

Cambodia

COUNTRY DATA AND GRAPHS

RELEASE

2026_09

COVERAGE

1800 – 2031

Data availability heatmap	4
Money Supply (M0)	5
Money Supply (M1)	6
Money Supply (M2)	7
Money Supply (M3)	8
Real GDP	9
Nominal GDP	10
Total Consumption	11
Household Consumption	12
Government Consumption	13
Investment	14
Fixed Investment	15
Current Account Balance	16
Exports	17
Imports	18
Real Effective Exchange Rate	19
USD Exchange Rate	20
General Government Revenue To GDP Ratio	21
General Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio	22
General Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio	23
General Government Debt To GDP Ratio	24
General Government Deficit To GDP Ratio	25
Central Government Revenue To GDP Ratio	26
Central Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio	27

Central Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio	28
Central Government Debt To GDP Ratio	29
Central Government Deficit To GDP Ratio	30
Unemployment	31
Inflation	32
Consumer Price Index	33
Population	34
References	35

Data availability heatmap

COVERAGE
1800–2031

VARIABLES
30

Source coverage by variable

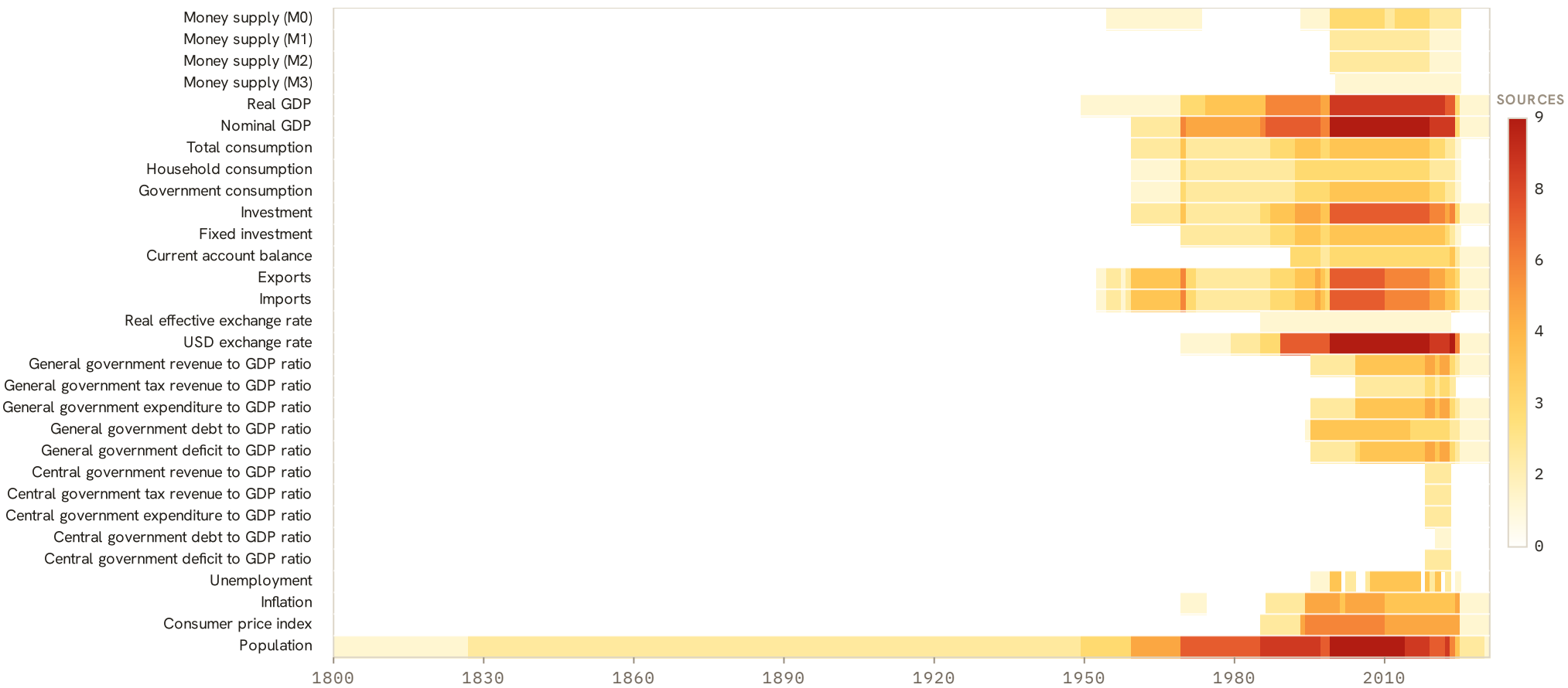


Figure 1. Count of overlapping source series available for each variable–year cell. Darker cells indicate more corroborating sources; blank cells denote years with no documented source.

Money Supply (M0)

COVERAGE
1955–2025

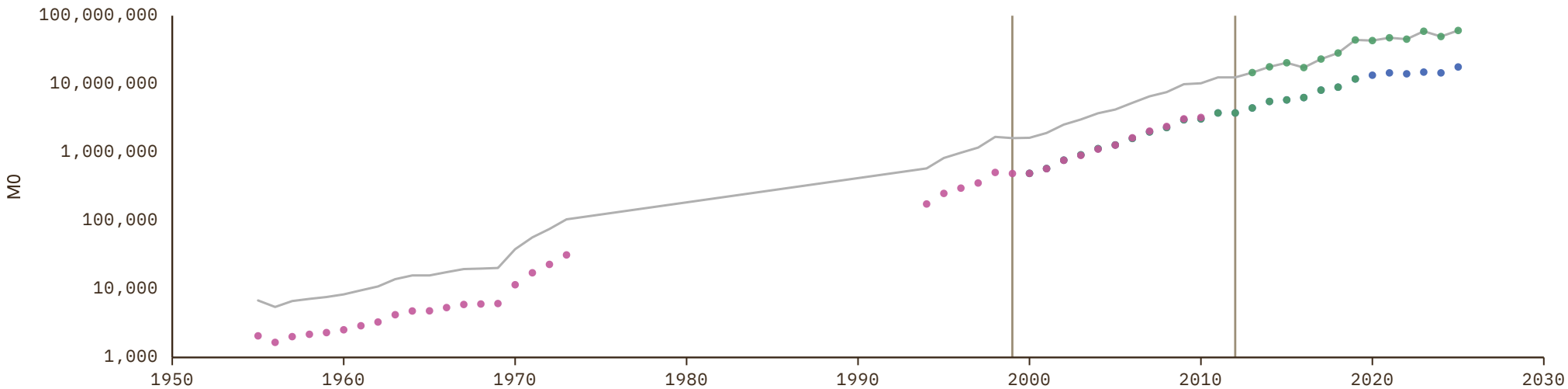
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1955 - 1973	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1974: (ratio = 330.7%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1994 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 330.7%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2000 - 2012	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2013: (ratio = 330.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2013 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2023.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● ADB ● IMF IFS ● ADB ARC ● Mitchell



Money Supply (M1)

COVERAGE
2000-2025

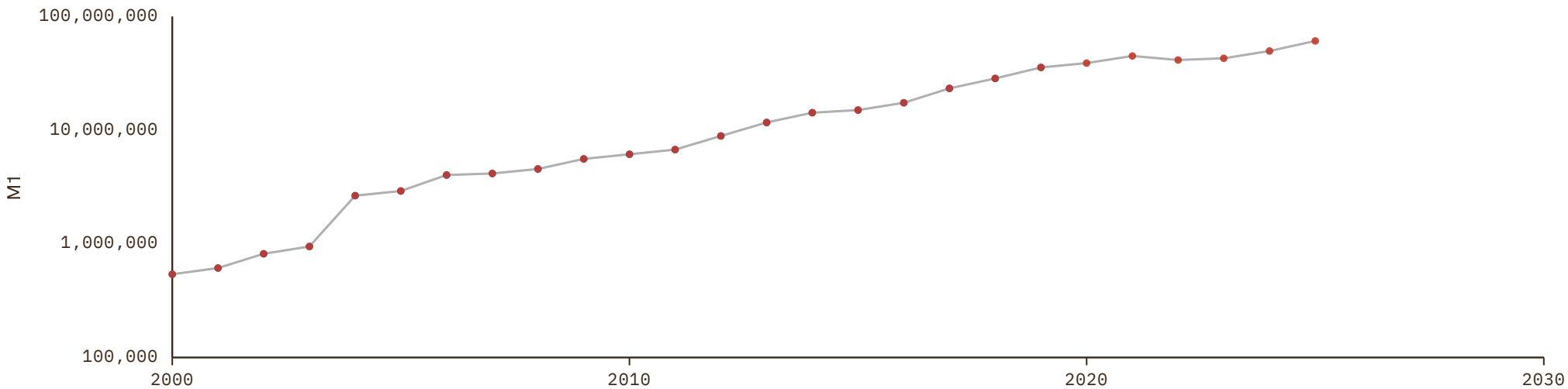
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2000 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● ADB ARC ● ADB



Money Supply (M2)

COVERAGE
2000-2025

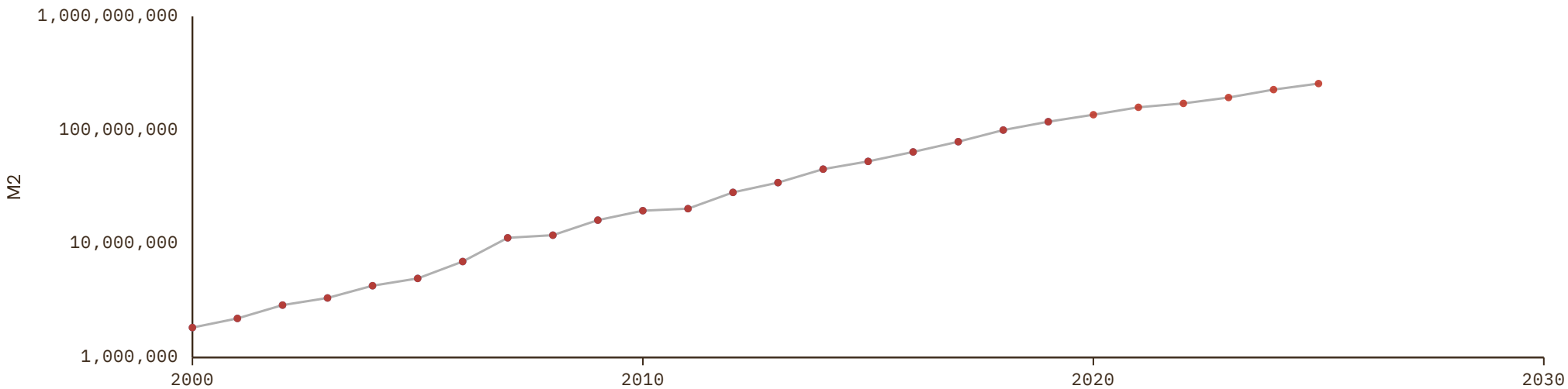
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2000 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● ADB ARC ● ADB



Money Supply (M3)

COVERAGE
2001-2025

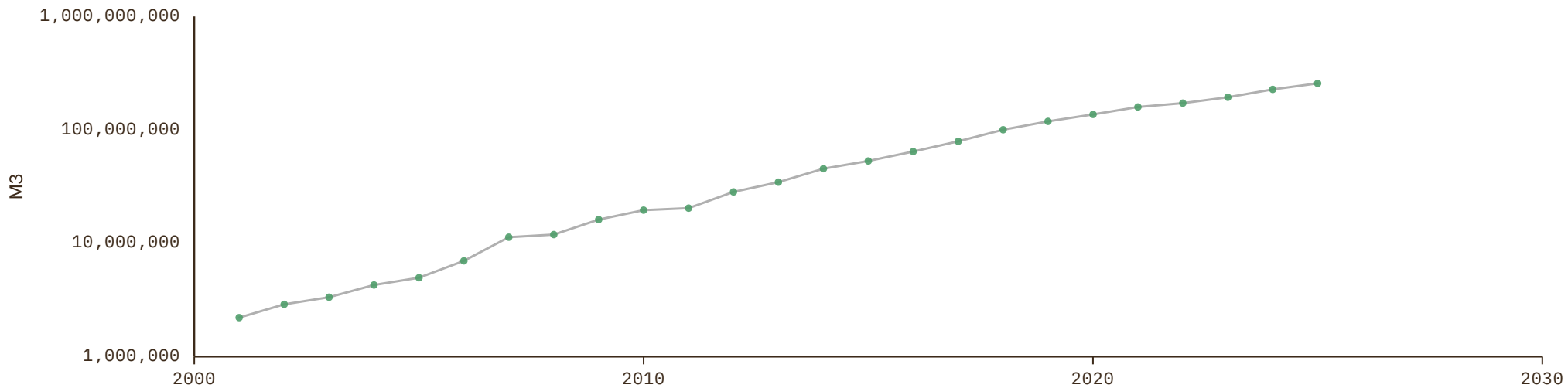
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2001 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● IMF IFS



Real GDP

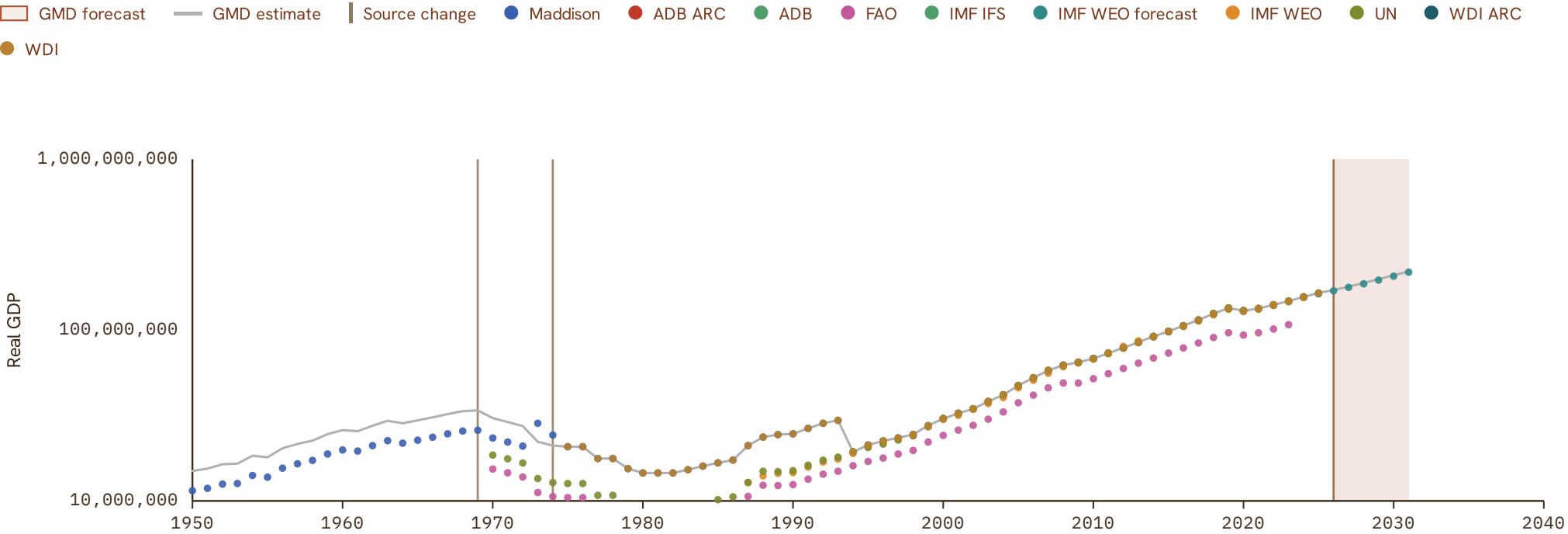
COVERAGE
1950–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Inklaar et al. (2018)	Maddison	1950 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 130.6%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 1974	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 164.4%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1975 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 101.2%).

2 Historical series



Nominal GDP

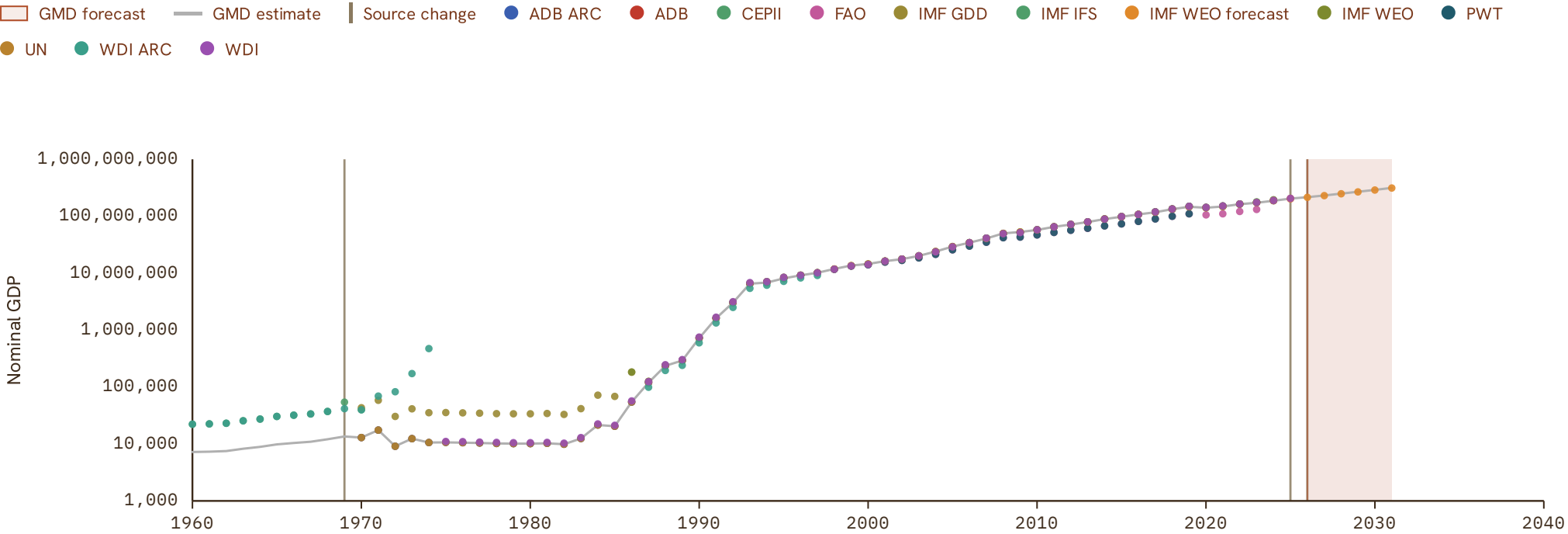
COVERAGE
1960–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 32.4%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 99.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100.8%).

2 Historical series



Global Macro Database

10 / 35

Total Consumption

COVERAGE
1960-2025

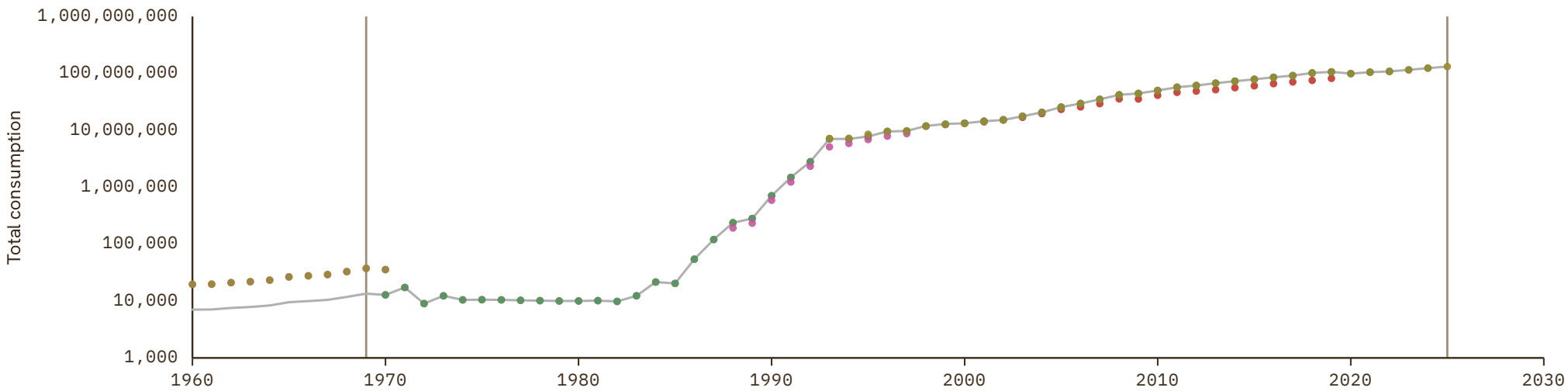
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 35.9%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN ● WDI ARC ● WDI



Household Consumption

COVERAGE
1960-2025

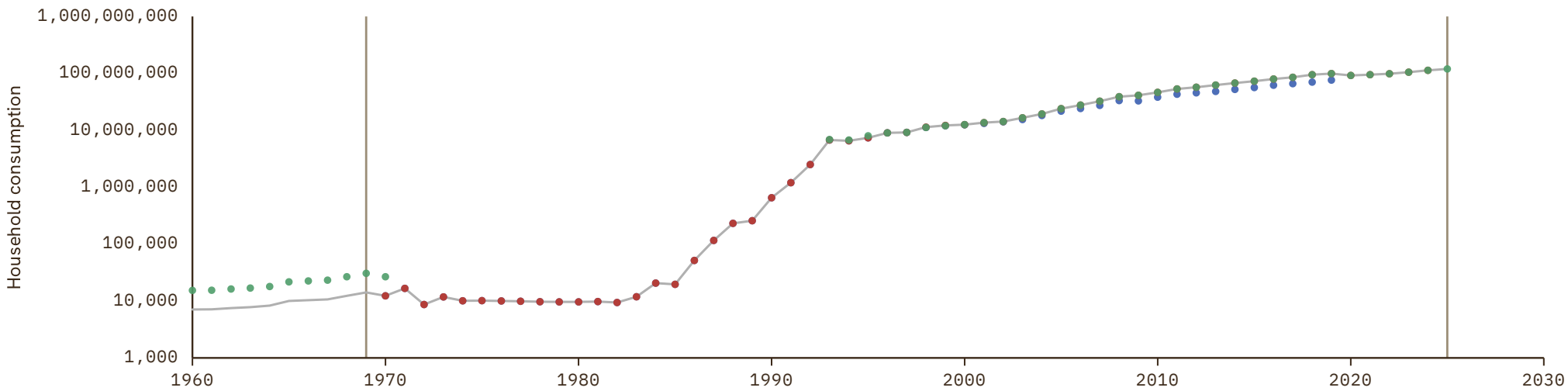
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 46.1%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



Government Consumption

COVERAGE
1960-2025

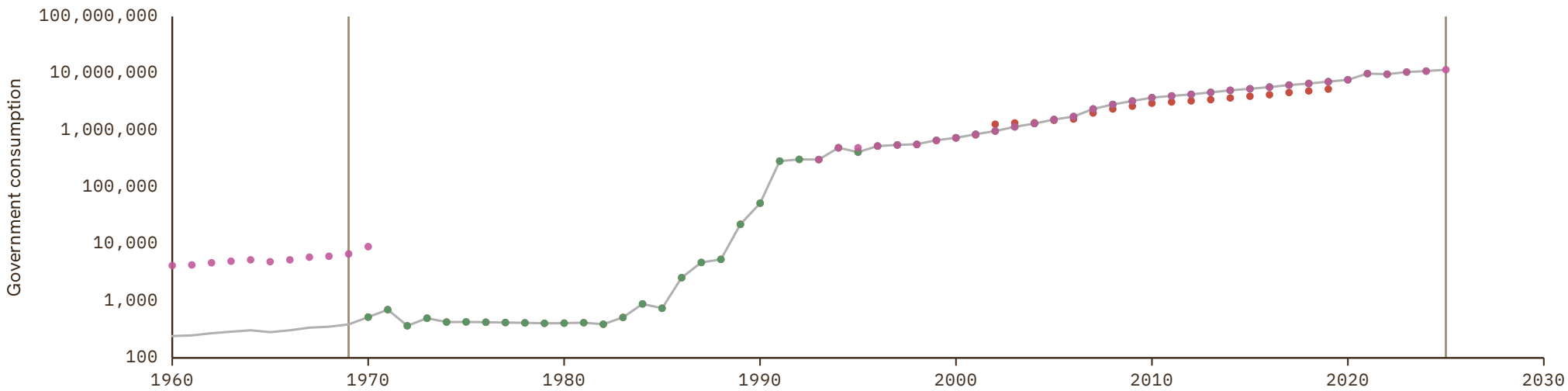
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 5.8%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



Investment

COVERAGE
1960-2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 24%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100.8%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

ADB ARC

ADB

IMF IFS

IMF WEO forecast

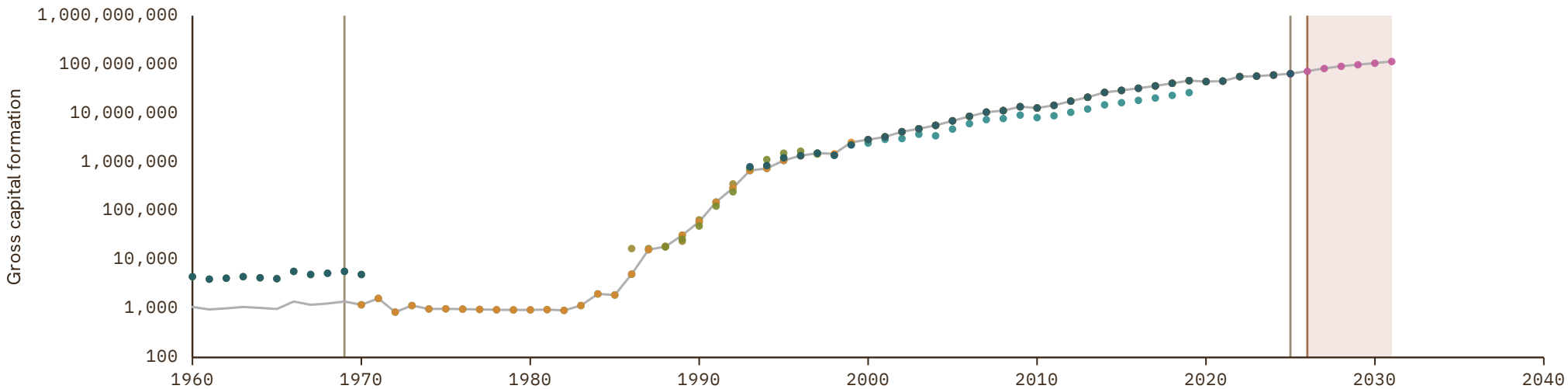
IMF WEO

PWT

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



Fixed Investment

COVERAGE
1970-2025

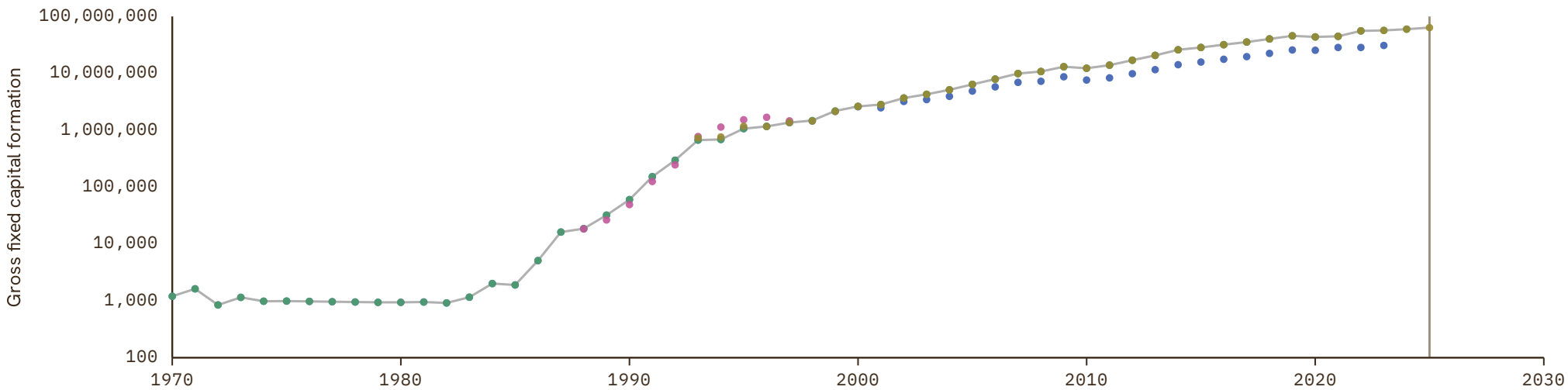
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● UN ● WDI ARC ● WDI



Current Account Balance

COVERAGE
1992–2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1992 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

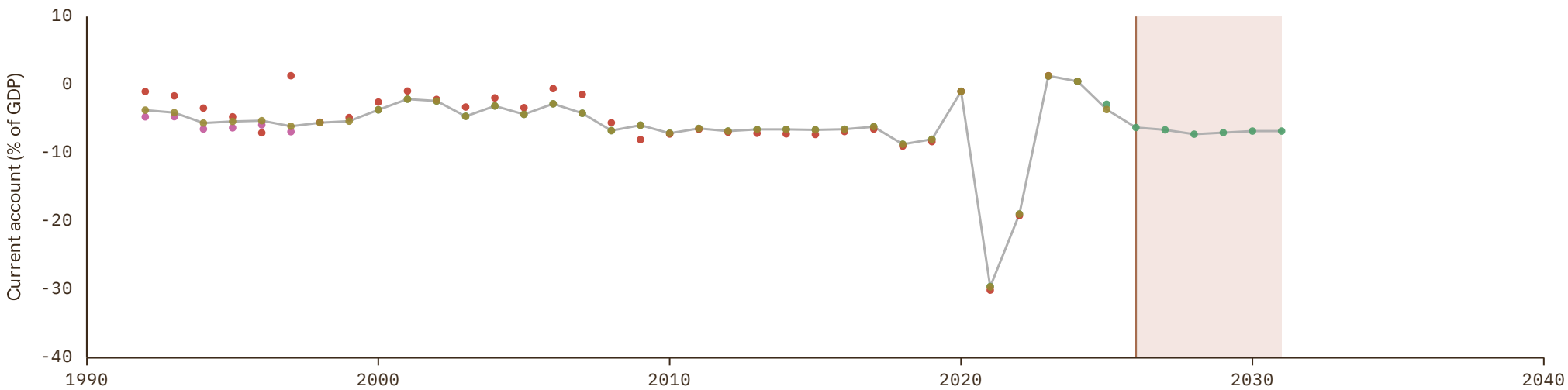
IMF IFS

IMF WEO

IMF WEO forecast

WDI ARC

WDI



Exports

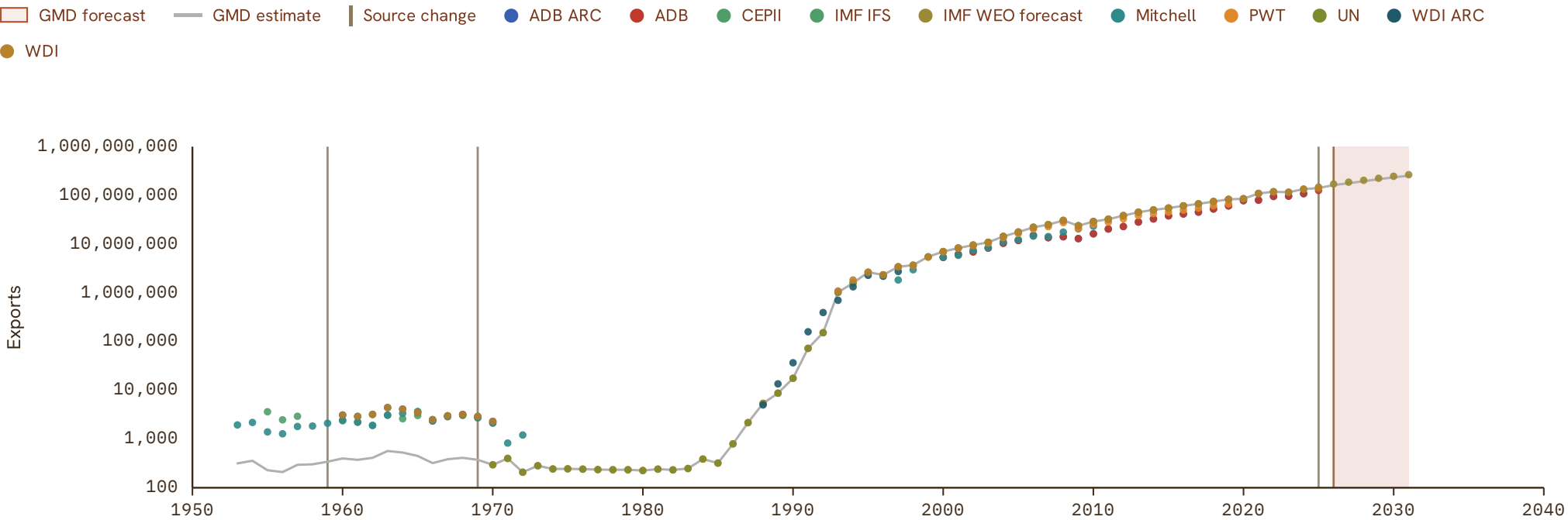
COVERAGE
1953–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1953 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 16.3%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 12.9%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 95.3%).

2 Historical series



Imports

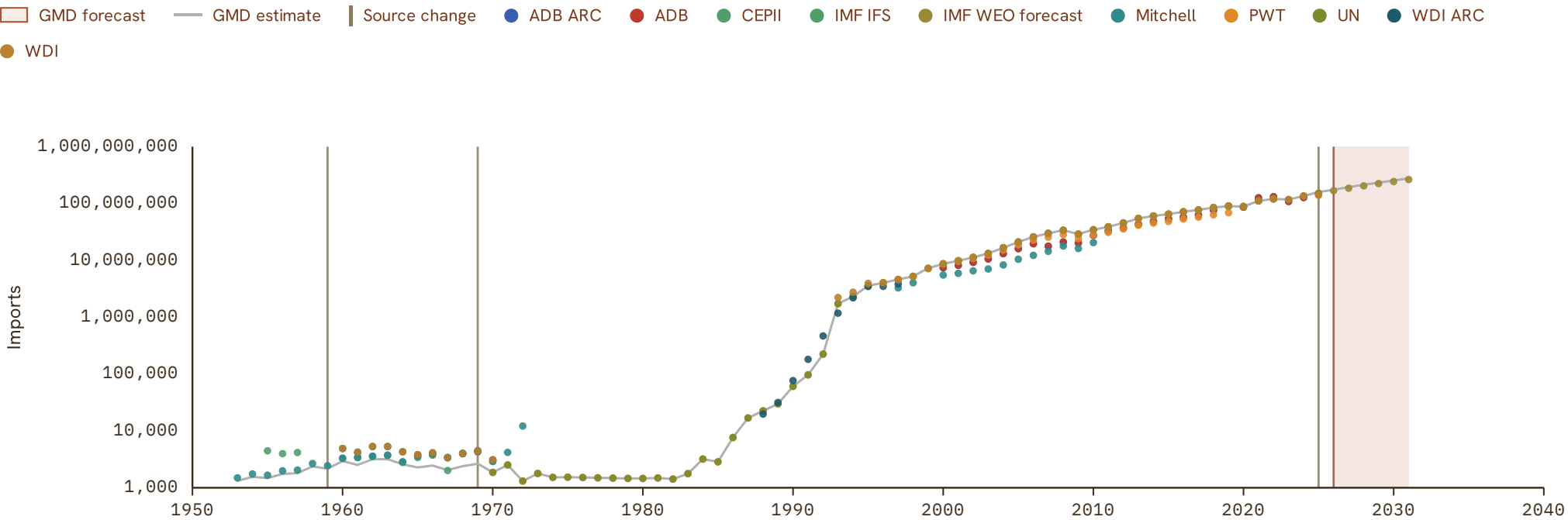
COVERAGE
1953–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1953 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 88.5%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 60%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 106.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 104.4%).

2 Historical series



Real Effective Exchange Rate

COVERAGE
1986-2023

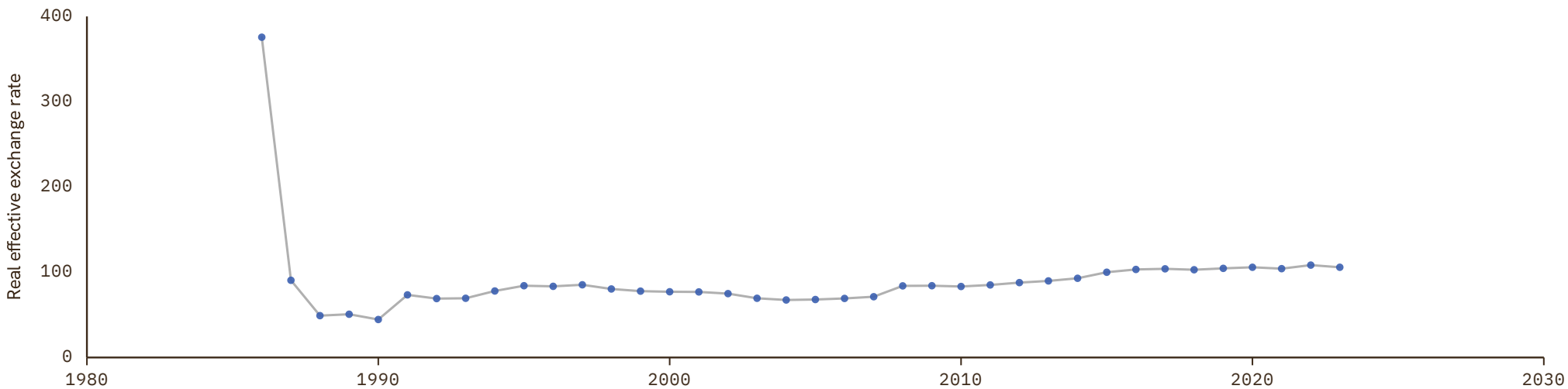
UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Darvas (2021)	BRUEGEL	1986 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● BRUEGEL



USD Exchange Rate

COVERAGE
1970–2031

UNIT
1 USD in LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1970 - 1979	Replacing using overlapping data in 1980.
United Nations (2024)	UN	1980 - 1989	Replacing using overlapping data in 1990.
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1990 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

ADB ARC

ADB

BIS

IMF IFS

IMF WEO

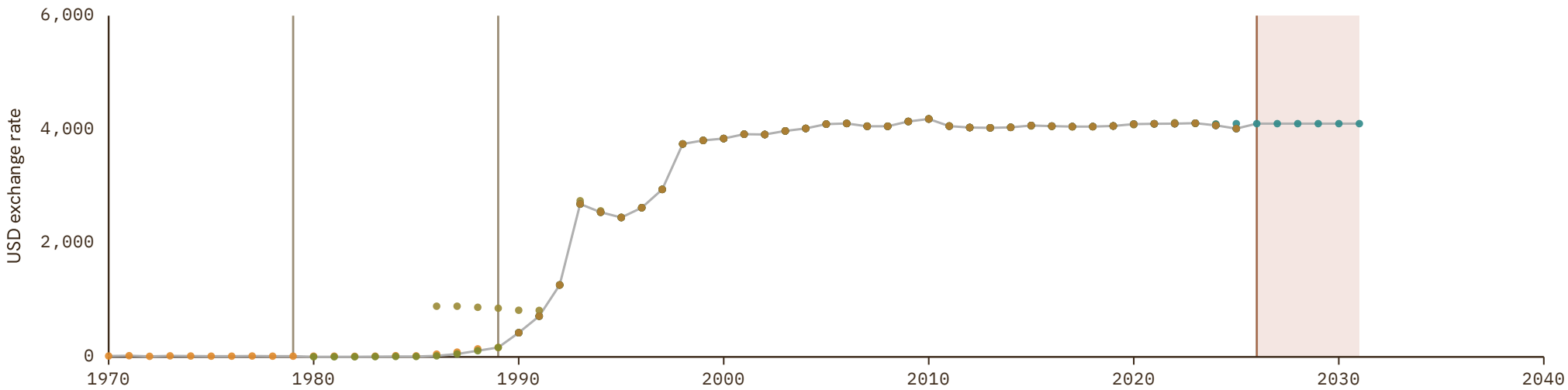
IMF WEO forecast

PWT

UN

WB GEM

WDI



General Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1996-2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1996 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

ADB ARC

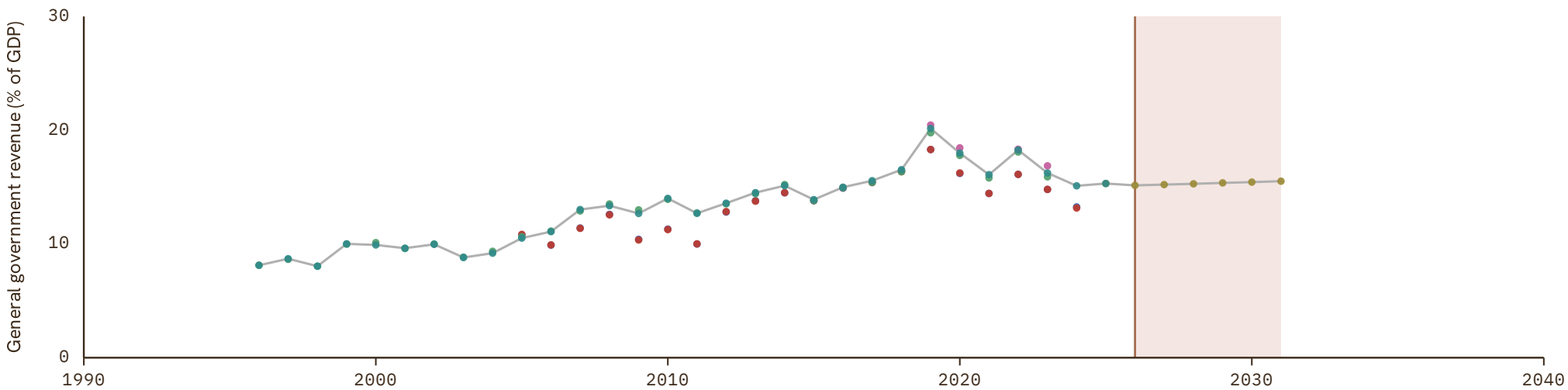
ADB

IMF FPP

IMF GFS

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO



General Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
2005-2024

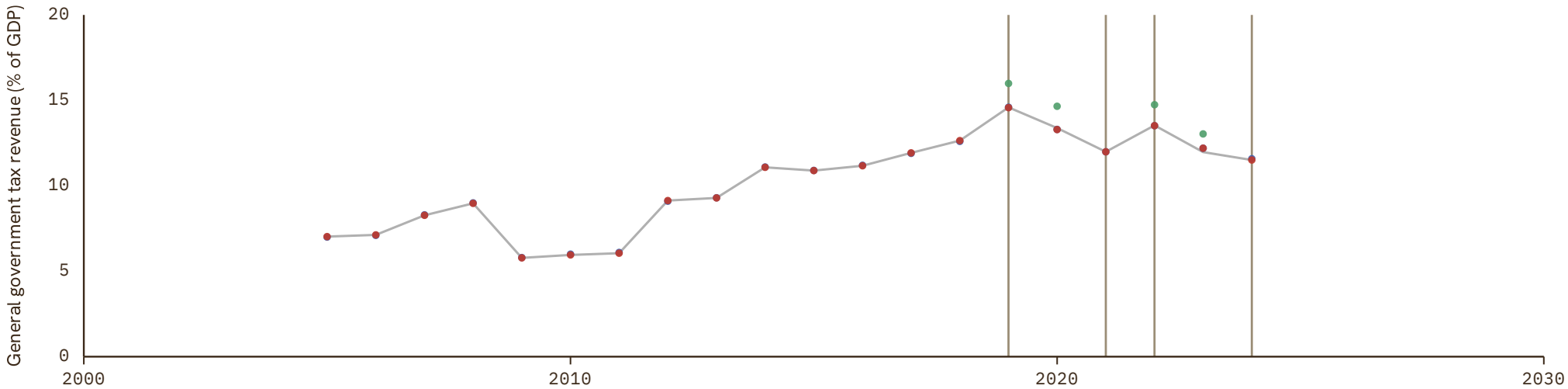
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2005 - 2018	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2019 - 2020	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2021: (ratio = 100%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2021 - 2021	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2022: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2022 - 2023	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 100%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2024 - 2024	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● ADB ARC ● ADB ● IMF GFS



General Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1996-2031

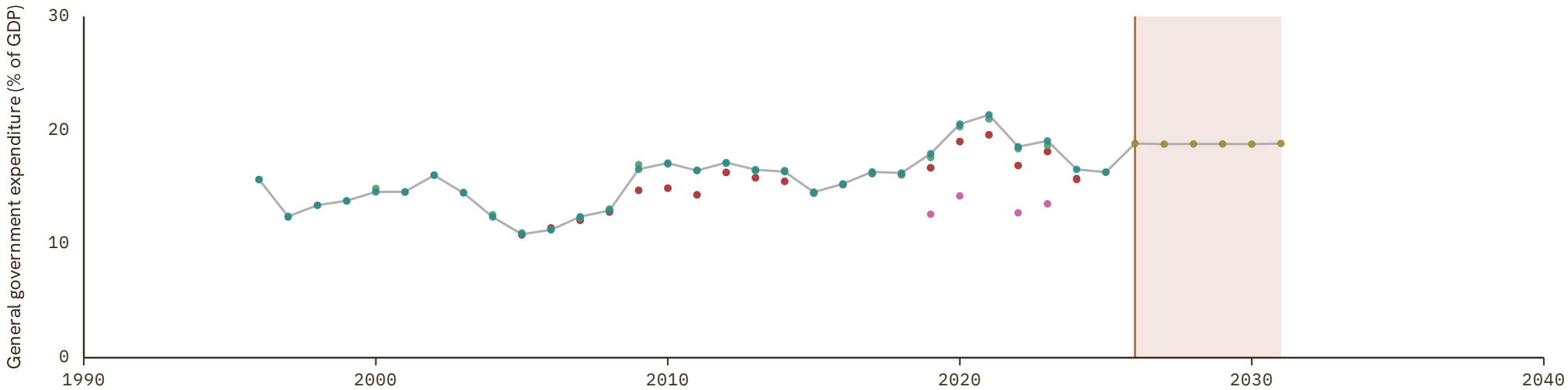
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1996 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
 ADB ARC
 ADB
 IMF FPP
 IMF GFS
 IMF WEO forecast
 IMF WEO



General Government Debt To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1995–2031

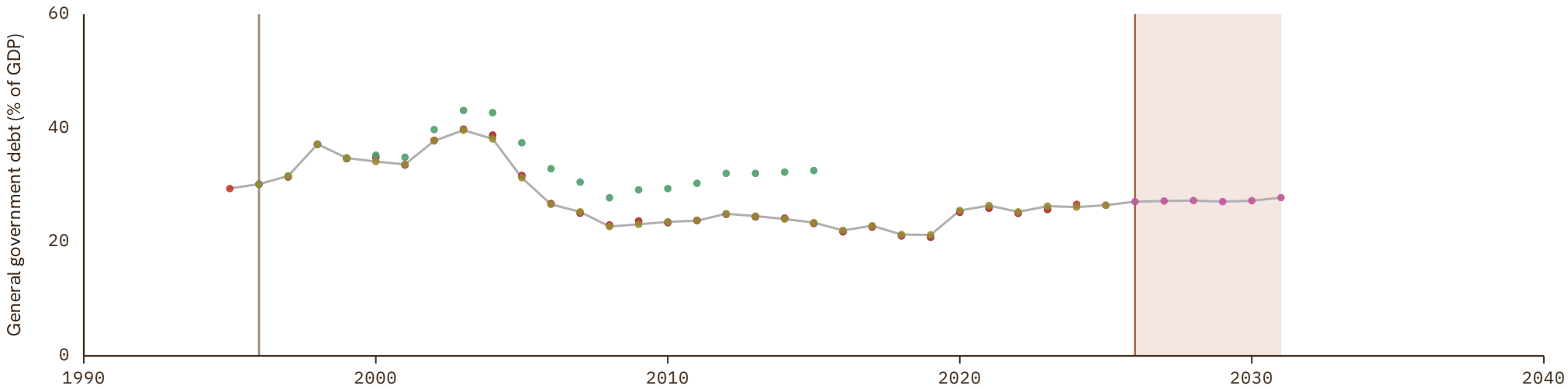
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Samba Mbaye et al. (2018)	IMF GDD	1995 - 1995	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1996: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1996 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

 GMD forecast GMD estimate Source change IMF FPP IMF GDD IMF HDD IMF WEO forecast IMF WEO



General Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1996-2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1996 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

ADB ARC

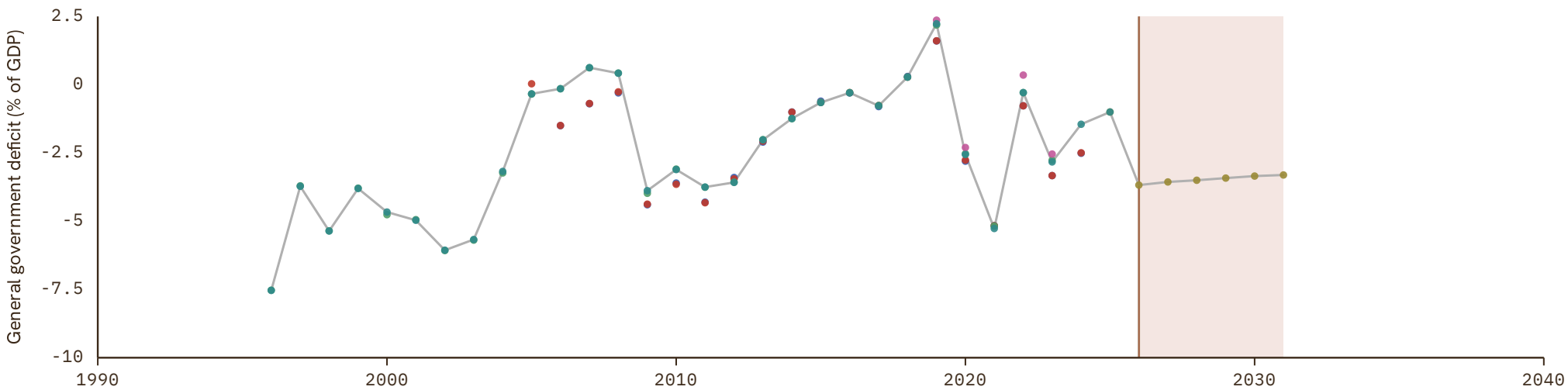
ADB

IMF FPP

IMF GFS

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO



Central Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
2019–2023

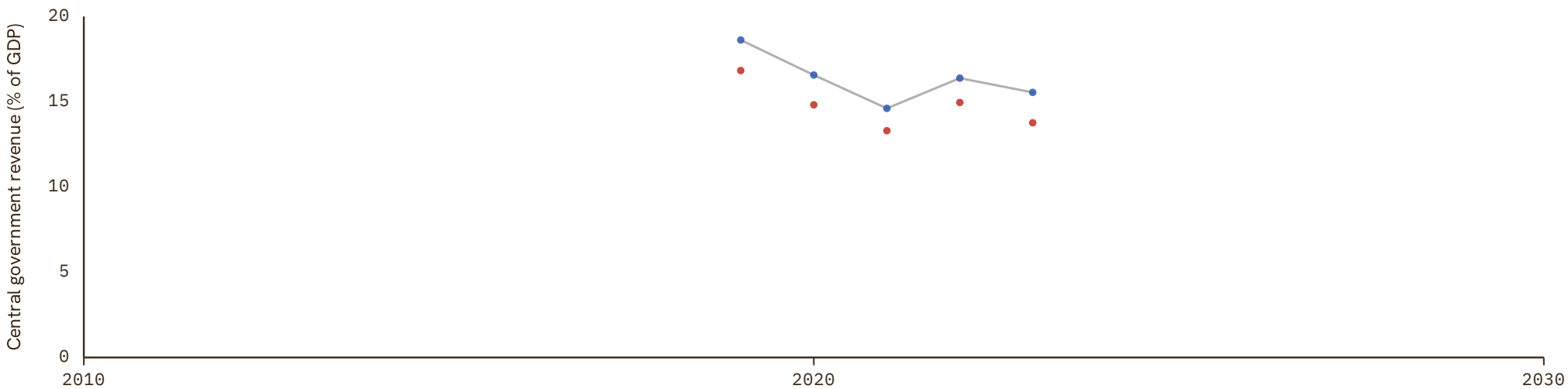
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2019 - 2023	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● IMF GFS ● WDI



Central Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
2019–2023

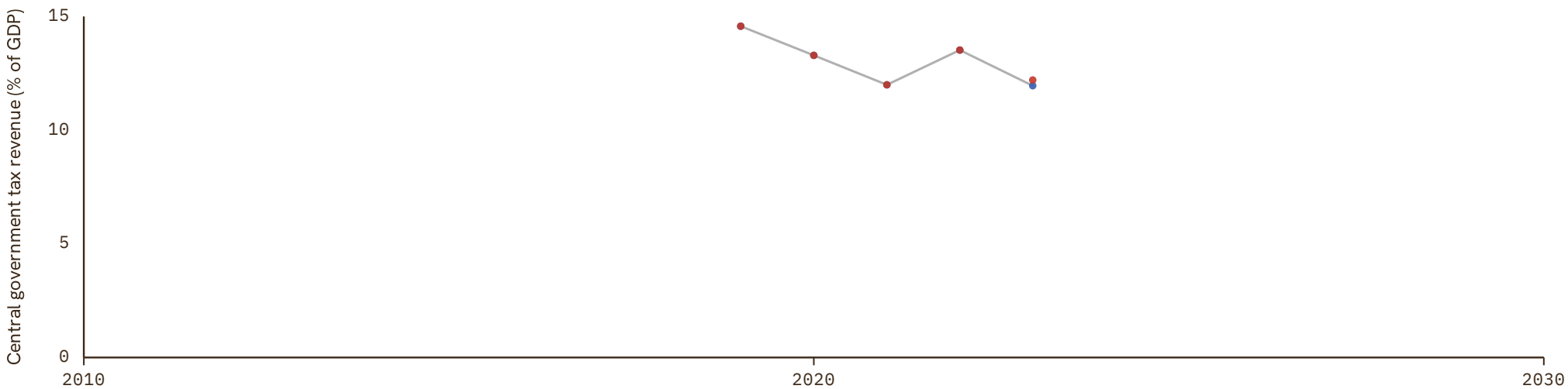
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2019 - 2023	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● IMF GFS ● WDI



Central Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
2019–2023

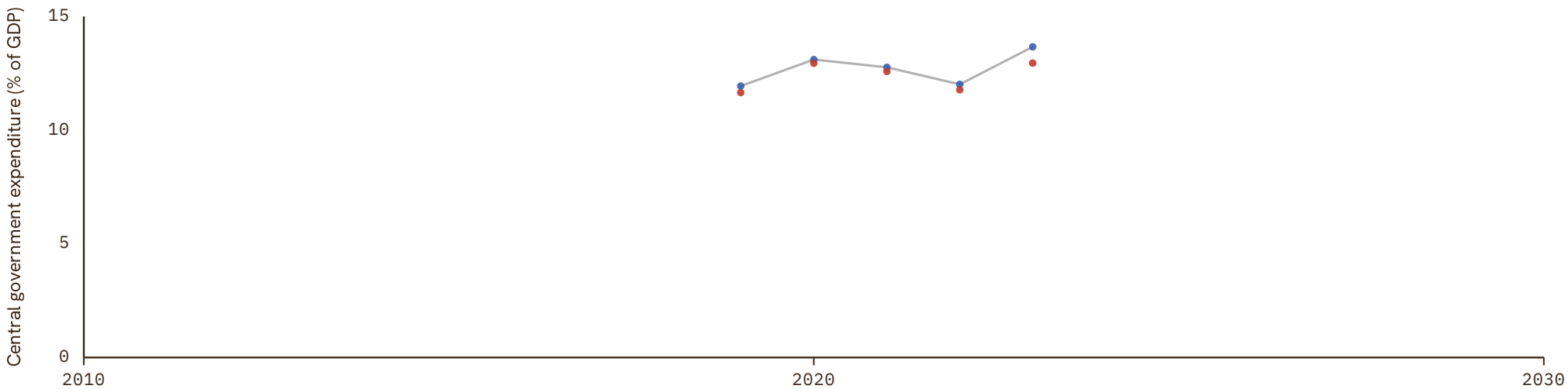
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2019 - 2023	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● IMF GFS ● WDI



Central Government Debt To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE

2021–2023

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2021 - 2023	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● WDI



Central Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE

2019–2023

UNIT

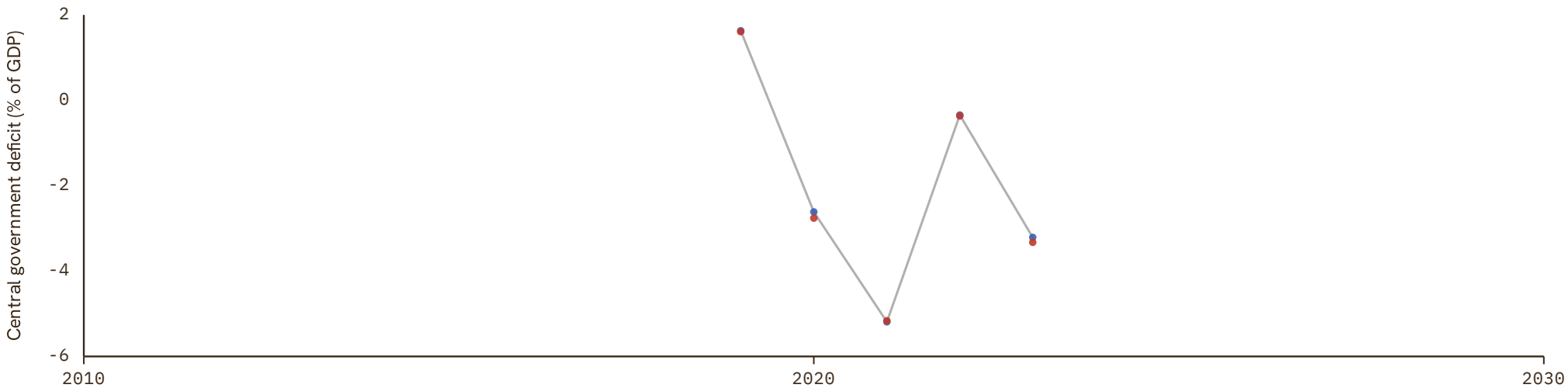
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2019 - 2023	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● IMF GFS ● WDI



Unemployment

COVERAGE

1996-2025

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1996 - 2001	Replacing using overlapping data in 2002.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2003 - 2004	Replacing using overlapping data in 2005.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2007 - 2017	Replacing using overlapping data in 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2019 - 2021	Replacing using overlapping data in 2022.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2023 - 2023	Replacing using overlapping data in 2024.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2025 - 2025	Replacing using overlapping data in 2026.

2 Historical series

GMD estimate

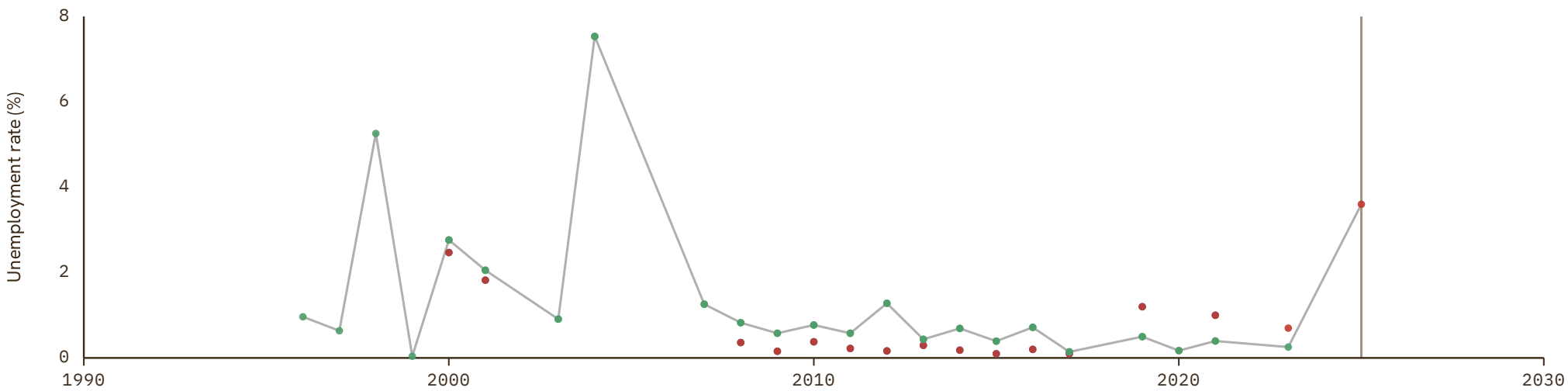
Source change

ADB ARC

ADB

ILO

IMF IFS



Inflation

COVERAGE

1970–2031

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WB	1970 - 1974	Replacing using overlapping data in 1975.
World Bank (2024)	WB	1987 - 1994	Replacing using overlapping data in 1995.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

CLIO

IMF IFS

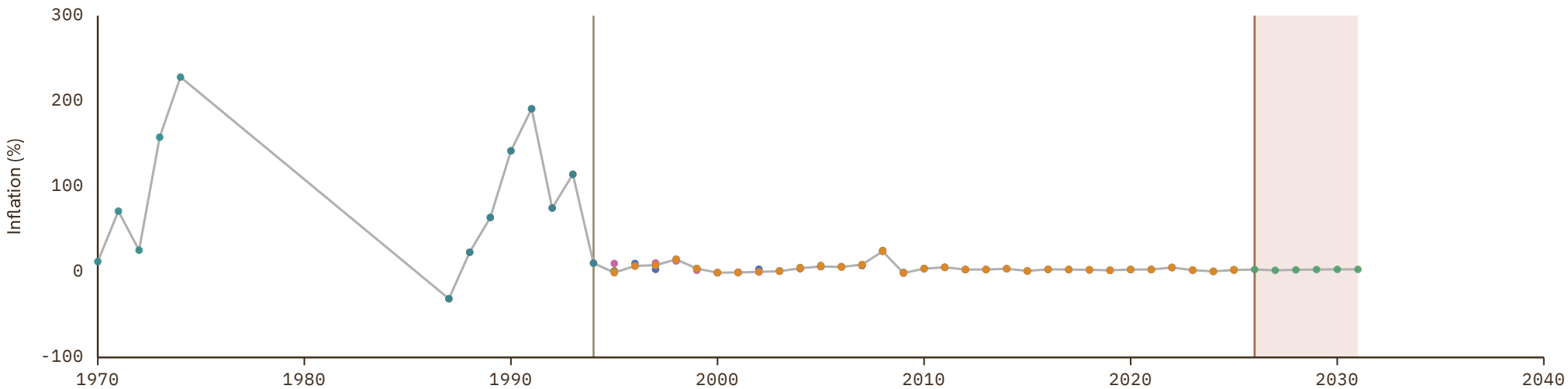
IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

WB GEM

WB infl

WDI



Consumer Price Index

COVERAGE
1986-2031

UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Ha et al. (2023)	WB infl	1986 - 1993	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 109.9%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1994 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 99.8%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

CLIO

IMF IFS

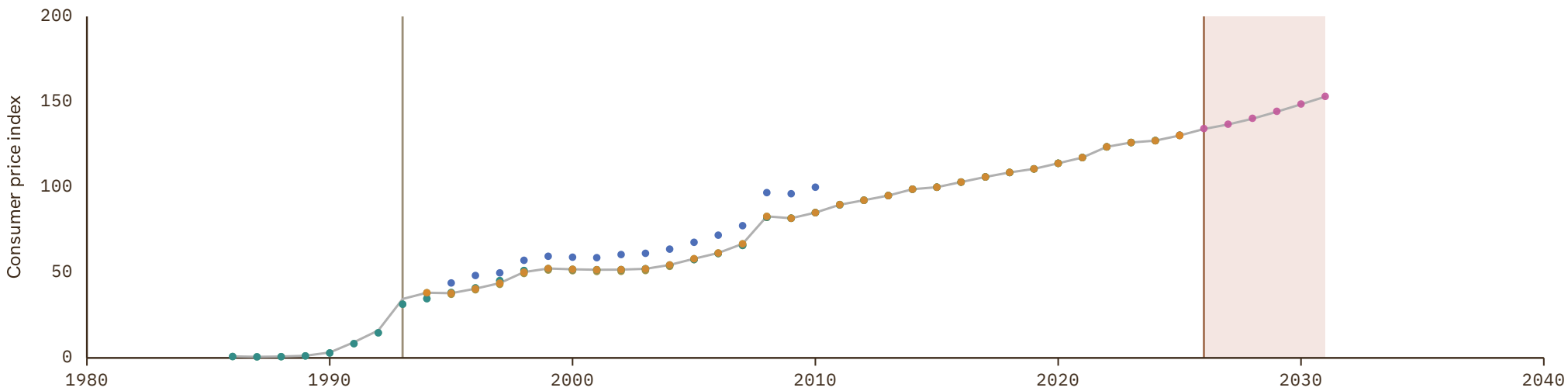
IMF WEO

IMF WEO forecast

WB GEM

WB infl

WDI



Population

COVERAGE
1800–2031

UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 100%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2000 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder (2024) <i>(forecasts)</i>	Gapminder forecast	2026 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 99.4%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2031 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 99.3%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

ADB ARC

ADB

CEPII

Gapminder forecast

Gapminder

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

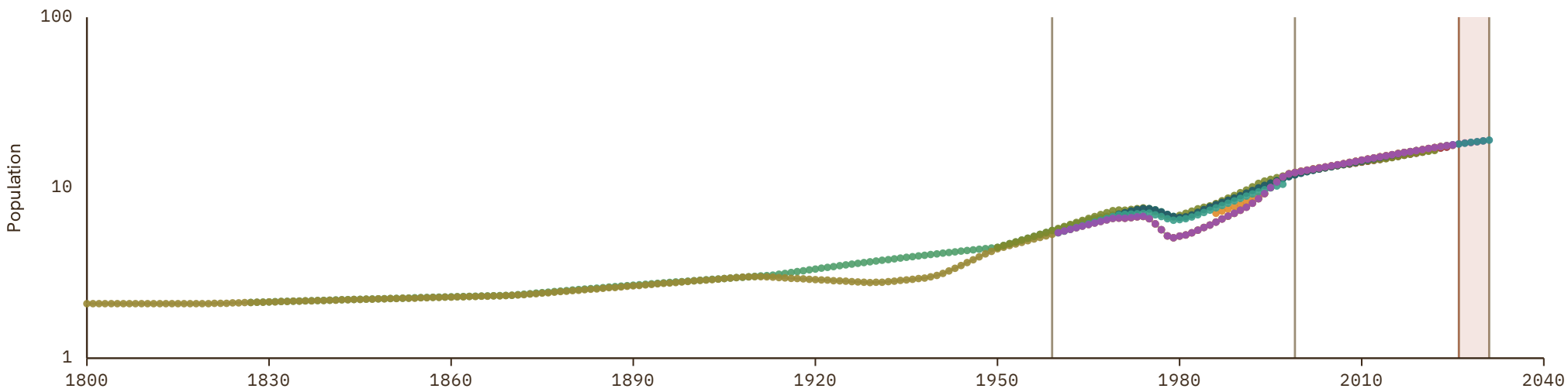
Maddison

PWT

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



References

ADB Asian Development Bank (2024). Key Indicators Database. <https://kiddb.adb.org>

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