

# Iraq

COUNTRY DATA AND GRAPHS

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RELEASE

2026\_09

COVERAGE

1800 – 2031

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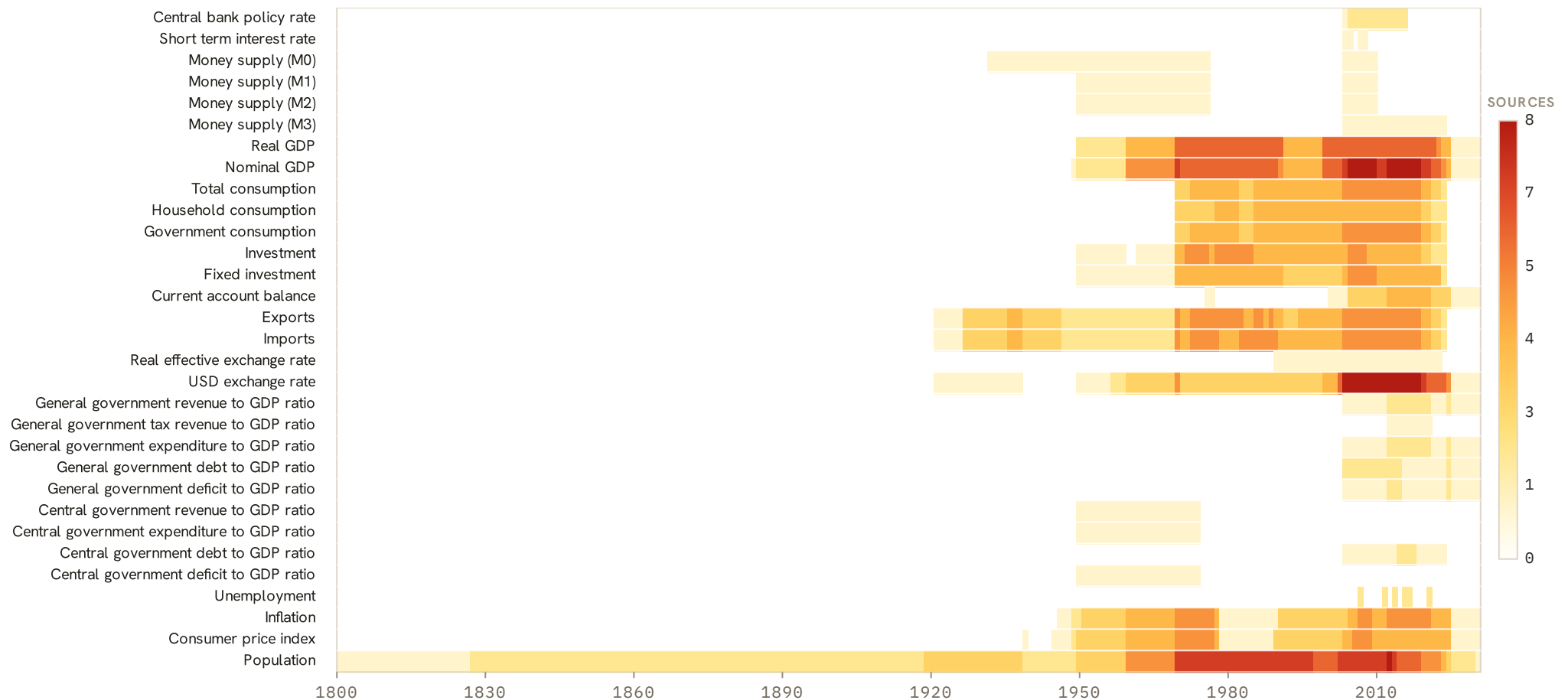
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# Data availability heatmap

COVERAGE  
1800–2031

VARIABLES  
31

## Source coverage by variable



**Figure 1.** Count of overlapping source series available for each variable–year cell. Darker cells indicate more corroborating sources; blank cells denote years with no documented source.

# Central Bank Policy Rate

COVERAGE

2004–2016

UNIT

in %

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                             | CODE    | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                     |
|------------------------------------|---------|-------------|-------------------------------------------|
| Grimm (2024)                       | Grimm   | 2004 - 2004 | Replacing using overlapping data in 2005. |
| International Monetary Fund (2025) | IMF IFS | 2005 - 2016 | Replacing using overlapping data in 2017. |

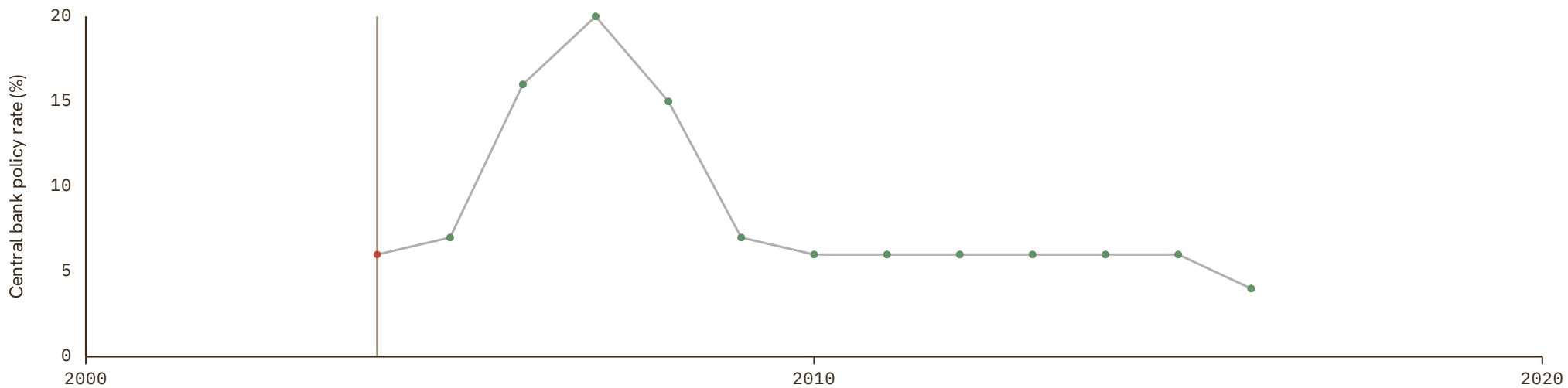
## 2 Historical series

GMD estimate

Source change

Grimm

IMF IFS



# Short Term Interest Rate

COVERAGE

2004–2008

UNIT

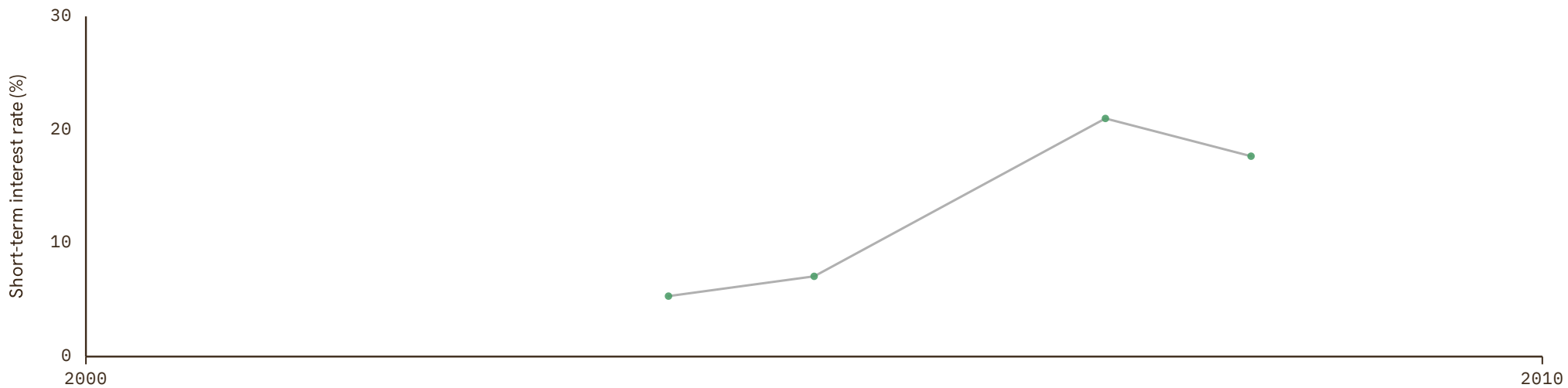
in %

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                             | CODE    | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                     |
|------------------------------------|---------|-------------|-------------------------------------------|
| International Monetary Fund (2025) | IMF IFS | 2004 - 2005 | Replacing using overlapping data in 2006. |
| International Monetary Fund (2025) | IMF IFS | 2007 - 2008 | Replacing using overlapping data in 2009. |

## 2 Historical series

— GMD estimate    ● IMF IFS



# Money Supply (M0)

COVERAGE  
1932-2010

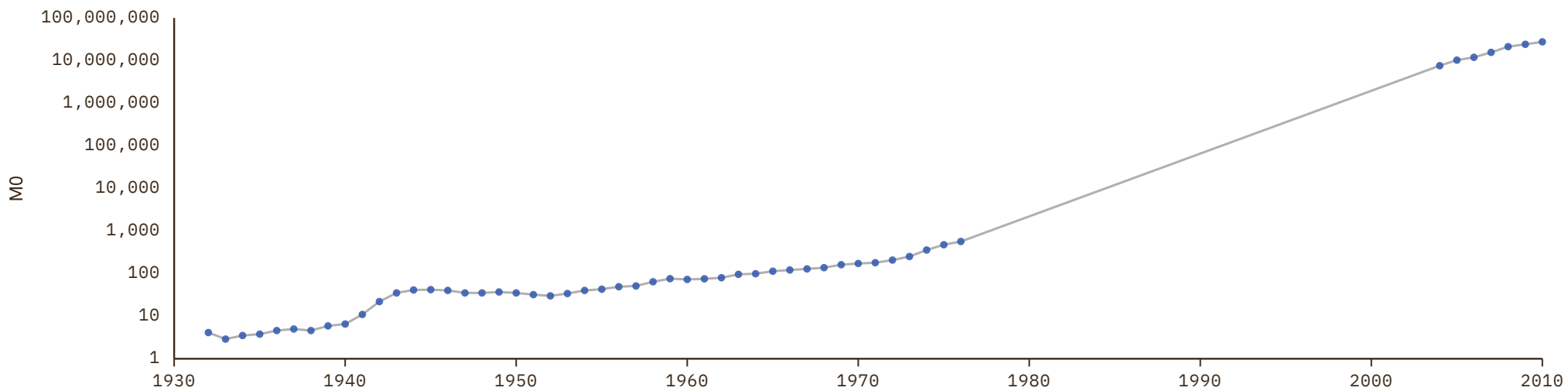
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                | CODE     | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                                         |
|-----------------------|----------|-------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|
| Brian Mitchell (2013) | Mitchell | 1932 - 1976 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1977: (ratio = 100%). |
| Brian Mitchell (2013) | Mitchell | 2004 - 2010 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 100%). |

## 2 Historical series

— GMD estimate    ● Mitchell



# Money Supply (M1)

COVERAGE  
1950-2010

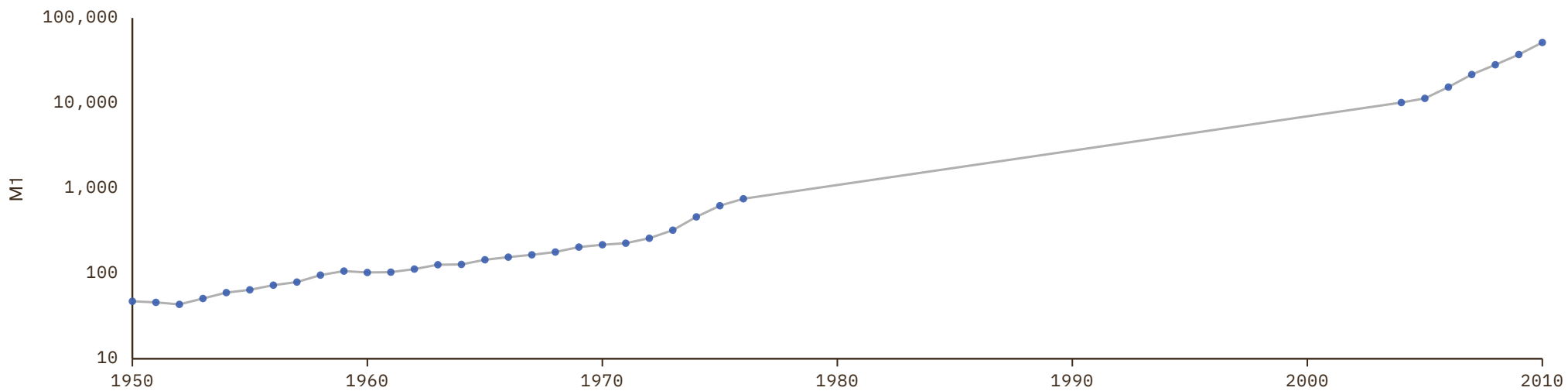
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                | CODE     | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                                         |
|-----------------------|----------|-------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|
| Brian Mitchell (2013) | Mitchell | 1950 - 1976 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1977: (ratio = 100%). |
| Brian Mitchell (2013) | Mitchell | 2004 - 2010 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 100%). |

## 2 Historical series

— GMD estimate    ● Mitchell



# Money Supply (M2)

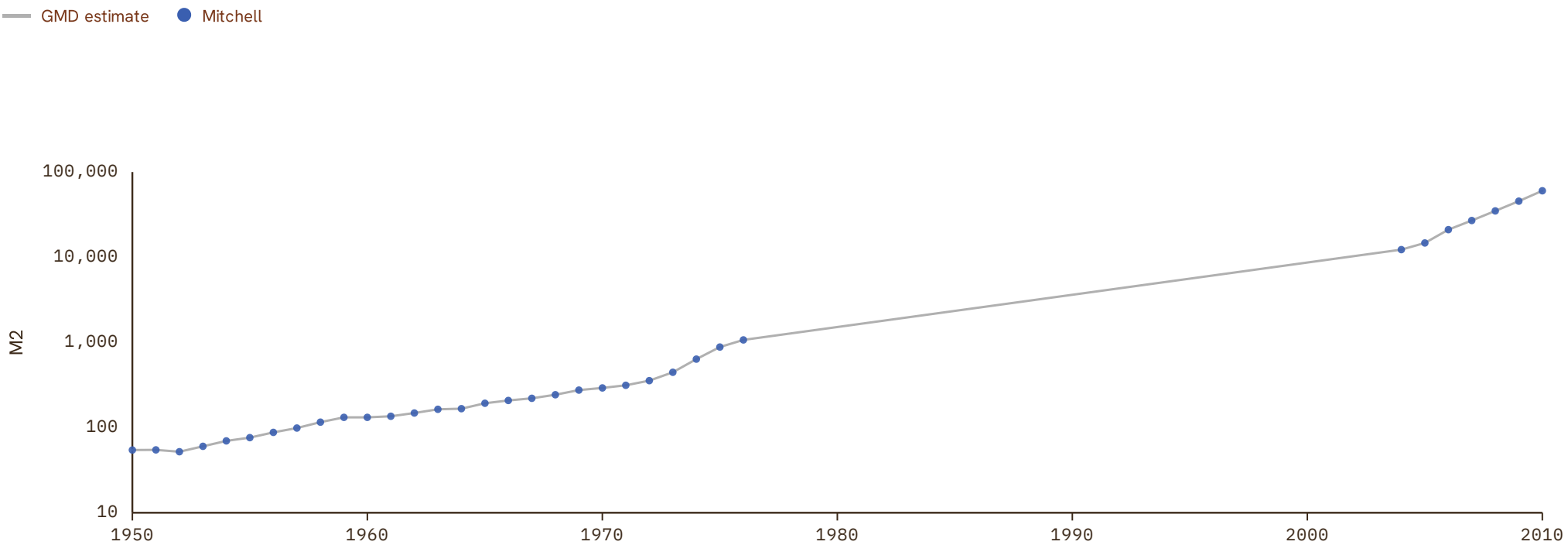
COVERAGE  
1950-2010

UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                | CODE     | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                                         |
|-----------------------|----------|-------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|
| Brian Mitchell (2013) | Mitchell | 1950 - 1976 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1977: (ratio = 100%). |
| Brian Mitchell (2013) | Mitchell | 2004 - 2010 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 100%). |

## 2 Historical series



# Money Supply (M3)

COVERAGE  
2004-2024

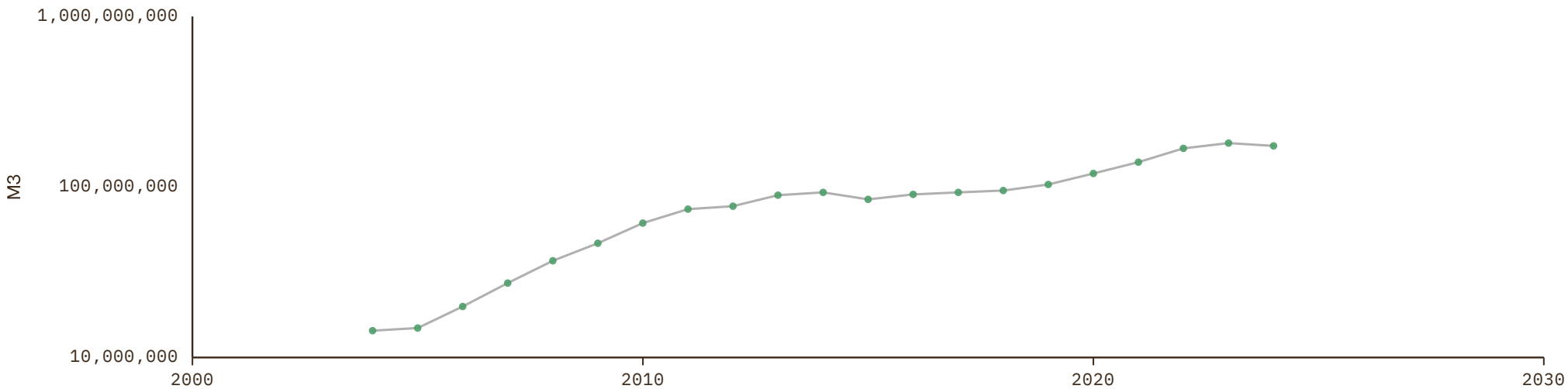
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                             | CODE    | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                            |
|------------------------------------|---------|-------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| International Monetary Fund (2025) | IMF IFS | 2004 - 2024 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018. |

## 2 Historical series

— GMD estimate   ● IMF IFS



# Real GDP

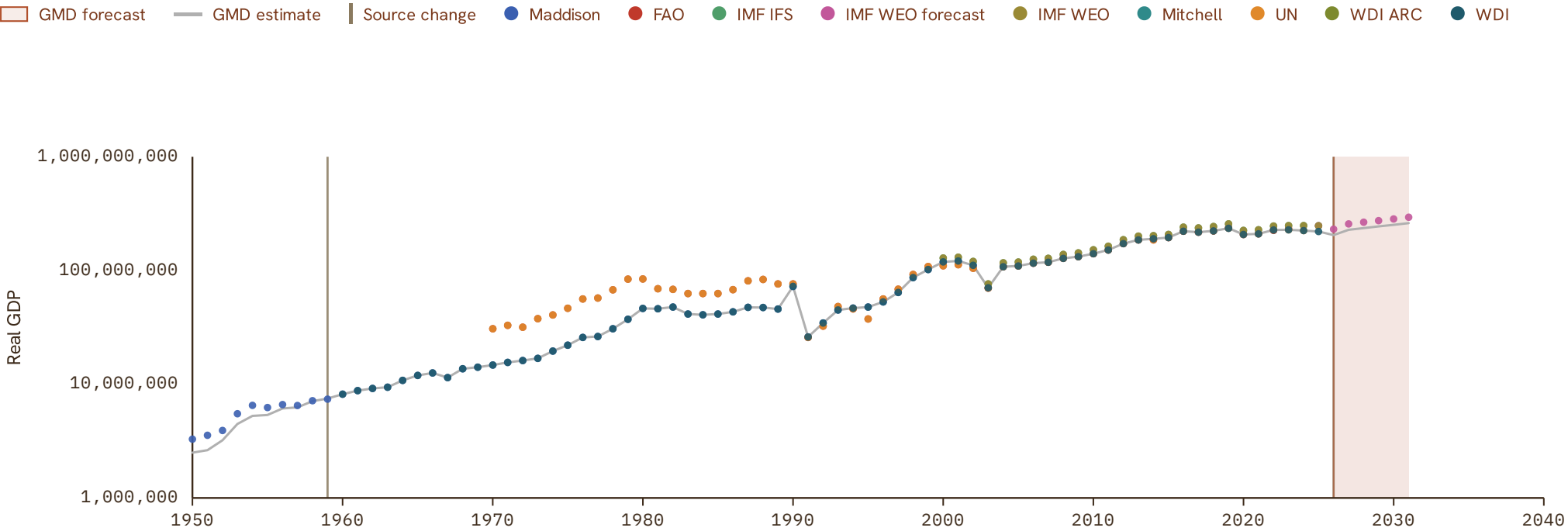
COVERAGE  
1950–2031

UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                                         | CODE             | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                                              |
|------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Brian Mitchell (2013)                          | Mitchell         | 1950 - 1959 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 593070.8%). |
| World Bank (2024)                              | WDI              | 1960 - 2025 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.                   |
| International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts) | IMF WEO forecast | 2026 - 2031 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 88.9%).     |

## 2 Historical series



Global Macro Database

11 / 36

# Nominal GDP

COVERAGE  
1949-2031

UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                                                | CODE             | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                                           |
|-------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
| Fouquin et al. (2016)                                 | CEPII            | 1949 - 1949 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 411%).   |
| Brian Mitchell (2013)                                 | Mitchell         | 1950 - 1959 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 411%).   |
| Samba Mbaye et al. (2018)                             | IMF GDD          | 1960 - 1969 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 112.9%). |
| FAO (2024)                                            | FAO              | 1970 - 2003 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2004: (ratio = 100%).   |
| United Nations (2024)                                 | UN               | 2004 - 2024 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.                |
| International Monetary Fund (2025)                    | IMF WEO          | 2025 - 2025 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 97.6%).  |
| International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i> | IMF WEO forecast | 2026 - 2031 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 97.6%).  |

## 2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

AMF

CEPII

FAO

IMF GDD

IMF IFS

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

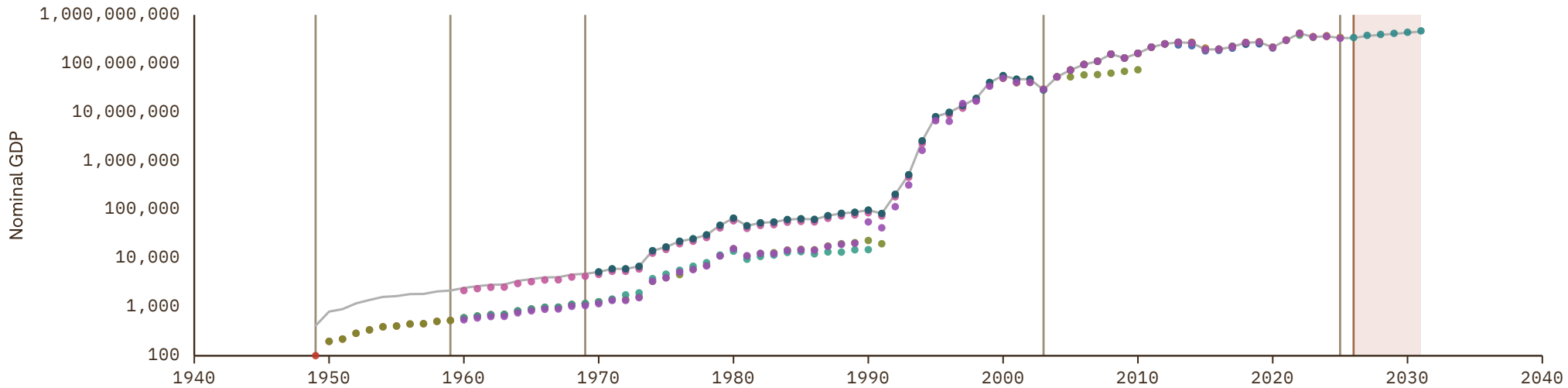
Mitchell

PWT

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



# Total Consumption

COVERAGE  
1970-2024

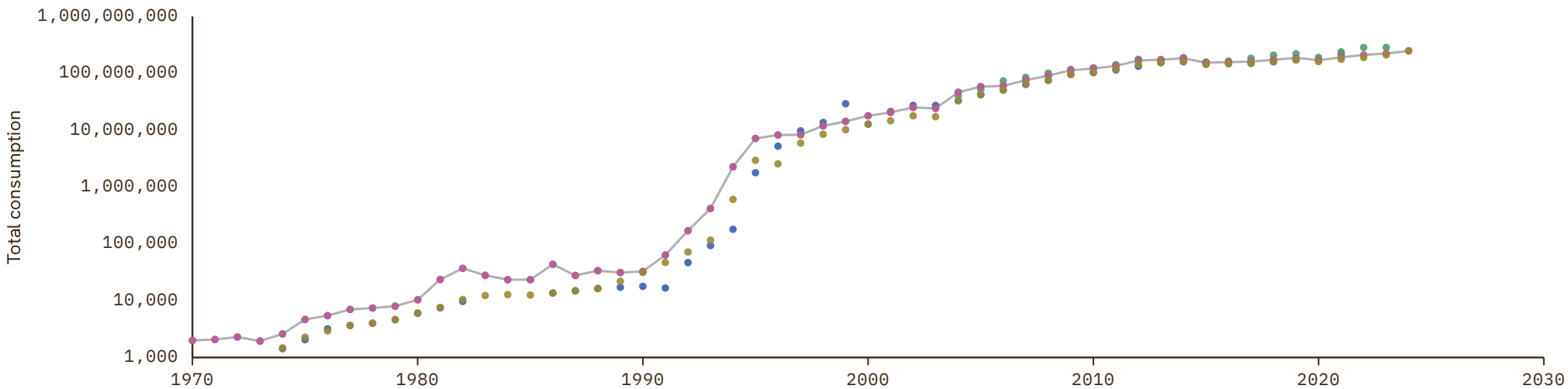
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                | CODE | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                            |
|-----------------------|------|-------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| United Nations (2024) | UN   | 1970 - 2024 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018. |

## 2 Historical series

— GMD estimate    ● AMF    ● IMF IFS    ● PWT    ● UN    ● WDI



# Household Consumption

COVERAGE  
1970-2024

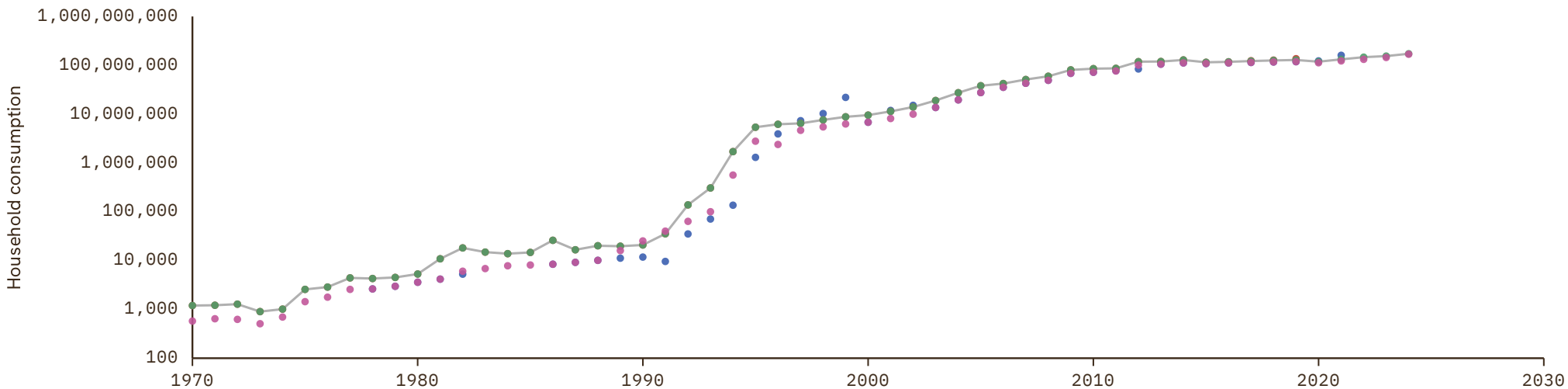
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                | CODE | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                            |
|-----------------------|------|-------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| United Nations (2024) | UN   | 1970 - 2024 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018. |

## 2 Historical series

— GMD estimate    ● AMF    ● PWT    ● UN    ● WDI



# Government Consumption

COVERAGE  
1970-2024

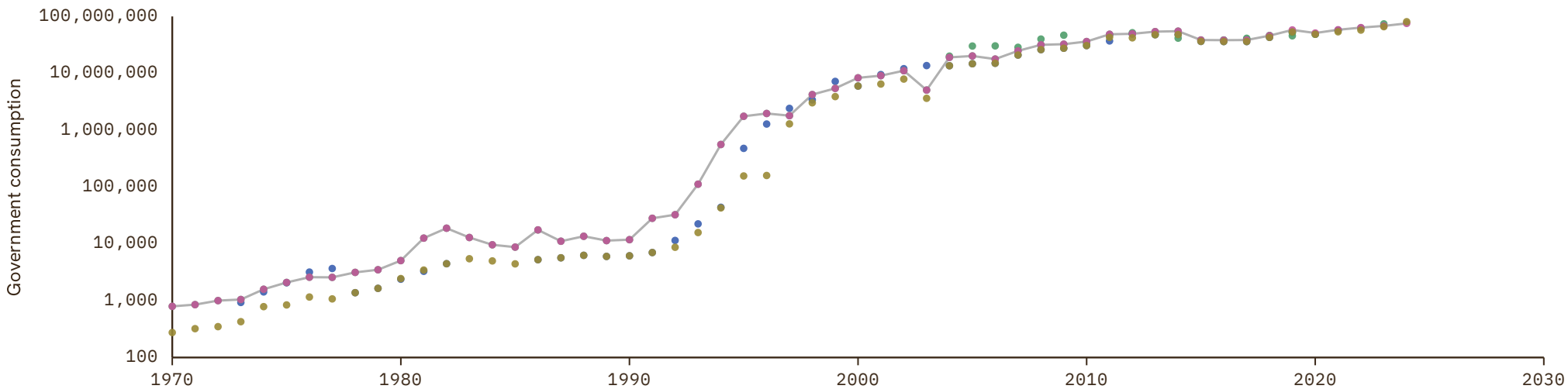
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                | CODE | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                            |
|-----------------------|------|-------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| United Nations (2024) | UN   | 1970 - 2024 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018. |

## 2 Historical series

— GMD estimate    ● AMF    ● IMF IFS    ● PWT    ● UN    ● WDI



# Investment

COVERAGE  
1950-2024

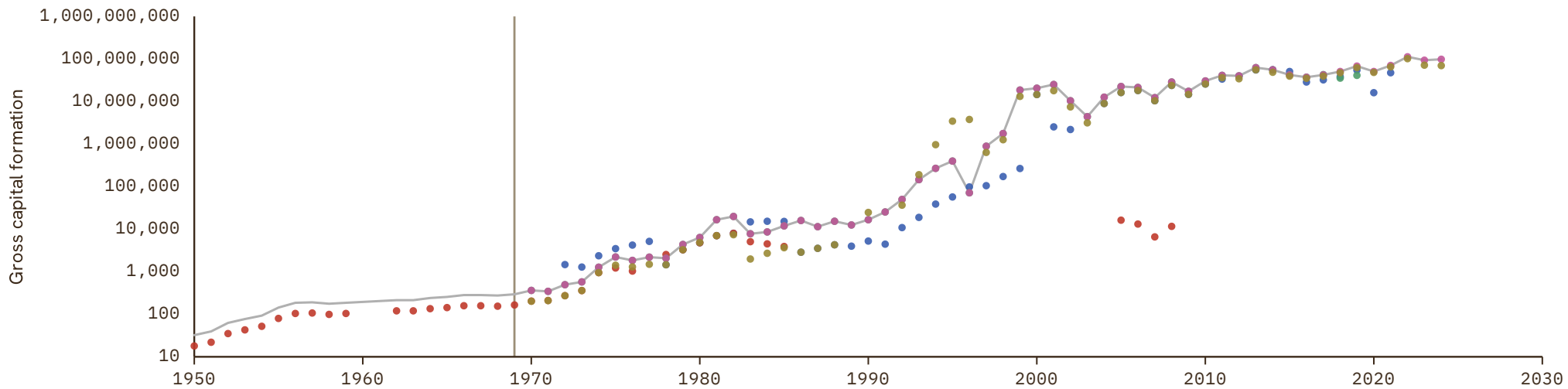
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                | CODE     | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                                           |
|-----------------------|----------|-------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
| Brian Mitchell (2013) | Mitchell | 1950 - 1959 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 178.8%). |
| Brian Mitchell (2013) | Mitchell | 1962 - 1969 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 178.8%). |
| United Nations (2024) | UN       | 1970 - 2024 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.                |

## 2 Historical series

— GMD estimate   |   Source change   ● AMF   ● Mitchell   ● PWT   ● UN   ● WDI



# Fixed Investment

COVERAGE  
1950-2024

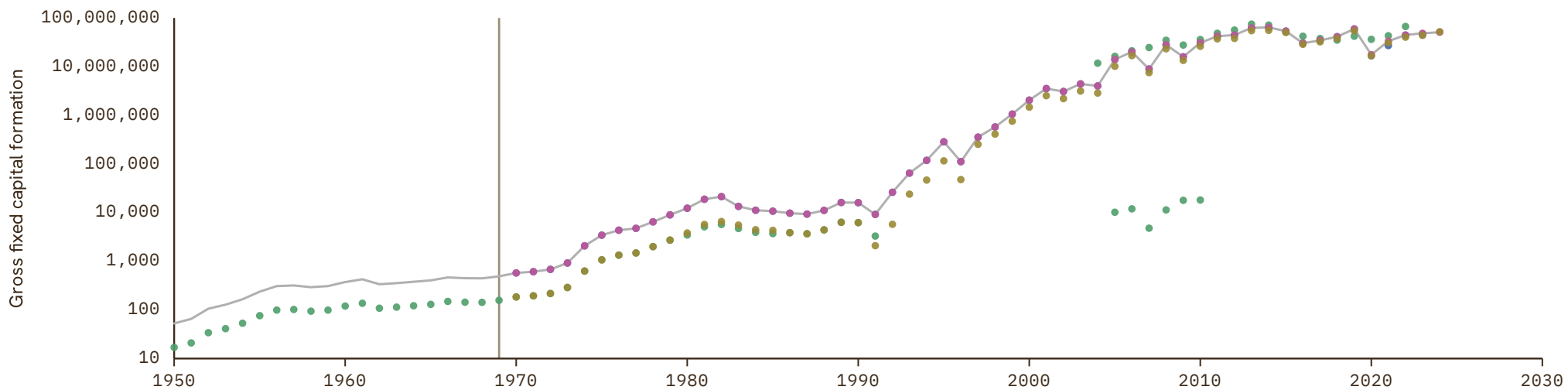
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                | CODE     | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                                           |
|-----------------------|----------|-------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
| Brian Mitchell (2013) | Mitchell | 1950 - 1969 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 311.5%). |
| United Nations (2024) | UN       | 1970 - 2024 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.                |

## 2 Historical series

— GMD estimate   | Source change   ● FAO   ● IMF IFS   ● Mitchell   ● UN   ● WDI



# Current Account Balance

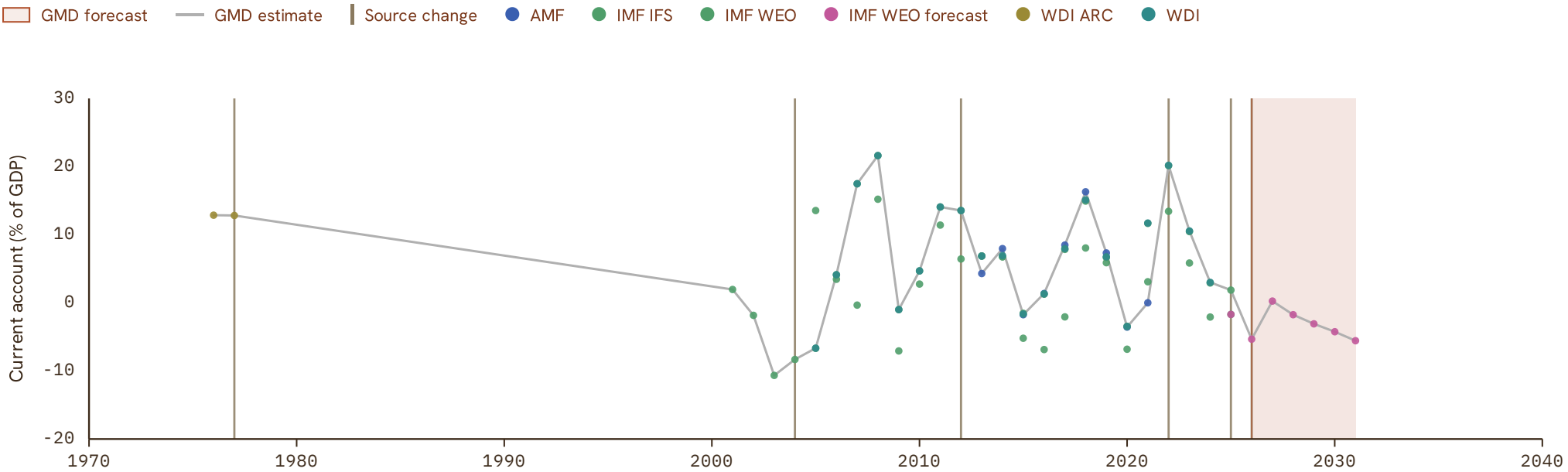
COVERAGE  
1976-2031

UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                                                | CODE             | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                            |
|-------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| World Bank (1999)                                     | WDI ARC          | 1976 - 1977 | Replacing using overlapping data in 1978.        |
| International Monetary Fund (2025)                    | IMF WEO          | 2001 - 2004 | Replacing using overlapping data in 2005.        |
| World Bank (2024)                                     | WDI              | 2005 - 2012 | Replacing using overlapping data in 2013.        |
| Arab Monetary Fund (2024)                             | AMF              | 2013 - 2021 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018. |
| World Bank (2024)                                     | WDI              | 2022 - 2024 | Replacing using overlapping data in 2025.        |
| International Monetary Fund (2025)                    | IMF IFS          | 2025 - 2025 | Replacing using overlapping data in 2026.        |
| International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i> | IMF WEO forecast | 2026 - 2031 | Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.        |

## 2 Historical series



# Exports

COVERAGE  
1921-2024

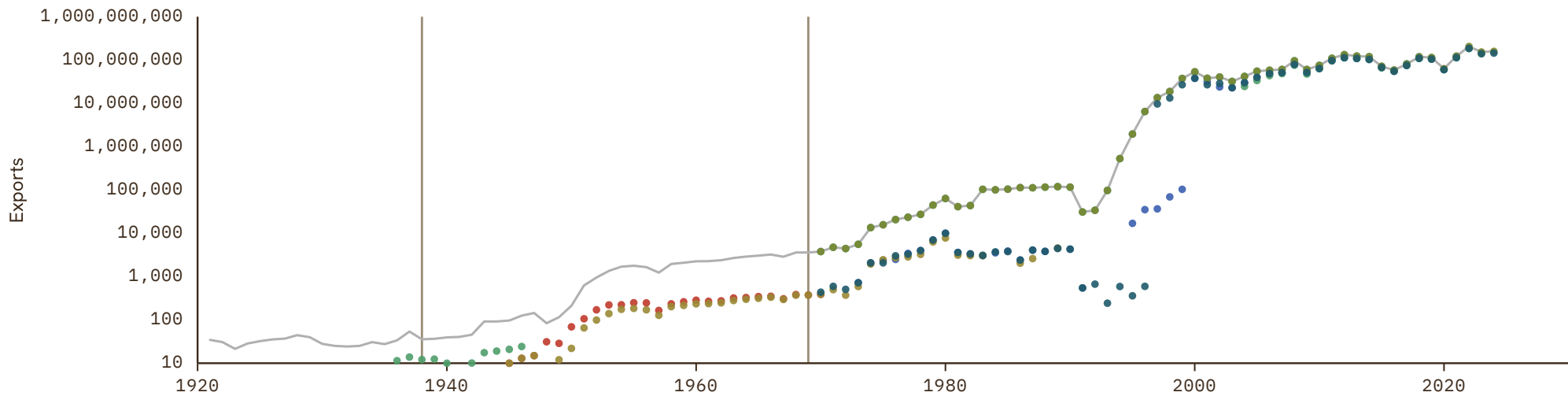
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                 | CODE     | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                                           |
|------------------------|----------|-------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
| Federico et al. (2019) | Tena     | 1921 - 1938 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 967.4%). |
| Brian Mitchell (2013)  | Mitchell | 1939 - 1969 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 964.5%). |
| United Nations (2024)  | UN       | 1970 - 2024 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.                |

## 2 Historical series

— GMD estimate   |   Source change   ● AMF   ● CEPII   ● HFS   ● IMF IFS   ● Mitchell   ● PWT   ● Tena   ● UN   ● WDI



# Imports

COVERAGE  
1921-2024

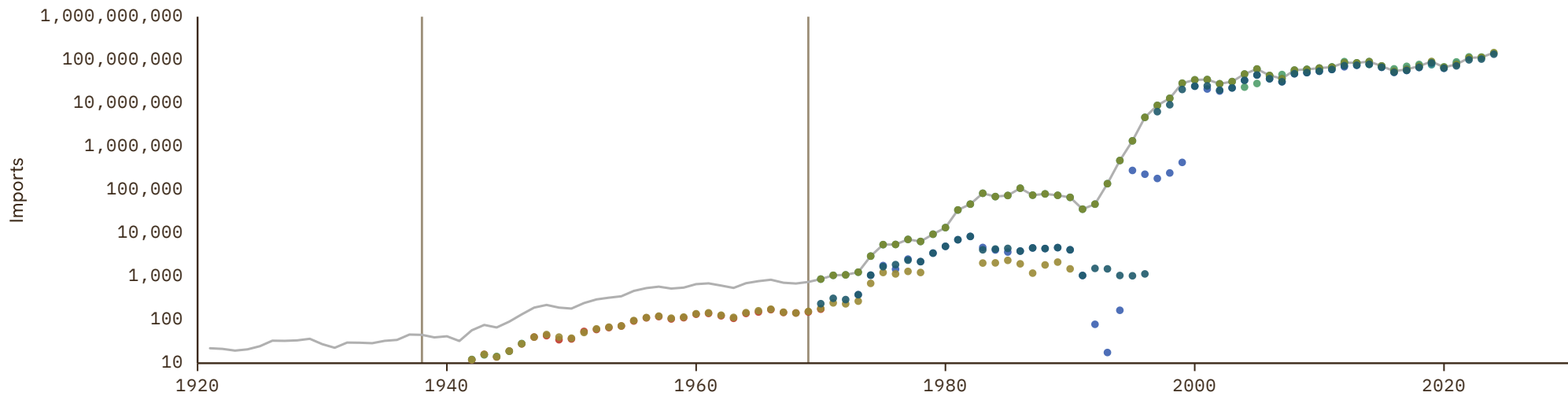
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                 | CODE     | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                                           |
|------------------------|----------|-------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
| Federico et al. (2019) | Tena     | 1921 - 1938 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 481.6%). |
| Brian Mitchell (2013)  | Mitchell | 1939 - 1969 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 479.6%). |
| United Nations (2024)  | UN       | 1970 - 2024 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.                |

## 2 Historical series

— GMD estimate   |   Source change   ● AMF   ● CEPII   ● HFS   ● IMF IFS   ● Mitchell   ● PWT   ● Tena   ● UN   ● WDI



# Real Effective Exchange Rate

COVERAGE  
1990–2023

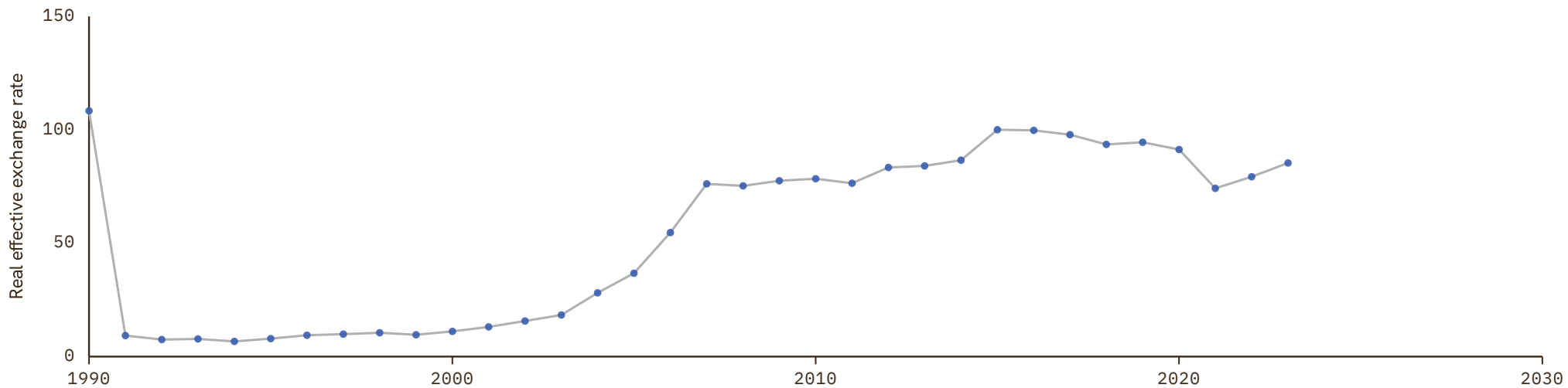
UNIT  
index, 2015 = 100

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE        | CODE    | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                            |
|---------------|---------|-------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| Darvas (2021) | BRUEGEL | 1990 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018. |

## 2 Historical series

— GMD estimate    ● BRUEGEL



# USD Exchange Rate

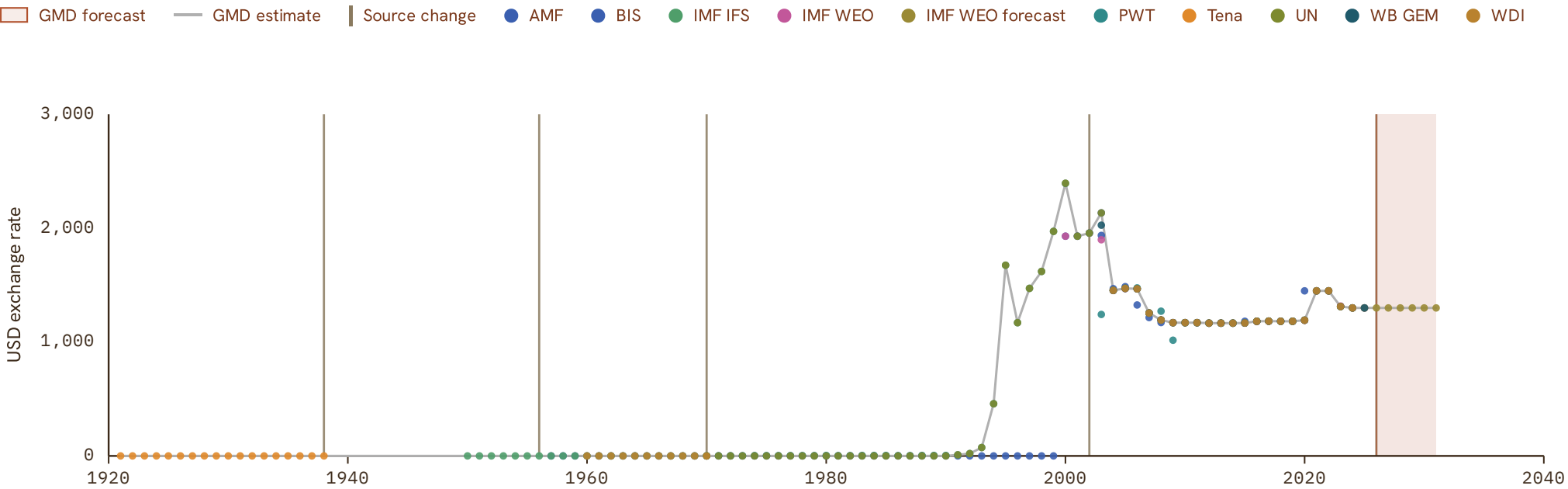
COVERAGE  
1921-2031

UNIT  
1 USD in LC

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                                         | CODE             | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                            |
|------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| Federico et al. (2019)                         | Tena             | 1921 - 1938 | Replacing using overlapping data in 1939.        |
| International Monetary Fund (2025)             | IMF IFS          | 1950 - 1956 | Replacing using overlapping data in 1957.        |
| Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)            | BIS              | 1957 - 1970 | Replacing using overlapping data in 1971.        |
| United Nations (2024)                          | UN               | 1971 - 2002 | Replacing using overlapping data in 2003.        |
| Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)            | BIS              | 2003 - 2025 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018. |
| International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts) | IMF WEO forecast | 2026 - 2031 | Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.        |

## 2 Historical series



# General Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE  
2004–2031

UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                                                | CODE             | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                                         |
|-------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|
| International Monetary Fund (2025)                    | IMF WEO          | 2004 - 2012 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2013: (ratio = 100%). |
| Arab Monetary Fund (2024)                             | AMF              | 2013 - 2021 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.              |
| International Monetary Fund (2025)                    | IMF WEO          | 2022 - 2025 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i> | IMF WEO forecast | 2026 - 2031 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%). |

## 2 Historical series

GMD forecast

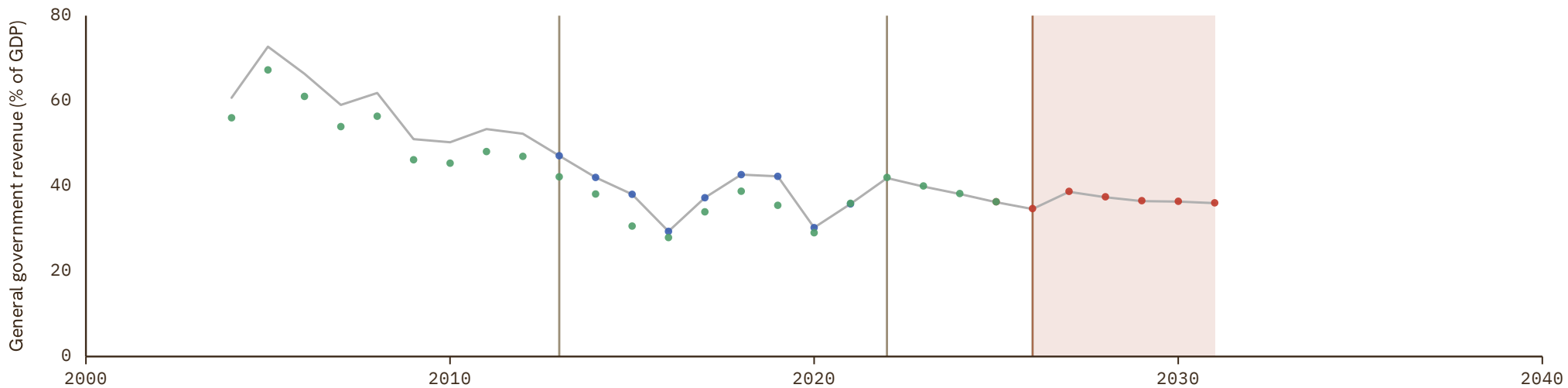
GMD estimate

Source change

AMF

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO



# General Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE  
2013–2021

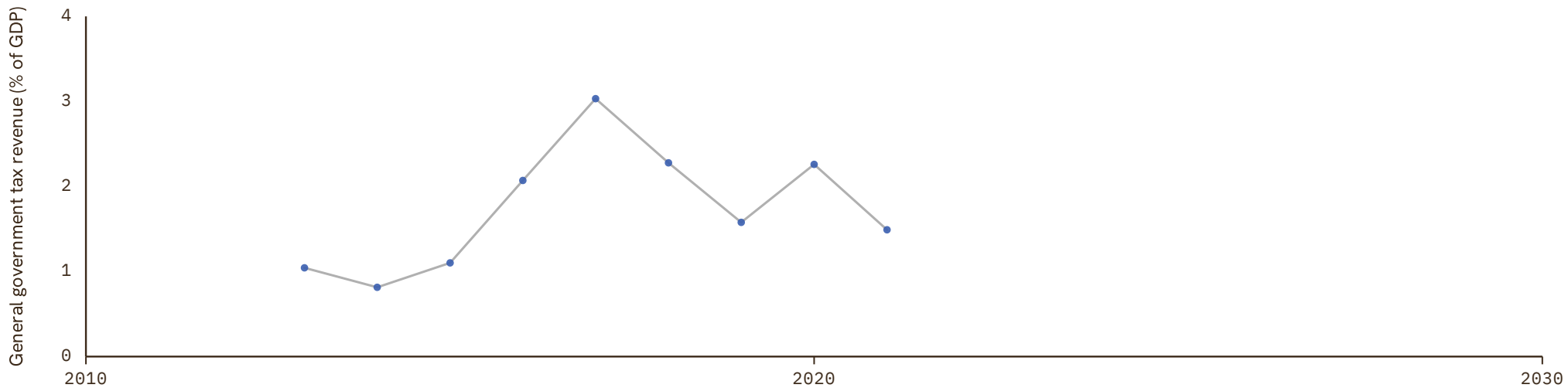
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                    | CODE | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                            |
|---------------------------|------|-------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| Arab Monetary Fund (2024) | AMF  | 2013 - 2021 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015. |

## 2 Historical series

— GMD estimate    ● AMF



# General Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE  
2004–2031

UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                                                | CODE             | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                                         |
|-------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|
| International Monetary Fund (2025)                    | IMF WEO          | 2004 - 2012 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2013: (ratio = 100%). |
| Arab Monetary Fund (2024)                             | AMF              | 2013 - 2021 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.              |
| International Monetary Fund (2025)                    | IMF WEO          | 2022 - 2025 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i> | IMF WEO forecast | 2026 - 2031 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%). |

## 2 Historical series

GMD forecast

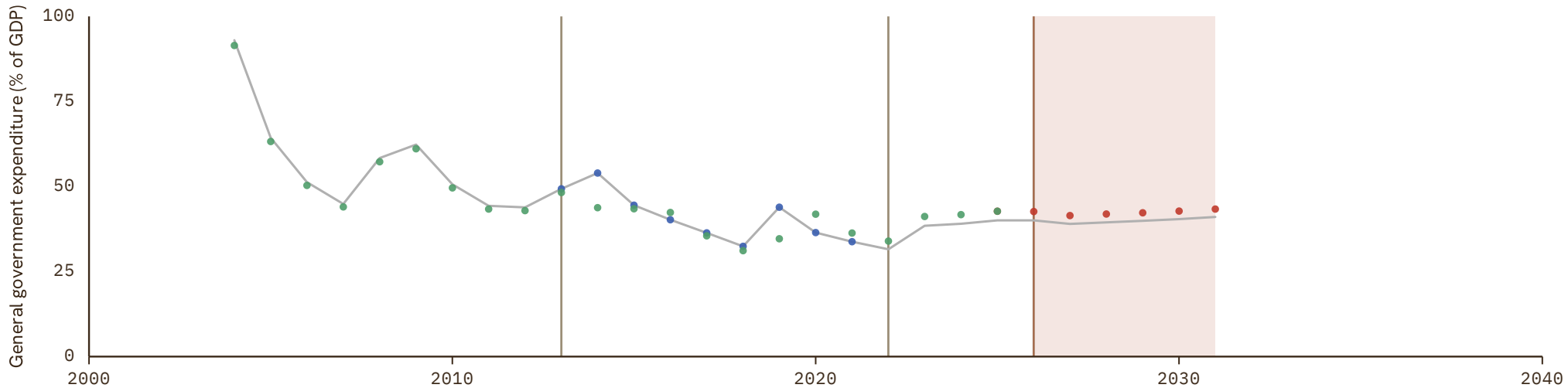
GMD estimate

Source change

AMF

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO



# General Government Debt To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE  
2004-2031

UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                                                | CODE             | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                                         |
|-------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|
| International Monetary Fund (2025)                    | IMF WEO          | 2004 - 2025 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.              |
| International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i> | IMF WEO forecast | 2026 - 2031 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%). |

## 2 Historical series

GMD forecast

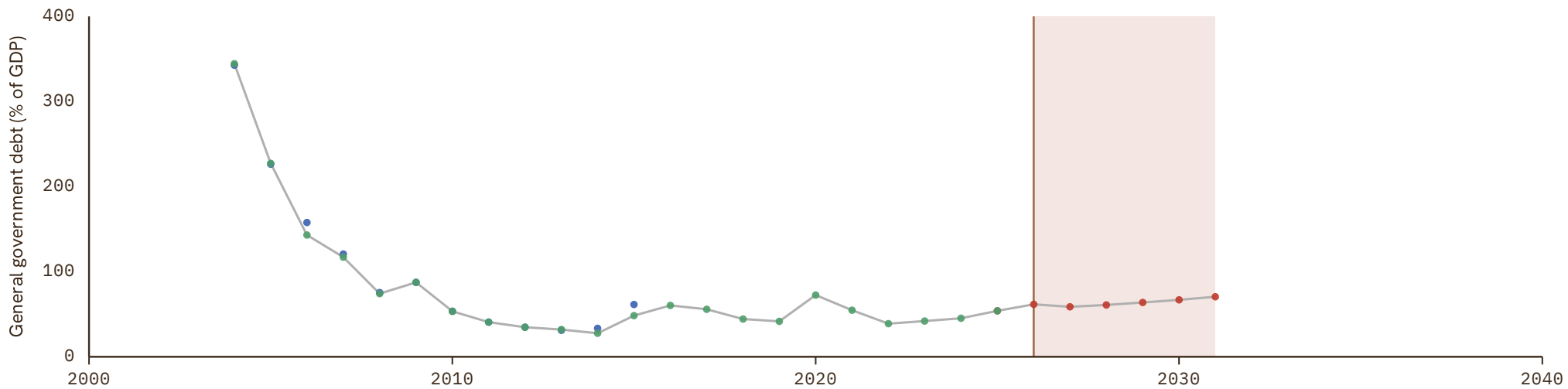
GMD estimate

Source change

IMF HDD

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO



# General Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE  
2004–2031

UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                                                | CODE             | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                                         |
|-------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|
| International Monetary Fund (2025)                    | IMF WEO          | 2004 - 2012 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2013: (ratio = 100%). |
| Arab Monetary Fund (2024)                             | AMF              | 2013 - 2015 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2016: (ratio = 100%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2025)                    | IMF WEO          | 2016 - 2025 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i> | IMF WEO forecast | 2026 - 2031 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%). |

## 2 Historical series

GMD forecast

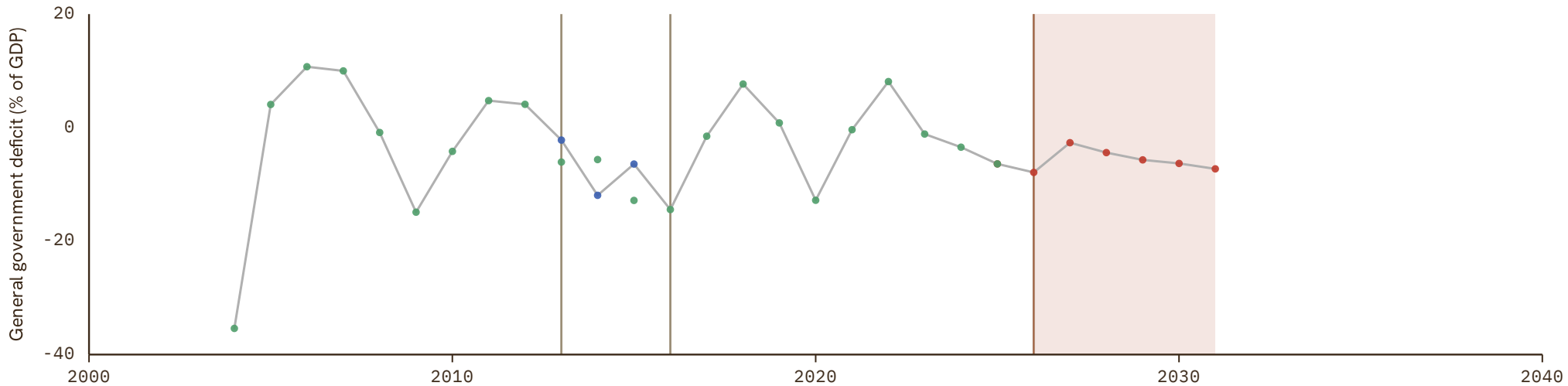
GMD estimate

Source change

AMF

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO



# Central Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE  
1950–1974

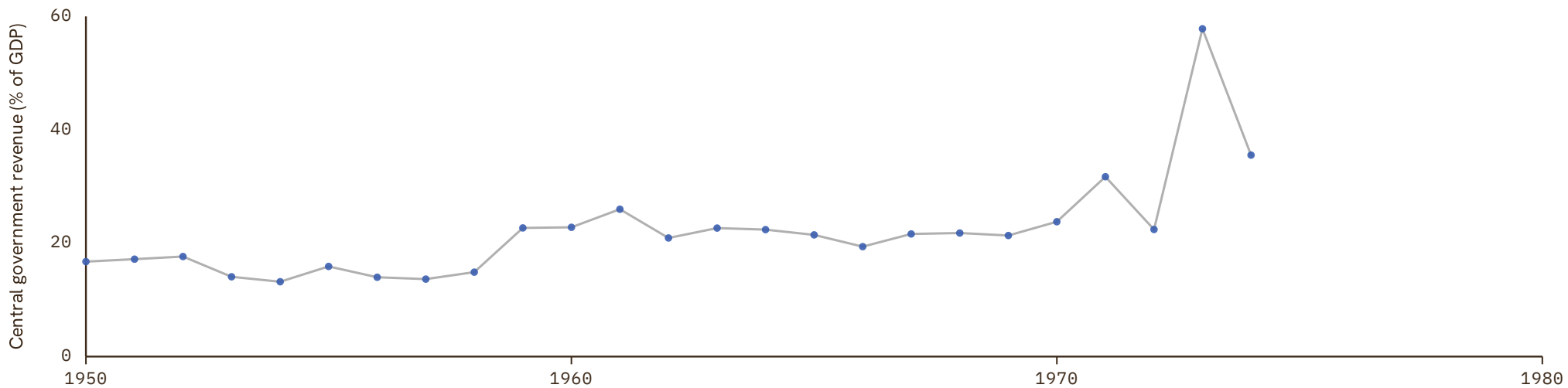
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                | CODE     | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                                         |
|-----------------------|----------|-------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|
| Brian Mitchell (2013) | Mitchell | 1950 - 1974 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 100%). |

## 2 Historical series

— GMD estimate    ● Mitchell



# Central Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE  
1950–1974

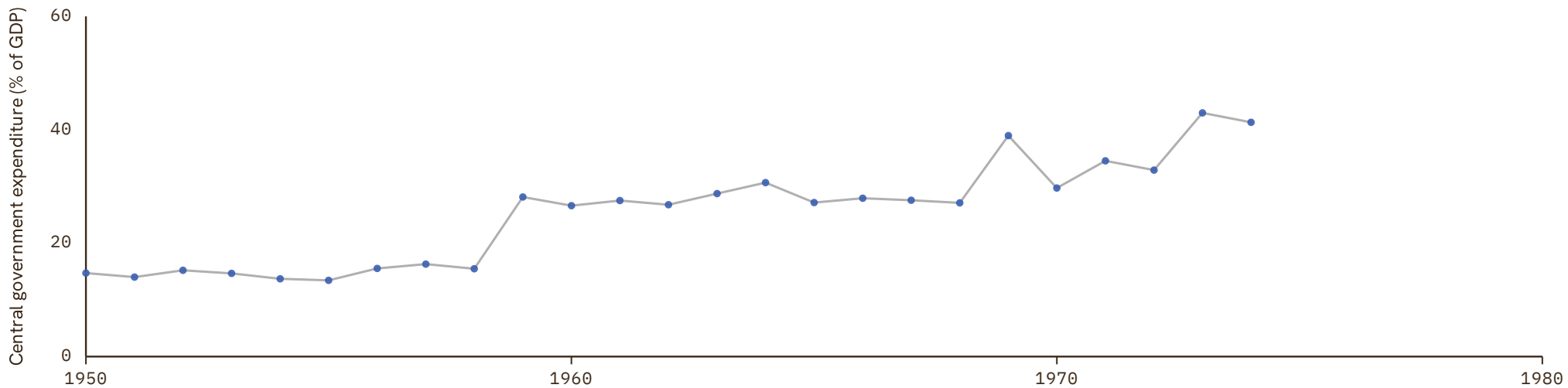
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                | CODE     | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                                         |
|-----------------------|----------|-------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|
| Brian Mitchell (2013) | Mitchell | 1950 - 1974 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 100%). |

## 2 Historical series

— GMD estimate    ● Mitchell



# Central Government Debt To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE

2004-2024

UNIT

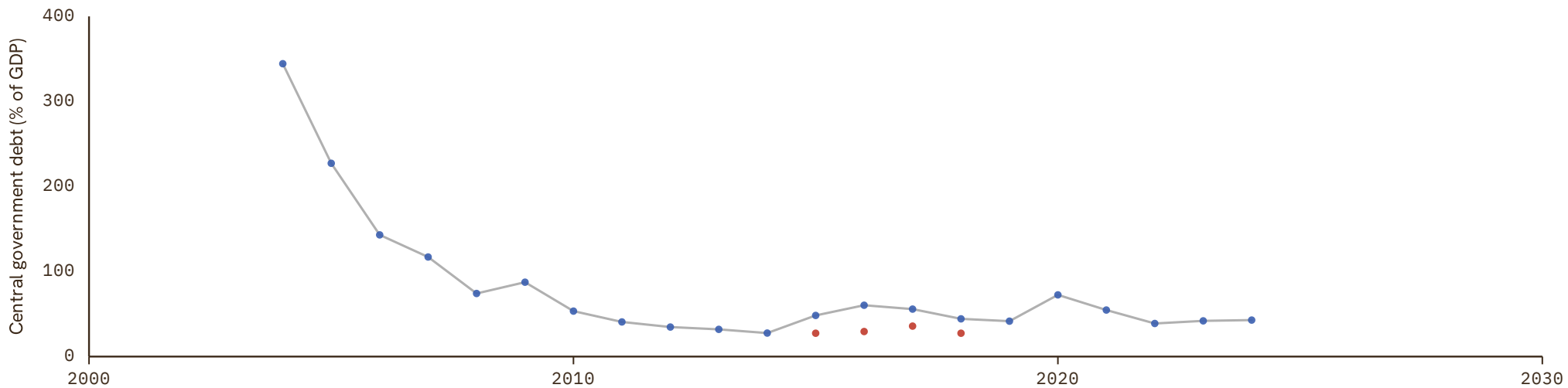
in %

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                    | CODE    | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                            |
|---------------------------|---------|-------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| Samba Mbaye et al. (2018) | IMF GDD | 2004 - 2024 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015. |

## 2 Historical series

— GMD estimate    ● IMF GDD    ● WDI



# Central Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE  
1950–1974

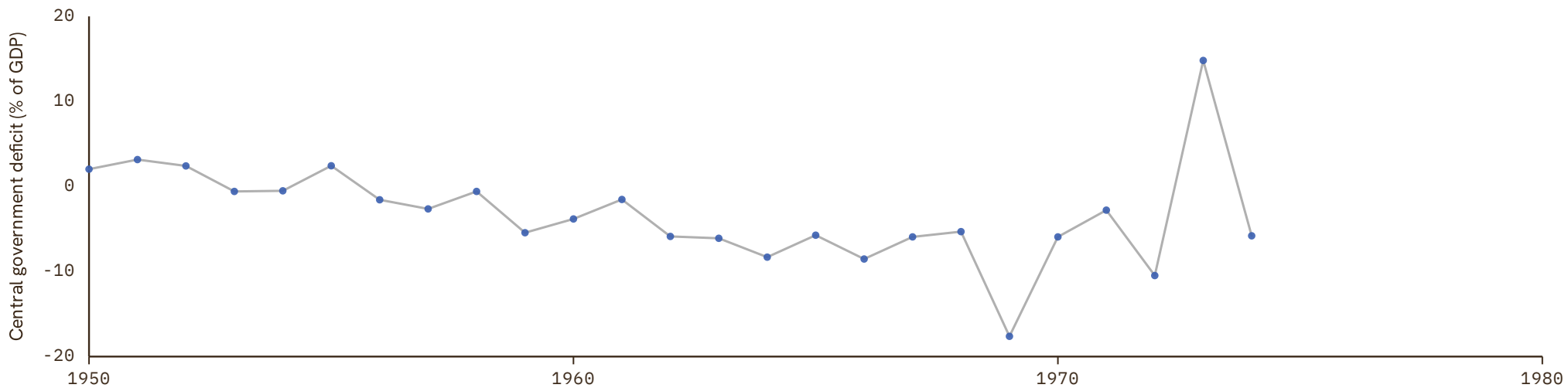
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                | CODE     | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                                         |
|-----------------------|----------|-------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|
| Brian Mitchell (2013) | Mitchell | 1950 - 1974 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 100%). |

## 2 Historical series

— GMD estimate    ● Mitchell



# Unemployment

COVERAGE

2007-2021

UNIT

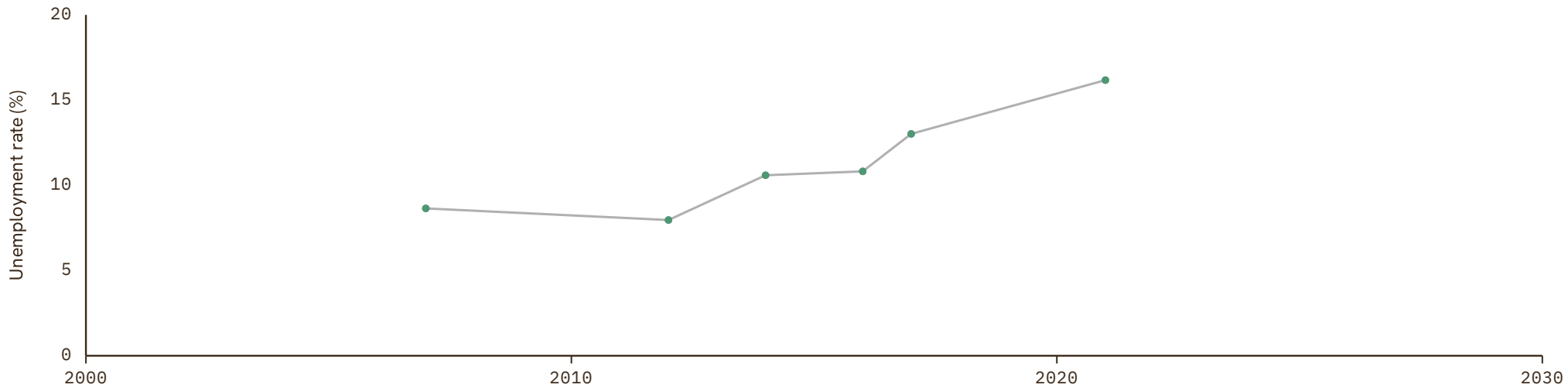
in %

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                             | CODE    | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                     |
|------------------------------------|---------|-------------|-------------------------------------------|
| International Monetary Fund (2025) | IMF IFS | 2007 - 2007 | Replacing using overlapping data in 2008. |
| International Monetary Fund (2025) | IMF IFS | 2012 - 2012 | Replacing using overlapping data in 2013. |
| International Monetary Fund (2025) | IMF IFS | 2014 - 2014 | Replacing using overlapping data in 2015. |
| International Monetary Fund (2025) | IMF IFS | 2016 - 2017 | Replacing using overlapping data in 2018. |
| International Monetary Fund (2025) | IMF IFS | 2021 - 2021 | Replacing using overlapping data in 2022. |

## 2 Historical series

— GMD estimate   ● ILO   ● IMF IFS



# Inflation

COVERAGE

1946–2031

UNIT

in %

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                                                | CODE             | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                            |
|-------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| Brian Mitchell (2013)                                 | Mitchell         | 1946 - 1948 | Replacing using overlapping data in 1949.        |
| Internl Inst. Social History (2024)                   | CLIO             | 1949 - 1950 | Replacing using overlapping data in 1951.        |
| International Monetary Fund (2025)                    | IMF IFS          | 1951 - 1959 | Replacing using overlapping data in 1960.        |
| World Bank (2024)                                     | WDI              | 1960 - 1969 | Replacing using overlapping data in 1970.        |
| World Bank (2024)                                     | WB               | 1970 - 2024 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018. |
| World Bank (2024)                                     | WDI              | 2025 - 2025 | Replacing using overlapping data in 2026.        |
| International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i> | IMF WEO forecast | 2026 - 2031 | Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.        |

## 2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

AMF

CLIO

IMF IFS

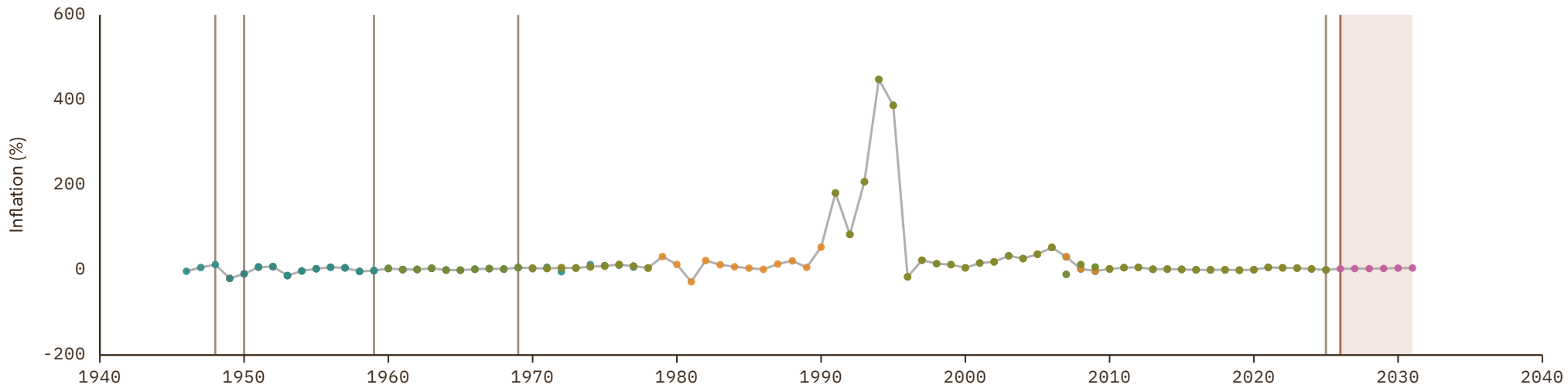
IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

Mitchell

WB infl

WDI



# Consumer Price Index

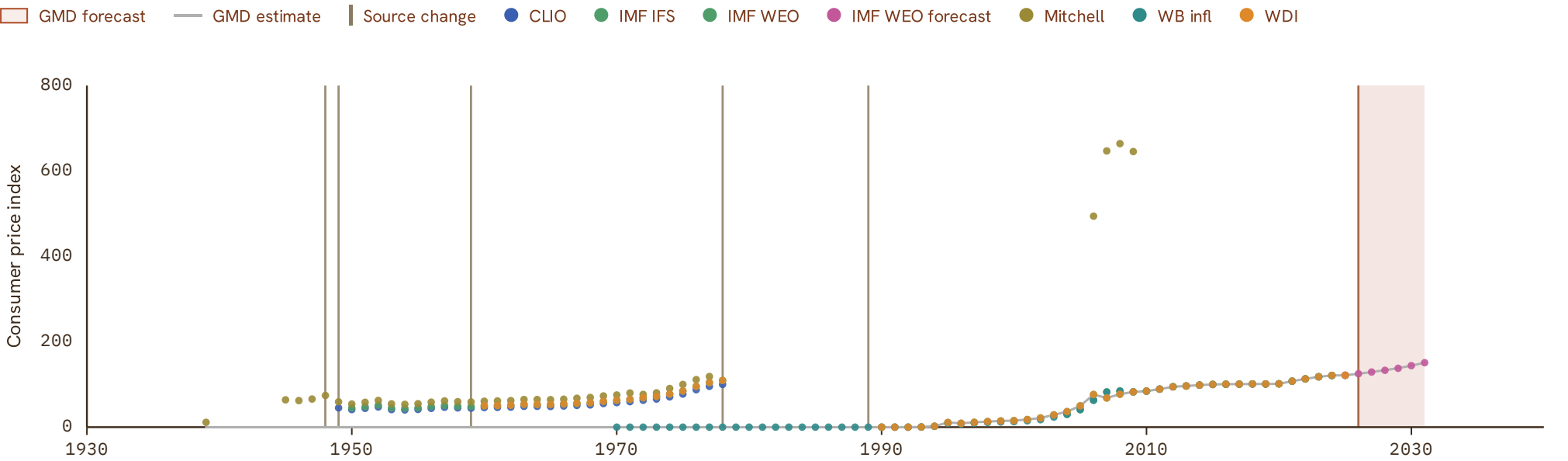
COVERAGE  
1939–2031

UNIT  
index, 2015 = 100

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                                                | CODE             | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                                           |
|-------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
| Brian Mitchell (2013)                                 | Mitchell         | 1939 - 1939 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1940: (ratio = 0%).     |
| Brian Mitchell (2013)                                 | Mitchell         | 1945 - 1948 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1949: (ratio = 0%).     |
| Internl Inst. Social History (2024)                   | CLIO             | 1949 - 1949 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 0%).     |
| International Monetary Fund (2025)                    | IMF IFS          | 1950 - 1959 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 0%).     |
| World Bank (2024)                                     | WDI              | 1960 - 1978 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1979: (ratio = 0%).     |
| Ha et al. (2023)                                      | WB infl          | 1979 - 1989 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 121.5%). |
| World Bank (2024)                                     | WDI              | 1990 - 2025 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.                |
| International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i> | IMF WEO forecast | 2026 - 2031 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100.1%). |

## 2 Historical series



# Population

COVERAGE  
1800–2031

UNIT  
millions

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                                                | CODE               | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                                           |
|-------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
| Gapminder (2024)                                      | Gapminder          | 1800 - 1959 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).   |
| World Bank (2024)                                     | WDI                | 1960 - 2025 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.                |
| Gapminder (2024) <i>(forecasts)</i>                   | Gapminder forecast | 2026 - 2030 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).   |
| International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i> | IMF WEO forecast   | 2031 - 2031 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 101.4%). |

## 2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

CEPII

Gapminder forecast

Gapminder

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

Maddison

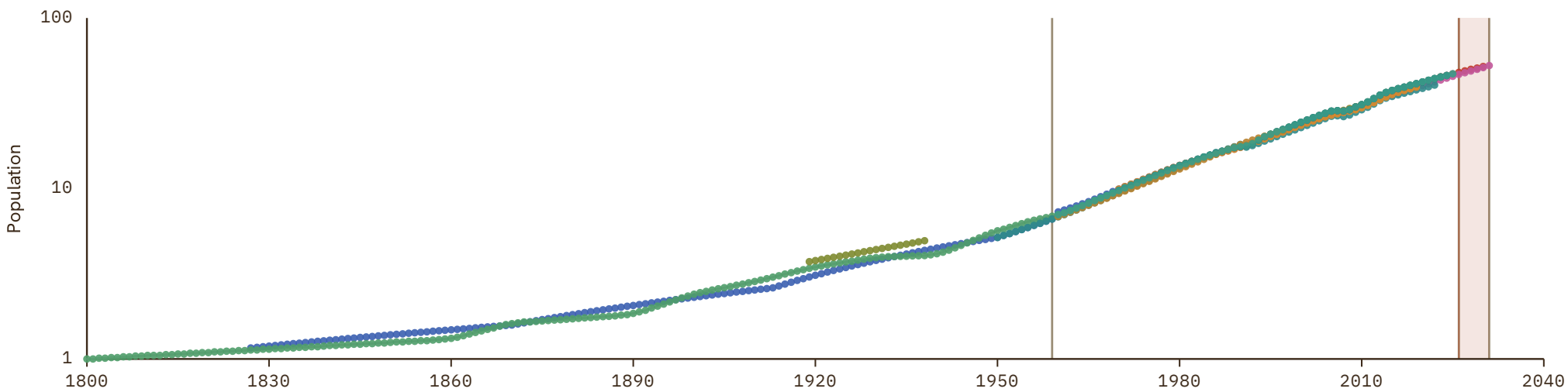
PWT

Tena

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



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