

Lesotho

COUNTRY DATA AND GRAPHS

RELEASE

2026_09

COVERAGE

1800 – 2031

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Data availability heatmap

COVERAGE
1800–2031

VARIABLES
31

Source coverage by variable

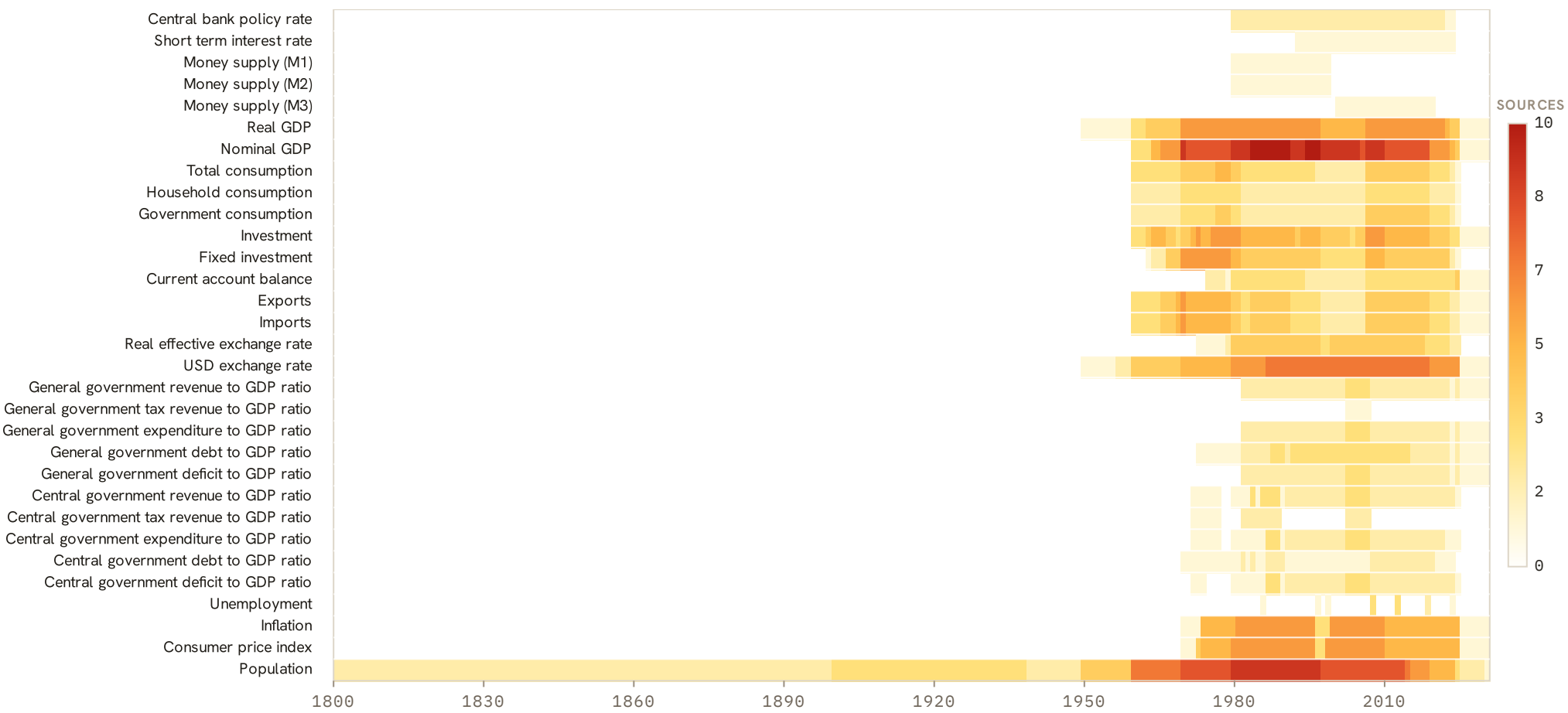


Figure 1. Count of overlapping source series available for each variable–year cell. Darker cells indicate more corroborating sources; blank cells denote years with no documented source.

Central Bank Policy Rate

COVERAGE
1980–2024

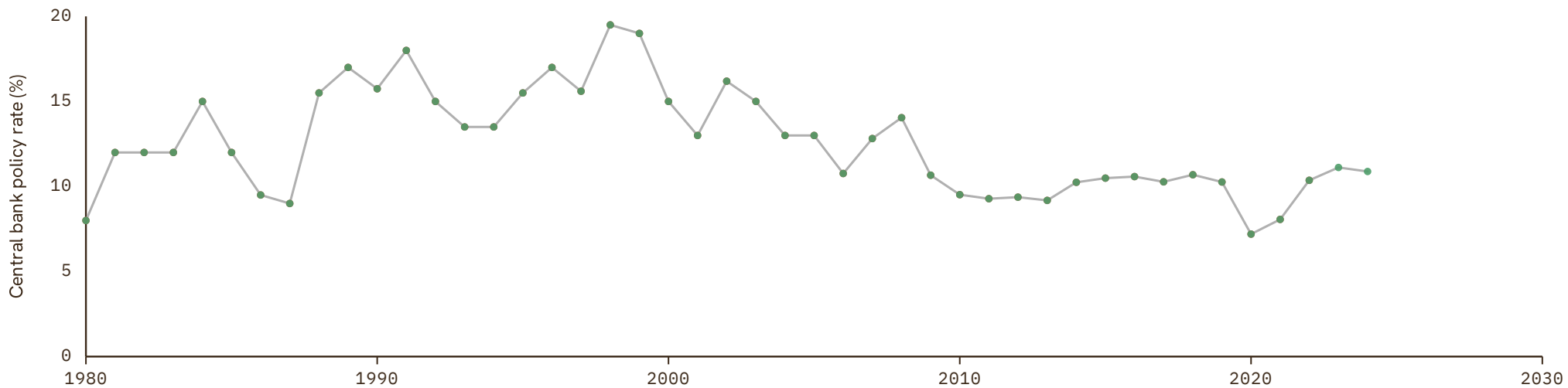
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1980 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● Grimm ● IMF IFS



Short Term Interest Rate

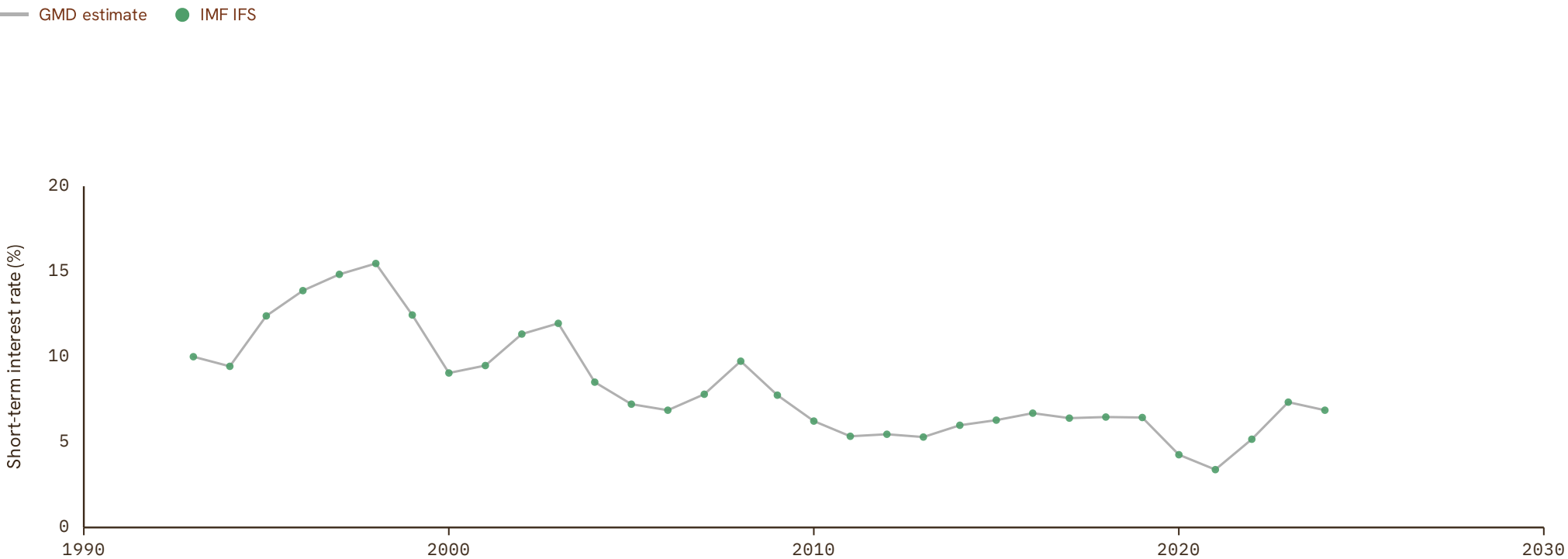
COVERAGE
1993–2024

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1993 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series



Money Supply (M1)

COVERAGE
1980-1999

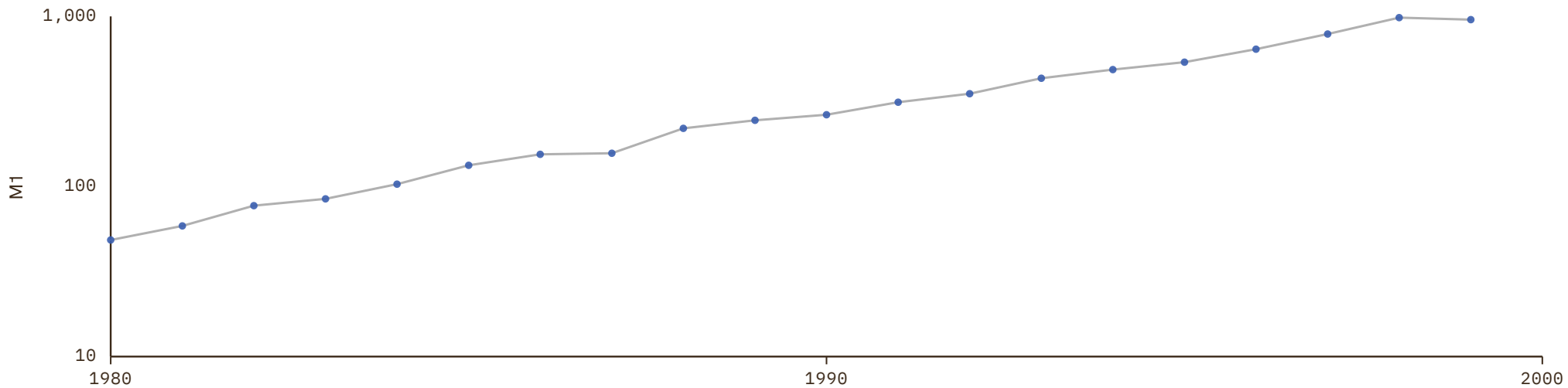
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	1980 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● AFDB



Money Supply (M2)

COVERAGE
1980-1999

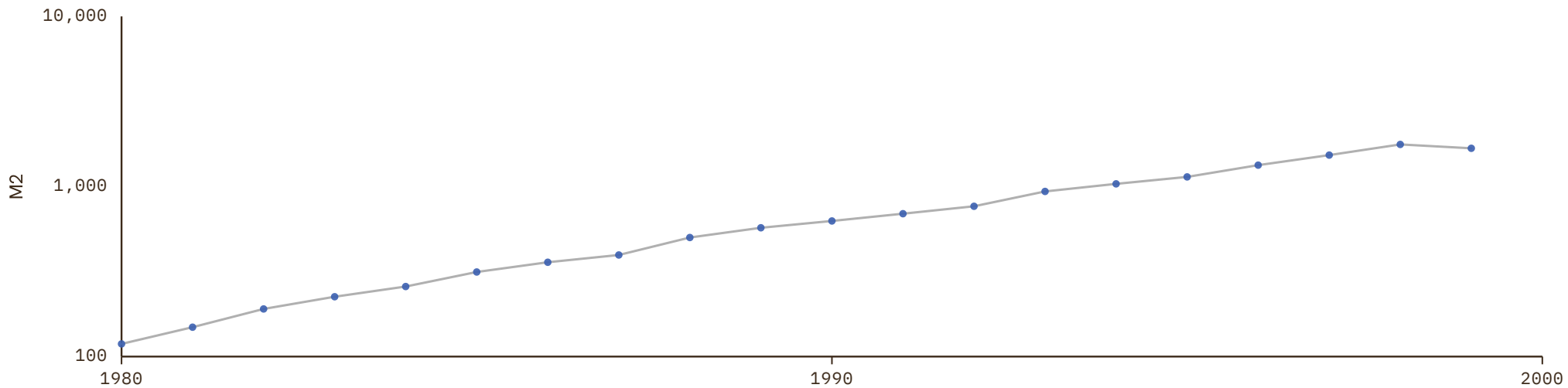
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	1980 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● AFDB



Money Supply (M3)

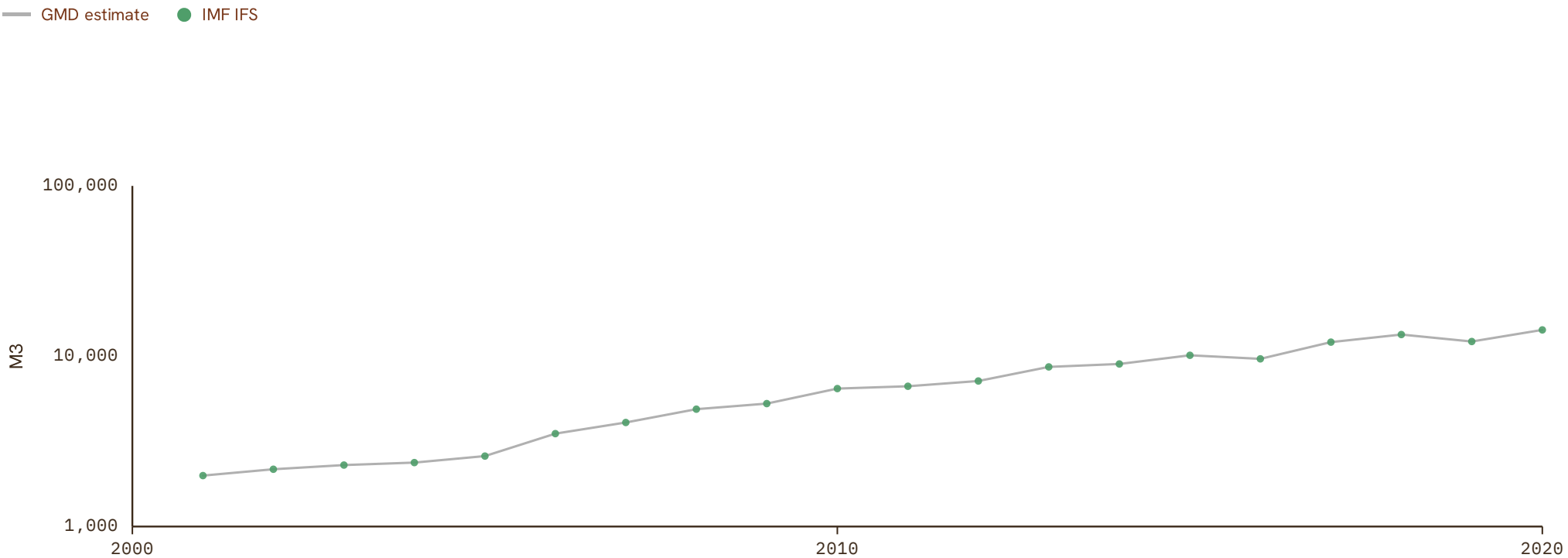
COVERAGE
2001-2020

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2001 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series



Real GDP

COVERAGE
1950-2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Inklaar et al. (2018)	Maddison	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 99.9%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

Maddison

FAO

IMF IFS

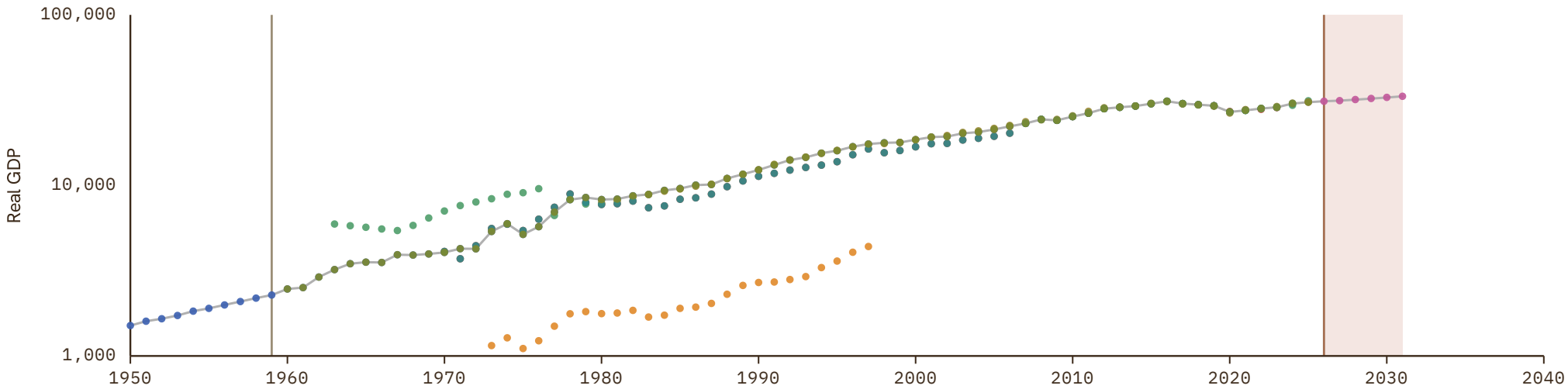
IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



Nominal GDP

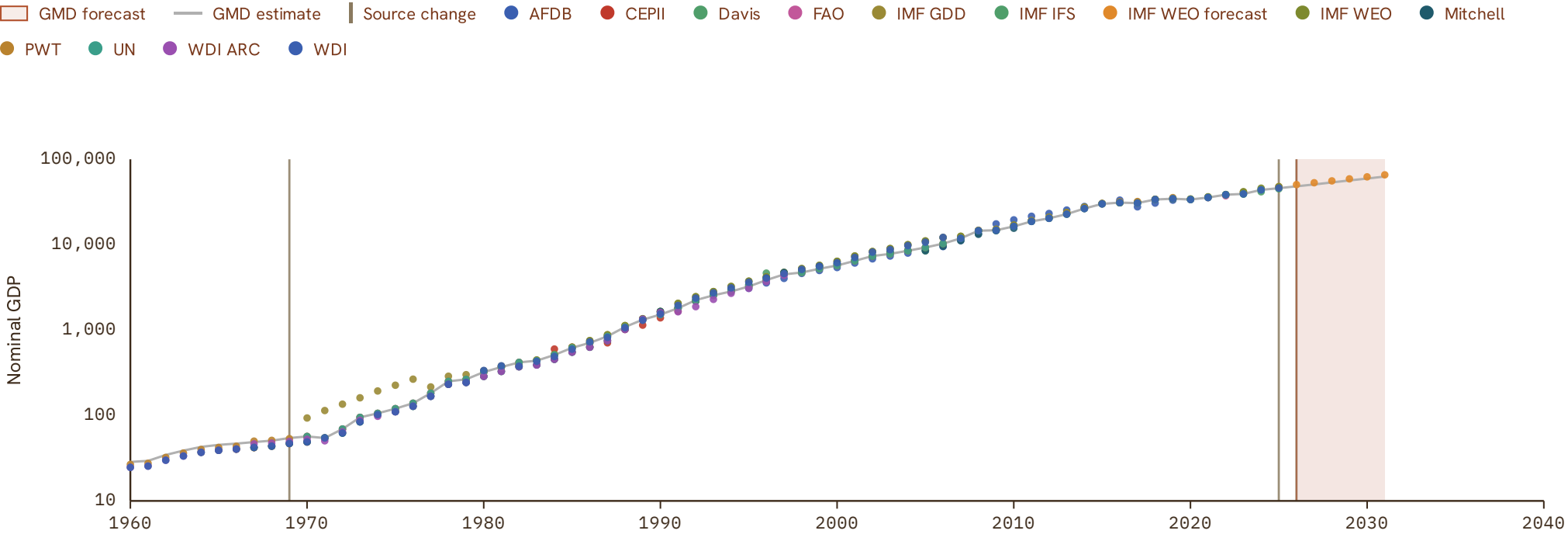
COVERAGE
1960–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 115.6%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 95.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 95.6%).

2 Historical series



Total Consumption

COVERAGE
1960-2025

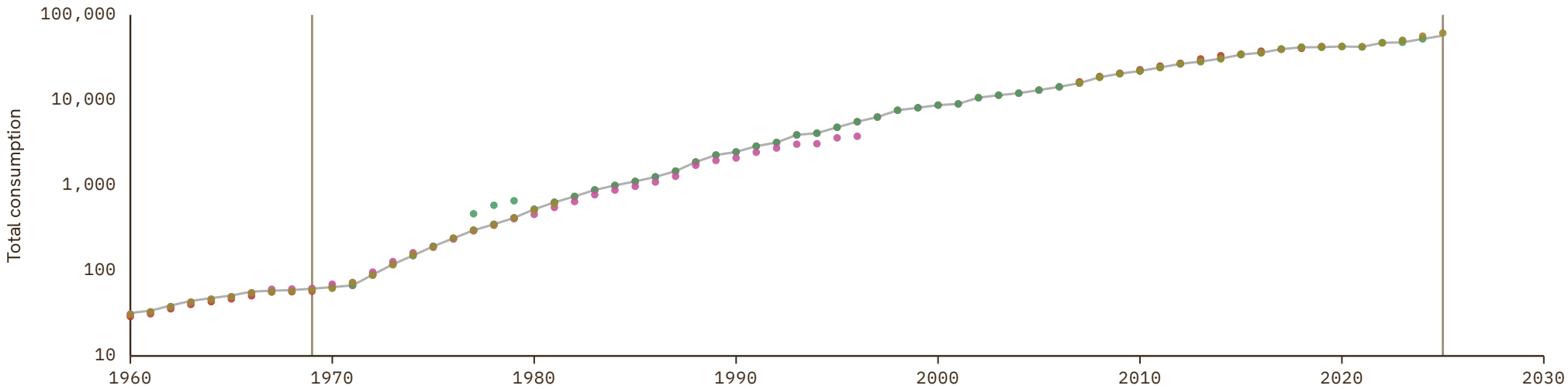
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 103.3%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 92.9%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN ● WDI ARC ● WDI



Household Consumption

COVERAGE
1960-2025

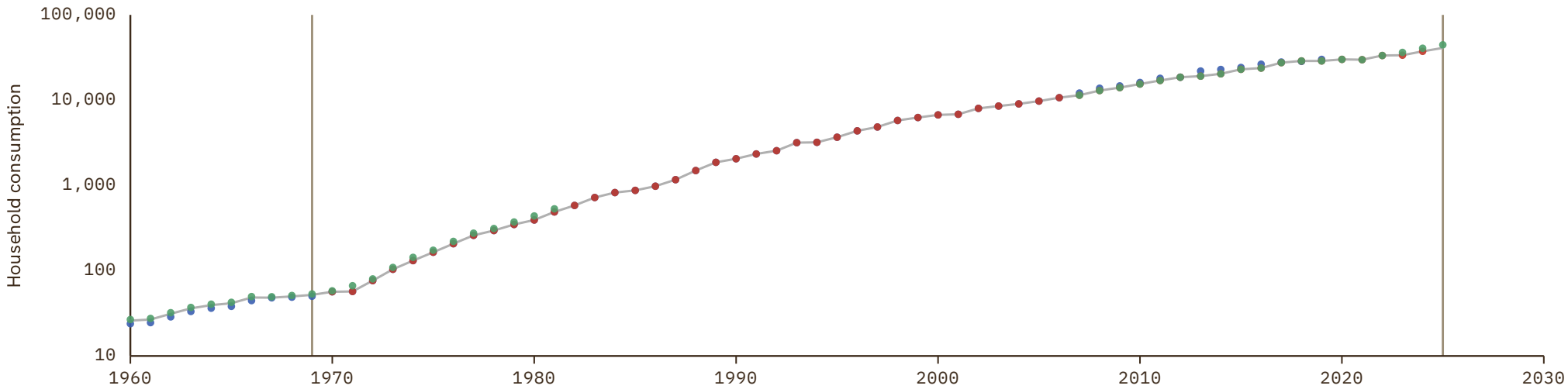
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 97.4%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 92.1%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



Government Consumption

COVERAGE
1960-2025

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 189.9%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 95.2%).

2 Historical series

GMD estimate

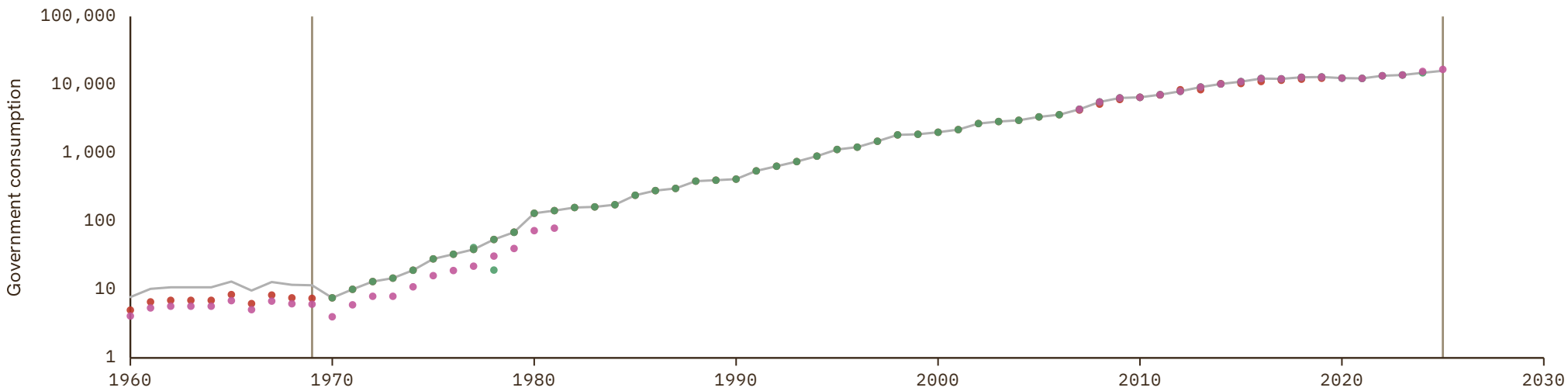
Source change

IMF IFS

PWT

UN

WDI



Investment

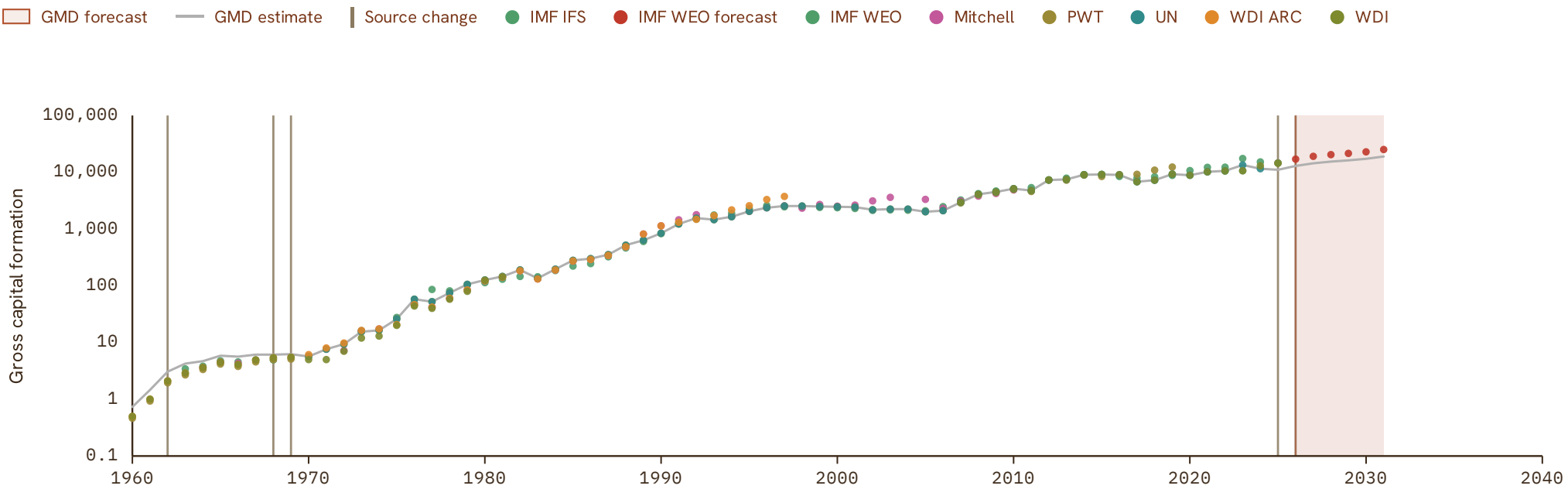
COVERAGE
1960-2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1962	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1963: (ratio = 146.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1963 - 1968	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1969: (ratio = 123.4%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1969 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 113.2%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 75.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 75.5%).

2 Historical series



Fixed Investment

COVERAGE
1963-2025

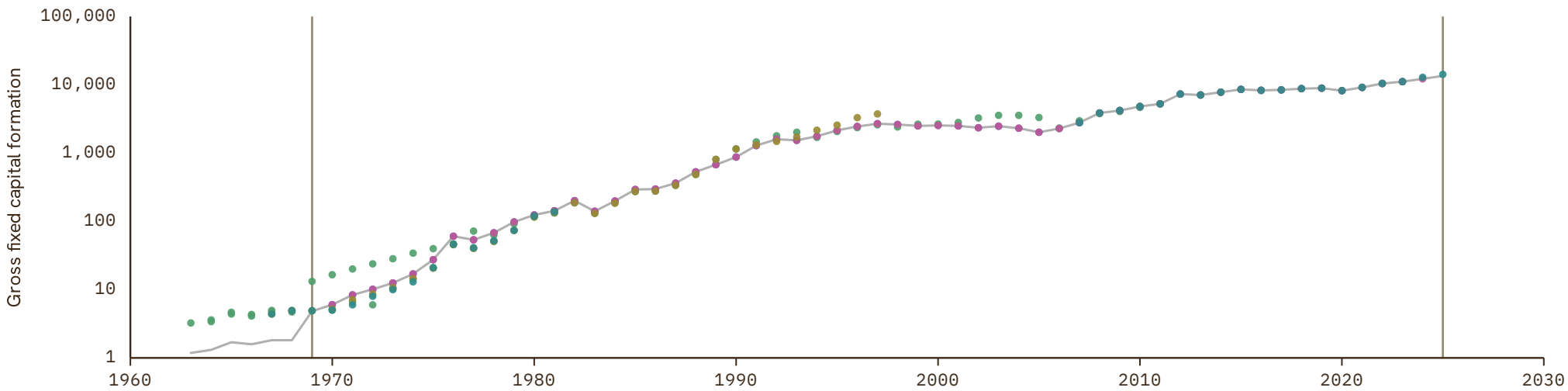
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1963 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 36.5%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 94.9%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● Mitchell ● UN ● WDI ARC ● WDI



Current Account Balance

COVERAGE

1975-2031

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1975 - 1978	Replacing using overlapping data in 1979.
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1979 - 1979	Replacing using overlapping data in 1980.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1980 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

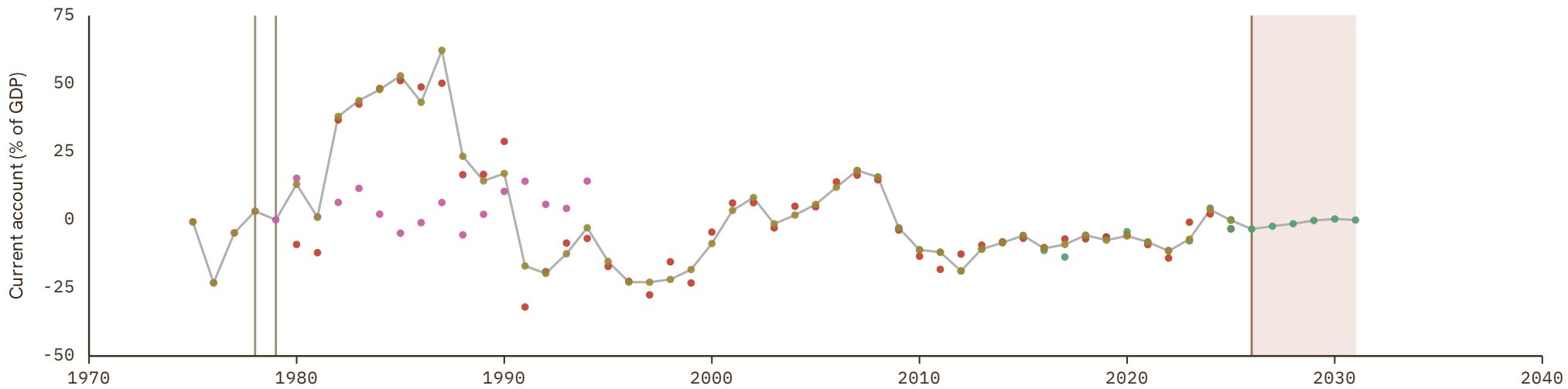
IMF IFS

IMF WEO

IMF WEO forecast

WDI ARC

WDI



Exports

COVERAGE
1960-2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 83.8%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 85%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 67.8%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

CEPII

IMF IFS

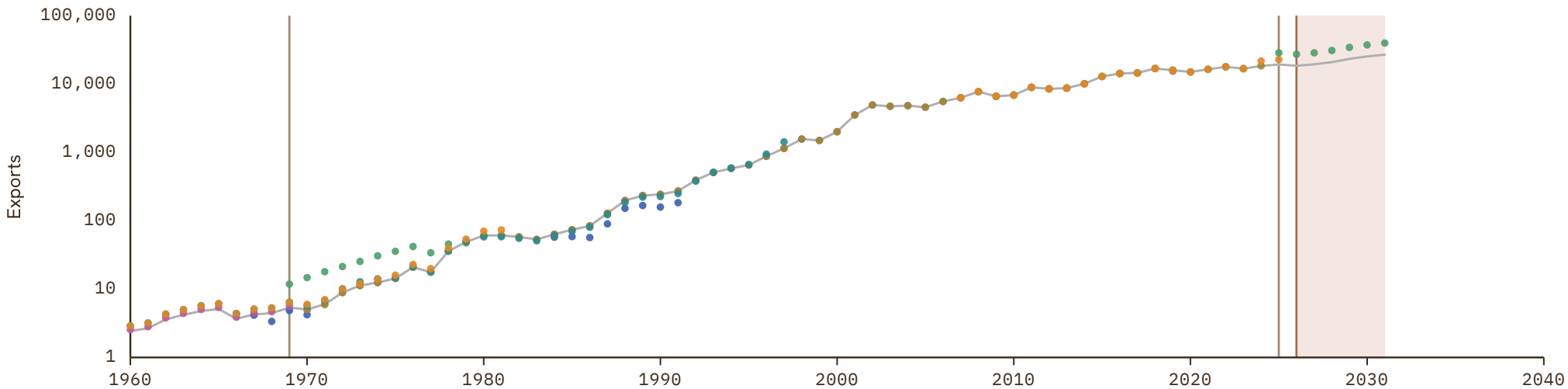
IMF WEO forecast

PWT

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



Imports

COVERAGE
1960-2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1968	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1969: (ratio = 88%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1969 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 15%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 85.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 95%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

CEPII

IMF IFS

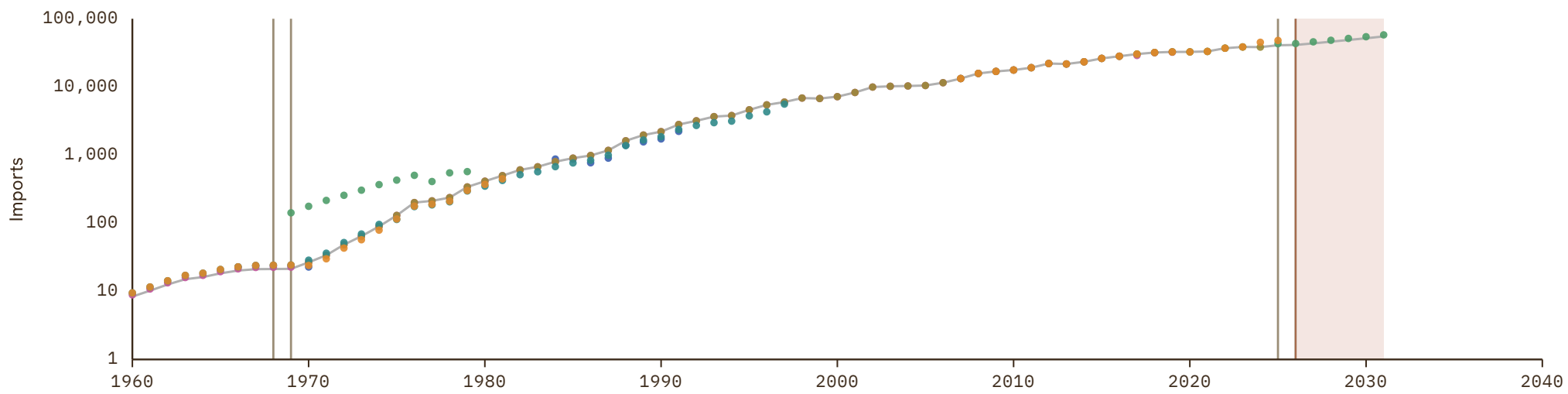
IMF WEO forecast

PWT

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



Real Effective Exchange Rate

COVERAGE
1973-2025

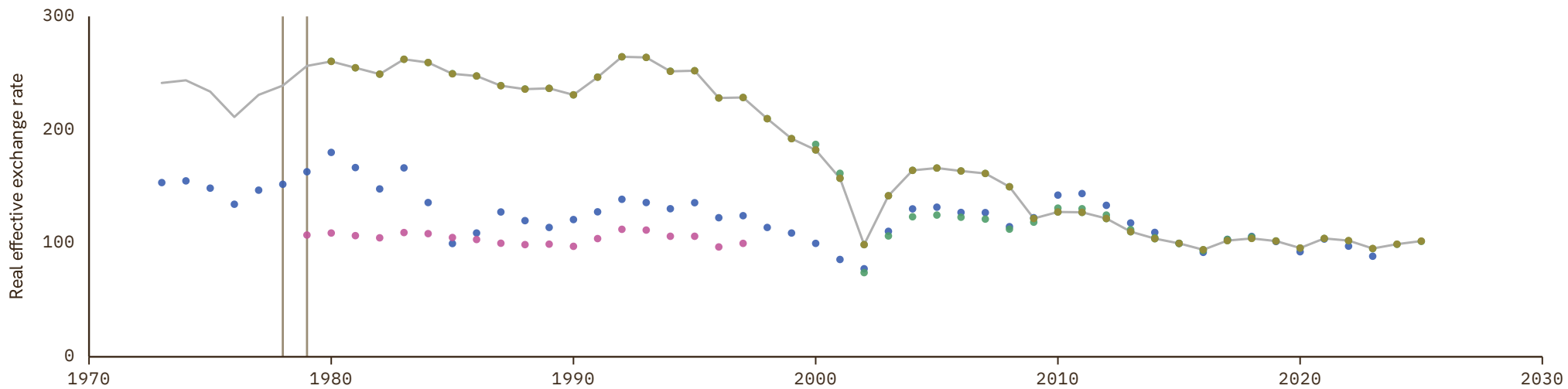
UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Darvas (2021)	BRUEGEL	1973 - 1978	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1979: (ratio = 157.2%).
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1979 - 1979	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 238.8%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1980 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

GMD estimate | Source change BRUEGEL IMF IFS WB GEM WDI ARC WDI



USD Exchange Rate

COVERAGE
1950-2031

UNIT
1 USD in LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1950 - 1956	Replacing using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1957 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

BIS

IMF IFS

IMF WEO

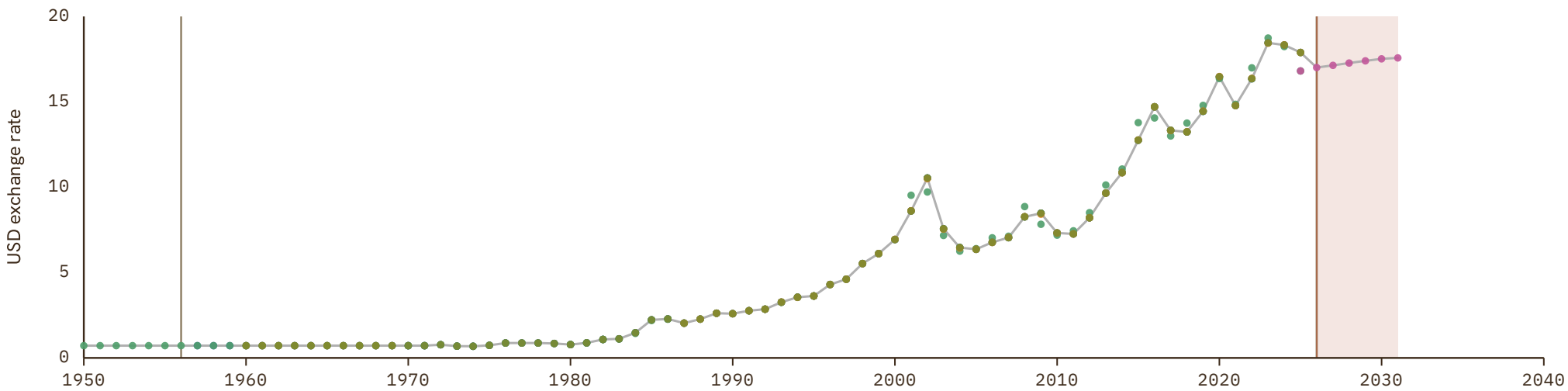
IMF WEO forecast

PWT

UN

WB GEM

WDI



General Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1982-2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1982 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

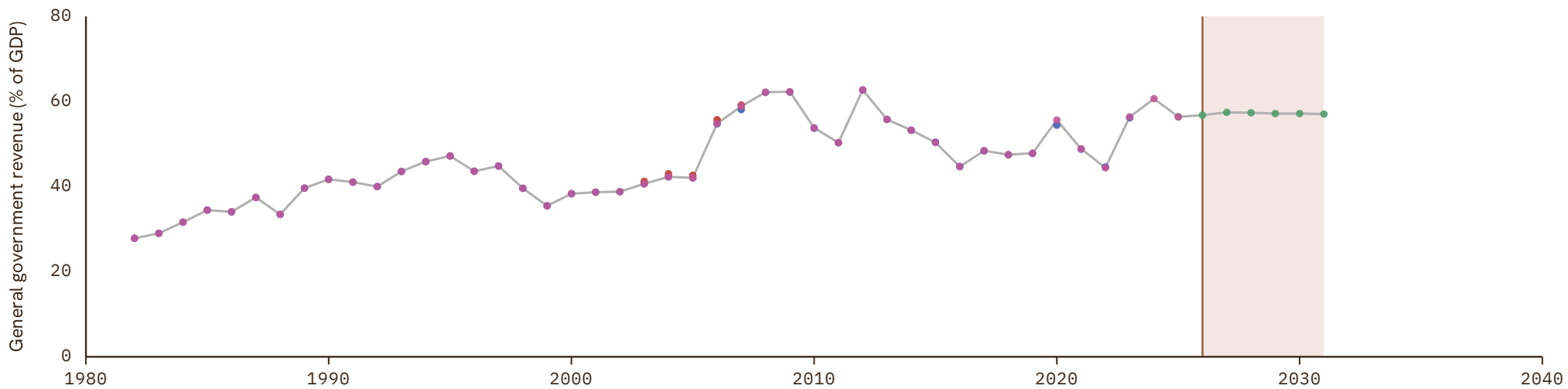
Source change

IMF FPP

IMF GFS

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO



General Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
2003–2007

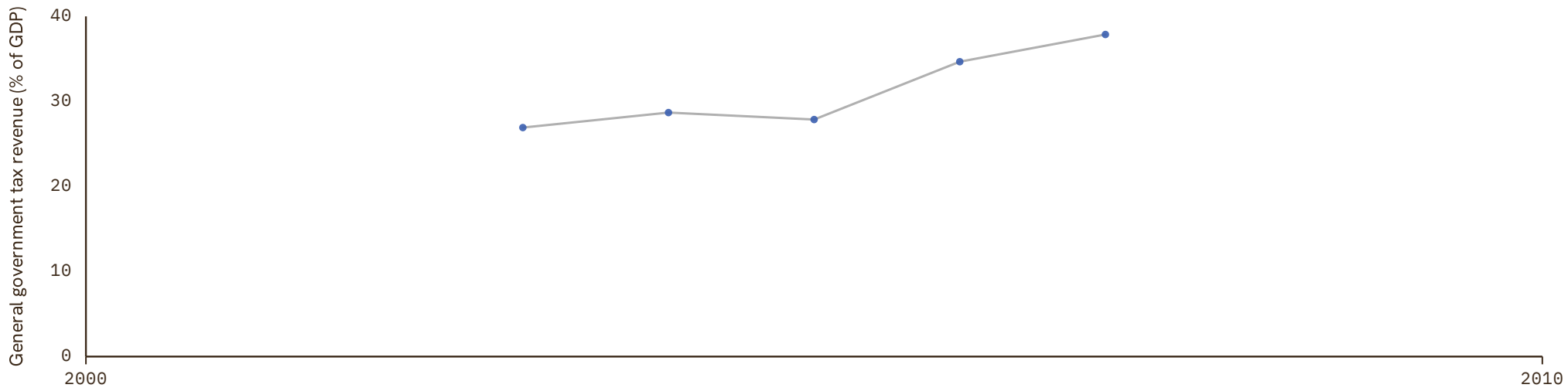
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2003 - 2007	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2008: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● IMF GFS



General Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1982-2031

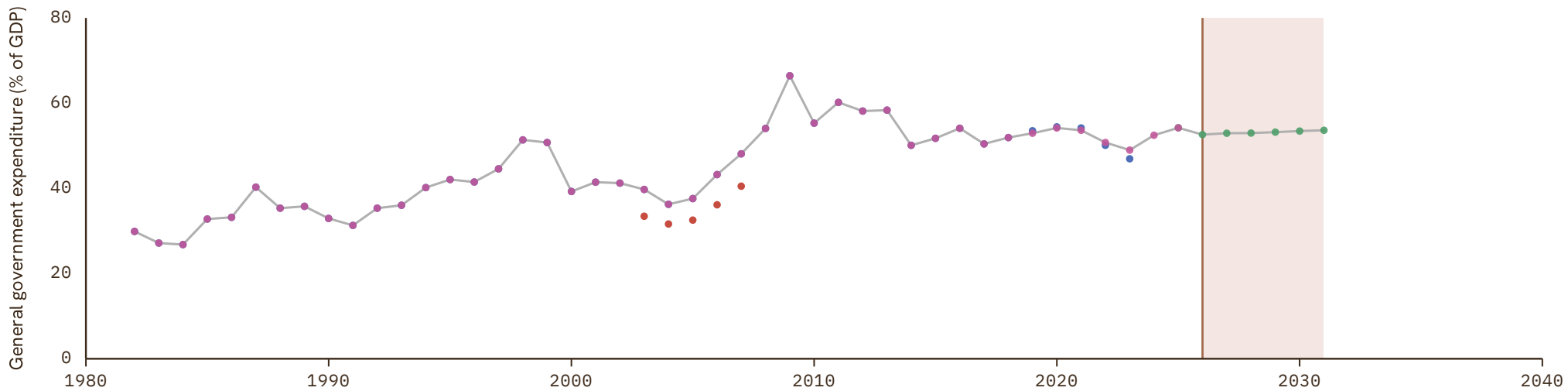
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1982 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
 IMF FPP
 IMF GFS
 IMF WEO forecast
 IMF WEO



General Government Debt To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE

1973–2031

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2010)	IMF HDD	1973 - 1981	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1982: (ratio = 100%).
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1982 - 1987	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1988: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1988 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

IMF FPP

IMF HDD

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO



General Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1982-2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1982 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

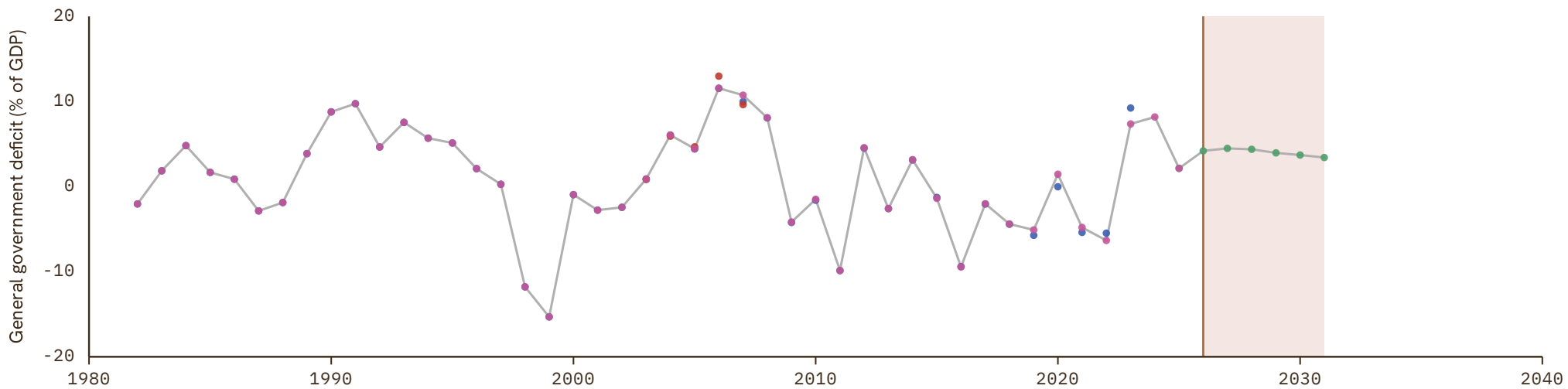
Source change

IMF FPP

IMF GFS

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO



Central Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

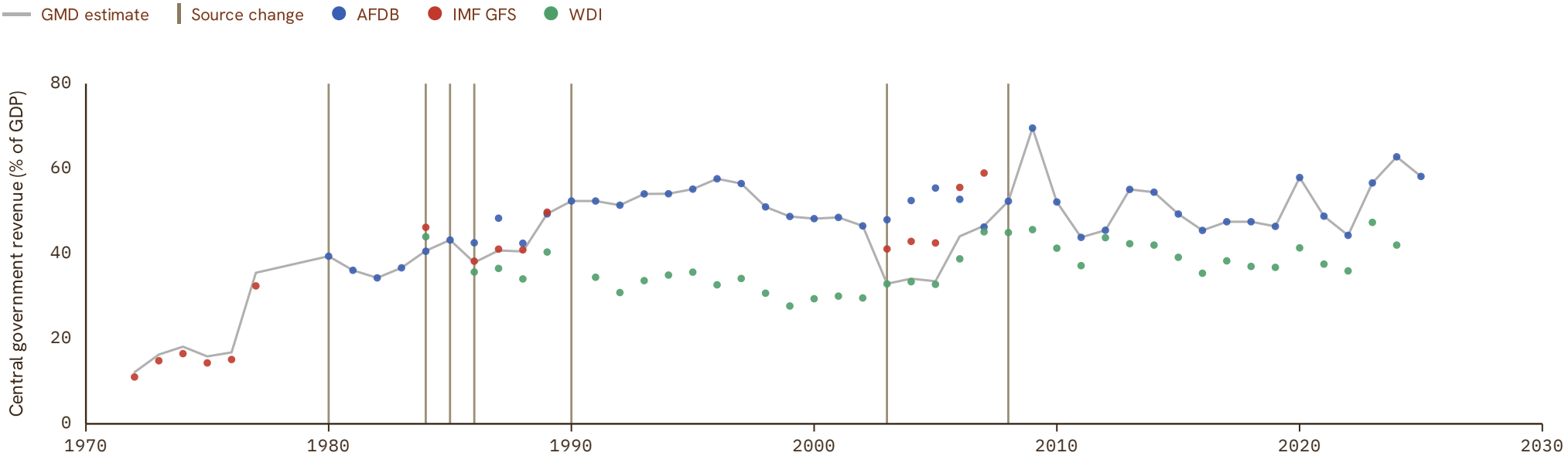
COVERAGE
1972-2025

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	1972 - 1977	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1978: (ratio = 100%).
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	1980 - 1983	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1984: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	1984 - 1984	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1985: (ratio = 100%).
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	1985 - 1985	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1986: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	1986 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 100%).
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	1990 - 2002	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2003: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2003 - 2007	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2008: (ratio = 100%).
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	2008 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series



Central Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio

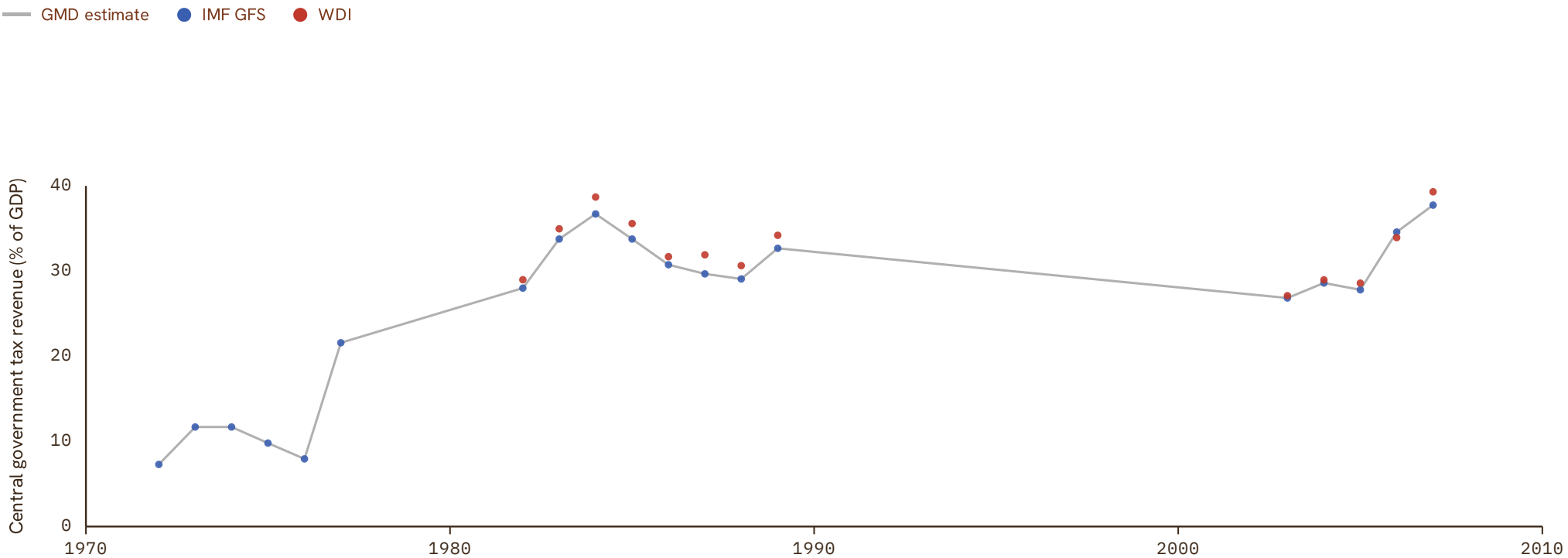
COVERAGE
1972-2007

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	1972 - 2007	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2008: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series



Central Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

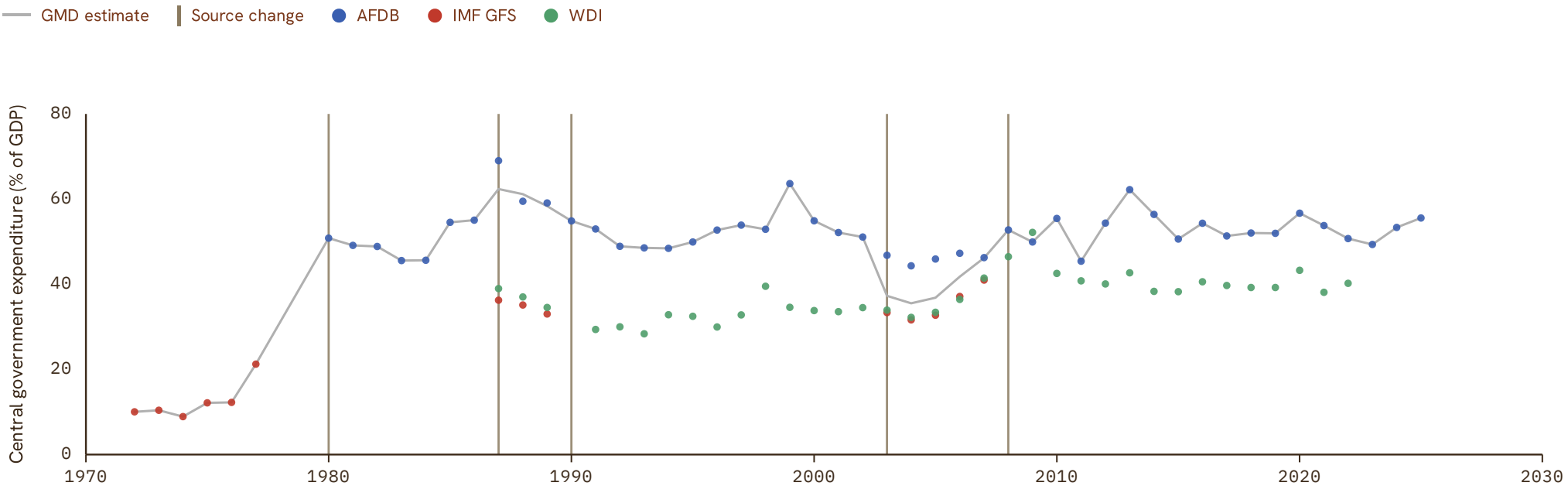
COVERAGE
1972-2025

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	1972 - 1977	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1978: (ratio = 100%).
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	1980 - 1986	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1987: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	1987 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 100%).
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	1990 - 2002	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2003: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2003 - 2007	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2008: (ratio = 100%).
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	2008 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series



Central Government Debt To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1970-2024

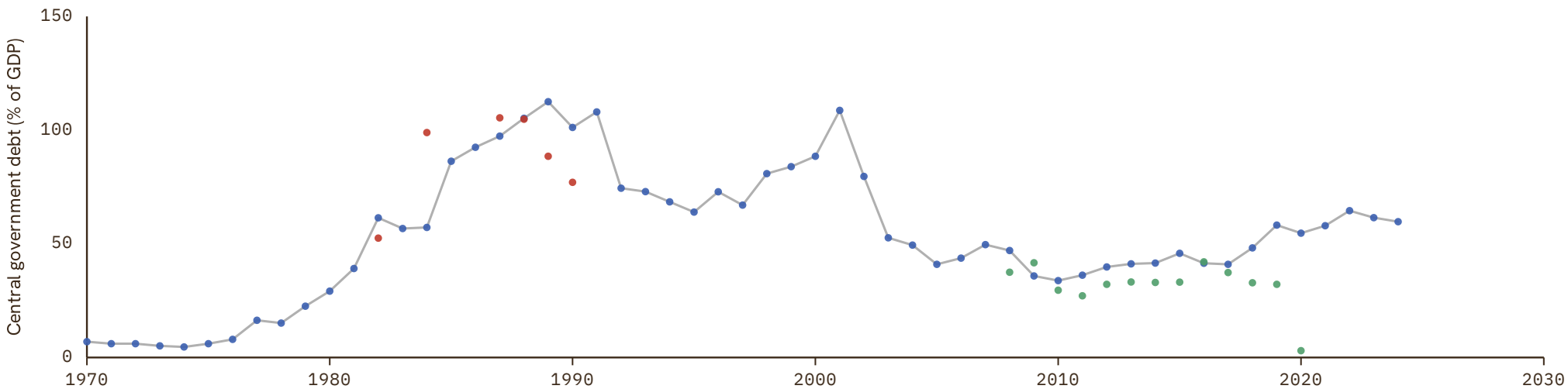
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Samba Mbaye et al. (2018)	IMF GDD	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● IMF GDD ● WDI ARC ● WDI



Central Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

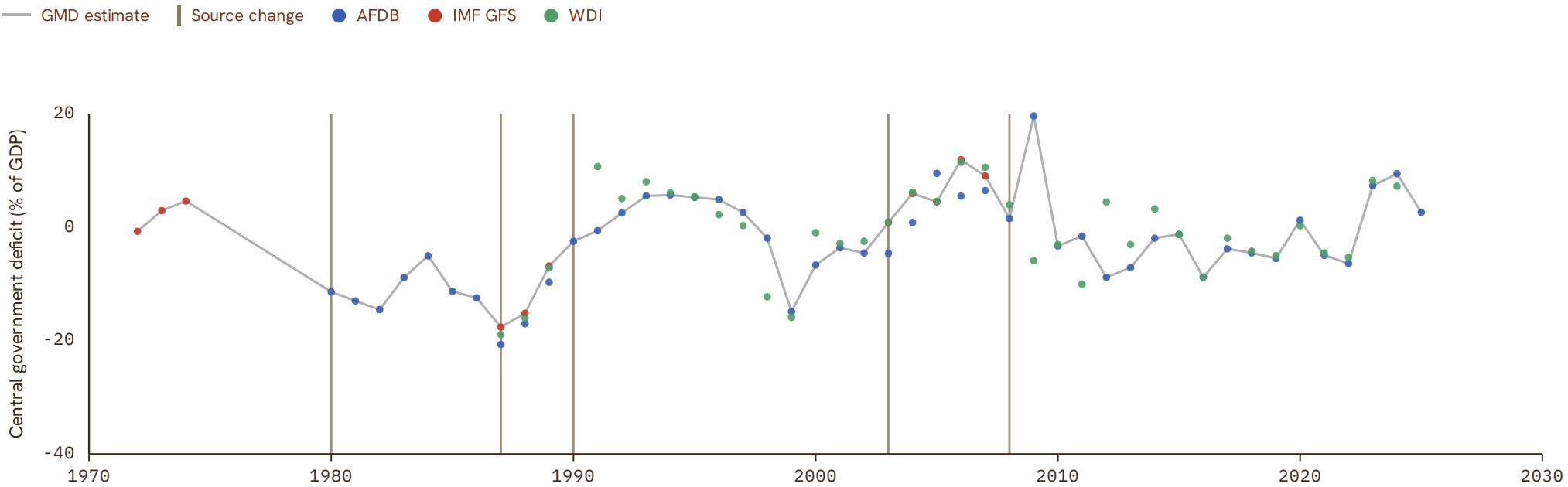
COVERAGE
1972-2025

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	1972 - 1974	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 100%).
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	1980 - 1986	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1987: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	1987 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 100%).
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	1990 - 2002	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2003: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2003 - 2007	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2008: (ratio = 100%).
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	2008 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series



Unemployment

COVERAGE

1986-2024

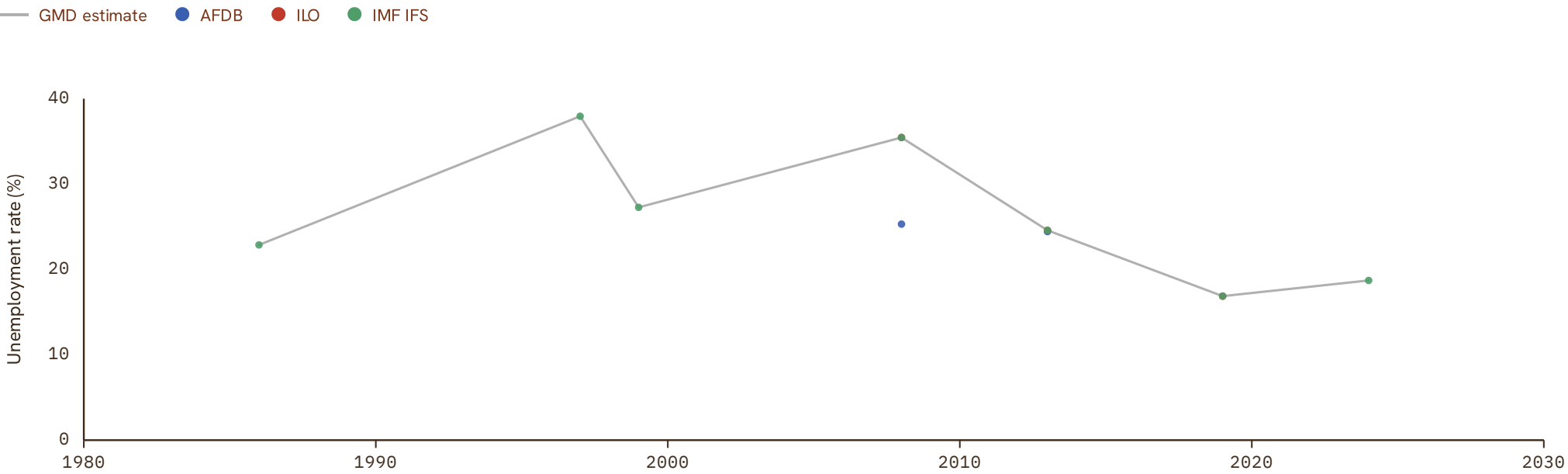
UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1986 - 1986	Replacing using overlapping data in 1987.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1997 - 1997	Replacing using overlapping data in 1998.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1999 - 1999	Replacing using overlapping data in 2000.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2008 - 2008	Replacing using overlapping data in 2009.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2013 - 2013	Replacing using overlapping data in 2014.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2019 - 2019	Replacing using overlapping data in 2020.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2024 - 2024	Replacing using overlapping data in 2025.

2 Historical series



Inflation

COVERAGE

1970-2031

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WB	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Replacing using overlapping data in 2026.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

CLIO

IMF IFS

IMF WEO forecast

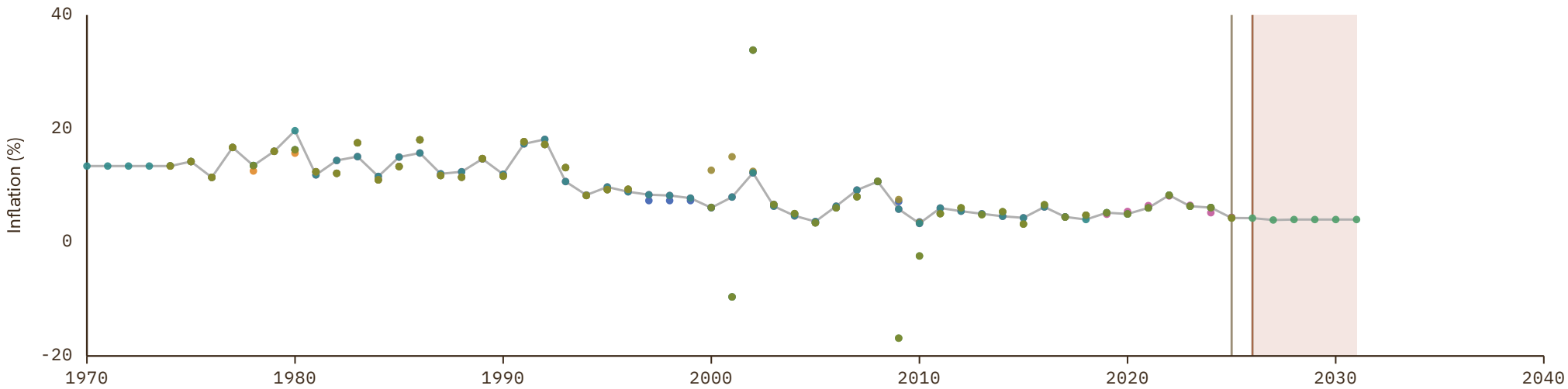
IMF WEO

WB GEM

WB infl

WDI ARC

WDI



Consumer Price Index

COVERAGE
1970–2031

UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Ha et al. (2023)	WB infl	1970 - 1972	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1973: (ratio = 139.7%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1973 - 1996	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1997: (ratio = 49.5%).
Ha et al. (2023)	WB infl	1997 - 1998	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1999: (ratio = 137.1%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1999 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100.5%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

CLIO

IMF IFS

IMF WEO

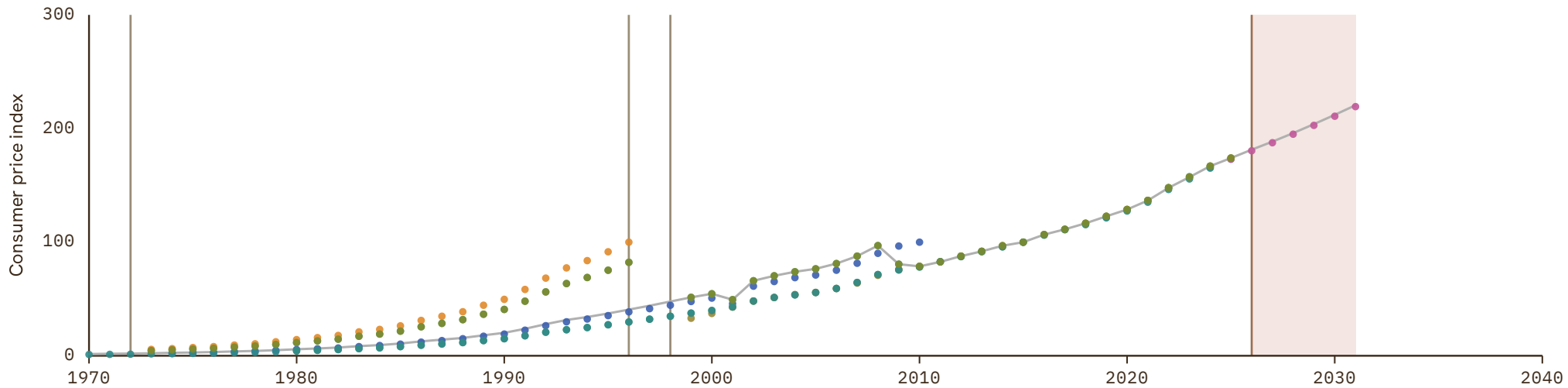
IMF WEO forecast

WB GEM

WB infl

WDI ARC

WDI



Population

COVERAGE

1800–2031

UNIT

millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.9%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder (2024) (forecasts)	Gapminder forecast	2026 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2031 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 99.2%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

CEPII

Gapminder forecast

Gapminder

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

JERVEN

Maddison

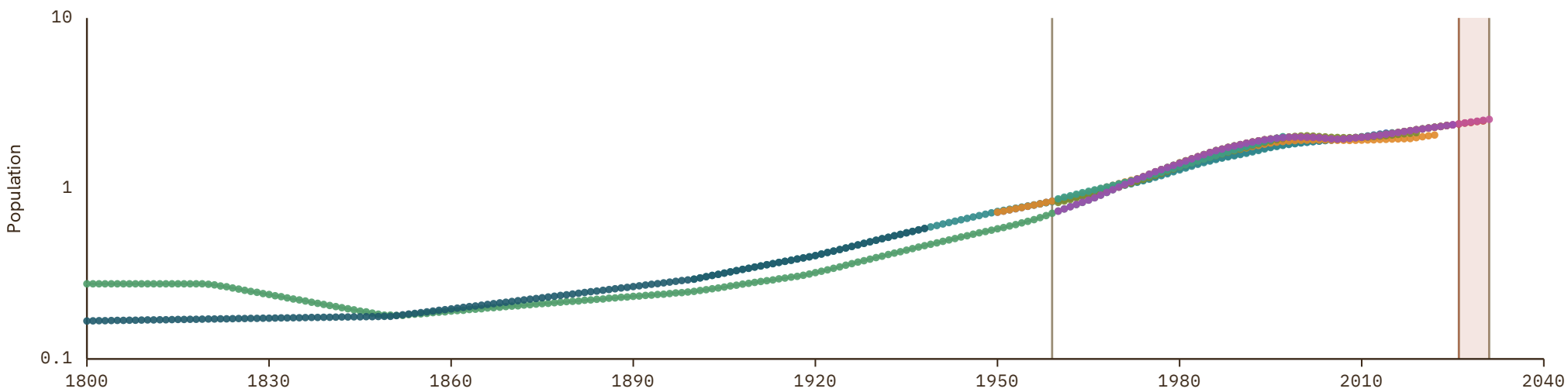
PWT

Tena

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



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