

Iran

COUNTRY DATA AND GRAPHS

RELEASE

2026_09

COVERAGE

1800 – 2031

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Data availability heatmap

COVERAGE
1800–2031

VARIABLES
30

Source coverage by variable

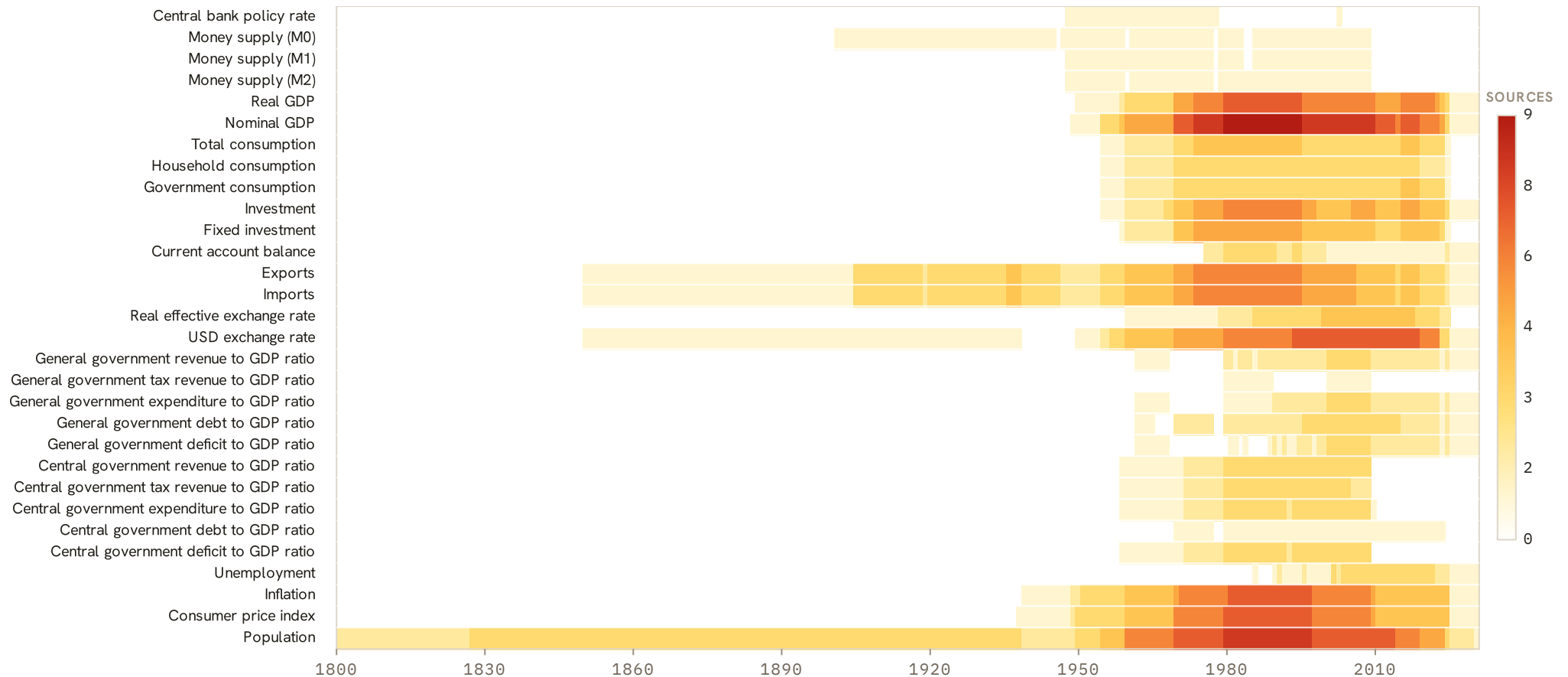


Figure 1. Count of overlapping source series available for each variable–year cell. Darker cells indicate more corroborating sources; blank cells denote years with no documented source.

Central Bank Policy Rate

COVERAGE

1948-2003

UNIT

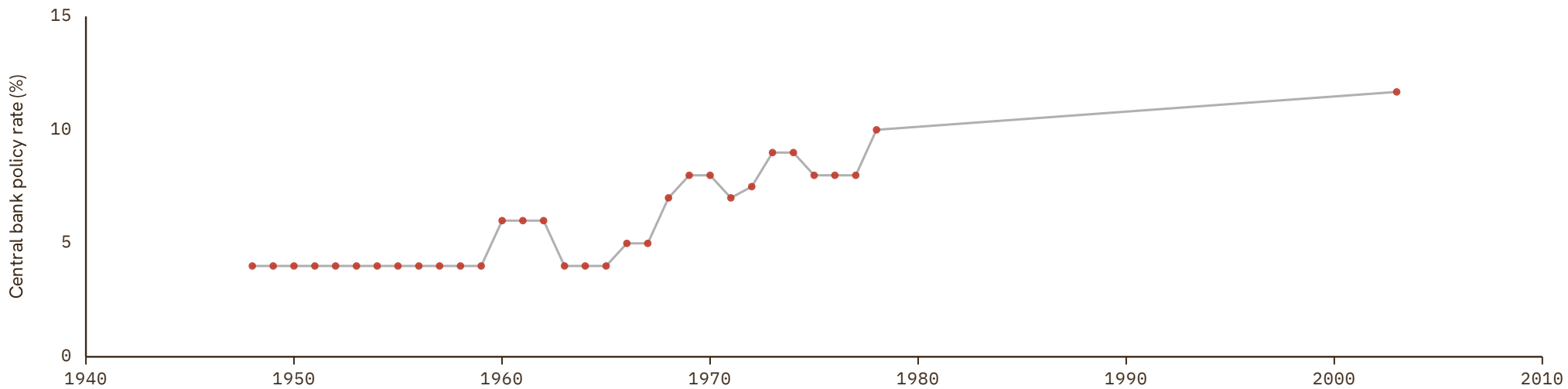
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Grimm (2024)	Grimm	1948 - 1978	Replacing using overlapping data in 1979.
Grimm (2024)	Grimm	2003 - 2003	Replacing using overlapping data in 2004.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● Grimm



Money Supply (M0)

COVERAGE
1901-2009

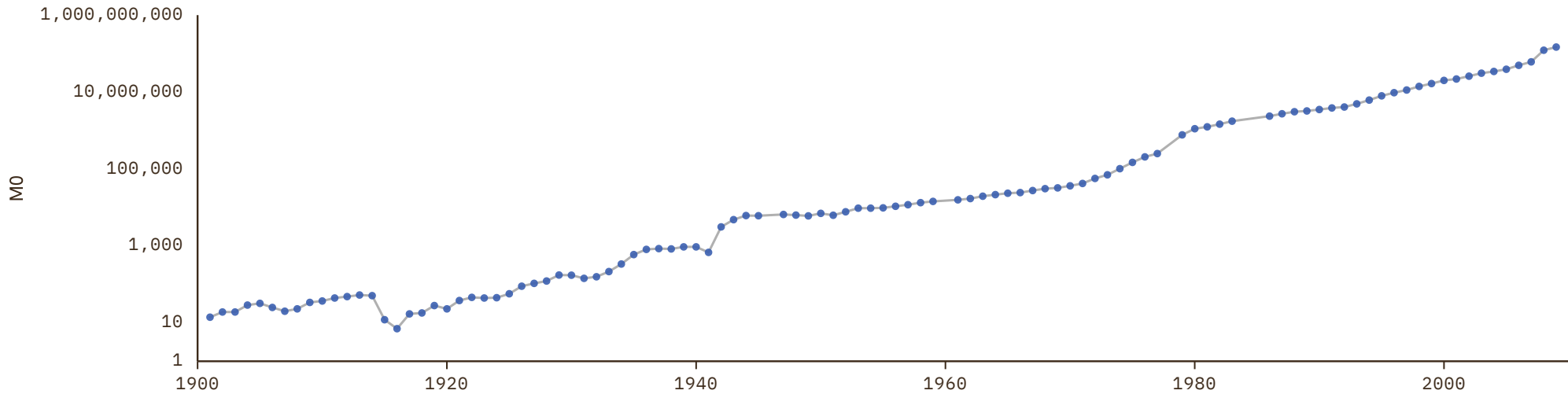
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1901 - 1945	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1946: (ratio = 100%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1947 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1961 - 1977	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1978: (ratio = 100%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1979 - 1983	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1984: (ratio = 100%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1986 - 2009	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2010: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● Mitchell



Money Supply (M1)

COVERAGE
1948-2009

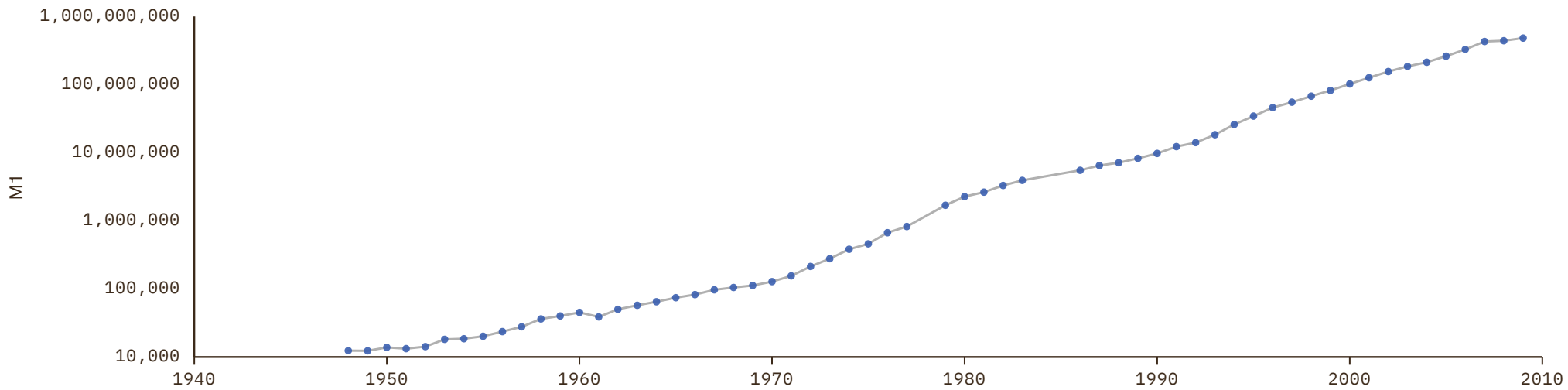
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1948 - 1977	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1978: (ratio = 100%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1979 - 1983	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1984: (ratio = 100%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1986 - 2009	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2010: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● Mitchell



Money Supply (M2)

COVERAGE
1948-2009

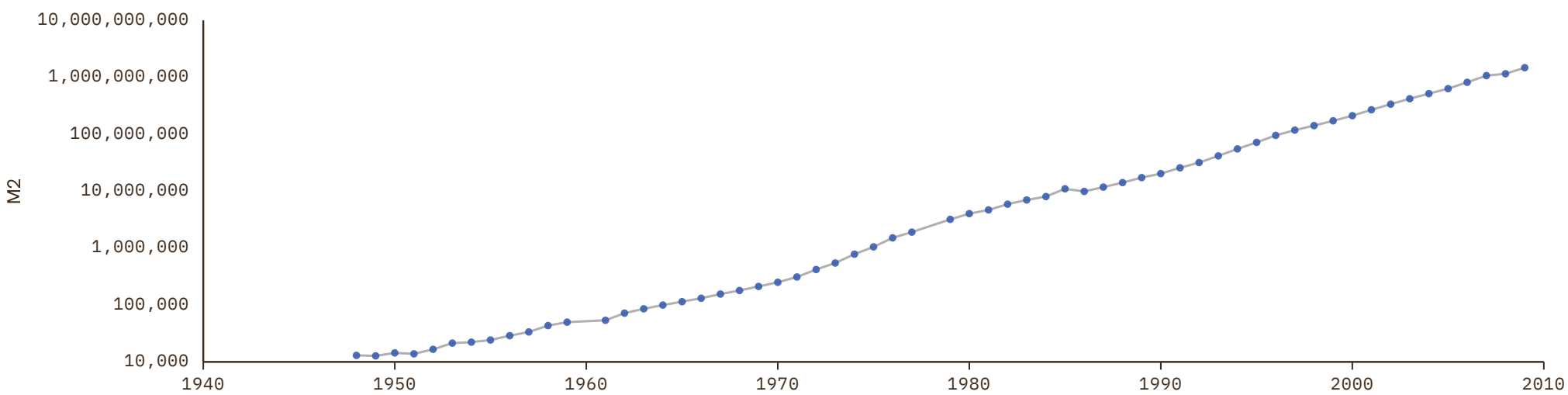
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1948 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1961 - 1977	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1978: (ratio = 100%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1979 - 2009	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2010: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● Mitchell



Real GDP

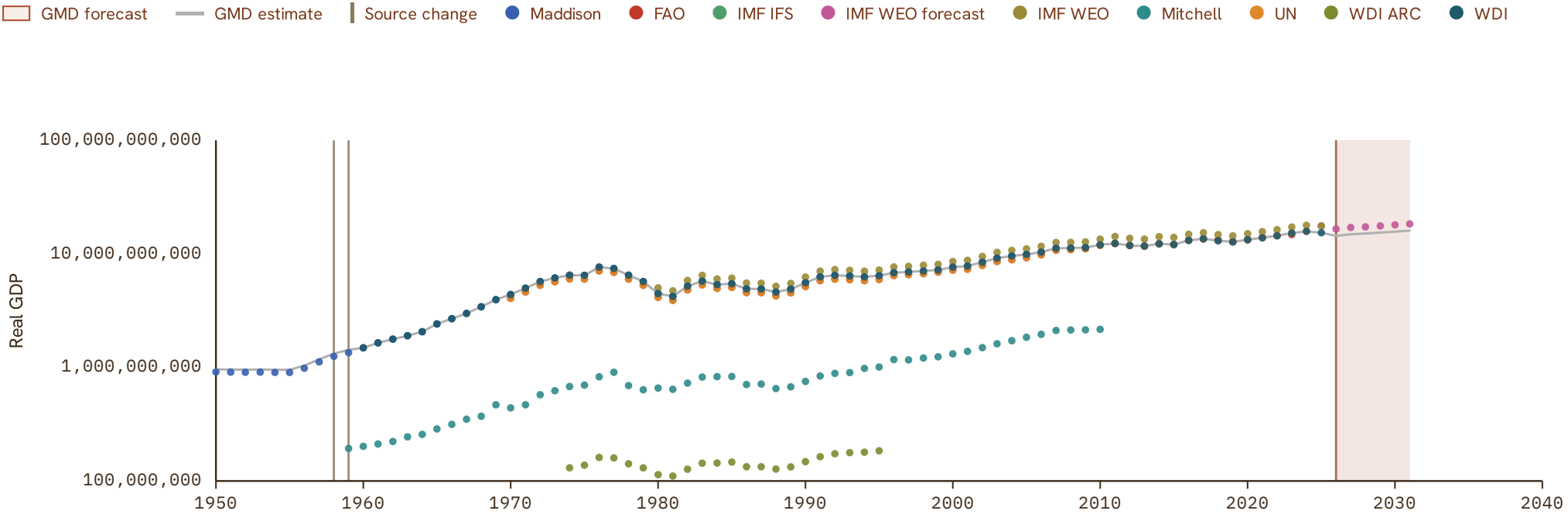
COVERAGE
1950–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Inklaar et al. (2018)	Maddison	1950 - 1958	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1959: (ratio = 105.5%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1959 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 737.7%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 87.3%).

2 Historical series



Nominal GDP

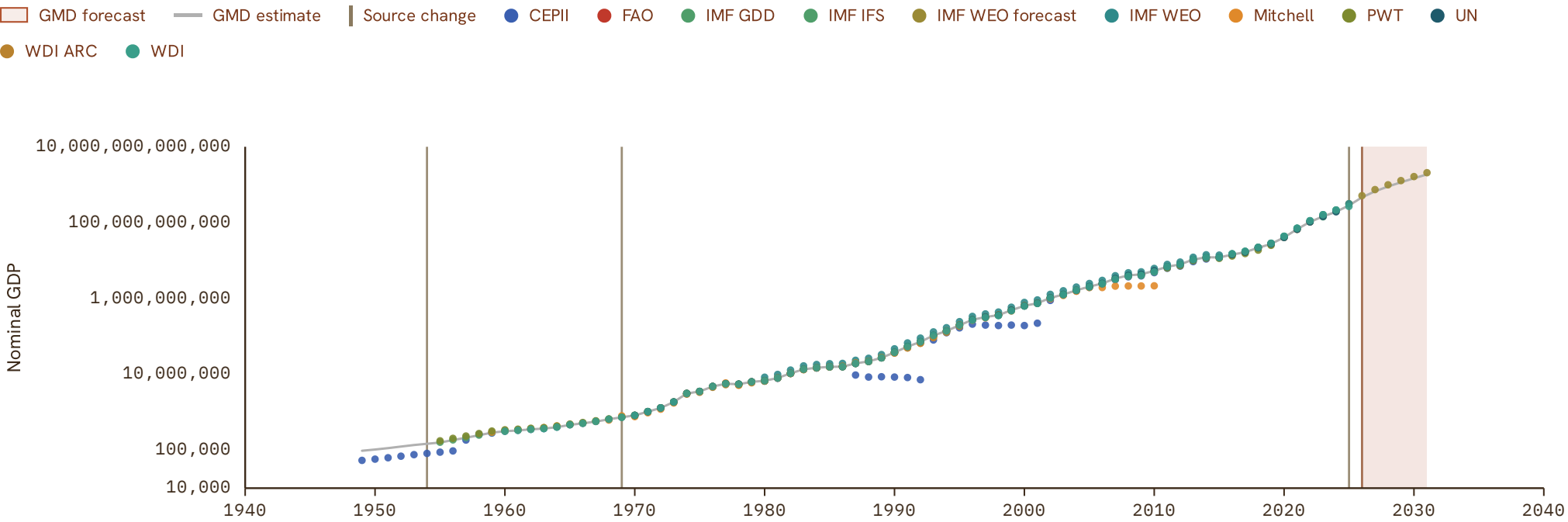
COVERAGE
1949–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Fouquin et al. (2016)	CEPII	1949 - 1954	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1955: (ratio = 179.3%).
Samba Mbaye et al. (2018)	IMF GDD	1955 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 98.9%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 89.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 89.9%).

2 Historical series



Global Macro Database

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Total Consumption

COVERAGE
1955-2025

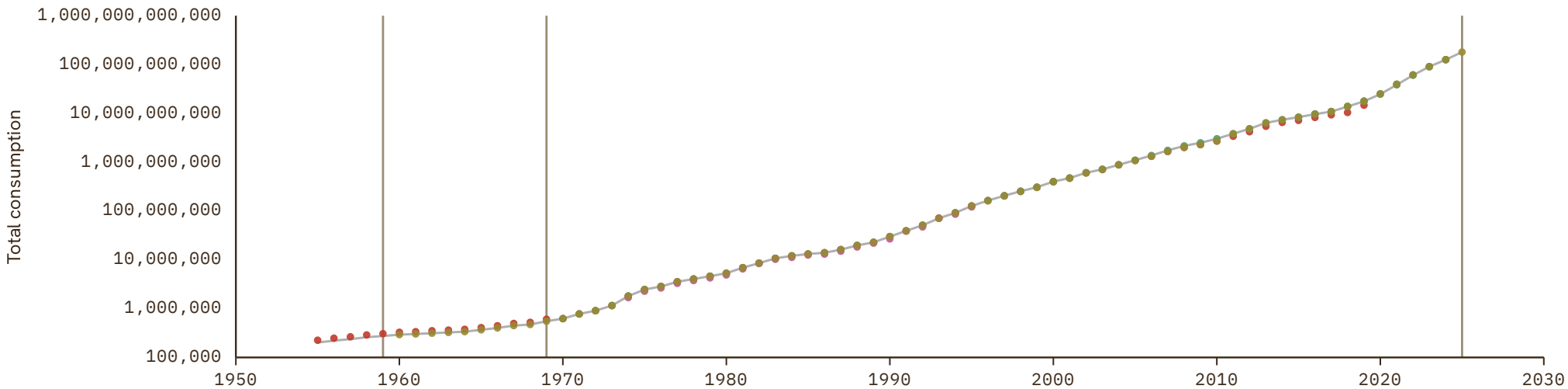
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1955 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 89.4%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 99.7%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN ● WDI ARC ● WDI



Household Consumption

COVERAGE
1955-2025

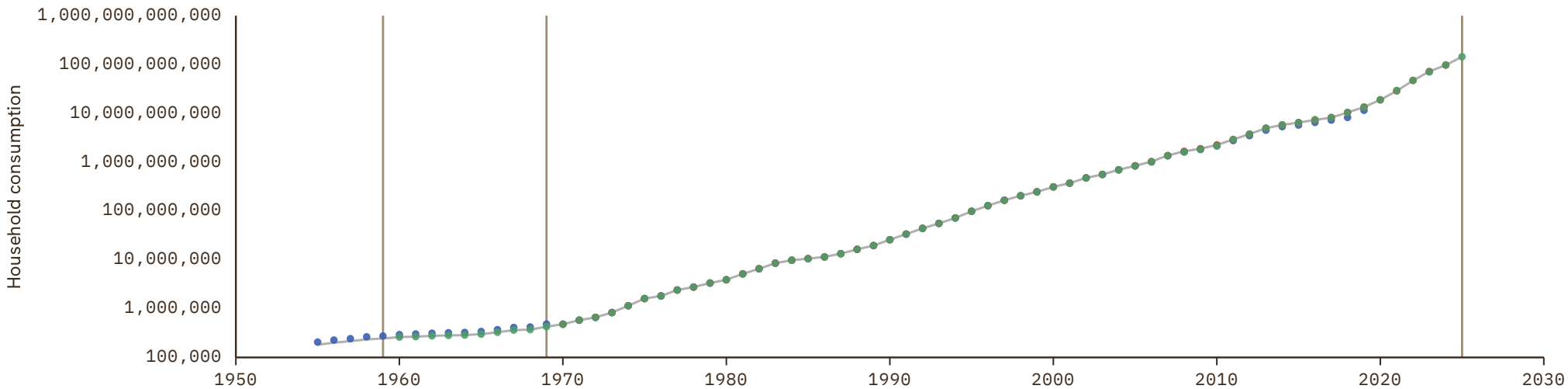
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1955 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 88.4%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 99.6%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



Government Consumption

COVERAGE
1955-2025

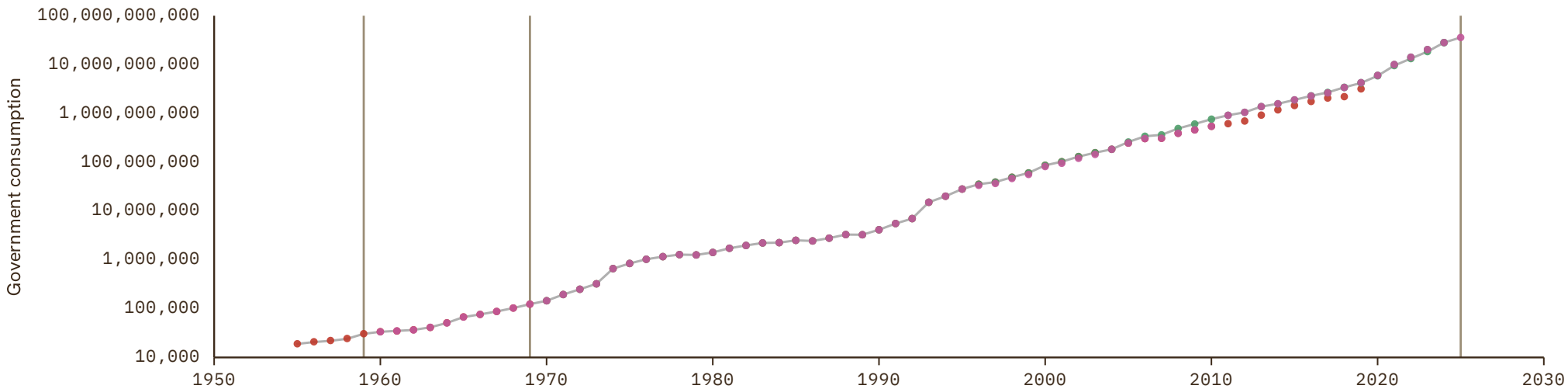
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1955 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 98.8%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 99.8%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



Investment

COVERAGE
1955-2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1955 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 77.1%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 78.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 78.3%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

IMF IFS

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

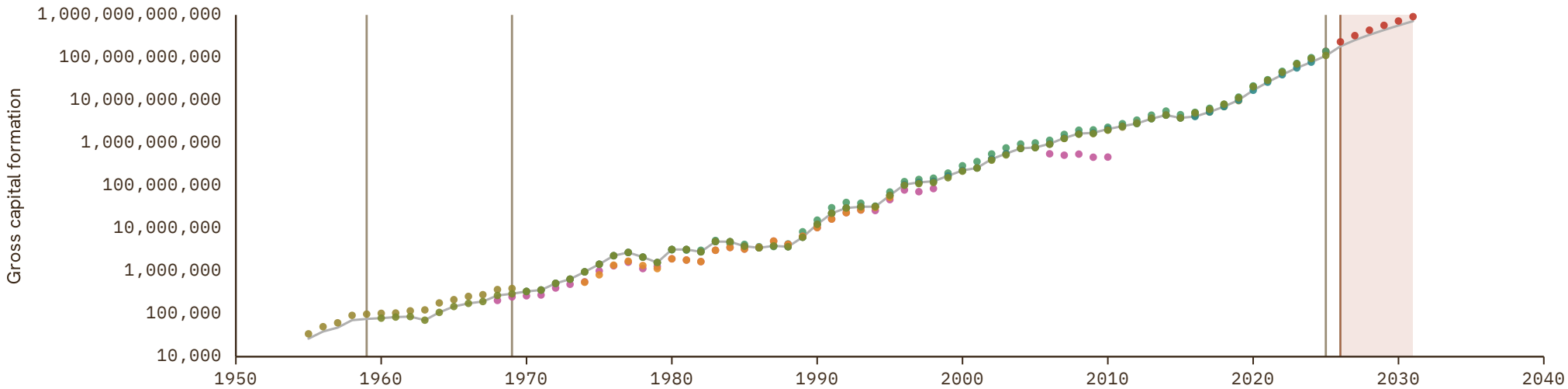
Mitchell

PWT

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



Fixed Investment

COVERAGE
1959-2025

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1959 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 174.2%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 86.5%).

2 Historical series

GMD estimate

Source change

FAO

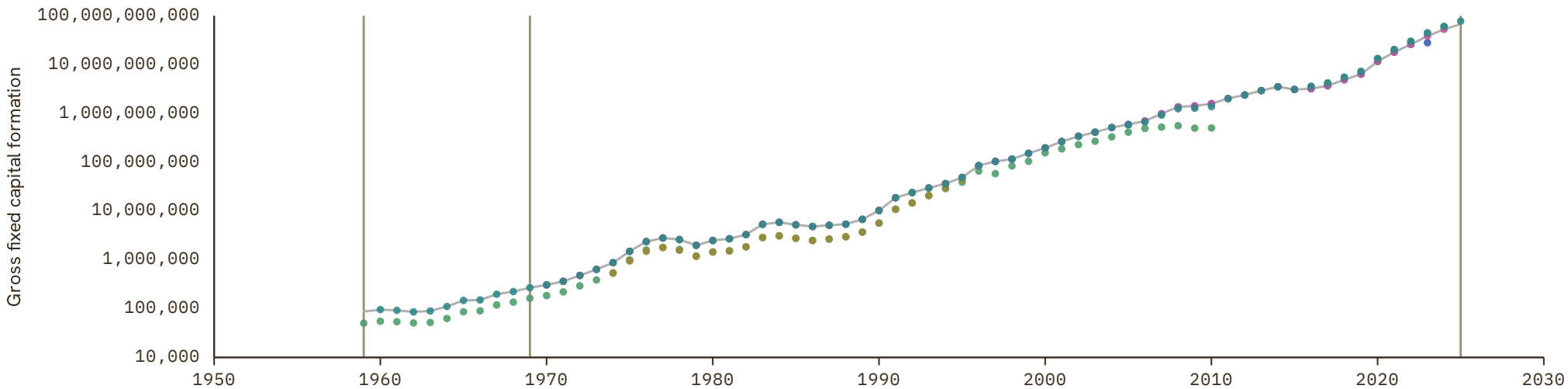
IMF IFS

Mitchell

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



Current Account Balance

COVERAGE

1976-2031

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1976 - 2000	Replacing using overlapping data in 2001.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2001 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

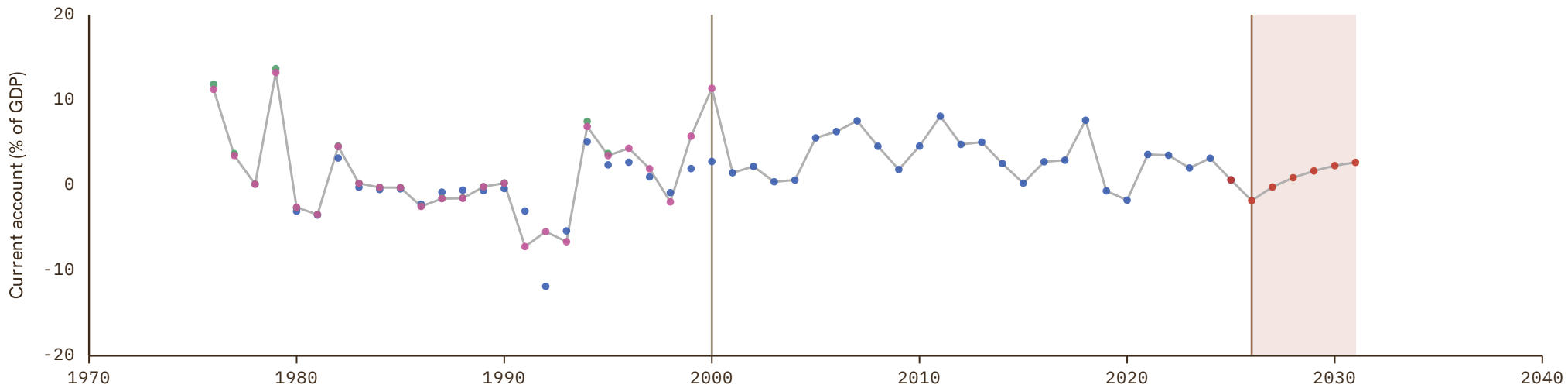
Source change

IMF WEO

IMF WEO forecast

WDI ARC

WDI



Exports

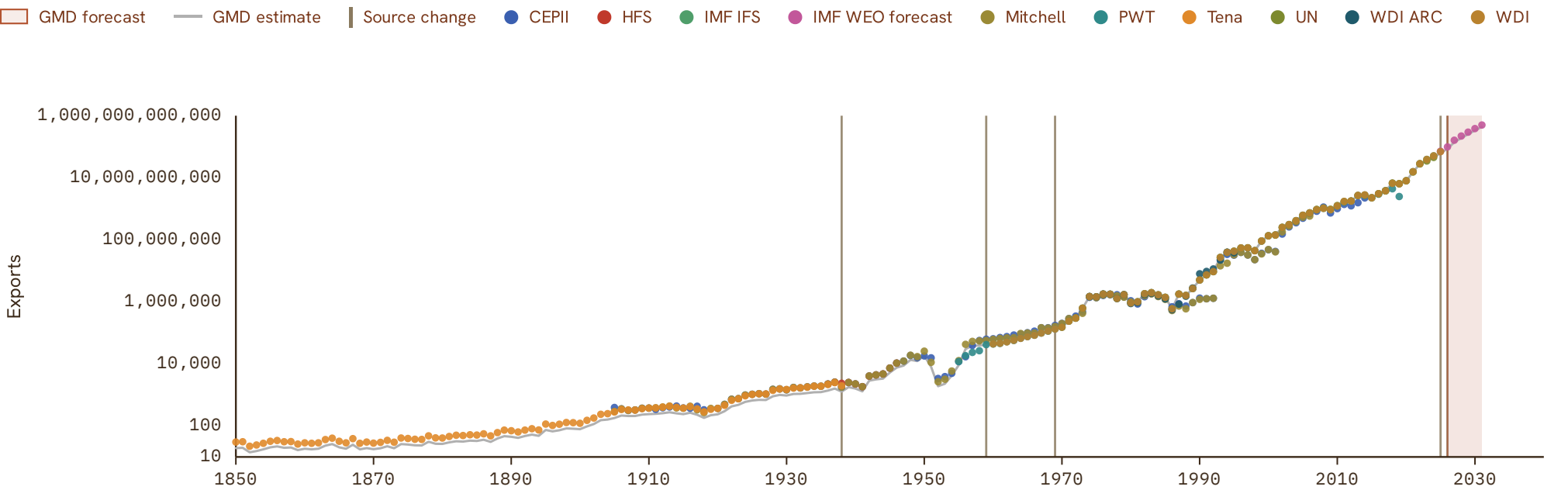
COVERAGE
1850–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Federico et al. (2019)	Tena	1850 - 1938	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 64.2%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1939 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 71.3%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 89.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 86.6%).

2 Historical series



Exports

1,000,000,000,000
10,000,000,000
100,000,000
1,000,000
10,000
100
10

1850187018901910193019501970199020102030

Imports

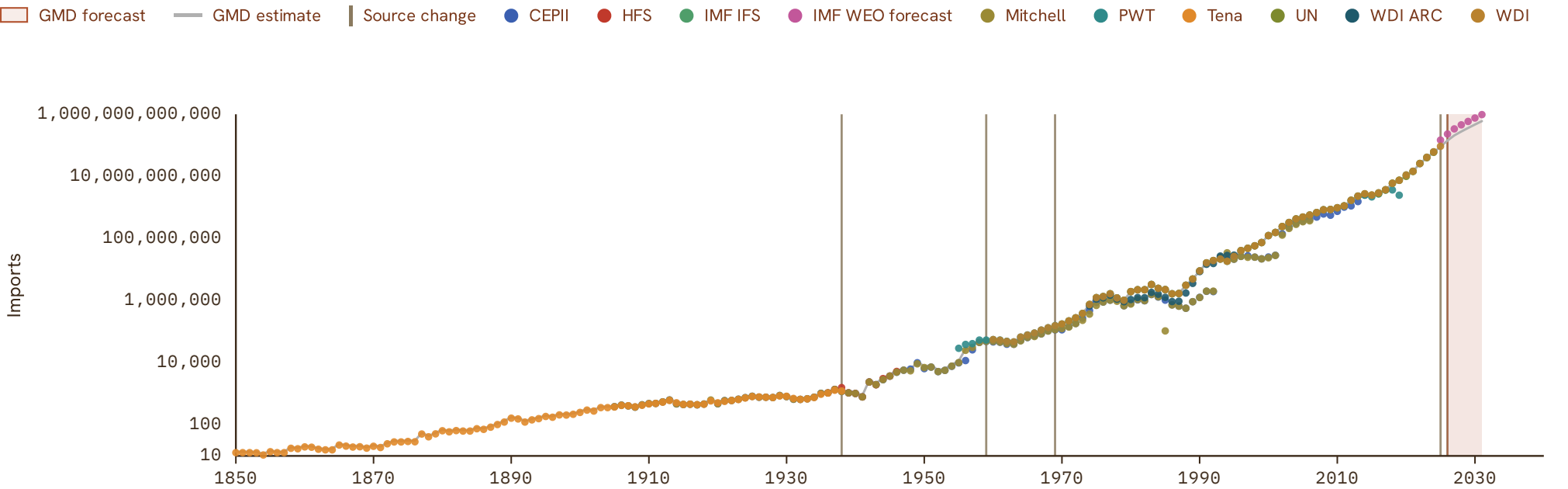
COVERAGE
1850–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Federico et al. (2019)	Tena	1850 - 1938	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 107.9%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1939 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 112.4%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 97.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 61.2%).

2 Historical series



Imports

1,000,000,000,000

10,000,000,000

100,000,000

1,000,000

10,000

100

10

1850

1870

1890

1910

1930

1950

1970

1990

2010

2030

Real Effective Exchange Rate

COVERAGE
1960-2025

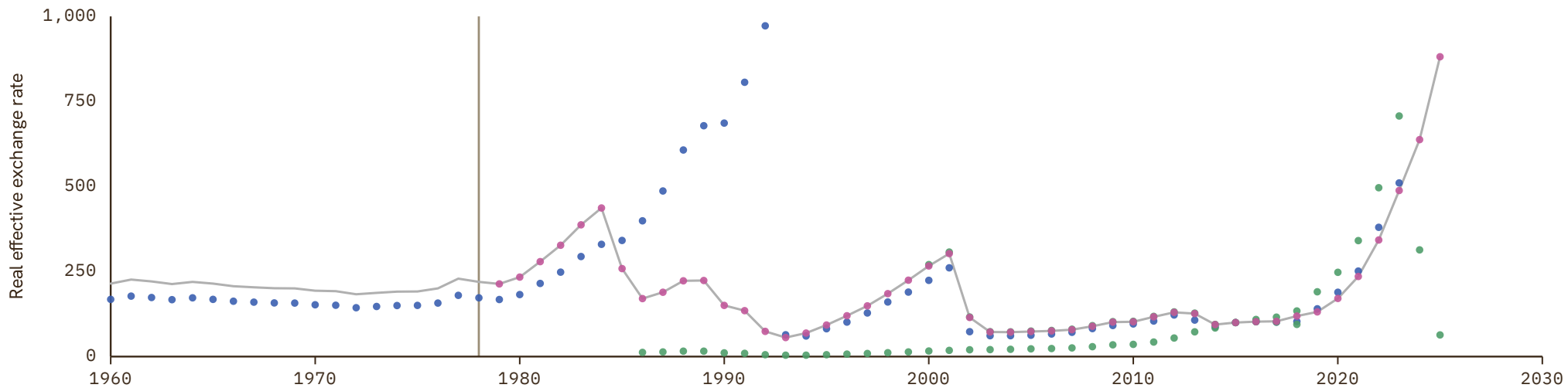
UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Darvas (2021)	BRUEGEL	1960 - 1978	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1979: (ratio = 127.3%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1979 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● BRUEGEL ● IMF IFS ● WB GEM ● WDI



USD Exchange Rate

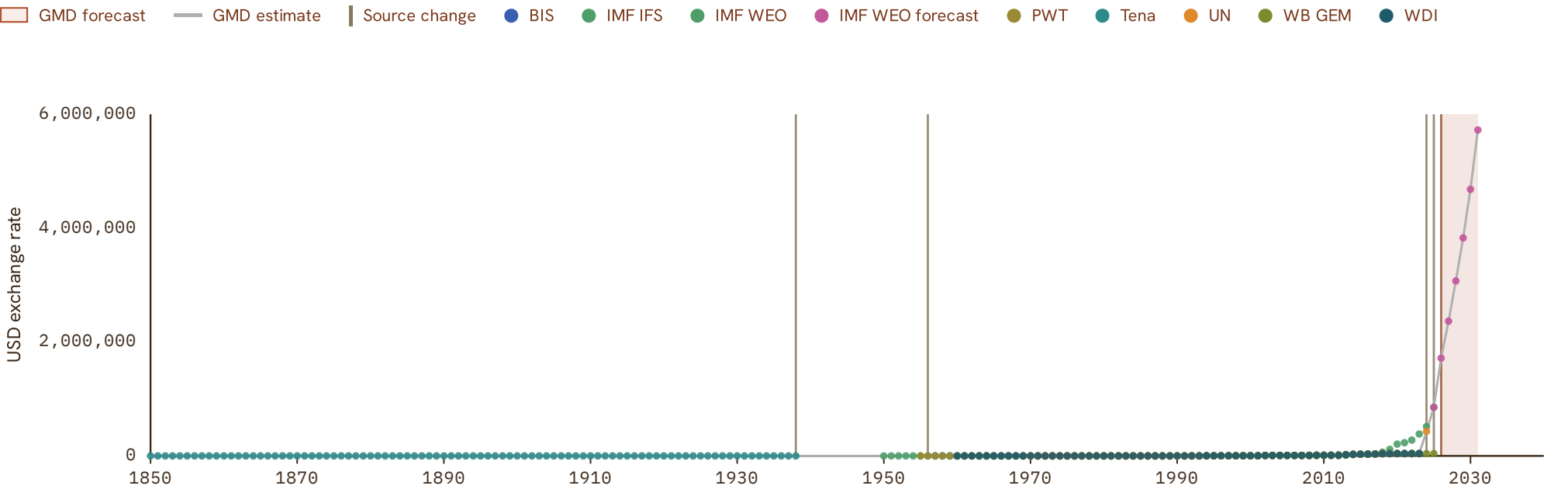
COVERAGE
1850–2031

UNIT
1 USD in LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Federico et al. (2019)	Tena	1850 - 1938	Replacing using overlapping data in 1939.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1950 - 1956	Replacing using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
United Nations (2024)	UN	2024 - 2024	Replacing using overlapping data in 2025.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2025 - 2025	Replacing using overlapping data in 2026.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series



General Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1962–2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1962 - 1968	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1969: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	1980 - 1981	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1982: (ratio = 100%).
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1982 - 1982	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1983: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	1983 - 1985	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1986: (ratio = 100%).
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1986 - 1986	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1987: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	1987 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1990 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

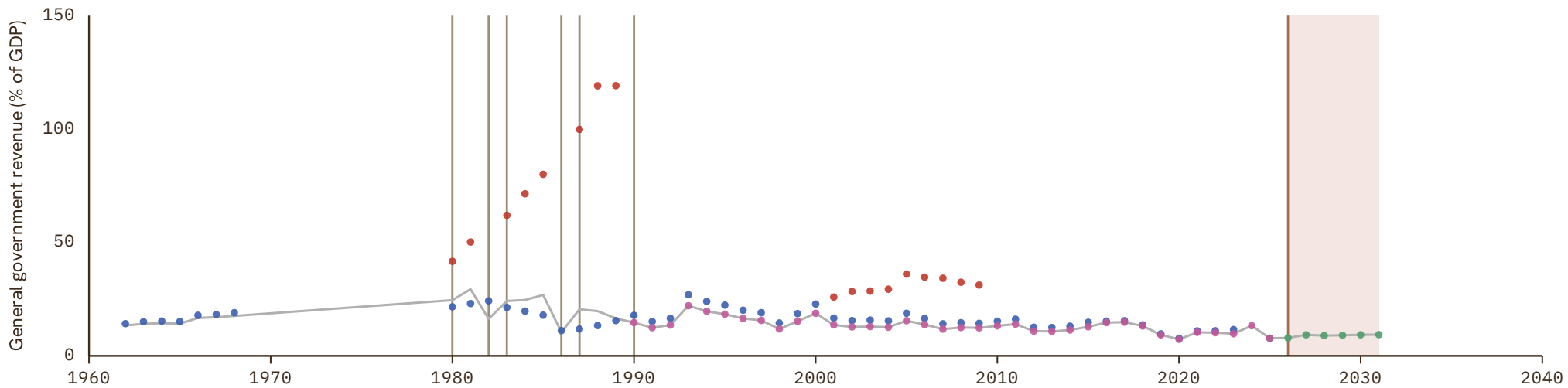
Source change

IMF FPP

IMF GFS

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO



General Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1980-2009

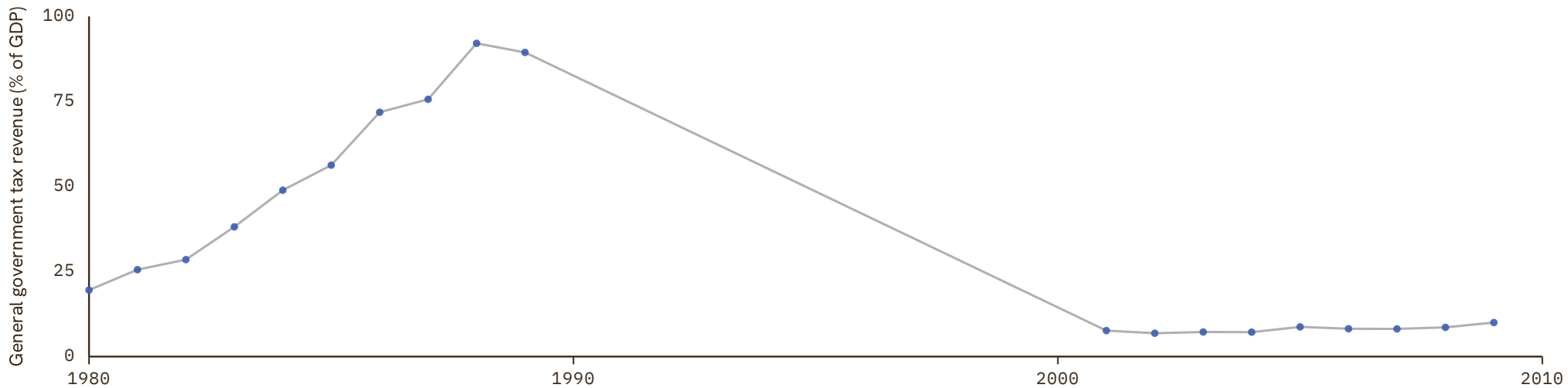
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	1980 - 2009	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2010: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● IMF GFS



General Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1962-2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1962 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1990 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

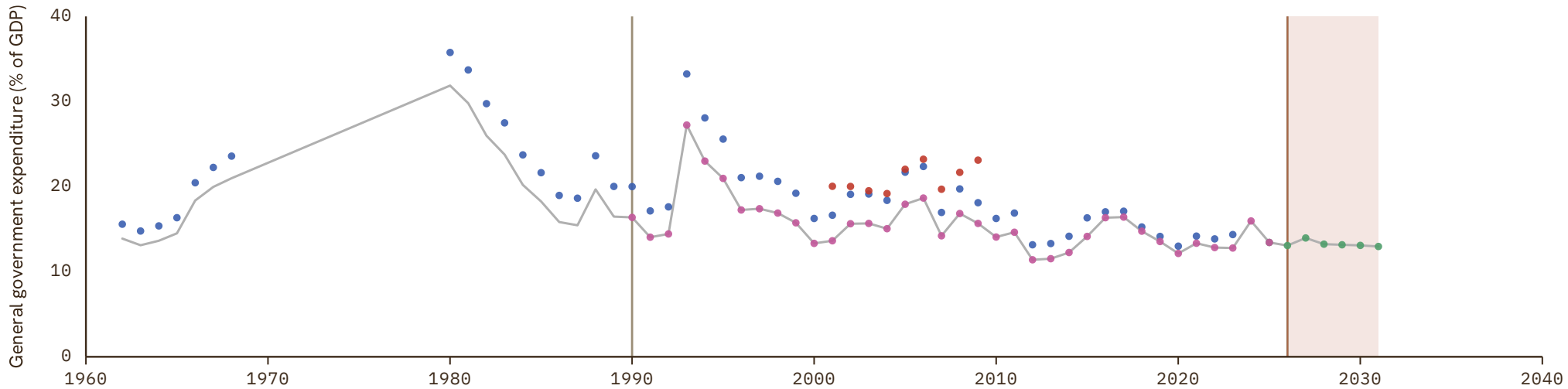
Source change

IMF FPP

IMF GFS

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO



General Government Debt To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1962-2031

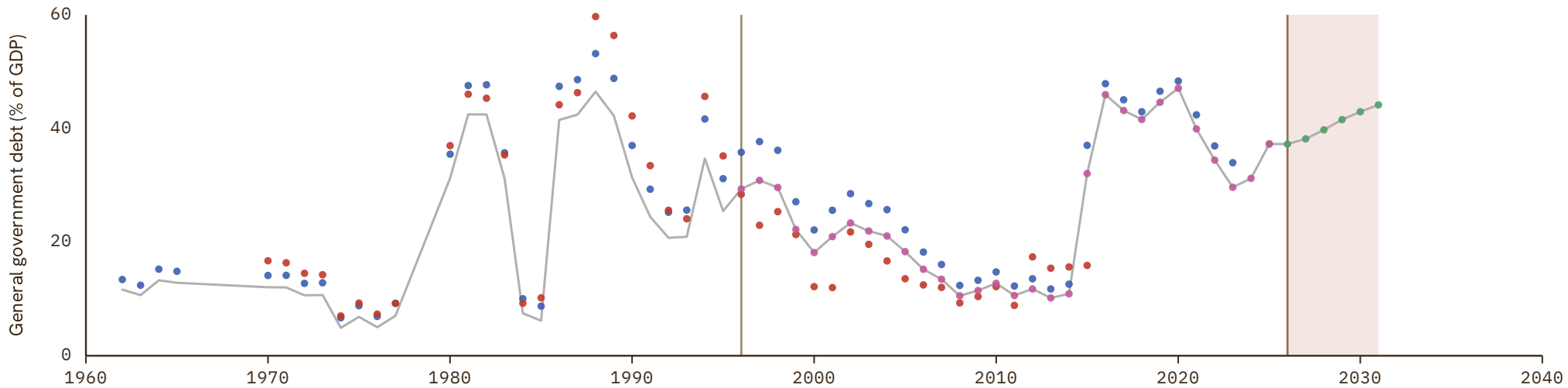
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1962 - 1995	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1996: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1996 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast GMD estimate Source change IMF FPP IMF HDD IMF WEO forecast IMF WEO



General Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1962-2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1962 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1990 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

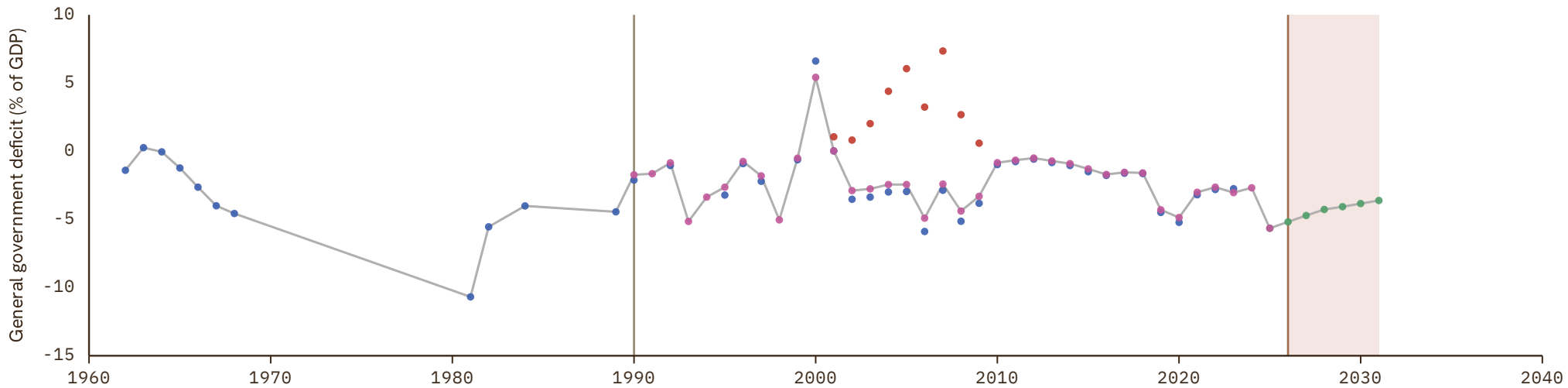
Source change

IMF FPP

IMF GFS

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO



Central Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1959-2009

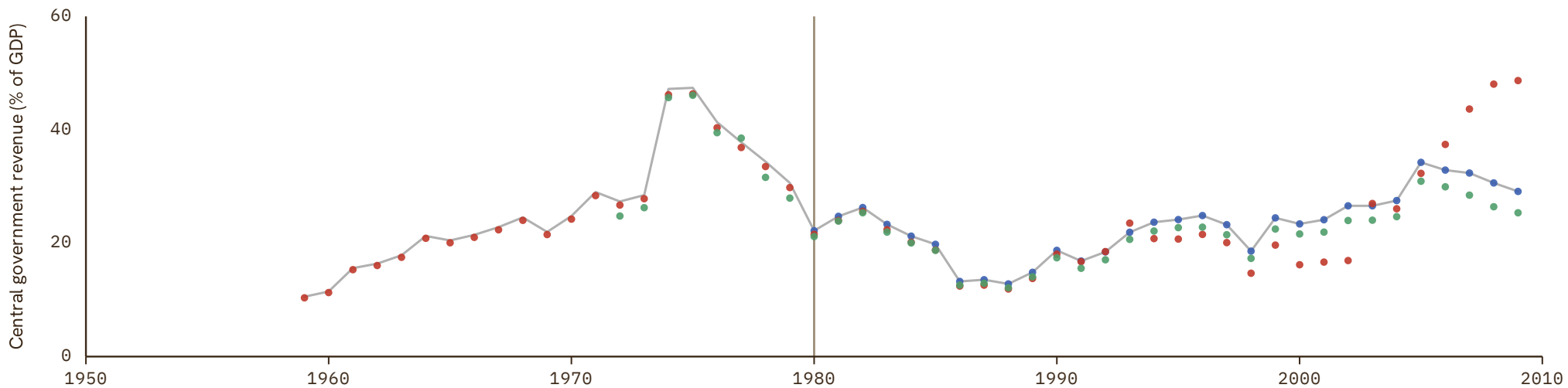
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1959 - 1979	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	1980 - 2009	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2010: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF GFS ● Mitchell ● WDI



Central Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1959-2009

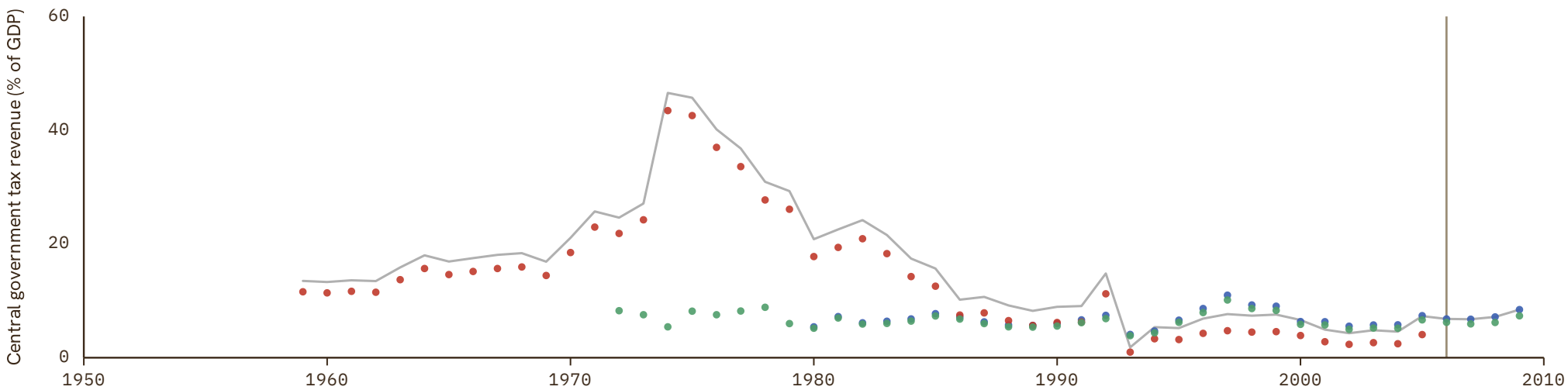
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1959 - 2005	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2006: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2006 - 2009	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2010: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF GFS ● Mitchell ● WDI



Central Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1959-2010

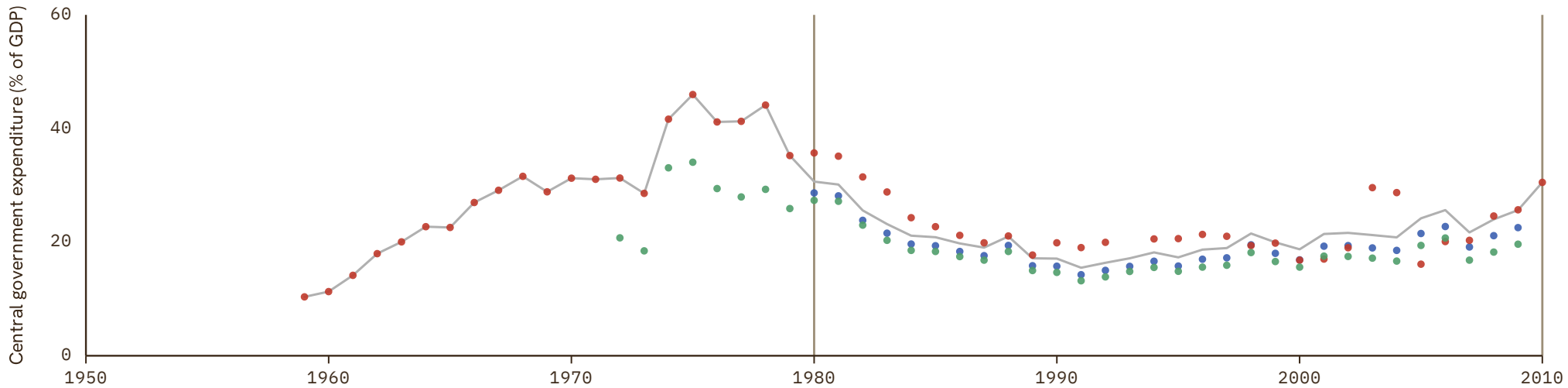
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1959 - 1979	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	1980 - 2009	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2010: (ratio = 100%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	2010 - 2010	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF GFS ● Mitchell ● WDI



Central Government Debt To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1970-2024

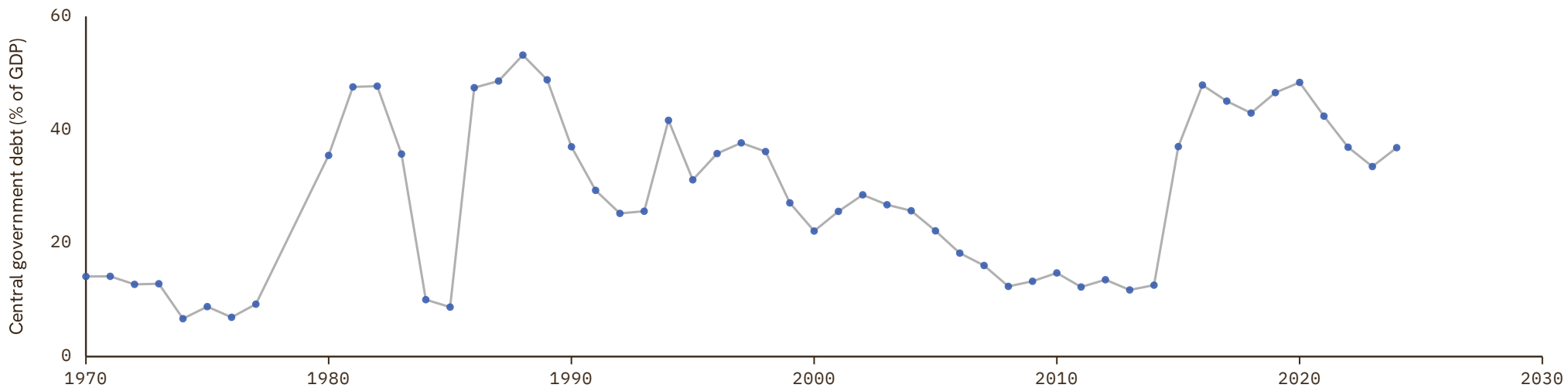
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Samba Mbaye et al. (2018)	IMF GDD	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● IMF GDD



Central Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1959-2009

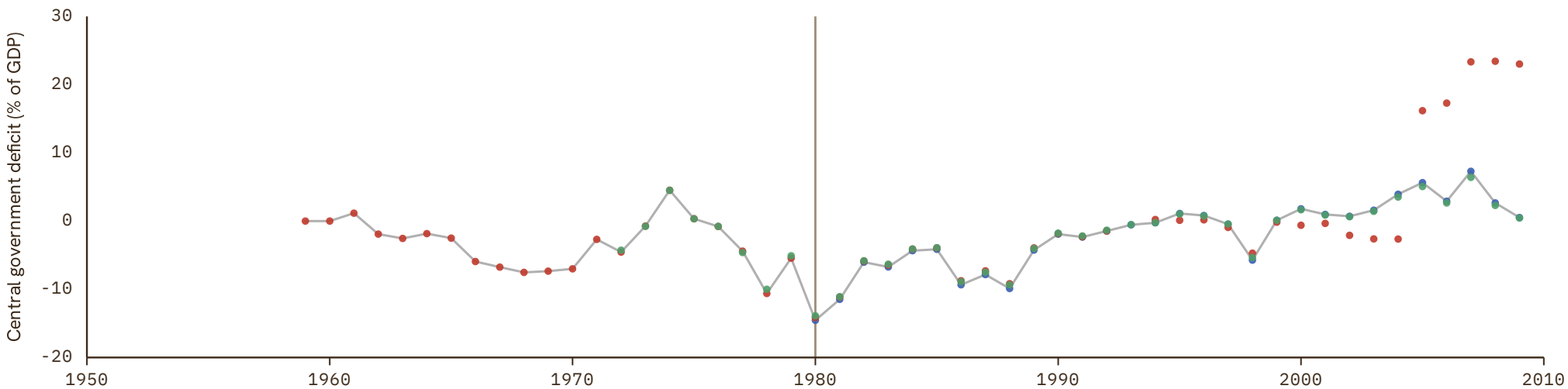
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1959 - 1979	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	1980 - 2009	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2010: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF GFS ● Mitchell ● WDI



Unemployment

COVERAGE

1986-2031

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1986 - 1986	Replacing using overlapping data in 1987.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1990 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

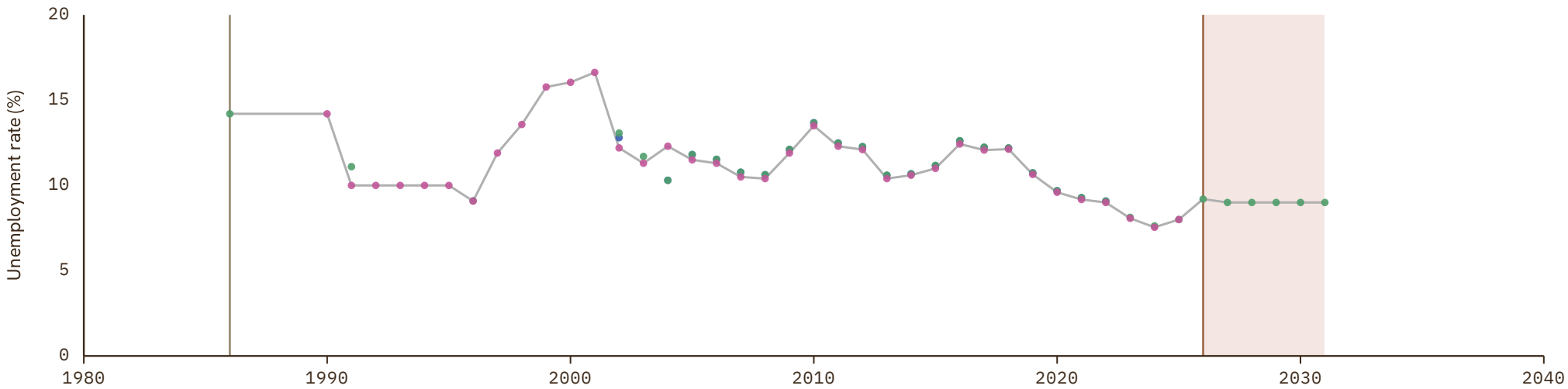
Source change

ILO

IMF IFS

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO



Inflation

COVERAGE

1939–2031

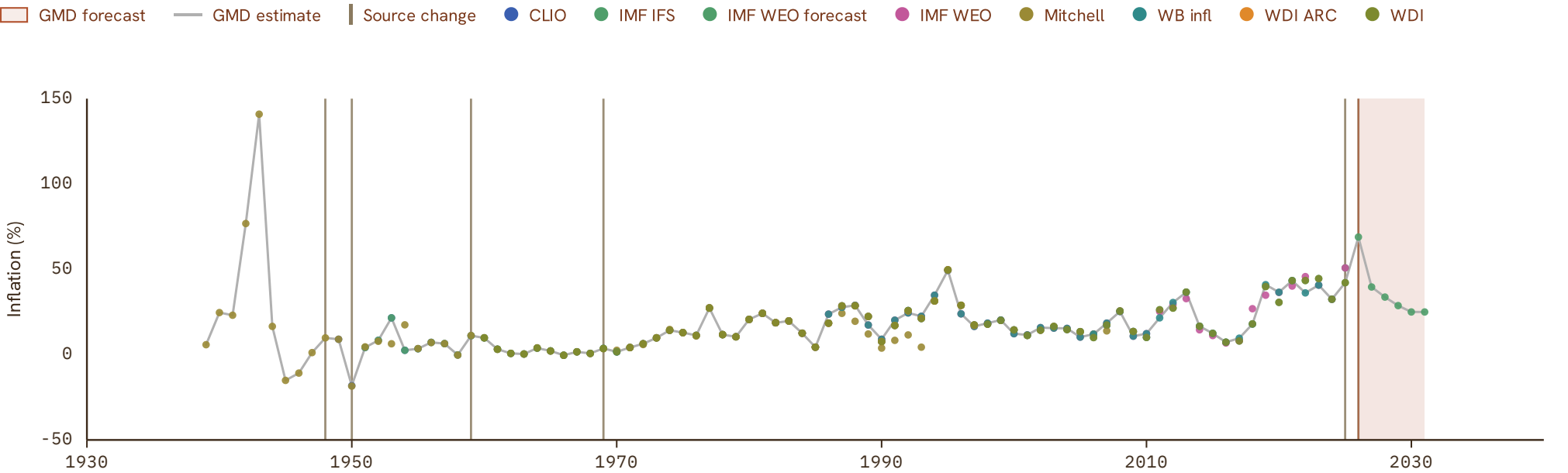
UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1939 - 1948	Replacing using overlapping data in 1949.
Internl Inst. Social History (2024)	CLIO	1949 - 1950	Replacing using overlapping data in 1951.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1951 - 1959	Replacing using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Replacing using overlapping data in 1970.
World Bank (2024)	WB	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Replacing using overlapping data in 2026.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series



Consumer Price Index

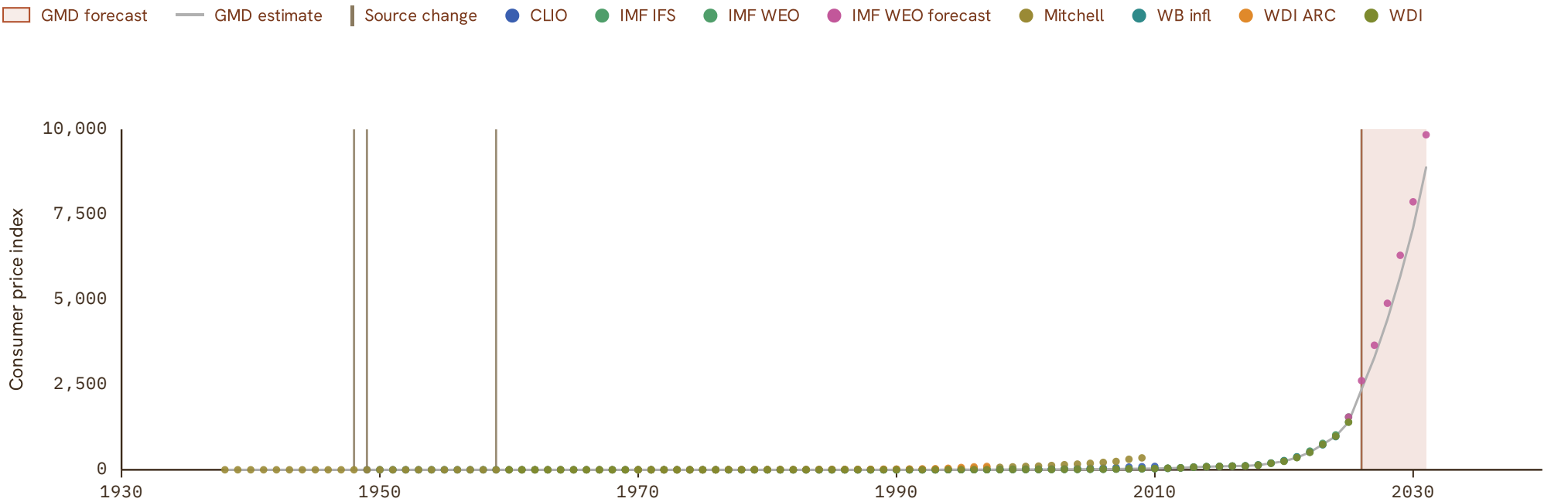
COVERAGE
1938-2031

UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1938 - 1948	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1949: (ratio = 5%).
Internl Inst. Social History (2024)	CLIO	1949 - 1949	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 35.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 90.2%).

2 Historical series



Population

COVERAGE
1800–2031

UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.9%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder (2024) (forecasts)	Gapminder forecast	2026 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2031 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 104.3%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

CEPII

Gapminder forecast

Gapminder

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

Maddison

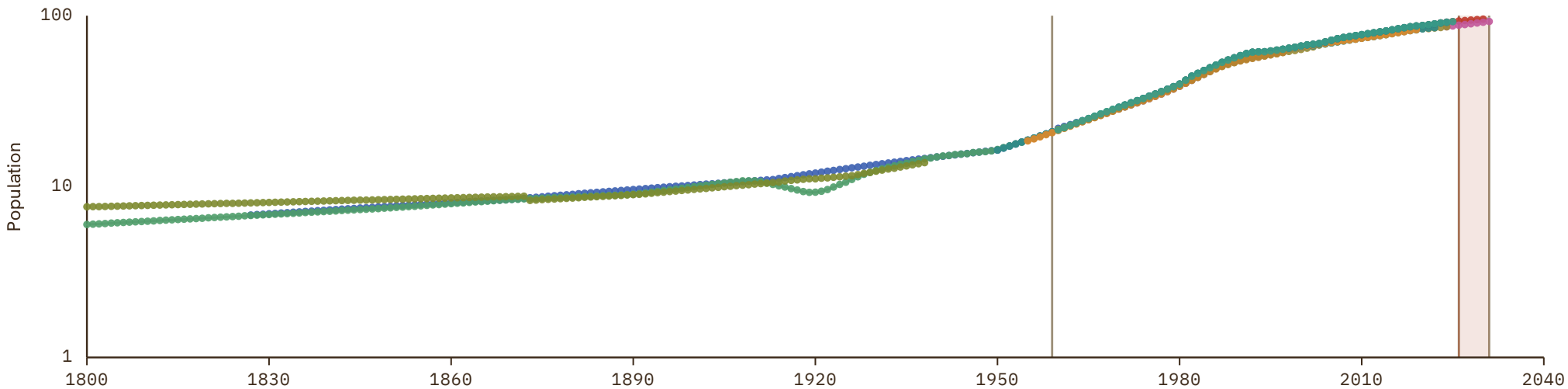
PWT

Tena

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



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