

Lebanon

COUNTRY DATA AND GRAPHS

RELEASE

2026_09

COVERAGE

1800 – 2030

Data availability heatmap	4
Central Bank Policy Rate	5
Money Supply (M0)	6
Money Supply (M1)	7
Money Supply (M2)	8
Real GDP	9
Nominal GDP	10
Total Consumption	11
Household Consumption	12
Government Consumption	13
Investment	14
Fixed Investment	15
Current Account Balance	16
Exports	17
Imports	18
Real Effective Exchange Rate	19
USD Exchange Rate	20
General Government Revenue To GDP Ratio	21
General Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio	22
General Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio	23
General Government Debt To GDP Ratio	24
General Government Deficit To GDP Ratio	25
Central Government Revenue To GDP Ratio	26
Central Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio	27

Central Government Debt To GDP Ratio	28
Unemployment	29
Inflation	30
Consumer Price Index	31
Population	32
References	33

Data availability heatmap

COVERAGE
1800–2030

VARIABLES
28

Source coverage by variable

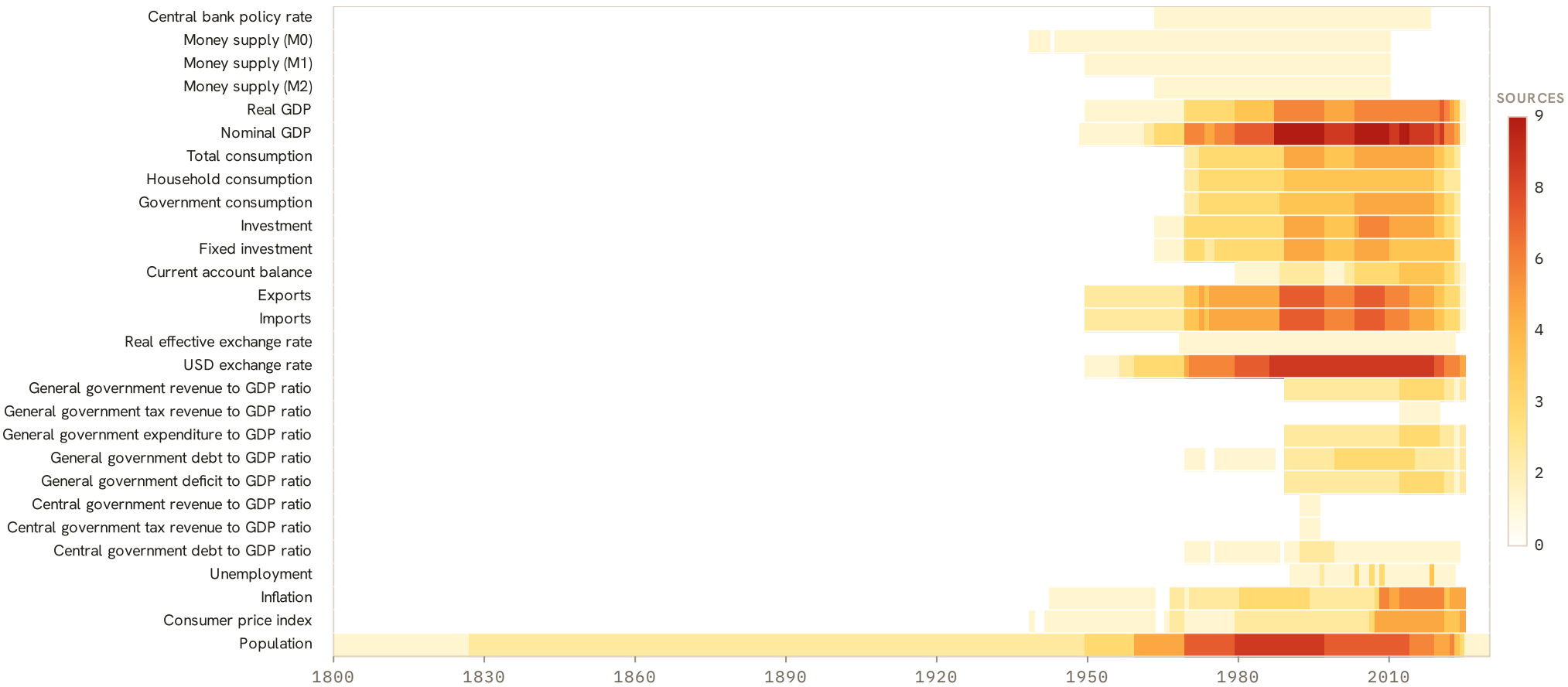


Figure 1. Count of overlapping source series available for each variable–year cell. Darker cells indicate more corroborating sources; blank cells denote years with no documented source.

Central Bank Policy Rate

COVERAGE
1964–2018

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Grimm (2024)	Grimm	1964 - 2018	Replacing using overlapping data in 2019.

2 Historical series



Money Supply (M0)

COVERAGE
1939-2010

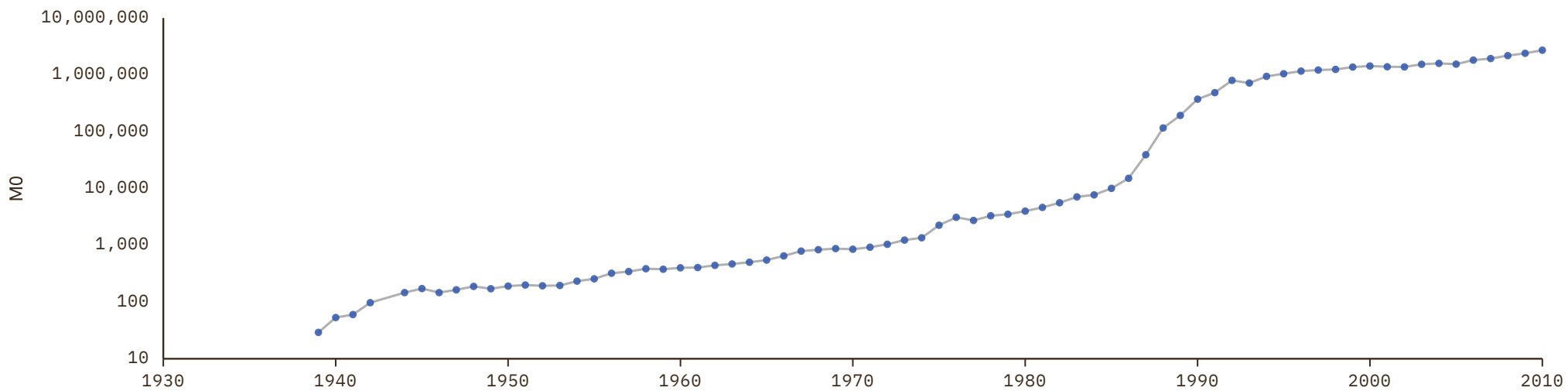
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1939 - 1942	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1943: (ratio = 100%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1944 - 2010	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● Mitchell



Money Supply (M1)

COVERAGE
1950-2010

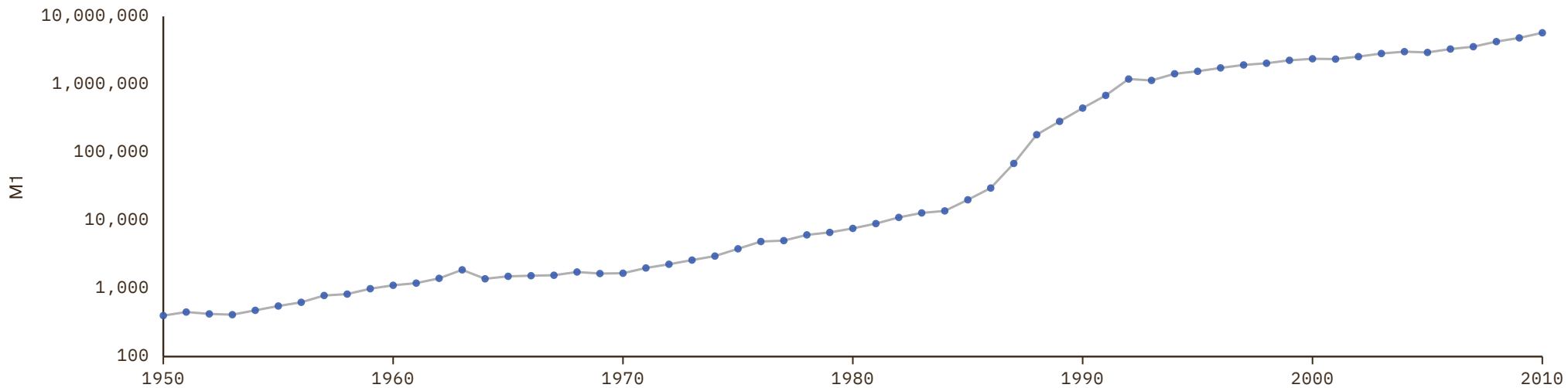
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1950 - 2010	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● Mitchell



Money Supply (M2)

COVERAGE
1964-2010

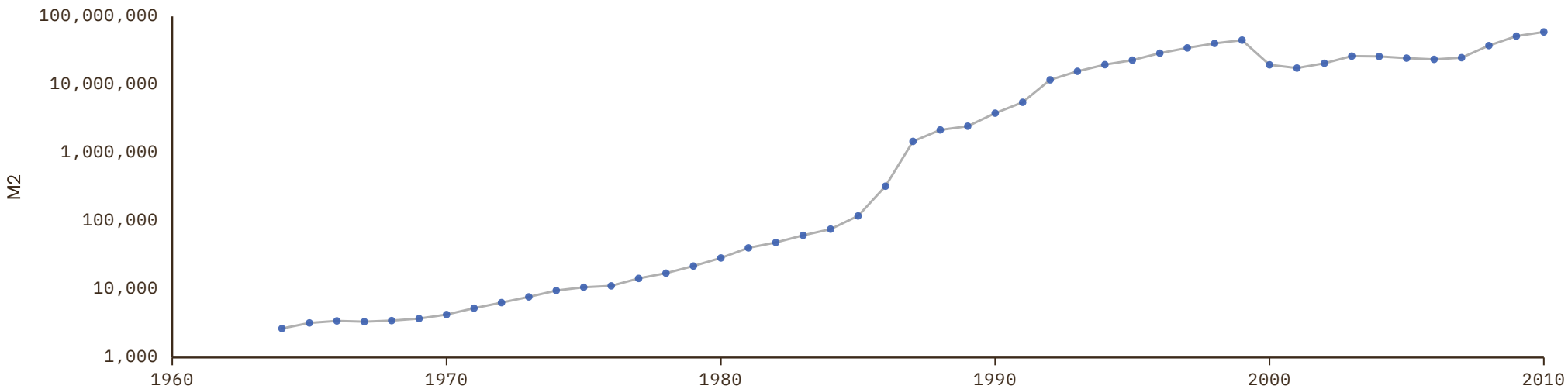
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1964 - 2010	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● Mitchell



Real GDP

COVERAGE
1950–2025

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Inklaar et al. (2018)	Maddison	1950 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 103.4%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 1987	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1988: (ratio = 73%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1988 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 96.5%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

Maddison

FAO

IMF IFS

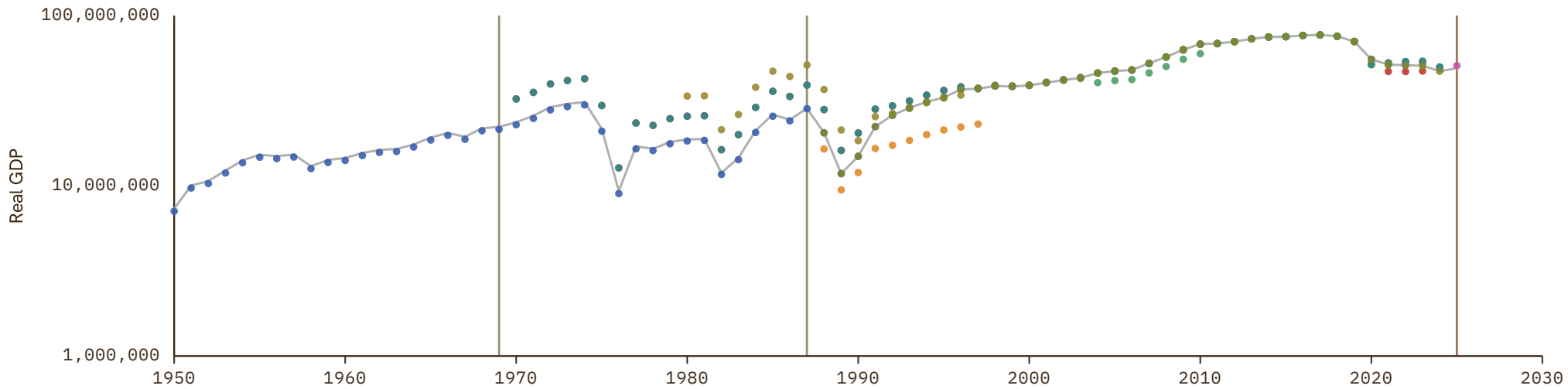
IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



Nominal GDP

COVERAGE
1949–2025

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Fouquin et al. (2016)	CEPII	1949 - 1961	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1962: (ratio = 221.8%).
Samba Mbaye et al. (2018)	IMF GDD	1962 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 121.5%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 129.4%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

AMF

CEPII

FAO

IMF GDD

IMF IFS

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

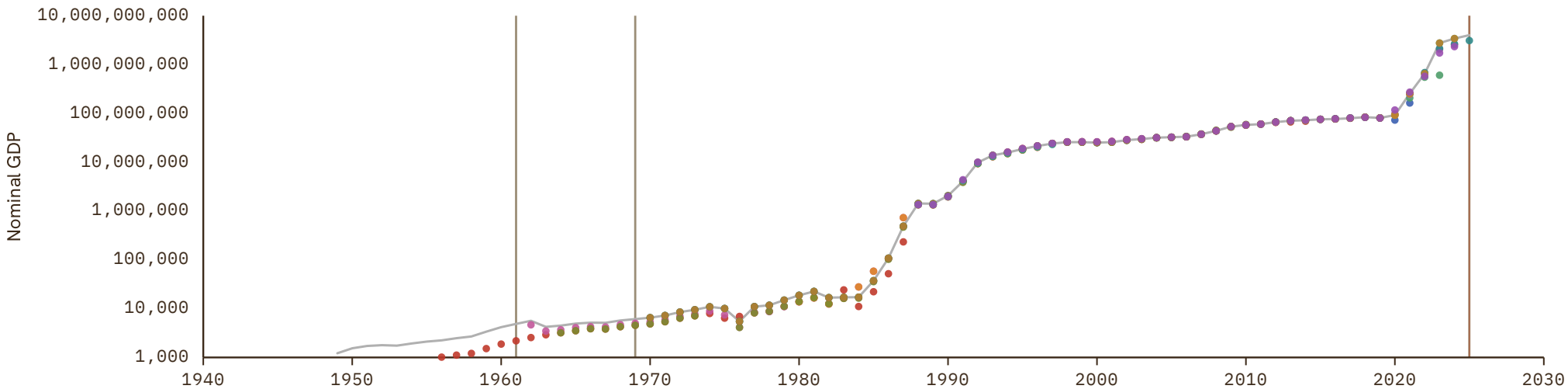
Mitchell

PWT

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



Total Consumption

COVERAGE
1970-2024

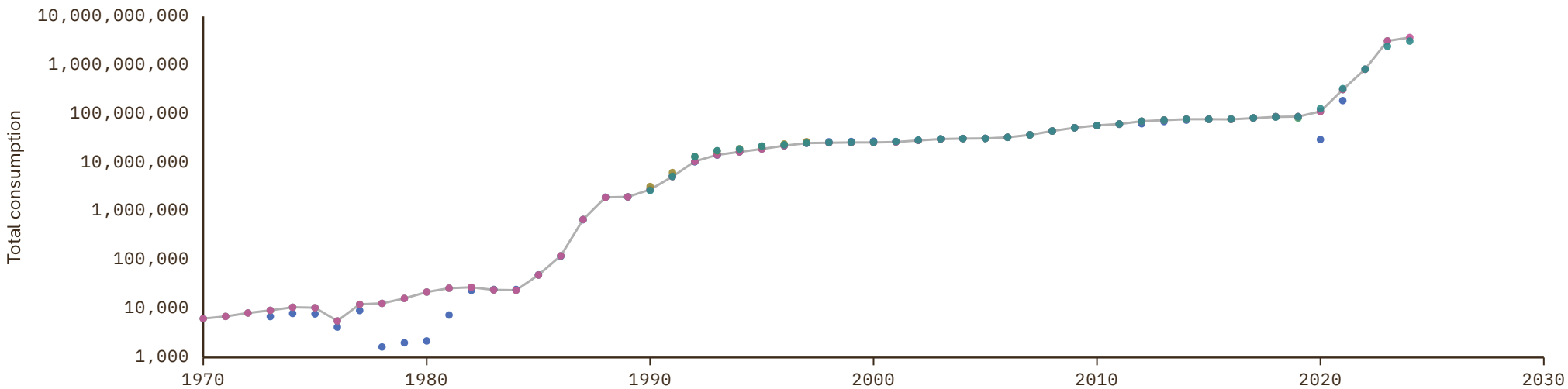
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● AMF ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN ● WDI ARC ● WDI



Household Consumption

COVERAGE
1970-2024

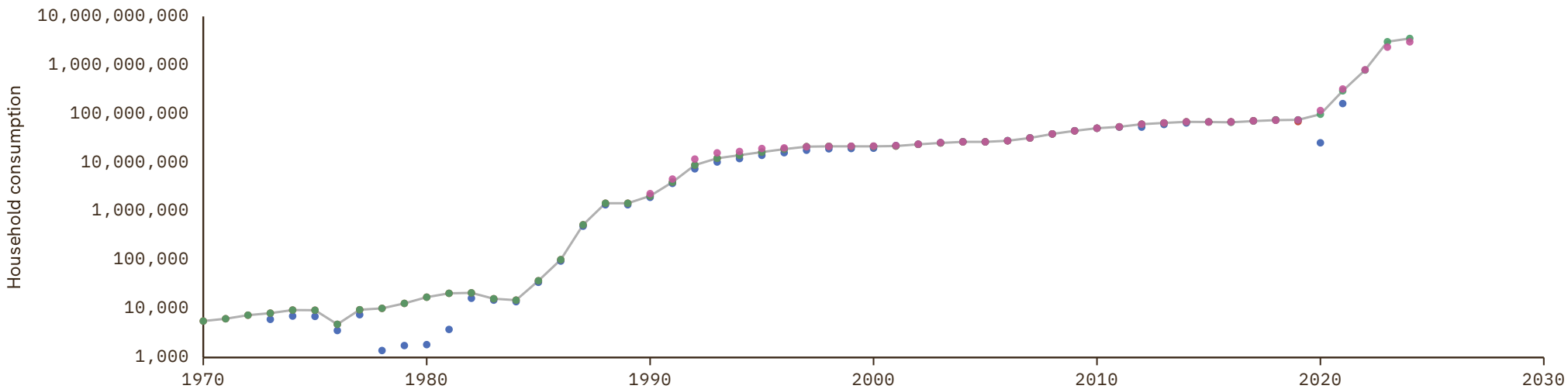
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● AMF ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



Government Consumption

COVERAGE
1970-2024

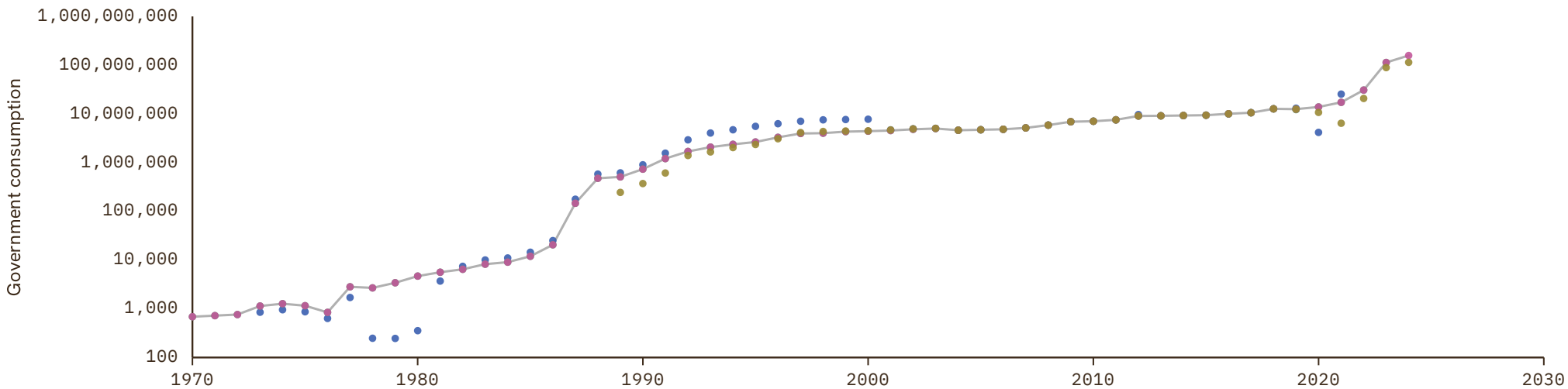
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● AMF ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



Investment

COVERAGE
1964-2024

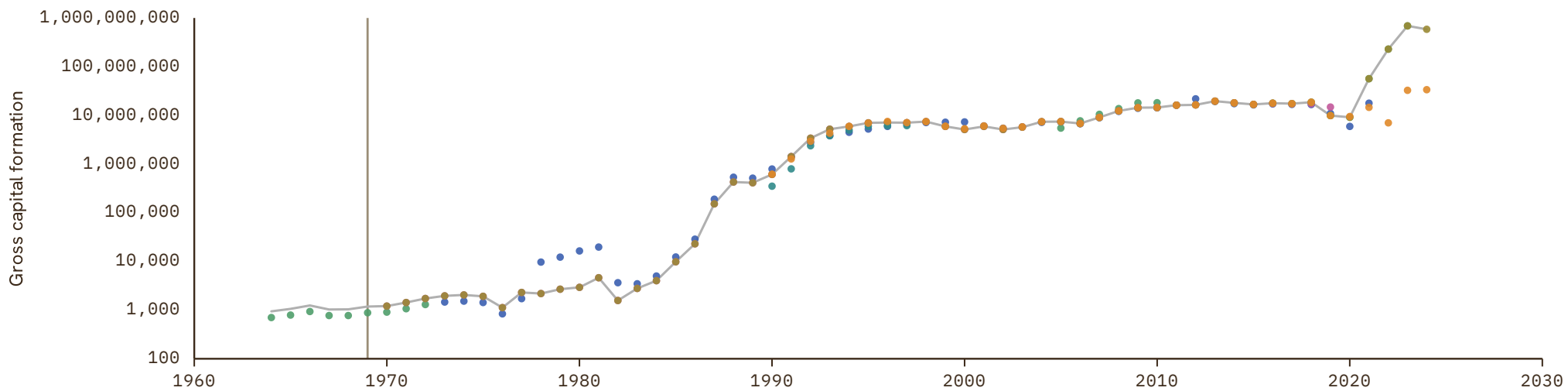
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1964 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 133.7%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● AMF ● IMF IFS ● Mitchell ● PWT ● UN ● WDI ARC ● WDI



Fixed Investment

COVERAGE
1964-2024

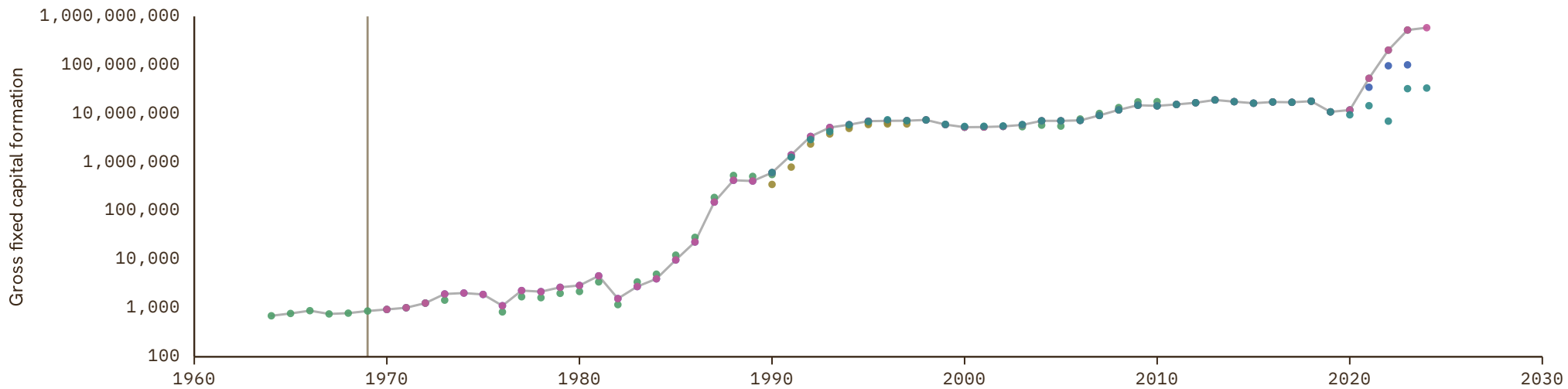
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1964 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● Mitchell ● UN ● WDI ARC ● WDI



Current Account Balance

COVERAGE

1980–2025

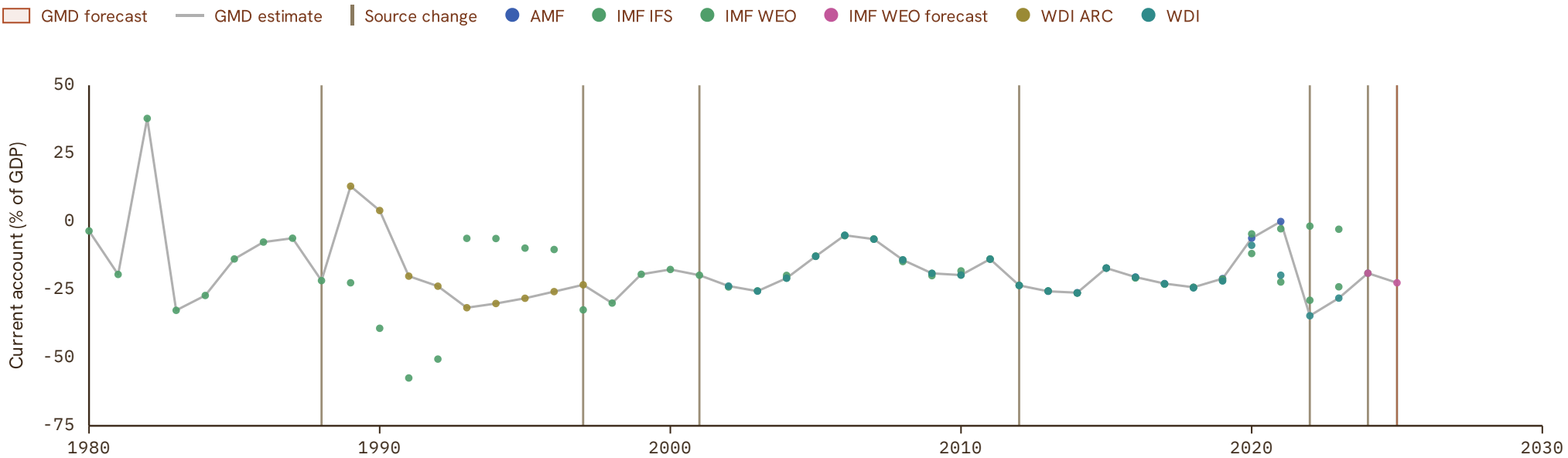
UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1980 - 1988	Replacing using overlapping data in 1989.
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1989 - 1997	Replacing using overlapping data in 1998.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1998 - 2001	Replacing using overlapping data in 2002.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2002 - 2012	Replacing using overlapping data in 2013.
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	AMF	2013 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2022 - 2023	Replacing using overlapping data in 2024.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2024 - 2024	Replacing using overlapping data in 2025.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2025	Replacing using overlapping data in 2026.

2 Historical series



Exports

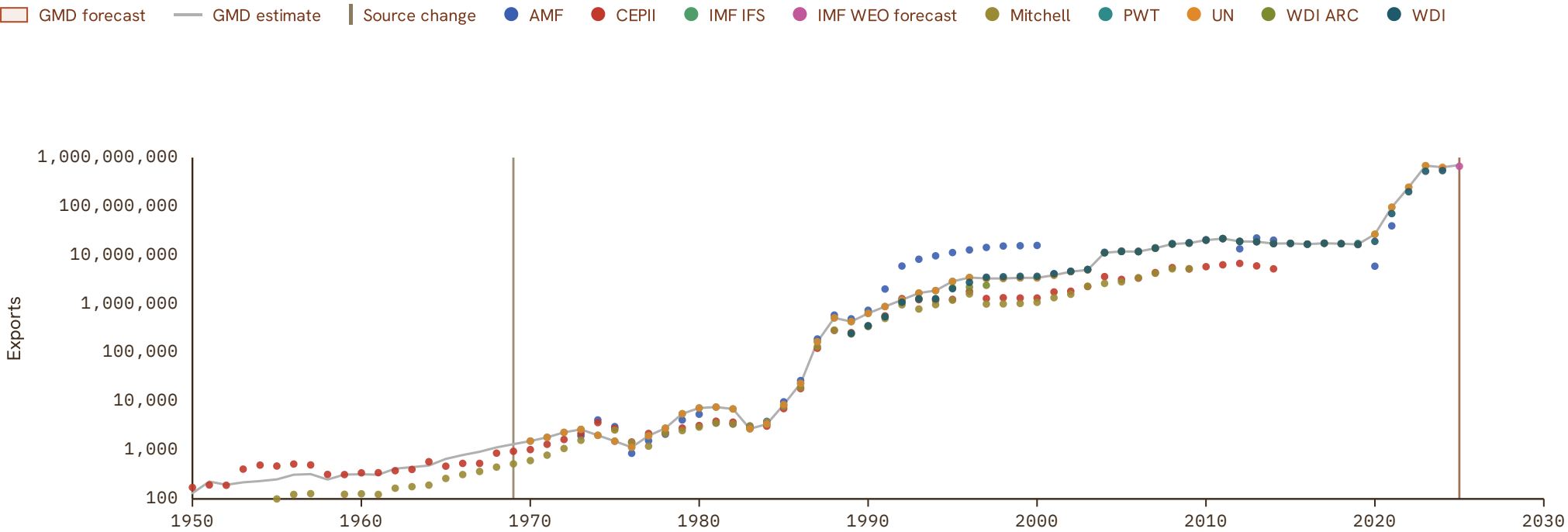
COVERAGE
1950-2025

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1950 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 252.2%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 105.7%).

2 Historical series



Exports

1,000,000,000
100,000,000
10,000,000
1,000,000
100,000
10,000
1,000
100

1950 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2010 2020 2030

Imports

COVERAGE
1950-2025

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1950 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 145.1%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 94.8%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

AMF

CEPII

IMF IFS

IMF WEO forecast

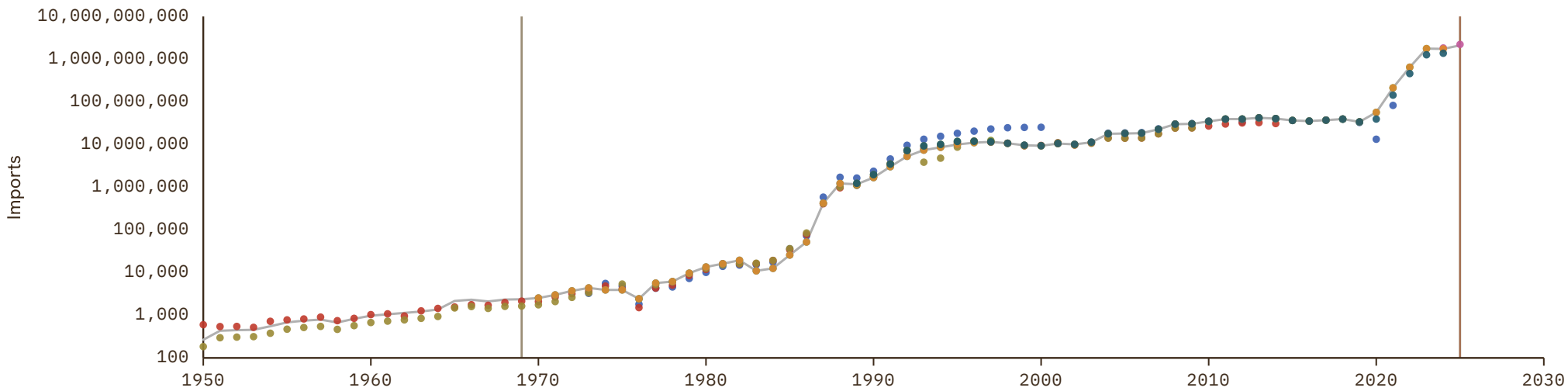
Mitchell

PWT

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



Real Effective Exchange Rate

COVERAGE
1969-2023

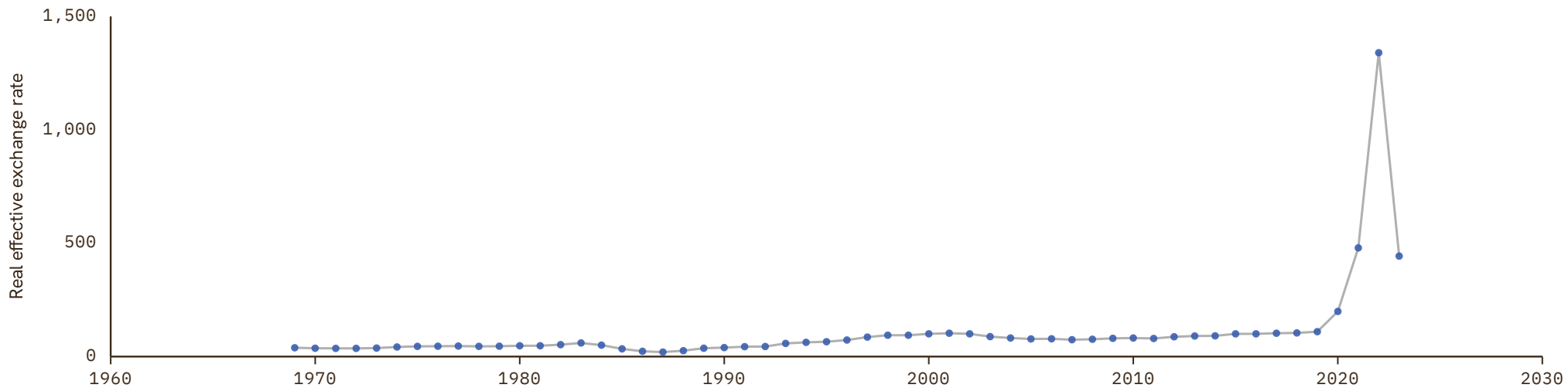
UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Darvas (2021)	BRUEGEL	1969 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● BRUEGEL



USD Exchange Rate

COVERAGE
1950–2025

UNIT
1 USD in LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1950 - 1956	Replacing using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1957 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

GMD estimate

Source change

AMF

BIS

IMF IFS

IMF WEO

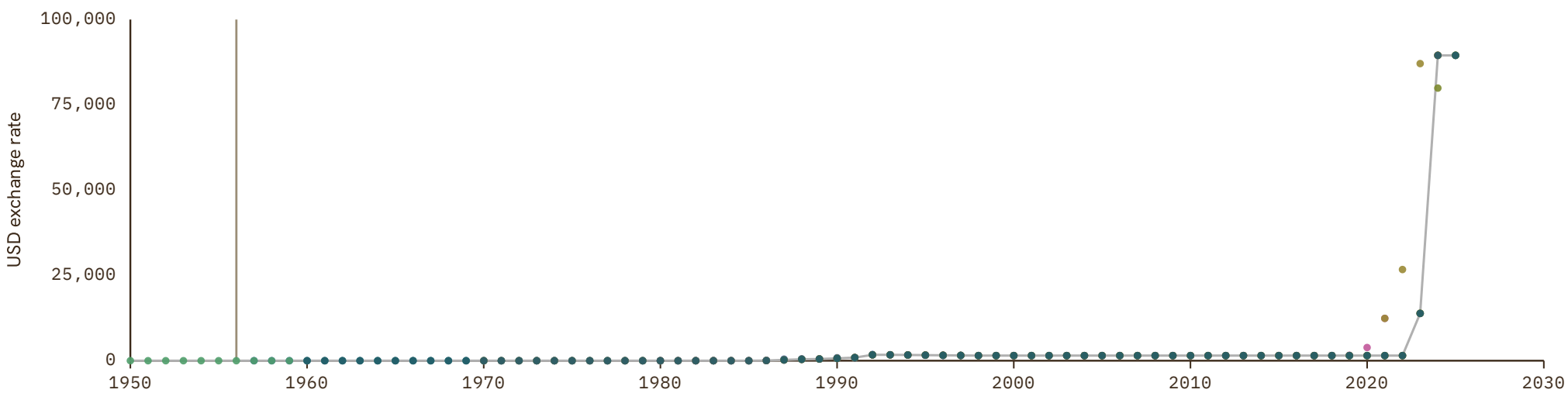
IMF WEO forecast

PWT

UN

WB GEM

WDI



General Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1990–2025

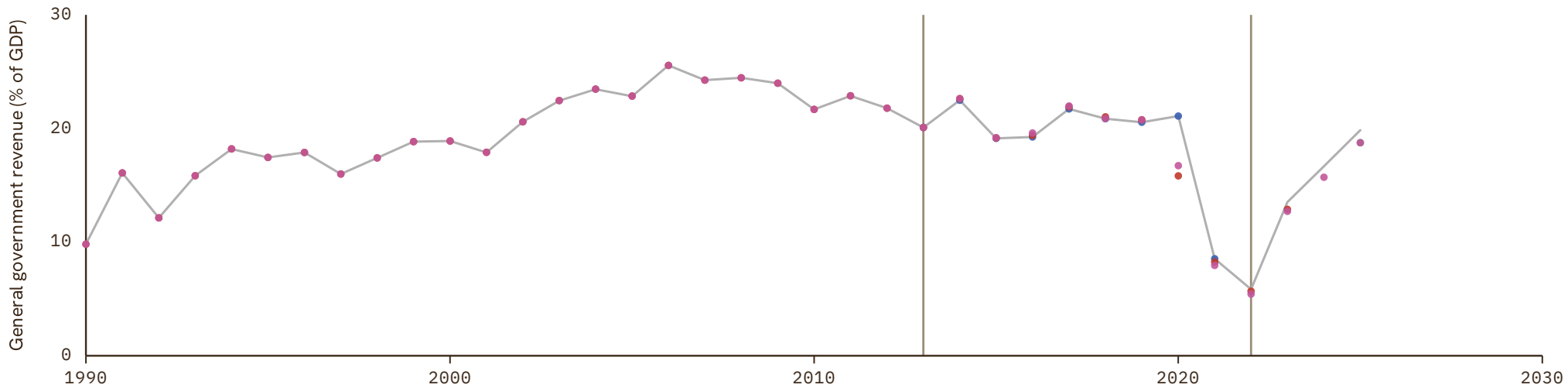
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1990 - 2012	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2013: (ratio = 100%).
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	AMF	2013 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2022 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● AMF ● IMF FPP ● IMF WEO forecast ● IMF WEO



General Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
2013–2020

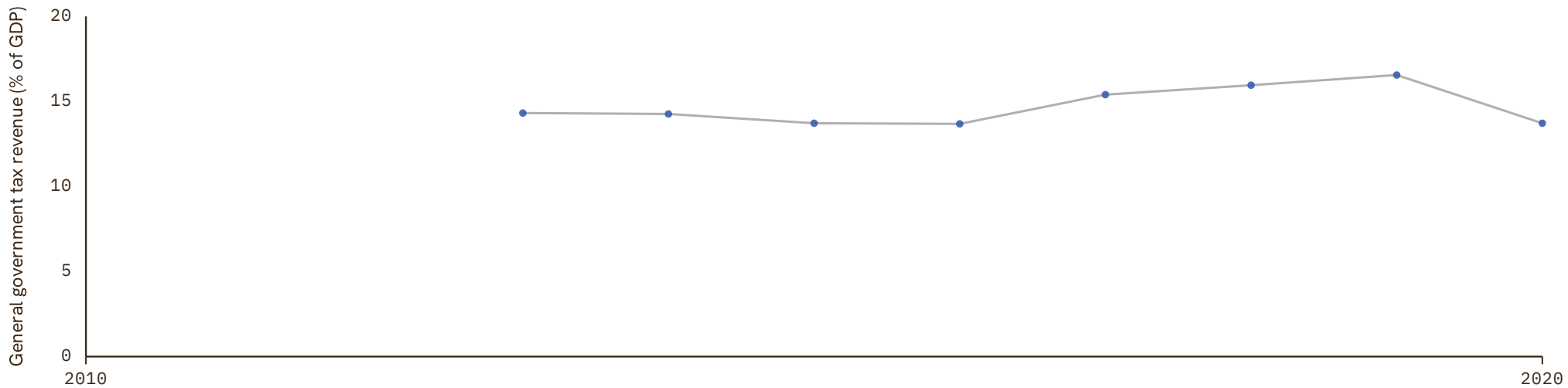
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	AMF	2013 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● AMF



General Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1990–2025

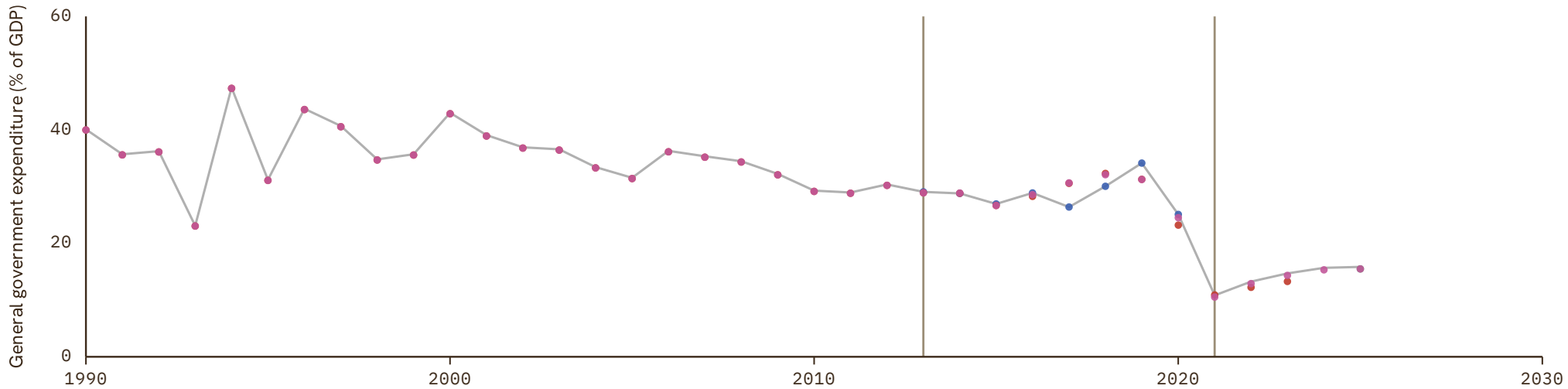
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1990 - 2012	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2013: (ratio = 100%).
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	AMF	2013 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2021 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● AMF ● IMF FPP ● IMF WEO forecast ● IMF WEO



General Government Debt To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1970-2025

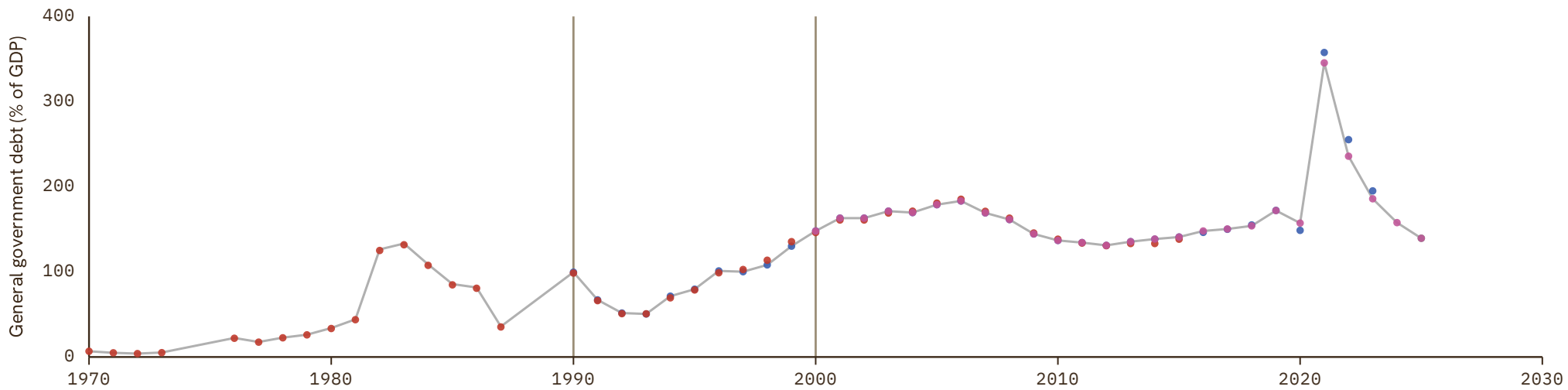
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2010)	IMF HDD	1970 - 1987	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1988: (ratio = 100%).
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1990 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2000 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF FPP ● IMF HDD ● IMF WEO forecast ● IMF WEO



General Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1990-2025

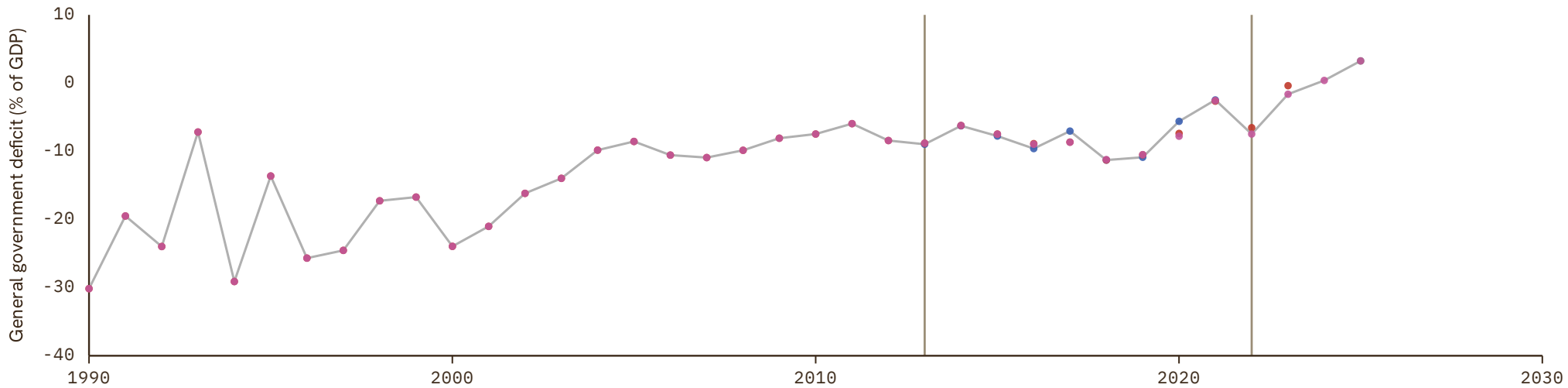
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1990 - 2012	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2013: (ratio = 100%).
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	AMF	2013 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2022 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● AMF ● IMF FPP ● IMF WEO forecast ● IMF WEO



Central Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1993–1996

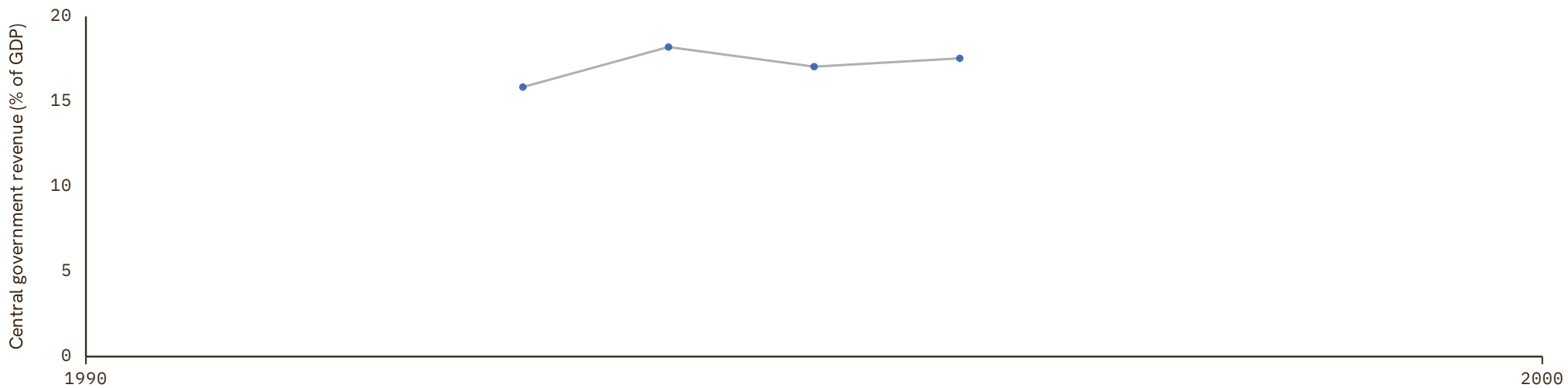
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	1993 - 1996	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1997: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● IMF GFS



Central Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1993–1996

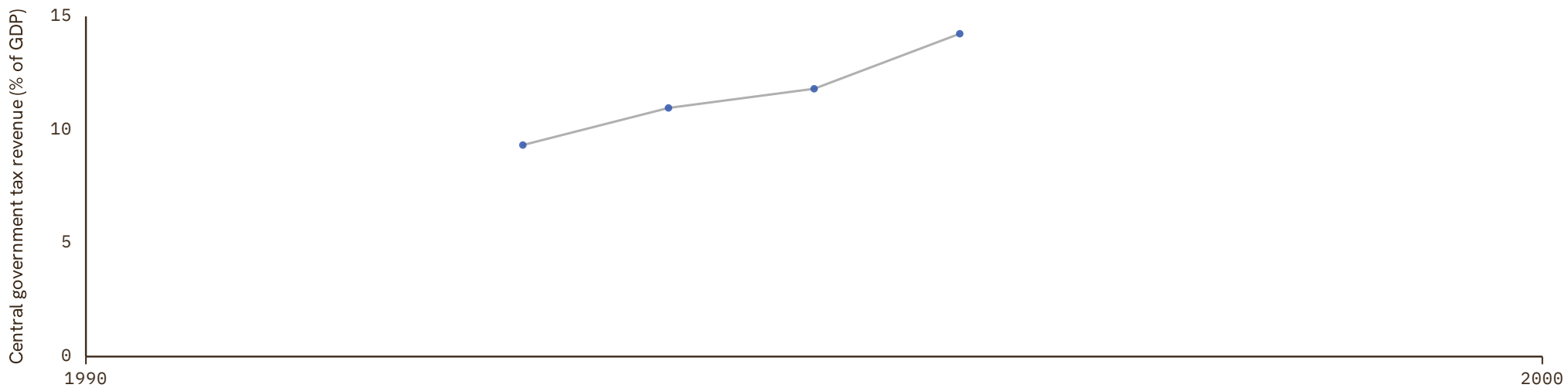
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	1993 - 1996	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1997: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● IMF GFS



Central Government Debt To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1970–2024

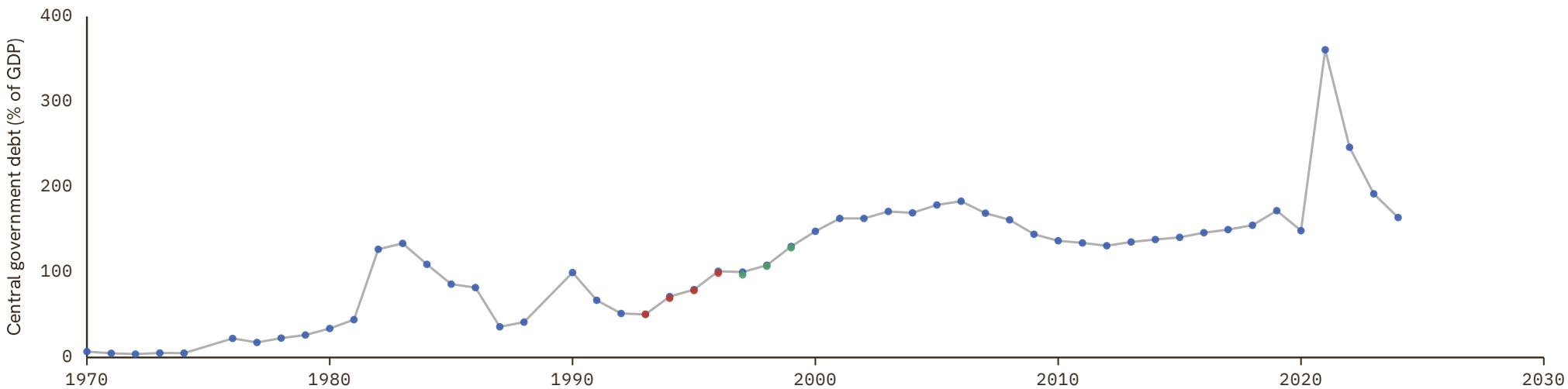
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Samba Mbaye et al. (2018)	IMF GDD	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● IMF GDD ● WDI ARC ● WDI



Unemployment

COVERAGE

1991-2023

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1991 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2020 - 2023	Replacing using overlapping data in 2024.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

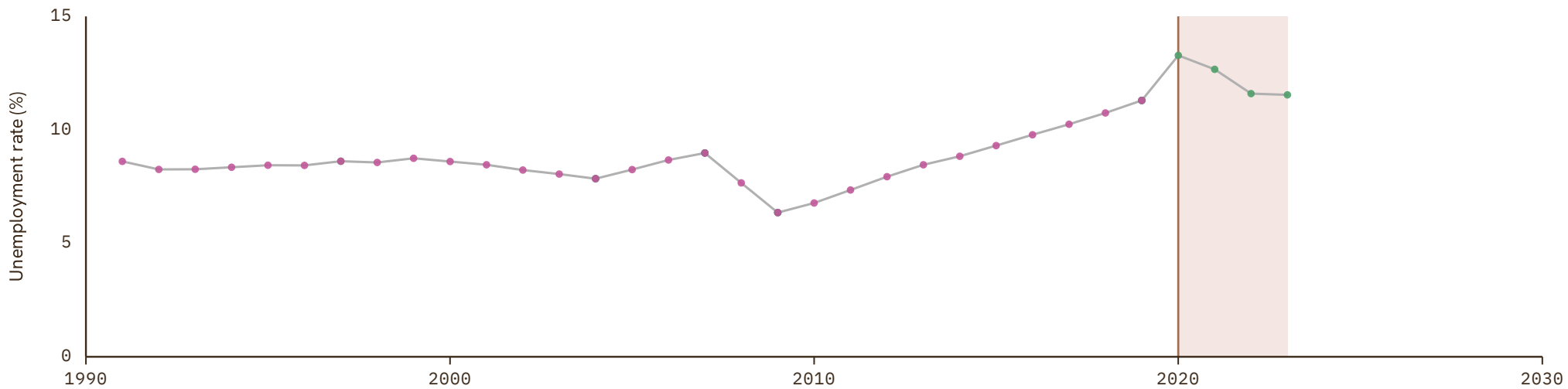
Source change

ILO

IMF IFS

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO



Inflation

COVERAGE

1943-2025

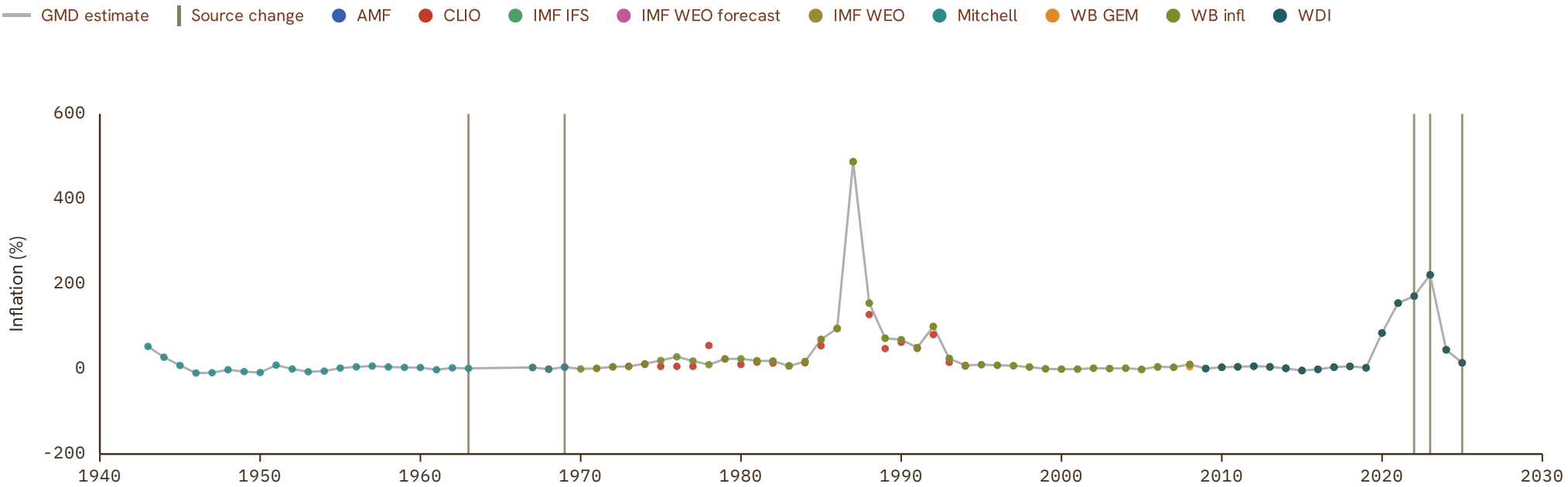
UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1943 - 1963	Replacing using overlapping data in 1964.
Internl Inst. Social History (2024)	CLIO	1967 - 1969	Replacing using overlapping data in 1970.
World Bank (2024)	WB	1970 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2022 - 2022	Replacing using overlapping data in 2023.
World Bank (2024)	WB	2023 - 2024	Replacing using overlapping data in 2025.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Replacing using overlapping data in 2026.

2 Historical series



Global Macro Database

30 / 34

Consumer Price Index

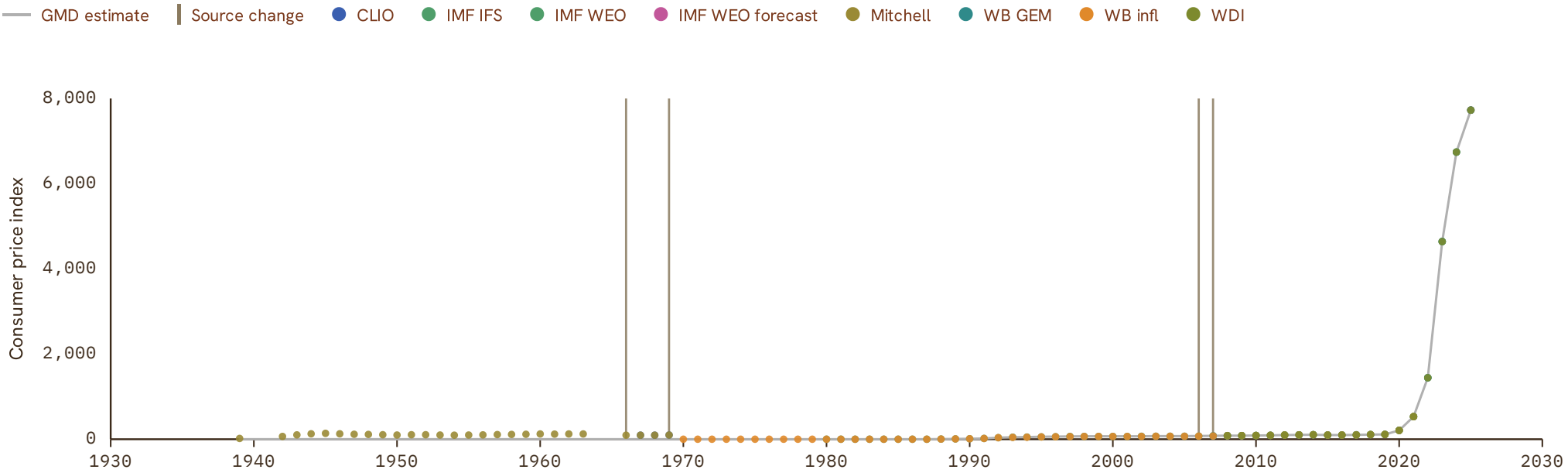
COVERAGE
1939–2025

UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1939 - 1939	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1940: (ratio = 0%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1942 - 1963	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1964: (ratio = 0%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1966 - 1966	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1967: (ratio = 0%).
Internl Inst. Social History (2024)	CLIO	1967 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 0%).
Ha et al. (2023)	WB infl	1970 - 2006	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2007: (ratio = 105.5%).
World Bank (2026)	WB GEM	2007 - 2007	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2008: (ratio = 100%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2008 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series



Population

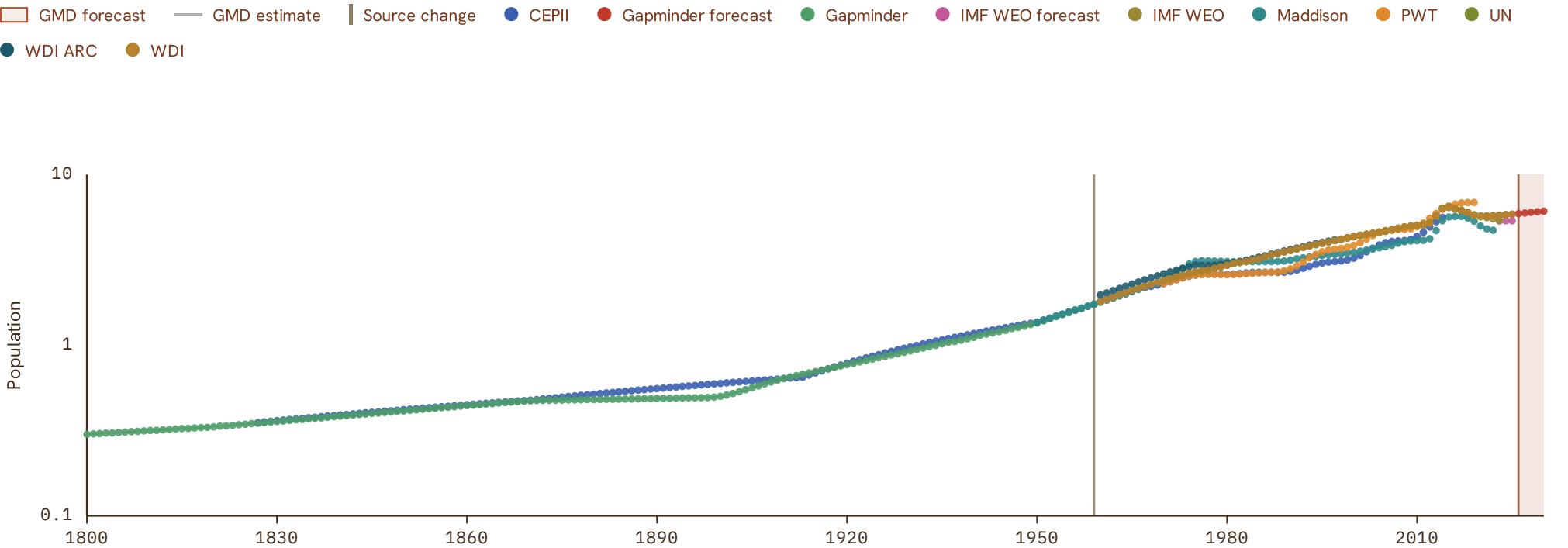
COVERAGE
1800–2030

UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.2%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder (2024) (forecasts)	Gapminder forecast	2026 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series



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