

Israel

COUNTRY DATA AND GRAPHS

RELEASE

2026_09

COVERAGE

1800 – 2031

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Data availability heatmap

COVERAGE

1800–2031

VARIABLES

34

Source coverage by variable

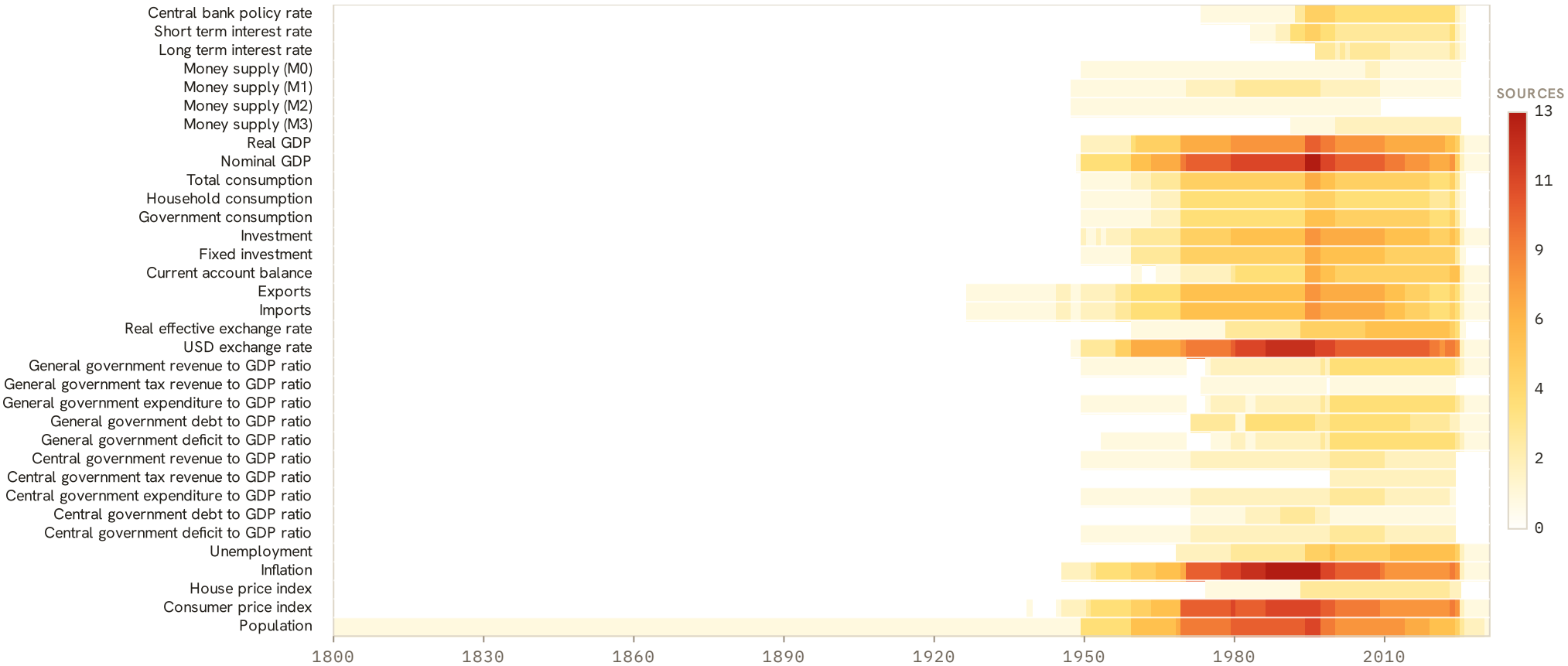


Figure 1. Count of overlapping source series available for each variable–year cell. Darker cells indicate more corroborating sources; blank cells denote years with no documented source.

Central Bank Policy Rate

COVERAGE

1974-2026

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Bank of Israel (2001)	CS1 ISR	1974 - 1992	Replacing using overlapping data in 1993.
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1993 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

BIS

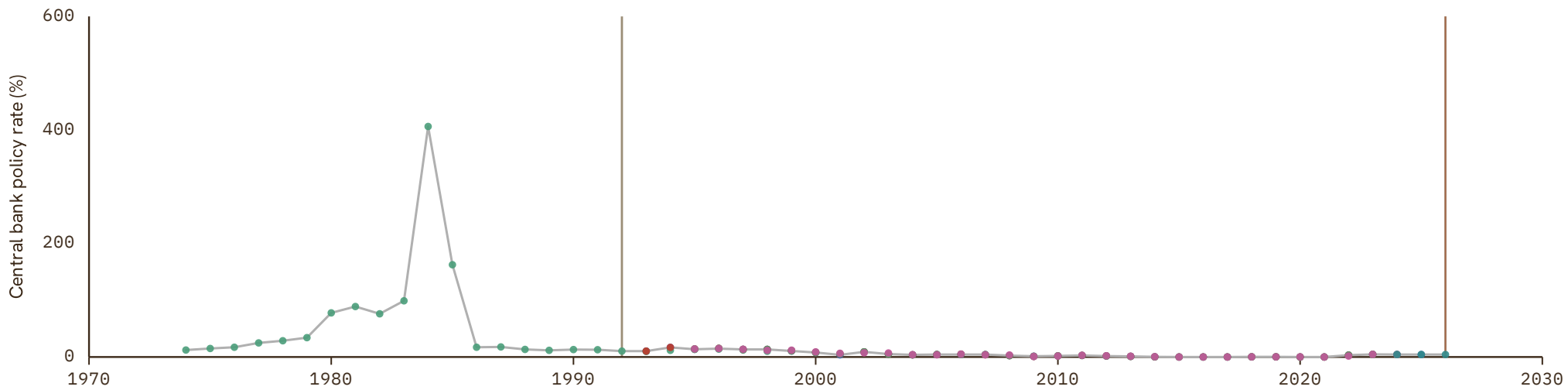
CS1

Grimm

IMF IFS

OECD EO

OECD EO forecast



Short Term Interest Rate

COVERAGE

1984-2026

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Michael Bordo et al. (2001)	BORDO	1984 - 1988	Replacing using overlapping data in 1989.
Bank of Israel (2001)	CS1 ISR	1989 - 1991	Replacing using overlapping data in 1992.
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1992 - 1994	Replacing using overlapping data in 1995.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
OECD (2024)	OECD KEI	2025 - 2025	Replacing using overlapping data in 2026.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

BORDO

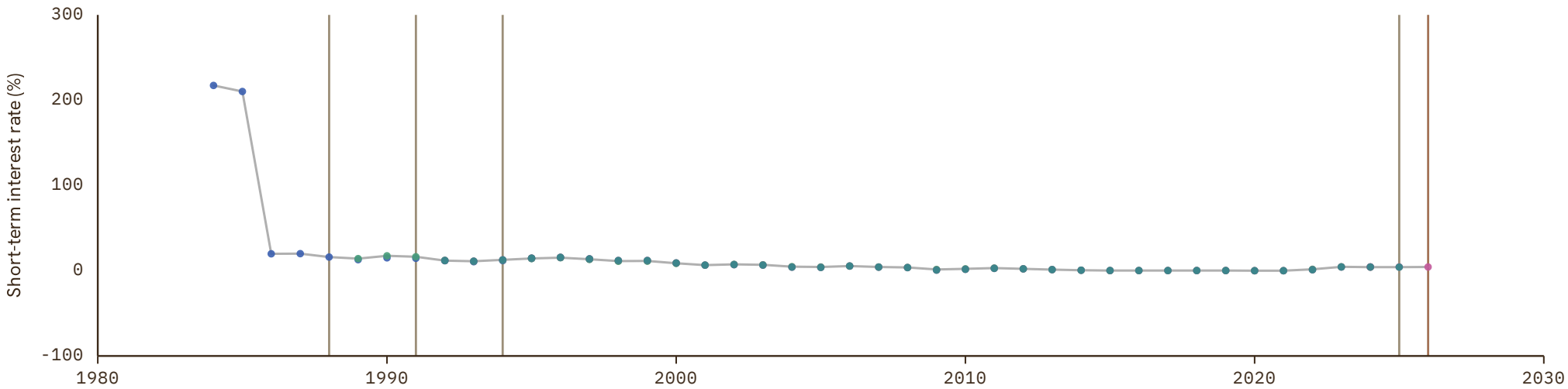
CS1

IMF IFS

OECD EO forecast

OECD EO

OECD KEI



Long Term Interest Rate

COVERAGE

1997-2026

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1997 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
OECD (2024)	OECD KEI	2025 - 2025	Replacing using overlapping data in 2026.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

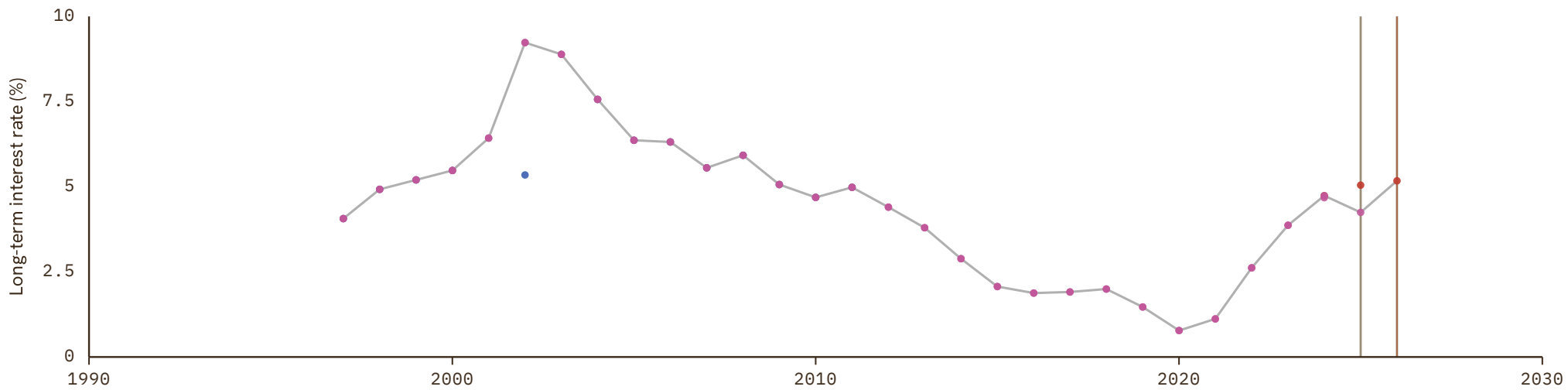
Source change

CLIO

OECD EO forecast

OECD EO

OECD KEI



Money Supply (M0)

COVERAGE
1950-2025

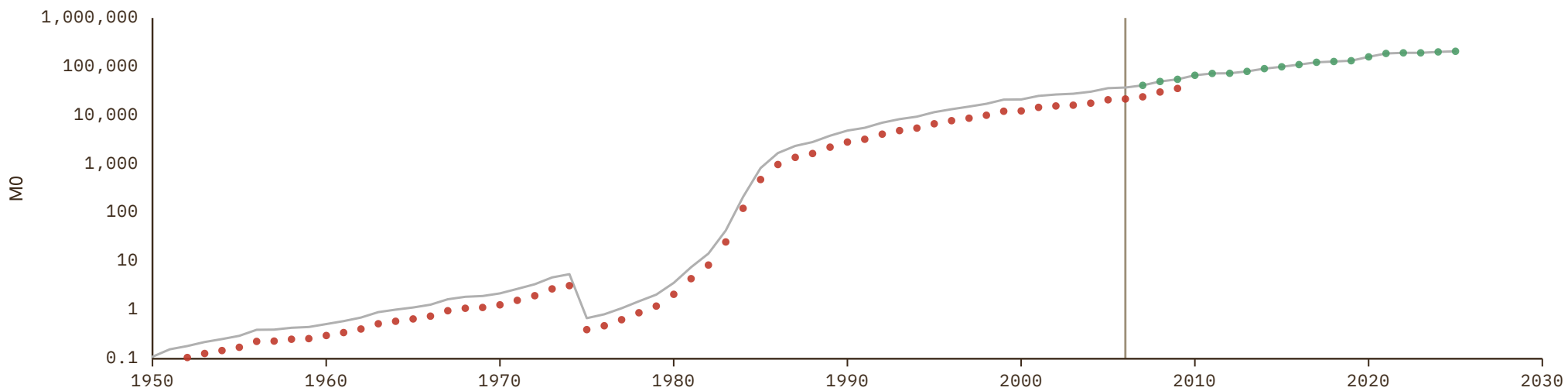
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1950 - 2006	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2007: (ratio = 172.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2007 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2023.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF IFS ● Mitchell



Money Supply (M1)

COVERAGE
1948-2025

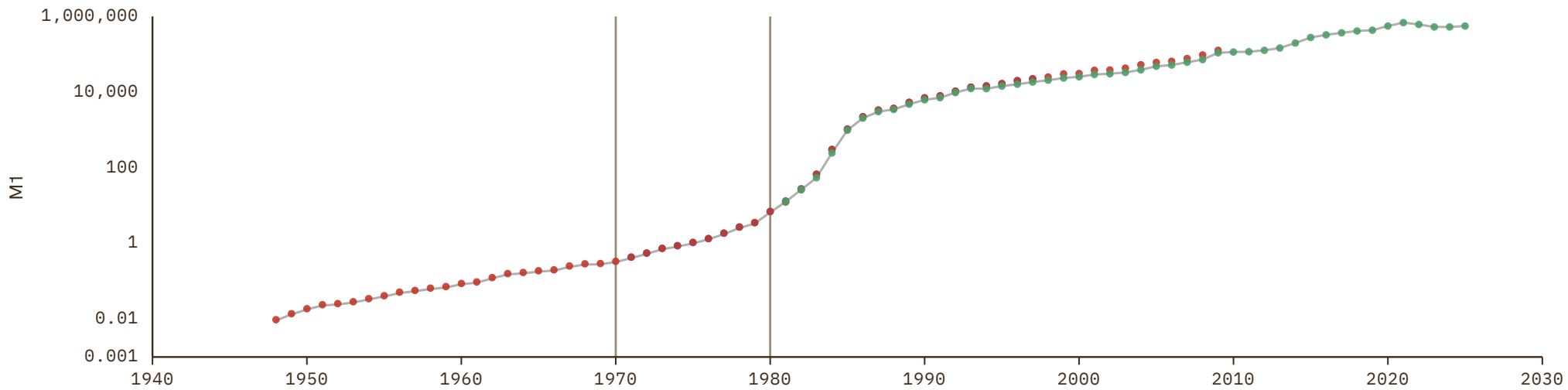
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1948 - 1970	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1971: (ratio = 95.1%).
Michael Bordo et al. (2001)	BORDO	1971 - 1980	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1981: (ratio = 94.9%).
OECD (2024)	OECD MEI	1981 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● BORDO ● Mitchell ● OECD MEI



Money Supply (M2)

COVERAGE
1948-2009

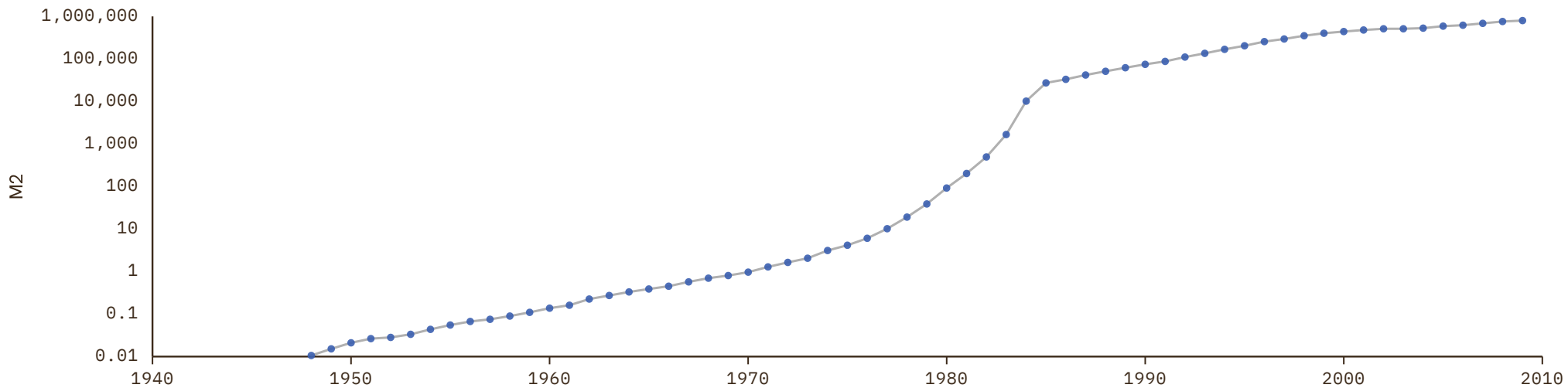
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1948 - 2009	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2010: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● Mitchell



Money Supply (M3)

COVERAGE
1992–2025

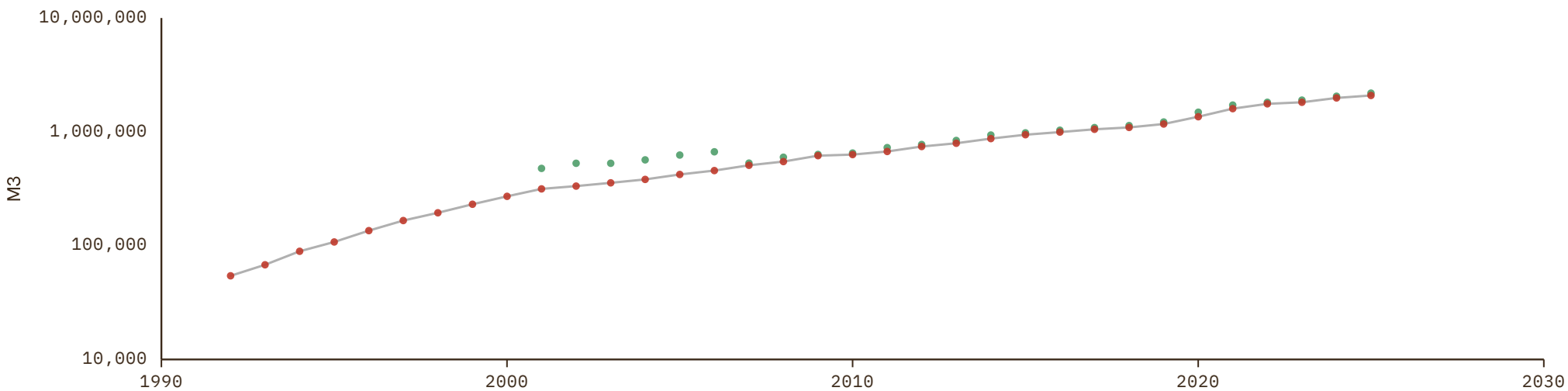
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
OECD (2024)	OECD MEI	1992 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● IMF IFS ● OECD MEI



Real GDP

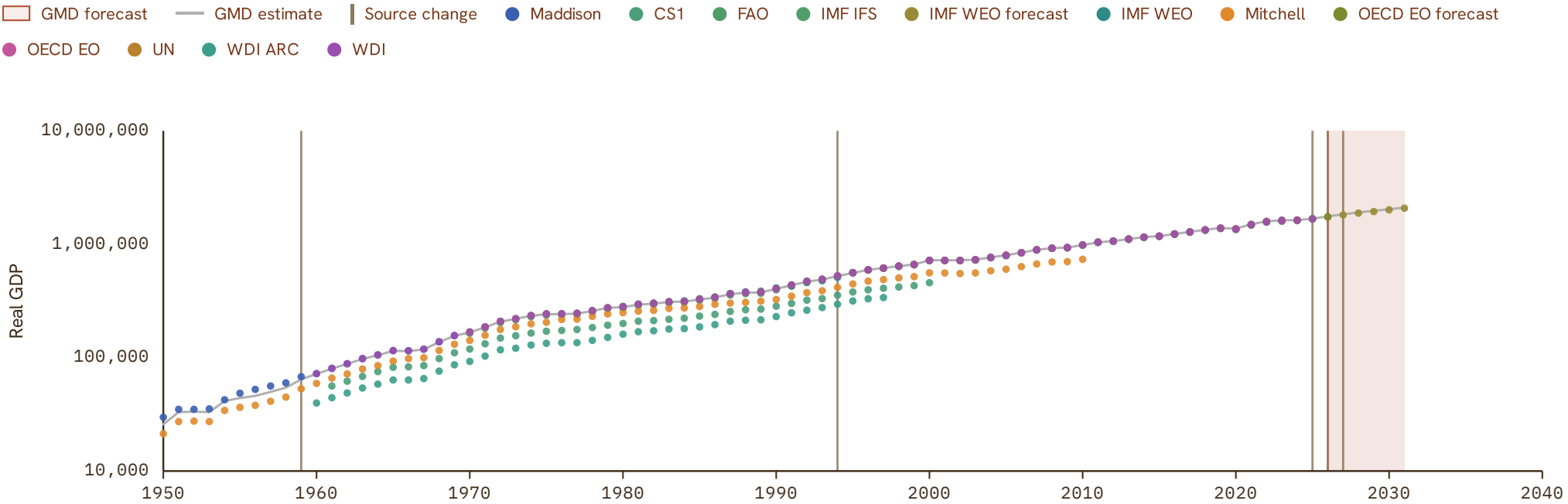
COVERAGE
1950–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 121.1%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 99.4%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100.3%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 101.4%).

2 Historical series



Real GDP

10,000,000

1,000,000

100,000

10,000

1950

1960

1970

1980

1990

2000

2010

2020

2030

2040

Nominal GDP

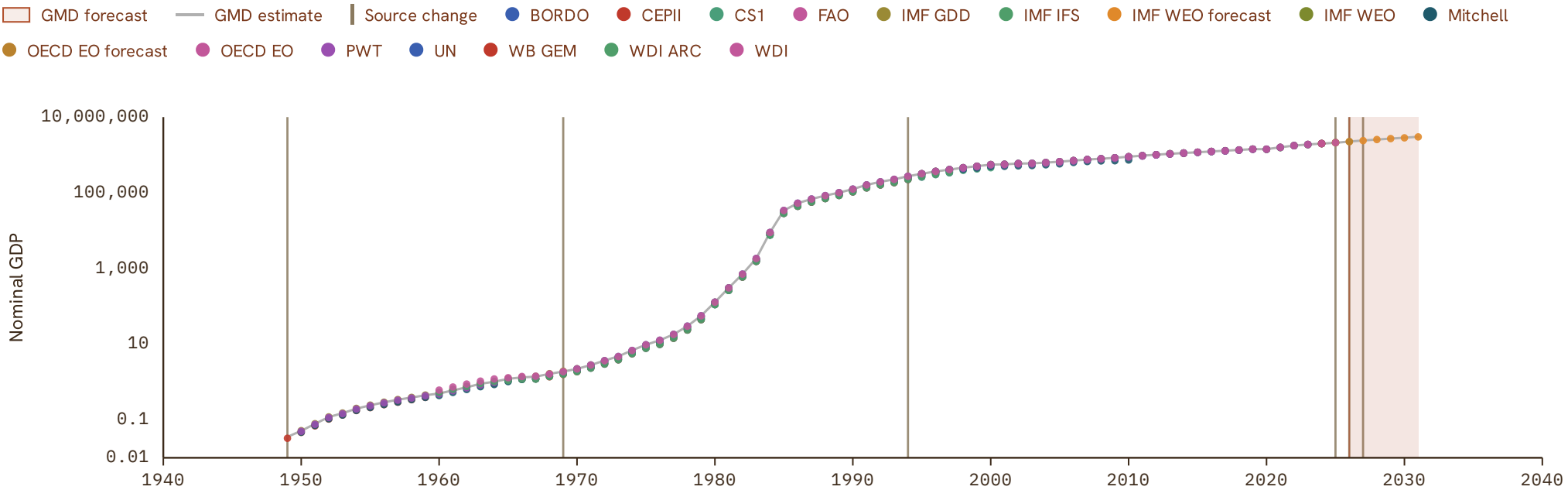
COVERAGE
1949–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Fouquin et al. (2016)	CEPII	1949 - 1949	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 109.3%).
Samba Mbaye et al. (2018)	IMF GDD	1950 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 98.8%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100.1%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 99.3%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 99.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100.3%).

2 Historical series



Global Macro Database

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Total Consumption

COVERAGE
1950–2026

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 114.8%).
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1960 - 1963	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1964: (ratio = 123.3%).
Bank of Israel (2001)	CS1 ISR	1964 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 118.3%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 99.8%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100.2%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 99.8%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

CS1

IMF IFS

OECD EO

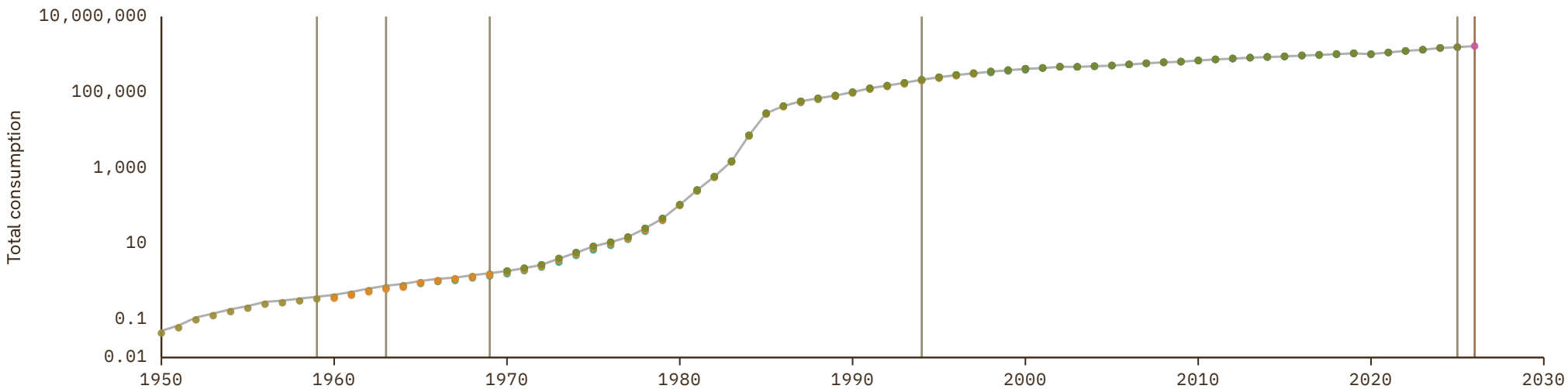
OECD EO forecast

PWT

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



Household Consumption

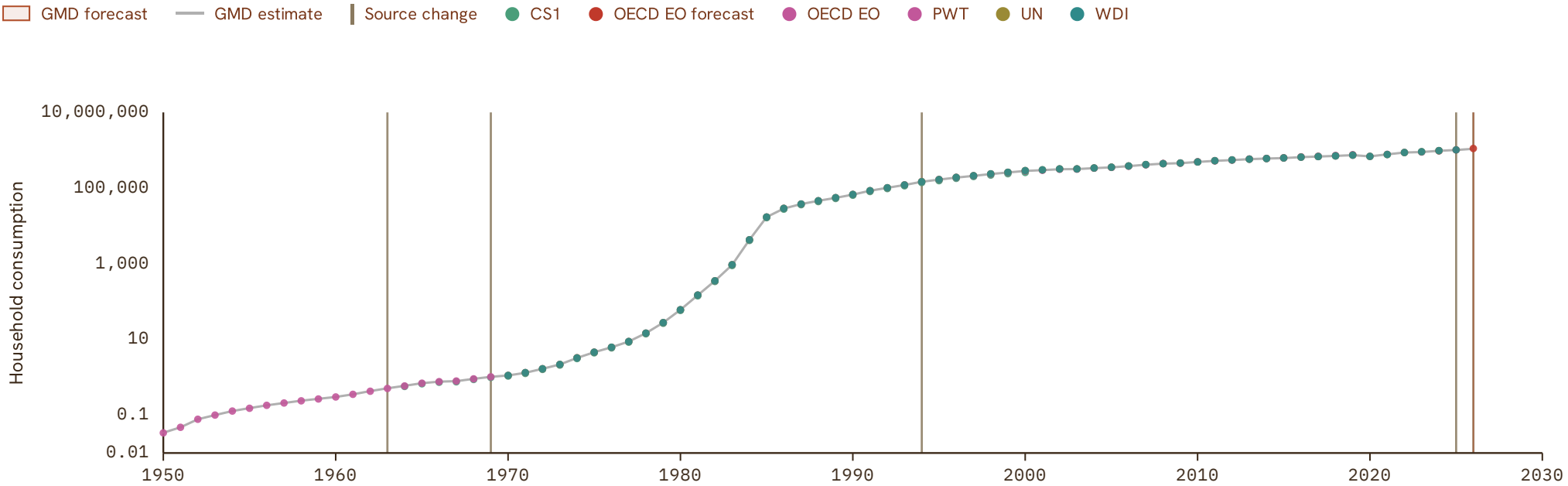
COVERAGE
1950–2026

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1950 - 1963	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1964: (ratio = 100.5%).
Bank of Israel (2001)	CS1 ISR	1964 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 104%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 99.6%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 98.8%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 98.5%).

2 Historical series



Government Consumption

COVERAGE
1950–2026

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1950 - 1963	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1964: (ratio = 130.4%).
Bank of Israel (2001)	CS1 ISR	1964 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 147.9%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100.2%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 101.4%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 101.7%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

CS1

IMF IFS

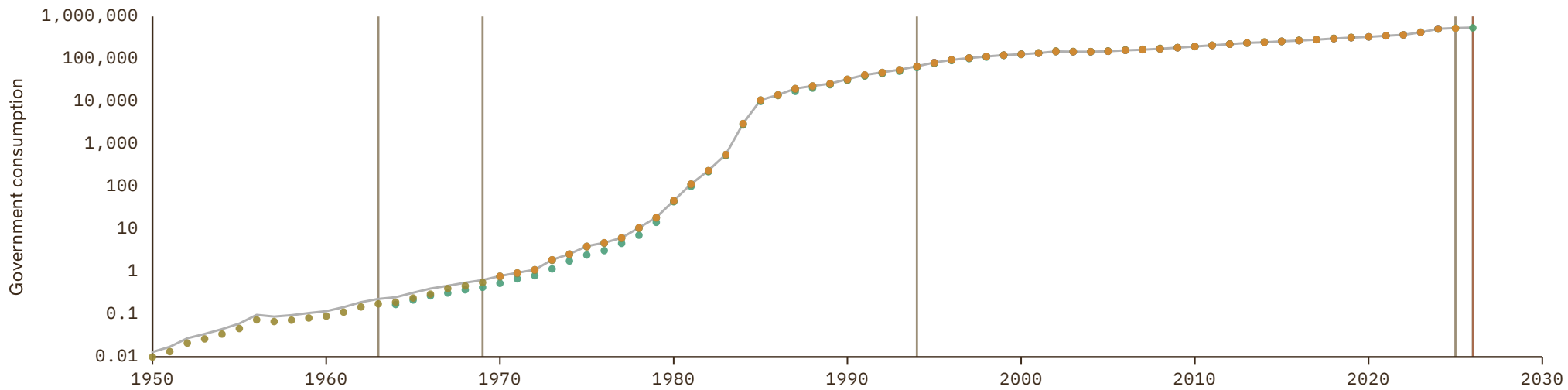
OECD EO forecast

OECD EO

PWT

UN

WDI



Investment

COVERAGE
1950–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1950 – 1950	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1951: (ratio = 105.8%).
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1951 – 1952	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1953: (ratio = 92.7%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1953 – 1953	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1954: (ratio = 107.8%).
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1954 – 1954	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1955: (ratio = 92.7%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1955 – 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 108.5%).
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1960 – 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 135.3%).

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 – 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1995 – 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2025 – 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 96.3%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 – 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 98.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 – 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 96.4%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

IMF IFS

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

Mitchell

OECD EO forecast

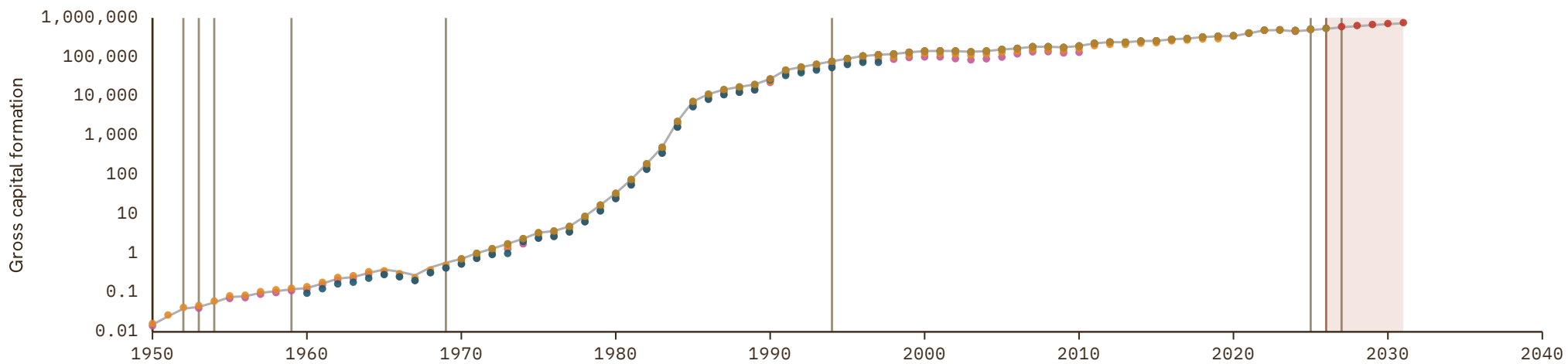
OECD EO

PWT

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



Fixed Investment

COVERAGE
1950-2026

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 132.1%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 93%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 99.3%).

2 Historical series



Current Account Balance

COVERAGE

1960–2031

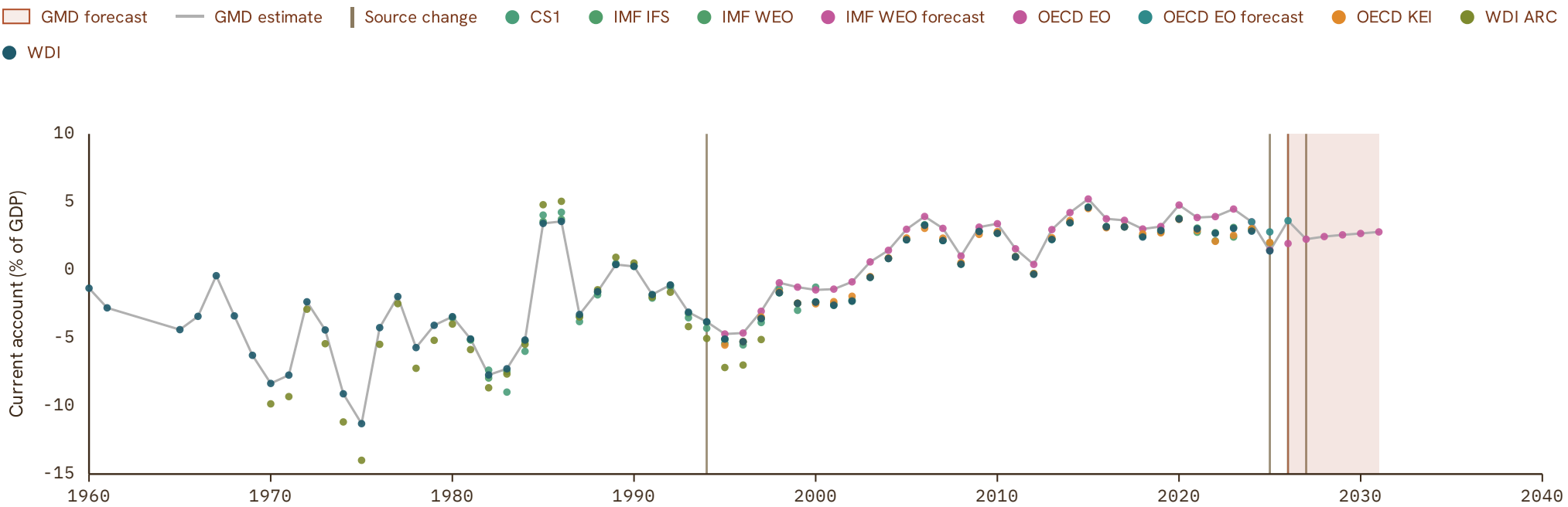
UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1961	Replacing using overlapping data in 1962.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1965 - 1994	Replacing using overlapping data in 1995.
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Replacing using overlapping data in 2026.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series



Exports

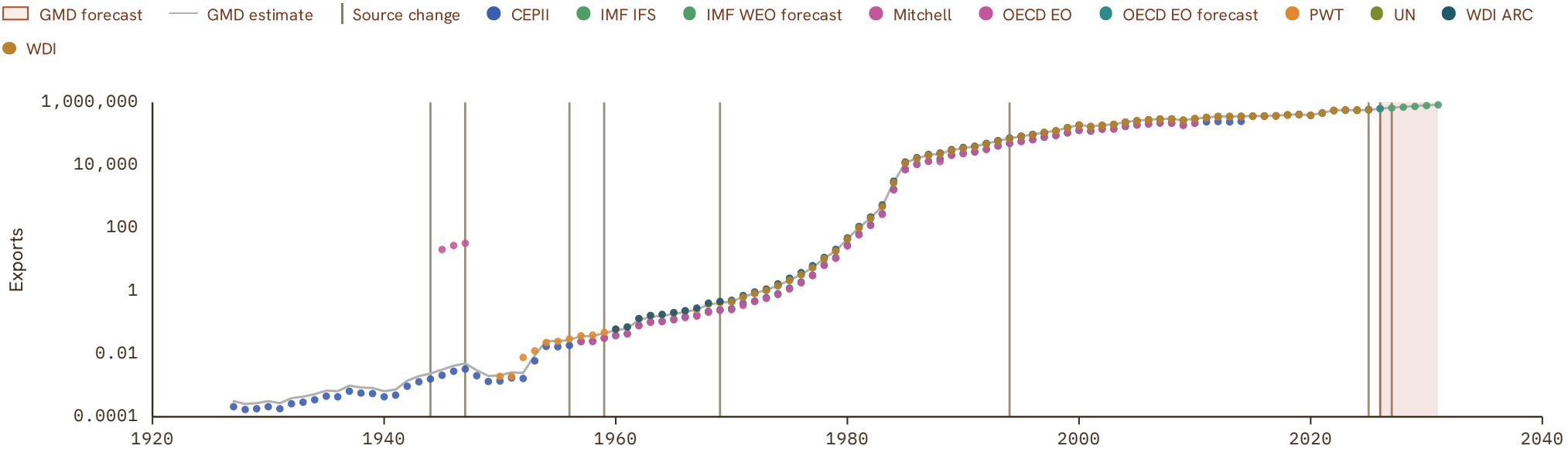
COVERAGE
1927-2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Fouquin et al. (2016)	CEPII	1927 - 1944	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1945: (ratio = 150.4%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1945 - 1947	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1948: (ratio = 0%).
Fouquin et al. (2016)	CEPII	1948 - 1956	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1957: (ratio = 150.4%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1957 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 146.4%).
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 90.6%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 101.1%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 98.7%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 98.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 101.8%).

2 Historical series



Imports

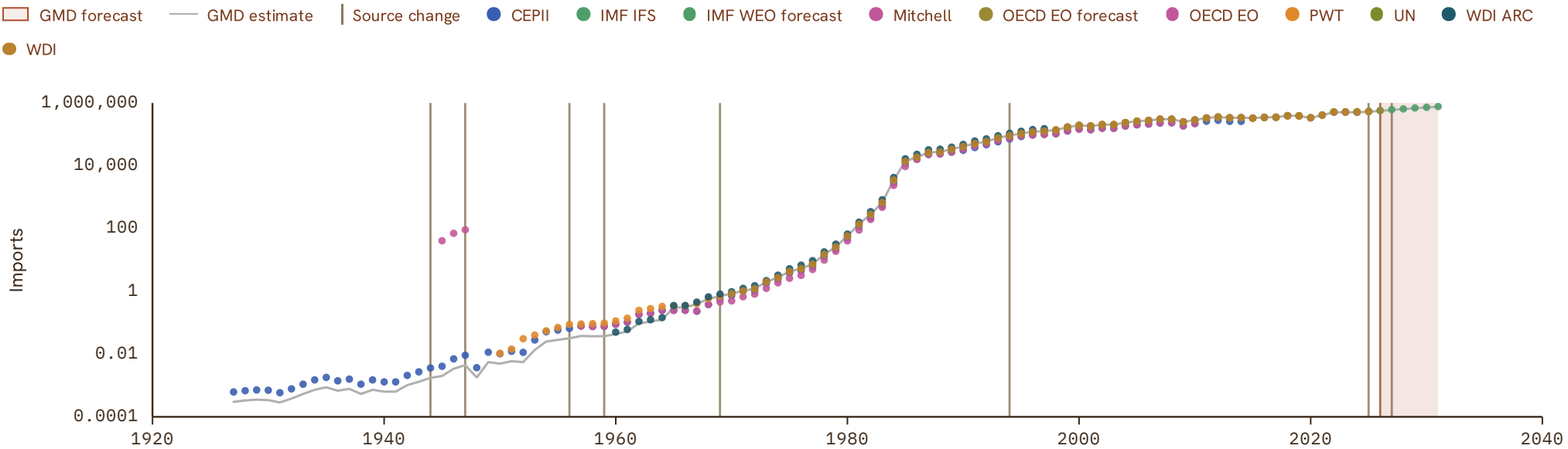
COVERAGE
1927-2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Fouquin et al. (2016)	CEPII	1927 - 1944	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1945: (ratio = 48.7%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1945 - 1947	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1948: (ratio = 0%).
Fouquin et al. (2016)	CEPII	1948 - 1956	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1957: (ratio = 48.7%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1957 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 48.6%).
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 86.6%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 96.3%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 98.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 97.9%).

2 Historical series



Imports

1,000,000
10,000
100
1
0.01
0.0001

1920194019601980200020202040

Real Effective Exchange Rate

COVERAGE
1960–2026

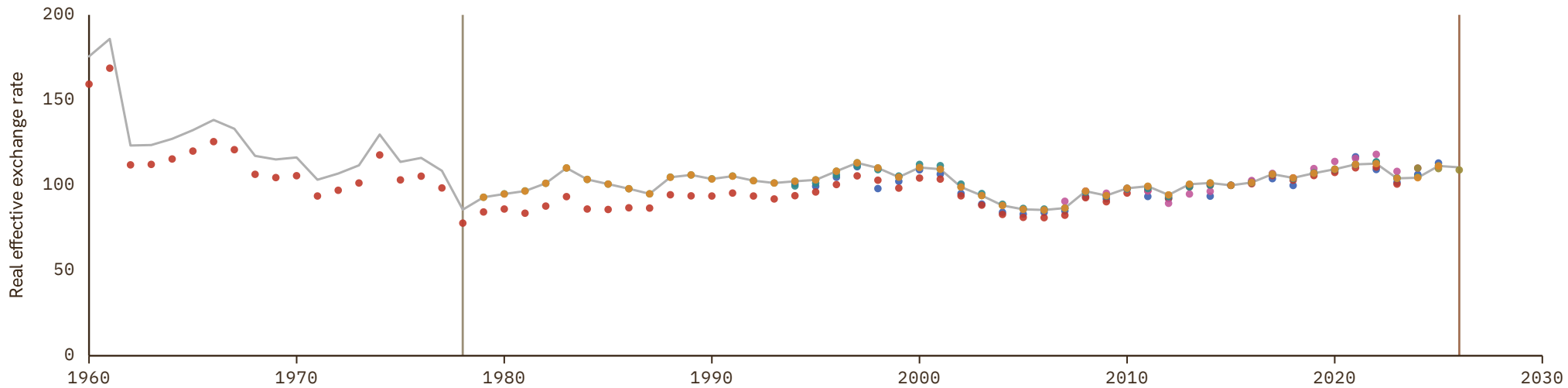
UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Darvas (2021)	BRUEGEL	1960 - 1978	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1979: (ratio = 110.2%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1979 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 101.4%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast GMD estimate Source change BIS BRUEGEL IMF IFS OECD EO OECD EO forecast WB GEM WDI



USD Exchange Rate

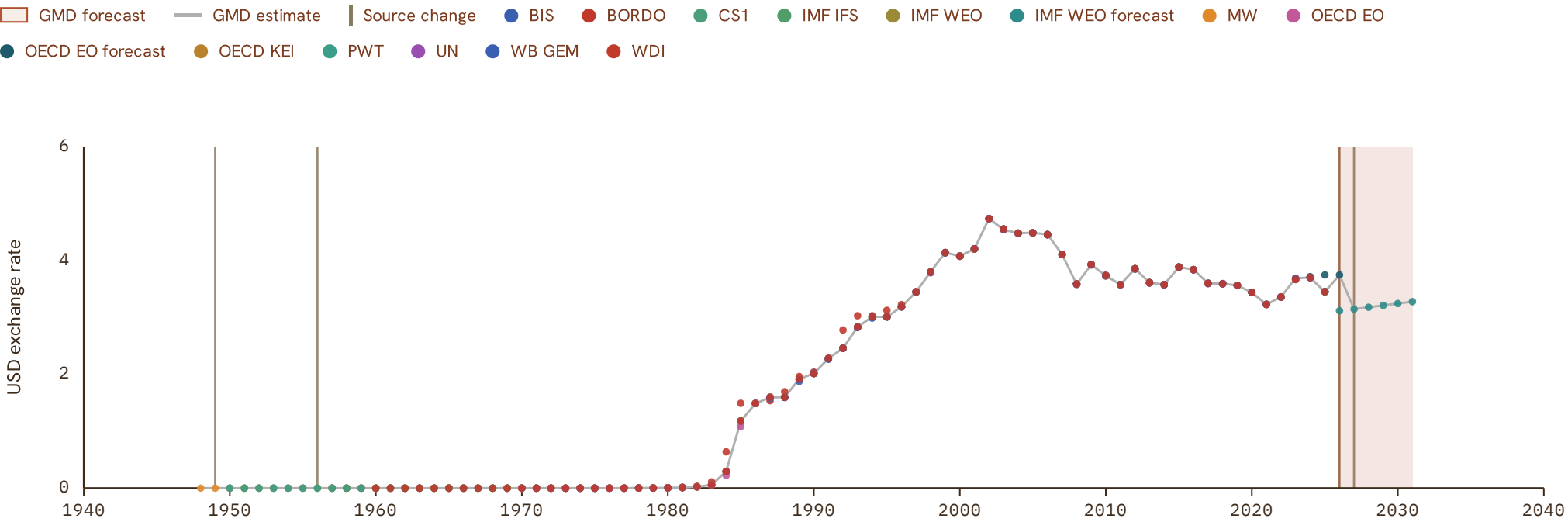
COVERAGE
1948-2031

UNIT
1 USD in LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Lawrence H. Officer et al. (2024)	MW	1948 - 1949	Replacing using overlapping data in 1950.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1950 - 1956	Replacing using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1957 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series



Global Macro Database

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General Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

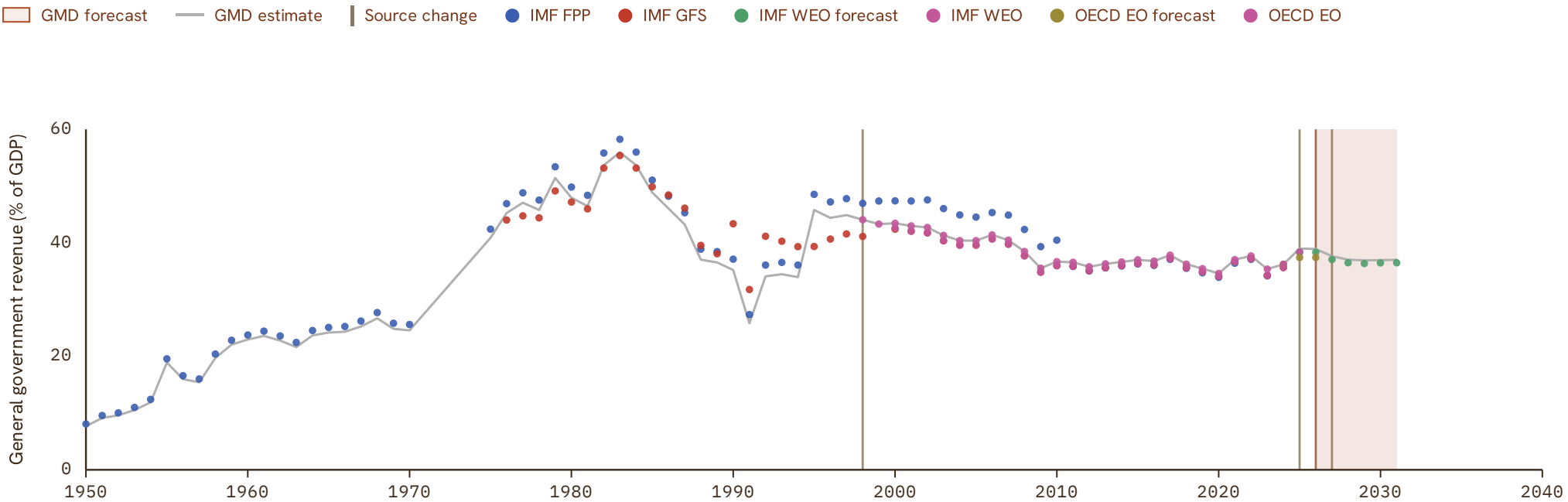
COVERAGE
1950–2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1950 - 1997	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1998 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series



General Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1974-2024

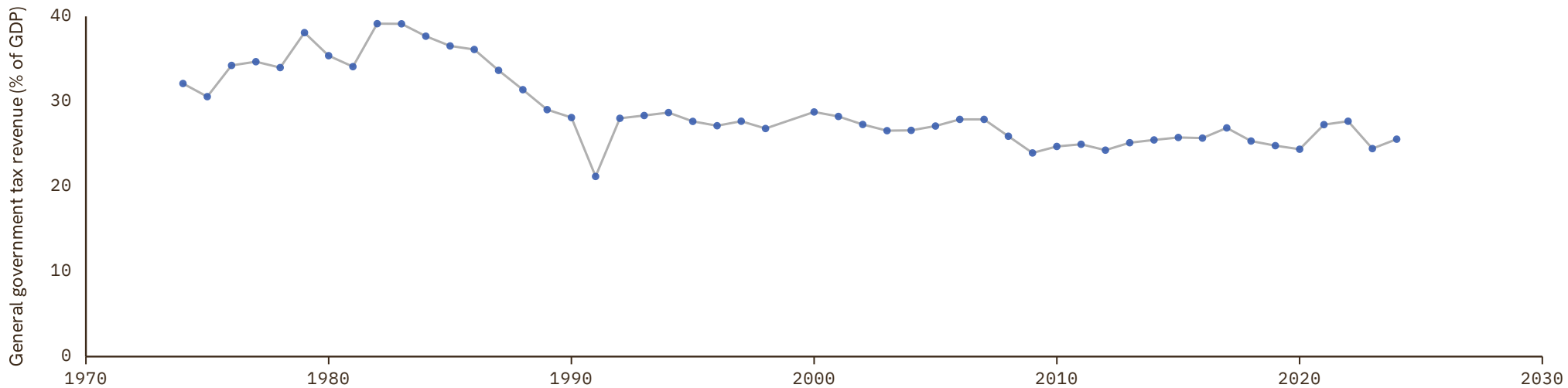
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	1974 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● IMF GFS



General Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

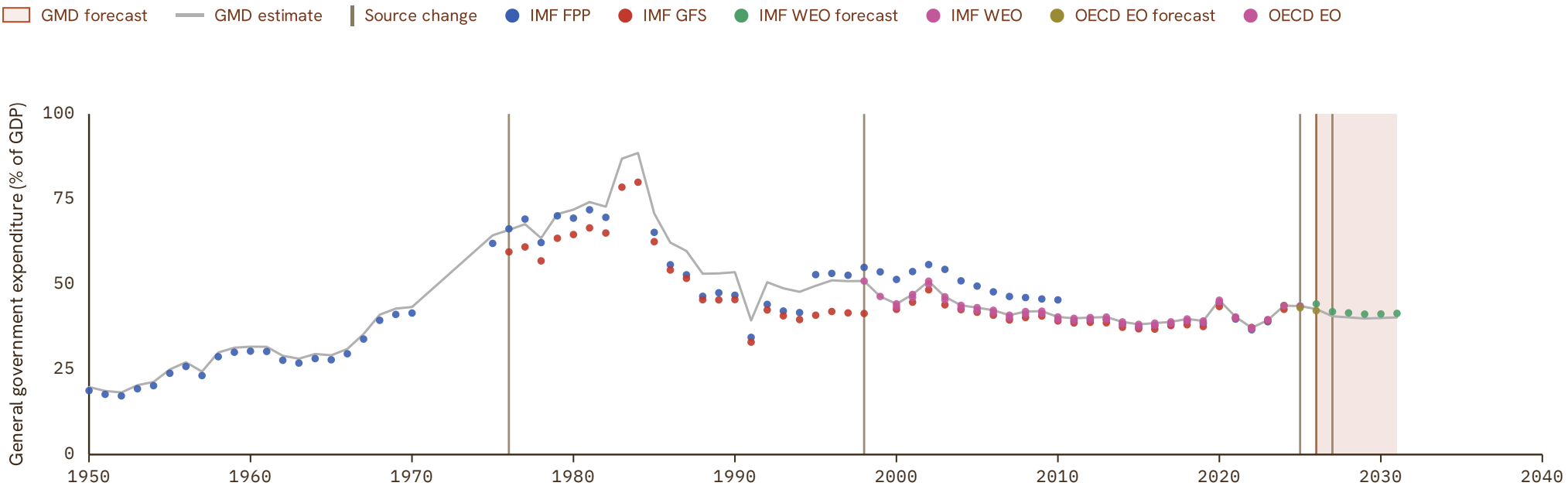
COVERAGE
1950–2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1950 - 1975	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1976: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	1976 - 1997	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1998 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series



General Government Debt To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1972-2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1972 - 1980	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1981: (ratio = 100%).
Michael Bordo et al. (2001)	BORDO	1981 - 1982	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1983: (ratio = 100%).
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1983 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2000 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

BORDO

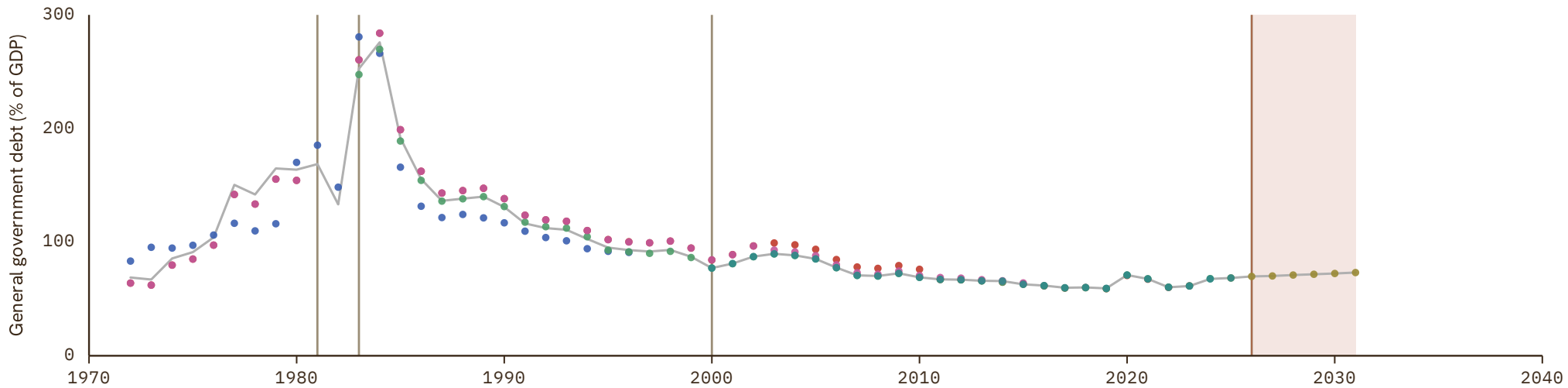
IMF FPP

IMF GDD

IMF HDD

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO



General Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

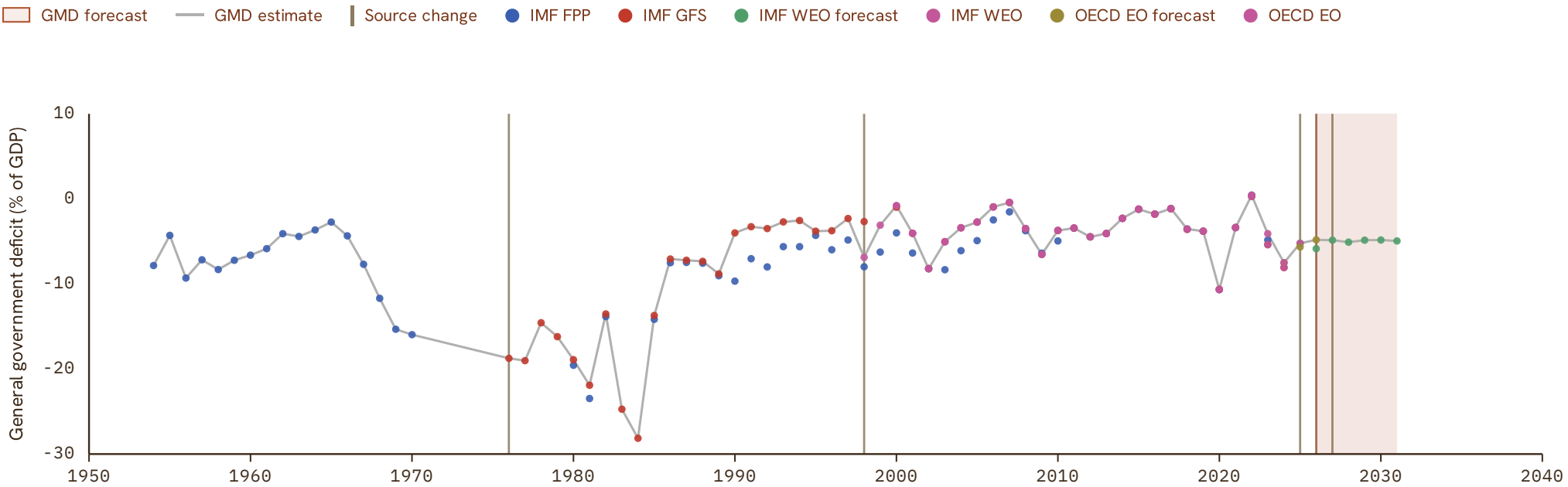
COVERAGE
1954-2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1954 - 1970	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1971: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	1976 - 1997	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1998 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series



Central Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1950–2024

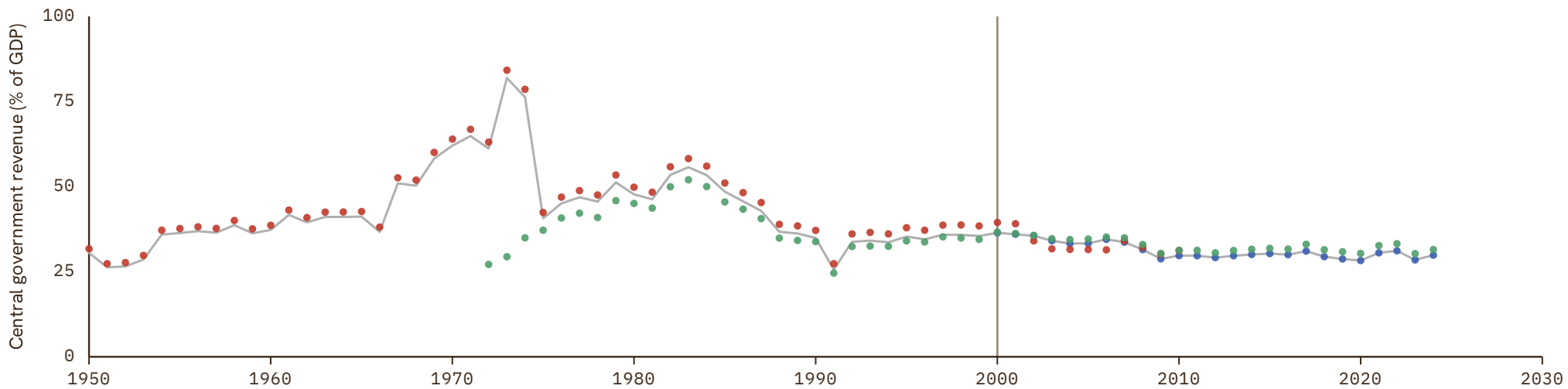
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1950 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2000 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF GFS ● Mitchell ● WDI



Central Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
2000-2024

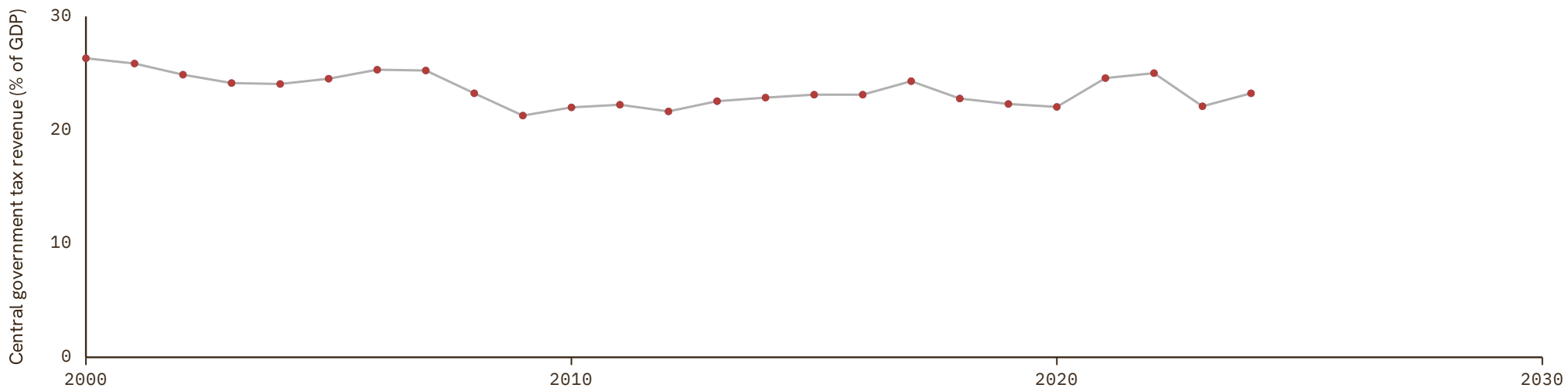
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2000 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● IMF GFS ● WDI



Central Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1950-2024

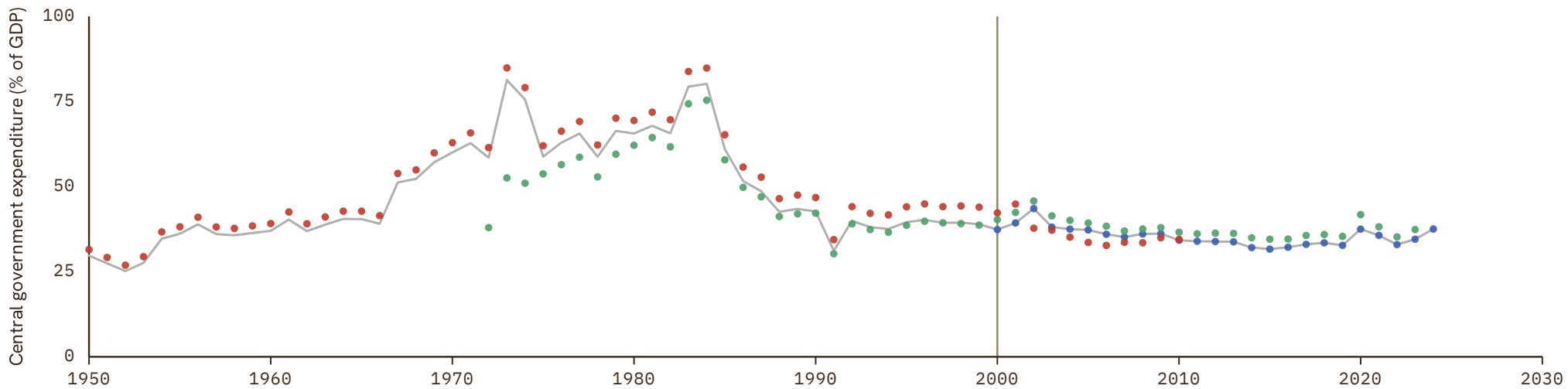
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1950 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2000 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF GFS ● Mitchell ● WDI



Central Government Debt To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1972-2024

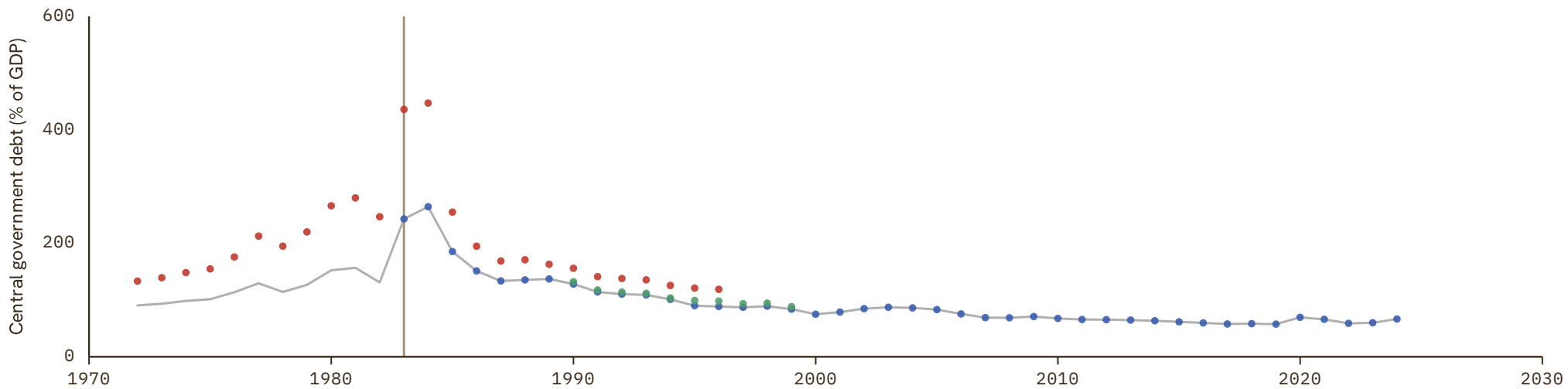
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1972 - 1982	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1983: (ratio = 100%).
Samba Mbaye et al. (2018)	IMF GDD	1983 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF GDD ● WDI ARC ● WDI



Central Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1950–2024

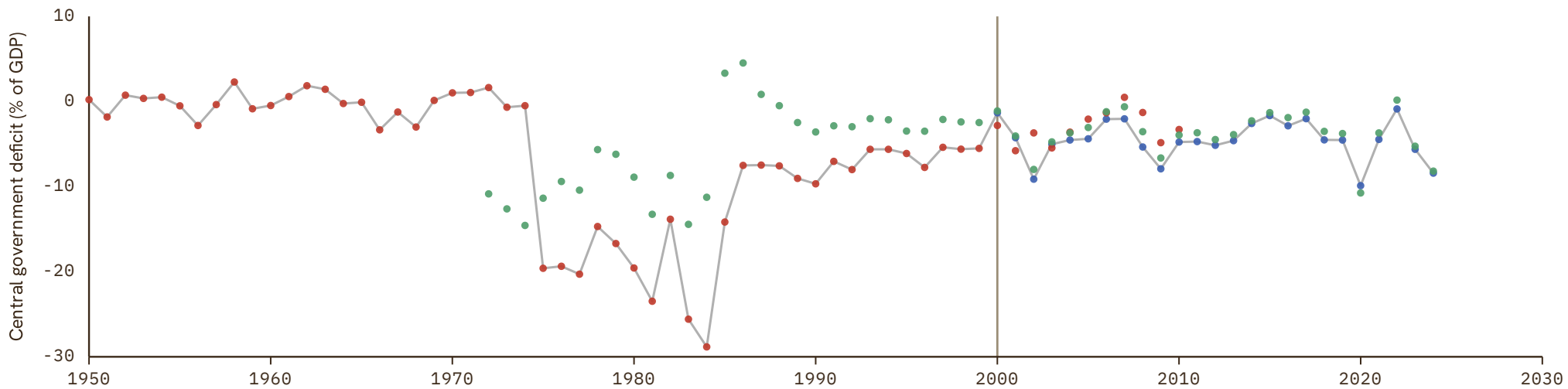
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1950 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2000 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF GFS ● Mitchell ● WDI



Unemployment

COVERAGE

1969–2031

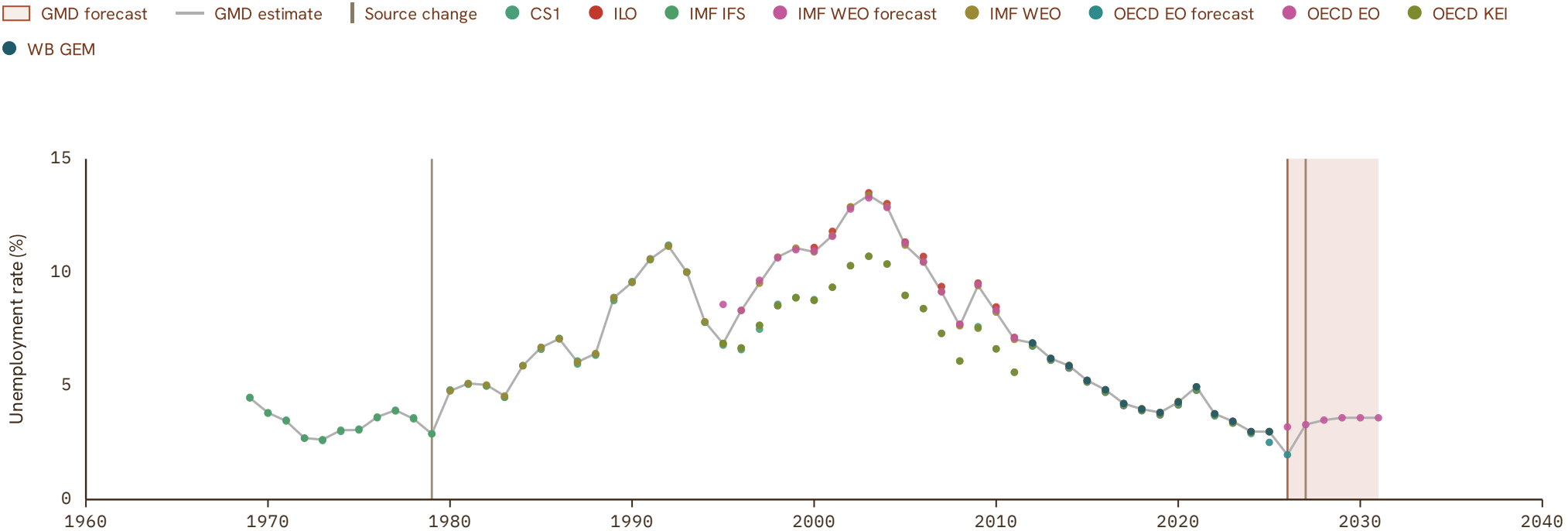
UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1969 - 1979	Replacing using overlapping data in 1980.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1980 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series



Inflation

COVERAGE

1946–2031

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Internl Inst. Social History (2024)	CLIO	1946 - 1951	Replacing using overlapping data in 1952.
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1952 - 1969	Replacing using overlapping data in 1970.
World Bank (2024)	WB	1970 - 1970	Replacing using overlapping data in 1971.
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1971 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	2025 - 2025	Replacing using overlapping data in 2026.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

BIS

BORDO

CLIO

CS1

IMF IFS

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

Mitchell

OECD EO forecast

OECD EO

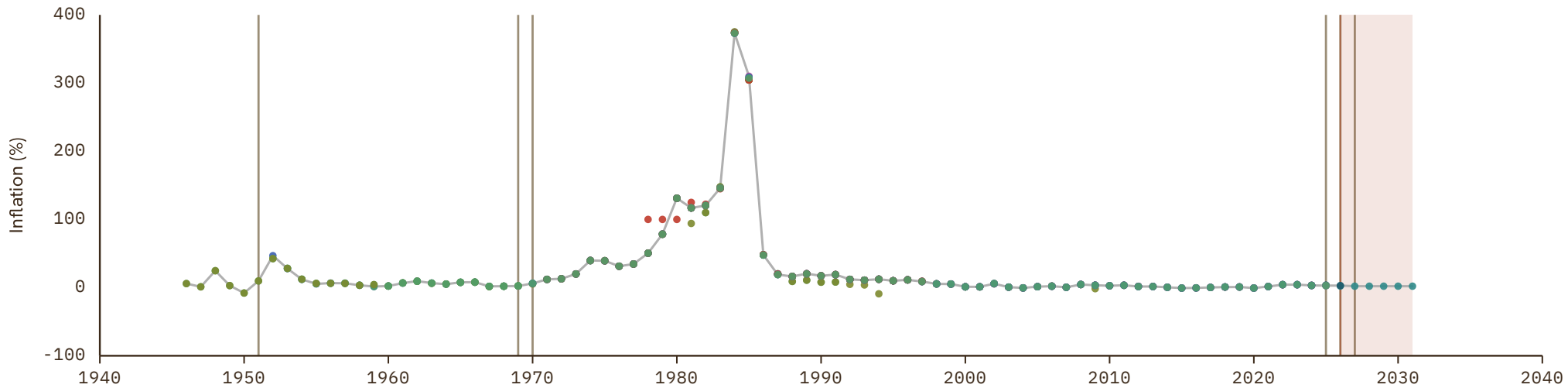
OECD KEI

WB GEM

WB infl

WDI ARC

WDI



House Price Index

COVERAGE
1975-2025

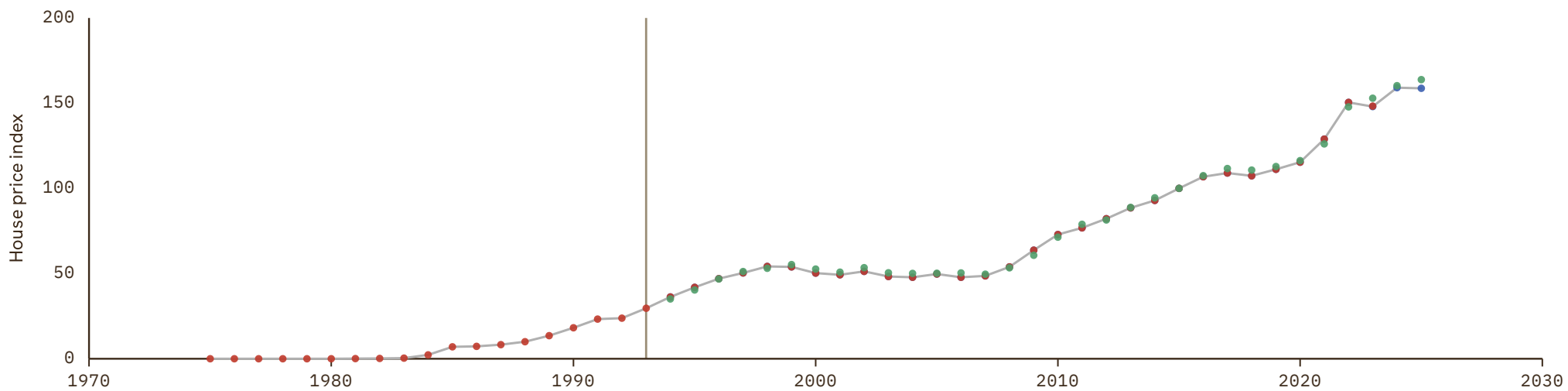
UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Adrienne Mack et al. (2011)	DallasFED	1975 - 1993	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 100%).
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1994 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● BIS ● DallasFED ● OECD HPI



Consumer Price Index

COVERAGE
1939-2031

UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1939 - 1939	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1940: (ratio = 33.5%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1945 - 1945	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1946: (ratio = 33.5%).
Internl Inst. Social History (2024)	CLIO	1946 - 1950	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1951: (ratio = 0%).
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1951 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 99.4%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100.6%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

BIS

CLIO

CS1

IMF IFS

IMF WEO

IMF WEO forecast

Mitchell

OECD EO

OECD EO forecast

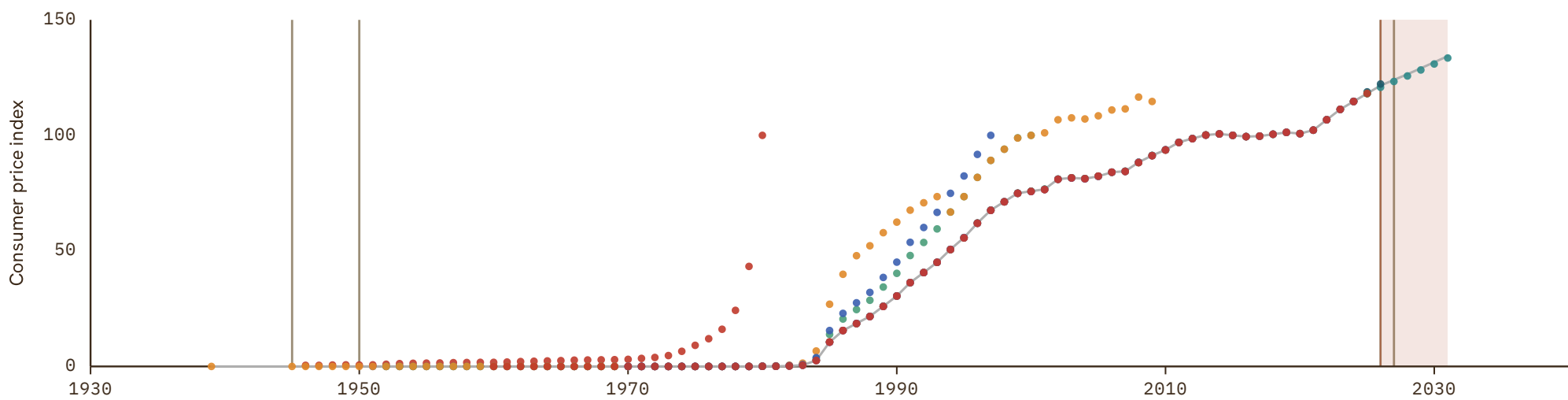
OECD KEI

WB GEM

WB infl

WDI ARC

WDI



Population

COVERAGE

1800–2031

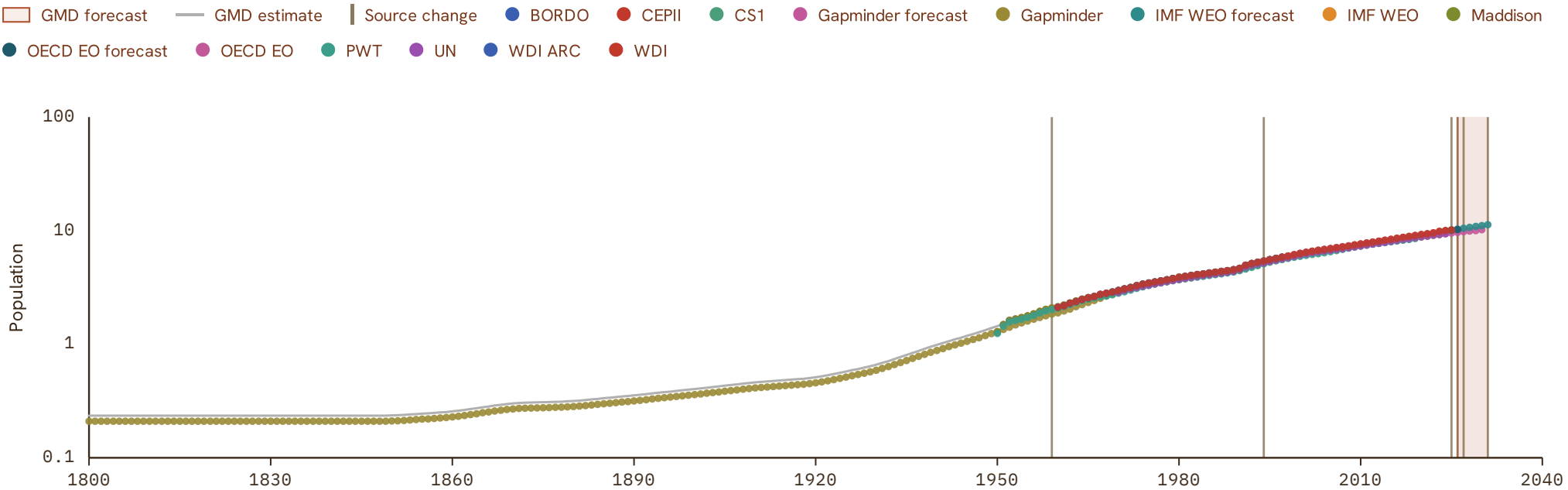
UNIT

millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 111.9%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 99.2%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 99.6%).
Gapminder (2024) (forecasts)	Gapminder forecast	2027 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 105.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2031 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 97.2%).

2 Historical series



Population

100

10

1

0.1

1800

1830

1860

1890

1920

1950

1980

2010

2040

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