

Sri Lanka

COUNTRY DATA AND GRAPHS

RELEASE

2026_09

COVERAGE

1689 – 2030

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Data availability heatmap

COVERAGE
1689–2030

VARIABLES
32

Source coverage by variable

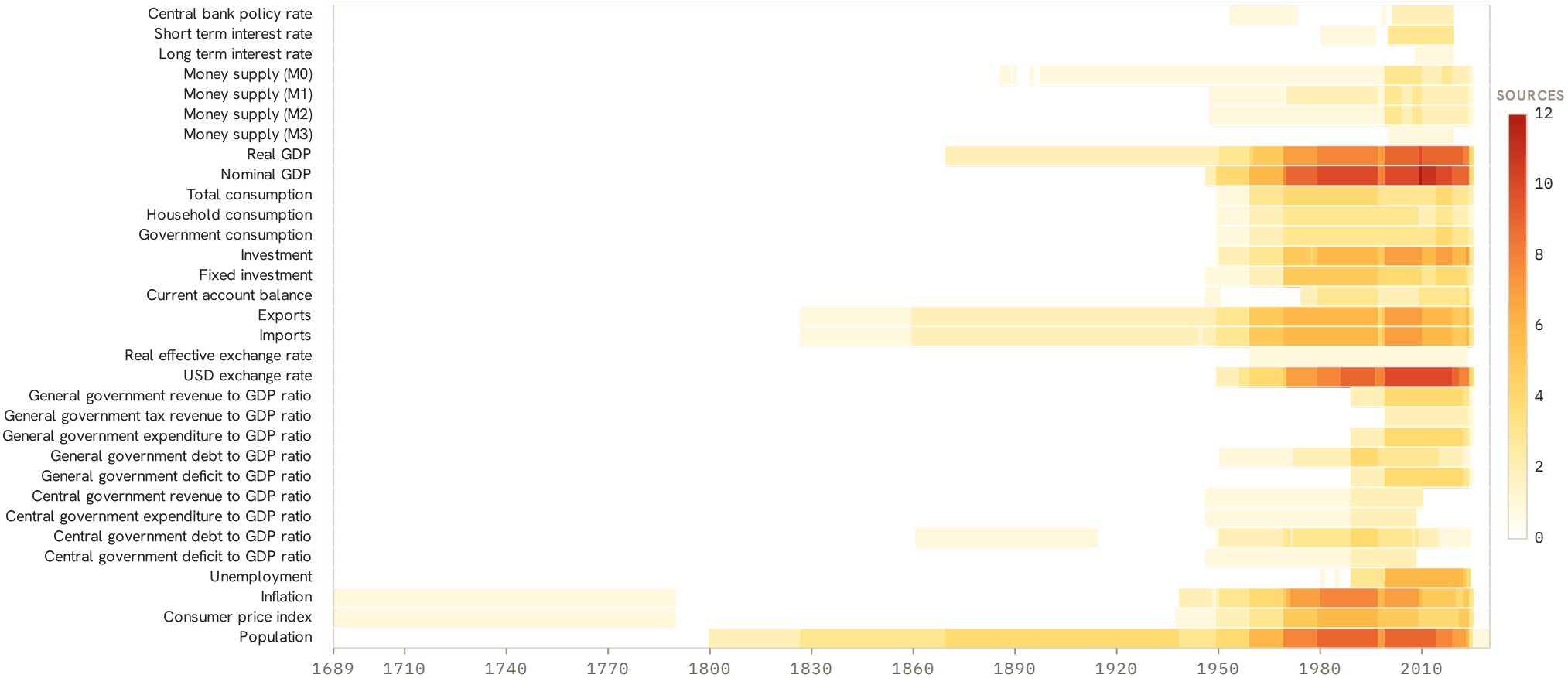


Figure 1. Count of overlapping source series available for each variable–year cell. Darker cells indicate more corroborating sources; blank cells denote years with no documented source.

Central Bank Policy Rate

COVERAGE

1954-2019

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Grimm (2024)	Grimm	1954 - 1973	Replacing using overlapping data in 1974.
Grimm (2024)	Grimm	1999 - 1999	Replacing using overlapping data in 2000.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2002 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

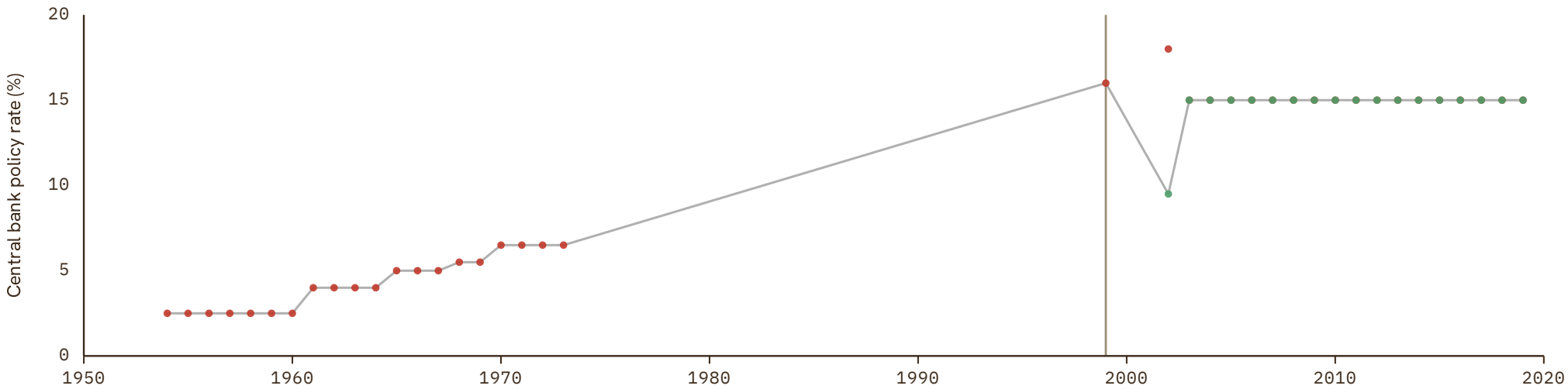
2 Historical series

GMD estimate

Source change

Grimm

IMF IFS



Short Term Interest Rate

COVERAGE
1981-2019

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Michael Bordo et al. (2001)	BORDO	1981 - 1996	Replacing using overlapping data in 1997.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2001 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

GMD estimate

Source change

ADB ARC

ADB

BORDO

IMF IFS



Long Term Interest Rate

COVERAGE

2009–2019

UNIT

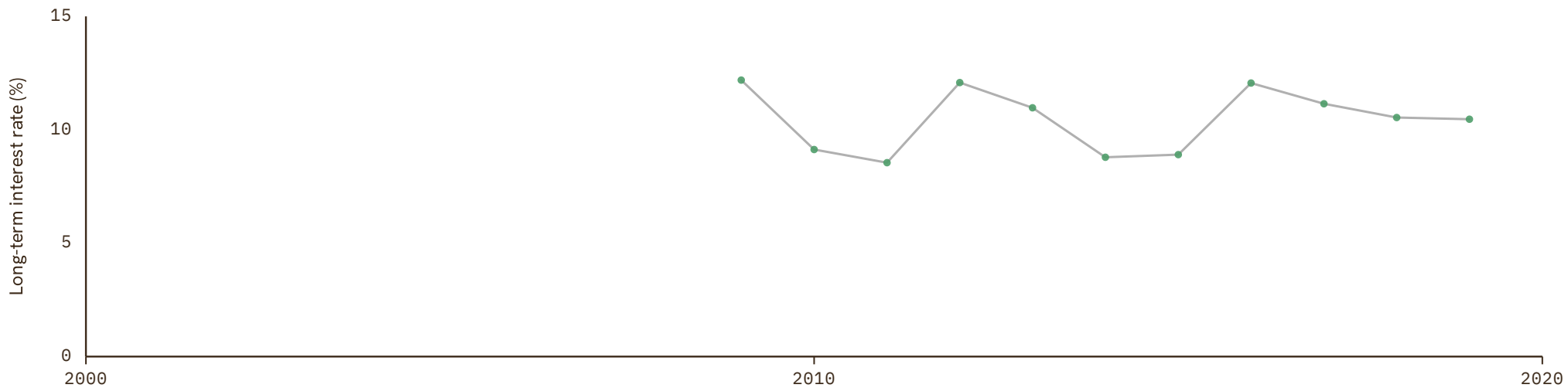
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2009 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● IMF IFS



Money Supply (M0)

COVERAGE
1886-2025

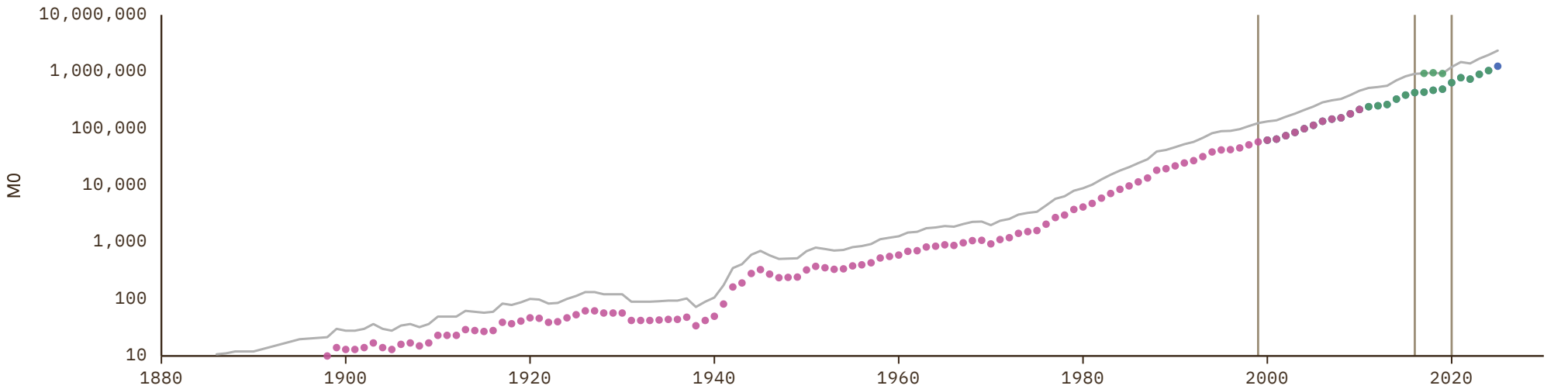
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1886 - 1888	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1889: (ratio = 213.9%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1890 - 1890	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1891: (ratio = 213.9%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1895 - 1895	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1896: (ratio = 213.9%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1898 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 213.9%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2000 - 2016	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2017: (ratio = 213.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2017 - 2019	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2020: (ratio = 100%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2020 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2023.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● ADB ● IMF IFS ● ADB ARC ● Mitchell



Money Supply (M1)

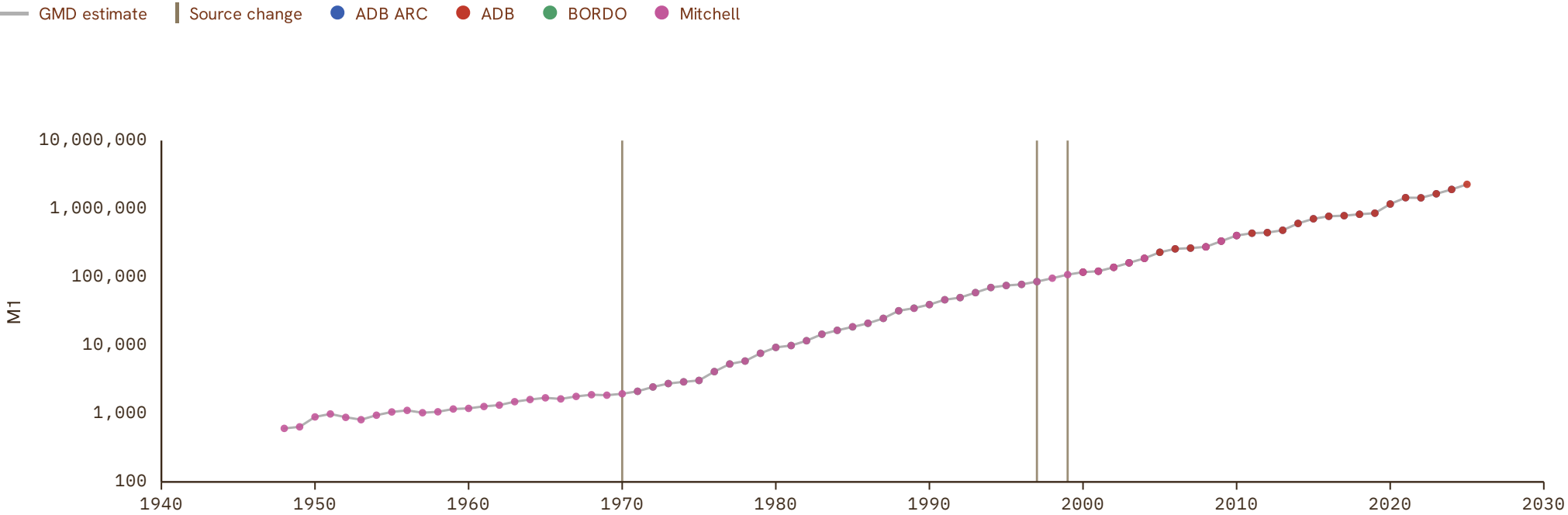
COVERAGE
1948-2025

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1948 - 1970	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1971: (ratio = 100%).
Michael Bordo et al. (2001)	BORDO	1971 - 1997	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 100%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1998 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 100%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2000 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series



Money Supply (M2)

COVERAGE
1948-2025

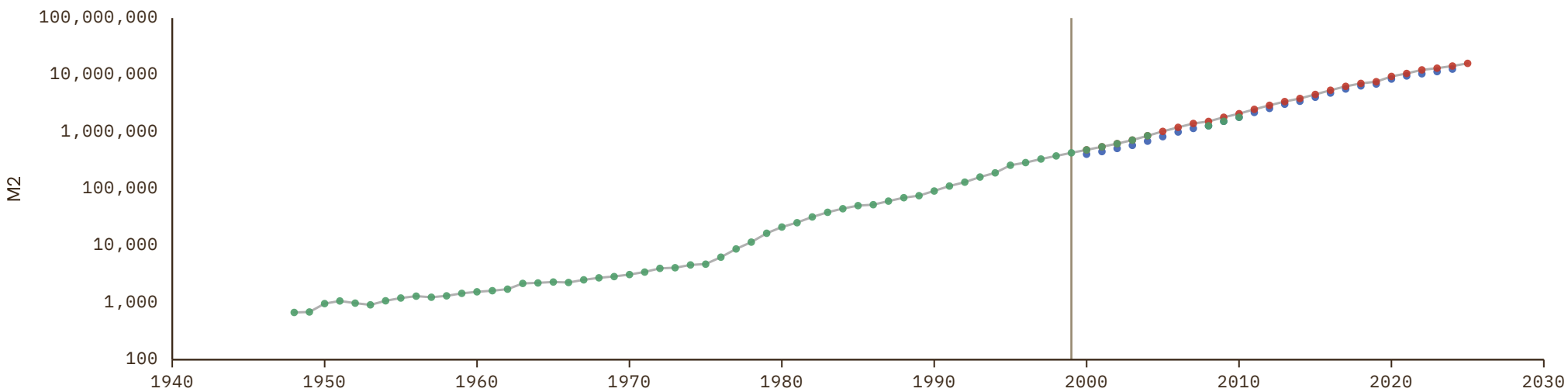
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1948 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 100.1%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2000 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● ADB ARC ● ADB ● Mitchell



Money Supply (M3)

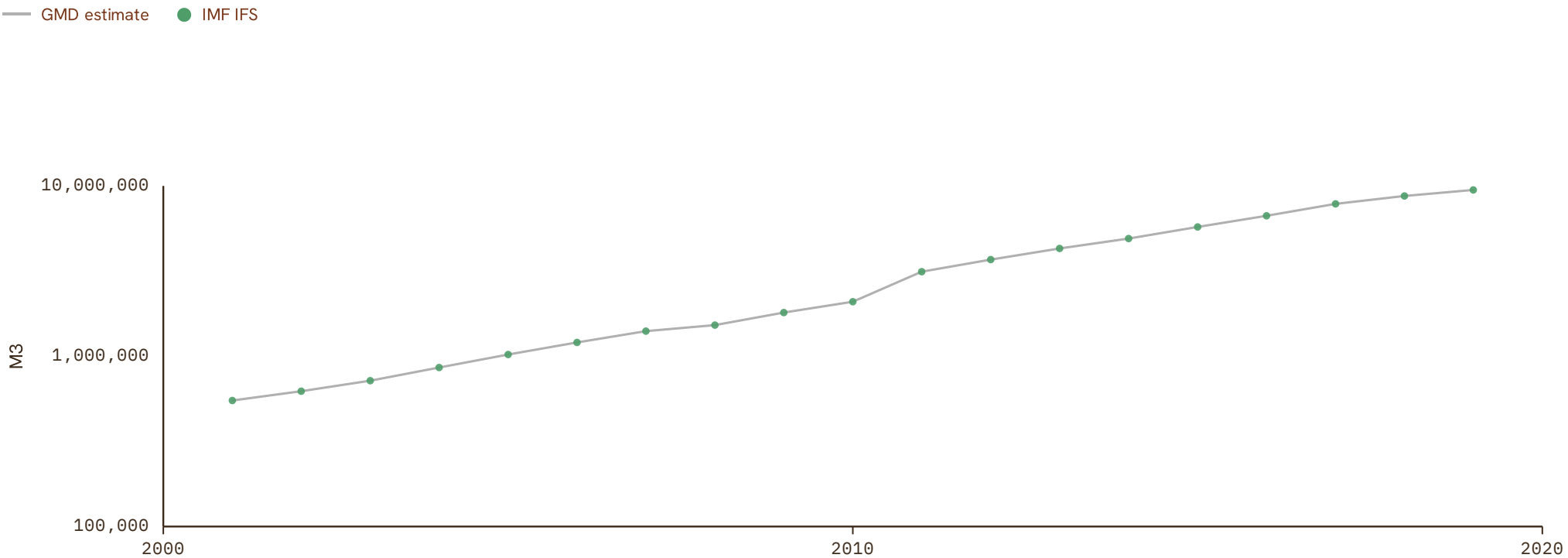
COVERAGE
2001-2019

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2001 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series



Real GDP

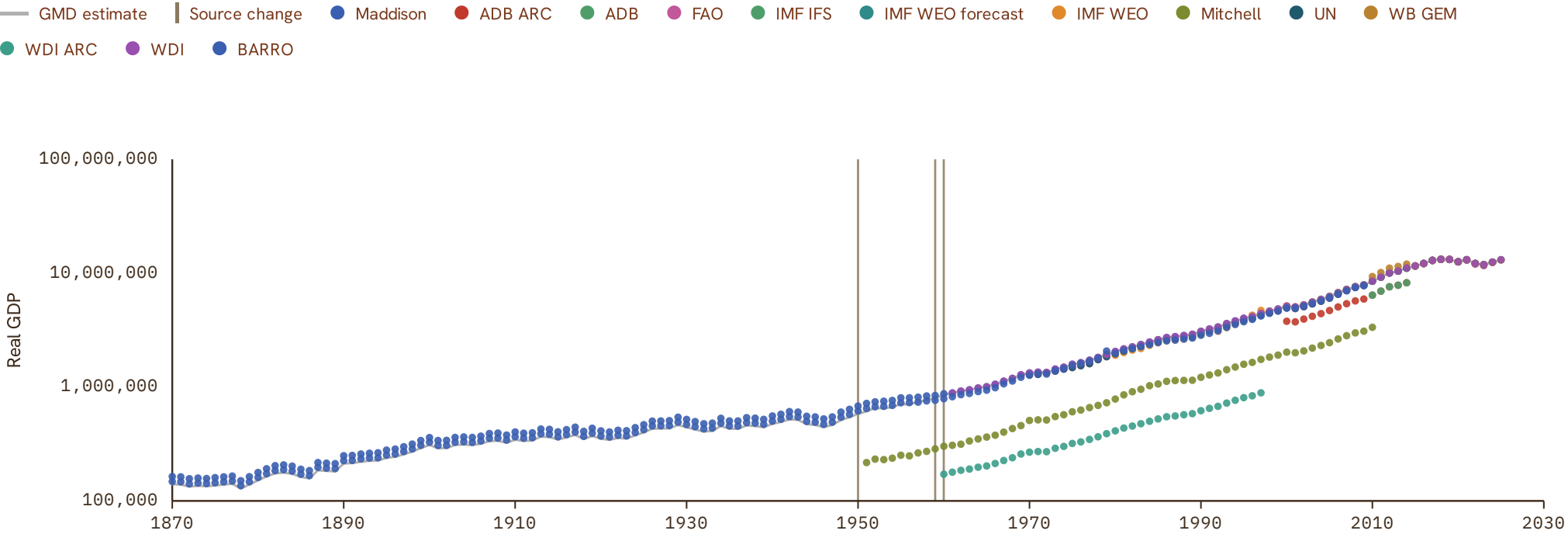
COVERAGE
1870–2025

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Barro et al. (2008)	BARRO	1870 - 1950	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1951: (ratio = 94.5%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1951 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 281.5%).
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1960 - 1960	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 496.5%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1961 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series



Nominal GDP

COVERAGE
1947-2025

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1947 - 1949	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 109.8%).
Samba Mbaye et al. (2018)	IMF GDD	1950 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 72.8%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 99.3%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate

■ Source change

● ADB ARC

● ADB

● BORDO

● CEPII

● FAO

● IMF GDD

● IMF IFS

● IMF WEO forecast

● IMF WEO

● Mitchell

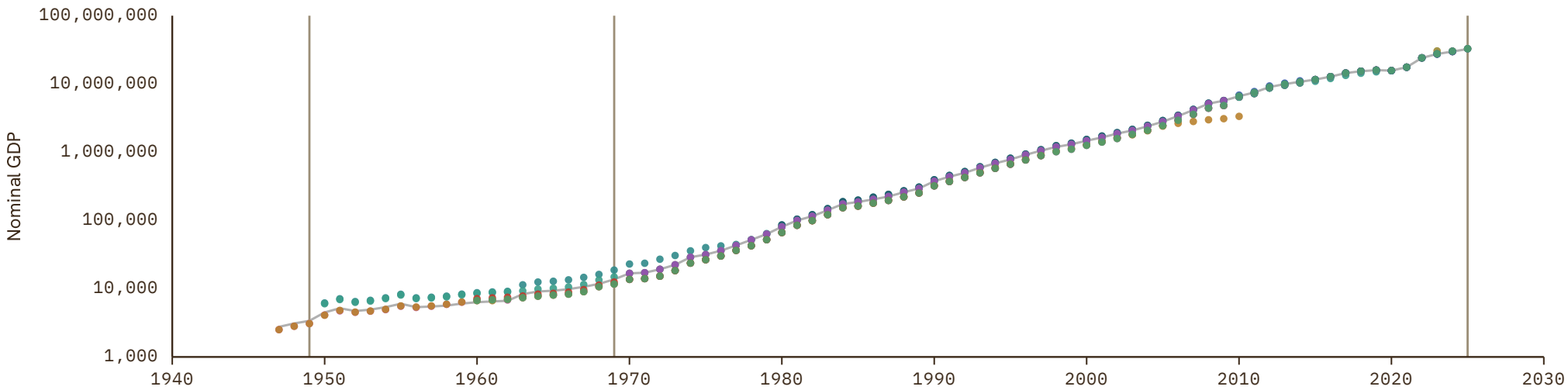
● PWT

● UN

● WB GEM

● WDI ARC

● WDI



Total Consumption

COVERAGE
1950-2025

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 95%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 116.4%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 98.6%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN ● WDI ARC ● WDI



Household Consumption

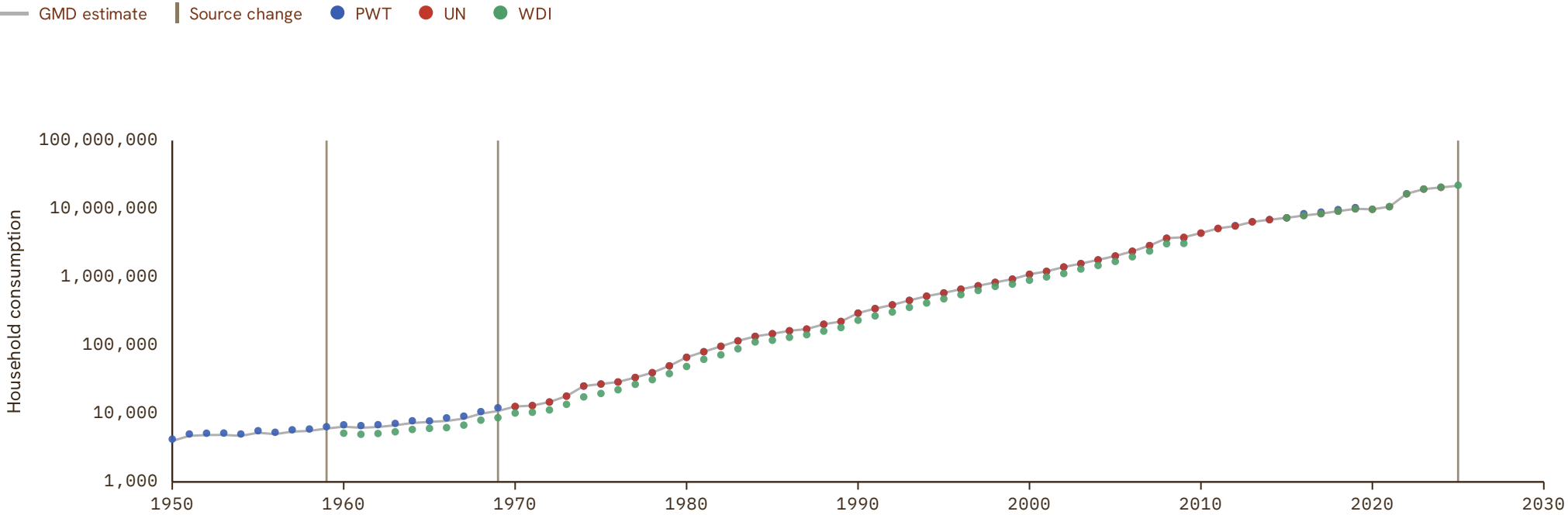
COVERAGE
1950-2025

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 93.8%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 124.7%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 98.5%).

2 Historical series



Government Consumption

COVERAGE
1950-2025

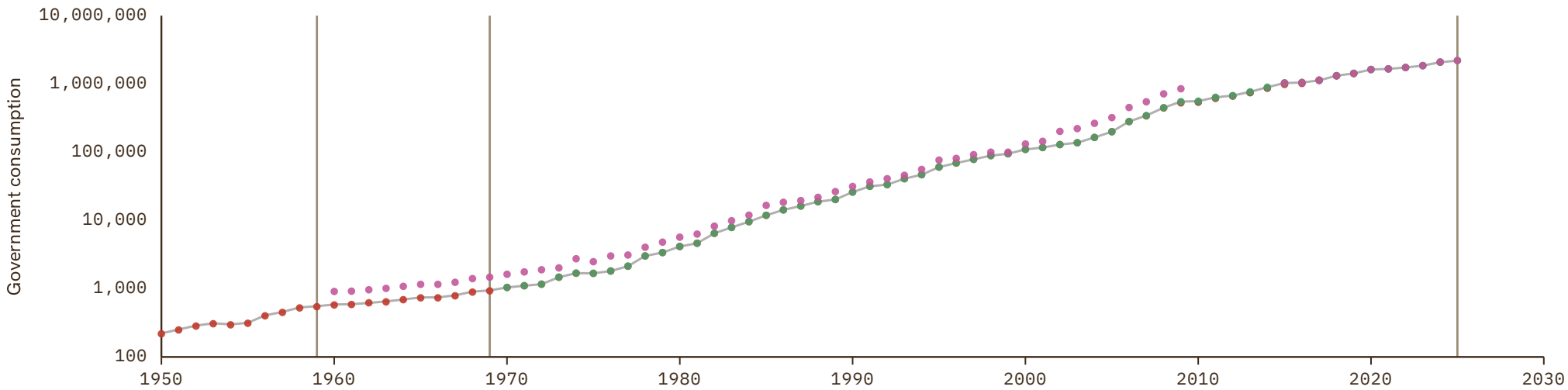
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101.6%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 64.3%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 99.5%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



Investment

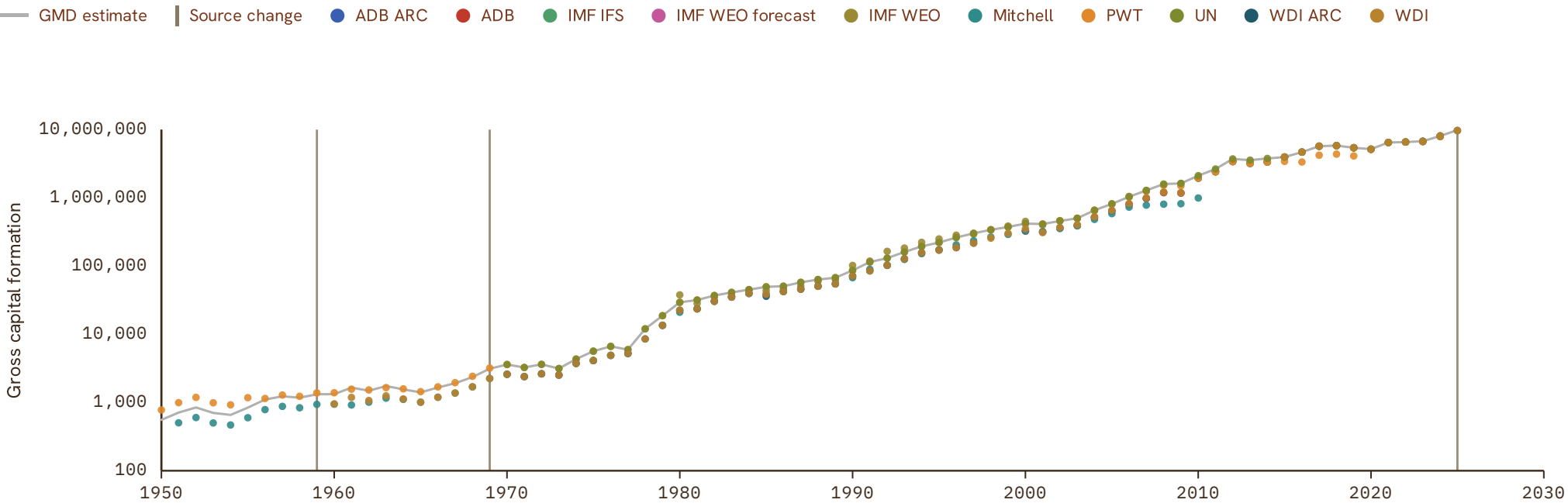
COVERAGE
1950–2025

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1950 - 1950	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1951: (ratio = 71.4%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1951 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 140.6%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 138.9%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 101.7%).

2 Historical series



Fixed Investment

COVERAGE
1947-2025

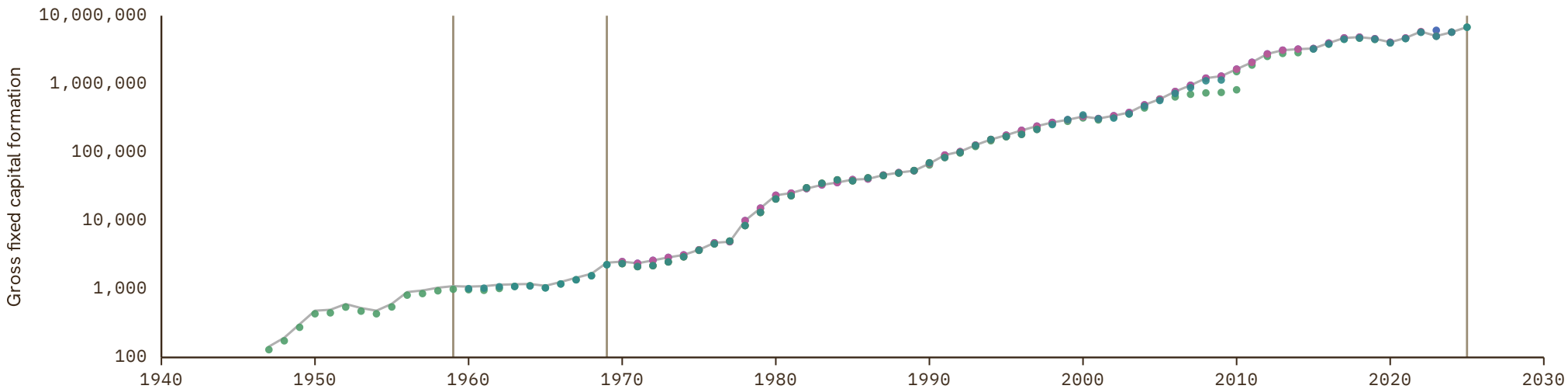
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1947 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 111%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 107.1%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100.2%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● Mitchell ● UN ● WDI ARC ● WDI



Current Account Balance

COVERAGE

1947-2025

UNIT

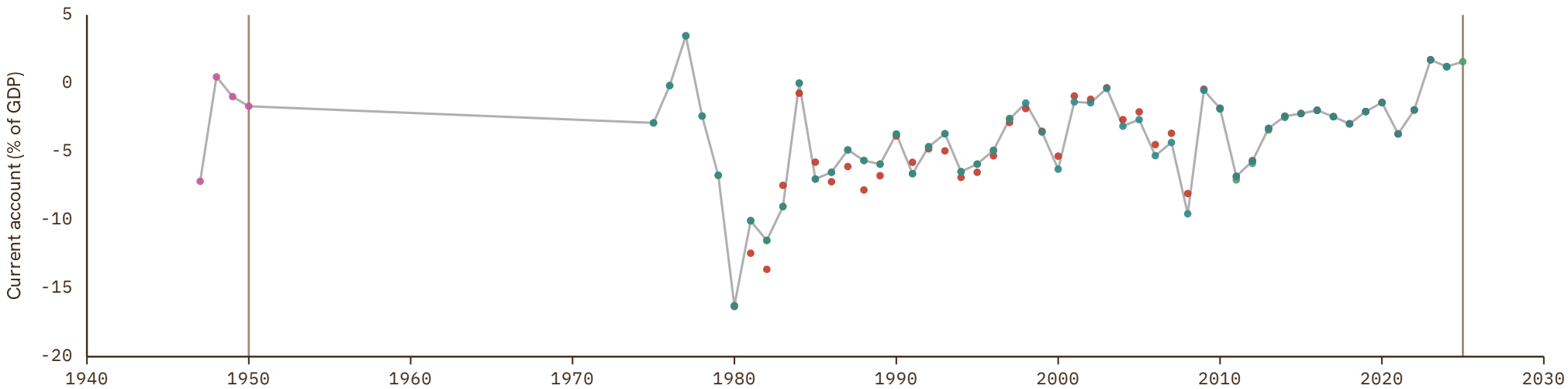
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1947 - 1950	Replacing using overlapping data in 1951.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1975 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2025 - 2025	Replacing using overlapping data in 2026.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF IFS ● IMF WEO ● IMF WEO forecast ● Mitchell ● WDI ARC ● WDI



Exports

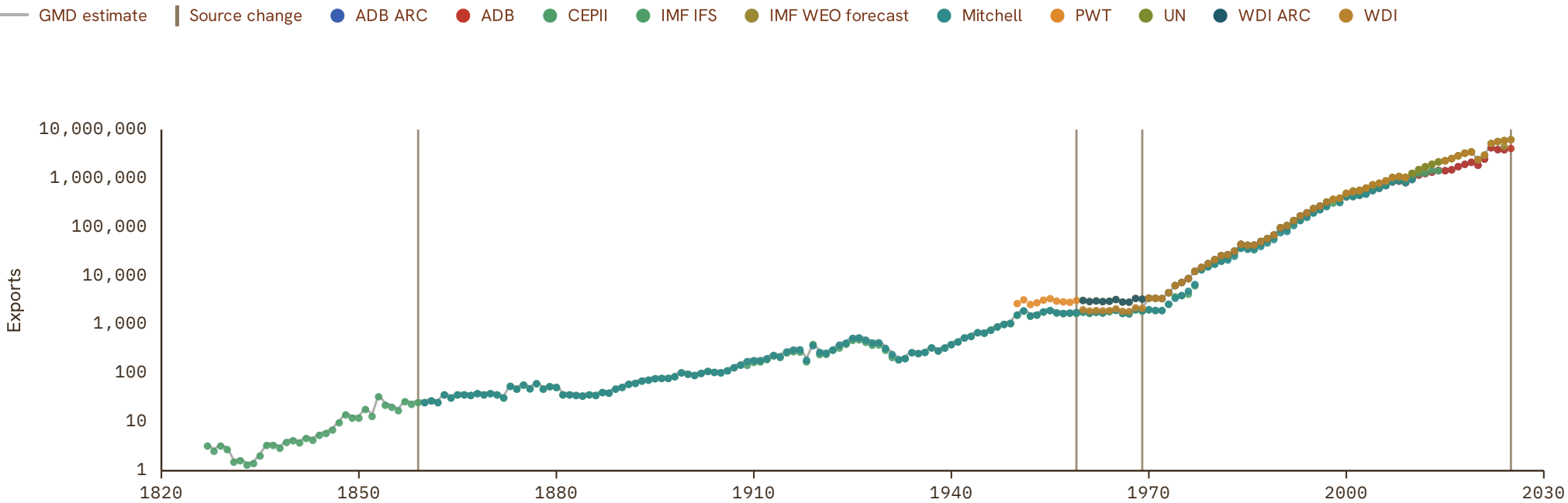
COVERAGE
1827-2025

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Fouquin et al. (2016)	CEPII	1827 - 1859	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1860: (ratio = 109.7%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1860 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 109.7%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series



Imports

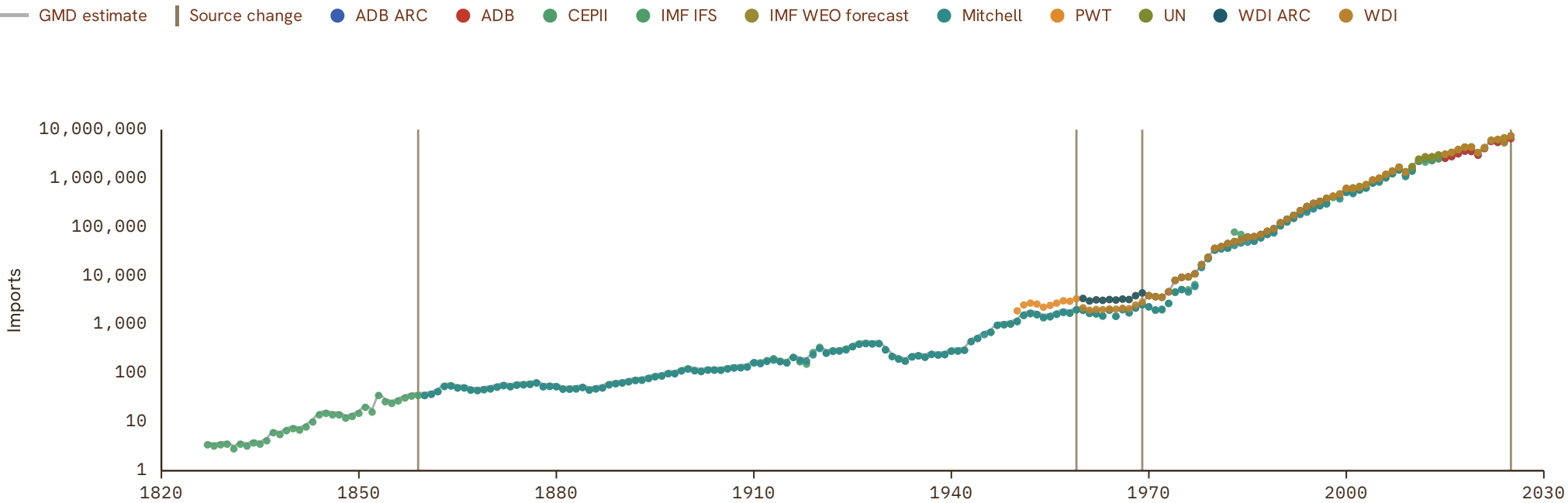
COVERAGE
1827-2025

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Fouquin et al. (2016)	CEPII	1827 - 1859	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1860: (ratio = 112.7%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1860 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 112.7%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 118.4%).

2 Historical series



Imports

10,000,000
1,000,000
100,000
10,000
1,000
100
10
1

18201850188019101940197020002030

Real Effective Exchange Rate

COVERAGE
1960-2023

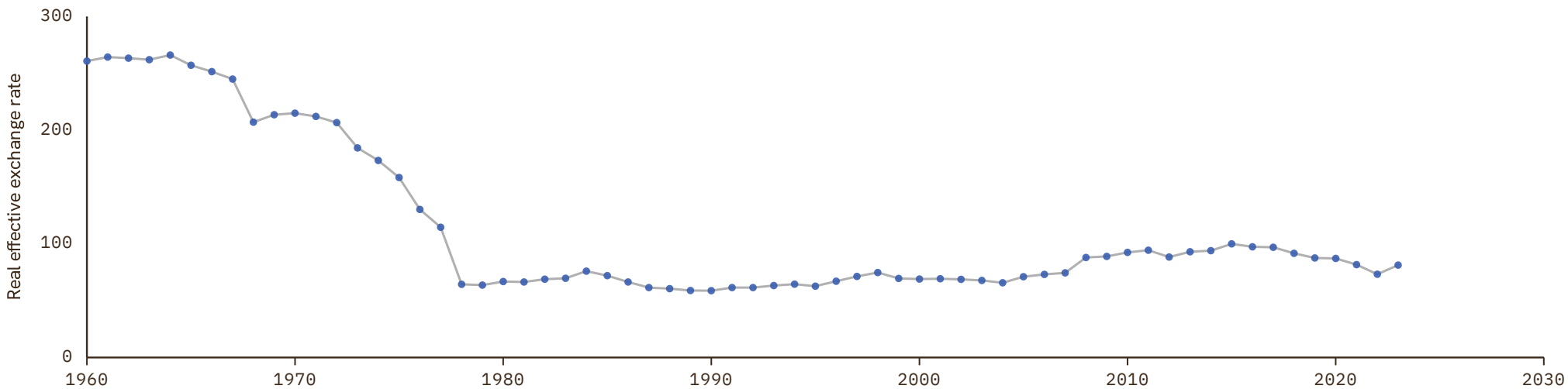
UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Darvas (2021)	BRUEGEL	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● BRUEGEL



USD Exchange Rate

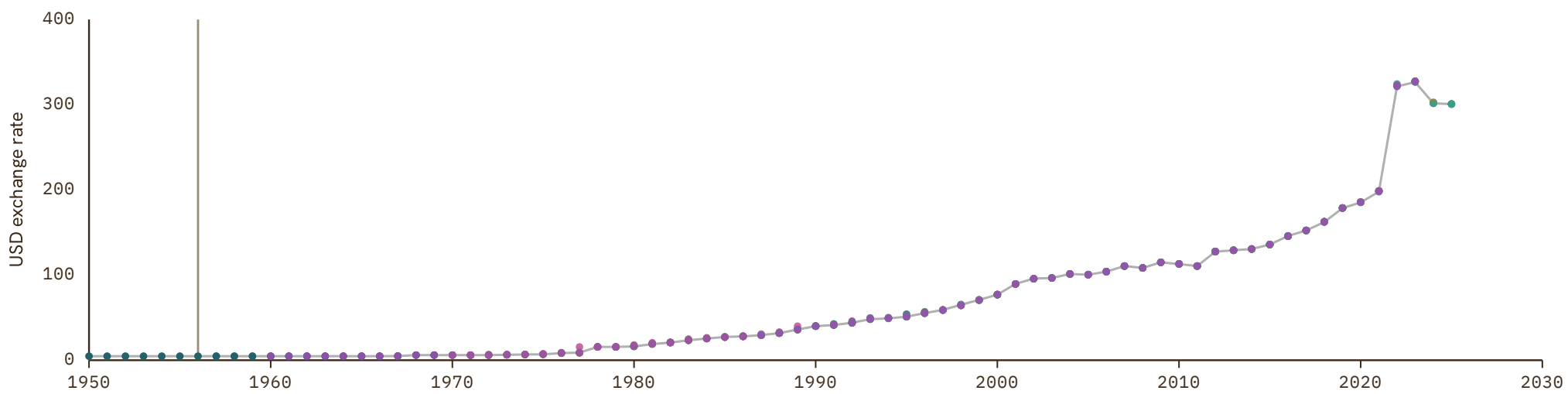
COVERAGE
1950–2025

UNIT
1 USD in LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1950 - 1956	Replacing using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1957 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series



General Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1990–2025

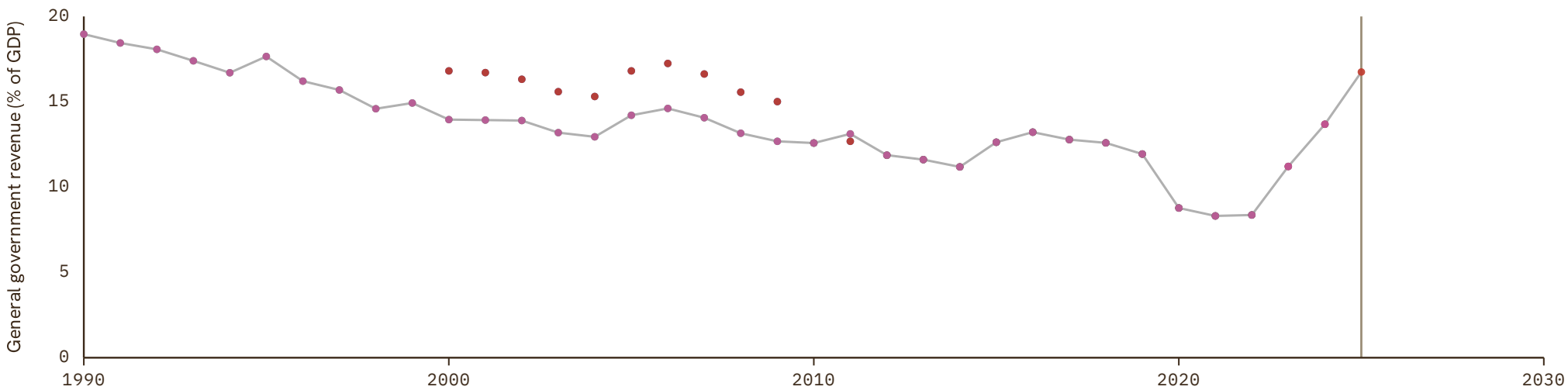
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● ADB ARC ● ADB ● IMF FPP ● IMF WEO



General Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
2000-2025

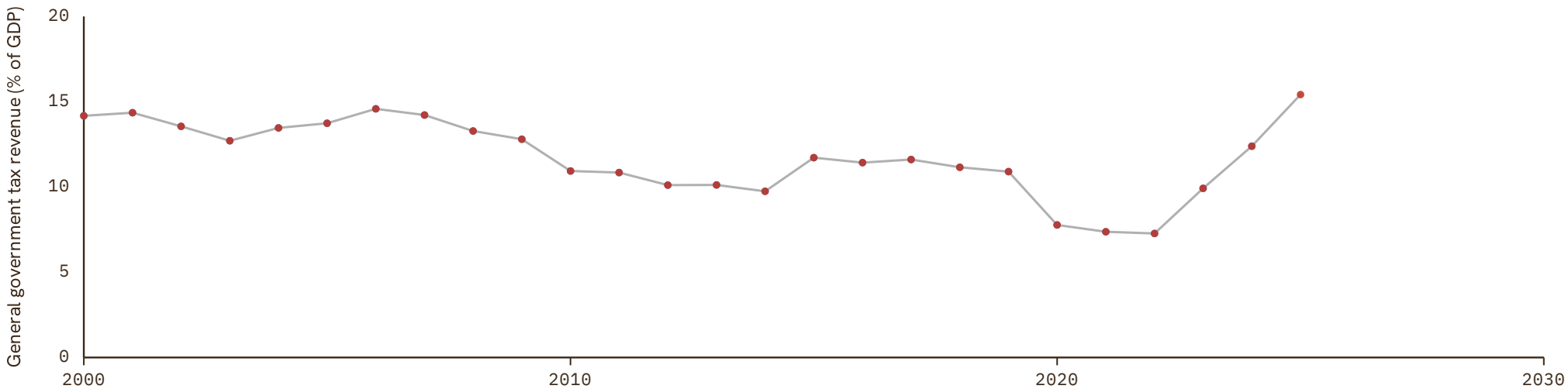
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2000 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● ADB ARC ● ADB



General Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1990-2025

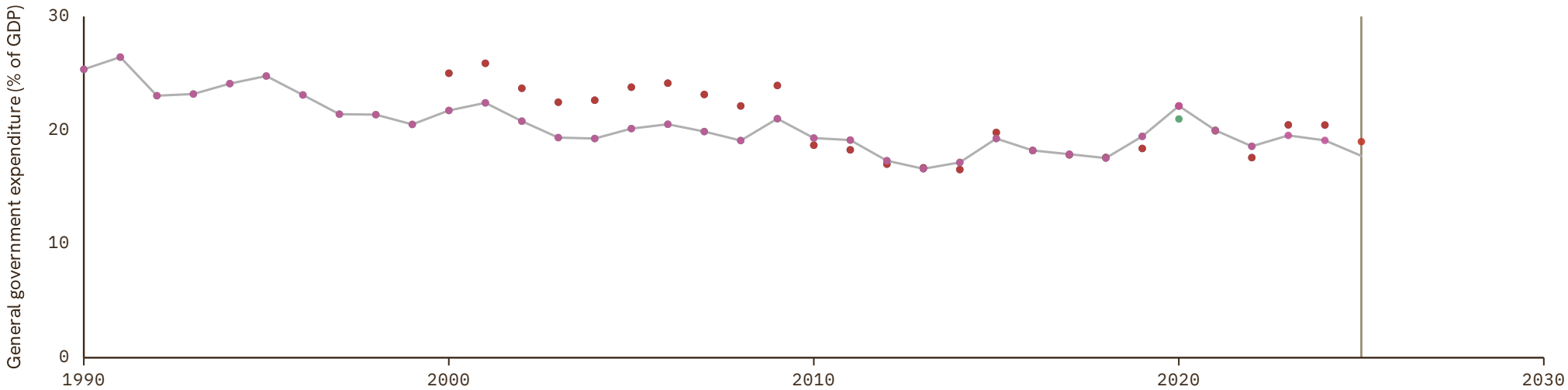
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● ADB ARC ● ADB ● IMF FPP ● IMF WEO



General Government Debt To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1951–2024

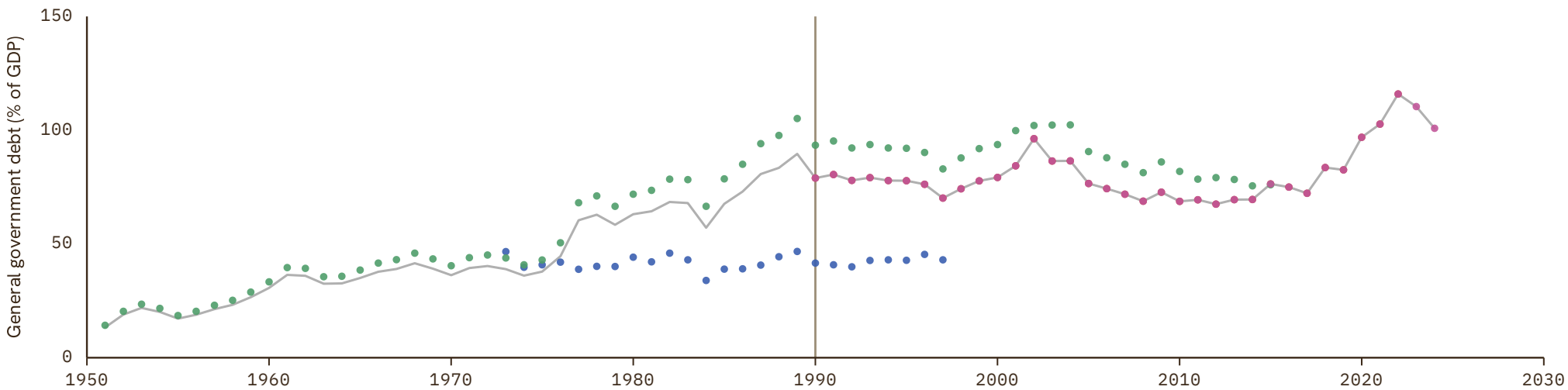
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2010)	IMF HDD	1951 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● BORDO ● IMF FPP ● IMF HDD ● IMF WEO



General Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1990-2025

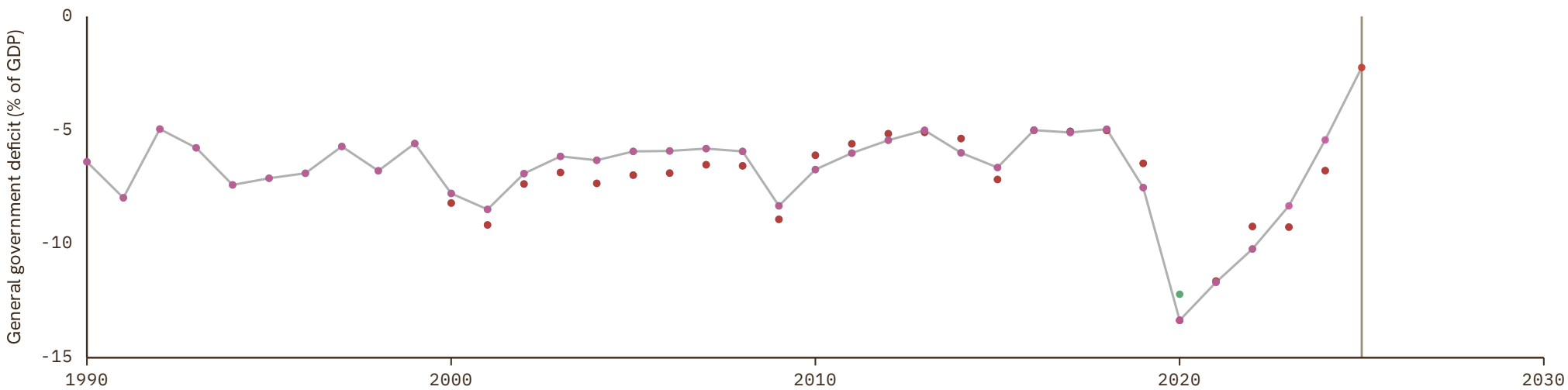
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● ADB ARC ● ADB ● IMF FPP ● IMF WEO



Central Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1947-2010

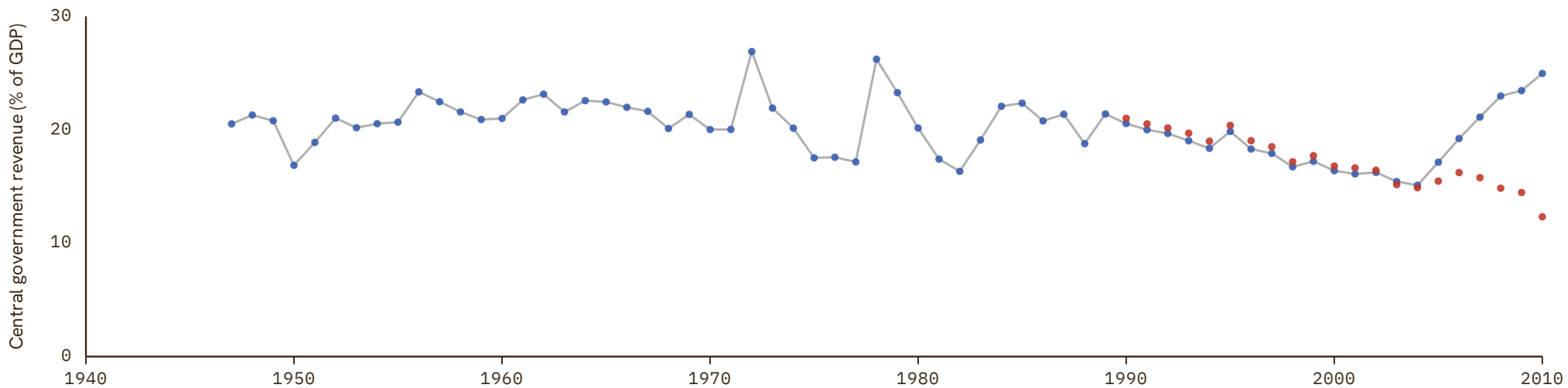
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1947 - 2010	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● Mitchell ● WDI



Central Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1947-2008

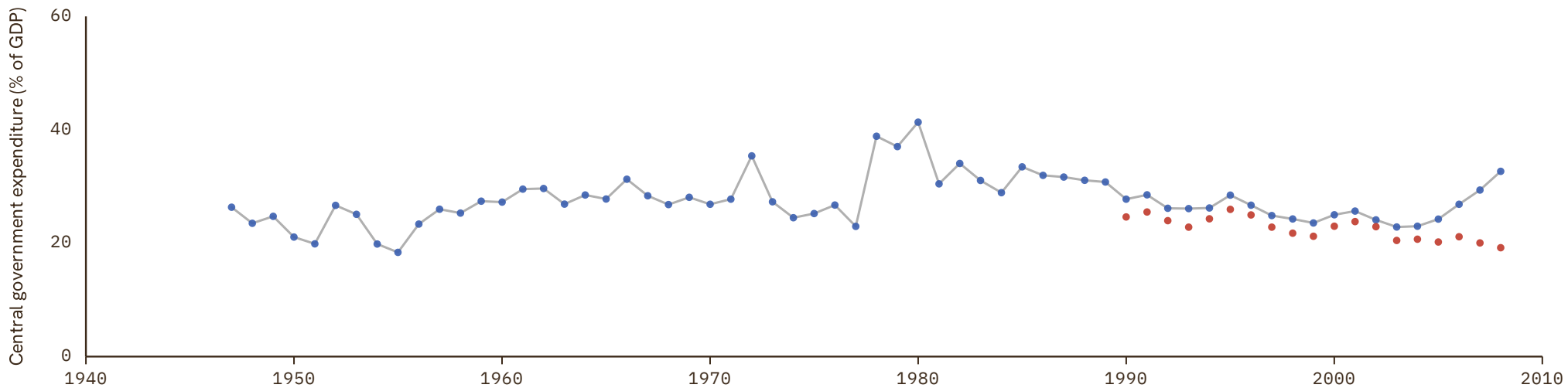
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1947 - 2008	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● Mitchell ● WDI



Central Government Debt To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1861–2024

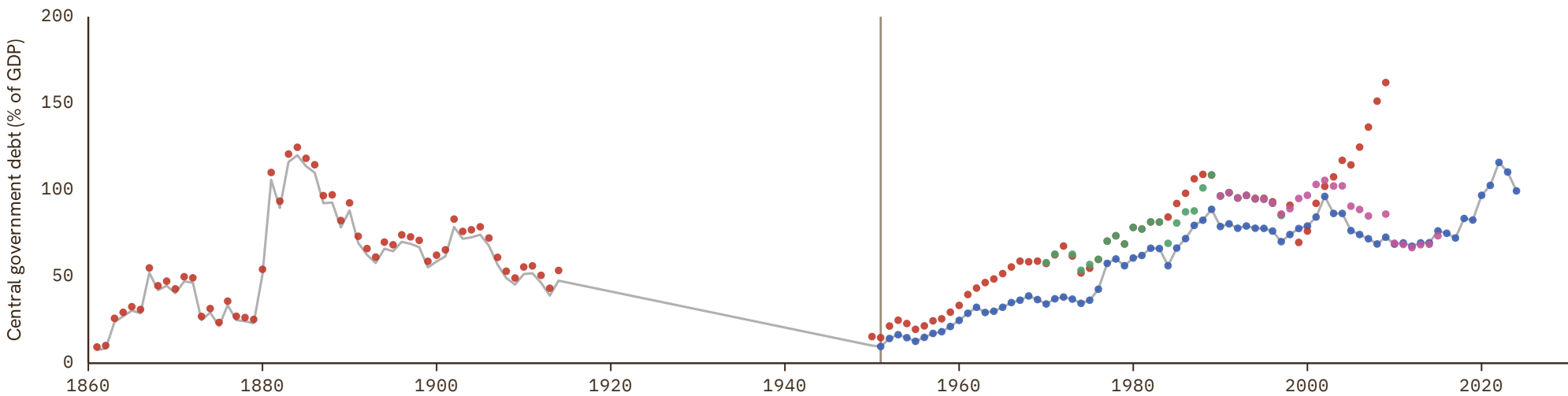
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Carmen M. Reinhart et al. (2009)	RR	1861 - 1950	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1951: (ratio = 100%).
Samba Mbaye et al. (2018)	IMF GDD	1951 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF GDD ● RR ● WDI ARC ● WDI



Central Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1947-2008

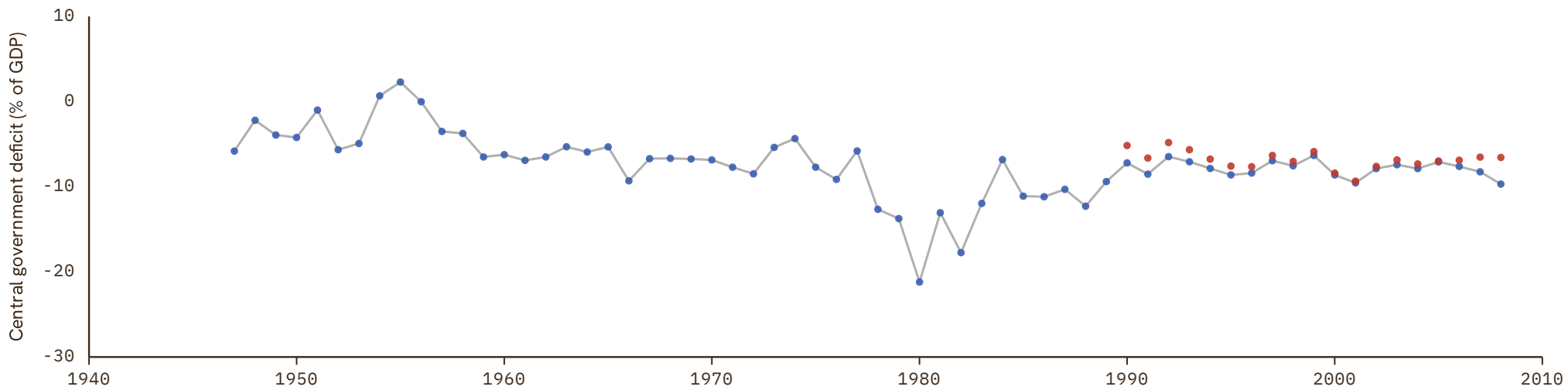
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1947 - 2008	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● Mitchell ● WDI



Unemployment

COVERAGE

1981-2024

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1981 - 1981	Replacing using overlapping data in 1982.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1985 - 1985	Replacing using overlapping data in 1986.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

GMD estimate

Source change

ADB ARC

ADB

ILO

IMF IFS

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

WB GEM



Inflation

COVERAGE

1689–2025

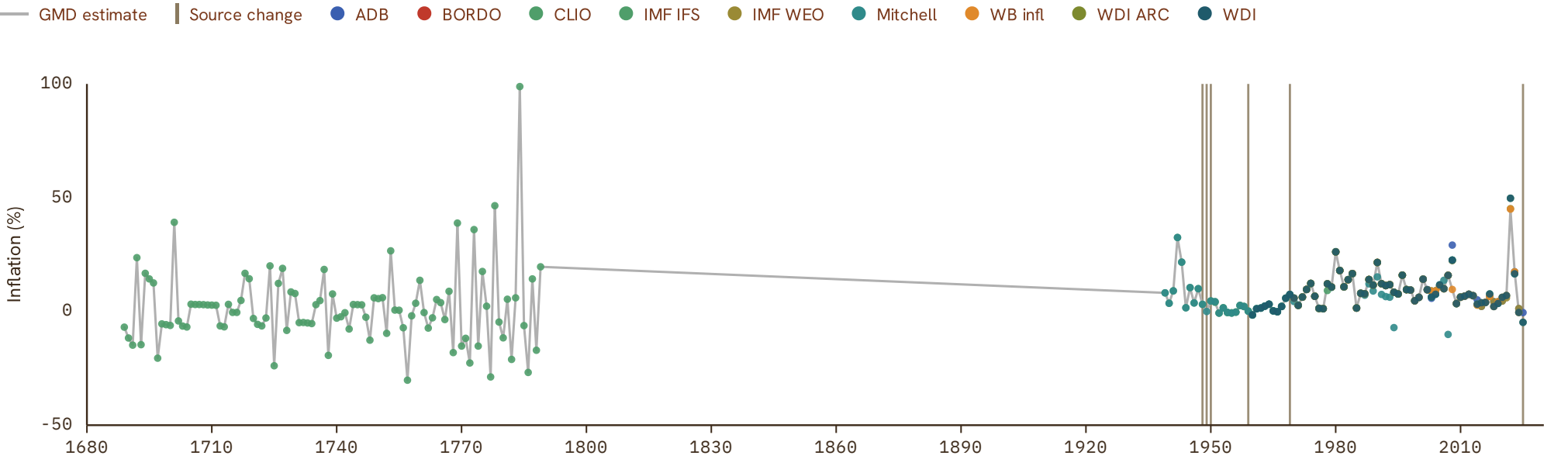
UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Internl Inst. Social History (2024)	CLIO	1689 - 1789	Replacing using overlapping data in 1790.
Internl Inst. Social History (2024)	CLIO	1939 - 1948	Replacing using overlapping data in 1949.
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1949 - 1949	Replacing using overlapping data in 1950.
Internl Inst. Social History (2024)	CLIO	1950 - 1950	Replacing using overlapping data in 1951.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1951 - 1959	Replacing using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Replacing using overlapping data in 1970.
World Bank (2024)	WB	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2025 - 2025	Replacing using overlapping data in 2026.

2 Historical series



Consumer Price Index

COVERAGE
1689–2025

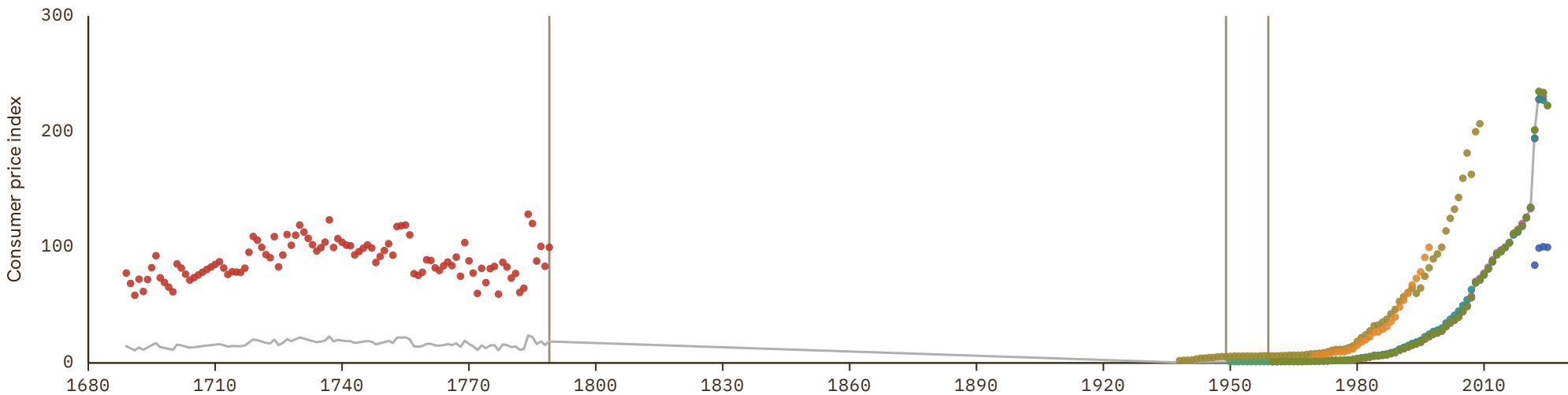
UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Internl Inst. Social History (2024)	CLIO	1689 - 1789	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1790: (ratio = 18.5%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1938 - 1949	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 18.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● ADB ● CLIO ● IMF IFS ● IMF WEO ● Mitchell ● WB infl ● WDI ARC ● WDI



Population

COVERAGE
1800–2030

UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 99%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2000 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder (2024) (forecasts)	Gapminder forecast	2026 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 93.8%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

ADB ARC

ADB

BORDO

CEPII

Gapminder forecast

Gapminder

IMF WEO

Maddison

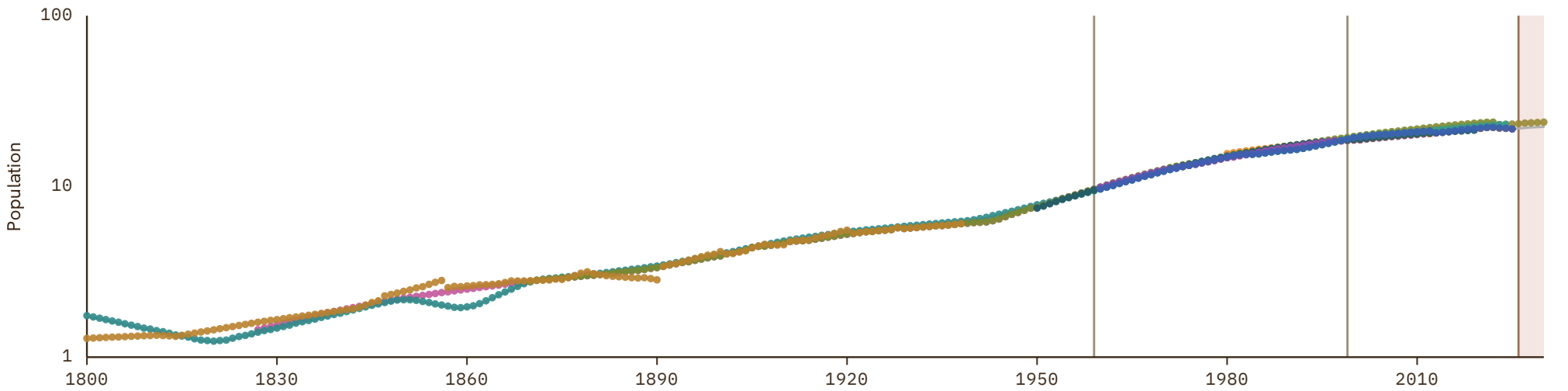
PWT

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