

Mexico

COUNTRY DATA AND GRAPHS

RELEASE

2026_09

COVERAGE

1526 – 2031

MEXICO

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MEXICO

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Data availability heatmap

COVERAGE

1526–2031

VARIABLES

35

Source coverage by variable

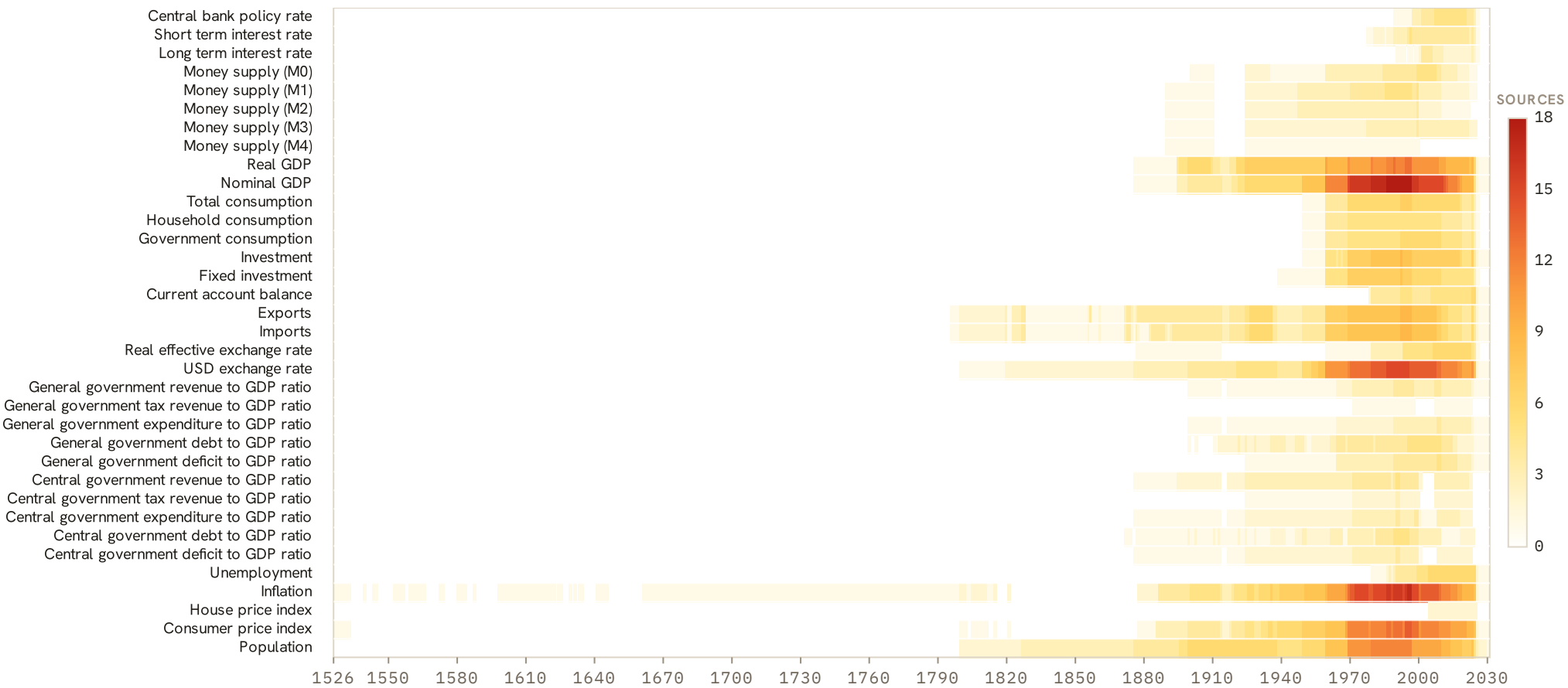


Figure 1. Count of overlapping source series available for each variable–year cell. Darker cells indicate more corroborating sources; blank cells denote years with no documented source.

Central Bank Policy Rate

COVERAGE

1990–2026

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	ECLAC	1990 - 1997	Replacing using overlapping data in 1998.
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1998 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

BIS

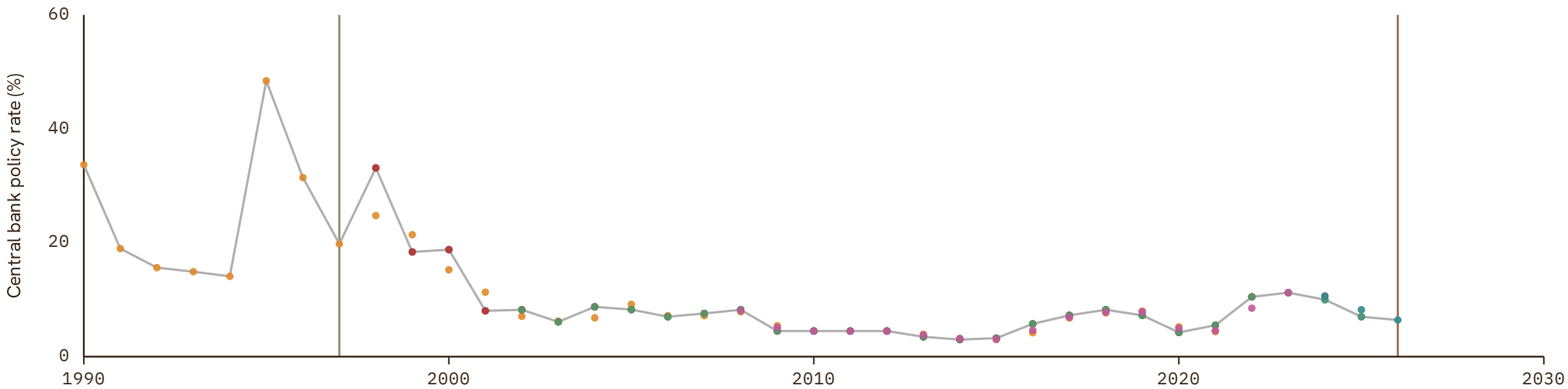
ECLAC

Grimm

IMF IFS

OECD EO

OECD EO forecast



Short Term Interest Rate

COVERAGE

1978-2026

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Michael Bordo et al. (2001)	BORDO	1978 - 1980	Replacing using overlapping data in 1981.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1981 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

BORDO

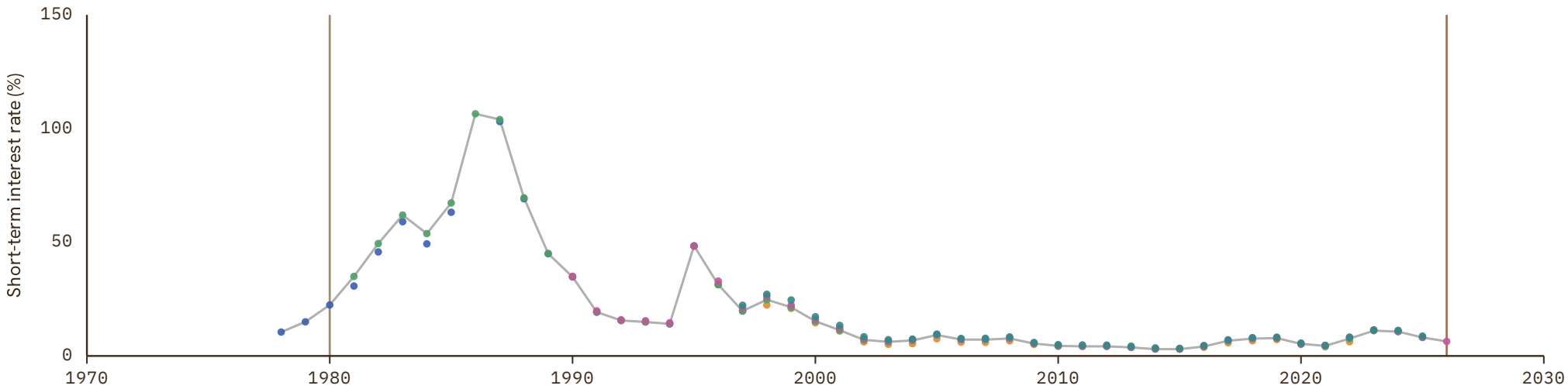
ECLAC

IMF IFS

OECD EO forecast

OECD EO

OECD KEI



Long Term Interest Rate

COVERAGE

1991-2026

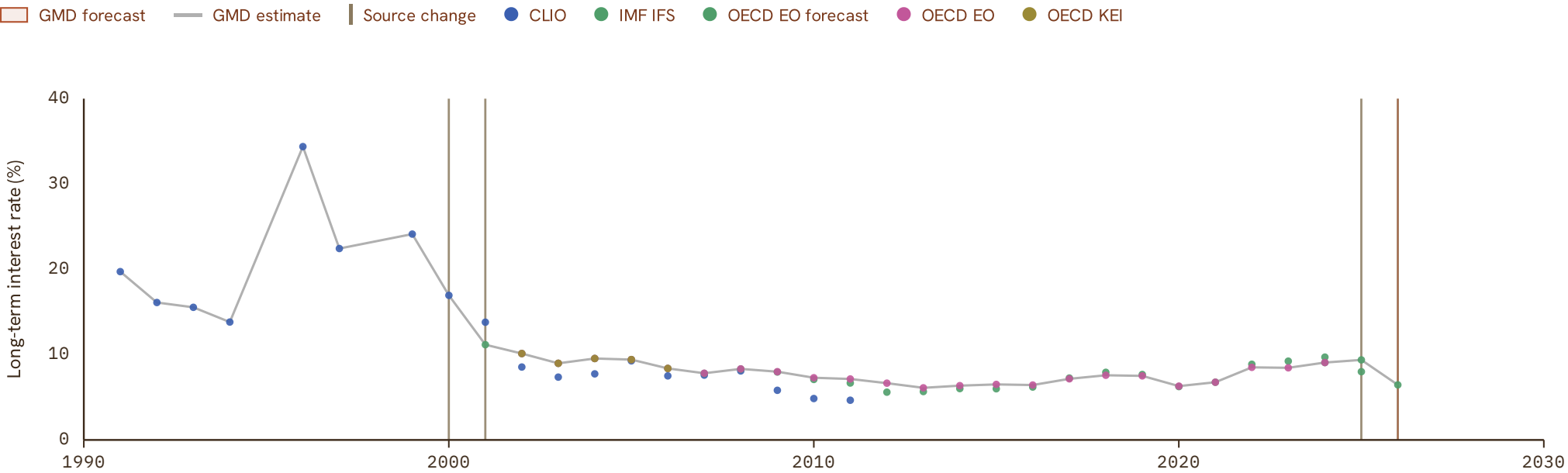
UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Internl Inst. Social History (2024)	CLIO	1991 - 1994	Replacing using overlapping data in 1995.
Internl Inst. Social History (2024)	CLIO	1996 - 1997	Replacing using overlapping data in 1998.
Internl Inst. Social History (2024)	CLIO	1999 - 2000	Replacing using overlapping data in 2001.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2001 - 2001	Replacing using overlapping data in 2002.
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	2002 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2025 - 2025	Replacing using overlapping data in 2026.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.

2 Historical series



Money Supply (M0)

COVERAGE
1901-2025

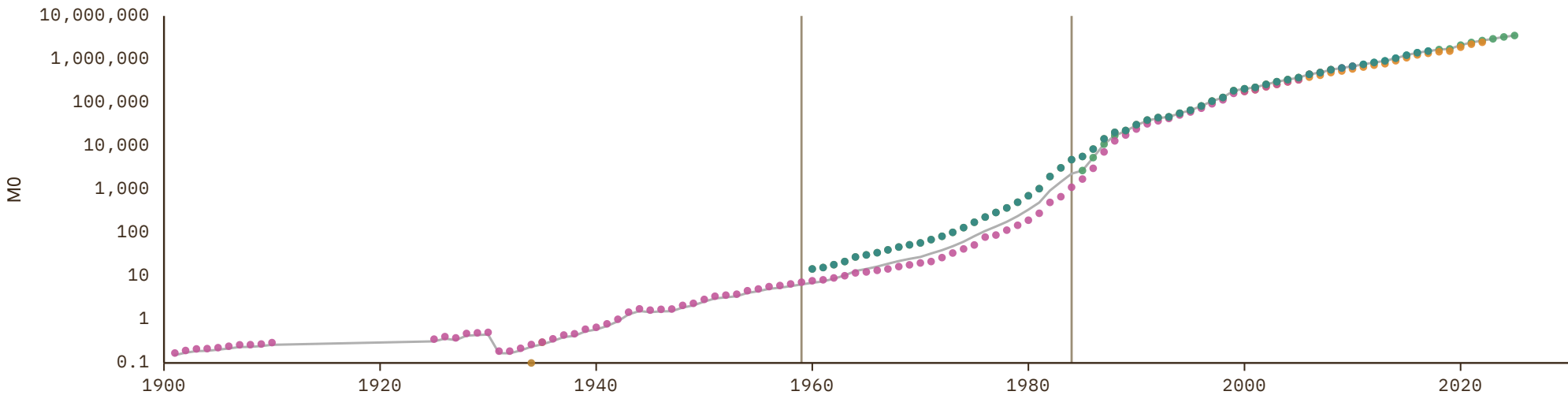
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1901 - 1910	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1911: (ratio = 89.1%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1925 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 89.1%).
Timothy J. Kehoe et al. (2022)	MAFHOLA	1960 - 1984	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1985: (ratio = 47.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1985 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2023.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF IFS ● ECLAC ● IHD ● Mitchell ● HFS ● MAFHOLA



Money Supply (M1)

COVERAGE
1890–2025

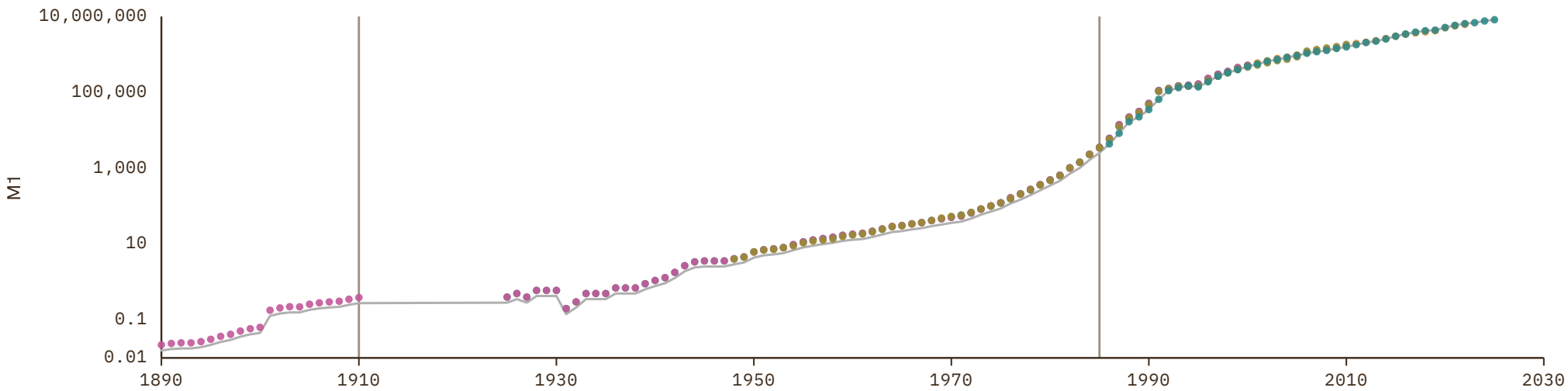
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Schuler (2015)	HFS	1890 - 1910	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1911: (ratio = 71.2%).
Martín Moreno (2026)	CS1 MEX	1925 - 1985	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1986: (ratio = 71.2%).
OECD (2024)	OECD MEI	1986 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● BORDO ● CS1 ● ECLAC ● HFS ● Mitchell ● OECD MEI



Money Supply (M2)

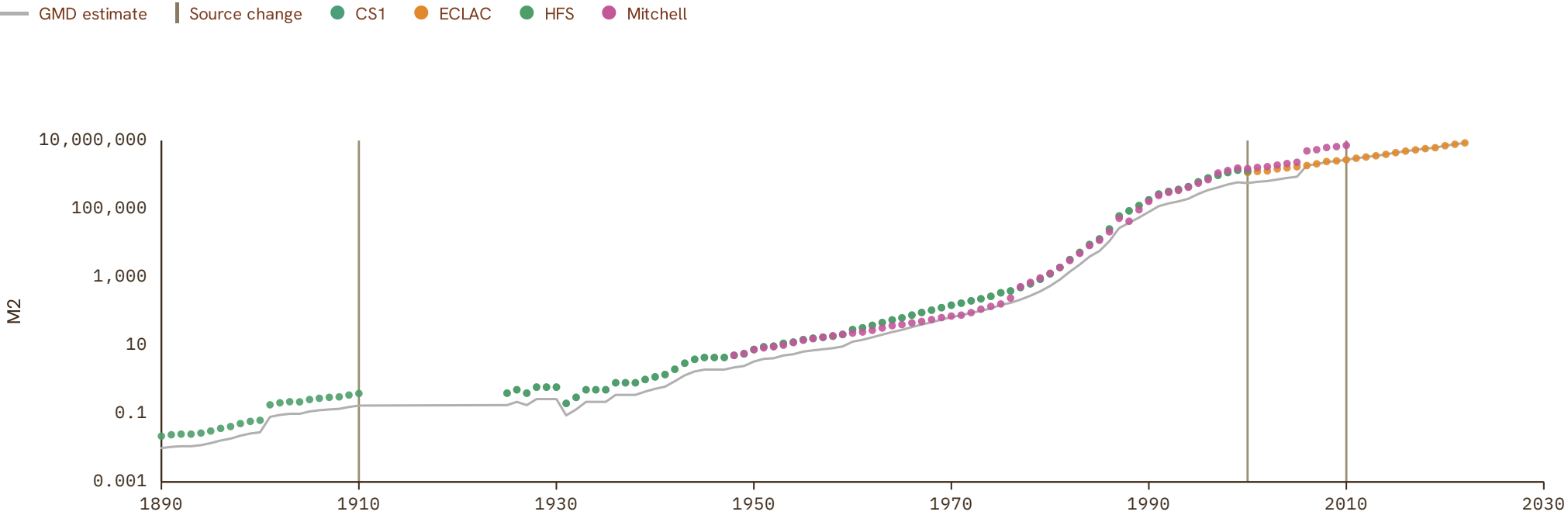
COVERAGE
1890-2022

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Schuler (2015)	HFS	1890 - 1910	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1911: (ratio = 44.4%).
Martín Moreno (2026)	CS1 MEX	1925 - 2000	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = 44.4%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	2001 - 2010	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 37.8%).
United Nations (2024)	ECLAC	2011 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series



Money Supply (M3)

COVERAGE
1890–2025

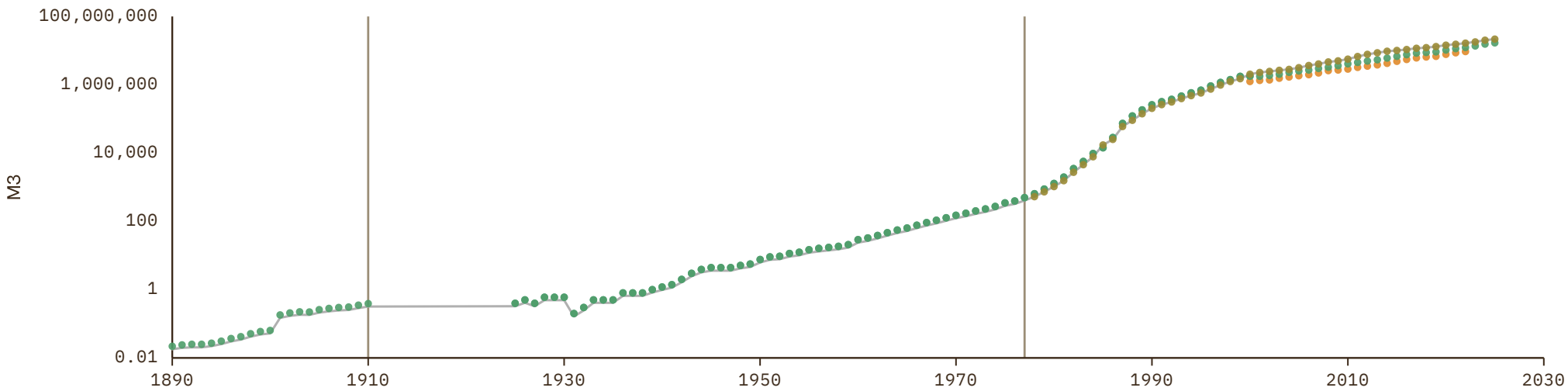
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Schuler (2015)	HFS	1890 - 1910	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1911: (ratio = 81.9%).
Martín Moreno (2026)	CS1 MEX	1925 - 1977	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1978: (ratio = 81.9%).
OECD (2024)	OECD MEI	1978 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● CS1 ● ECLAC ● HFS ● IMF IFS ● OECD MEI



Money Supply (M4)

COVERAGE
1890-2000

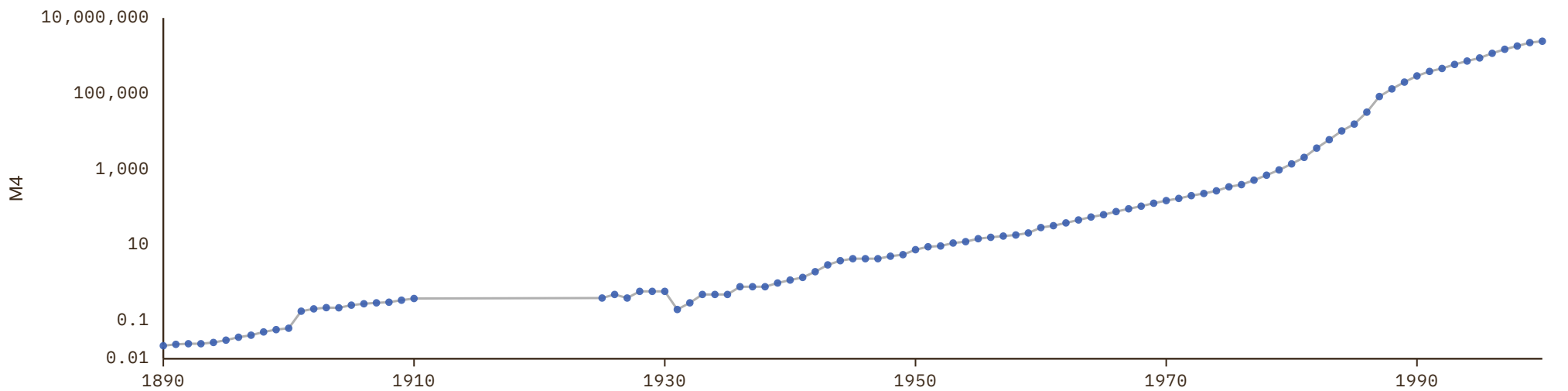
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Schuler (2015)	HFS	1890 - 1910	Replacing using overlapping data in 1911.
Schuler (2015)	HFS	1925 - 2000	Replacing using overlapping data in 2001.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● HFS



Real GDP

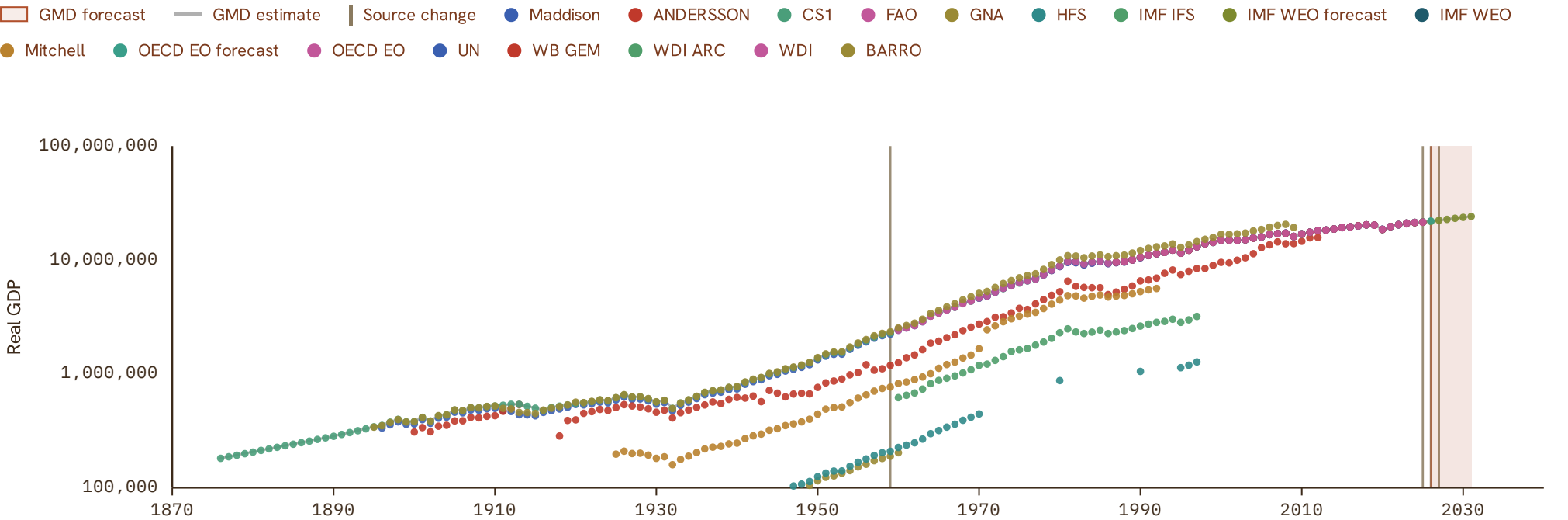
COVERAGE
1876–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Martín Moreno (2026)	CS1 MEX	1876 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.5%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100.1%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 99.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100.1%).

2 Historical series



Global Macro Database

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Nominal GDP

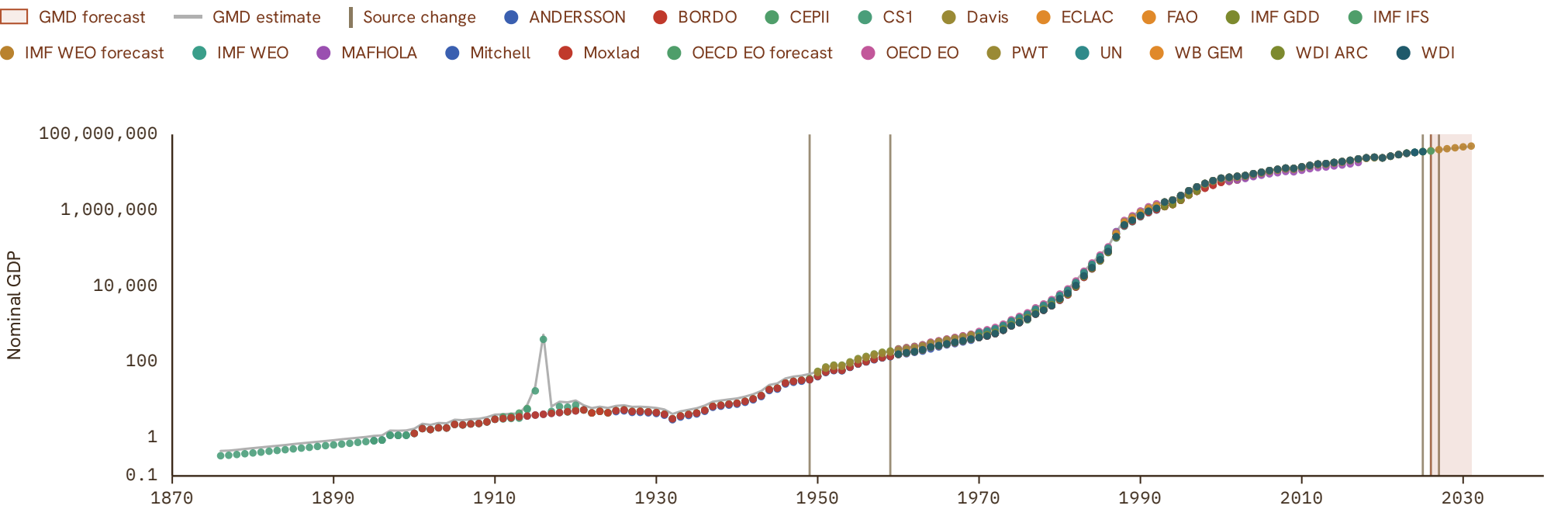
COVERAGE
1876–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Martín Moreno (2026)	CS1 MEX	1876 - 1949	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 133.2%).
Samba Mbaye et al. (2018)	IMF GDD	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 97.9%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 97.9%).

2 Historical series



Global Macro Database

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Total Consumption

COVERAGE
1950–2026

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.4%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 99.8%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100.8%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

ECLAC

IMF IFS

OECD EO

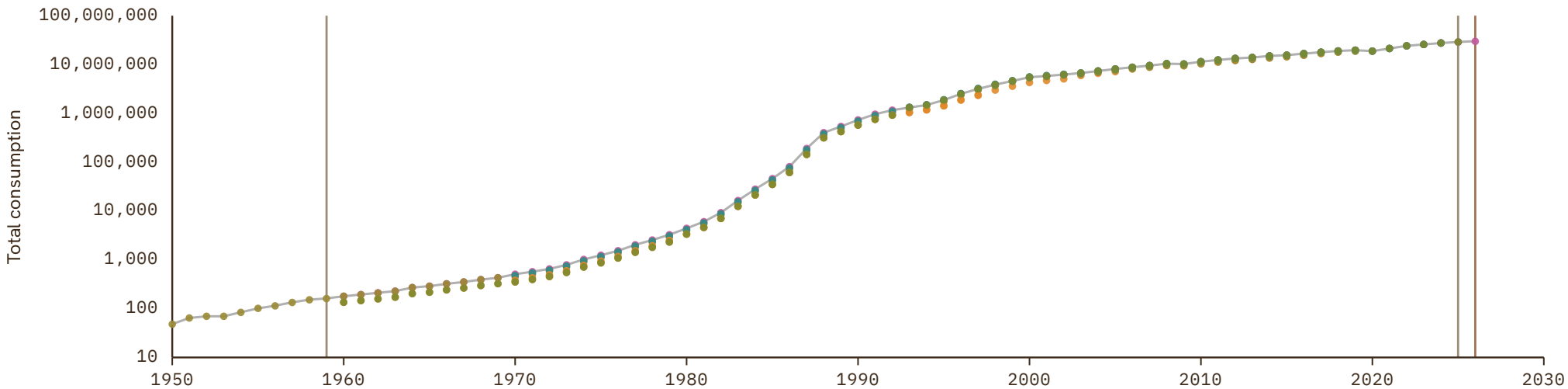
OECD EO forecast

PWT

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



Household Consumption

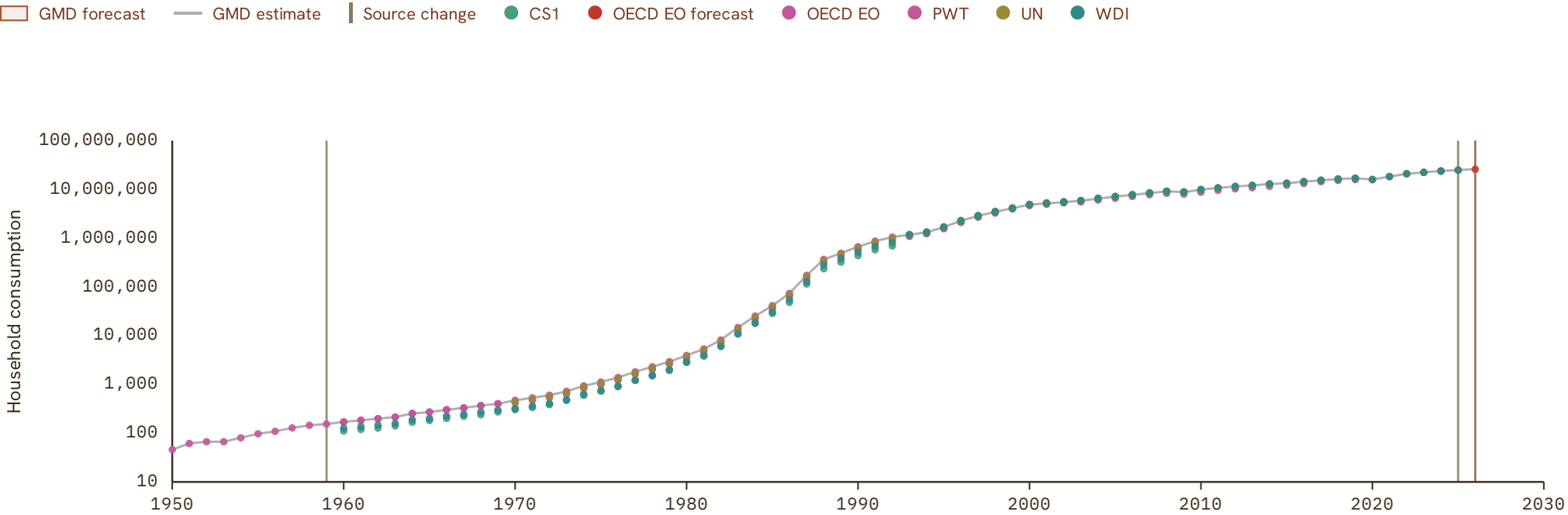
COVERAGE
1950-2026

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.2%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100.6%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100.5%).

2 Historical series



Government Consumption

COVERAGE
1950–2026

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 104%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 97.2%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 102.7%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

CS1

IMF IFS

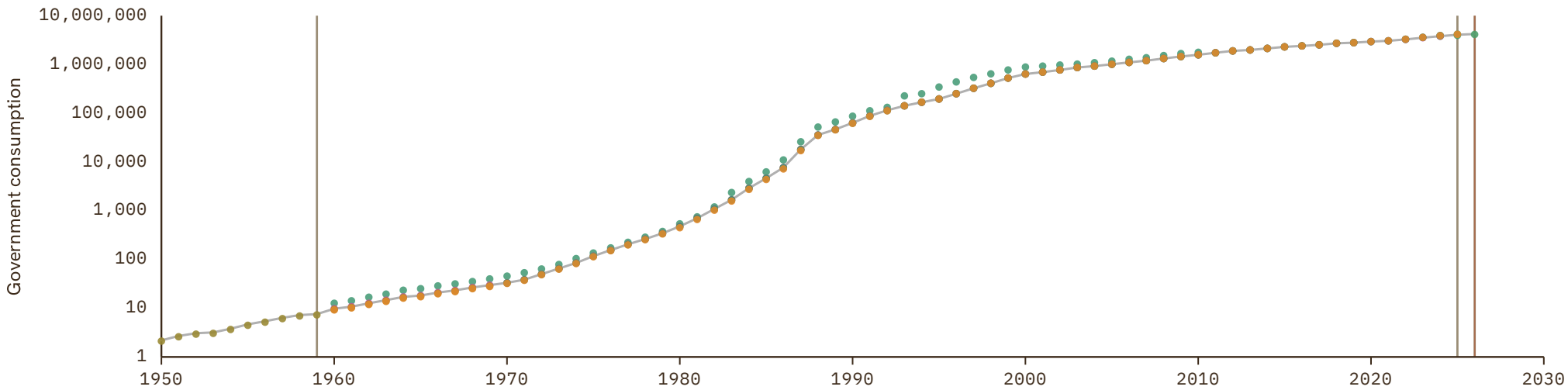
OECD EO forecast

OECD EO

PWT

UN

WDI



Investment

COVERAGE
1950–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 110.1%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 80.6%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 95.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 81.1%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

ECLAC

IMF IFS

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

Mitchell

OECD EO forecast

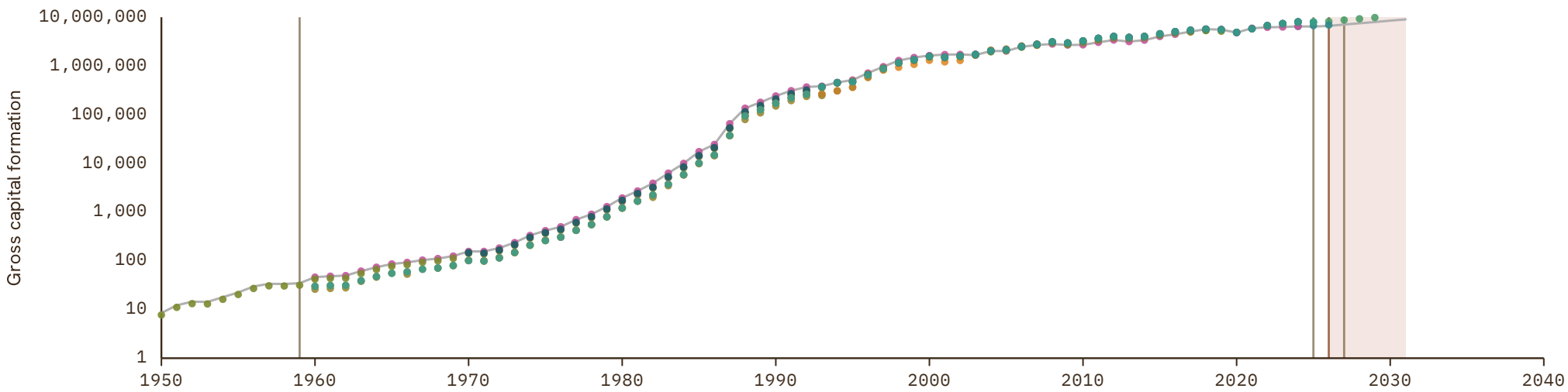
OECD EO

PWT

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



Fixed Investment

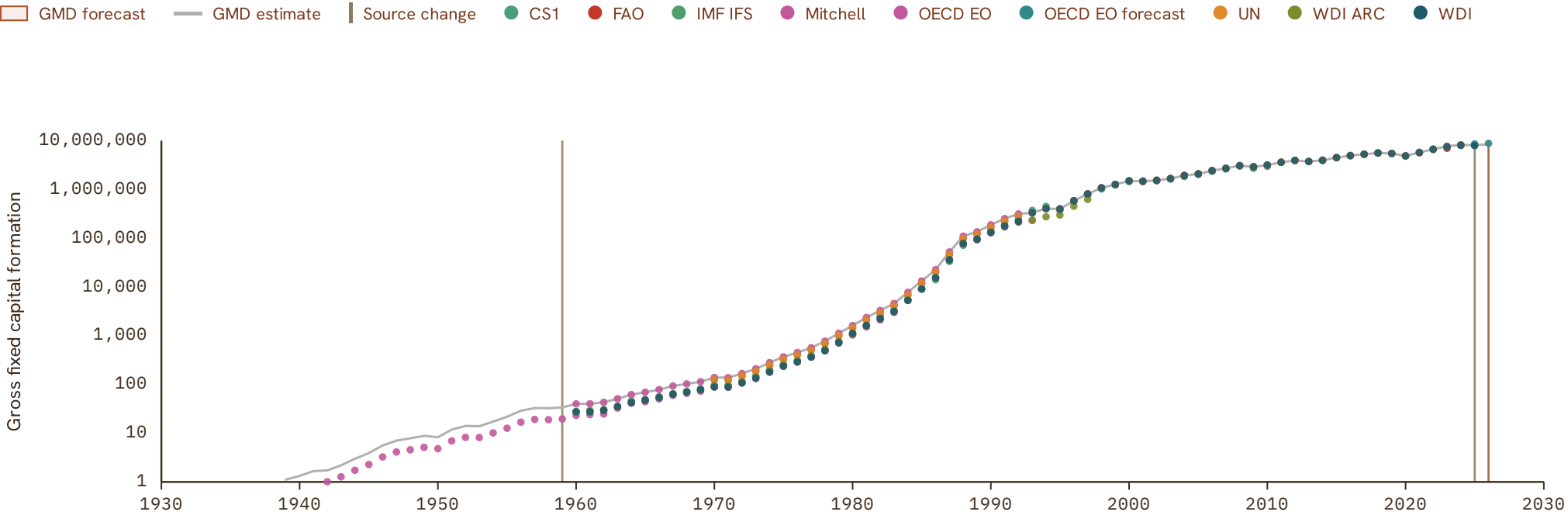
COVERAGE
1939-2026

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1939 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 171.6%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 102.1%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 95%).

2 Historical series



Global Macro Database

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Current Account Balance

COVERAGE
1979-2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1979 - 1979	Replacing using overlapping data in 1980.
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1980 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Replacing using overlapping data in 2026.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

IMF IFS

IMF WEO

IMF WEO forecast

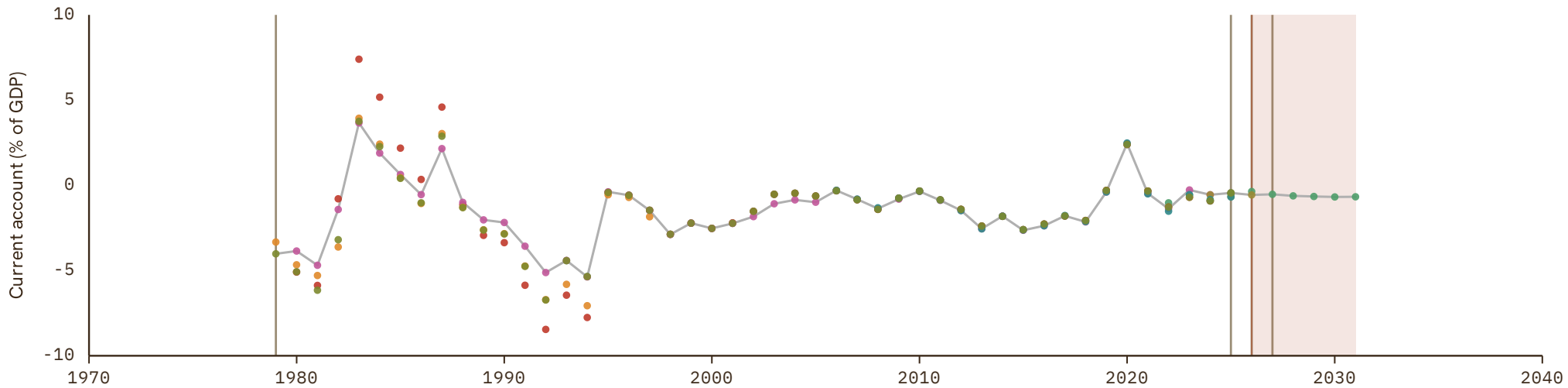
OECD EO

OECD EO forecast

OECD KEI

WDI ARC

WDI



Exports

COVERAGE
1796-2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1796 - 1799	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1800: (ratio = 112.1%).
Federico et al. (2019)	Tena	1800 - 1938	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 189.8%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1939 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 189.8%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 92.2%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 103.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 91%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

CEPII

HFS

IHD

IMF IFS

IMF WEO forecast

Mitchell

OECD EO

OECD EO forecast

PWT

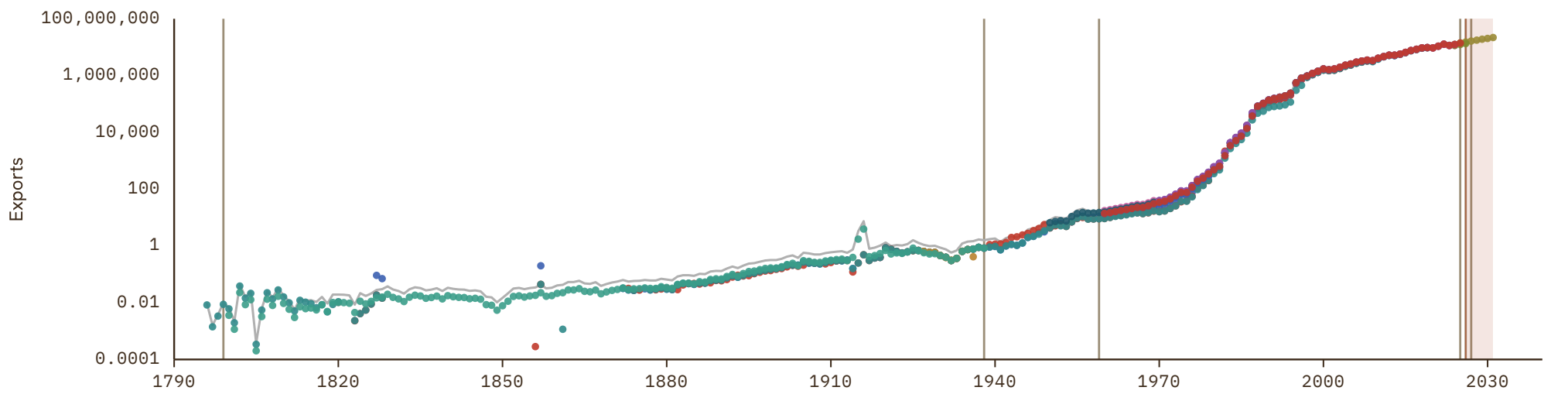
TH ID

Tena

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



Imports

COVERAGE
1796–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1796 - 1799	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1800: (ratio = 75%).
Federico et al. (2019)	Tena	1800 - 1938	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 75%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1939 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 165.9%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 92.5%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 104.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 93.9%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

CEPII

HFS

IHD

IMF IFS

IMF WEO forecast

Mitchell

OECD EO forecast

OECD EO

PWT

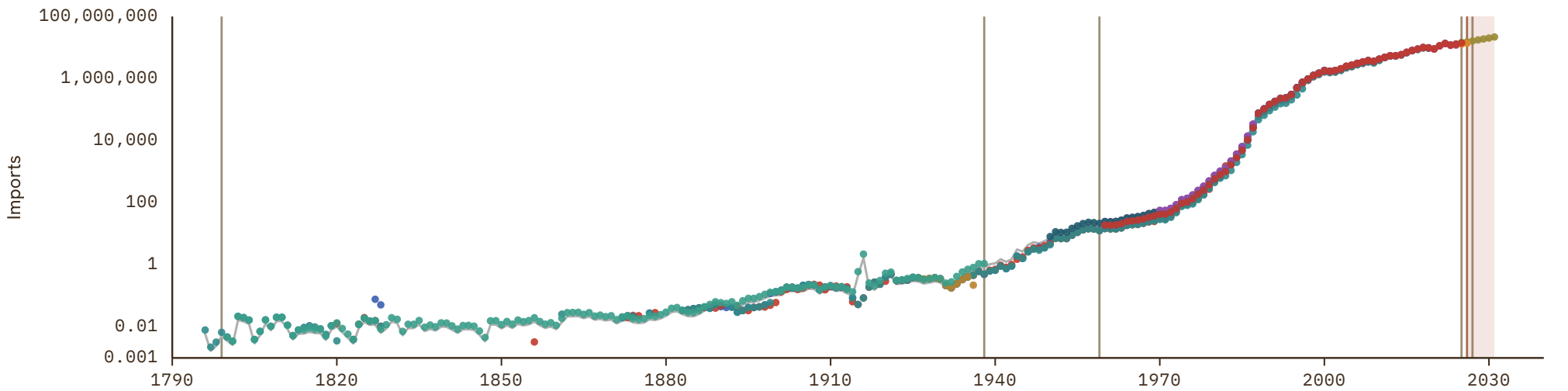
TH ID

Tena

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



Real Effective Exchange Rate

COVERAGE
1877-2026

UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Catão et al. (2005)	CatSol	1877 - 1913	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 110.2%).
Darvas (2021)	BRUEGEL	1960 - 1979	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 110.2%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1980 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 103%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

BIS

BRUEGEL

CatSol

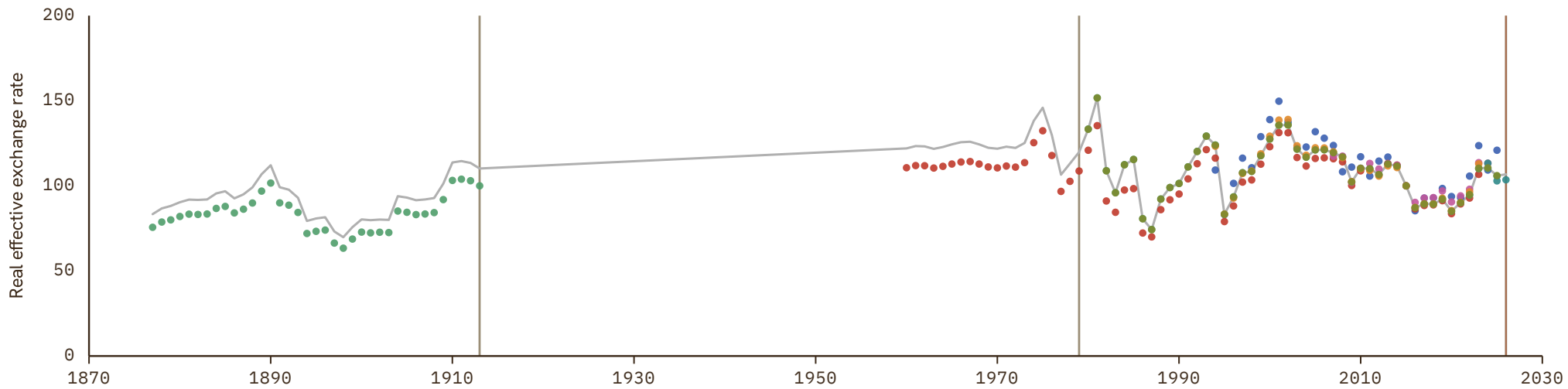
IMF IFS

OECD EO

OECD EO forecast

WB GEM

WDI



USD Exchange Rate

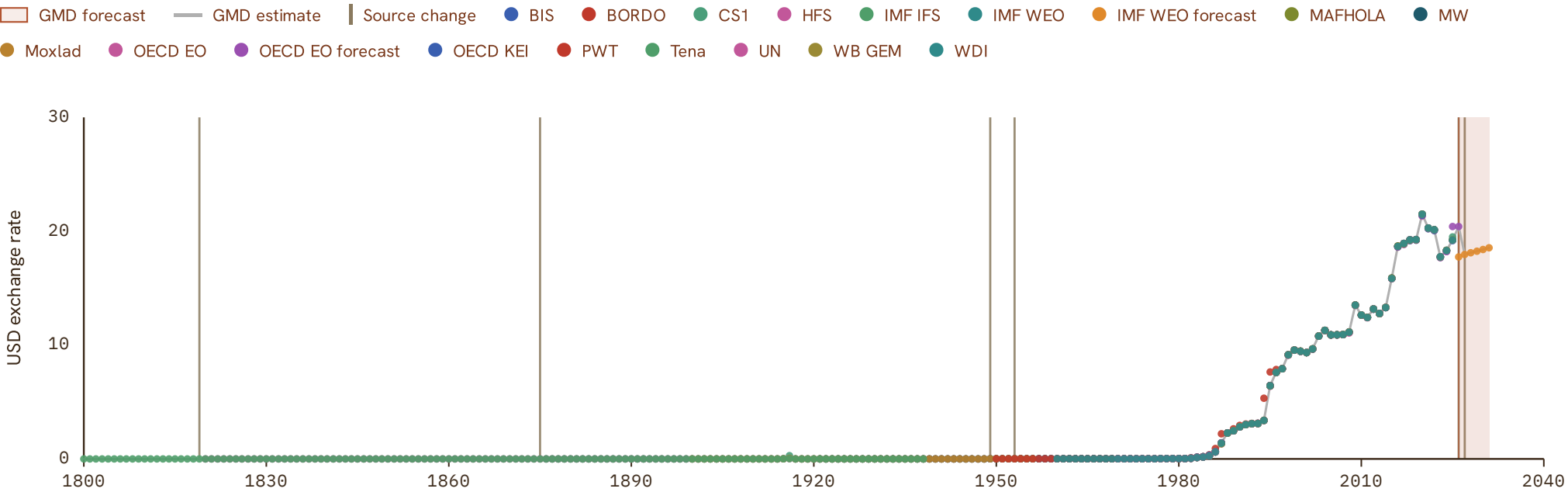
COVERAGE
1800–2031

UNIT
1 USD in LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Federico et al. (2019)	Tena	1800 - 1819	Replacing using overlapping data in 1820.
Schuler (2015)	HFS	1820 - 1875	Replacing using overlapping data in 1876.
Martín Moreno (2026)	CS1 MEX	1876 - 1949	Replacing using overlapping data in 1950.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1950 - 1953	Replacing using overlapping data in 1954.
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1954 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series



General Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1900-2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1900 - 1964	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 100%).
Martín Moreno (2026)	CS1 MEX	1965 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

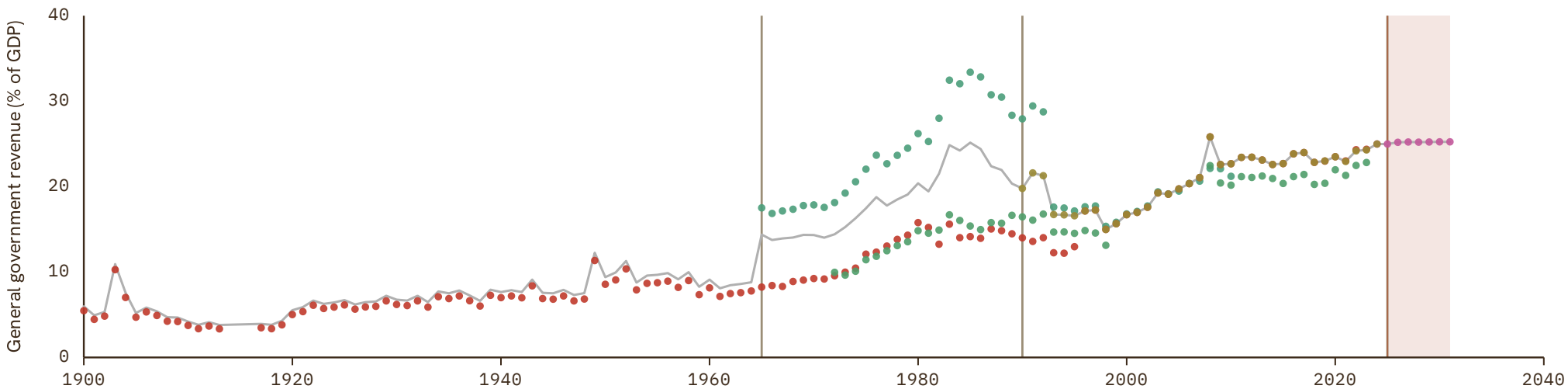
CS1

IMF FPP

IMF GFS

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO



General Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1972-2023

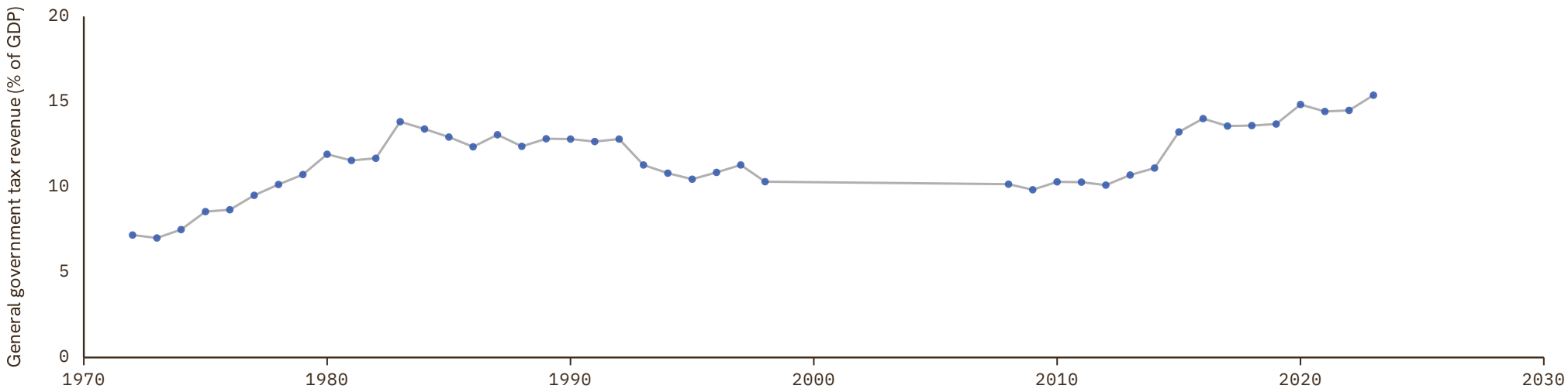
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	1972 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● IMF GFS



General Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1900–2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1900 - 1964	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 100%).
Martín Moreno (2026)	CS1 MEX	1965 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

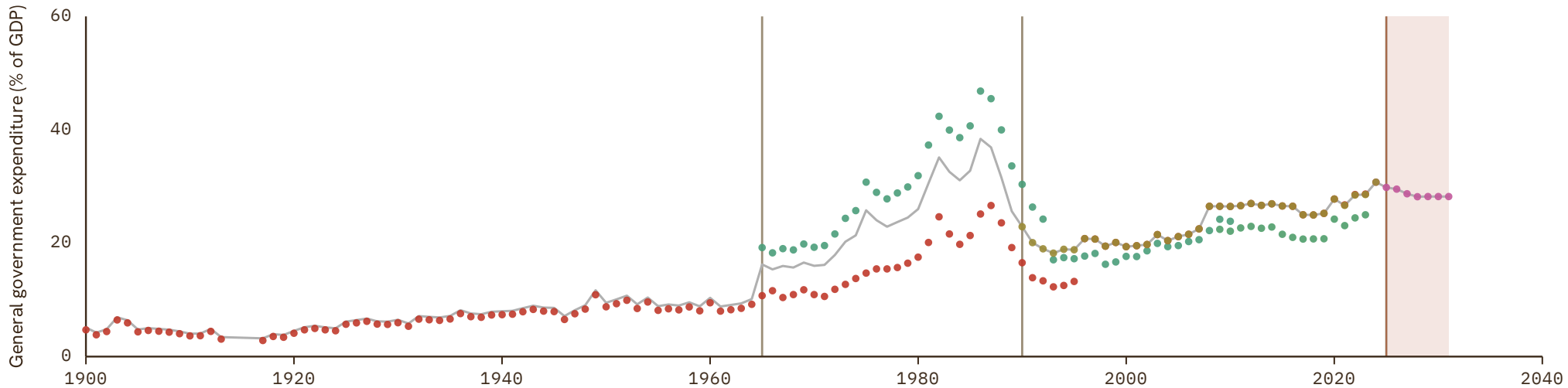
CS1

IMF FPP

IMF GFS

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO



General Government Debt To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1900–2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Martín Moreno (2026)	CS1 MEX	1900 - 1911	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1912: (ratio = 100%).
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1913 - 1995	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1996: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1996 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

CS1

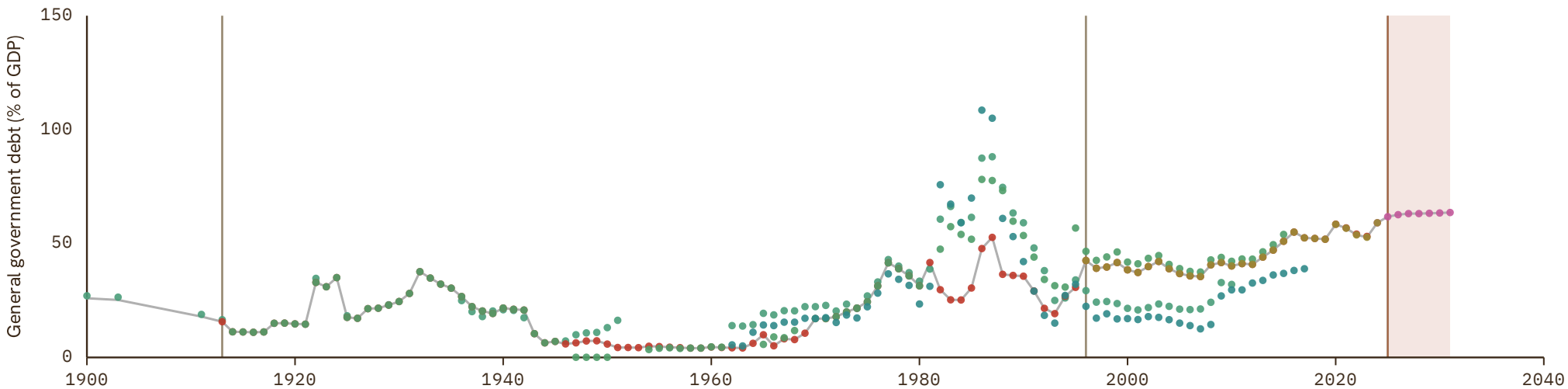
IMF FPP

IMF HDD

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

MAFHOLA



General Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1925-2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1925 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

CS1

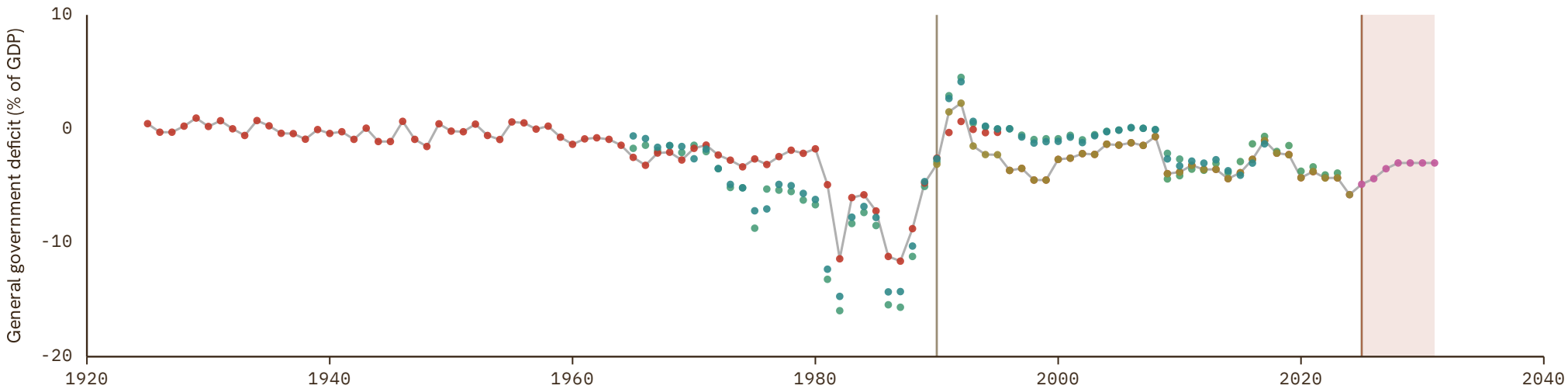
IMF FPP

IMF GFS

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

MAFHOLA



Central Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1876-2023

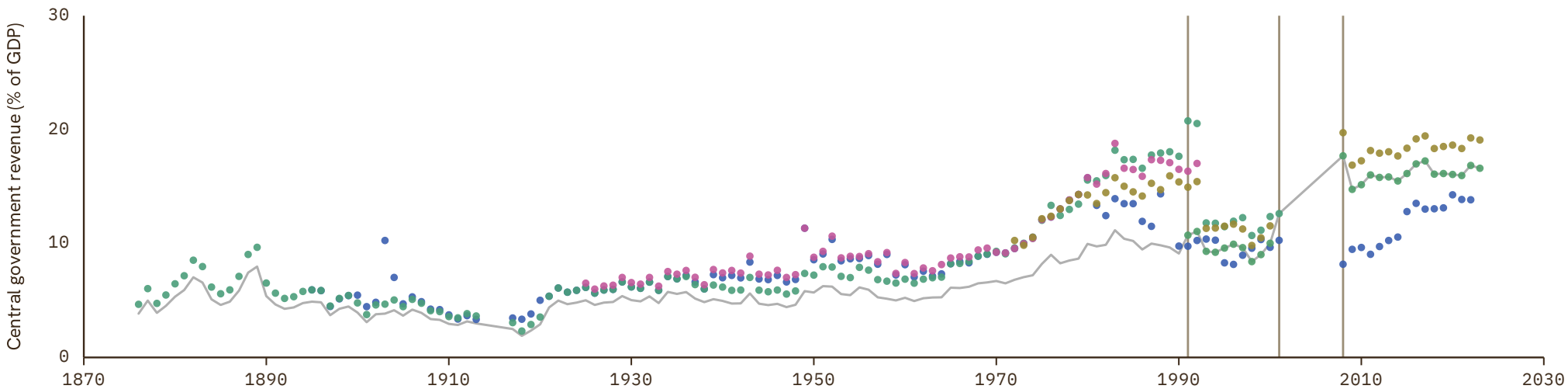
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Martín Moreno (2026)	CS1 MEX	1876 - 1990	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	1991 - 2000	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = 100%).
Martín Moreno (2026)	CS1 MEX	2001 - 2001	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2002: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2008 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● ANDERSSON ● CS1 ● IMF GFS ● Mitchell ● WDI



Central Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1925-2023

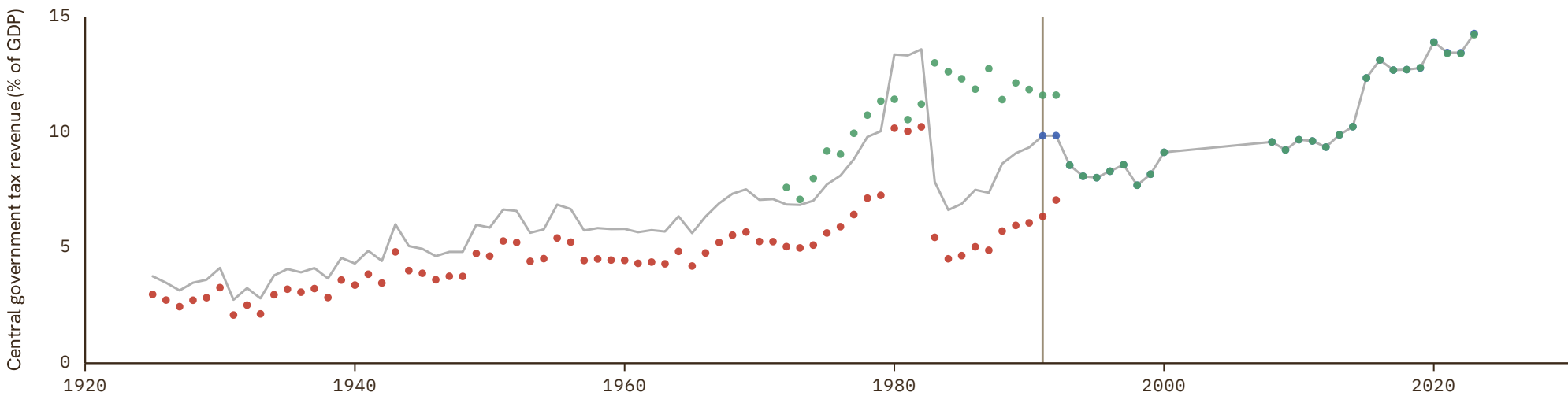
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1925 - 1990	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	1991 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF GFS ● Mitchell ● WDI



Central Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1876–2023

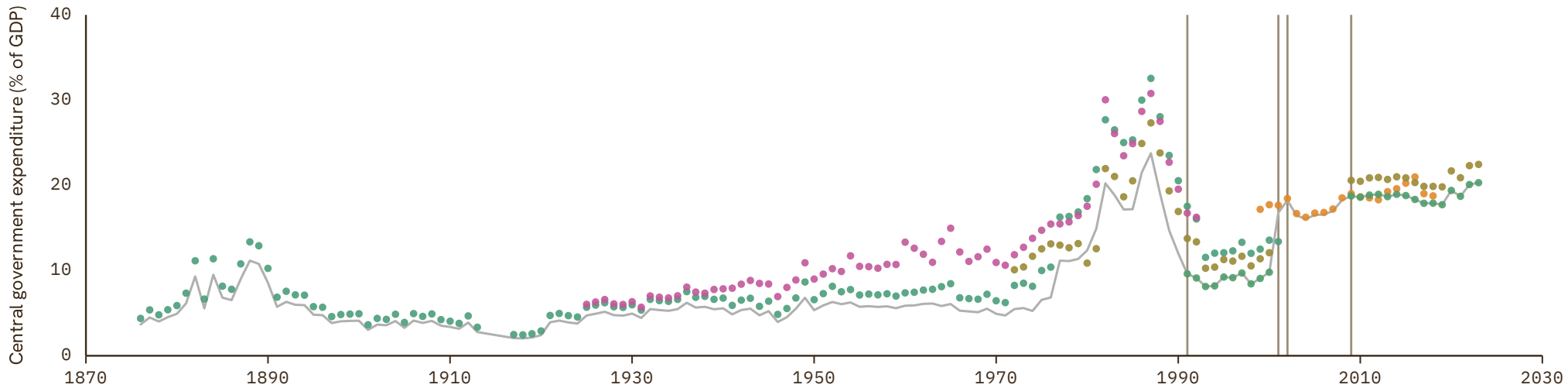
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Martín Moreno (2026)	CS1 MEX	1876 - 1990	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	1991 - 2000	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = 100%).
Martín Moreno (2026)	CS1 MEX	2001 - 2001	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2002: (ratio = 100%).
United Nations (2024)	ECLAC	2002 - 2008	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2009 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● CS1 ● ECLAC ● IMF GFS ● Mitchell ● WDI



Central Government Debt To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE

1872–2024

UNIT

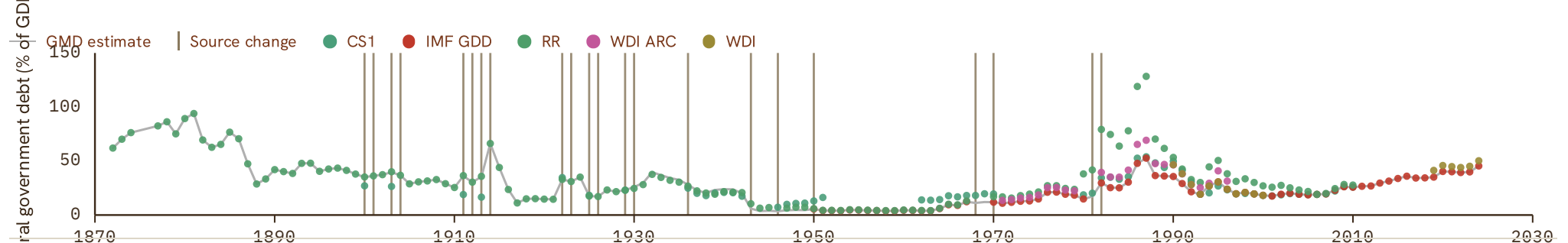
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Carmen M. Reinhart et al. (2009)	RR	1872 – 1899	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1900: (ratio = 100%).
Martín Moreno (2026)	CS1 MEX	1900 – 1900	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1901: (ratio = 100%).
Carmen M. Reinhart et al. (2009)	RR	1901 – 1902	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1903: (ratio = 100%).
Martín Moreno (2026)	CS1 MEX	1903 – 1903	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1904: (ratio = 100%).
Carmen M. Reinhart et al. (2009)	RR	1904 – 1910	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1911: (ratio = 100%).
Martín Moreno (2026)	CS1 MEX	1911 – 1911	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1912: (ratio = 100%).
Carmen M. Reinhart et al. (2009)	RR	1912 – 1912	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1913: (ratio = 100%).
Martín Moreno (2026)	CS1 MEX	1913 – 1913	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 100%).
Carmen M. Reinhart et al. (2009)	RR	1914 – 1921	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1922: (ratio = 100%).
Martín Moreno (2026)	CS1 MEX	1922 – 1922	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1923: (ratio = 100%).
Carmen M. Reinhart et al. (2009)	RR	1923 – 1924	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1925: (ratio = 100%).
Martín Moreno (2026)	CS1 MEX	1925 – 1925	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1926: (ratio = 100%).

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Carmen M. Reinhart et al. (2009)	RR	1926 – 1928	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1929: (ratio = 100%).
Martín Moreno (2026)	CS1 MEX	1929 – 1929	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1930: (ratio = 100%).
Carmen M. Reinhart et al. (2009)	RR	1930 – 1935	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1936: (ratio = 100%).
Martín Moreno (2026)	CS1 MEX	1936 – 1942	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1943: (ratio = 100%).
Carmen M. Reinhart et al. (2009)	RR	1943 – 1945	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1946: (ratio = 100%).
Martín Moreno (2026)	CS1 MEX	1946 – 1949	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 100%).
Samba Mbaye et al. (2018)	IMF GDD	1950 – 1967	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1968: (ratio = 100%).
Martín Moreno (2026)	CS1 MEX	1968 – 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).
Samba Mbaye et al. (2018)	IMF GDD	1970 – 1980	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1981: (ratio = 100%).
Martín Moreno (2026)	CS1 MEX	1981 – 1981	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1982: (ratio = 100%).
Samba Mbaye et al. (2018)	IMF GDD	1982 – 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series



Central Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

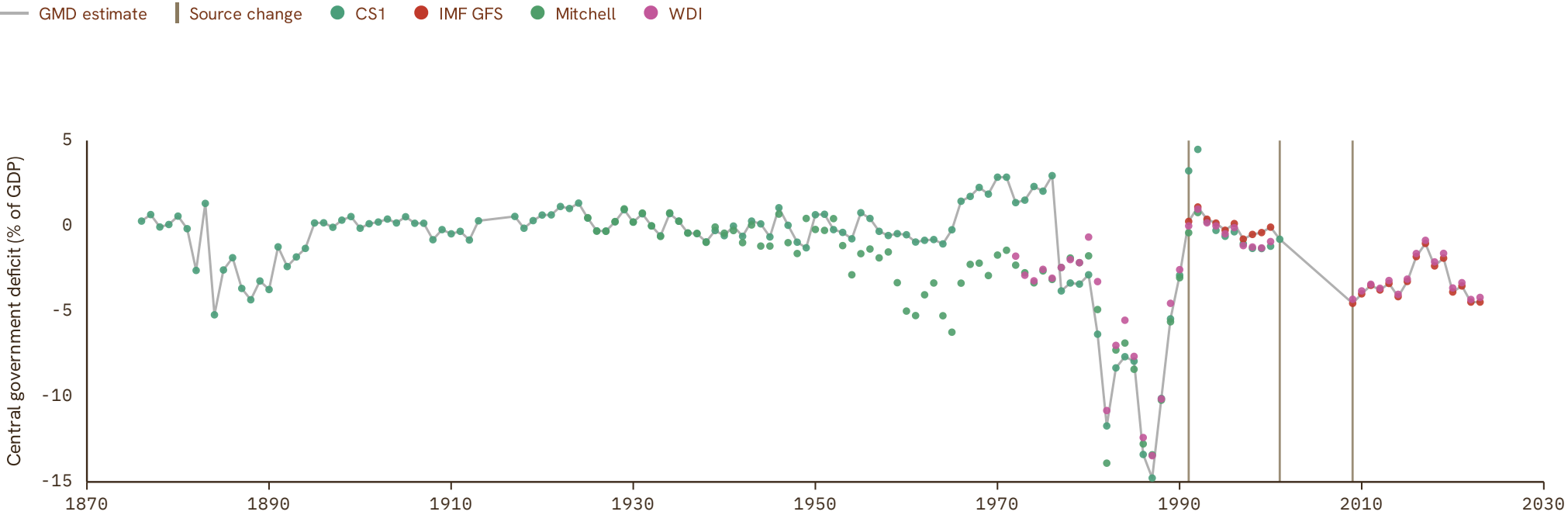
COVERAGE
1876-2023

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Martín Moreno (2026)	CS1 MEX	1876 - 1990	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	1991 - 2000	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = 100%).
Martín Moreno (2026)	CS1 MEX	2001 - 2001	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2002: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2009 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series



Unemployment

COVERAGE

1980-2031

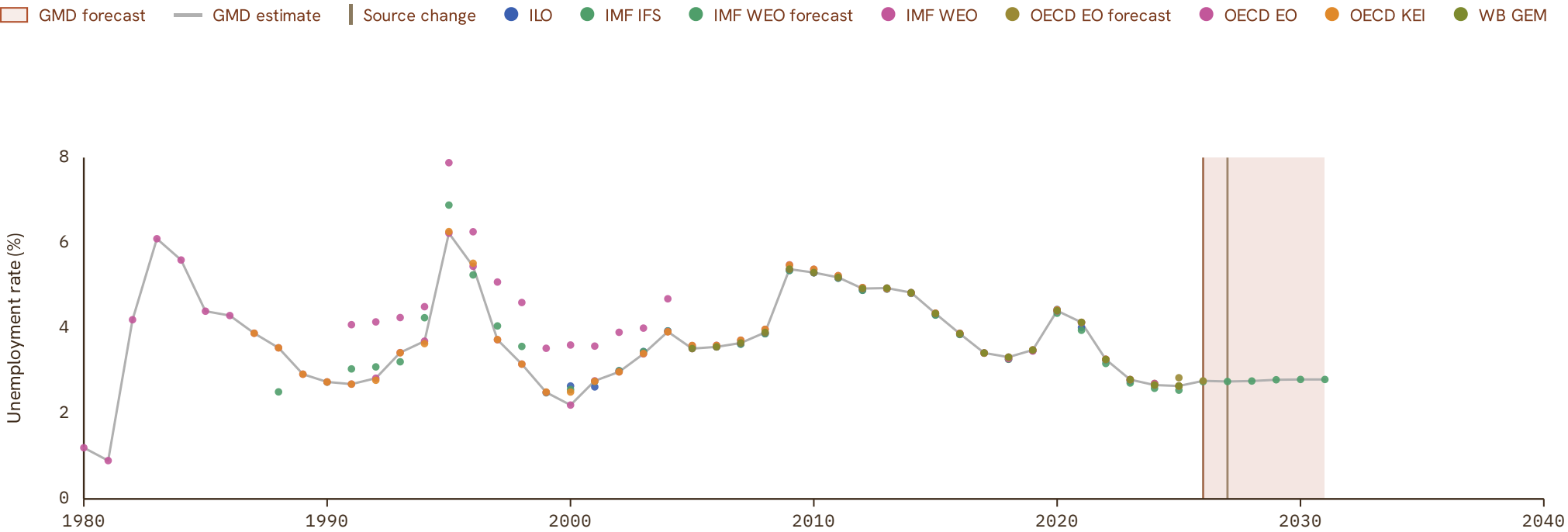
UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1980 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series



Inflation

COVERAGE

1526–2031

UNIT

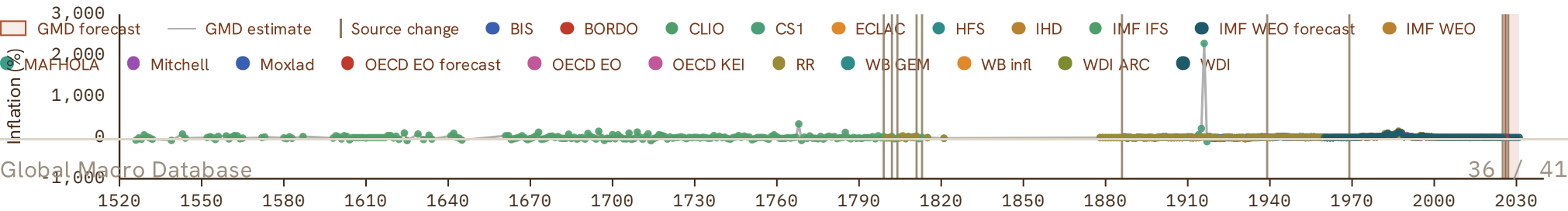
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Internl Inst. Social History (2024)	CLIO	1526 – 1532	Replacing using overlapping data in 1533.
Internl Inst. Social History (2024)	CLIO	1539 – 1539	Replacing using overlapping data in 1540.
Internl Inst. Social History (2024)	CLIO	1543 – 1544	Replacing using overlapping data in 1545.
Internl Inst. Social History (2024)	CLIO	1552 – 1556	Replacing using overlapping data in 1557.
Internl Inst. Social History (2024)	CLIO	1559 – 1565	Replacing using overlapping data in 1566.
Internl Inst. Social History (2024)	CLIO	1572 – 1573	Replacing using overlapping data in 1574.
Internl Inst. Social History (2024)	CLIO	1580 – 1583	Replacing using overlapping data in 1584.
Internl Inst. Social History (2024)	CLIO	1587 – 1587	Replacing using overlapping data in 1588.
Internl Inst. Social History (2024)	CLIO	1598 – 1622	Replacing using overlapping data in 1623.
Internl Inst. Social History (2024)	CLIO	1624 – 1625	Replacing using overlapping data in 1626.
Internl Inst. Social History (2024)	CLIO	1629 – 1629	Replacing using overlapping data in 1630.
Internl Inst. Social History (2024)	CLIO	1631 – 1631	Replacing using overlapping data in 1632.
Internl Inst. Social History (2024)	CLIO	1633 – 1634	Replacing using overlapping data in 1635.
Internl Inst. Social History (2024)	CLIO	1641 – 1645	Replacing using overlapping data in 1646.

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Internl Inst. Social History (2024)	CLIO	1661 – 1799	Replacing using overlapping data in 1800.
Carmen M. Reinhart et al. (2009)	RR	1800 – 1802	Replacing using overlapping data in 1803.
Internl Inst. Social History (2024)	CLIO	1803 – 1804	Replacing using overlapping data in 1805.
Carmen M. Reinhart et al. (2009)	RR	1805 – 1811	Replacing using overlapping data in 1812.
Internl Inst. Social History (2024)	CLIO	1812 – 1813	Replacing using overlapping data in 1814.
Carmen M. Reinhart et al. (2009)	RR	1815 – 1815	Replacing using overlapping data in 1816.
Carmen M. Reinhart et al. (2009)	RR	1821 – 1821	Replacing using overlapping data in 1822.
Carmen M. Reinhart et al. (2009)	RR	1878 – 1886	Replacing using overlapping data in 1887.
Martin Moreno (2026)	CS1 MEX	1887 – 1939	Replacing using overlapping data in 1940.
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1940 – 1969	Replacing using overlapping data in 1970.
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1970 – 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	2025 – 2025	Replacing using overlapping data in 2026.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 – 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 – 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series



House Price Index

COVERAGE
2005-2025

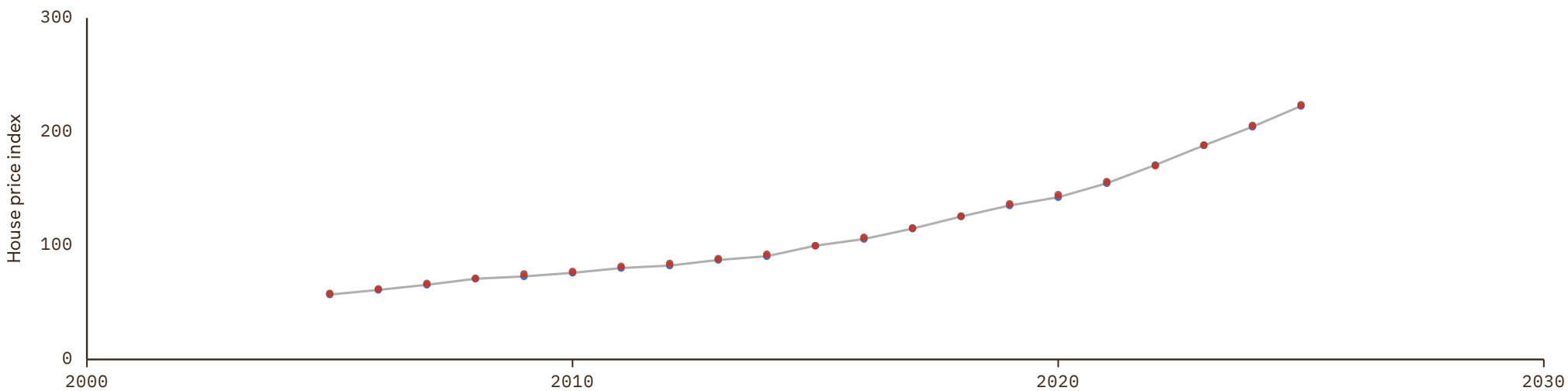
UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	2005 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● BIS ● OECD HPI



Consumer Price Index

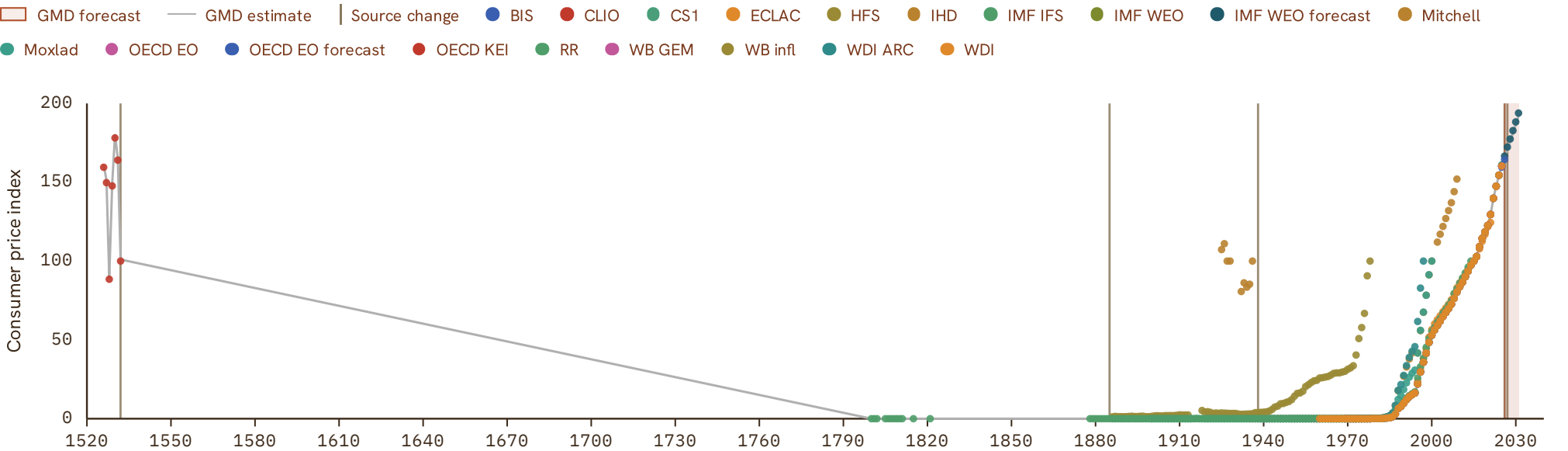
COVERAGE
1526–2031

UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Internl Inst. Social History (2024)	CLIO	1526 - 1532	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1533: (ratio = 101%).
Carmen M. Reinhart et al. (2009)	RR	1800 - 1802	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1803: (ratio = 101%).
Carmen M. Reinhart et al. (2009)	RR	1805 - 1811	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1812: (ratio = 101%).
Carmen M. Reinhart et al. (2009)	RR	1815 - 1815	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1816: (ratio = 101%).
Carmen M. Reinhart et al. (2009)	RR	1821 - 1821	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1822: (ratio = 101%).
Carmen M. Reinhart et al. (2009)	RR	1878 - 1885	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1886: (ratio = 101%).
Martín Moreno (2026)	CS1 MEX	1886 - 1938	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 77.3%).
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1939 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100.4%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 99.1%).

2 Historical series



Population

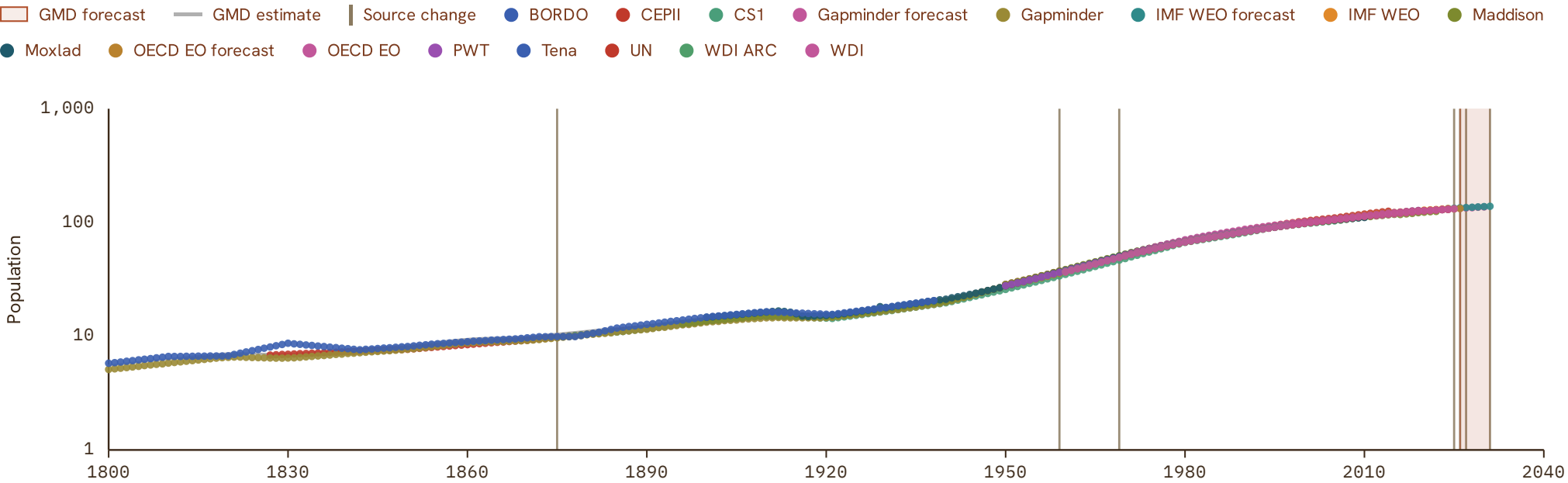
COVERAGE
1800–2031

UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1875	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1876: (ratio = 108.3%).
Martín Moreno (2026)	CS1 MEX	1876 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 106.9%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 101.7%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 99.7%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100%).
Gapminder (2024) (forecasts)	Gapminder forecast	2027 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 99.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2031 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 99%).

2 Historical series



Global Macro Database

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