

Liberia

COUNTRY DATA AND GRAPHS

RELEASE

2026_09

COVERAGE

1800 – 2031

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Data availability heatmap

COVERAGE
1800–2031

VARIABLES
28

Source coverage by variable

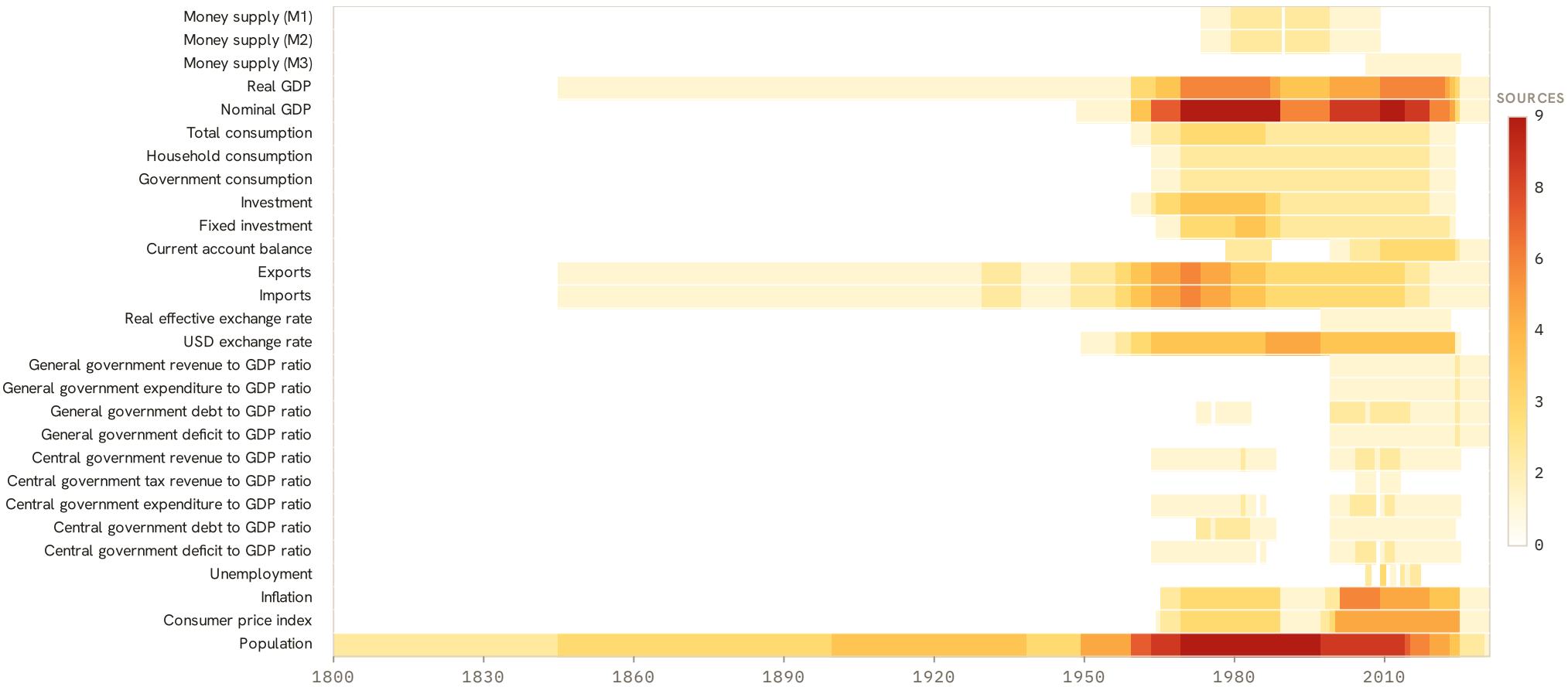


Figure 1. Count of overlapping source series available for each variable–year cell. Darker cells indicate more corroborating sources; blank cells denote years with no documented source.

Money Supply (M1)

COVERAGE
1974-2009

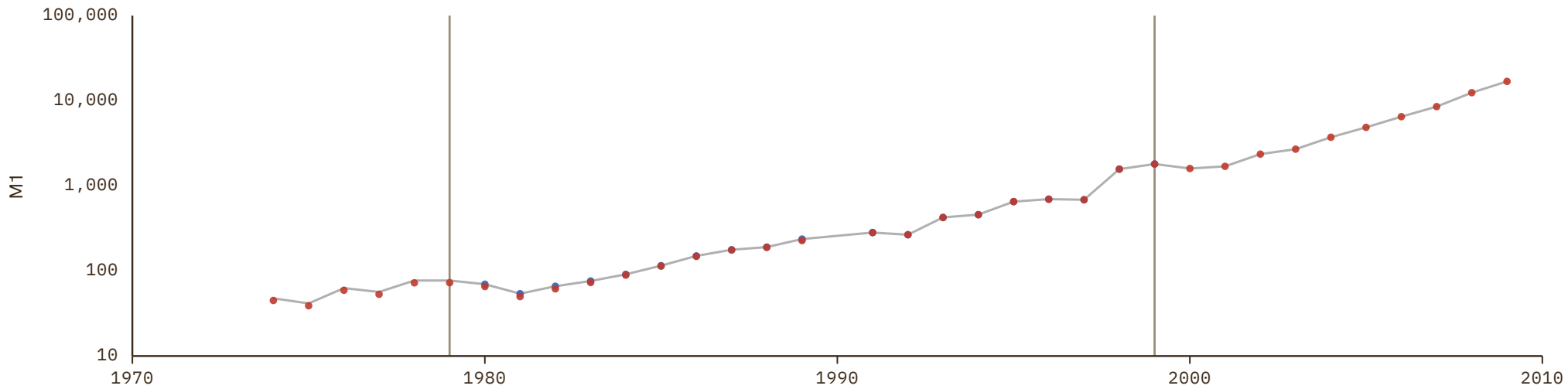
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1974 - 1979	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 106.3%).
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	1980 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 100%).
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	1991 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 100%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	2000 - 2009	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2010: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● AFDB ● Mitchell



Money Supply (M2)

COVERAGE
1974-2009

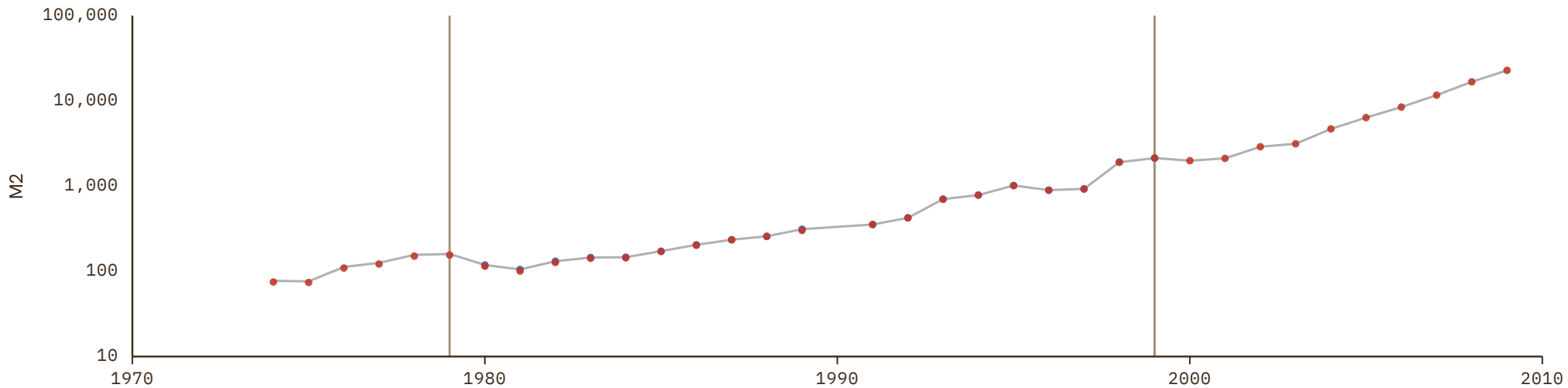
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1974 - 1979	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 103.2%).
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	1980 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 99.9%).
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	1991 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 99.9%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	2000 - 2009	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2010: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● AFDB ● Mitchell



Money Supply (M3)

COVERAGE
2007-2025

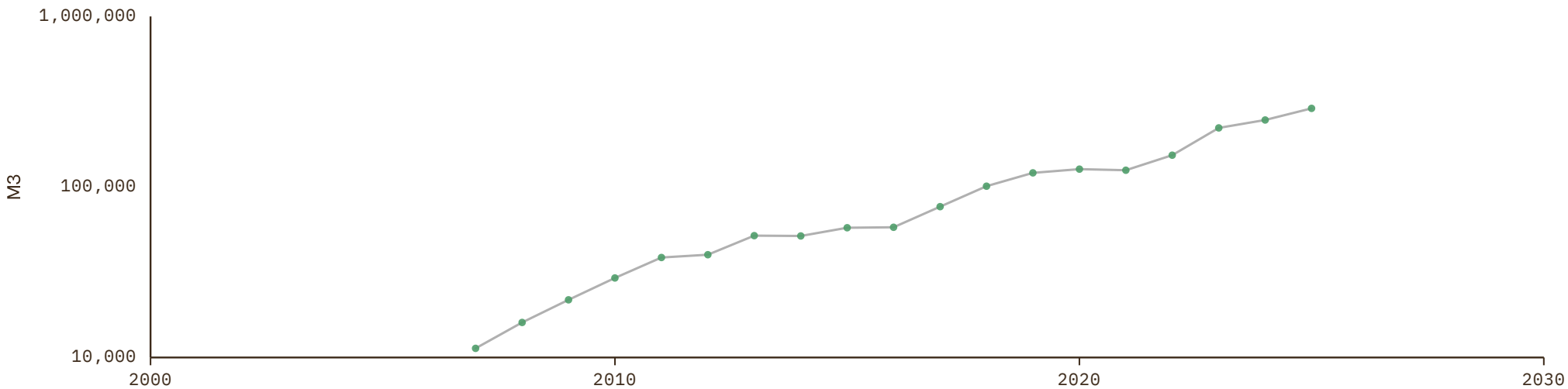
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2007 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● IMF IFS



Real GDP

COVERAGE
1845-2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Inklaar et al. (2018)	Maddison	1845 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 104.3%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

Maddison

FAO

IMF IFS

IMF WEO forecast

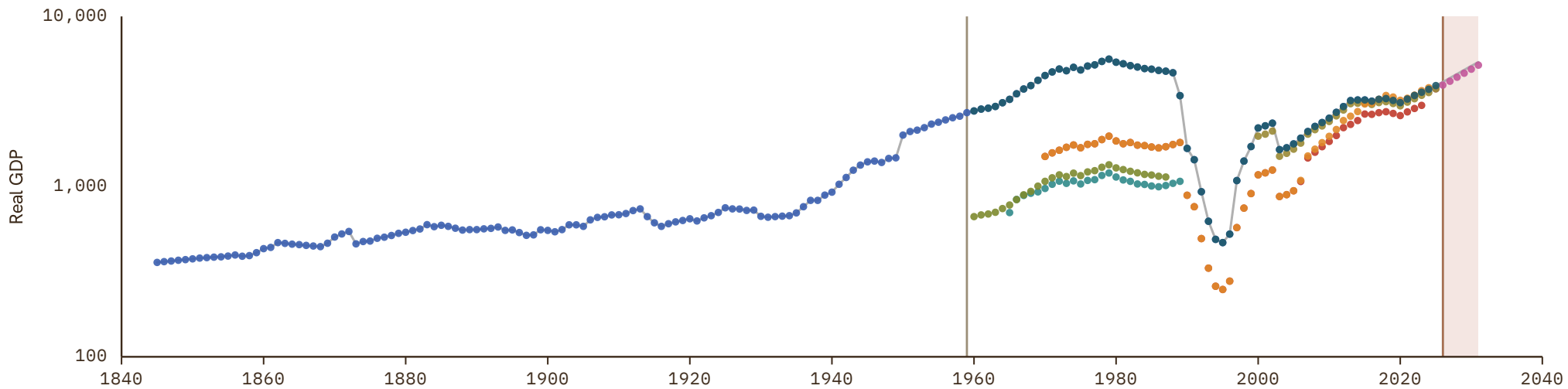
IMF WEO

Mitchell

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



Nominal GDP

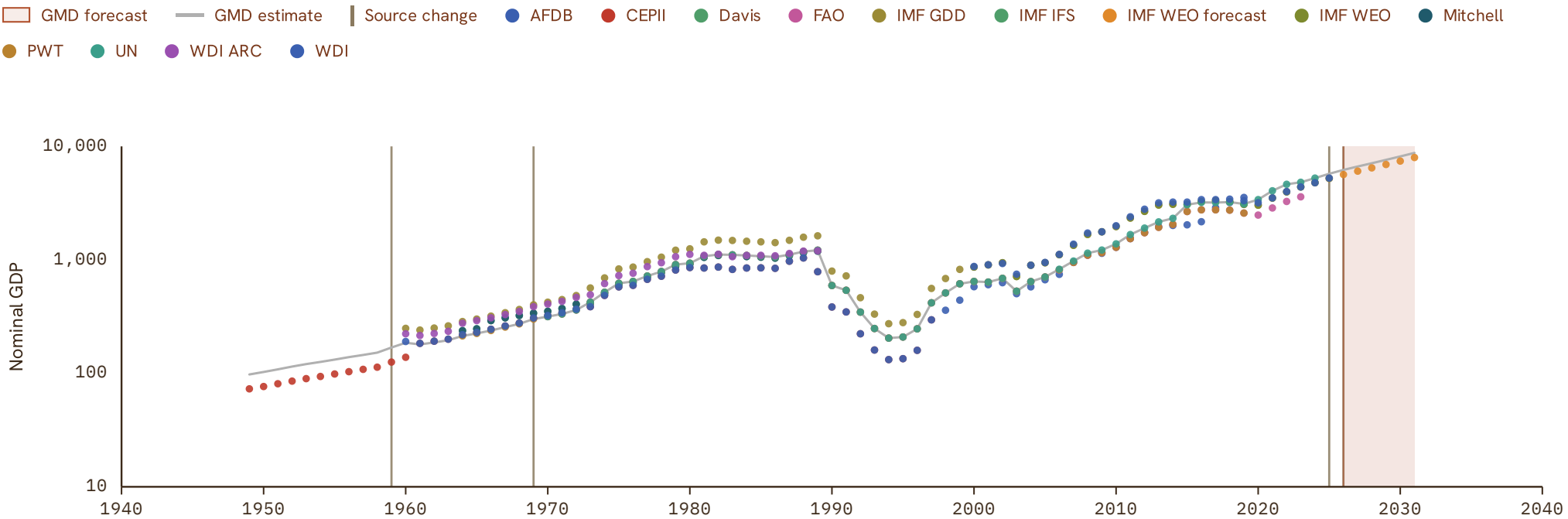
COVERAGE
1949–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Fouquin et al. (2016)	CEPII	1949 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 134.2%).
Samba Mbaye et al. (2018)	IMF GDD	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 74.7%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 109.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 109.9%).

2 Historical series



Global Macro Database

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Total Consumption

COVERAGE
1960-2024

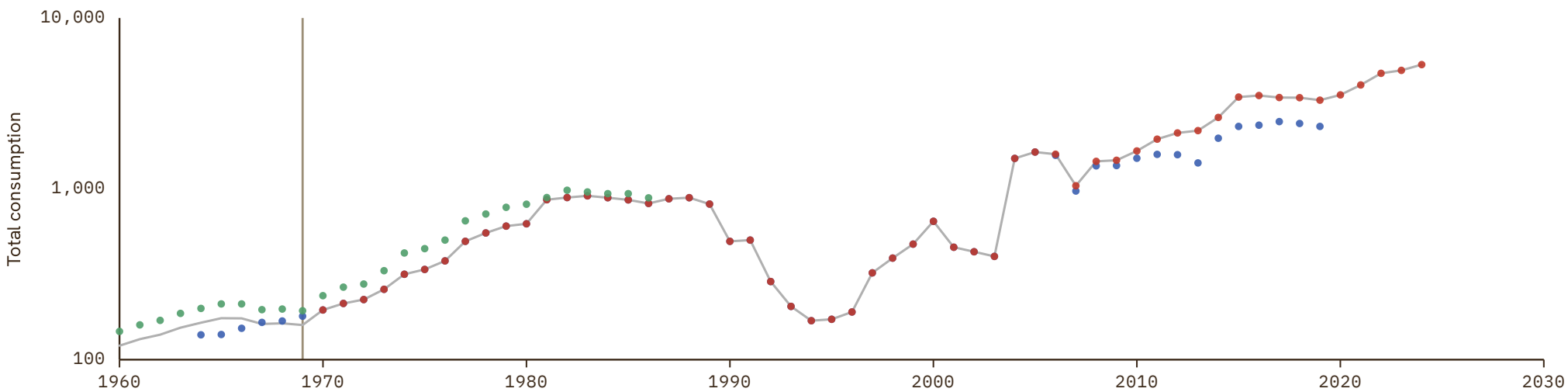
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 82.5%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● PWT ● UN ● WDI ARC



Household Consumption

COVERAGE
1964-2024

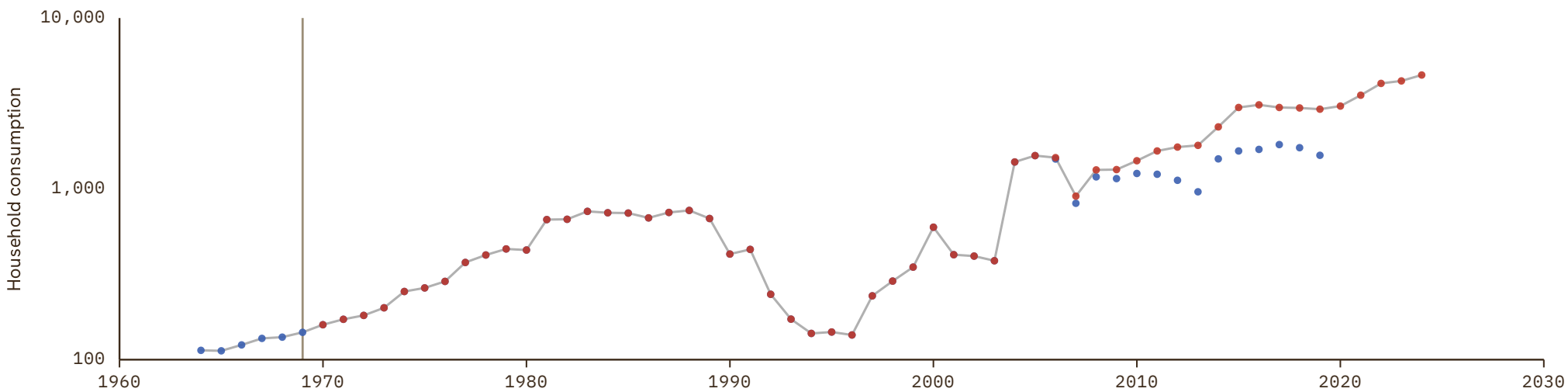
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1964 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● PWT ● UN



Government Consumption

COVERAGE
1964-2024

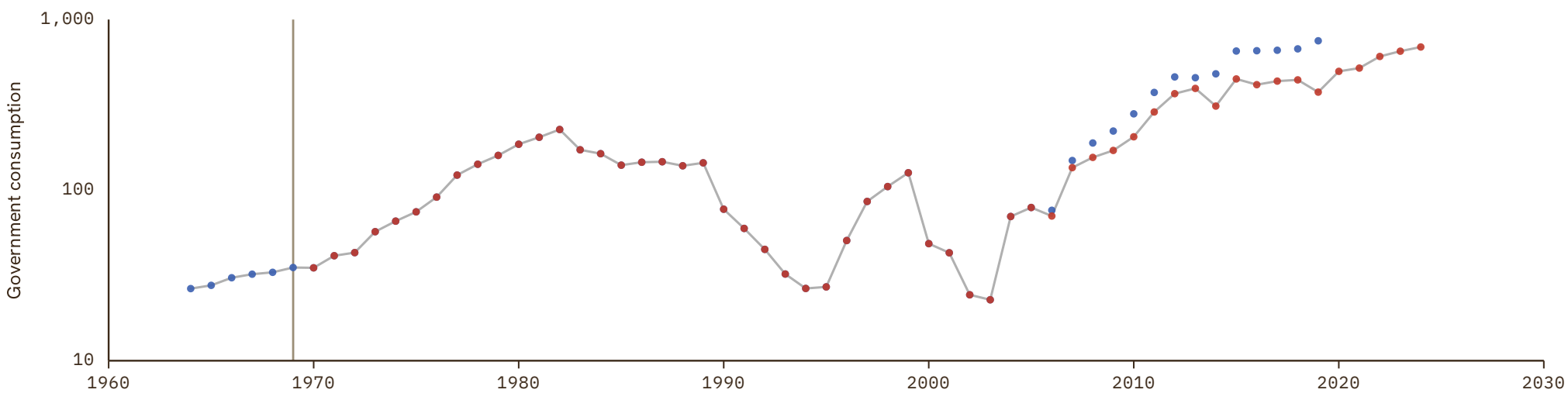
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1964 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● PWT ● UN



Investment

COVERAGE
1960-2024

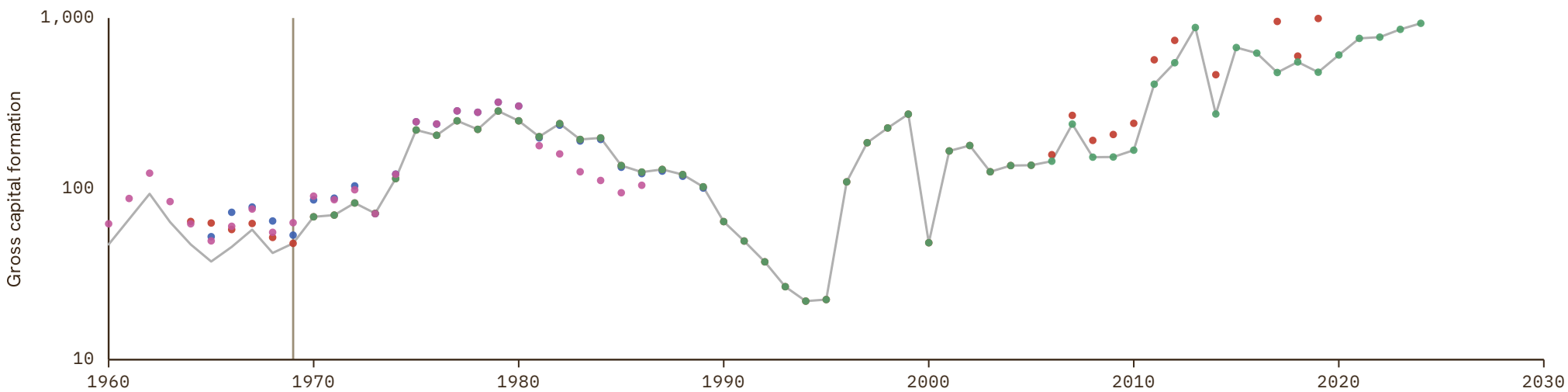
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 75.7%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● Mitchell ● PWT ● UN ● WDI ARC



Fixed Investment

COVERAGE
1965-2024

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1965 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 79.8%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● FAO ● Mitchell ● UN ● WDI ARC



Current Account Balance

COVERAGE
1979-2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1979 - 1987	Replacing using overlapping data in 1988.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2000 - 2003	Replacing using overlapping data in 2004.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2004 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2025 - 2025	Replacing using overlapping data in 2026.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

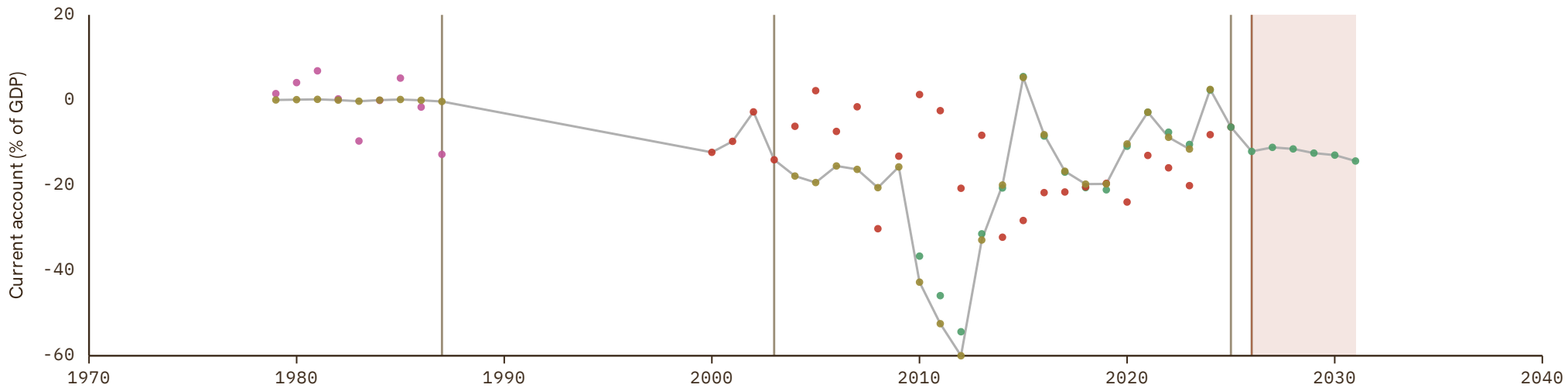
IMF IFS

IMF WEO

IMF WEO forecast

WDI ARC

WDI



Exports

COVERAGE
1845-2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gardner (2022)	CS1 LBR	1845 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 79%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

CEPII

CS1

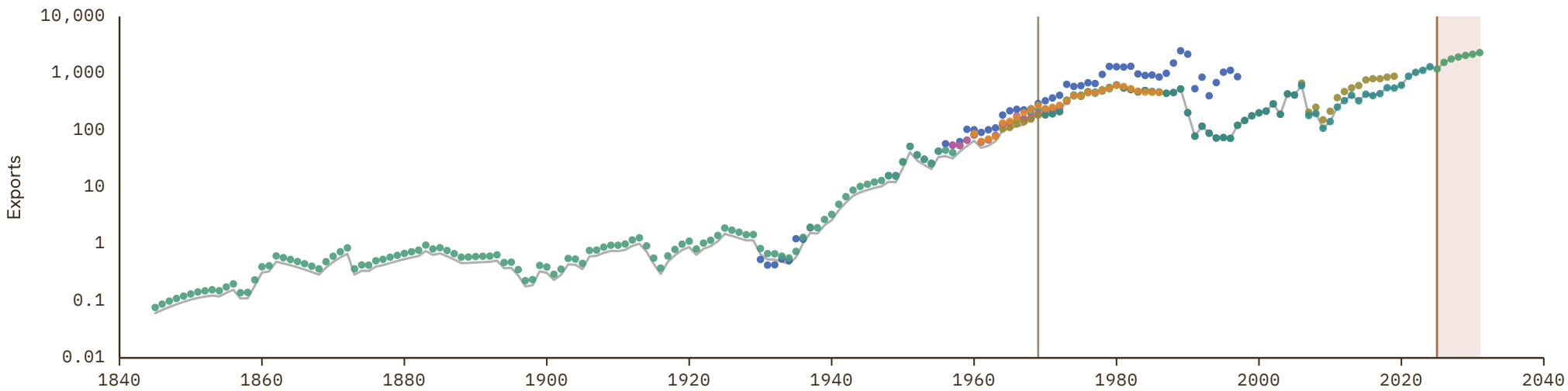
IMF WEO forecast

Mitchell

PWT

UN

WDI ARC



Imports

COVERAGE
1845-2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gardner (2022)	CS1 LBR	1845 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 89.3%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

CEPII

CS1

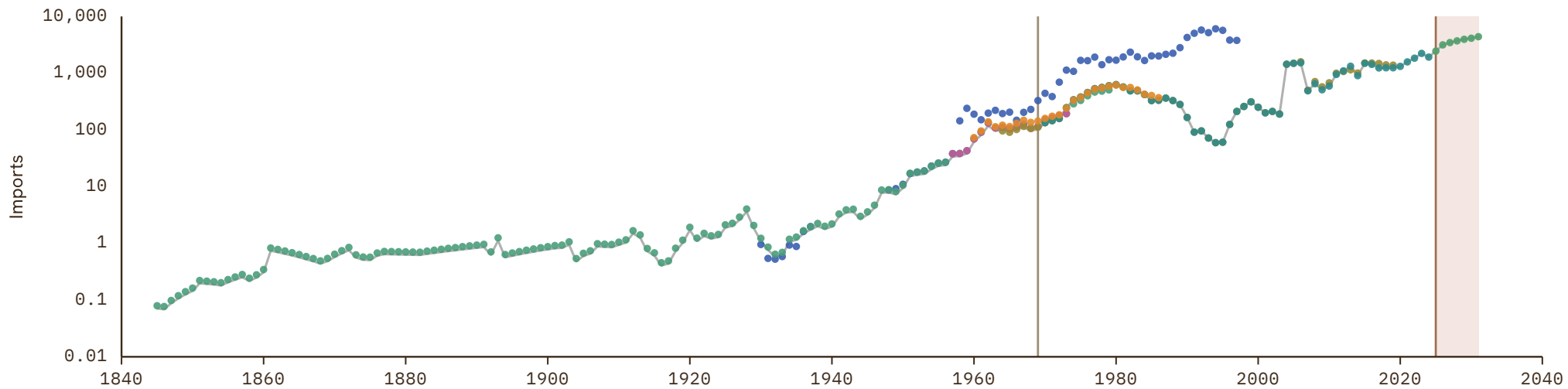
IMF WEO forecast

Mitchell

PWT

UN

WDI ARC



Real Effective Exchange Rate

COVERAGE
1998-2023

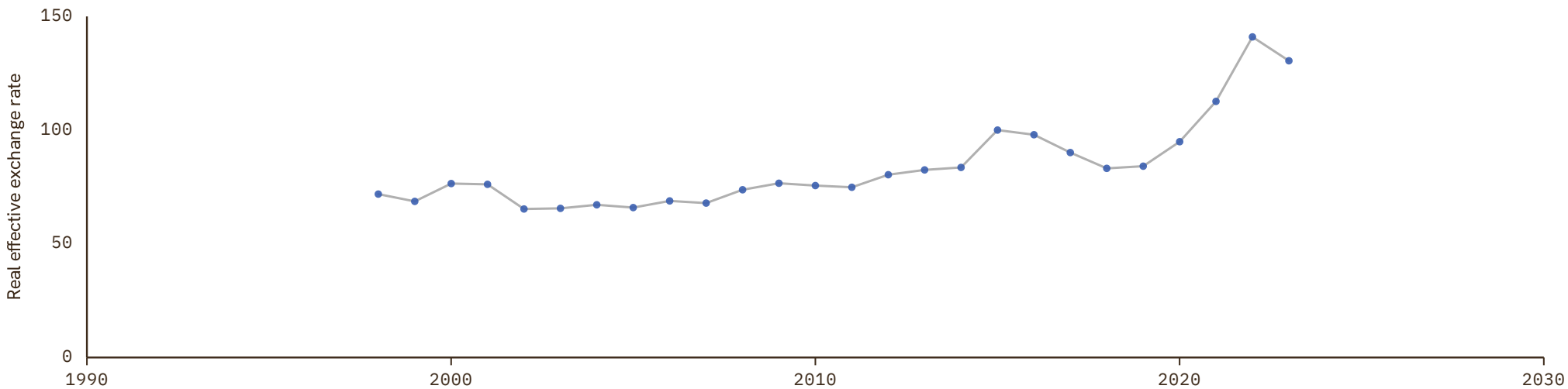
UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Darvas (2021)	BRUEGEL	1998 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● BRUEGEL



USD Exchange Rate

COVERAGE
1950-2025

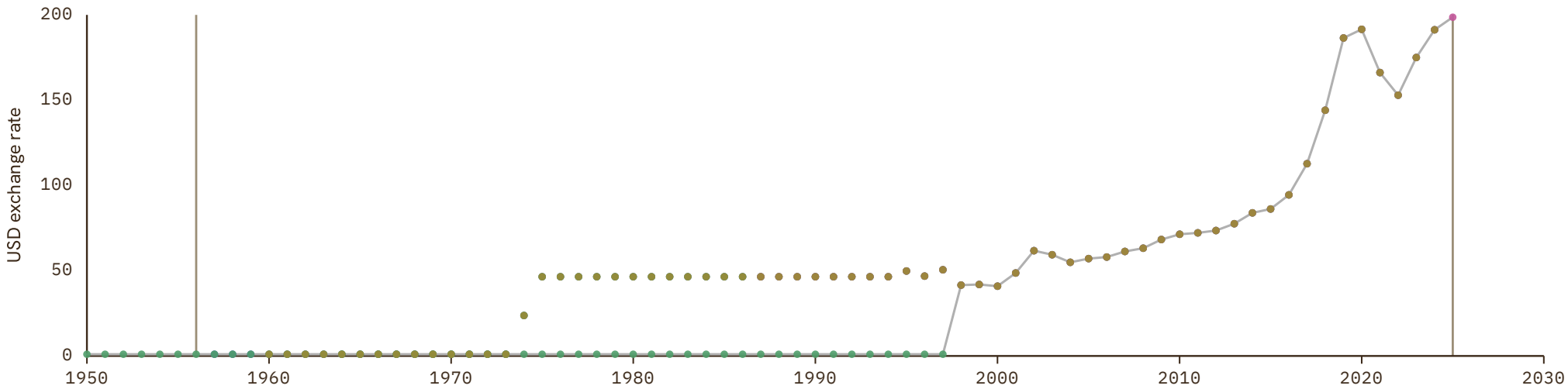
UNIT
1 USD in LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1950 - 1956	Replacing using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2026)	WB GEM	2025 - 2025	Replacing using overlapping data in 2026.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● BIS ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● WB GEM ● WDI



General Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
2000–2031

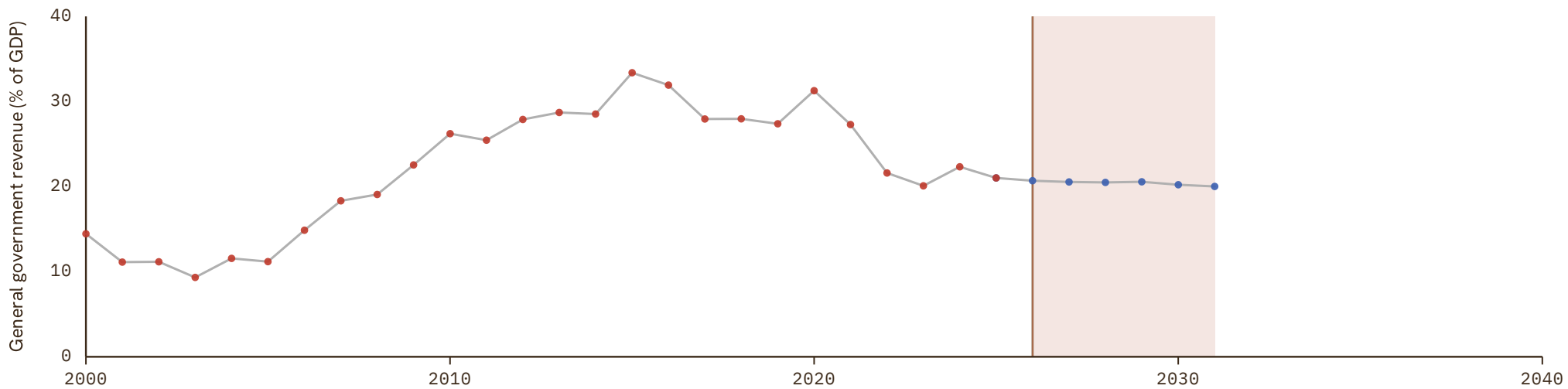
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2000 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast GMD estimate Source change IMF WEO forecast IMF WEO



General Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
2000–2031

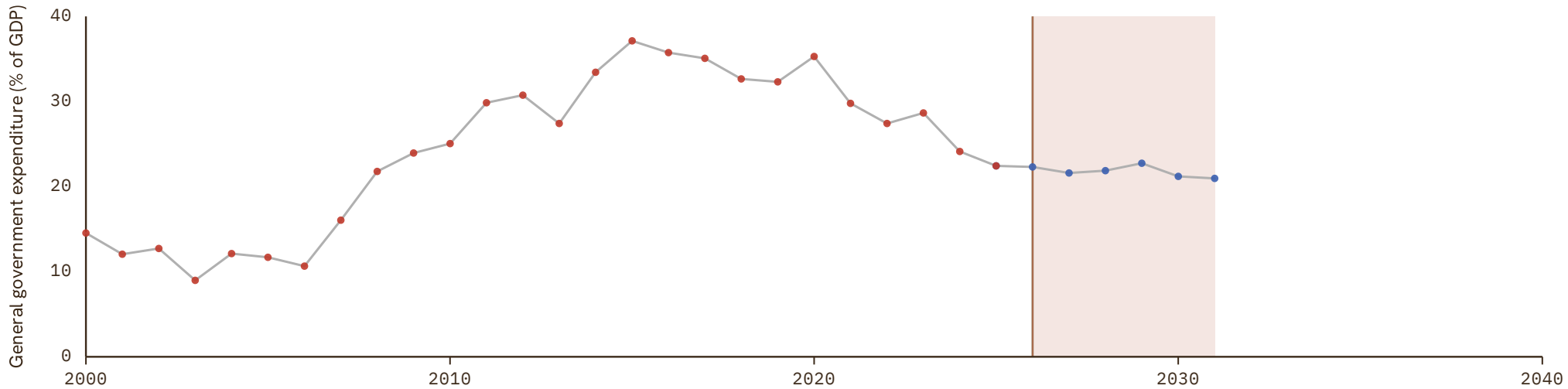
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2000 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast GMD estimate Source change IMF WEO forecast IMF WEO



General Government Debt To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1973–2031

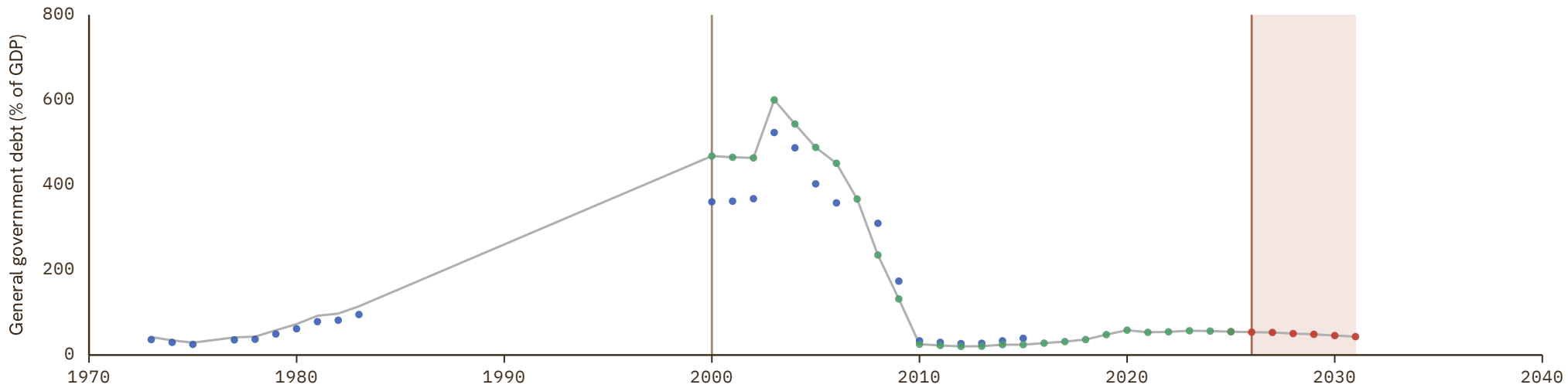
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2010)	IMF HDD	1973 - 1983	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1984: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2000 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

 GMD forecast GMD estimate Source change ● IMF HDD ● IMF WEO forecast ● IMF WEO



General Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
2000–2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2000 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

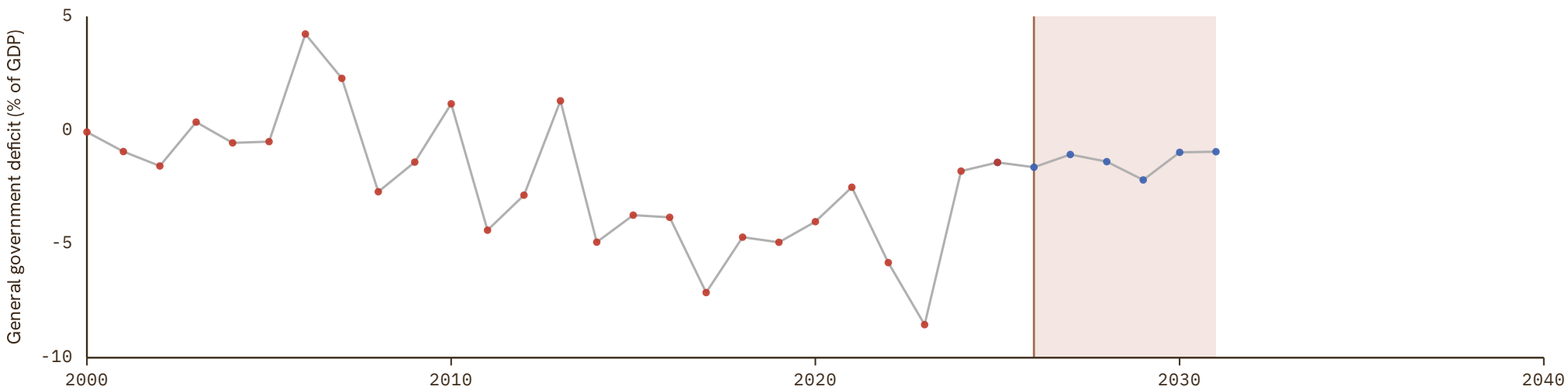
GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO



Central Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1964-2025

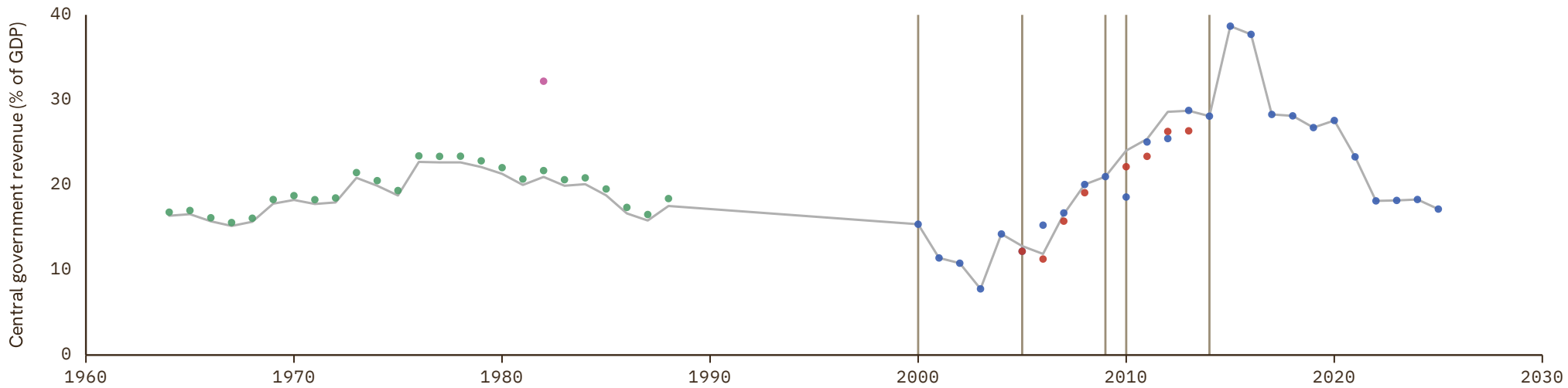
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1964 - 1988	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 100%).
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	2000 - 2004	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2005: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2005 - 2008	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 100%).
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	2009 - 2009	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2010: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2010 - 2013	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2014: (ratio = 100%).
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	2014 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● AFDB ● IMF GFS ● Mitchell ● WDI



Central Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
2005–2013

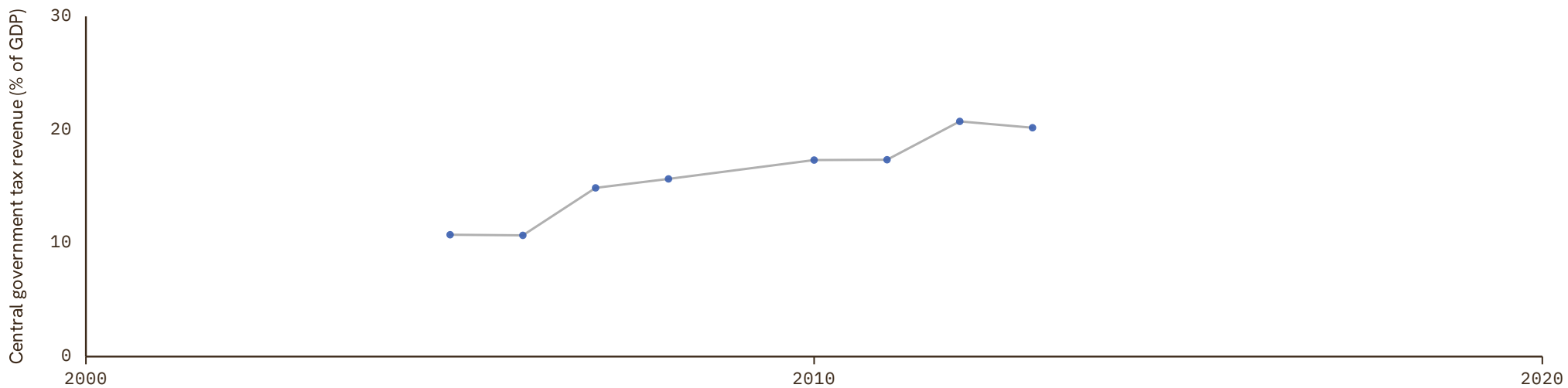
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2005 - 2013	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2014: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● IMF GFS



Central Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE

1964-2025

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1964 - 1986	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1987: (ratio = 100%).
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	2000 - 2003	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2004: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2004 - 2013	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2014: (ratio = 100%).
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	2014 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

GMD estimate

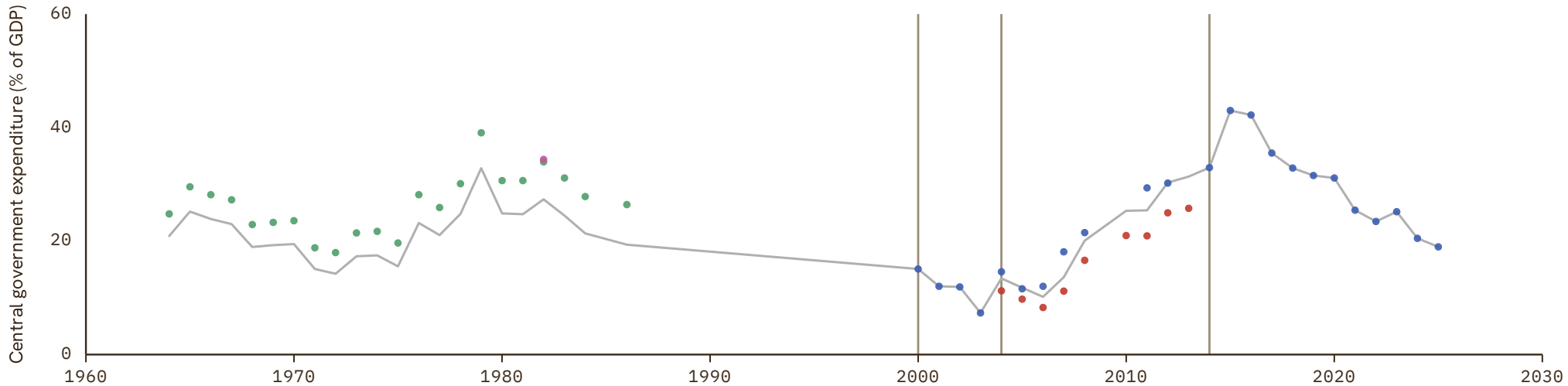
Source change

AFDB

IMF GFS

Mitchell

WDI



Central Government Debt To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1973–2024

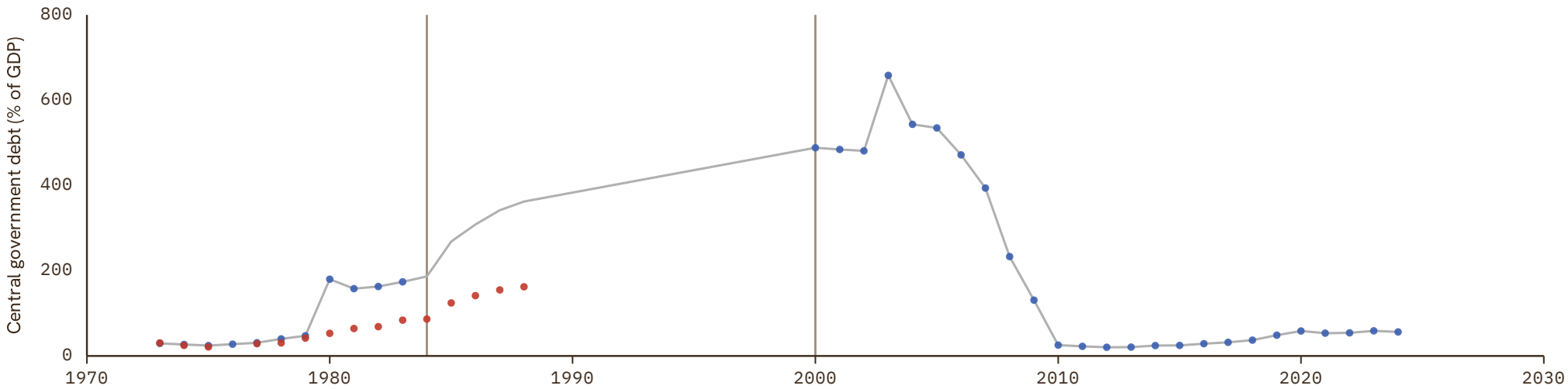
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Samba Mbaye et al. (2018)	IMF GDD	1973 - 1983	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1984: (ratio = 100%).
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1984 - 1988	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 100%).
Samba Mbaye et al. (2018)	IMF GDD	2000 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF GDD ● WDI ARC



Central Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE

1964–2025

UNIT

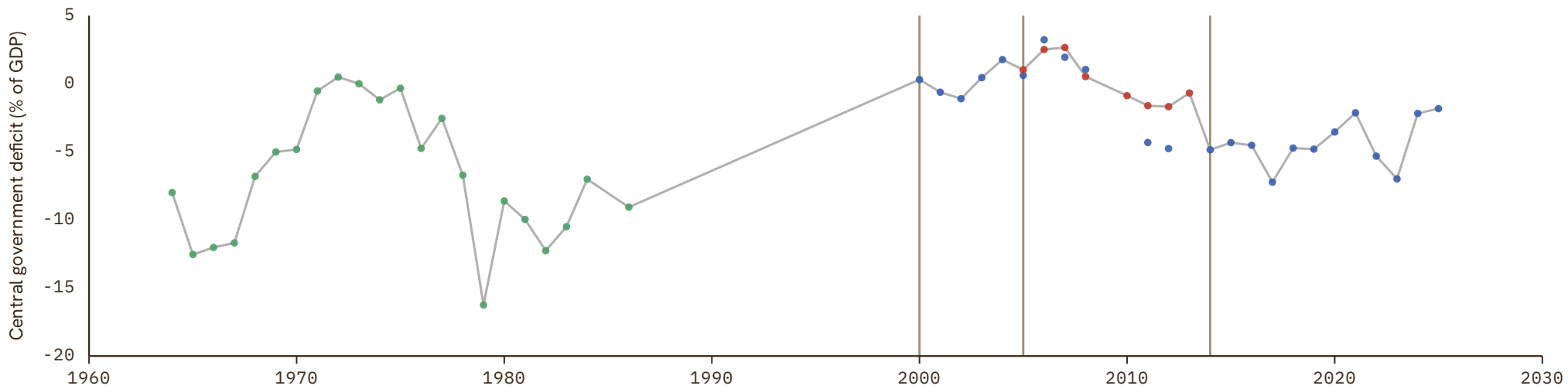
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1964 - 1986	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1987: (ratio = 100%).
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	2000 - 2004	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2005: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2005 - 2013	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2014: (ratio = 100%).
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	2014 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● AFDB ● IMF GFS ● Mitchell



Unemployment

COVERAGE

2007-2017

UNIT

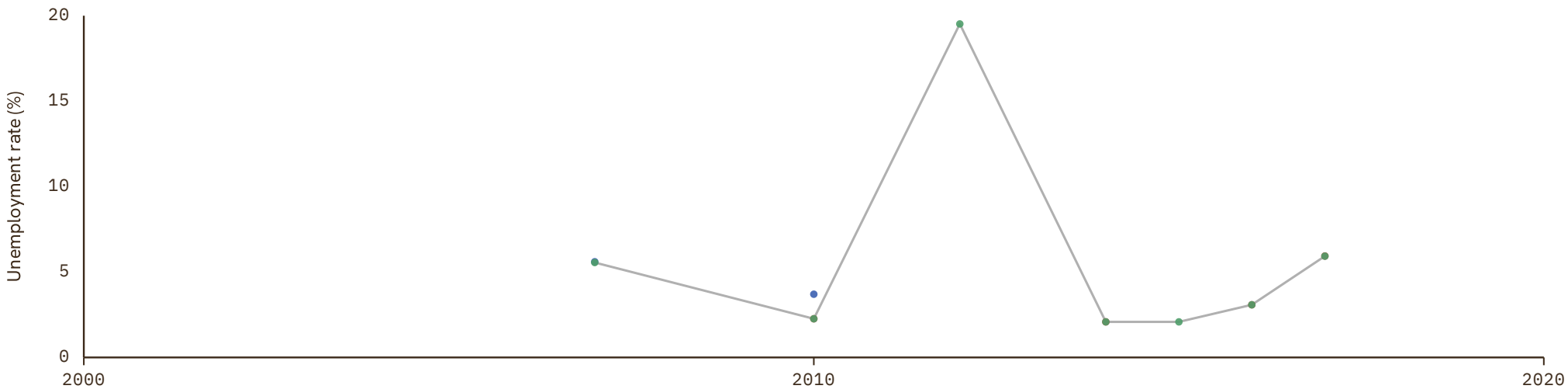
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2007 - 2007	Replacing using overlapping data in 2008.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2010 - 2010	Replacing using overlapping data in 2011.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2012 - 2012	Replacing using overlapping data in 2013.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2014 - 2017	Replacing using overlapping data in 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● AFDB ● ILO ● IMF IFS



Inflation

COVERAGE

1966-2031

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Internl Inst. Social History (2024)	CLIO	1966 - 1969	Replacing using overlapping data in 1970.
World Bank (2024)	WB	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Replacing using overlapping data in 2026.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

CLIO

IMF IFS

IMF WEO forecast

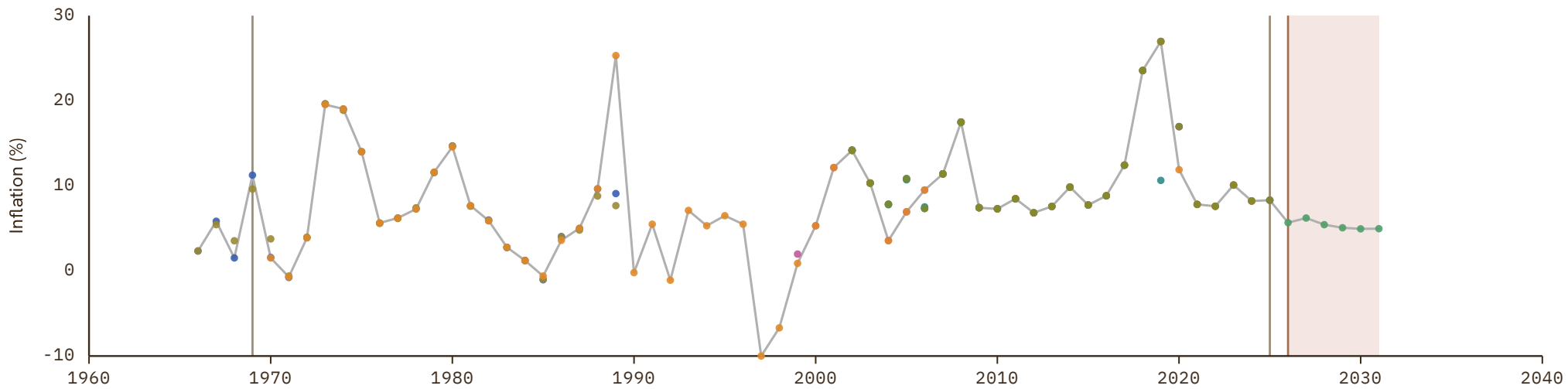
IMF WEO

Mitchell

WB GEM

WB infl

WDI



Consumer Price Index

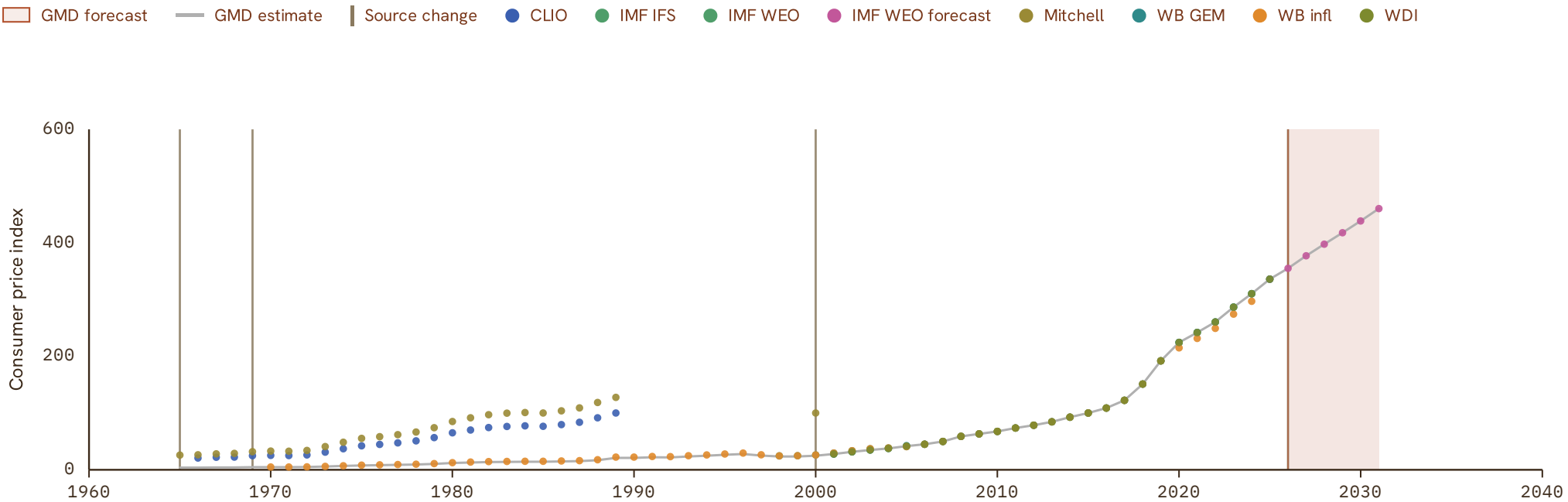
COVERAGE
1965–2031

UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1965 - 1965	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1966: (ratio = 14.4%).
Internl Inst. Social History (2024)	CLIO	1966 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 18.3%).
Ha et al. (2023)	WB infl	1970 - 2000	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = 94.5%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2001 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series



Population

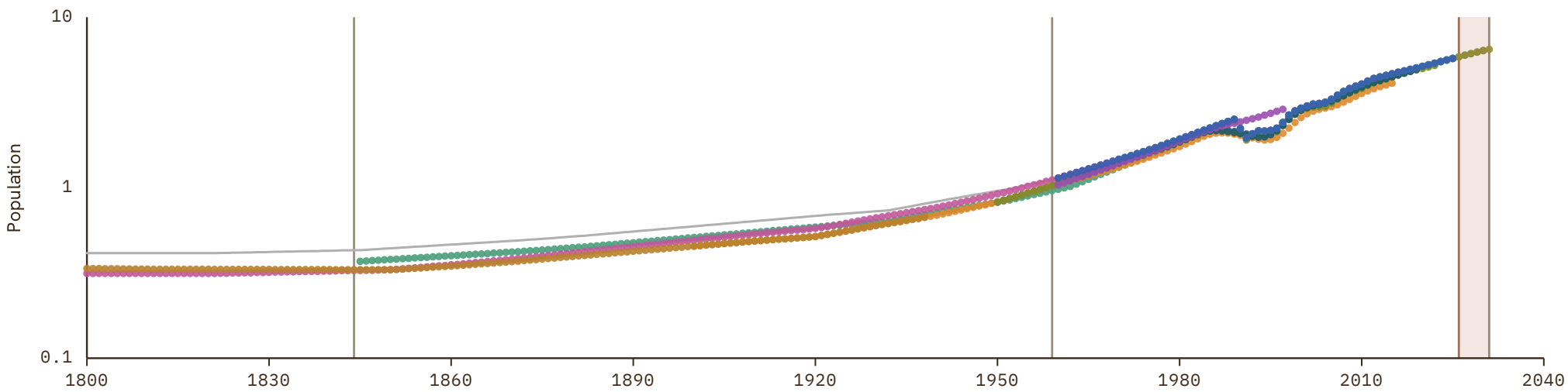
COVERAGE
1800–2031

UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1844	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1845: (ratio = 131.6%).
Gardner (2022)	CS1 LBR	1845 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 116.3%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder (2024) <i>(forecasts)</i>	Gapminder forecast	2026 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2031 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100.1%).

2 Historical series



References

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IMF_IFS International Monetary Fund (2025). IMF Data Portal. .

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