

Iceland

COUNTRY DATA AND GRAPHS

RELEASE

2026_09

COVERAGE

1625 – 2031

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Data availability heatmap

COVERAGE
1625–2031

VARIABLES
34

Source coverage by variable

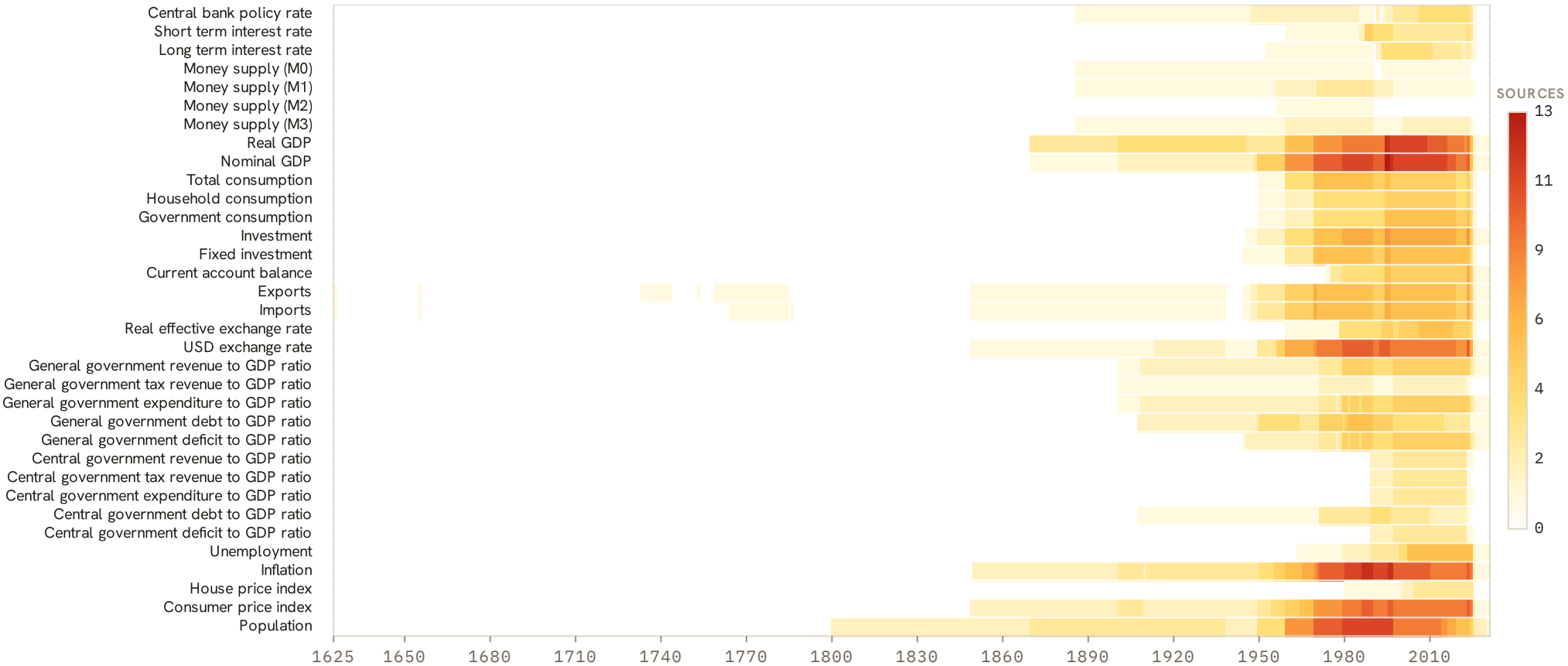


Figure 1. Count of overlapping source series available for each variable–year cell. Darker cells indicate more corroborating sources; blank cells denote years with no documented source.

Central Bank Policy Rate

COVERAGE

1886–2026

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Statistics Iceland (1997)	CS2 ISL	1886 - 1990	Replacing using overlapping data in 1991.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1992 - 1992	Replacing using overlapping data in 1993.
Grimm (2024)	Grimm	1994 - 1994	Replacing using overlapping data in 1995.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1995 - 1997	Replacing using overlapping data in 1998.
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1998 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

BIS

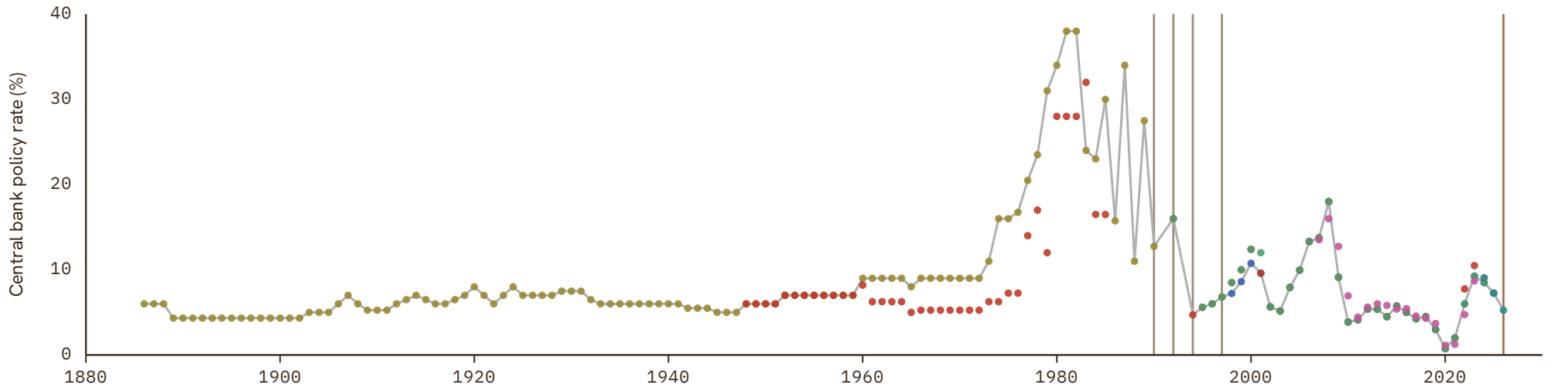
CS2

Grimm

IMF IFS

OECD EO

OECD EO forecast



Short Term Interest Rate

COVERAGE

1960-2026

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Statistics Iceland (1997)	CS2 ISL	1960 - 1985	Replacing using overlapping data in 1986.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1986 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

BORDO

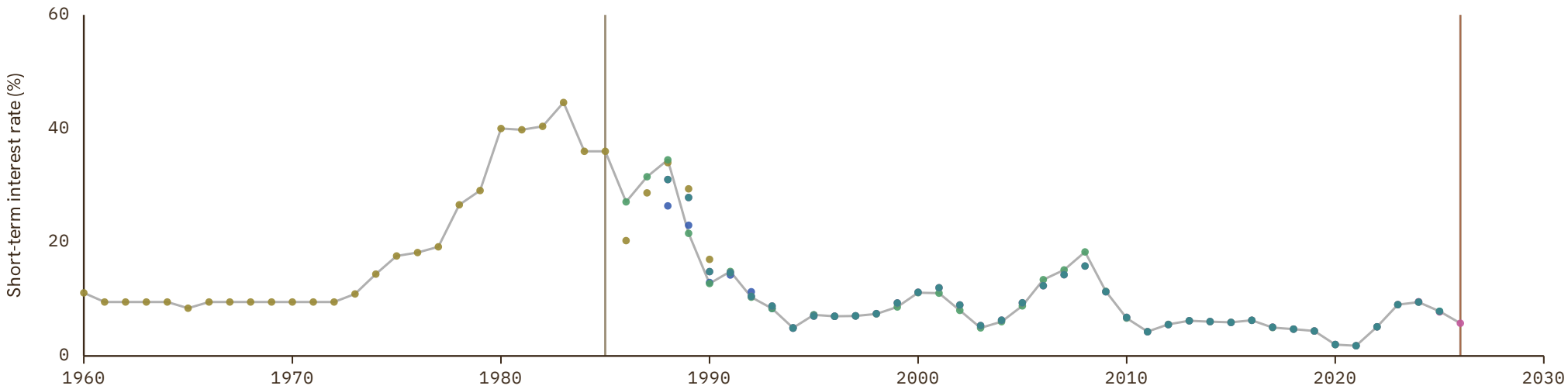
CS2

IMF IFS

OECD EO forecast

OECD EO

OECD KEI



Long Term Interest Rate

COVERAGE
1953-2026

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Statistics Iceland (1997)	CS2 ISL	1953 - 1990	Replacing using overlapping data in 1991.
OECD (2024)	OECD KEI	1992 - 1993	Replacing using overlapping data in 1994.
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1994 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2025 - 2025	Replacing using overlapping data in 2026.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

CLIO

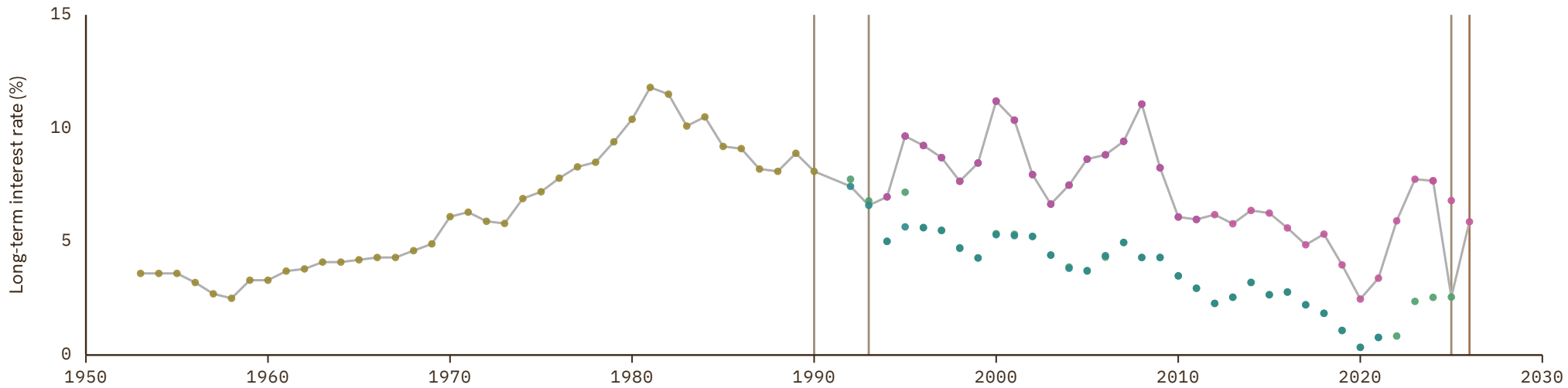
CS2

IMF IFS

OECD EO forecast

OECD EO

OECD KEI



Money Supply (M0)

COVERAGE
1886-2024

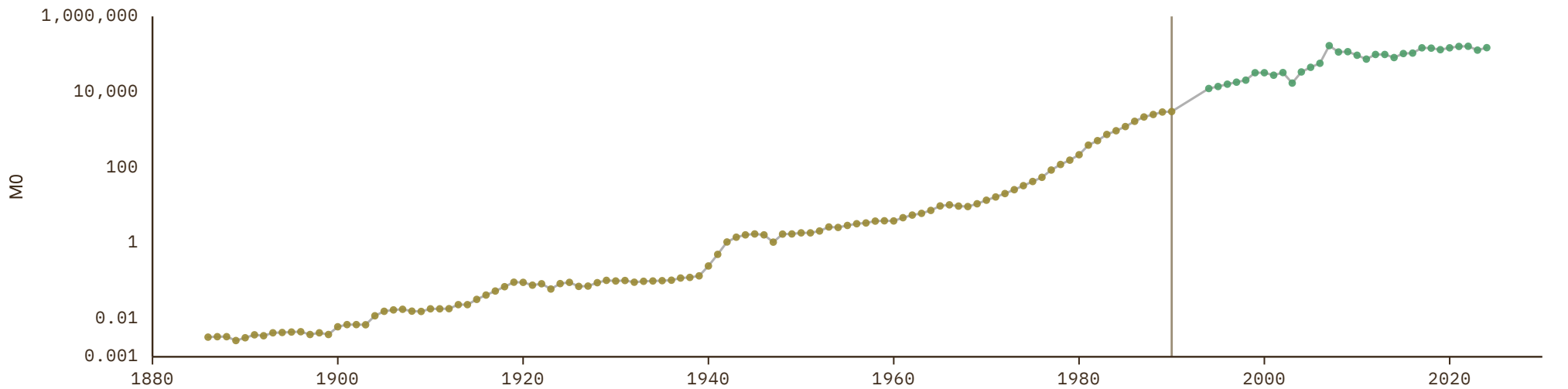
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Statistics Iceland (1997)	CS2 ISL	1886 - 1990	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1994 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2023.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF IFS ● CS2



Money Supply (M1)

COVERAGE
1886-2025

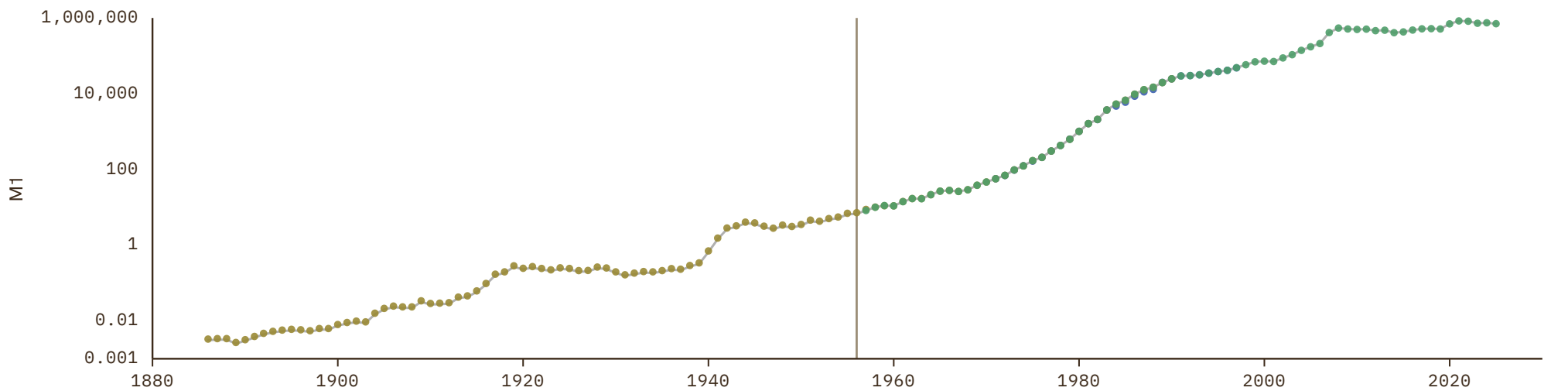
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Statistics Iceland (1997)	CS2 ISL	1886 - 1956	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1957: (ratio = 93.6%).
OECD (2024)	OECD MEI	1957 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● BORDO ● CS2 ● OECD MEI



Money Supply (M2)

COVERAGE
1957-1990

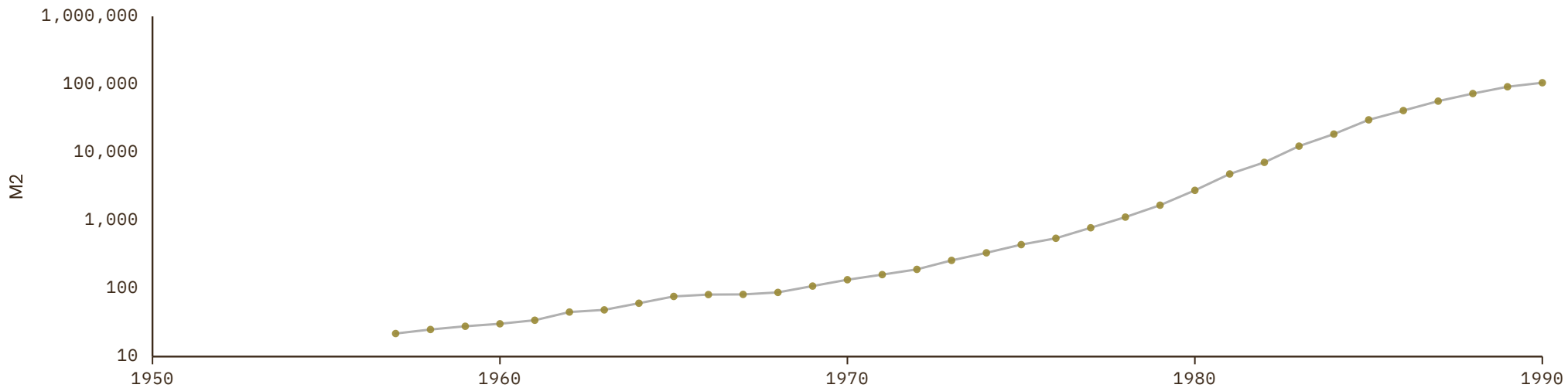
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Statistics Iceland (1997)	CS2 ISL	1957 - 1990	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD estimate CS2



Money Supply (M3)

COVERAGE
1886-2025

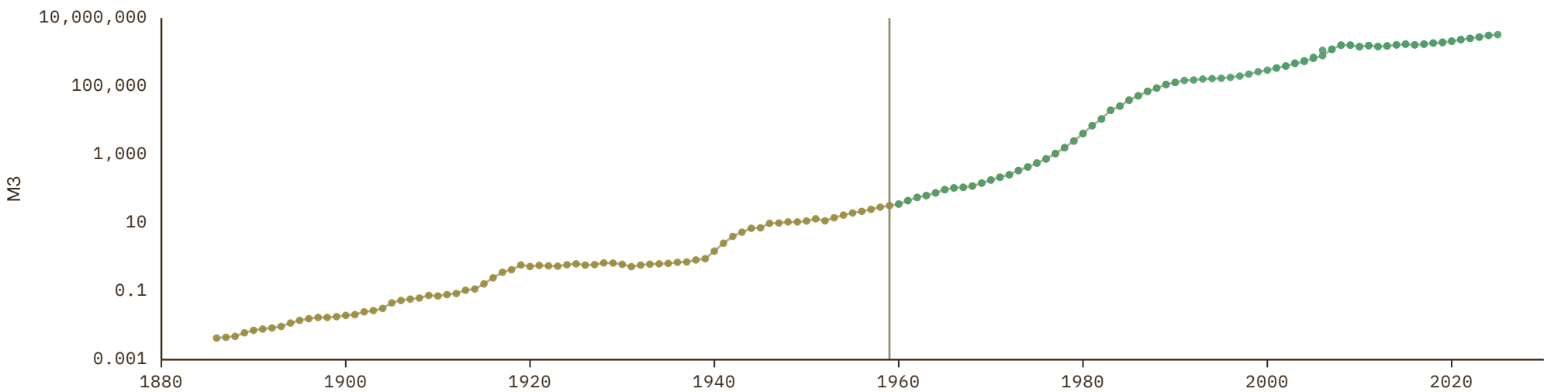
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Statistics Iceland (1997)	CS2 ISL	1886 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.1%).
OECD (2024)	OECD MEI	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● CS2 ● IMF IFS ● OECD MEI



Real GDP

COVERAGE
1870–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Jónsson et al. (1997)	CS1 ISL	1870 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 102.1%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 101.9%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 98.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 103.2%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

Maddison

CS1

CS2

EUS

FAO

IMF IFS

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

OECD EO forecast

OECD EO

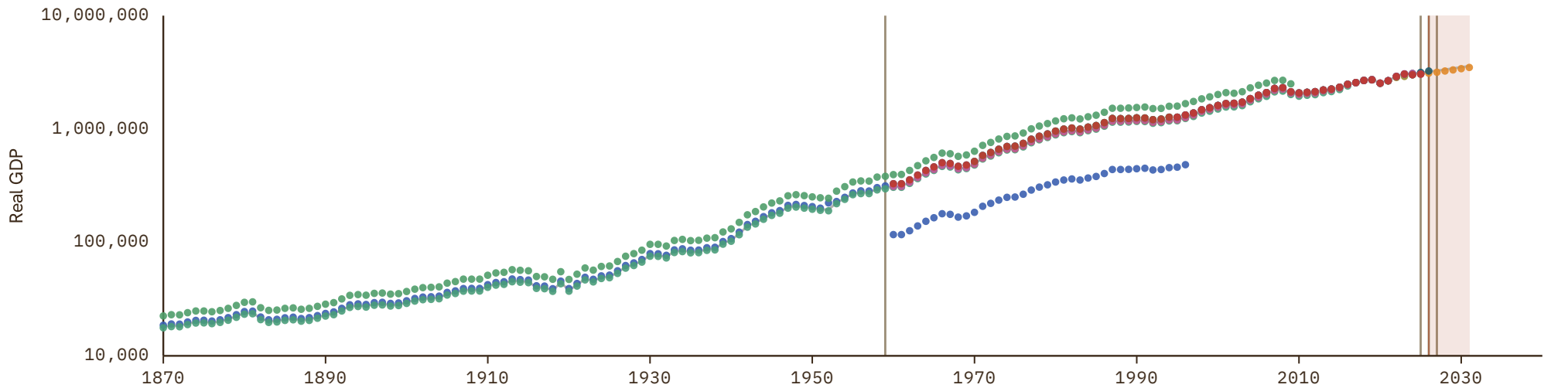
UN

WB GEM

WDI ARC

WDI

BARRO



Nominal GDP

COVERAGE
1870–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Jónsson et al. (1997)	CS1 ISL	1870 - 1949	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 100.4%).
Samba Mbaye et al. (2018)	IMF GDD	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.1%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 99.5%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 102.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 96.3%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

BORDO

CEPII

CS1

CS2

EUS

FAO

IMF GDD

IMF IFS

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

OECD EO forecast

OECD EO

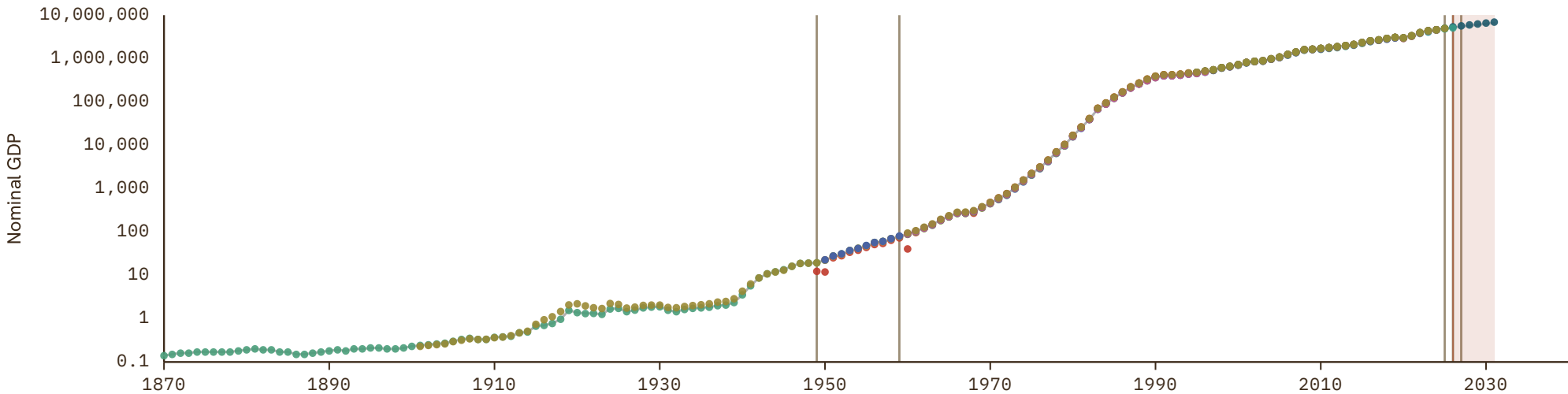
PWT

UN

WB GEM

WDI ARC

WDI



Total Consumption

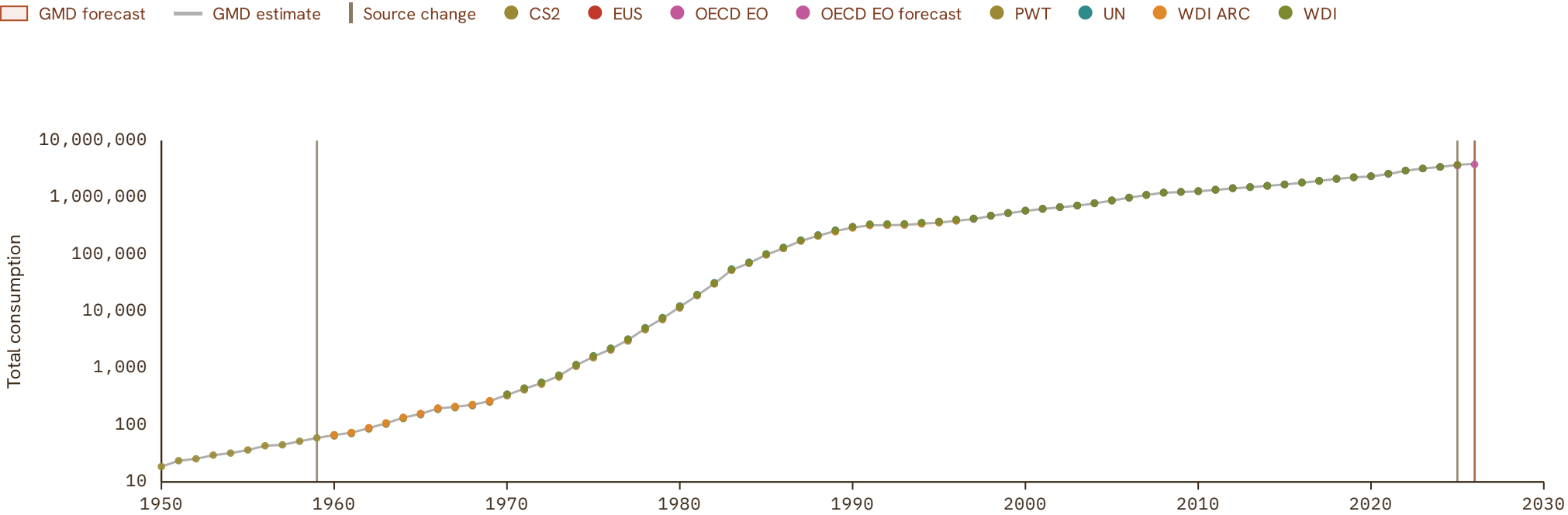
COVERAGE
1950–2026

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.8%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100.2%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 103.1%).

2 Historical series



Household Consumption

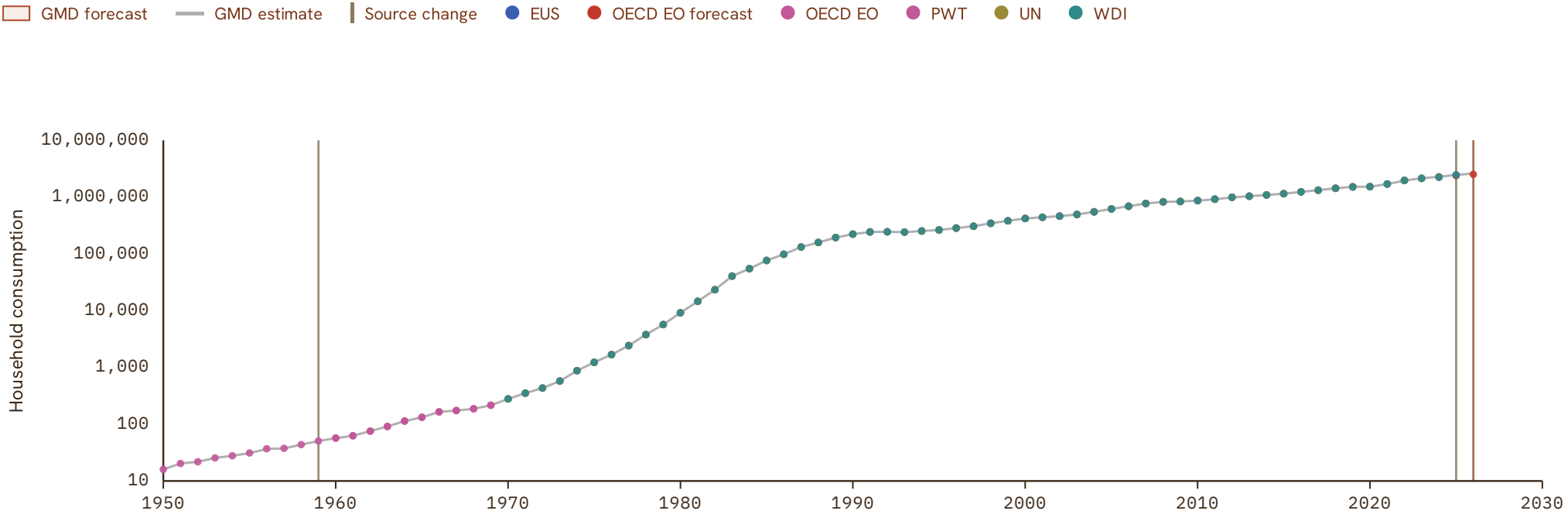
COVERAGE
1950-2026

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.7%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 101.2%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 103.1%).

2 Historical series



Government Consumption

COVERAGE
1950-2026

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 98.3%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 103.3%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

EUS

IMF IFS

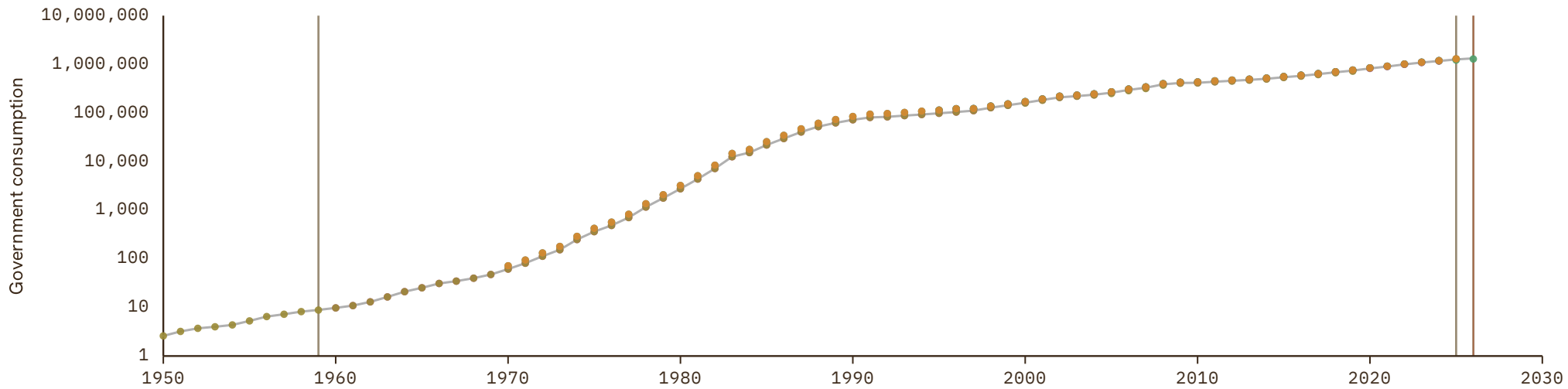
OECD EO forecast

OECD EO

PWT

UN

WDI



Investment

COVERAGE
1946-2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Statistics Iceland (1997)	CS2 ISL	1946 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 106.2%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 94.6%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 104.4%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 98.1%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

CS2

EUS

IMF IFS

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

OECD EO forecast

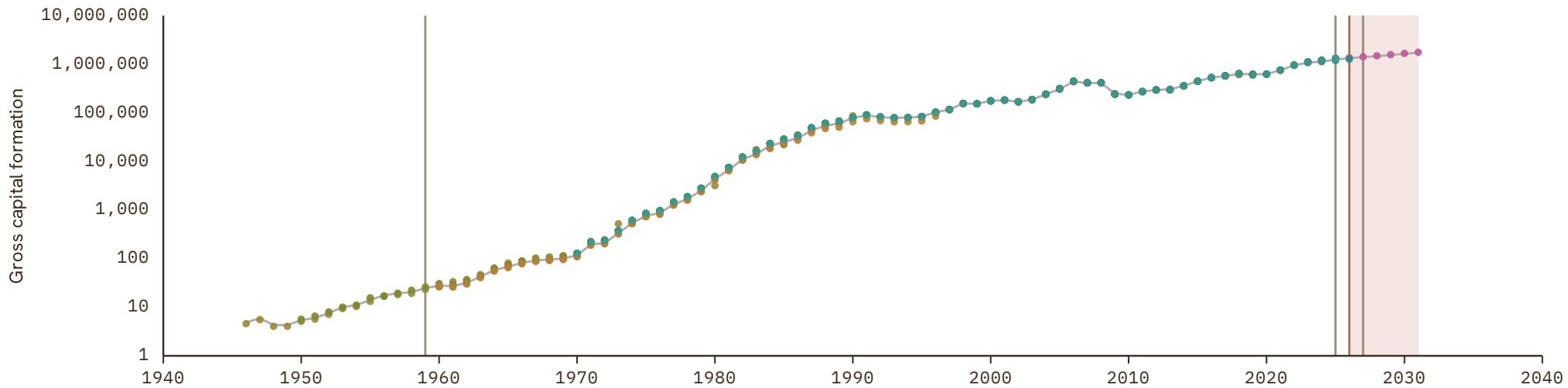
OECD EO

PWT

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



Fixed Investment

COVERAGE
1945-2026

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Statistics Iceland (1997)	CS2 ISL	1945 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 118.7%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 93%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 103.1%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

CS2

EUS

FAO

IMF IFS

OECD EO

OECD EO forecast

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



Current Account Balance

COVERAGE
1974-2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1974 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Replacing using overlapping data in 2026.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

IMF IFS

IMF WEO

IMF WEO forecast

OECD EO

OECD EO forecast

OECD KEI

WDI ARC

WDI



Exports

COVERAGE
1625-2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Statistics Iceland (1997)	CS2 ISL	1625 - 1625	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1626: (ratio = 98.7%).
Statistics Iceland (1997)	CS2 ISL	1655 - 1655	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1656: (ratio = 98.7%).
Statistics Iceland (1997)	CS2 ISL	1733 - 1743	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1744: (ratio = 98.7%).
Statistics Iceland (1997)	CS2 ISL	1753 - 1753	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1754: (ratio = 98.7%).
Statistics Iceland (1997)	CS2 ISL	1759 - 1784	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1785: (ratio = 98.7%).
Federico et al. (2019)	Tena	1849 - 1938	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 98.7%).

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Statistics Iceland (1997)	CS2 ISL	1945 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 98.7%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 99.5%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 96.4%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 99.3%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

CEPII

CS2

EUS

IMF IFS

IMF WEO forecast

OECD EO

OECD EO forecast

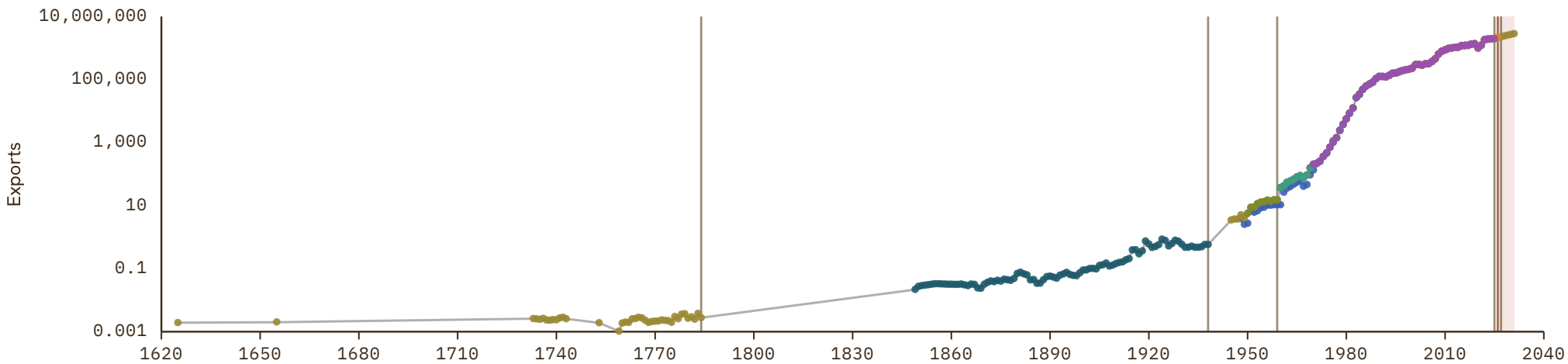
PWT

Tena

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



Imports

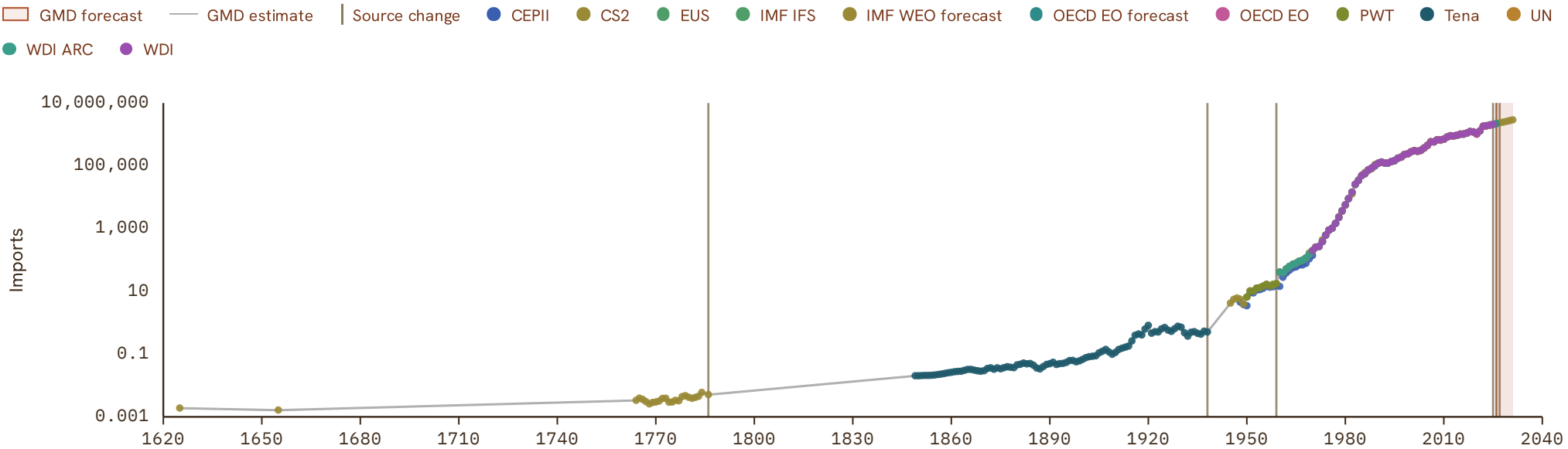
COVERAGE
1625–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Statistics Iceland (1997)	CS2 ISL	1625 - 1625	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1626: (ratio = 99.1%).
Statistics Iceland (1997)	CS2 ISL	1655 - 1655	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1656: (ratio = 99.1%).
Statistics Iceland (1997)	CS2 ISL	1764 - 1784	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1785: (ratio = 99.1%).
Statistics Iceland (1997)	CS2 ISL	1786 - 1786	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1787: (ratio = 99.1%).
Federico et al. (2019)	Tena	1849 - 1938	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 99.1%).
Statistics Iceland (1997)	CS2 ISL	1945 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.1%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 97.7%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 99.4%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 99.9%).

2 Historical series



Real Effective Exchange Rate

COVERAGE
1960–2026

UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Darvas (2021)	BRUEGEL	1960 - 1978	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1979: (ratio = 103.9%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1979 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 105.6%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

BIS

BRUEGEL

IMF IFS

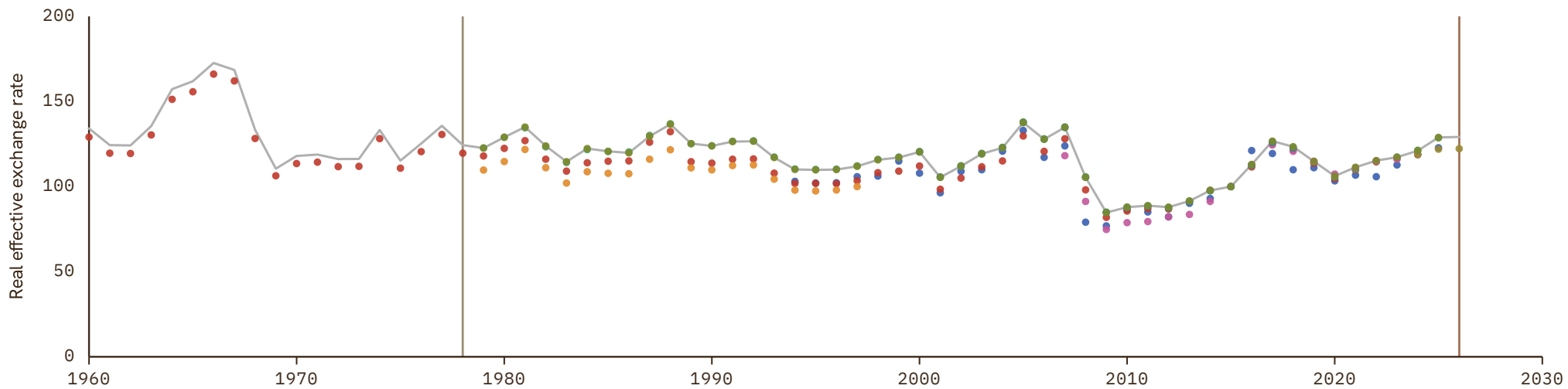
OECD EO

OECD EO forecast

WB GEM

WDI ARC

WDI



USD Exchange Rate

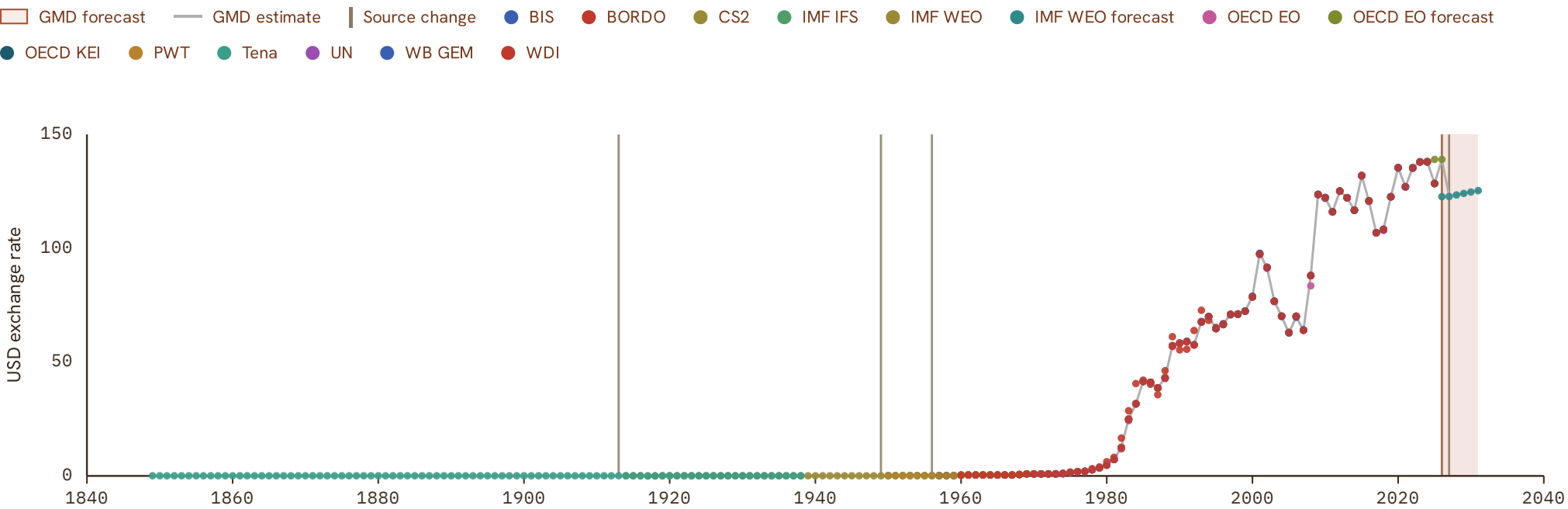
COVERAGE
1849–2031

UNIT
1 USD in LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Federico et al. (2019)	Tena	1849 - 1913	Replacing using overlapping data in 1914.
Statistics Iceland (1997)	CS2 ISL	1914 - 1949	Replacing using overlapping data in 1950.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1950 - 1956	Replacing using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1957 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series



General Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

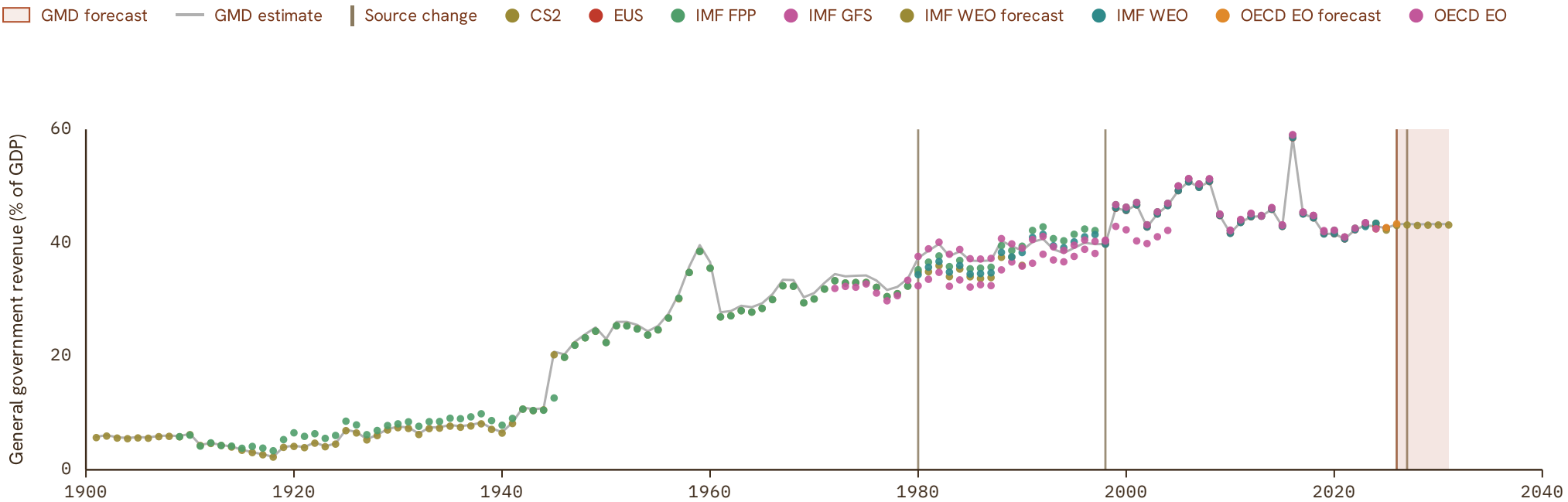
COVERAGE
1901-2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Statistics Iceland (1997)	CS2 ISL	1901 - 1979	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1980 - 1997	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 100%).
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1998 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series



General Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1901-2024

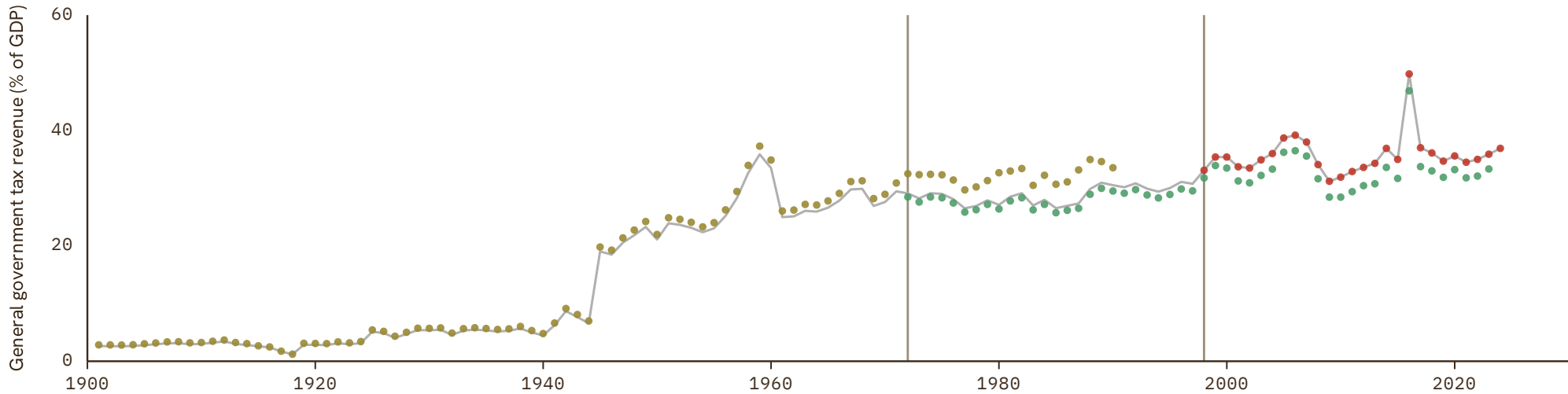
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Statistics Iceland (1997)	CS2 ISL	1901 - 1971	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	1972 - 1997	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 100%).
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1998 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● CS2 ● EUS ● IMF GFS



General Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

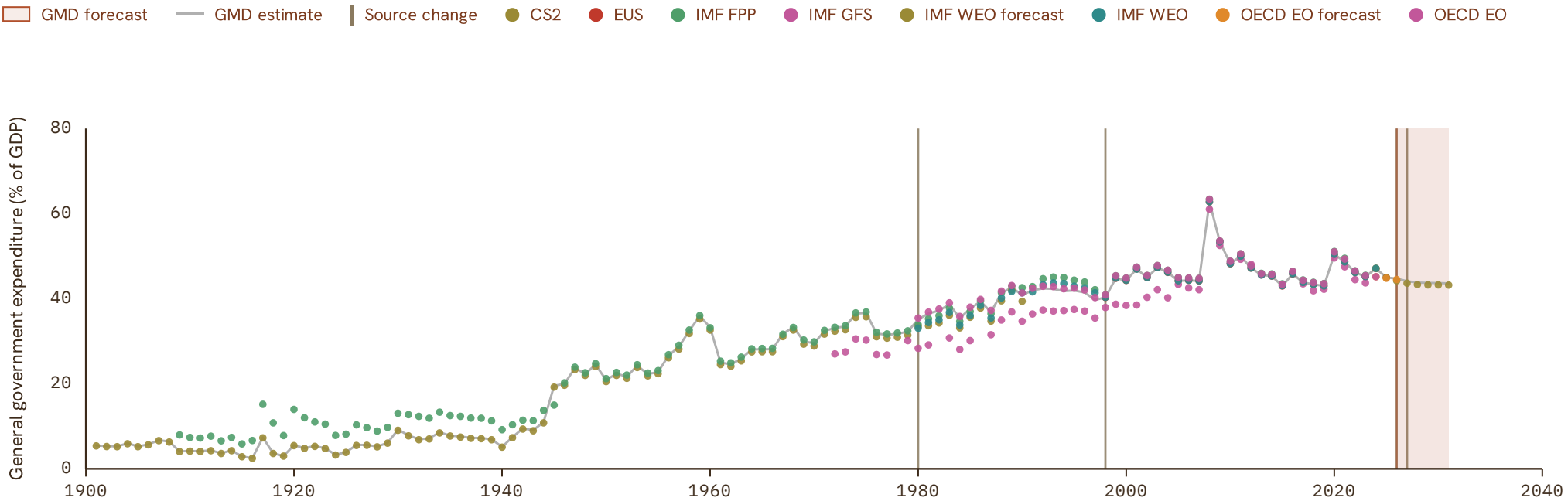
COVERAGE
1901-2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Statistics Iceland (1997)	CS2 ISL	1901 - 1979	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1980 - 1997	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 100%).
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1998 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series



General Government Debt To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1908-2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1908 - 1981	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1982: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1982 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

BORDO

CS2

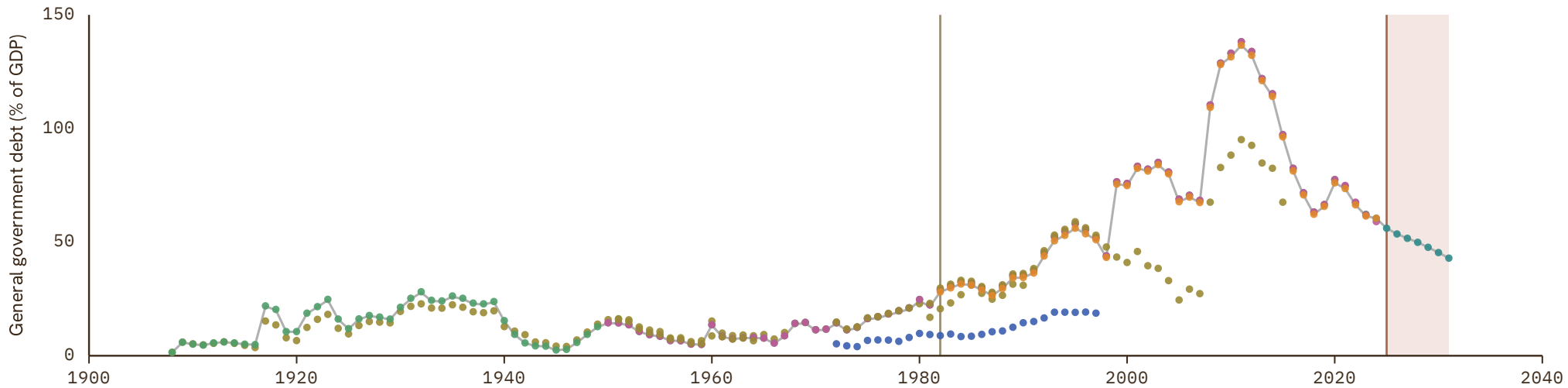
IMF FPP

IMF GDD

IMF HDD

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO



General Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

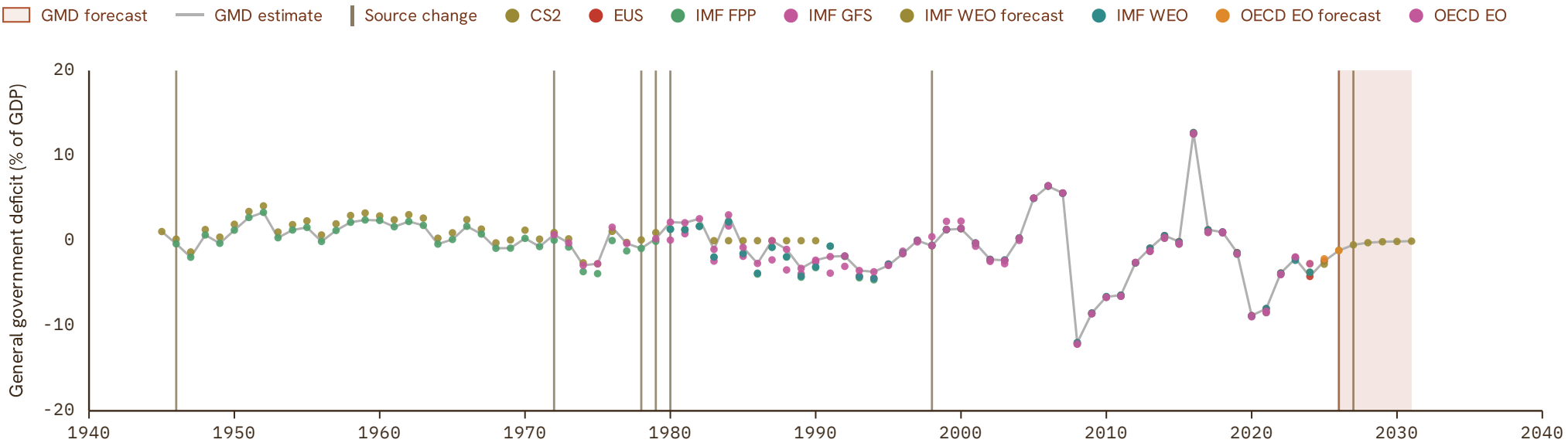
COVERAGE
1945-2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Statistics Iceland (1997)	CS2 ISL	1945 - 1945	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1946: (ratio = 100%).
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1946 - 1971	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	1972 - 1977	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1978: (ratio = 100%).
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1978 - 1978	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1979: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	1979 - 1979	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1980 - 1997	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 100%).
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1998 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series



Central Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1990-2025

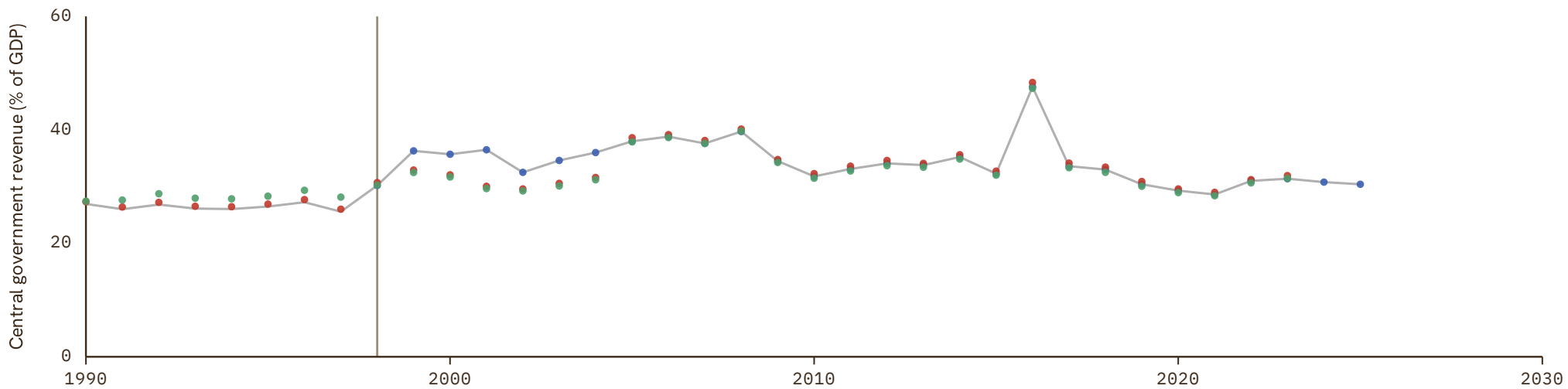
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	1990 - 1997	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 100%).
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1998 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● EUS ● IMF GFS ● WDI



Central Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1990–2024

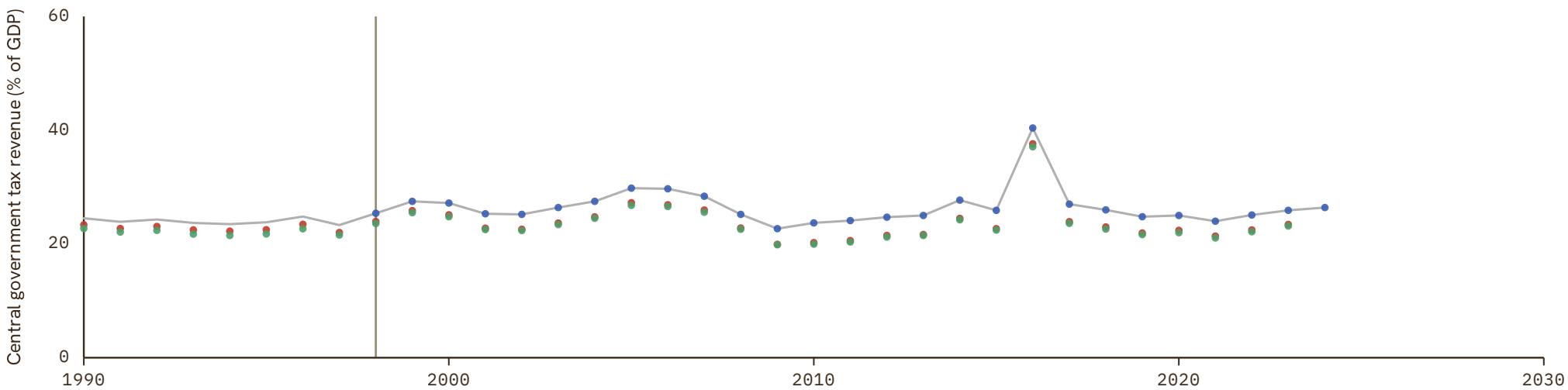
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	1990 - 1997	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 100%).
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1998 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● EUS ● IMF GFS ● WDI



Central Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1990-2025

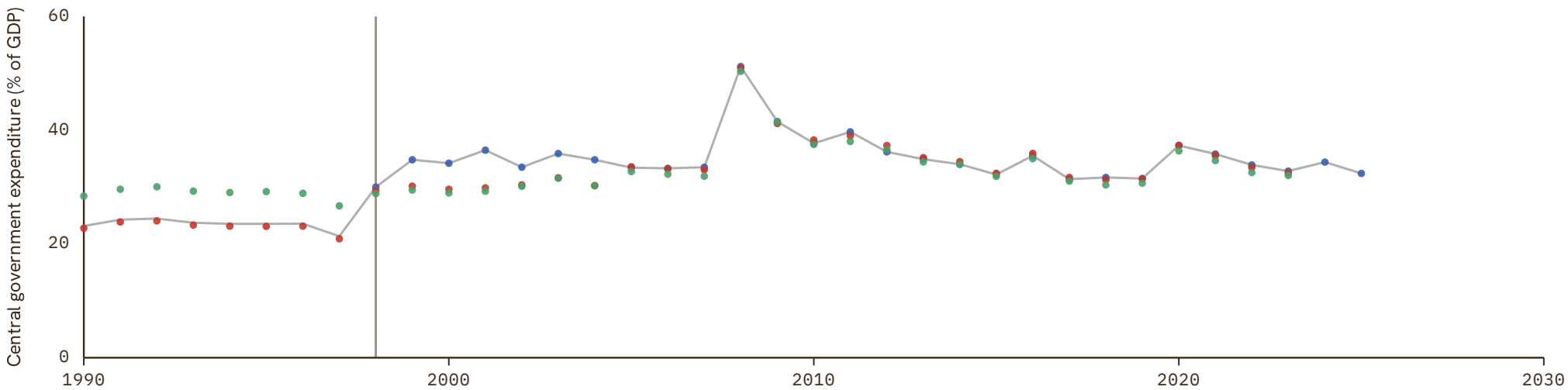
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	1990 - 1997	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 100%).
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1998 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● EUS ● IMF GFS ● WDI



Central Government Debt To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1908-2024

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Carmen M. Reinhart et al. (2009)	RR	1908 - 1971	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 100%).
Samba Mbaye et al. (2018)	IMF GDD	1972 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

GMD estimate

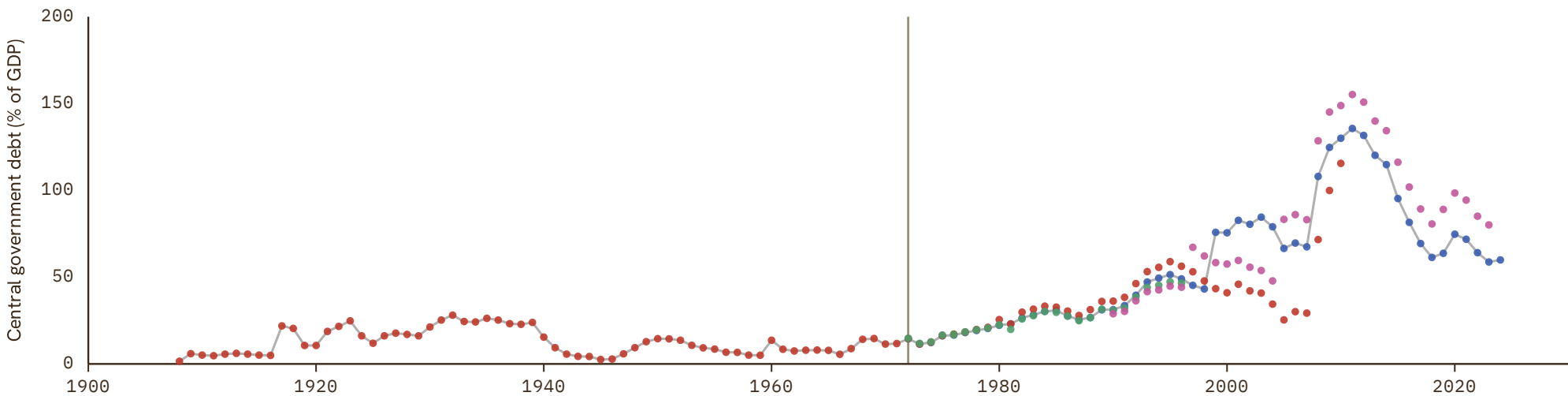
Source change

IMF GDD

RR

WDI ARC

WDI



Central Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1990-2025

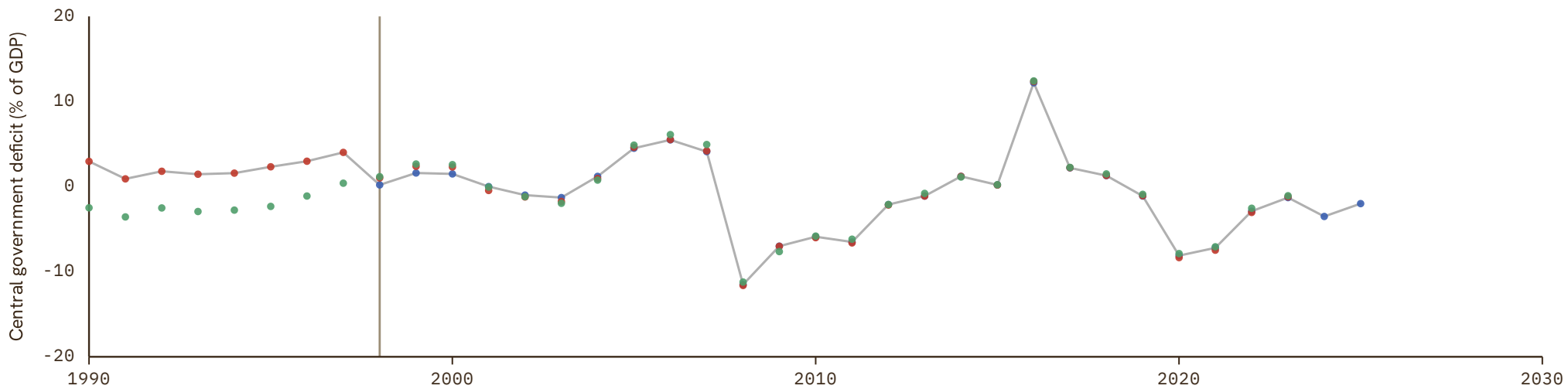
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	1990 - 1997	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 100%).
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1998 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● EUS ● IMF GFS ● WDI



Unemployment

COVERAGE

1964–2031

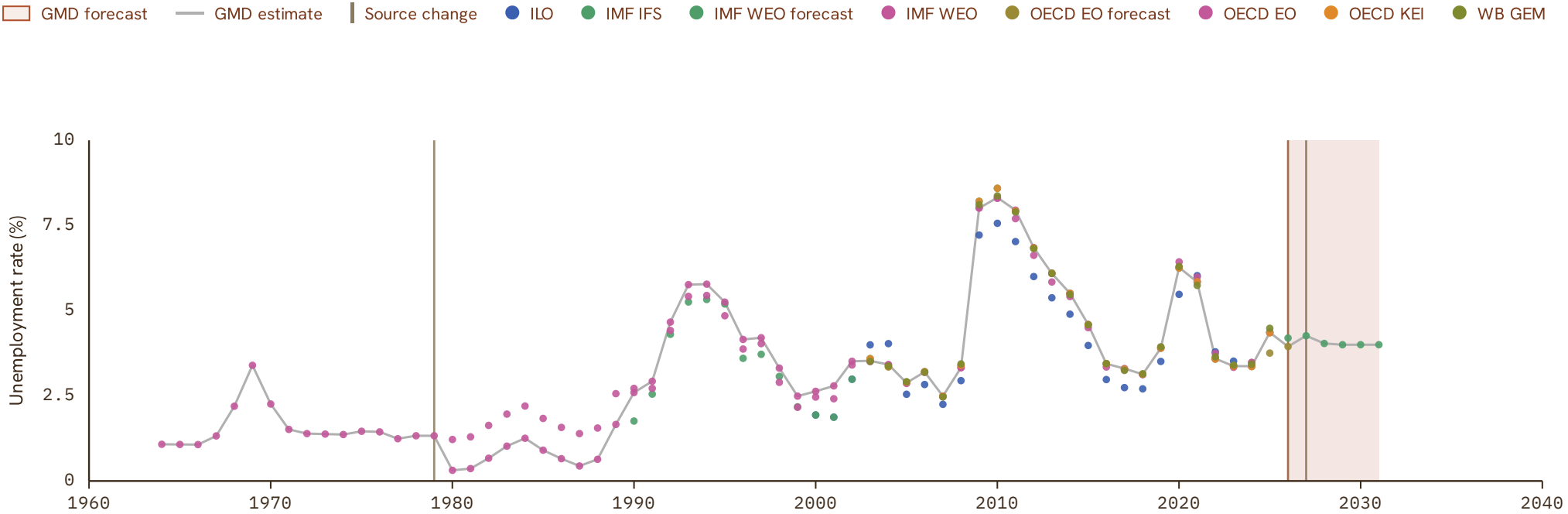
UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1964 - 1979	Replacing using overlapping data in 1980.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1980 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series



Inflation

COVERAGE

1850–2031

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1850 - 1965	Replacing using overlapping data in 1966.
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1966 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	2025 - 2025	Replacing using overlapping data in 2026.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

BIS

BORDO

CLIO

CS2

EUS

IMF IFS

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

OECD EO forecast

OECD EO

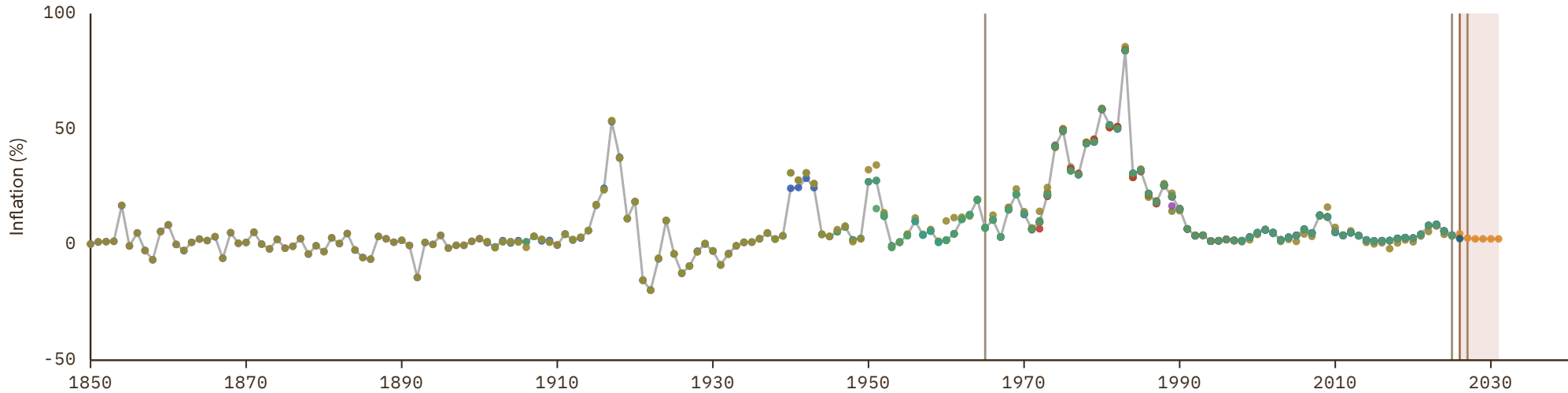
OECD KEI

WB GEM

WB infl

WDI ARC

WDI



House Price Index

COVERAGE
1981-2025

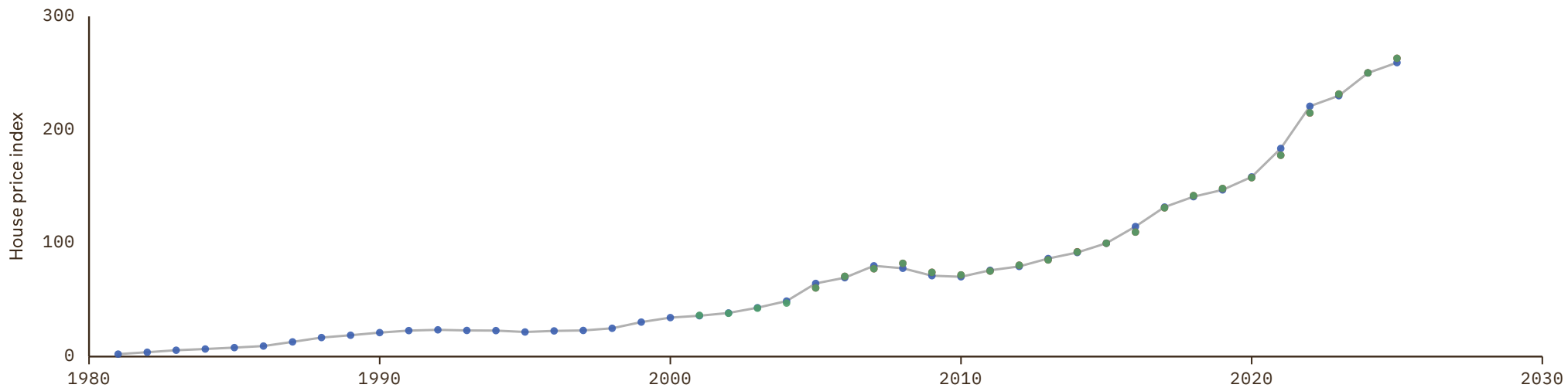
UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1981 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● BIS ● EUS ● OECD HPI



Consumer Price Index

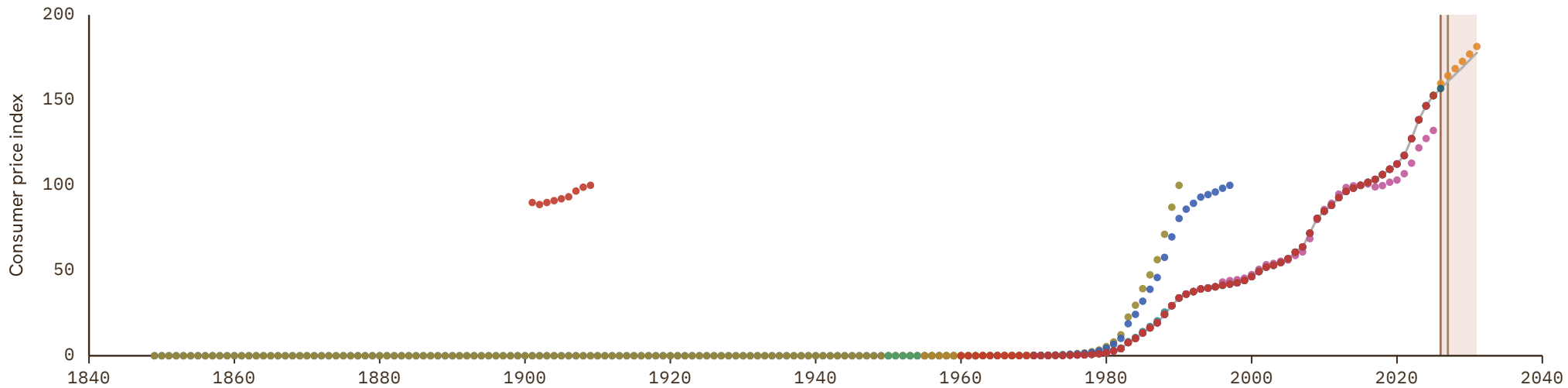
COVERAGE
1849–2031

UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1849 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 99.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 98%).

2 Historical series



Population

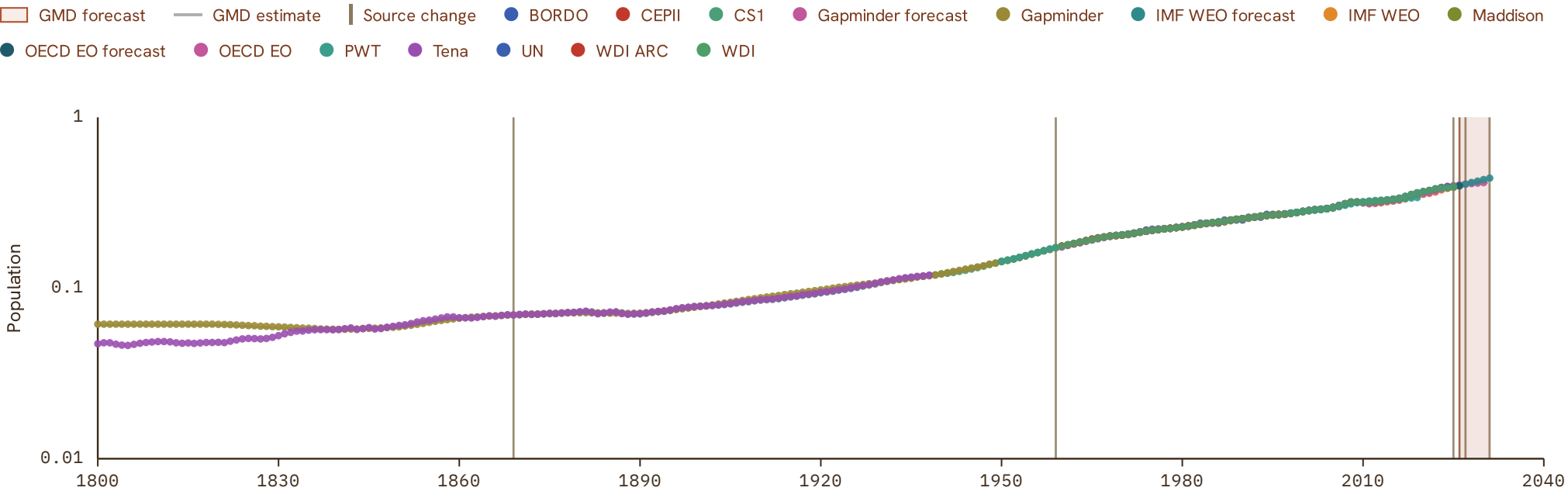
COVERAGE
1800–2031

UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1869	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 98.8%).
Jónsson et al. (1997)	CS1 ISL	1870 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 98.9%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100.1%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100.2%).
Gapminder (2024) (forecasts)	Gapminder forecast	2027 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 98.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2031 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 94.8%).

2 Historical series



Global Macro Database

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