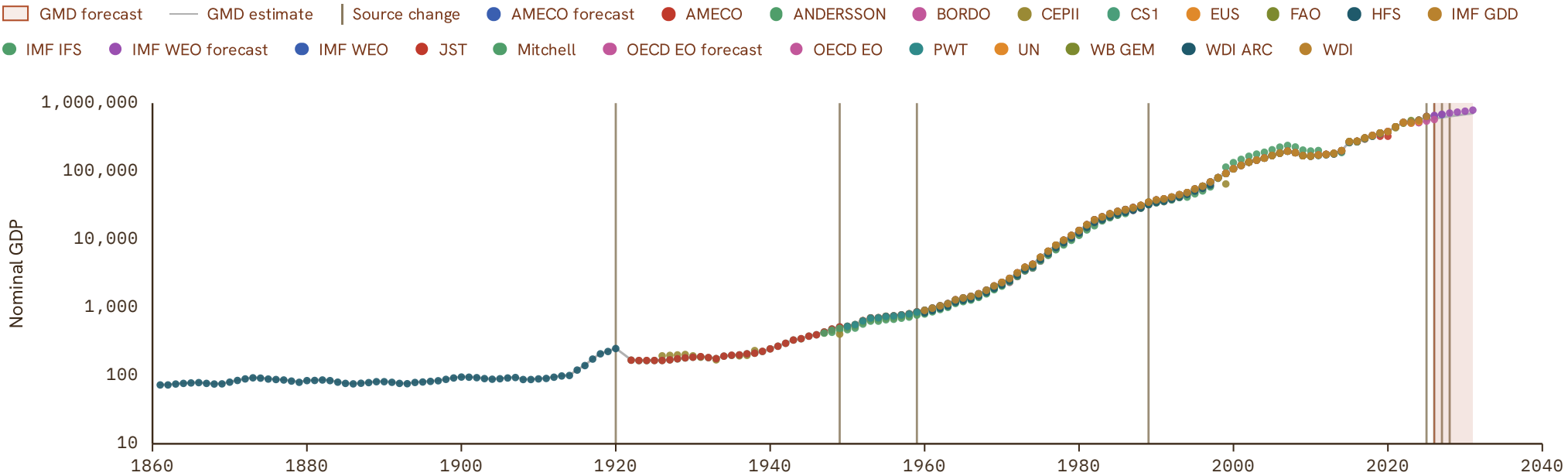
COVERAGE
1861–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Schuler (2015)	HFS	1861 – 1920	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1921: (ratio = 101.1%).
Stuart (2018)	CS1 IRL	1922 – 1949	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 101.1%).
Samba Mbaye et al. (2018)	IMF GDD	1950 – 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.4%).
European Commission (2024)	AMECO	1960 – 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 100.1%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1990 – 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2025 – 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 92.1%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 – 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 101.8%).
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2027 – 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 90.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2028 – 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 89.8%).

2 Historical series



Global Macro Database

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Total Consumption

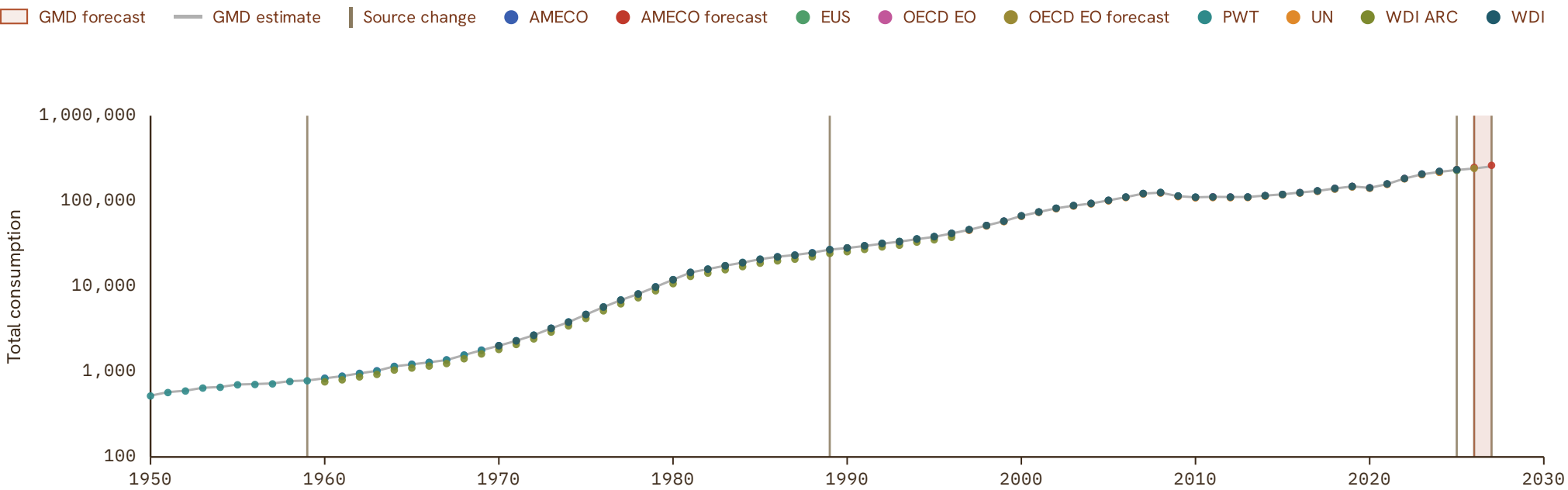
COVERAGE
1950–2027

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.9%).
European Commission (2024)	AMECO	1960 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 99.8%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 101.4%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 99.7%).
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 97.1%).

2 Historical series



Household Consumption

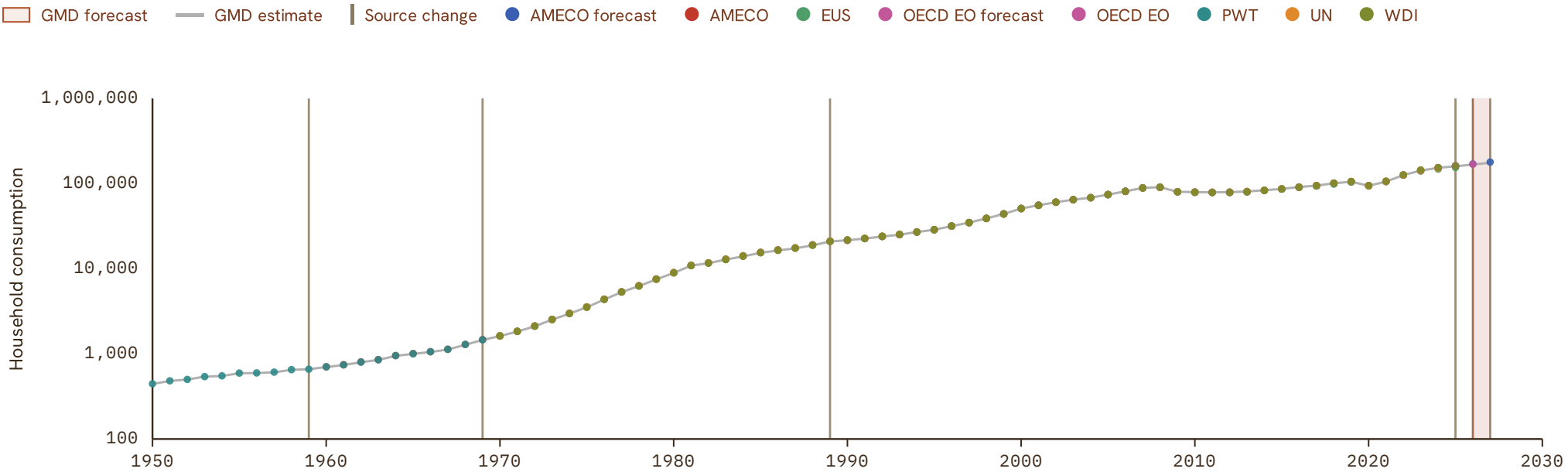
COVERAGE
1950–2027

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.8%).
European Commission (2024)	AMECO	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 99.1%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 99.1%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 103.4%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 98.8%).
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 98%).

2 Historical series



Government Consumption

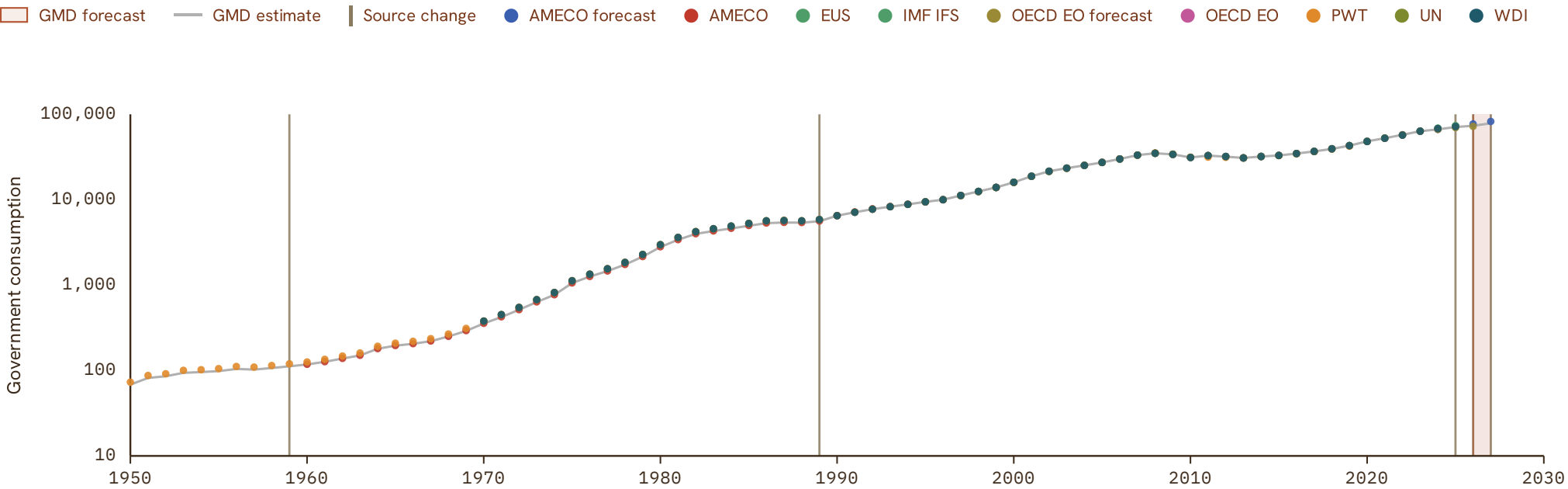
COVERAGE
1950–2027

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 93.5%).
European Commission (2024)	AMECO	1960 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 99.5%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 96.9%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 101.8%).
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 95.2%).

2 Historical series



Investment

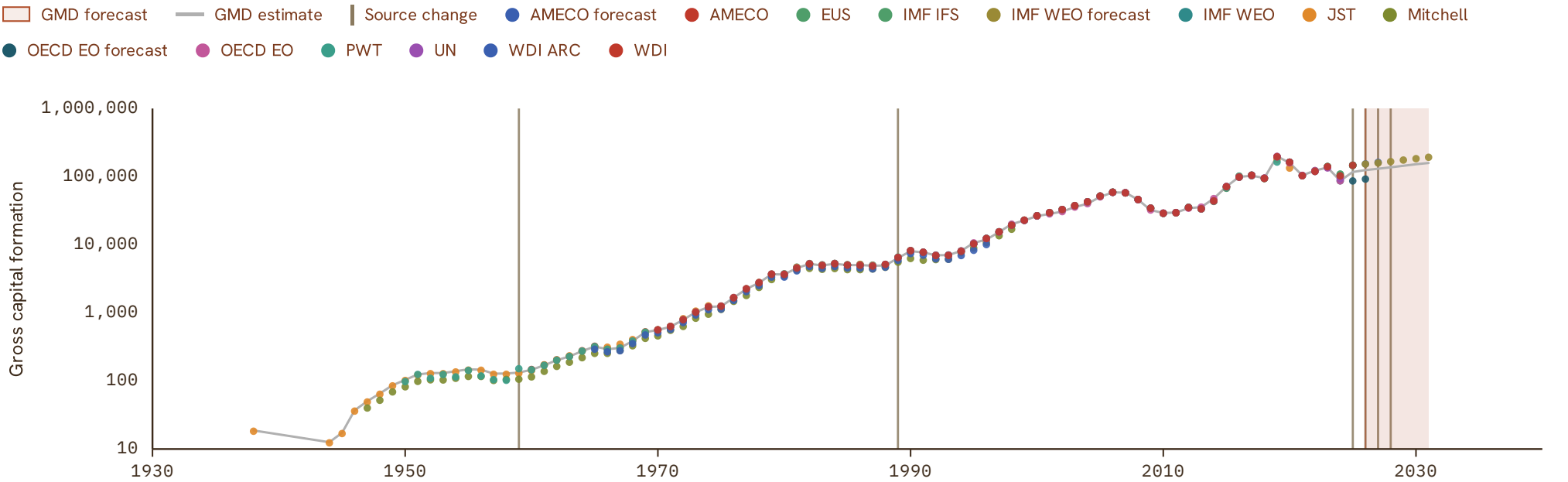
COVERAGE
1938-2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Jordá et al. (2017)	JST	1938 - 1938	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 102.4%).
Jordá et al. (2017)	JST	1944 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 102.4%).
European Commission (2024)	AMECO	1960 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 99%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 80%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 135.6%).
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 81%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2028 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 82.5%).

2 Historical series



Fixed Investment

COVERAGE
1960-2027

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
European Commission (2024)	AMECO	1960 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 99.5%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 96%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 138.1%).
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 98.7%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

AMECO

AMECO forecast

EUS

FAO

IMF IFS

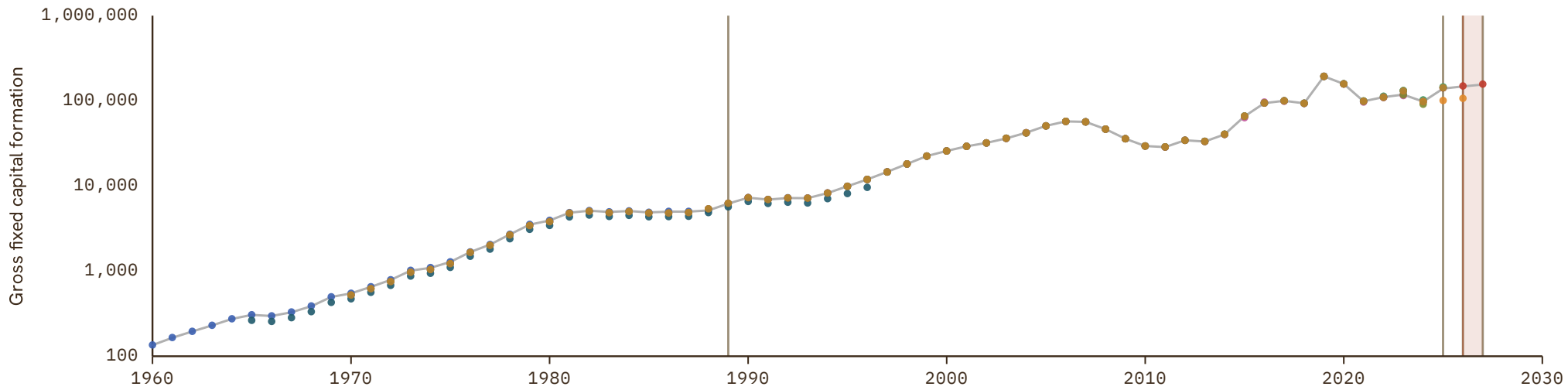
OECD EO

OECD EO forecast

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



Current Account Balance

COVERAGE
1938-2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Jordá et al. (2017)	JST	1938 - 1973	Replacing using overlapping data in 1974.
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1974 - 1989	Replacing using overlapping data in 1990.
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
OECD (2024)	OECD KEI	2025 - 2025	Replacing using overlapping data in 2026.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

IMF WEO

IMF WEO forecast

JST

Mitchell

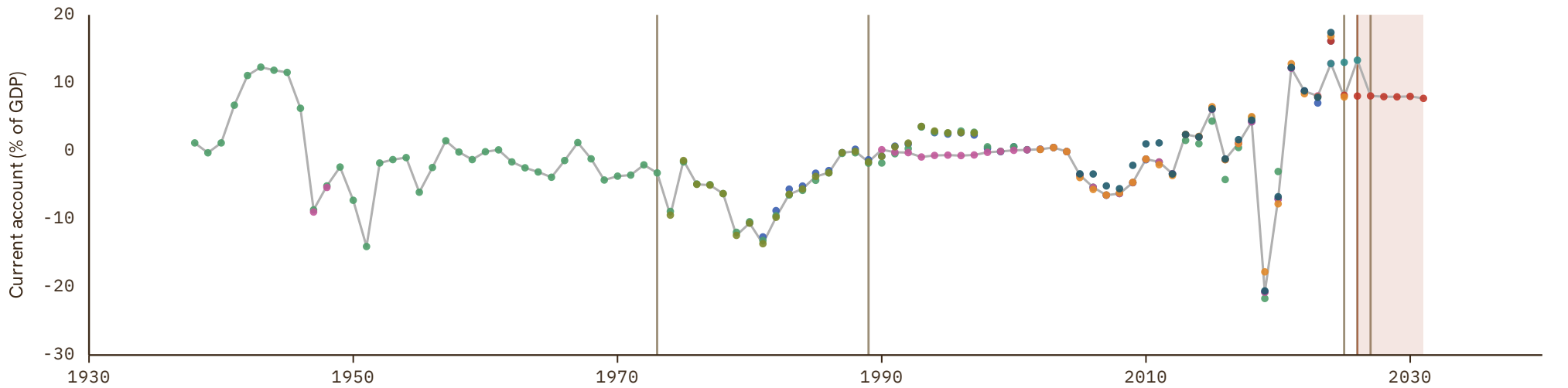
OECD EO

OECD EO forecast

OECD KEI

WDI ARC

WDI



Exports

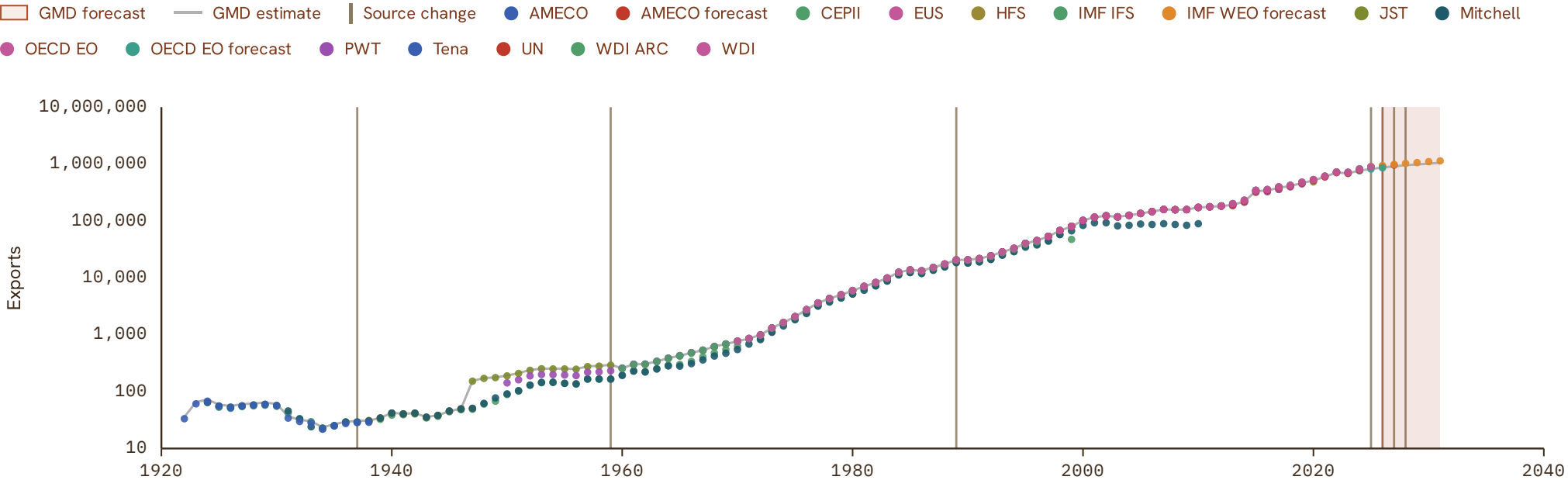
COVERAGE
1922-2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Federico et al. (2019)	Tena	1922 - 1937	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1938: (ratio = 107.2%).
Jordá et al. (2017)	JST	1938 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101.1%).
European Commission (2024)	AMECO	1960 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 93%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 101.1%).
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 95.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2028 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 92.6%).

2 Historical series



Global Macro Database

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Imports

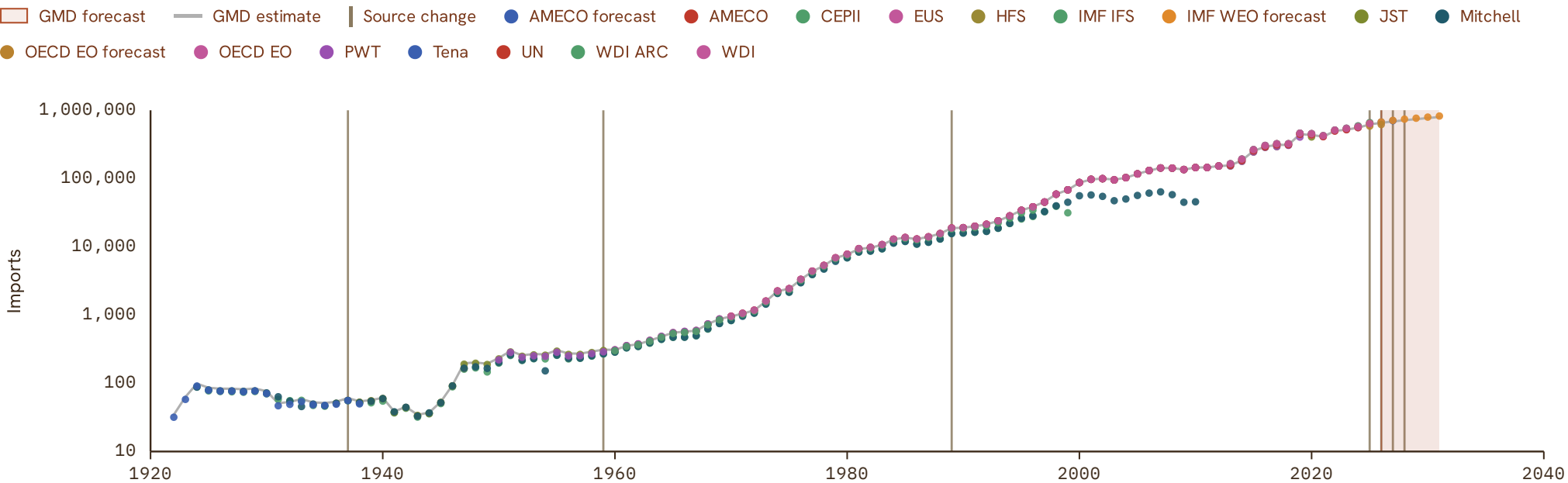
COVERAGE
1922-2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Federico et al. (2019)	Tena	1922 - 1937	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1938: (ratio = 108.7%).
Jordá et al. (2017)	JST	1938 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 103%).
European Commission (2024)	AMECO	1960 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 99.7%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 94.2%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 105.7%).
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 97.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2028 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 96.6%).

2 Historical series



Imports

1,000,000
100,000
10,000
1,000
100
10

1920194019601980200020202040

Real Effective Exchange Rate

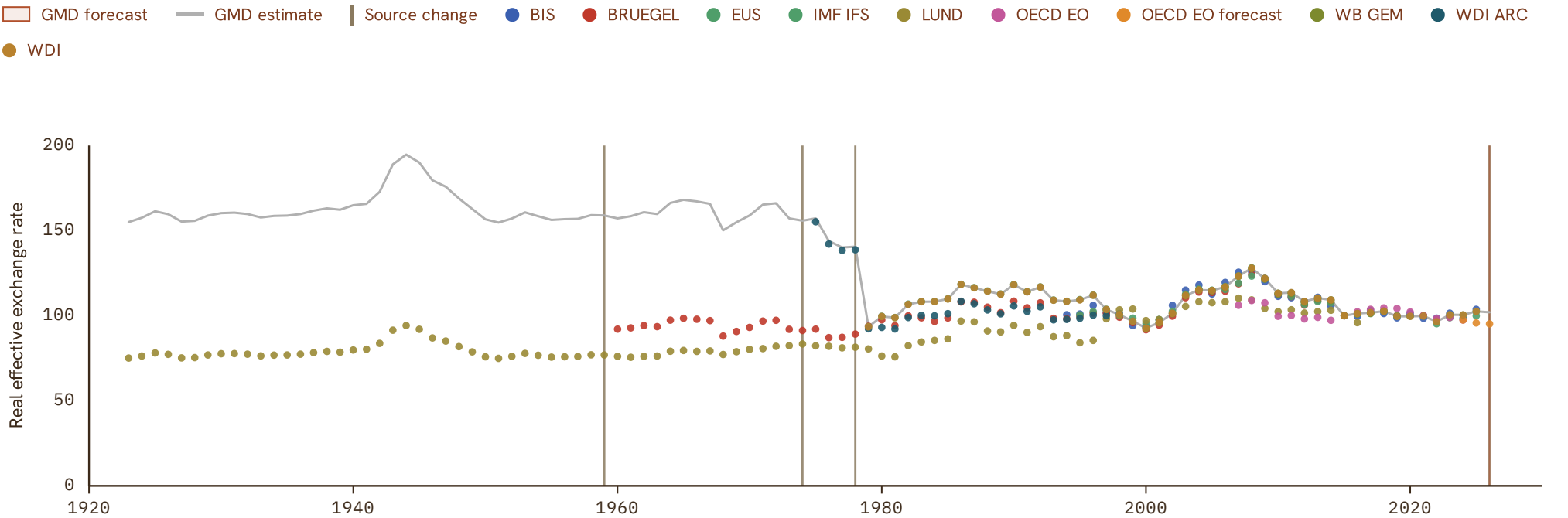
COVERAGE
1923-2026

UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Ljungberg (2019)	LUND	1923 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 206.5%).
Darvas (2021)	BRUEGEL	1960 - 1974	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 170.7%).
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1975 - 1978	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1979: (ratio = 101.3%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1979 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
OECD (2024) <i>(forecasts)</i>	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 107.1%).

2 Historical series



Real effective exchange rate

200
150
100
50
0

1920 1940 1960 1980 2000 2020

USD Exchange Rate

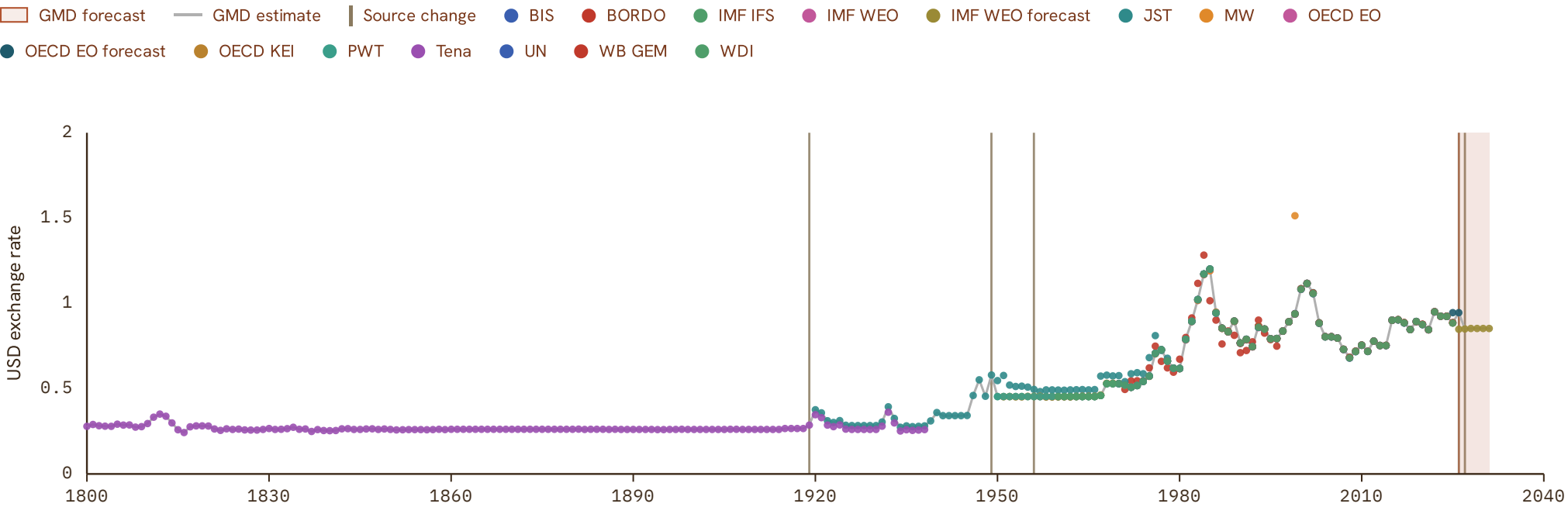
COVERAGE
1800–2031

UNIT
1 USD in LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Federico et al. (2019)	Tena	1800 - 1919	Replacing using overlapping data in 1920.
Jordá et al. (2017)	JST	1920 - 1949	Replacing using overlapping data in 1950.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1950 - 1956	Replacing using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1957 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series



Global Macro Database

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General Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1926-2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1926 - 1971	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	1972 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1990 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100%).
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2028 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

AMECO forecast

AMECO

EUS

IMF FPP

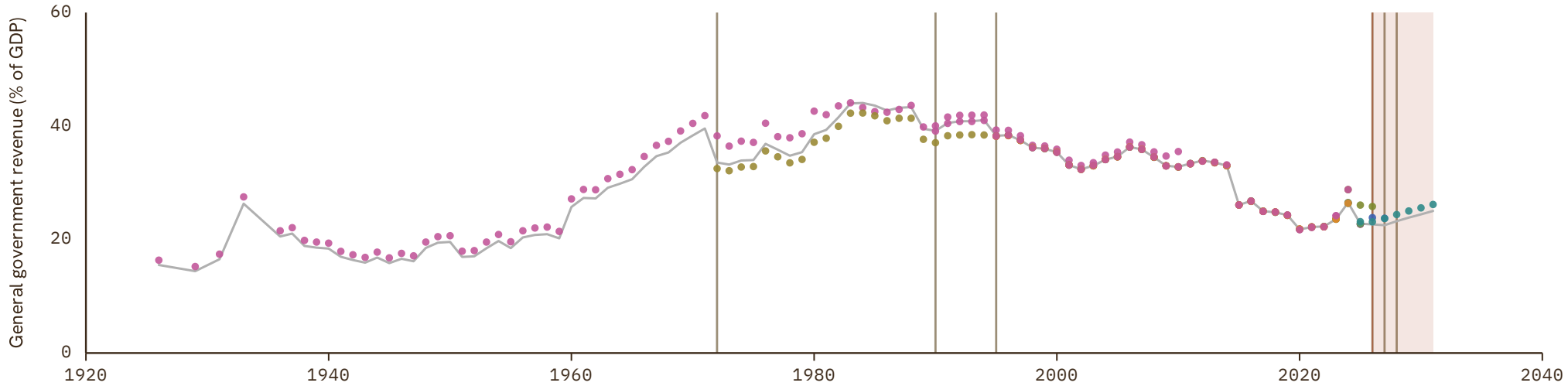
IMF GFS

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

OECD EO forecast

OECD EO



General Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1972-2027

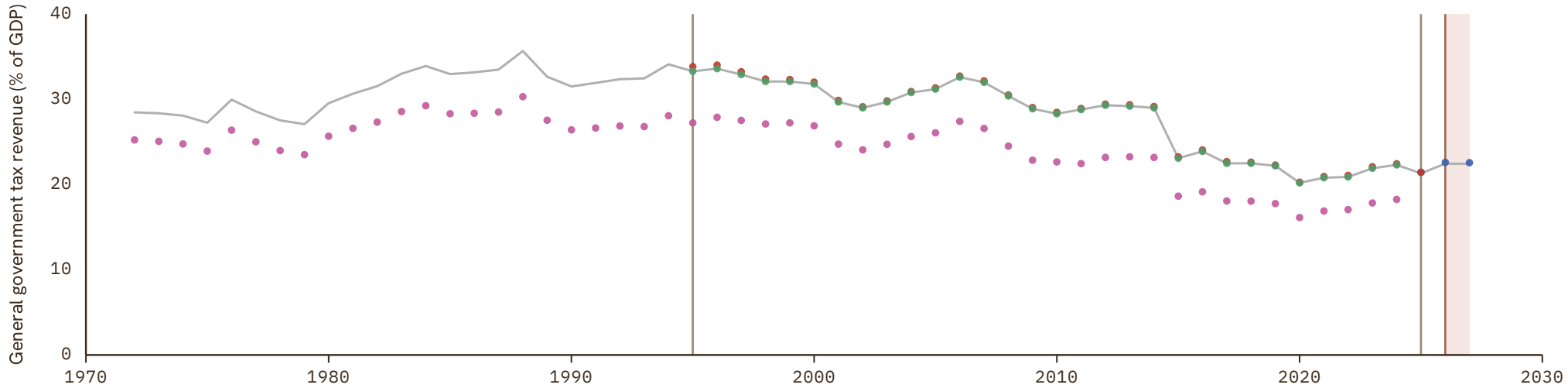
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	1972 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
European Commission (2024)	AMECO	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2026 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast GMD estimate Source change AMECO forecast AMECO EUS IMF GFS



General Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1926-2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1926 - 1971	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	1972 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1990 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100%).
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2028 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

AMECO forecast

AMECO

EUS

IMF FPP

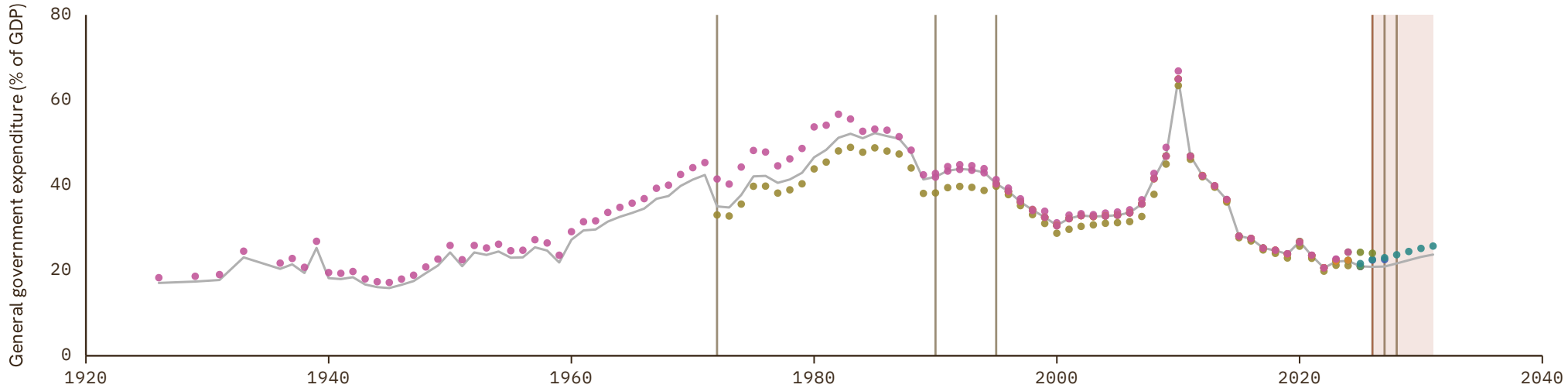
IMF GFS

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

OECD EO forecast

OECD EO



General Government Debt To GDP Ratio

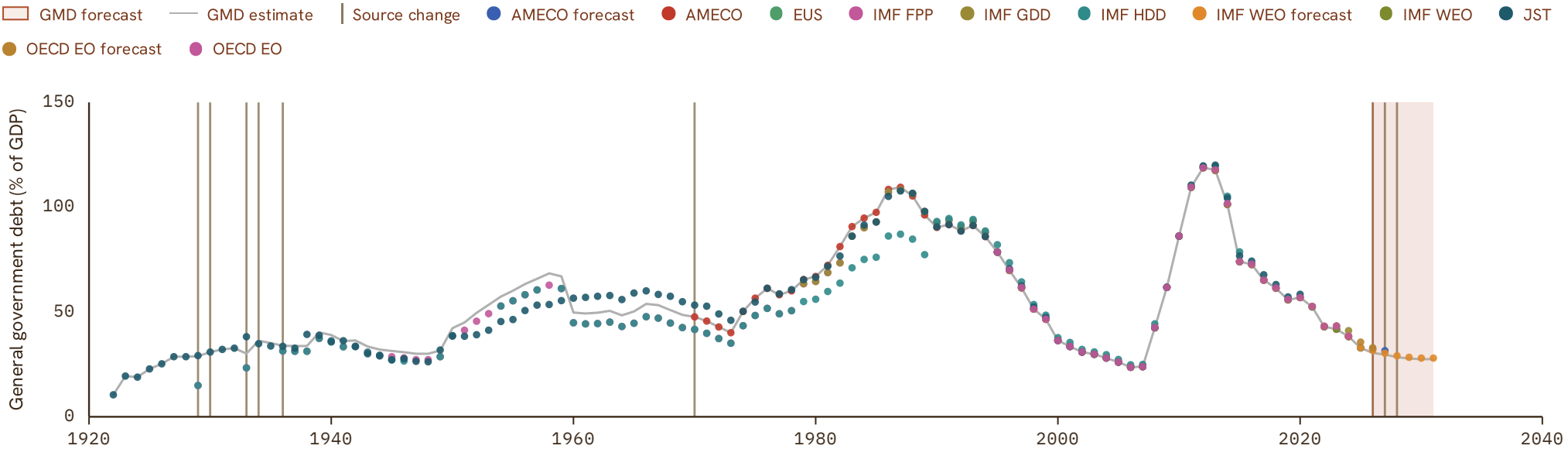
COVERAGE
1922-2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Jordá et al. (2017)	JST	1922 - 1928	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1929: (ratio = 100%).
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1929 - 1929	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1930: (ratio = 100%).
Jordá et al. (2017)	JST	1930 - 1932	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1933: (ratio = 100%).
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1933 - 1933	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1934: (ratio = 100%).
Jordá et al. (2017)	JST	1934 - 1935	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1936: (ratio = 100%).
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1936 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).
European Commission (2024)	AMECO	1970 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100%).
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2028 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series



General Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1926-2031

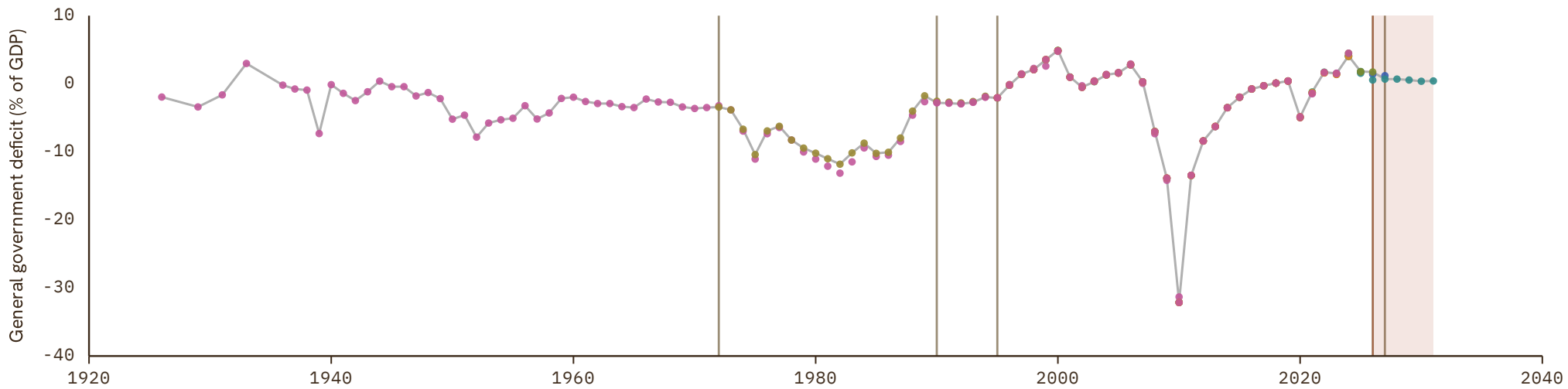
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1926 - 1971	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	1972 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1990 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

■ GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● AMECO forecast
 ● AMECO
 ● EUS
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● OECD EO forecast
 ● OECD EO



Central Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1938-2025

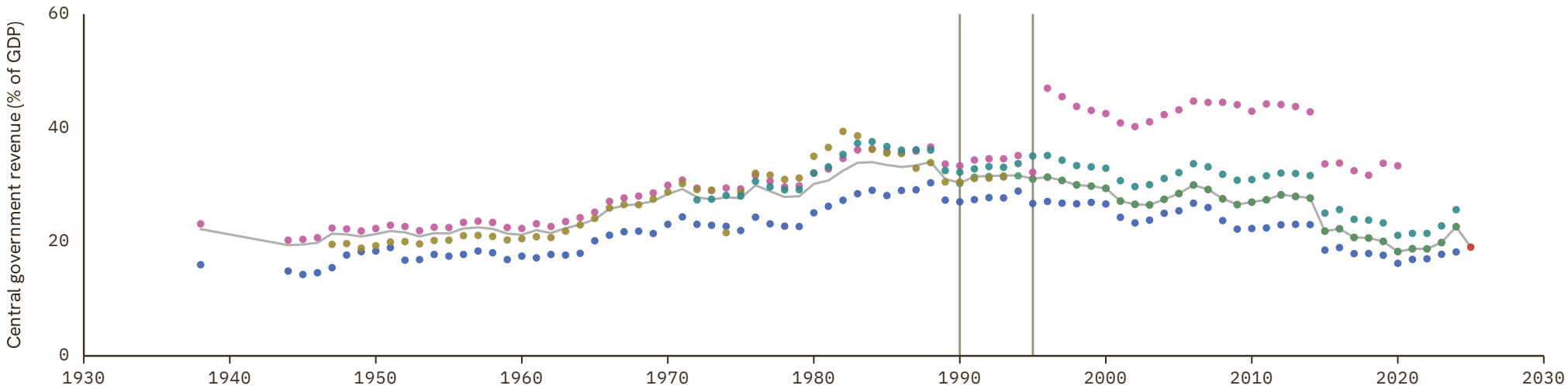
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Jordá et al. (2017)	JST	1938 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	1990 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● ANDERSSON ● EUS ● IMF GFS ● JST ● Mitchell ● WDI



Central Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1947-2024

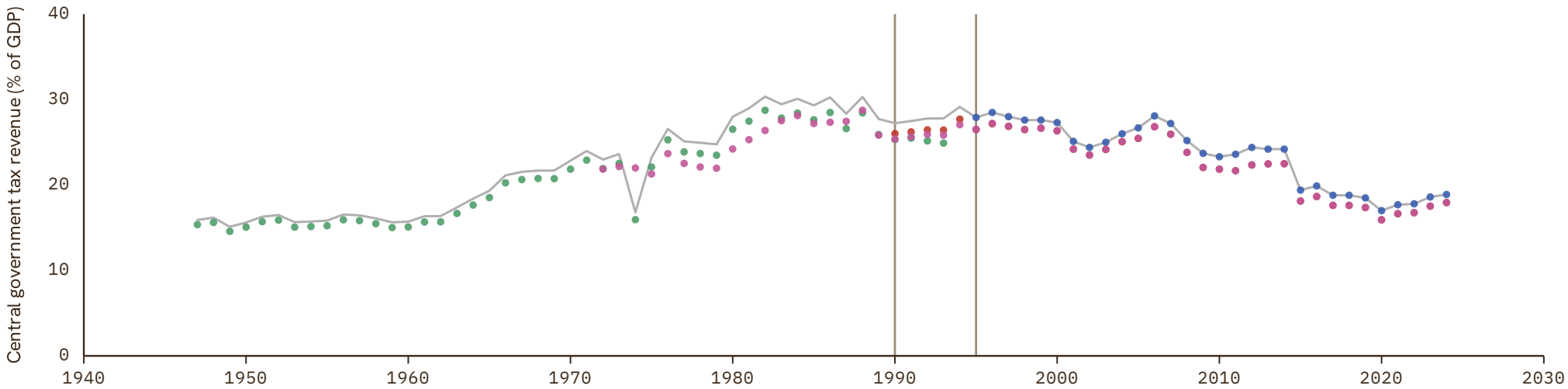
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1947 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	1990 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● EUS ● IMF GFS ● Mitchell ● WDI



Central Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1938-2025

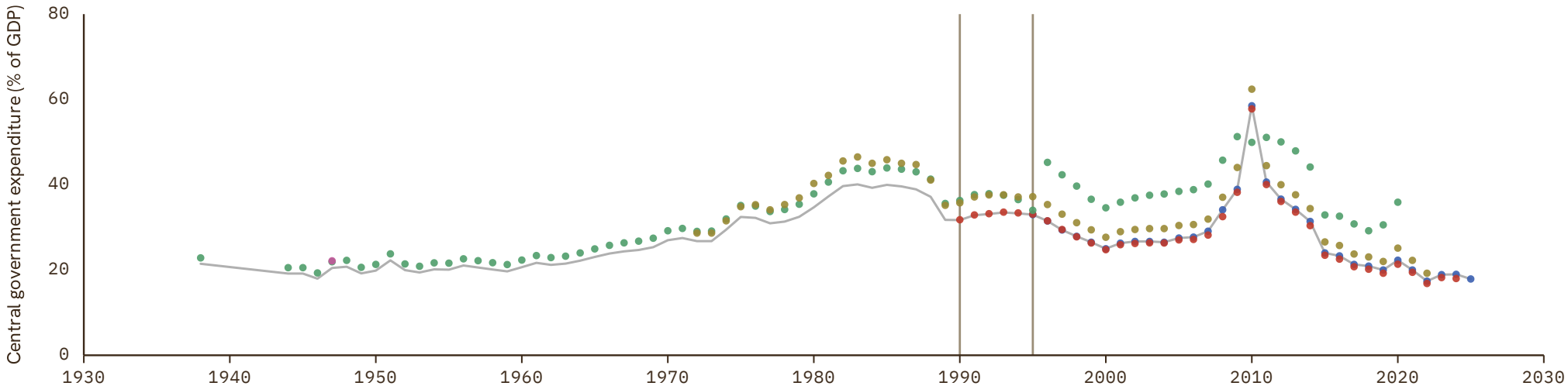
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Jordá et al. (2017)	JST	1938 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	1990 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● EUS ● IMF GFS ● JST ● Mitchell ● WDI



Central Government Debt To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1924-2024

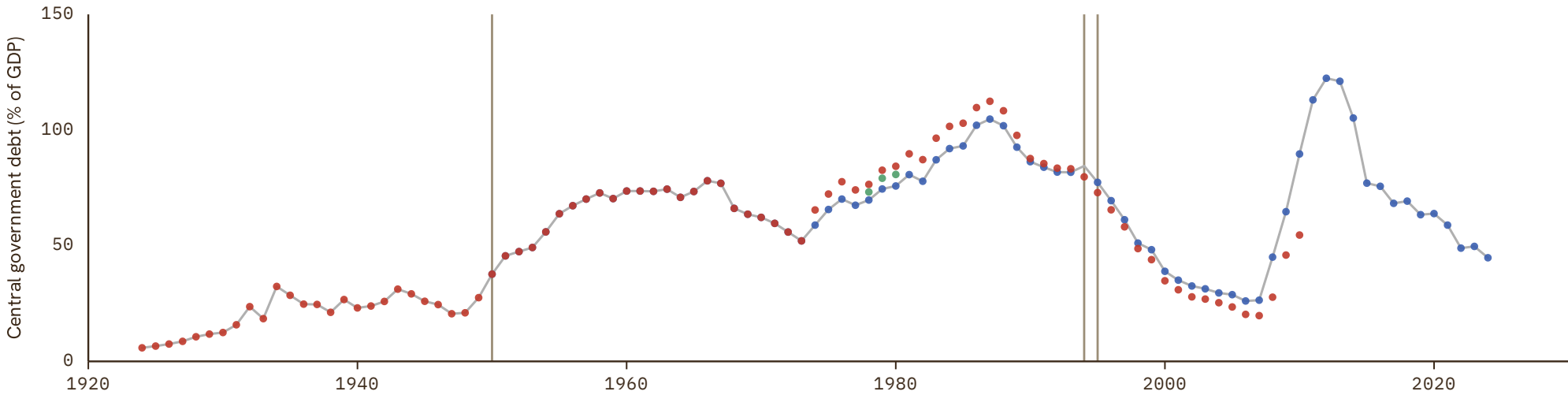
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Carmen M. Reinhart et al. (2009)	RR	1924 - 1949	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 100%).
Samba Mbaye et al. (2018)	IMF GDD	1950 - 1993	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 100%).
Carmen M. Reinhart et al. (2009)	RR	1994 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
Samba Mbaye et al. (2018)	IMF GDD	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF GDD ● RR ● WDI ARC



Central Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1947-2025

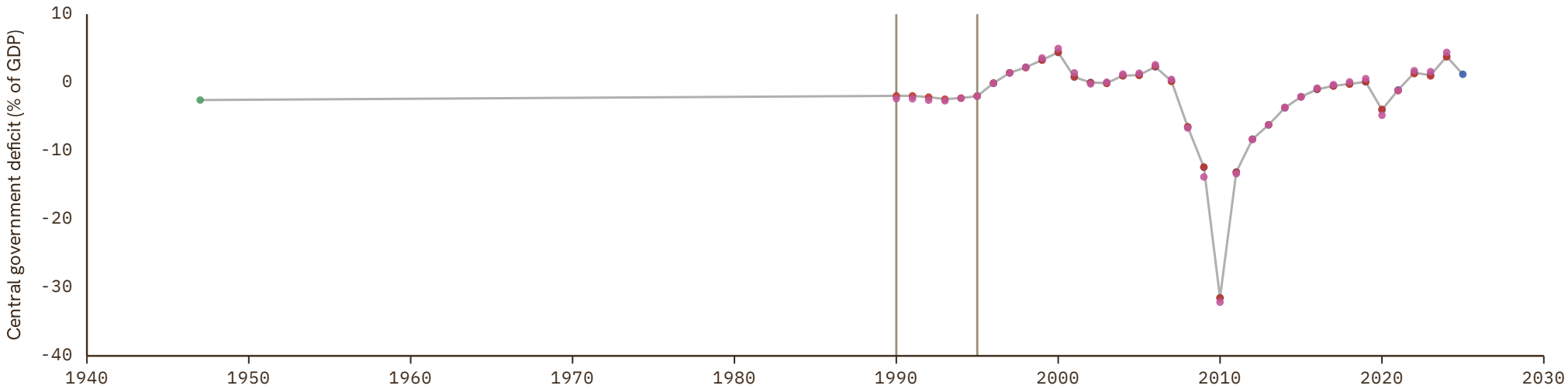
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1947 - 1947	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1948: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	1990 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● EUS ● IMF GFS ● Mitchell ● WDI



Unemployment

COVERAGE

1923-2031

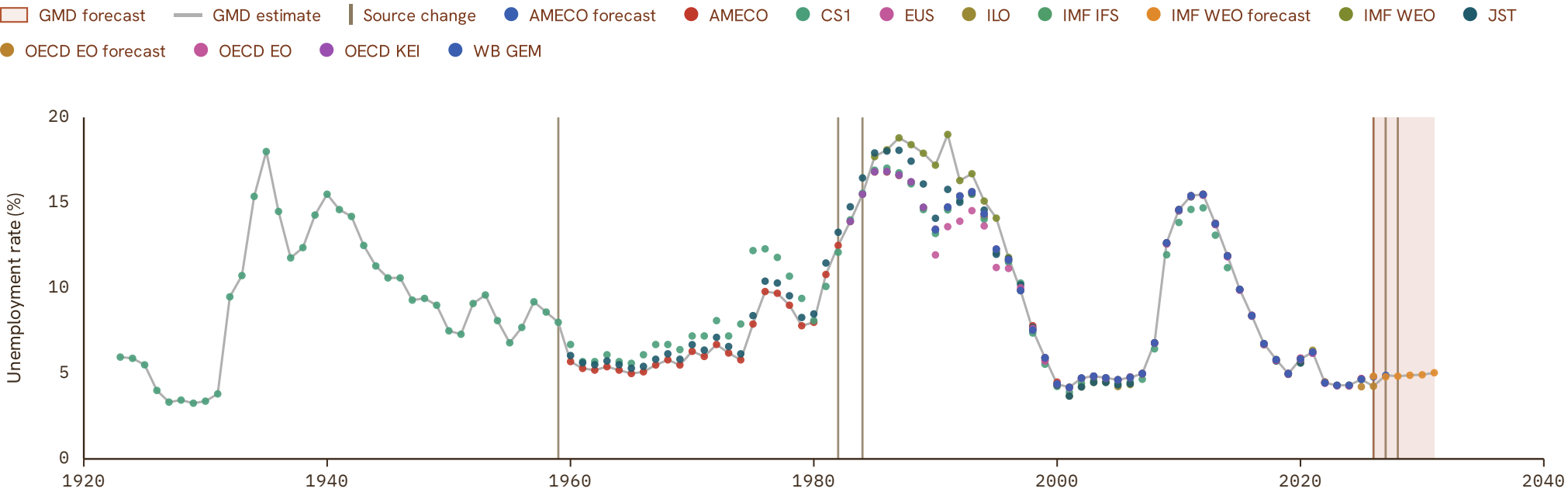
UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Stuart (2018)	CS1 IRL	1923 - 1959	Replacing using overlapping data in 1960.
European Commission (2024)	AMECO	1960 - 1982	Replacing using overlapping data in 1983.
OECD (2024)	OECD KEI	1983 - 1984	Replacing using overlapping data in 1985.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1985 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Replacing using overlapping data in 2028.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2028 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series



Unemployment rate (%)

1920194019601980200020202040

Inflation

COVERAGE

1922-2031

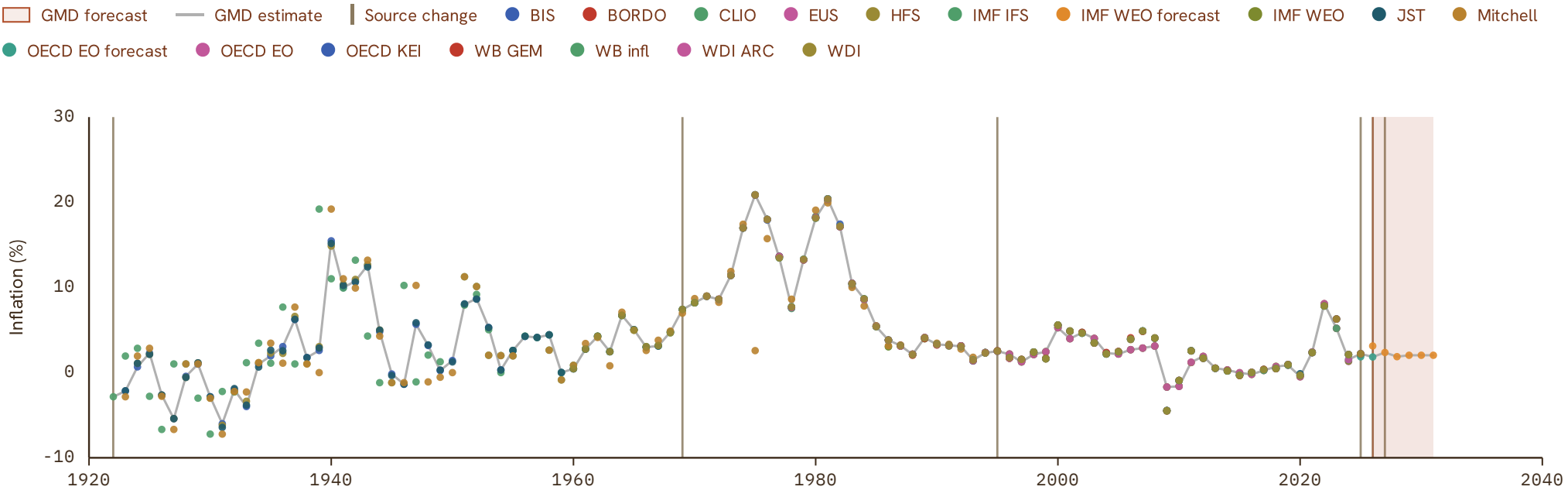
UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Internl Inst. Social History (2024)	CLIO	1922 - 1922	Replacing using overlapping data in 1923.
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1923 - 1969	Replacing using overlapping data in 1970.
World Bank (2024)	WB	1970 - 1995	Replacing using overlapping data in 1996.
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1996 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	2025 - 2025	Replacing using overlapping data in 2026.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series



Global Macro Database

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House Price Index

COVERAGE
1945–2025

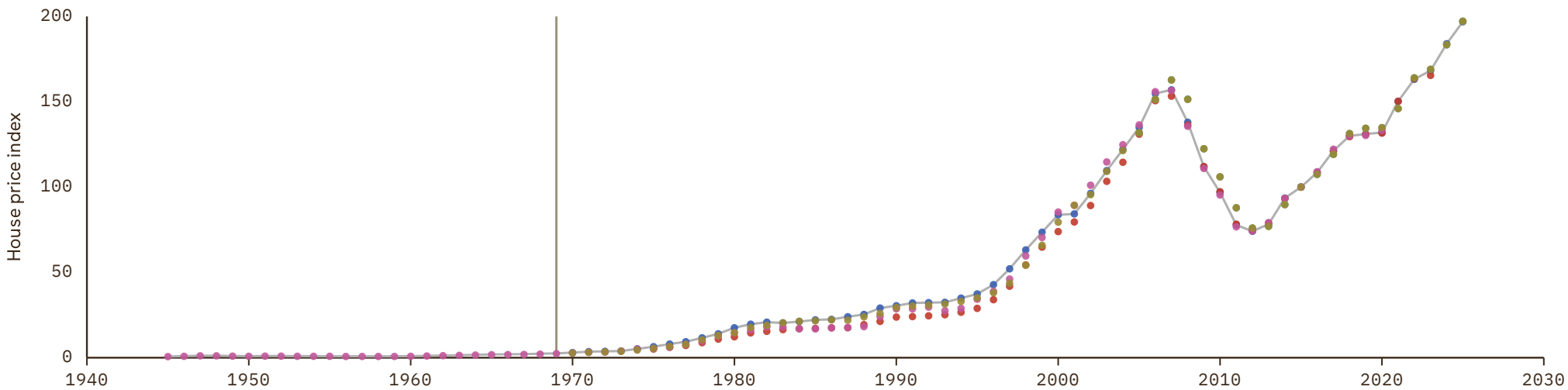
UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Jordá et al. (2017)	JST	1945 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 110.2%).
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1970 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● BIS ● DallasFED ● EUS ● JST ● OECD HPI



Consumer Price Index

COVERAGE
1914–2031

UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Schuler (2015)	HFS	1914 - 1914	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1915: (ratio = 3.1%).
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1922 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2026 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 102%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2028 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 102.5%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

AMECO

AMECO forecast

BIS

CLIO

EUS

HFS

IMF IFS

IMF WEO

IMF WEO forecast

JST

Mitchell

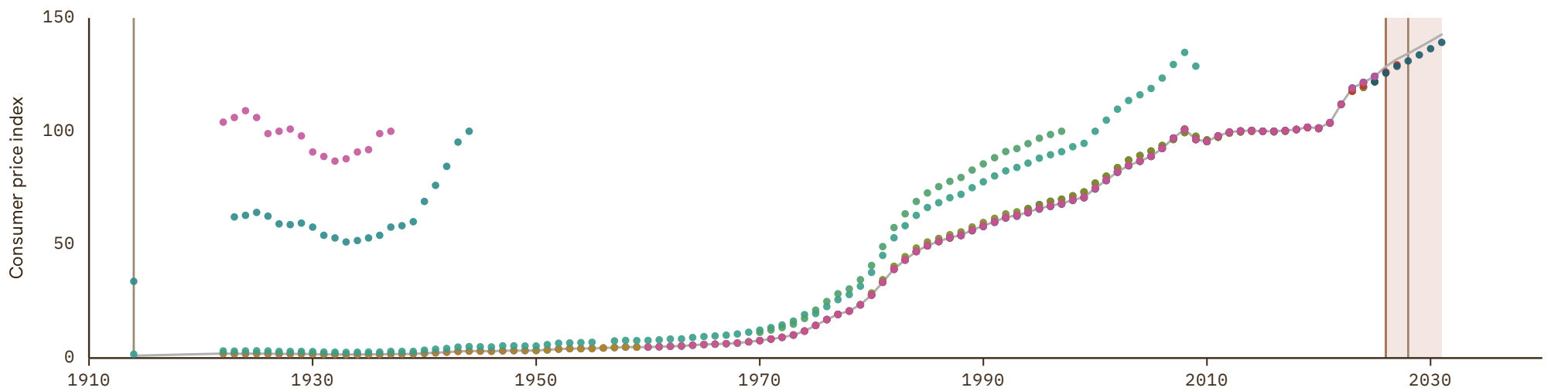
OECD KEI

WB GEM

WB infl

WDI ARC

WDI



Population

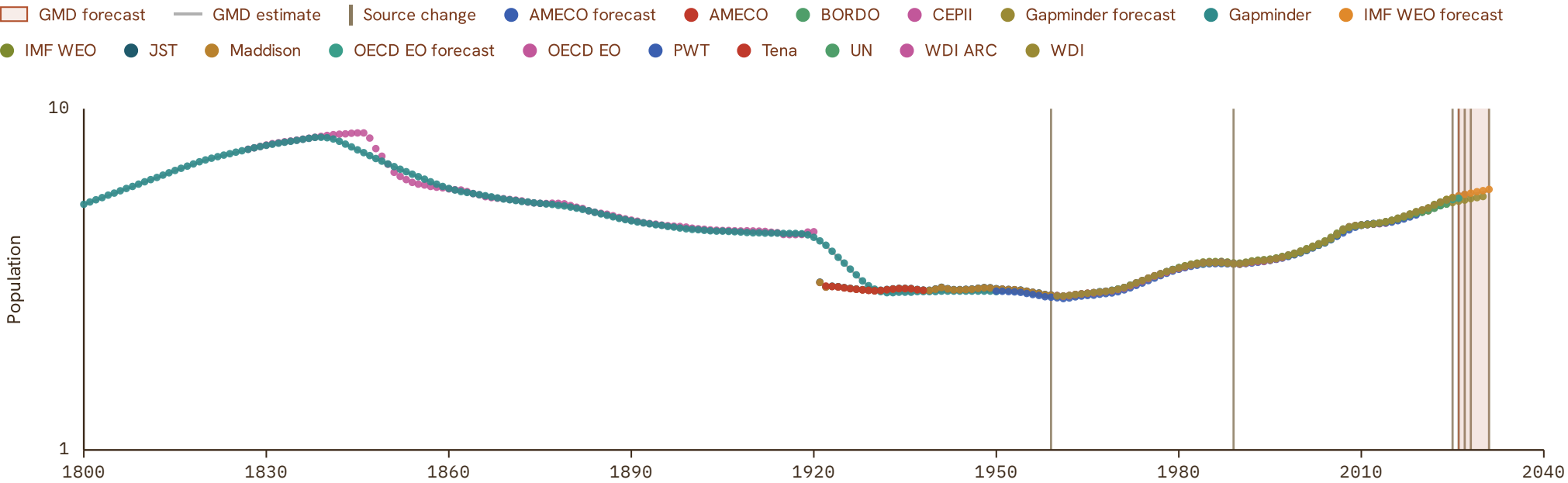
COVERAGE
1800–2031

UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.7%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 99.8%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 99.3%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100.6%).
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 99.1%).
Gapminder (2024) (forecasts)	Gapminder forecast	2028 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 102.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2031 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 98.9%).

2 Historical series



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