

Kazakhstan

COUNTRY DATA AND GRAPHS

RELEASE

2026_09

COVERAGE

1800 – 2031

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Data availability heatmap

COVERAGE
1800–2031

VARIABLES
32

Source coverage by variable



Figure 1. Count of overlapping source series available for each variable–year cell. Darker cells indicate more corroborating sources; blank cells denote years with no documented source.

Central Bank Policy Rate

COVERAGE

1993–2020

UNIT

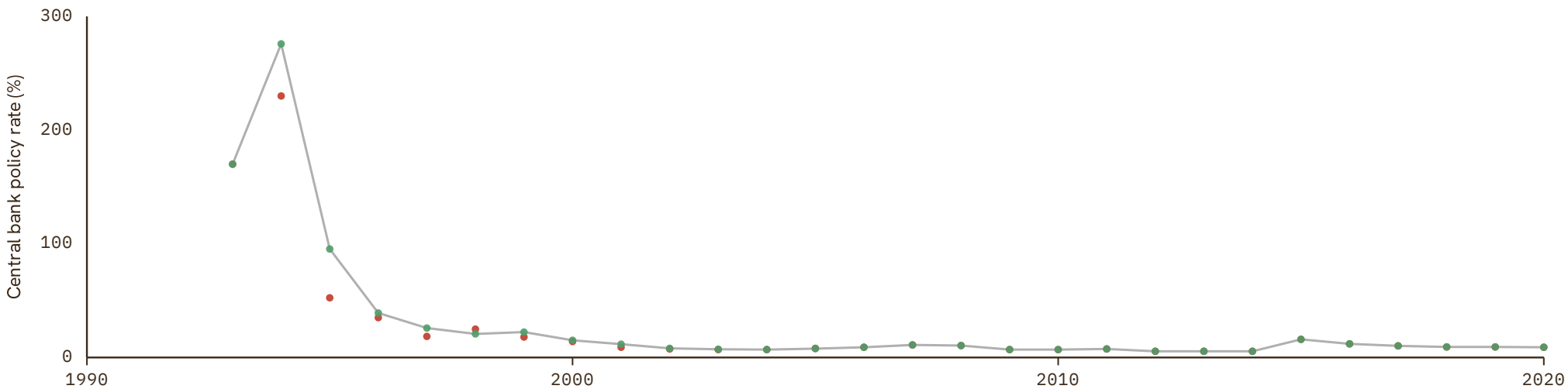
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1993 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● Grimm ● IMF IFS



Short Term Interest Rate

COVERAGE
2000-2025

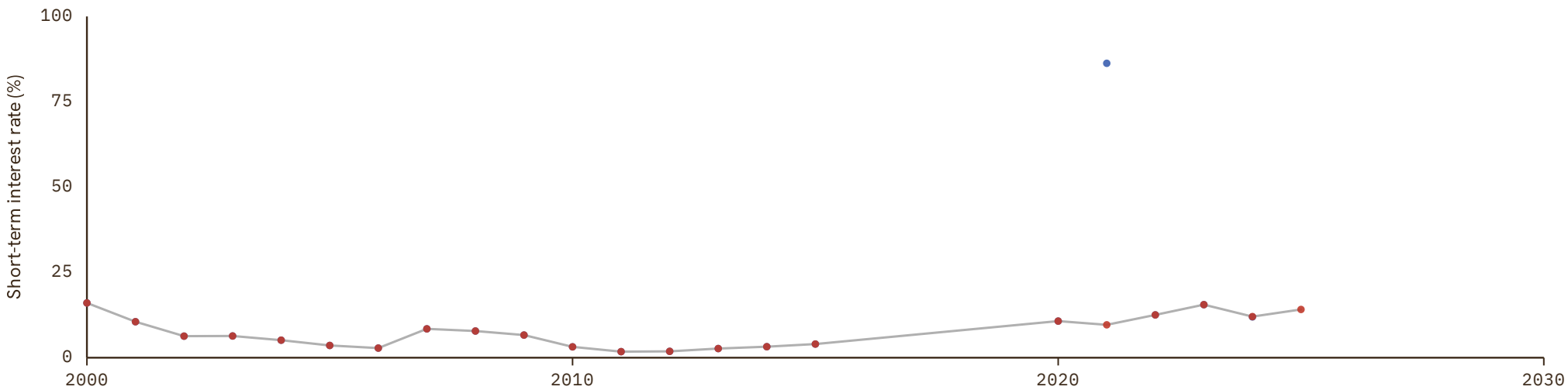
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2000 - 2015	Replacing using overlapping data in 2016.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2020 - 2025	Replacing using overlapping data in 2026.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● ADB ARC ● ADB



Money Supply (M0)

COVERAGE
2000-2025

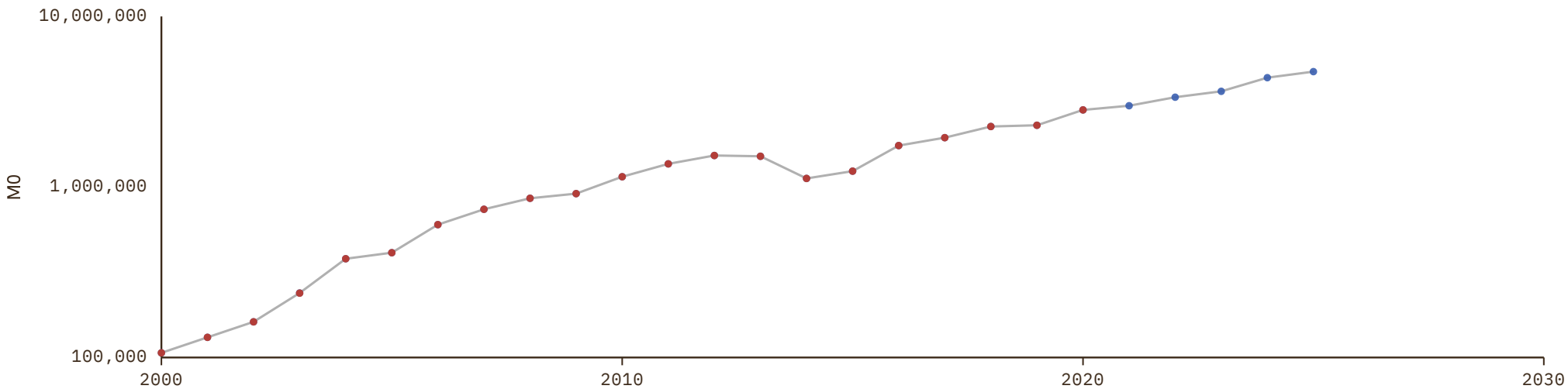
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2000 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2023.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● ADB ● ADB ARC



Money Supply (M1)

COVERAGE
2000–2025

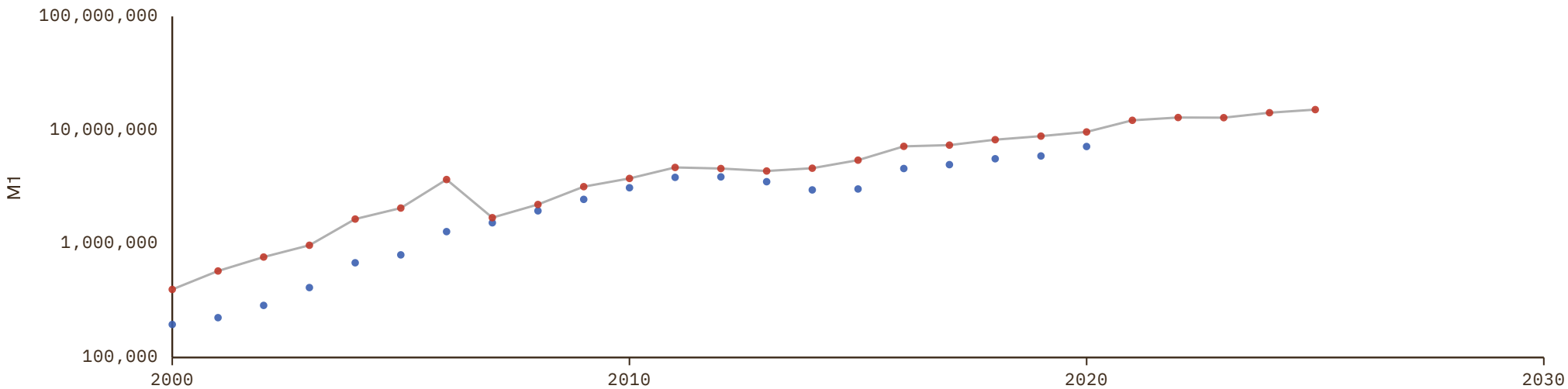
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2000 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● ADB ARC ● ADB



Money Supply (M2)

COVERAGE
2000-2025

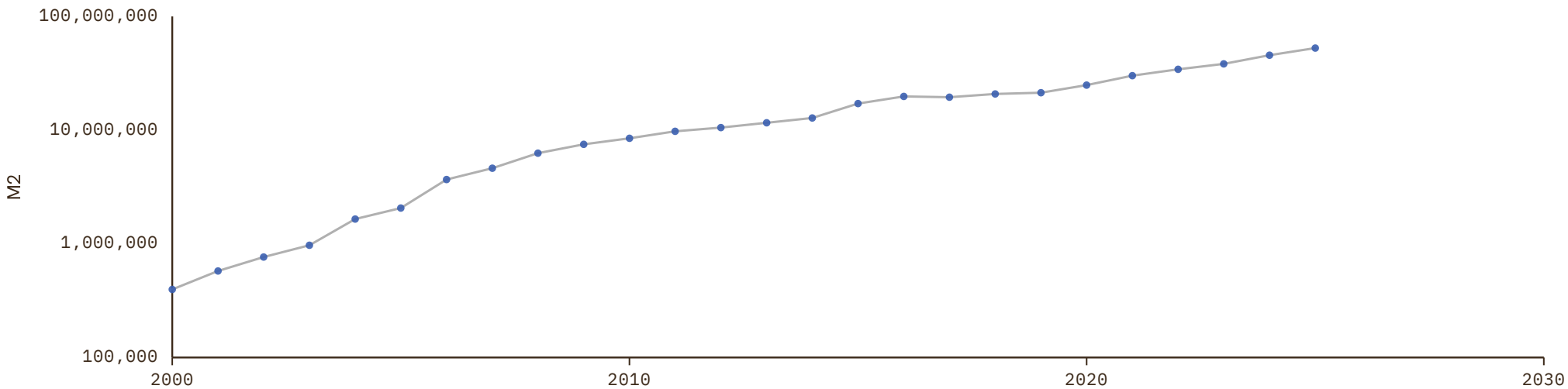
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2000 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● ADB



Money Supply (M3)

COVERAGE
2000-2025

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Asian Development Bank (2026)	ADB ARC	2000 - 2002	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2003: (ratio = 100.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2003 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

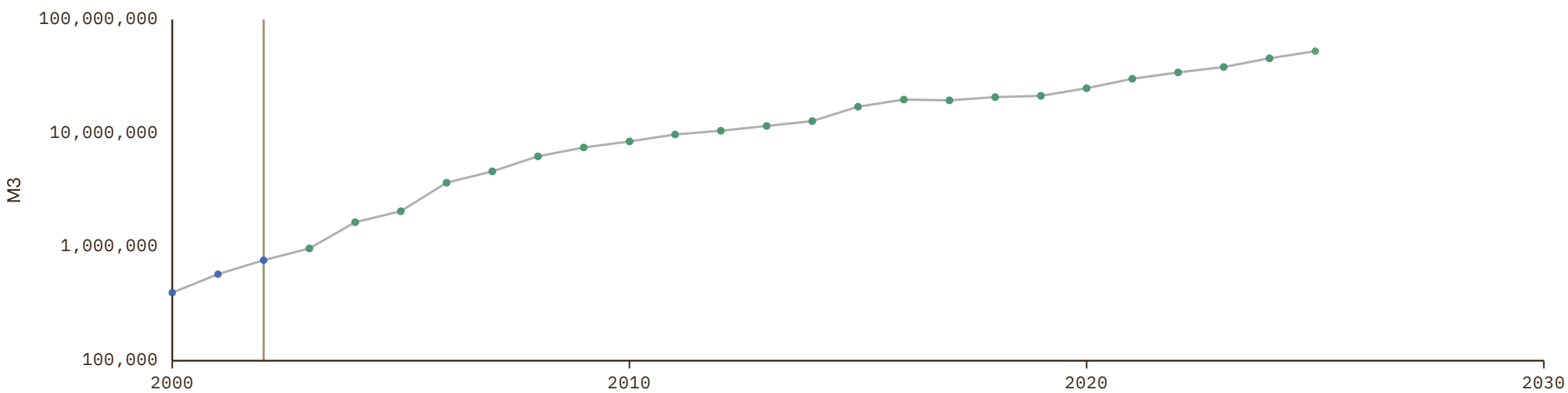
2 Historical series

GMD estimate

Source change

ADB ARC

IMF IFS



Real GDP

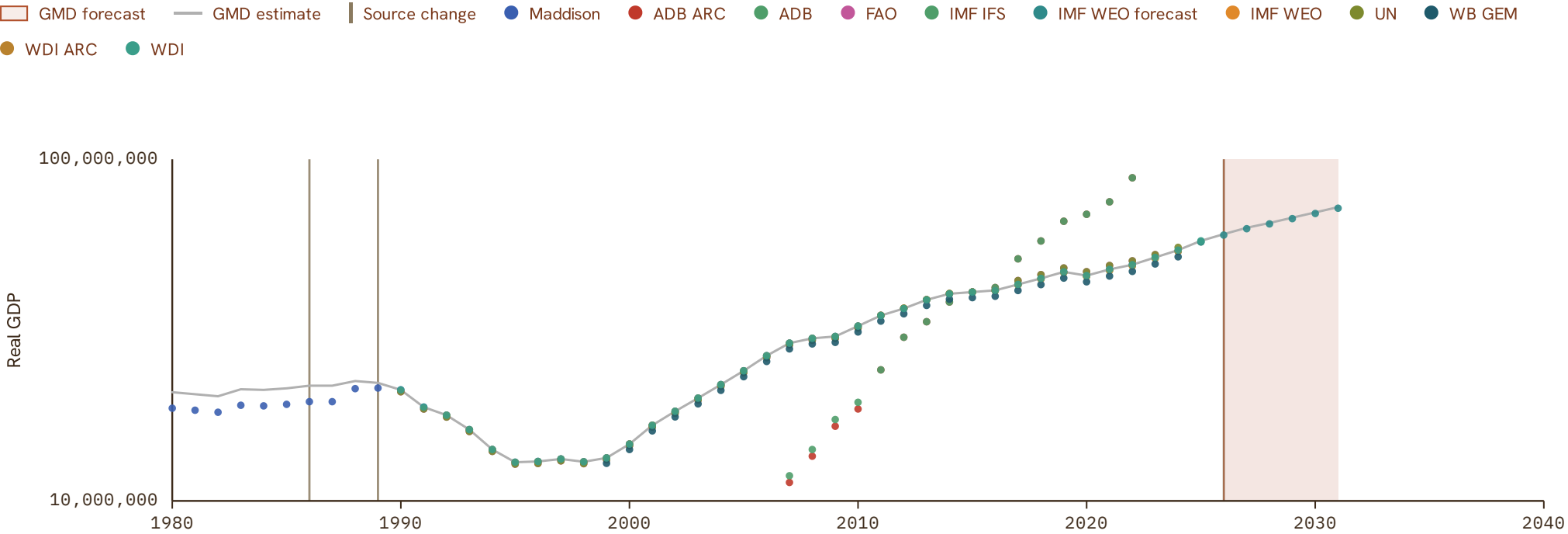
COVERAGE
1980–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Inklaar et al. (2018)	Maddison	1980 - 1986	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1987: (ratio = 111.4%).
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1987 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 759.6%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1990 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100.7%).

2 Historical series



Real GDP

100,000,000

10,000,000

1980

1990

2000

2010

2020

2030

2040

Nominal GDP

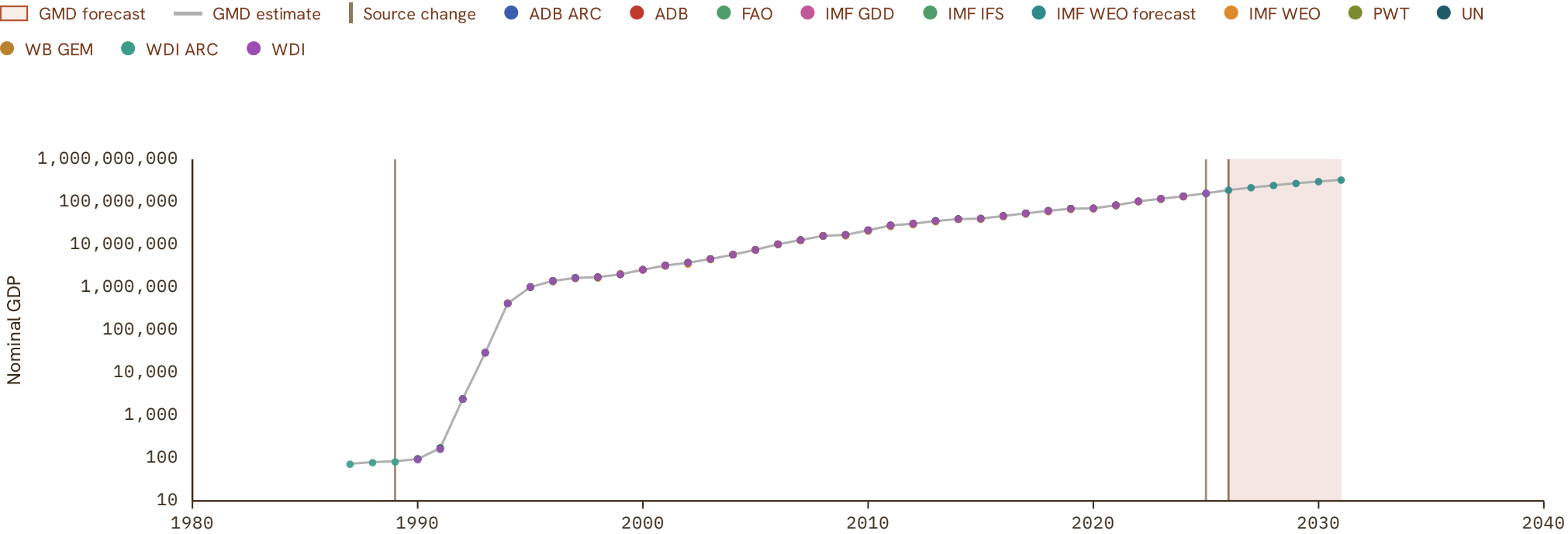
COVERAGE
1987–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1987 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 103.3%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 101.2%).

2 Historical series



Total Consumption

COVERAGE
1987-2024

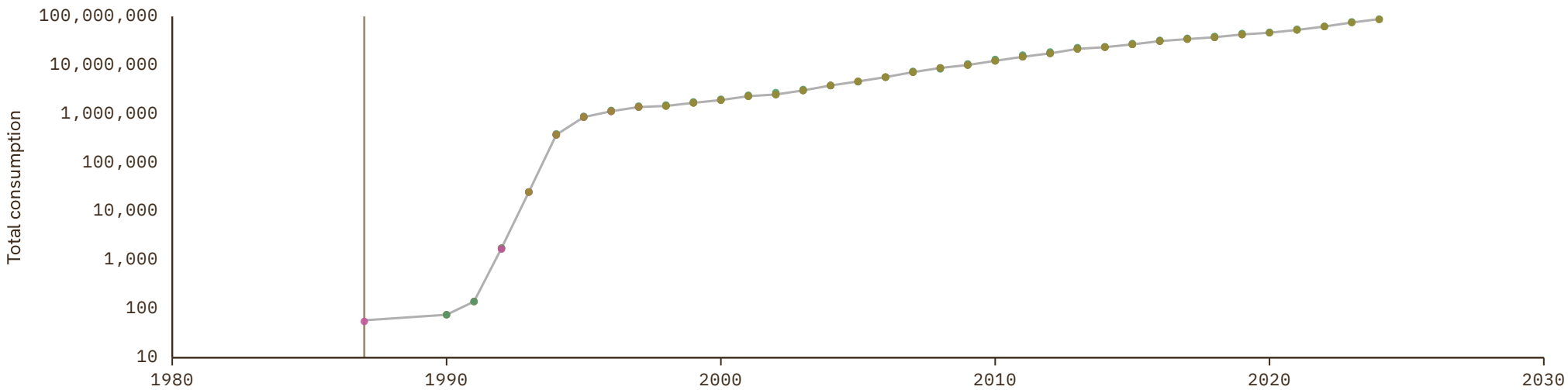
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1987 - 1987	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1988: (ratio = 104.6%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN ● WDI ARC ● WDI



Household Consumption

COVERAGE
1990–2024

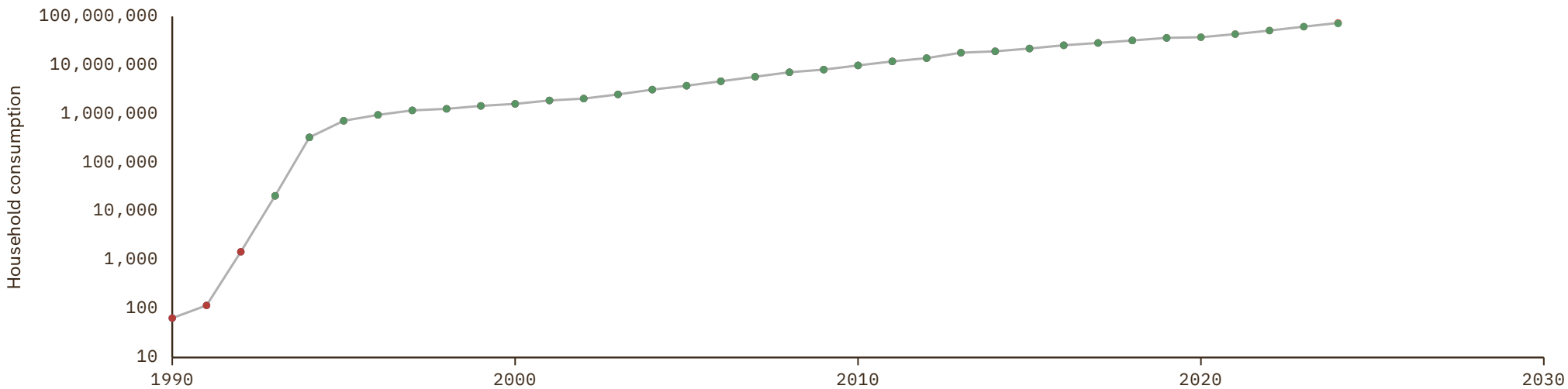
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



Government Consumption

COVERAGE
1990-2024

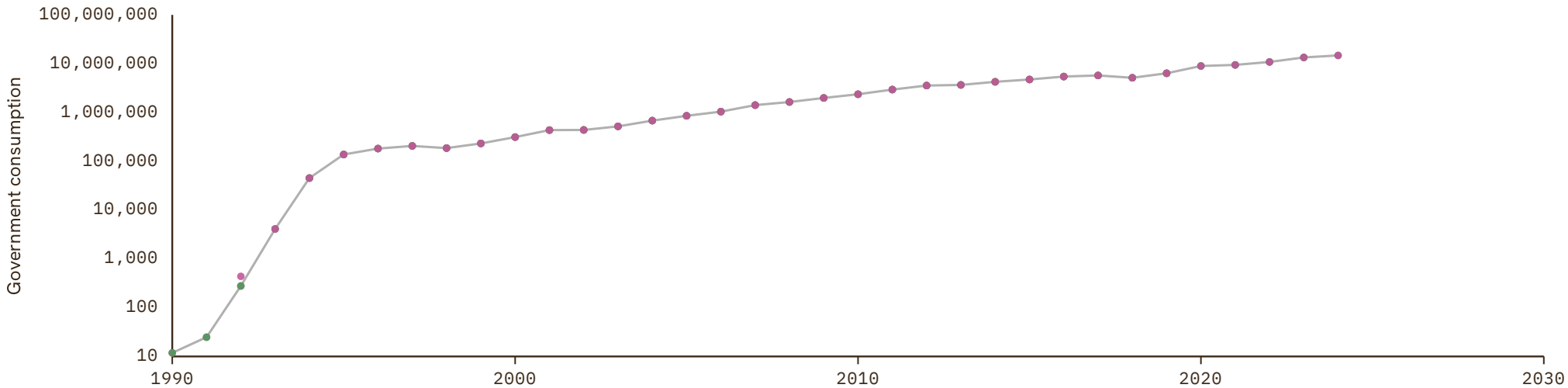
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



Investment

COVERAGE
1987-2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1987 - 1987	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1988: (ratio = 89.1%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100.4%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

ADB ARC

ADB

IMF IFS

IMF WEO forecast

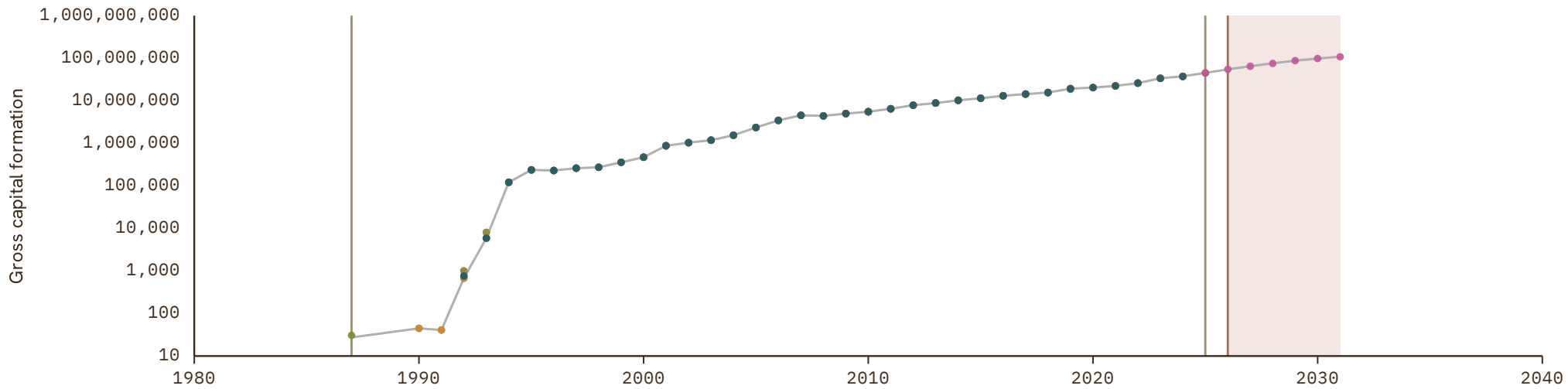
IMF WEO

PWT

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



Fixed Investment

COVERAGE
1990-2024

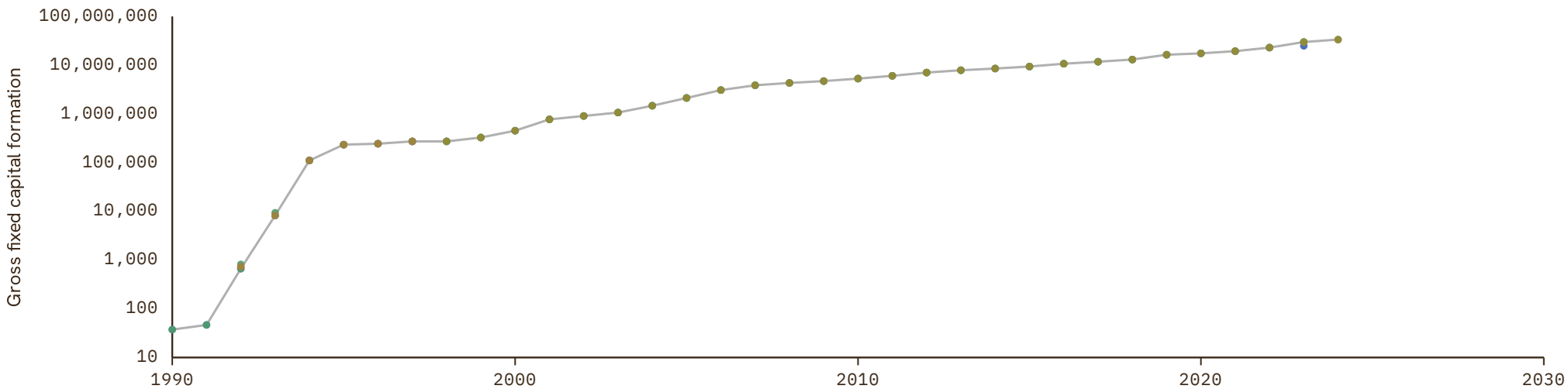
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

GMD estimate FAO IMF IFS UN WDI ARC WDI



Current Account Balance

COVERAGE

1992–2031

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1992 - 1994	Replacing using overlapping data in 1995.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

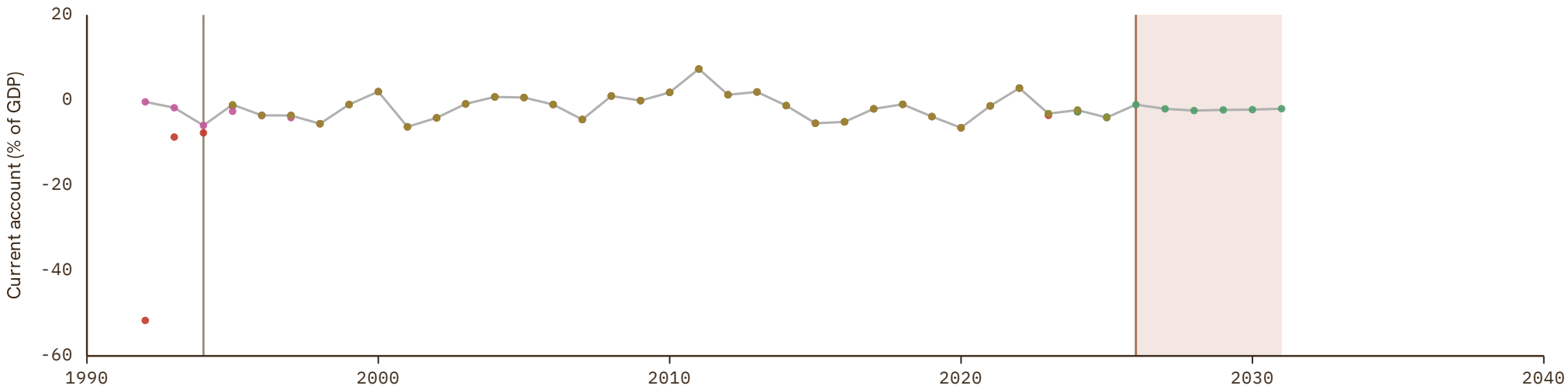
IMF IFS

IMF WEO

IMF WEO forecast

WDI ARC

WDI



Exports

COVERAGE
1990-2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 111.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 84.5%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

ADB ARC

ADB

IMF IFS

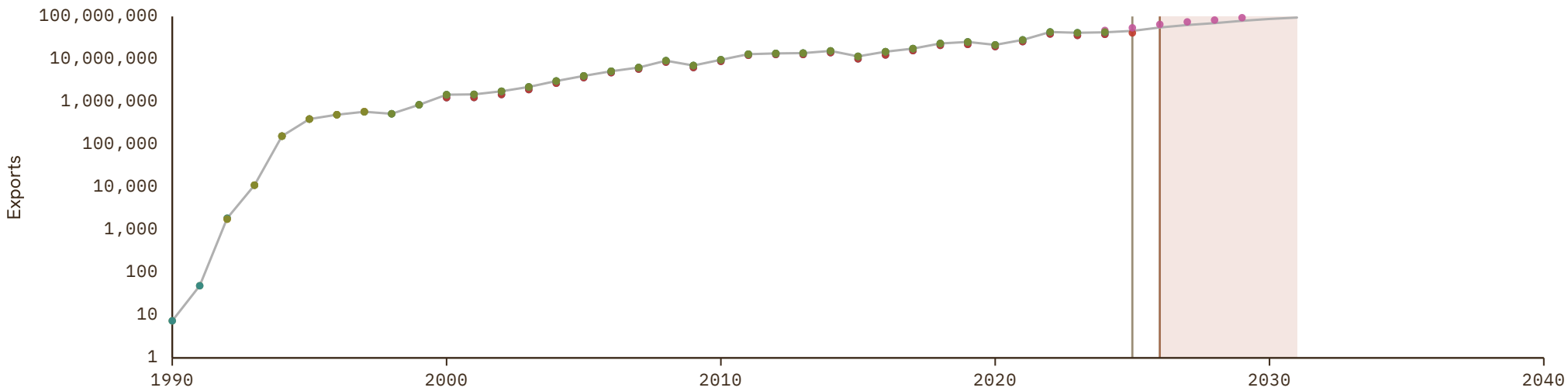
IMF WEO forecast

PWT

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



Imports

COVERAGE
1990-2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 124.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 135.4%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

ADB ARC

ADB

IMF IFS

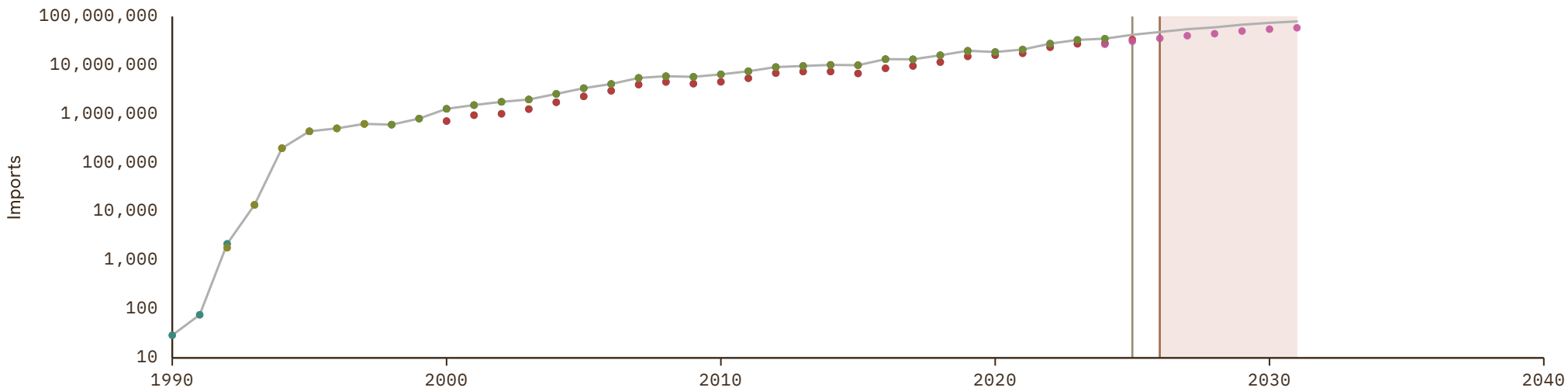
IMF WEO forecast

PWT

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



Real Effective Exchange Rate

COVERAGE
1990-2023

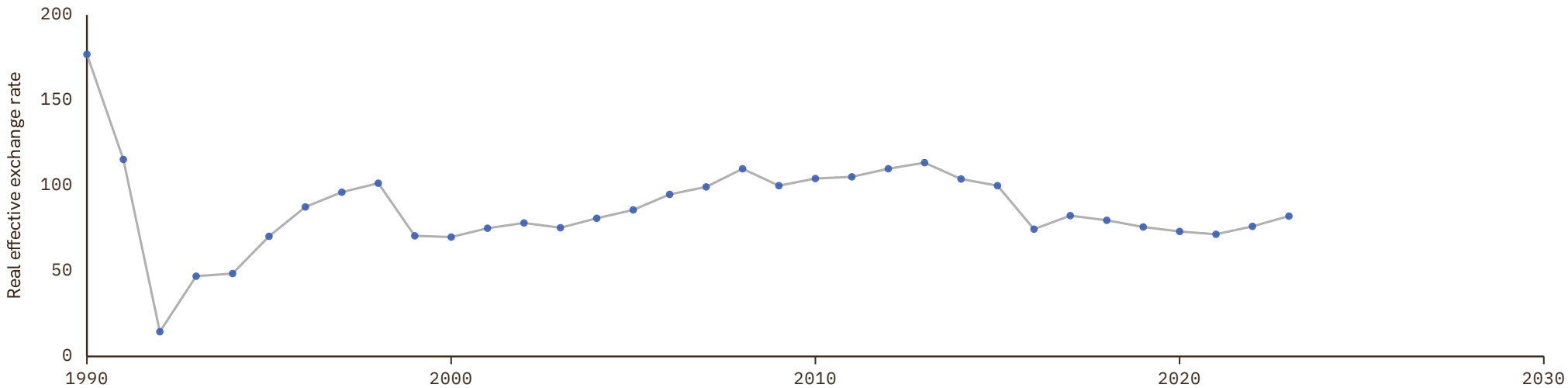
UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Darvas (2021)	BRUEGEL	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● BRUEGEL



USD Exchange Rate

COVERAGE
1990–2031

UNIT
1 USD in LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1990 - 1993	Replacing using overlapping data in 1994.
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1994 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

ADB ARC

ADB

BIS

IMF IFS

IMF WEO

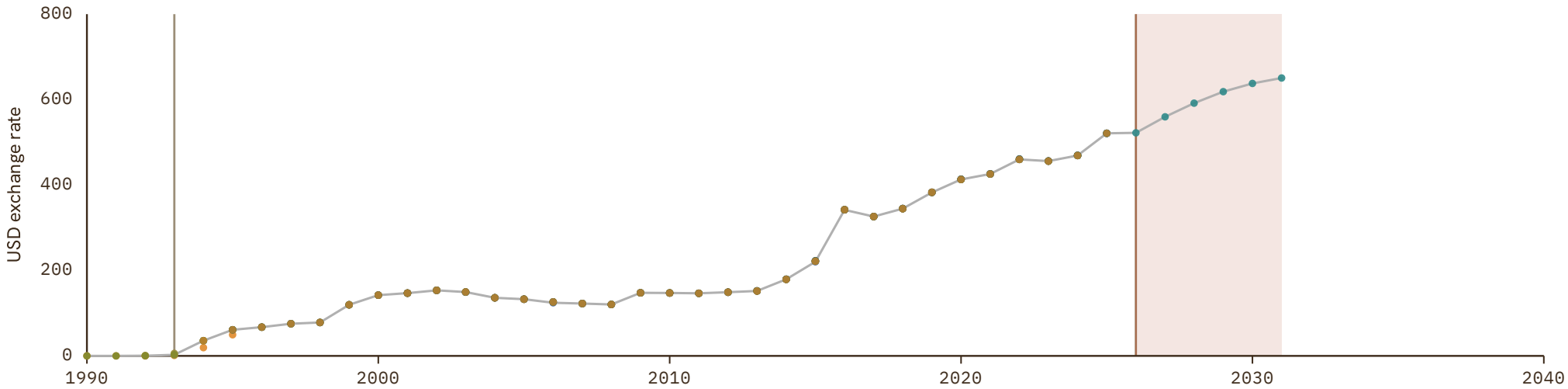
IMF WEO forecast

PWT

UN

WB GEM

WDI



General Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1994-2031

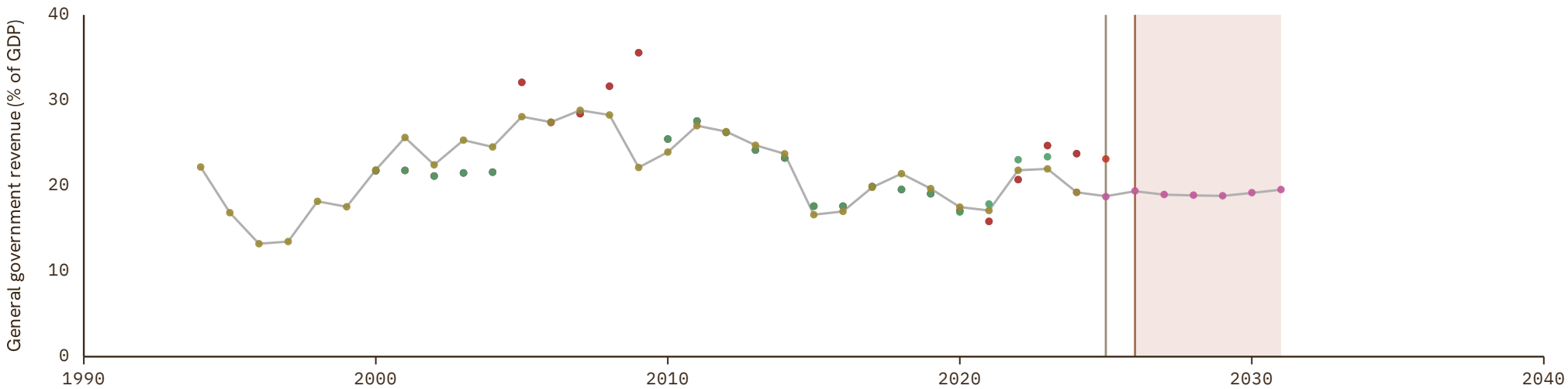
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1994 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

 GMD forecast GMD estimate Source change ADB ARC ADB IMF GFS IMF WEO forecast IMF WEO



General Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
2000–2025

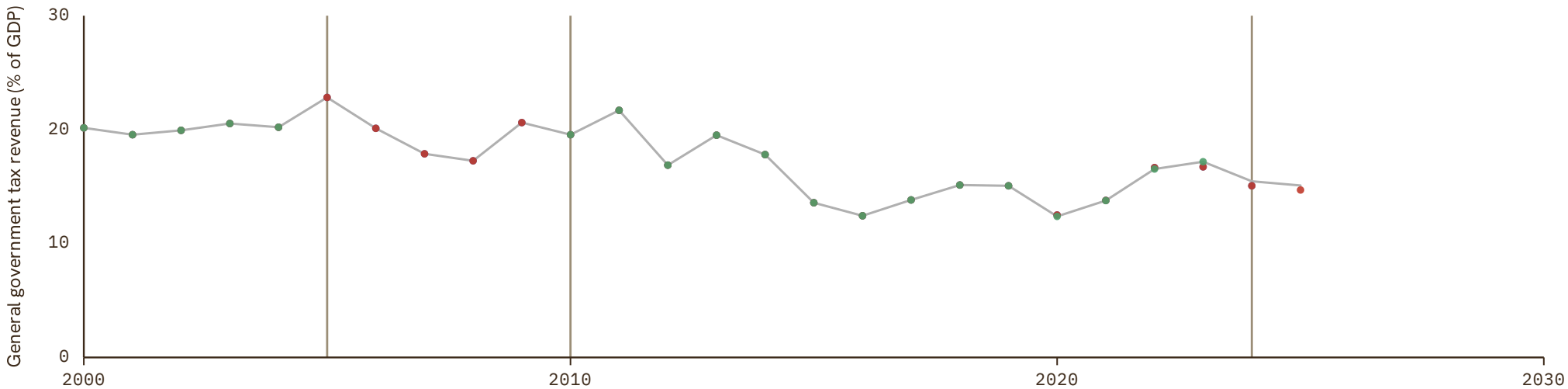
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2000 - 2004	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2005: (ratio = 100%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2005 - 2009	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2010: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2010 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2024 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● ADB ARC ● ADB ● IMF GFS



General Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

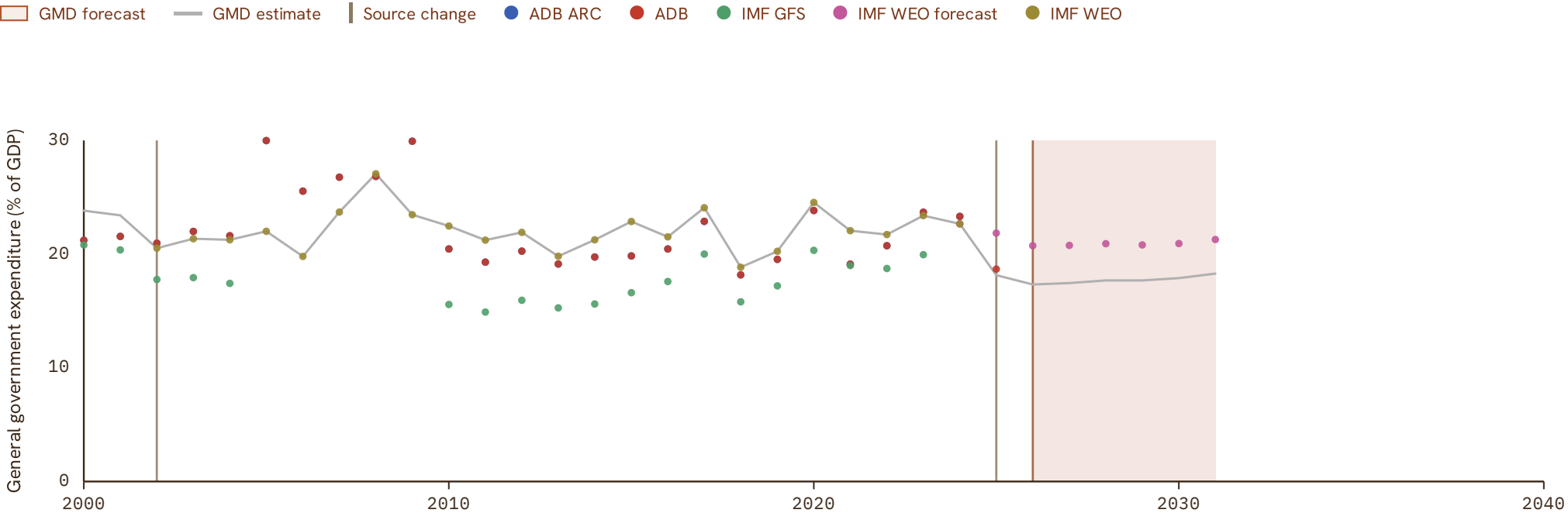
COVERAGE
2000–2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2000 - 2001	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2002: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2002 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series



General Government Debt To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1993–2031

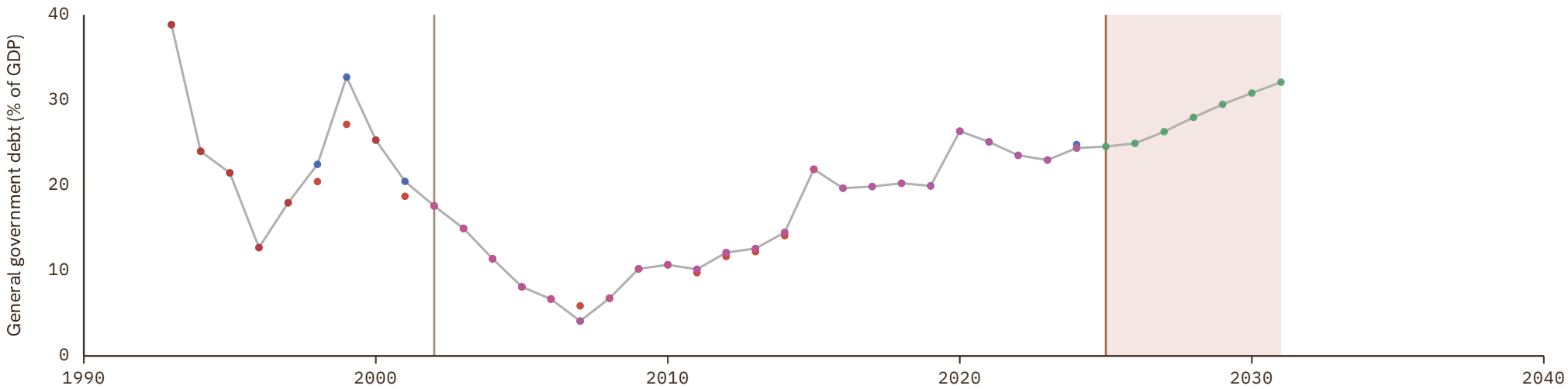
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Samba Mbaye et al. (2018)	IMF GDD	1993 - 2001	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2002: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2002 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast GMD estimate Source change IMF GDD IMF HDD IMF WEO forecast IMF WEO



General Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

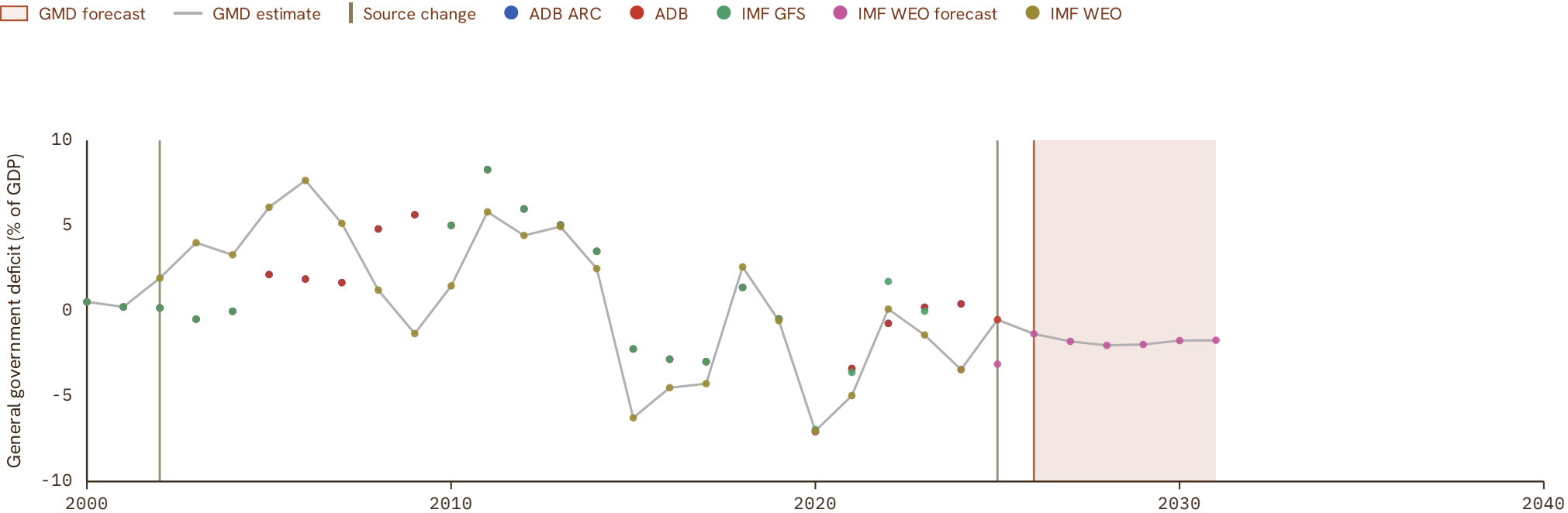
COVERAGE
2000–2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2000 - 2001	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2002: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2002 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series



Central Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE

2005–2023

UNIT

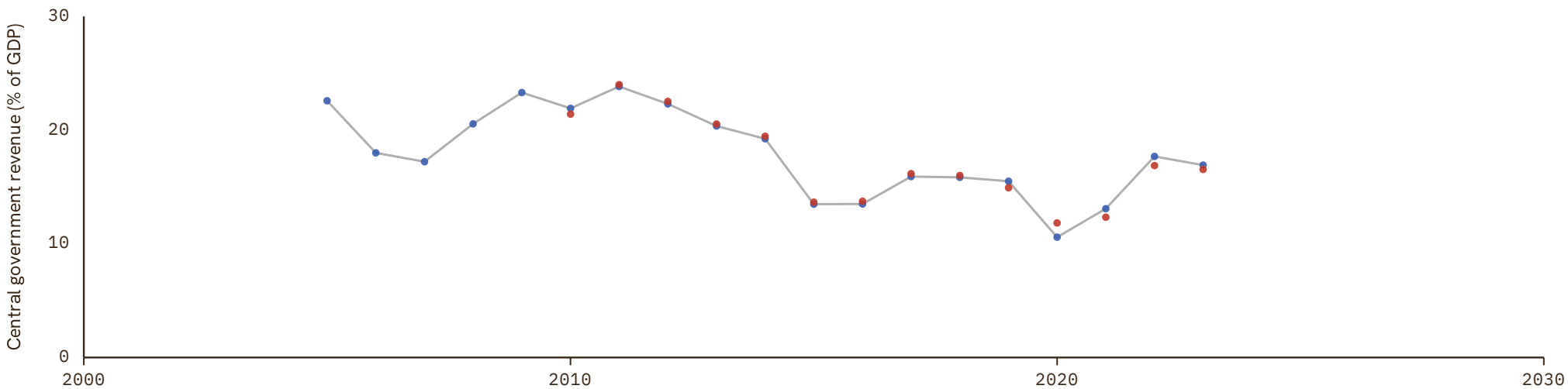
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2005 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● IMF GFS ● WDI



Central Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
2005–2023

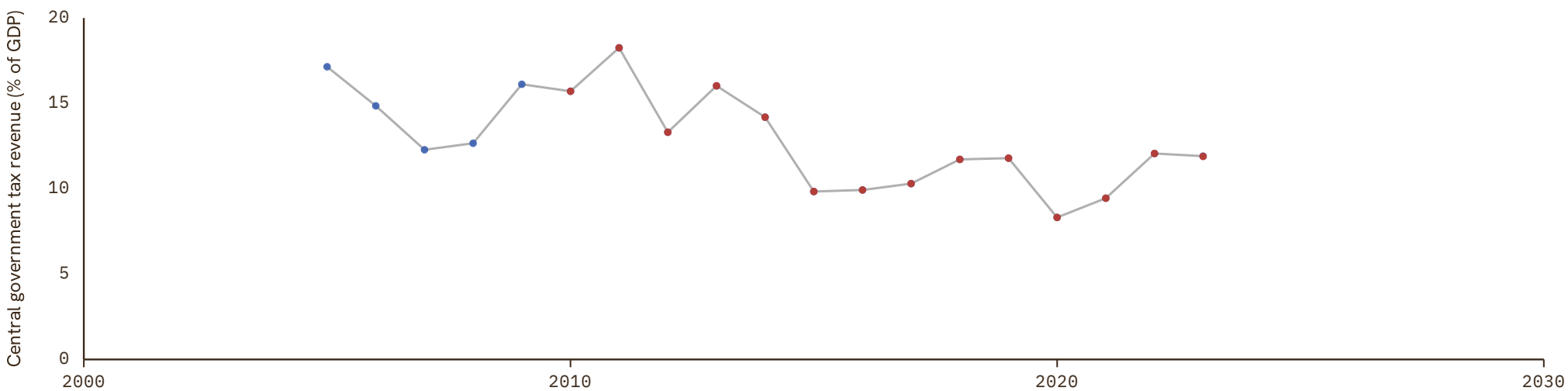
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2005 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● IMF GFS ● WDI



Central Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
2005–2023

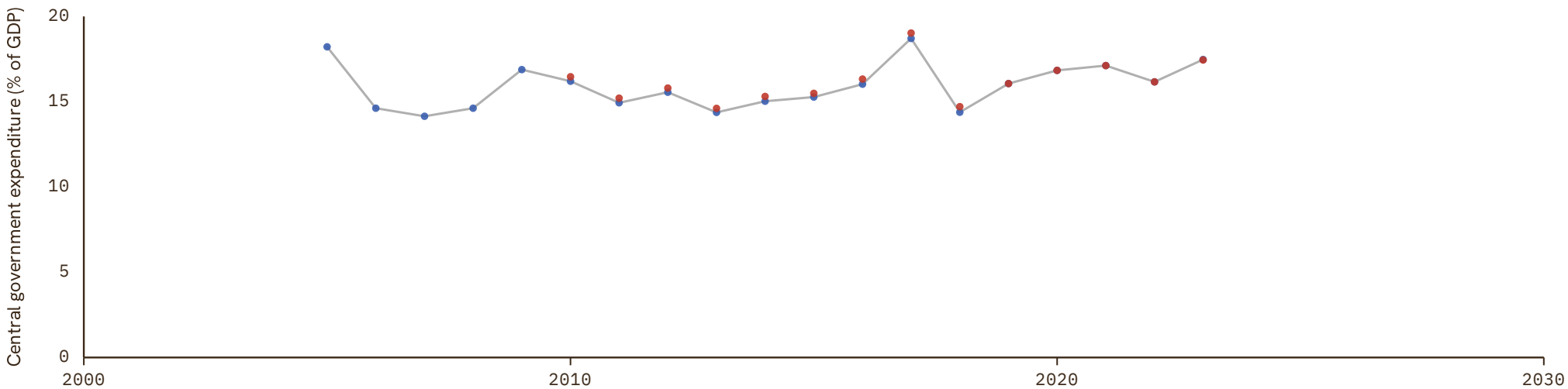
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2005 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● IMF GFS ● WDI



Central Government Debt To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
2000–2024

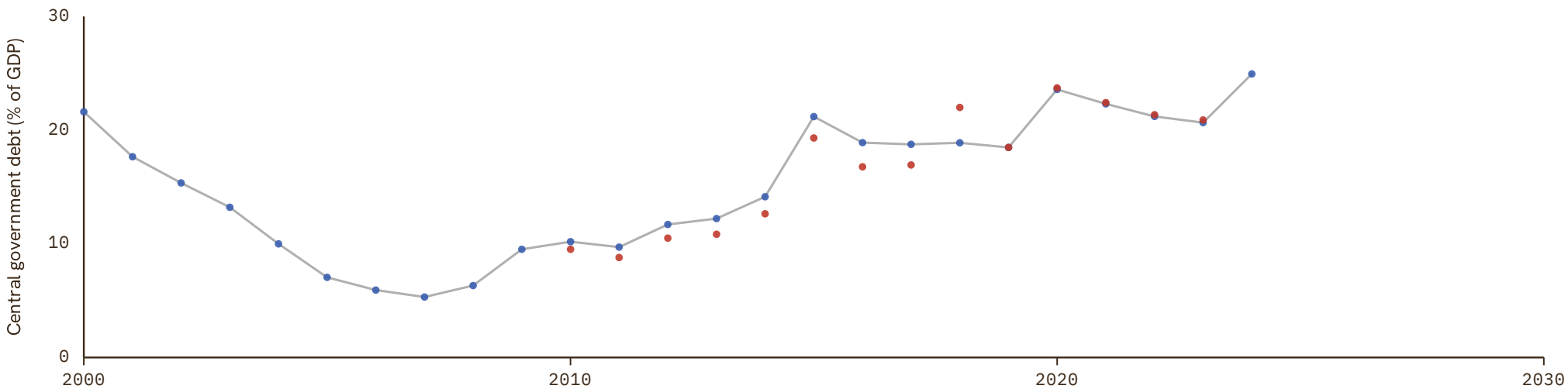
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Samba Mbaye et al. (2018)	IMF GDD	2000 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● IMF GDD ● WDI



Central Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
2005-2023

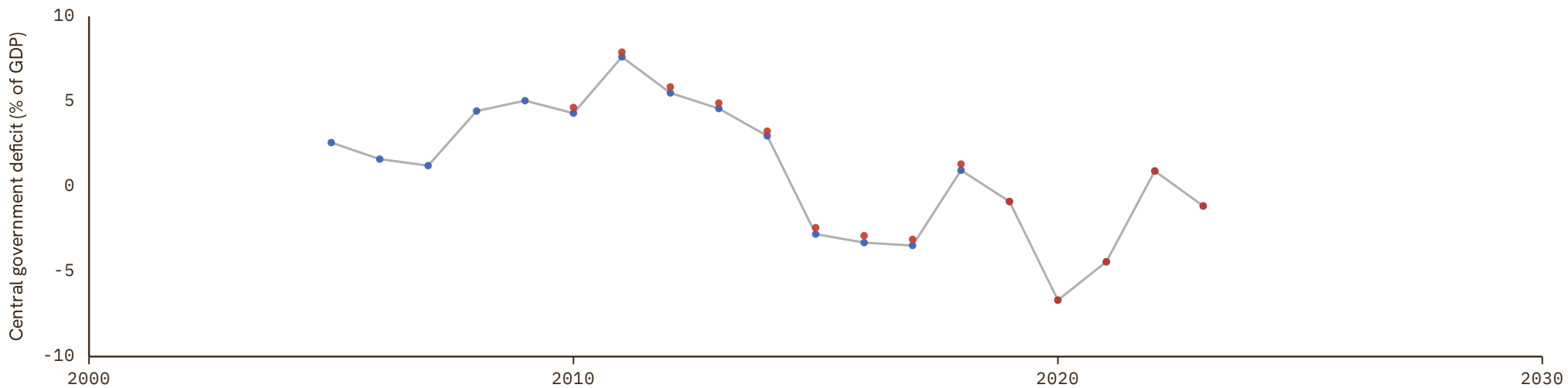
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2005 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● IMF GFS ● WDI



Unemployment

COVERAGE

1991–2031

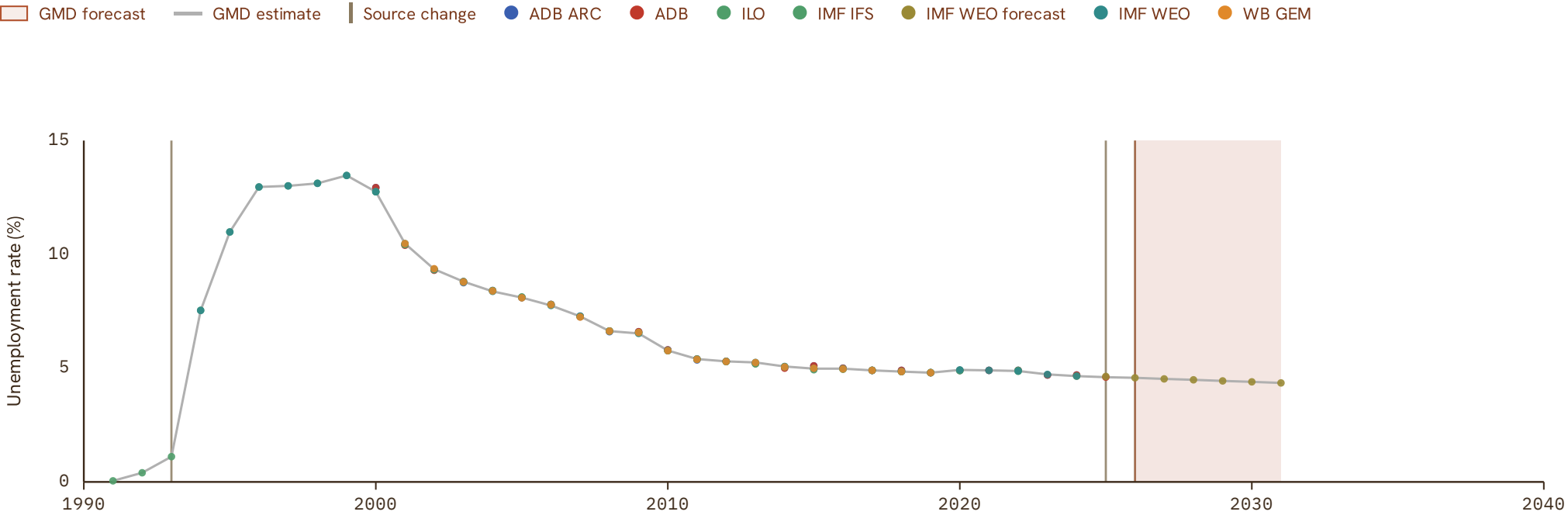
UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1991 - 1993	Replacing using overlapping data in 1994.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1994 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2025 - 2025	Replacing using overlapping data in 2026.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series



Global Macro Database

33 / 37

Inflation

COVERAGE

1992–2031

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WB	1992 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2025 - 2025	Replacing using overlapping data in 2026.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

ADB

CLIO

IMF IFS

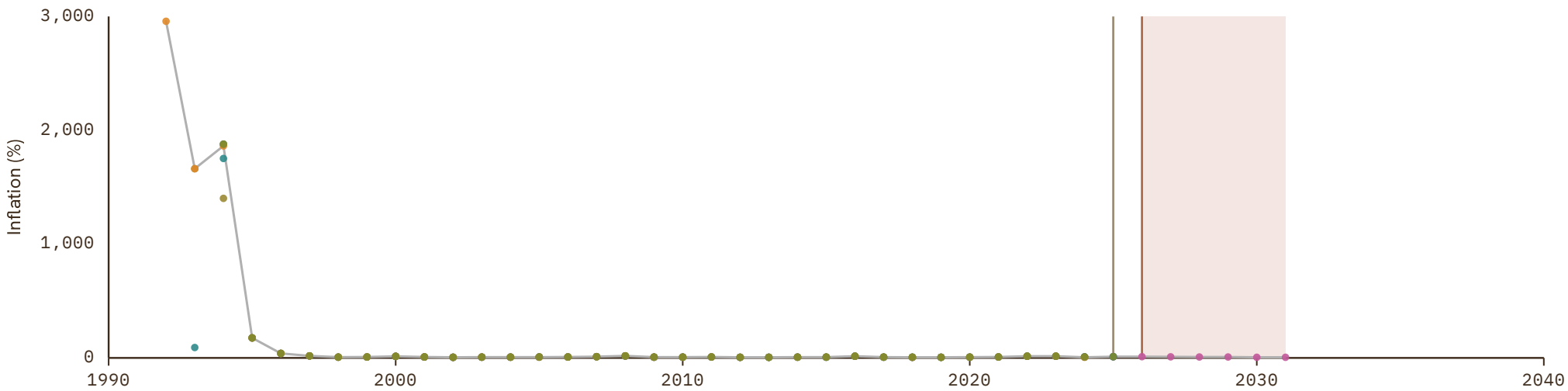
IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

WB GEM

WB infl

WDI



Consumer Price Index

COVERAGE
1991-2031

UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Ha et al. (2023)	WB infl	1991 - 1991	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 248.7%).
World Bank (2026)	WB GEM	1992 - 1992	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 100.1%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1993 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100.1%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

ADB

CLIO

IMF IFS

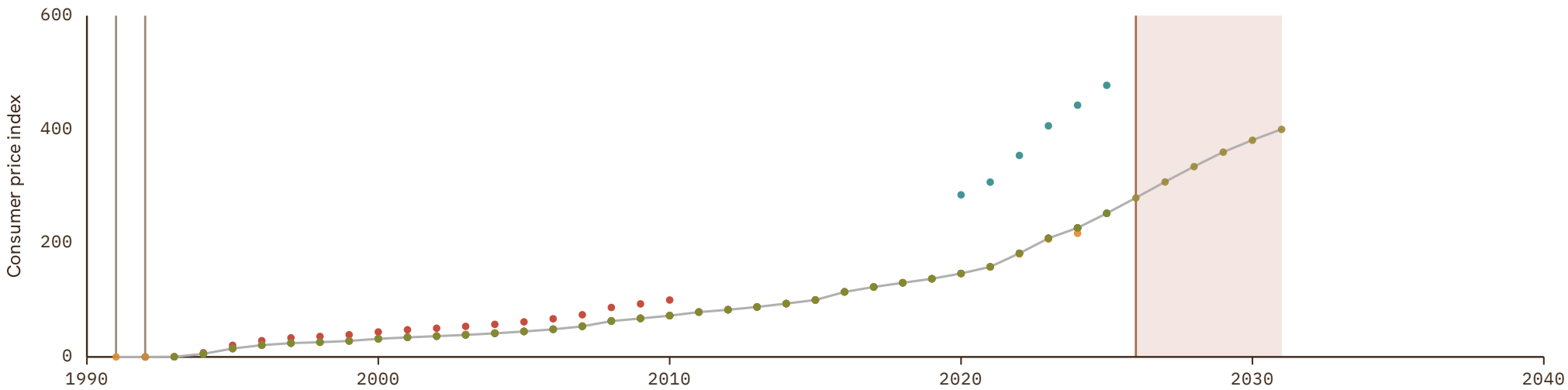
IMF WEO

IMF WEO forecast

WB GEM

WB infl

WDI



Population

COVERAGE
1800–2031

UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 96%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 96%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2000 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder (2024) <i>(forecasts)</i>	Gapminder forecast	2026 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 98%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2031 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100.6%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

ADB ARC

ADB

CEPII

Gapminder forecast

Gapminder

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

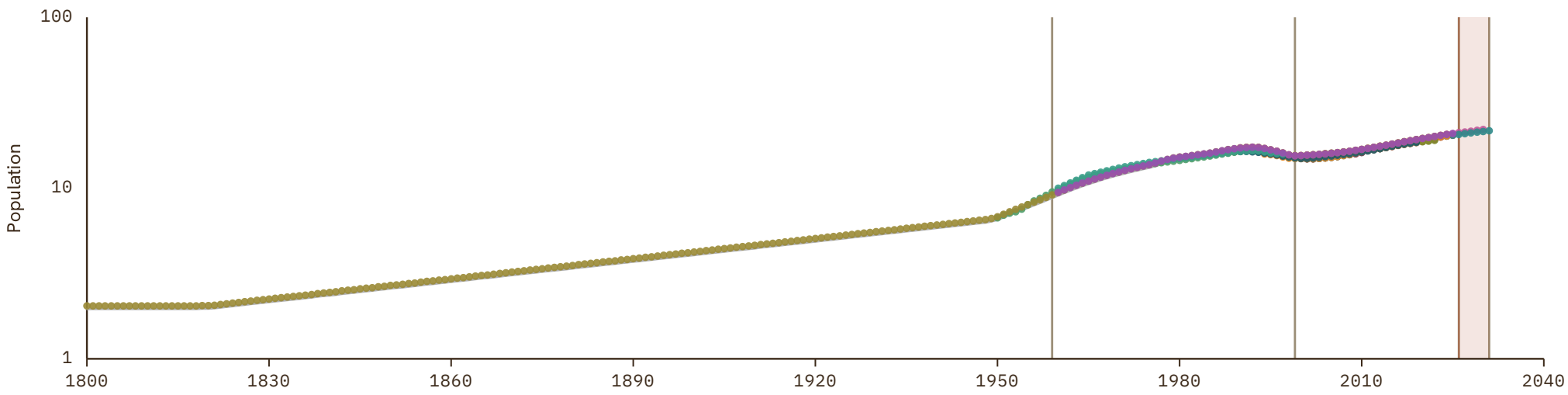
Maddison

PWT

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



References

ADB Asian Development Bank (2024). Key Indicators Database. <https://kidb.adb.org>

ADB_ARC Asian Development Bank (2026). Key Indicators Database (Archived Vintage). <https://kidb.adb.org>

BIS Bank for Internl Settlements (2024). BIS Statistics. Bank for International Settlements. <https://www.bis.org/statistics/>

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