

Marshall Islands

COUNTRY DATA AND GRAPHS

RELEASE

2026_09

COVERAGE

1800 – 2031

MARSHALL ISLANDS

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MARSHALL ISLANDS

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Data availability heatmap

COVERAGE
1800–2031

VARIABLES
26

Source coverage by variable

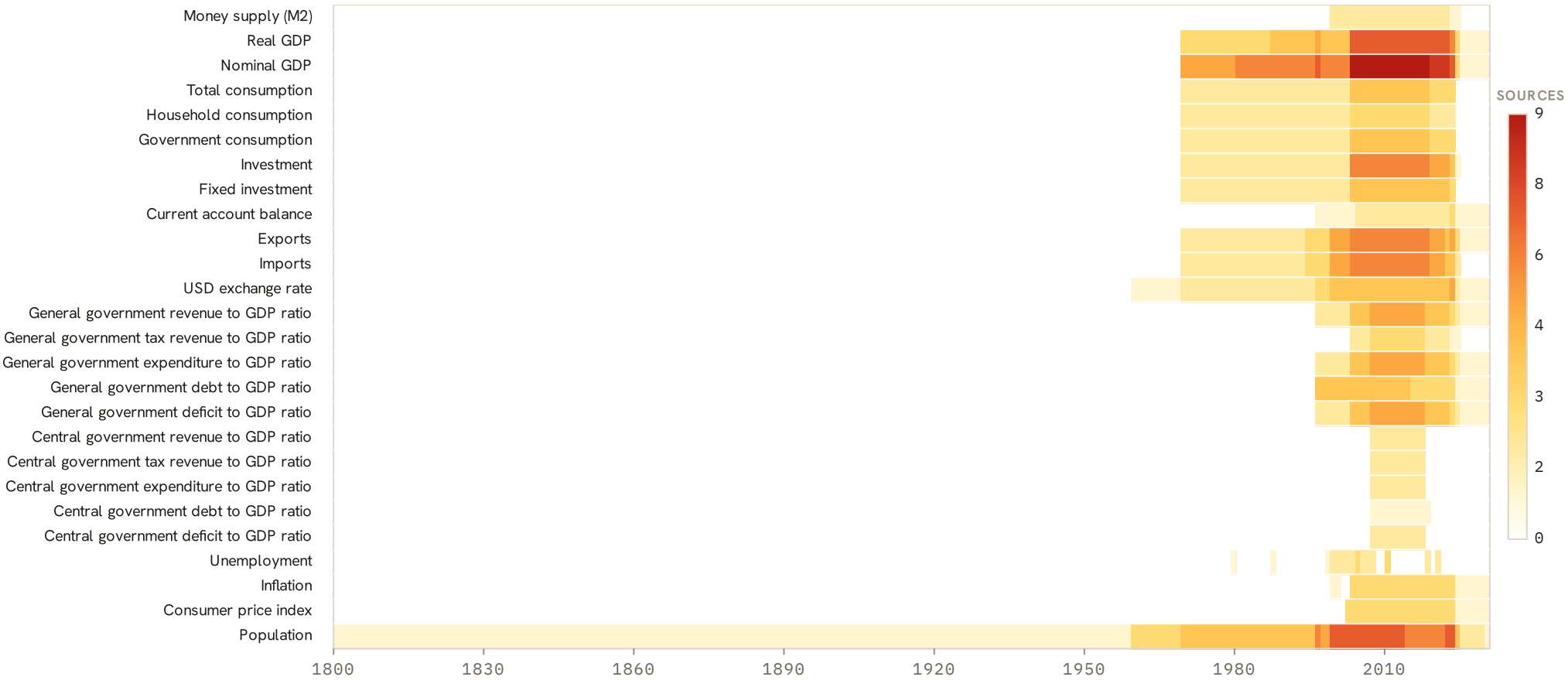


Figure 1. Count of overlapping source series available for each variable–year cell. Darker cells indicate more corroborating sources; blank cells denote years with no documented source.

Money Supply (M2)

COVERAGE
2000-2025

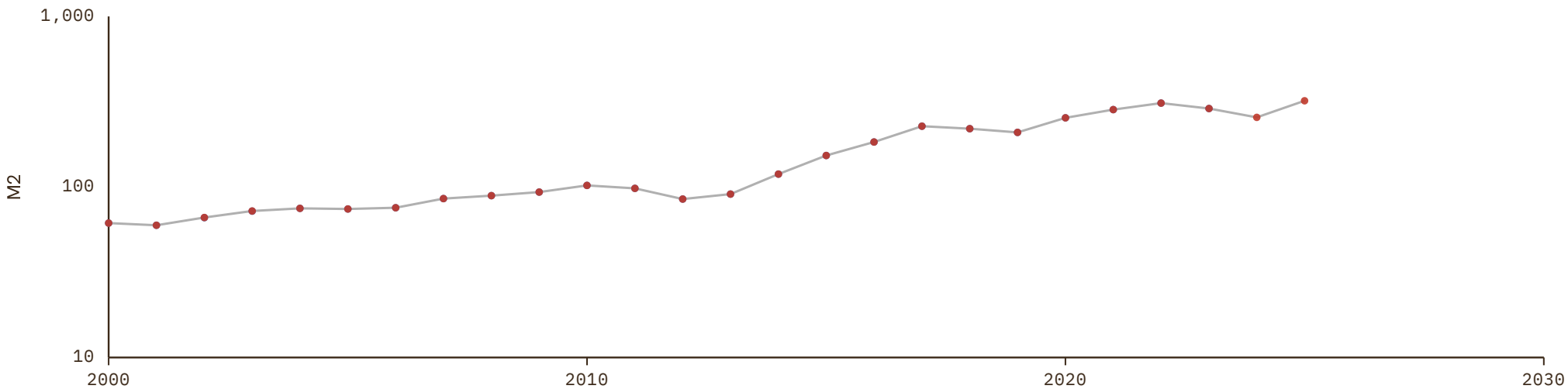
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2000 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● ADB ARC ● ADB



Real GDP

COVERAGE
1970-2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1970 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 99.9%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

ADB ARC

ADB

FAO

IMF IFS

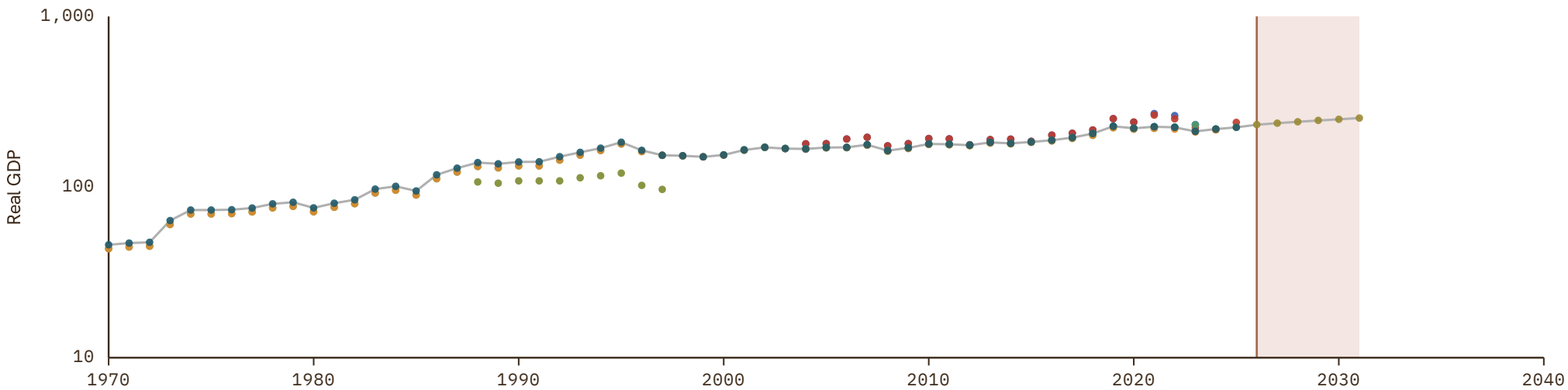
IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



Nominal GDP

COVERAGE
1970-2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 94.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 106.7%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

ADB ARC

ADB

FAO

IMF GDD

IMF IFS

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

PWT

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



Total Consumption

COVERAGE
1970-2024

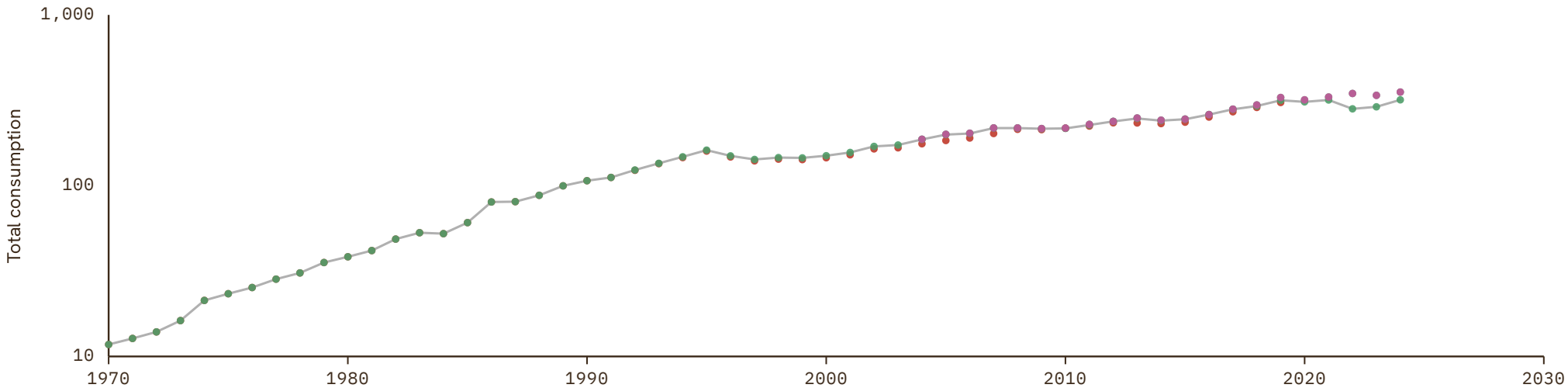
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



Household Consumption

COVERAGE
1970-2024

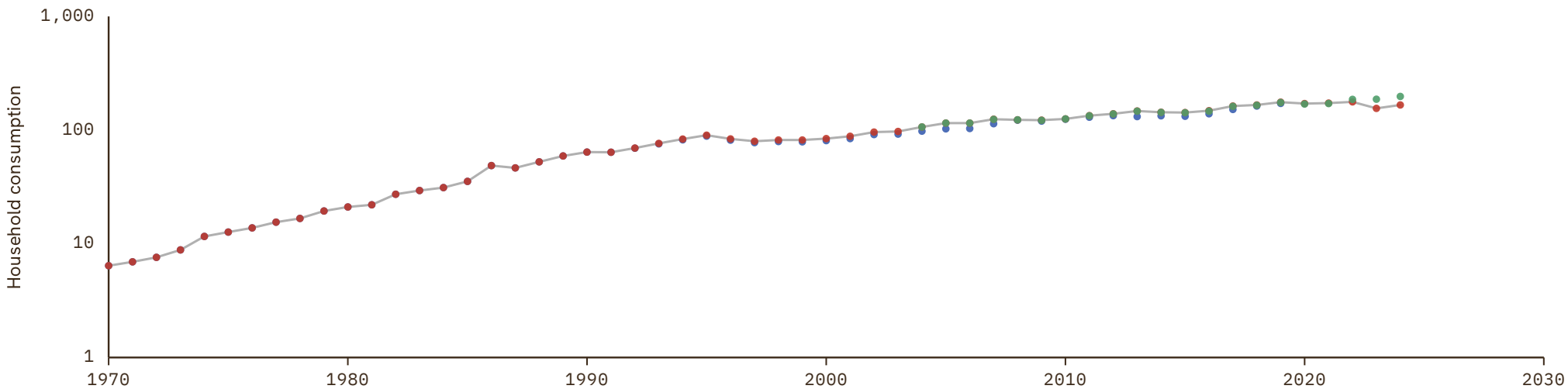
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



Government Consumption

COVERAGE
1970–2024

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



Investment

COVERAGE
1970-2025

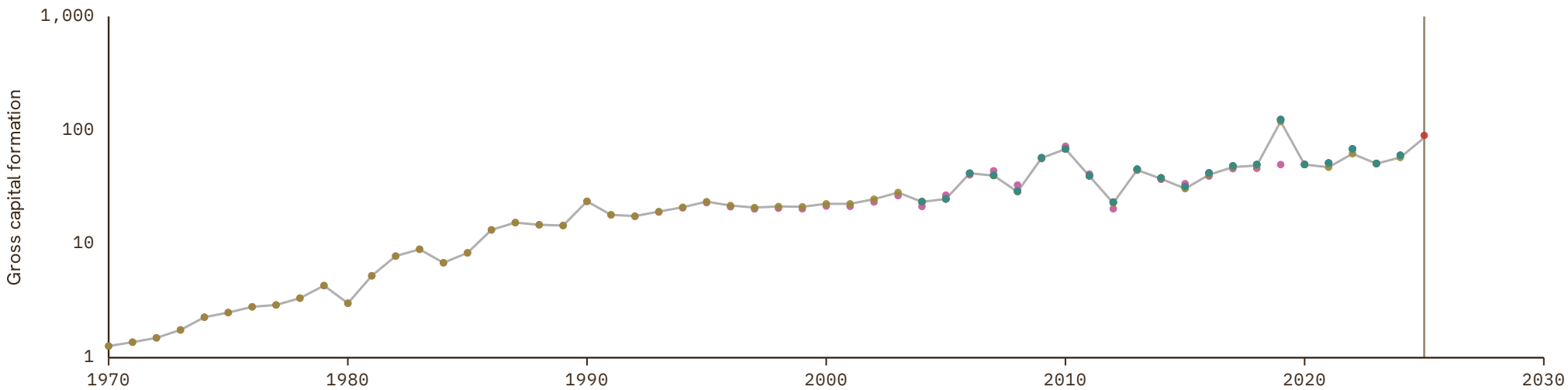
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 95.6%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● ADB ARC ● ADB ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



Fixed Investment

COVERAGE
1970-2024

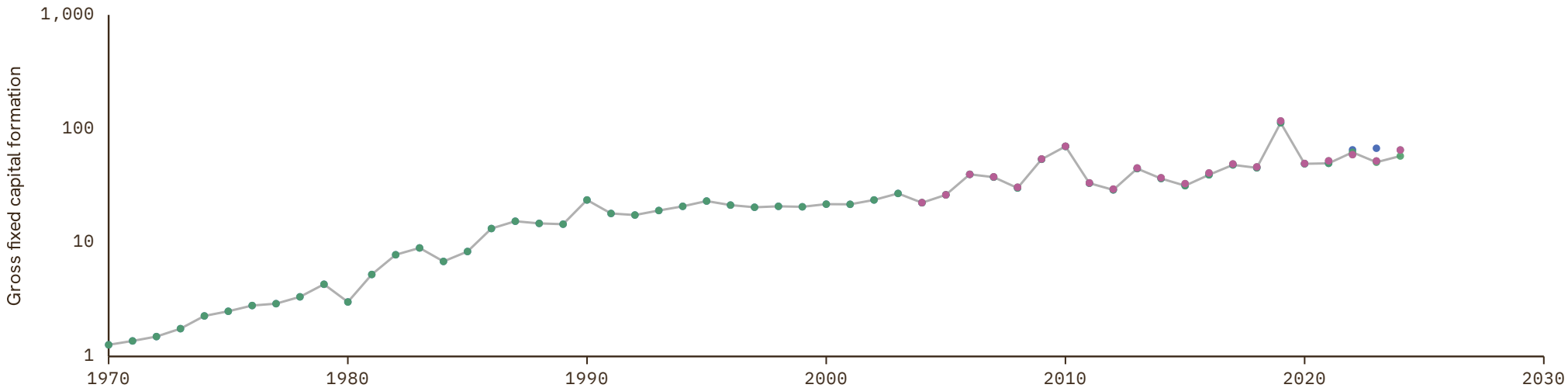
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● UN ● WDI



Current Account Balance

COVERAGE

1997-2031

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1997 - 2004	Replacing using overlapping data in 2005.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2005 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

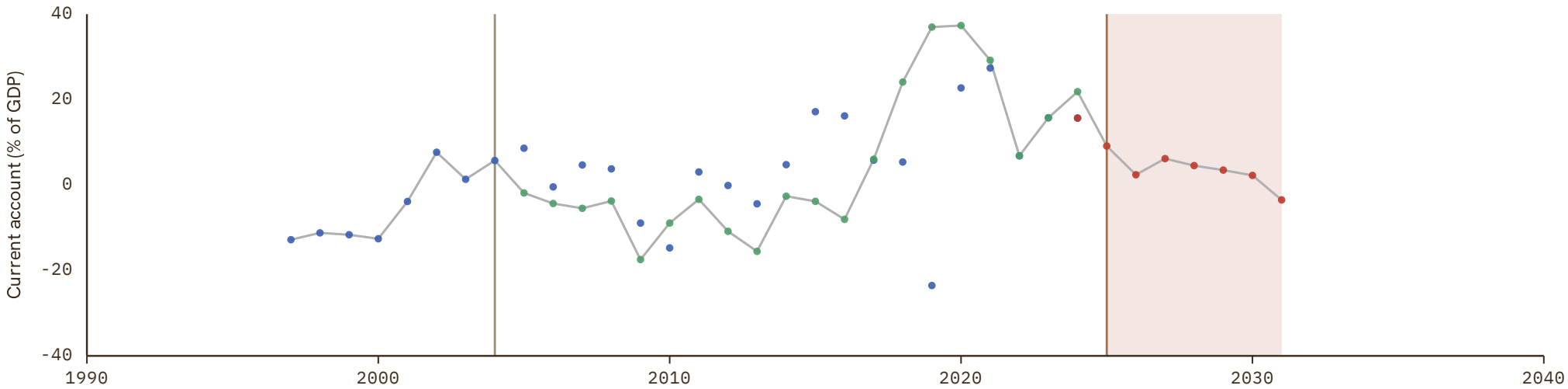
GMD estimate

Source change

IMF WEO

IMF WEO forecast

WDI



Exports

COVERAGE
1970-2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 99.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 104.5%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

ADB ARC

ADB

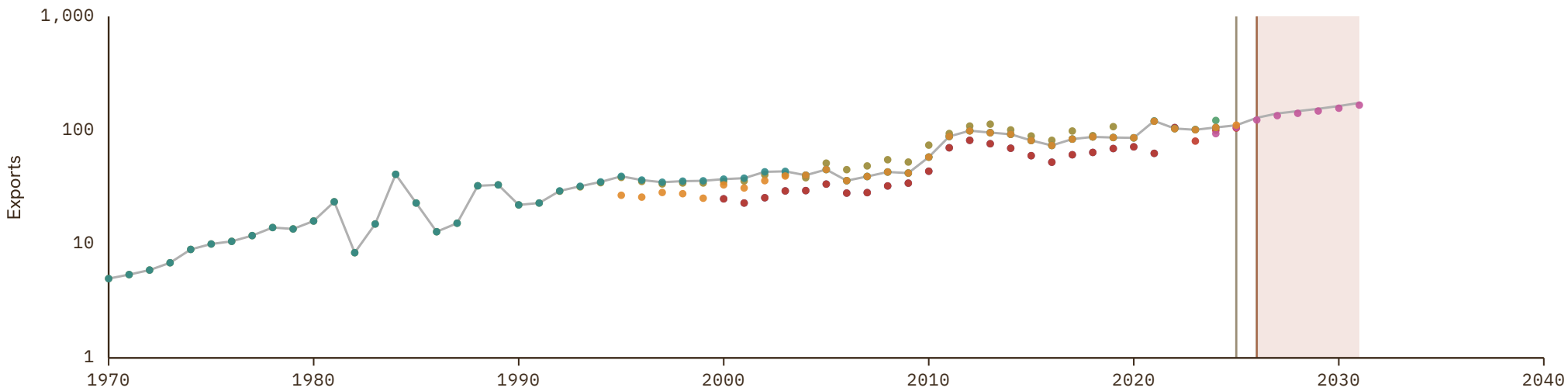
IMF IFS

IMF WEO forecast

PWT

UN

WDI



Imports

COVERAGE
1970-2025

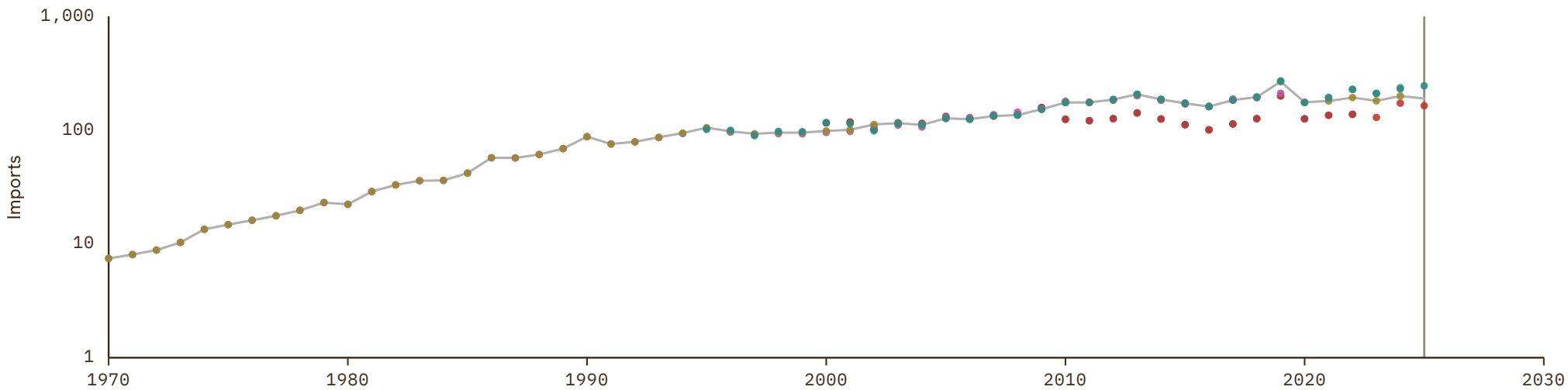
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 115.6%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● ADB ARC ● ADB ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



USD Exchange Rate

COVERAGE
1960–2031

UNIT
1 USD in LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Replacing using overlapping data in 1970.
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Replacing using overlapping data in 2026.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

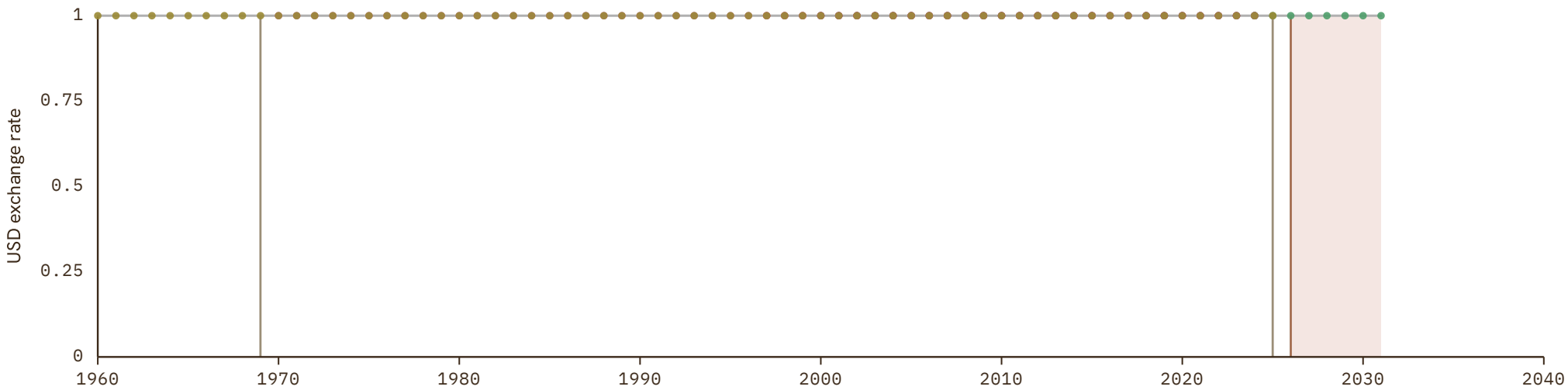
ADB ARC

IMF WEO

IMF WEO forecast

UN

WDI



General Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1997-2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1997 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

ADB ARC

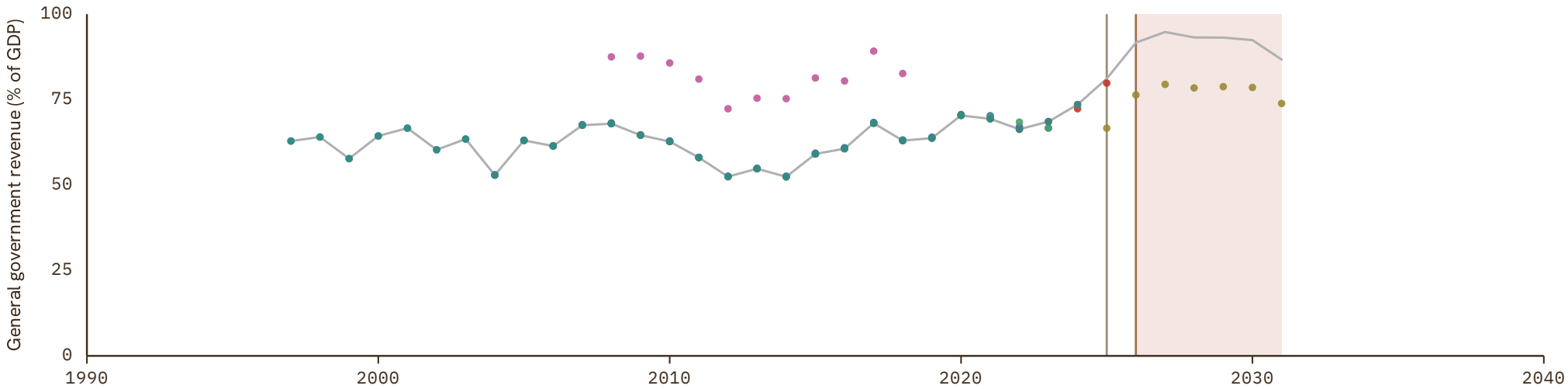
ADB

IMF FPP

IMF GFS

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO



General Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
2004-2025

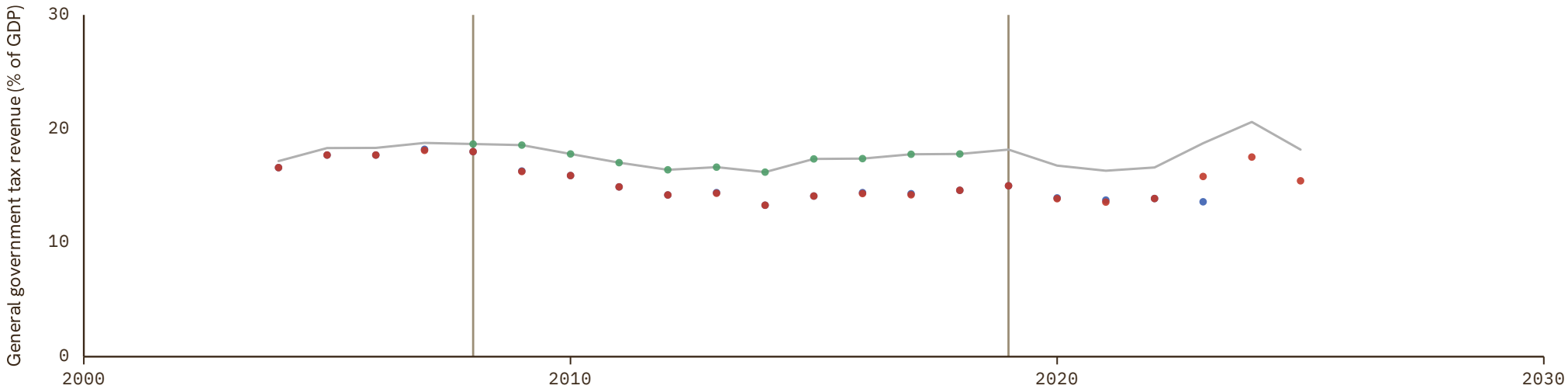
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2004 - 2007	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2008: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2008 - 2018	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2019 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● ADB ARC ● ADB ● IMF GFS



General Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1997-2031

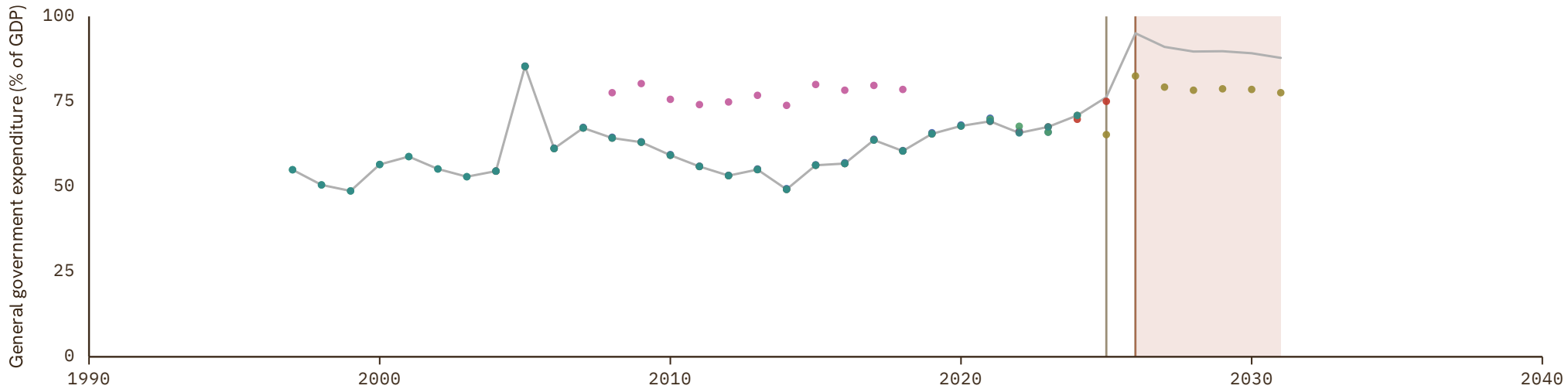
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1997 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast GMD estimate Source change ADB ARC ADB IMF FPP IMF GFS IMF WEO forecast IMF WEO



General Government Debt To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1997-2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1997 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

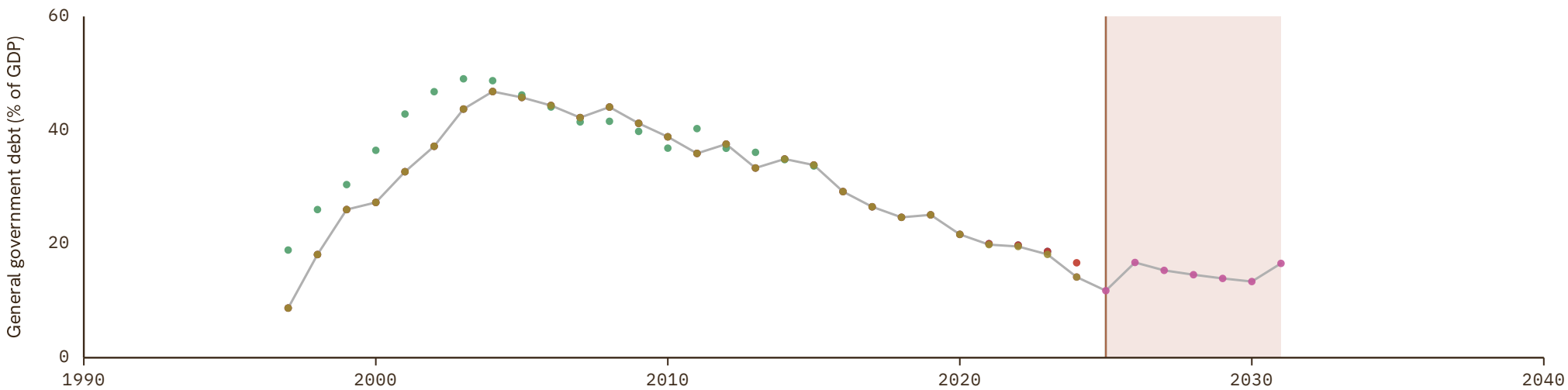
IMF FPP

IMF GDD

IMF HDD

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO



General Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1997-2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1997 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

ADB ARC

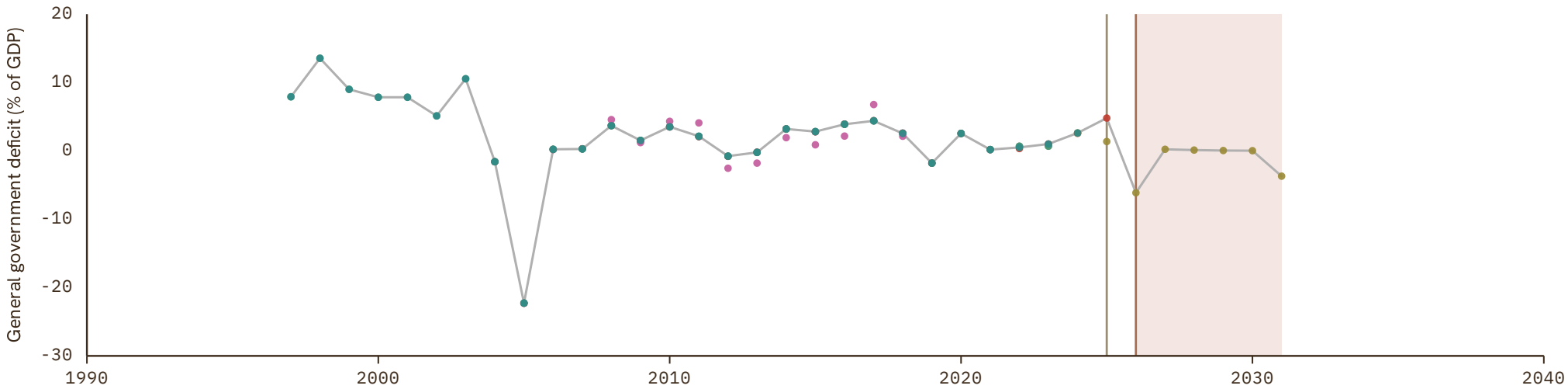
ADB

IMF FPP

IMF GFS

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO



Central Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
2008-2018

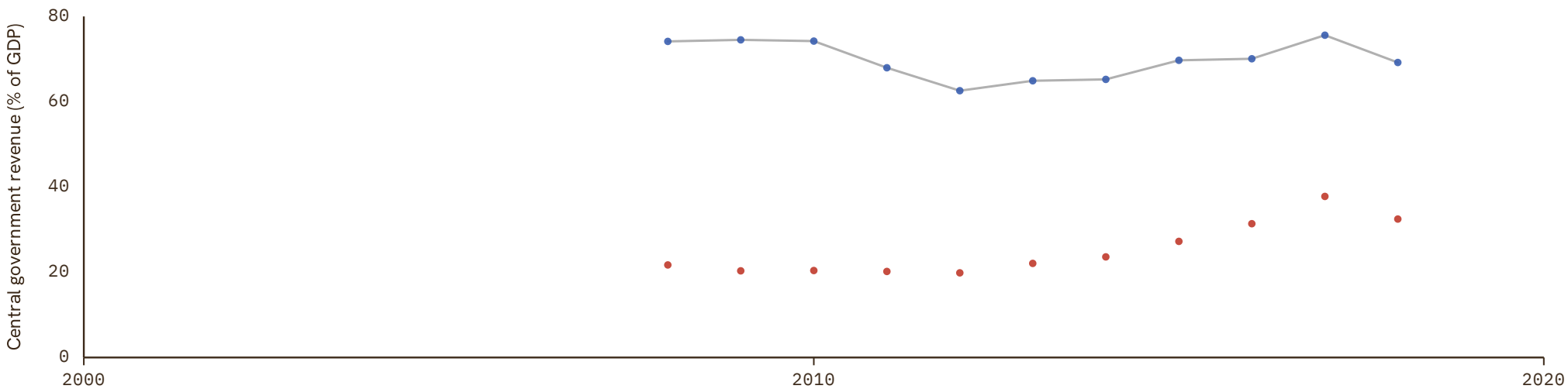
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2008 - 2018	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● IMF GFS ● WDI



Central Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
2008-2018

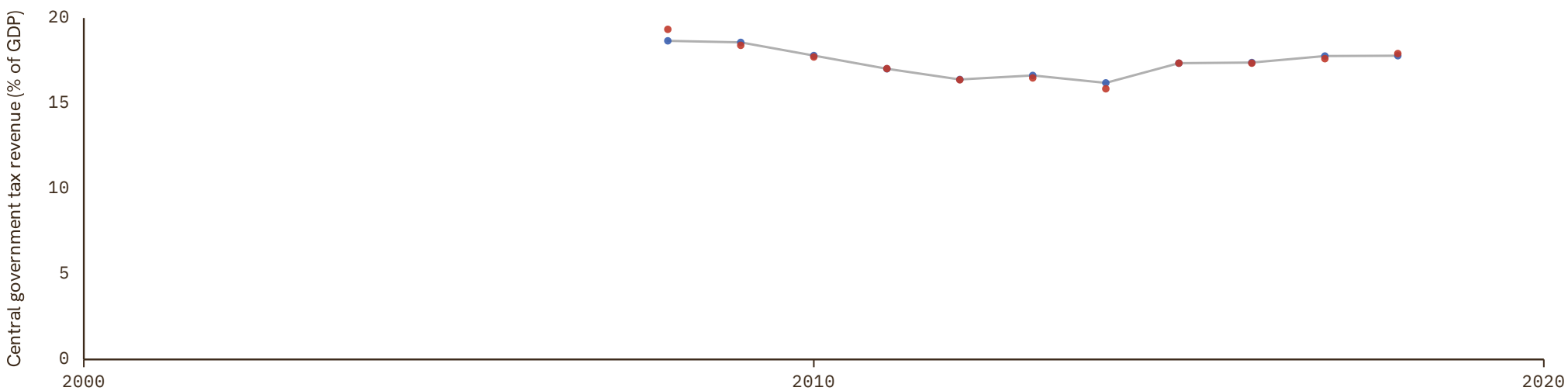
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2008 - 2018	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● IMF GFS ● WDI



Central Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
2008-2018

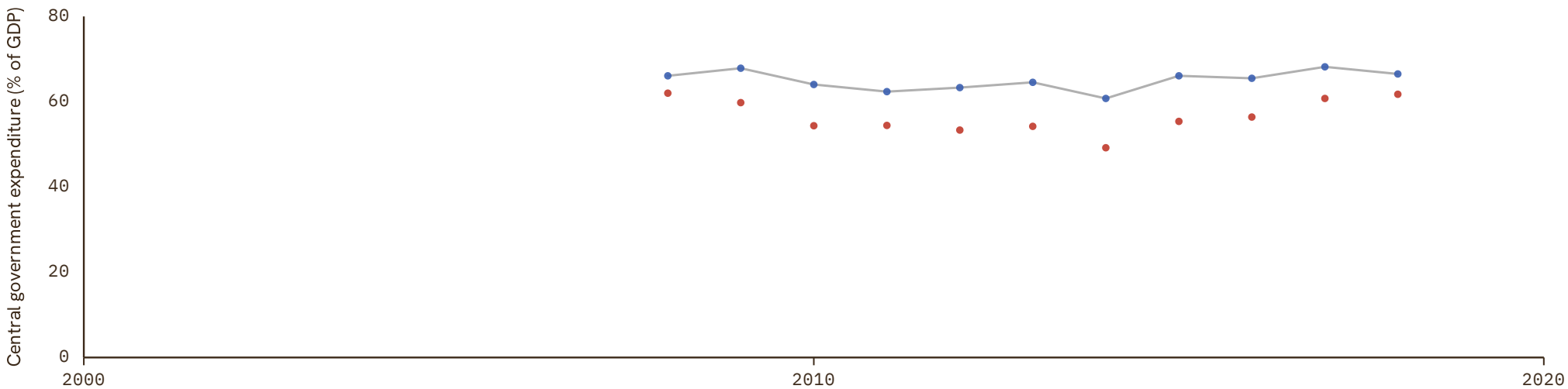
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2008 - 2018	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● IMF GFS ● WDI



Central Government Debt To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
2008-2019

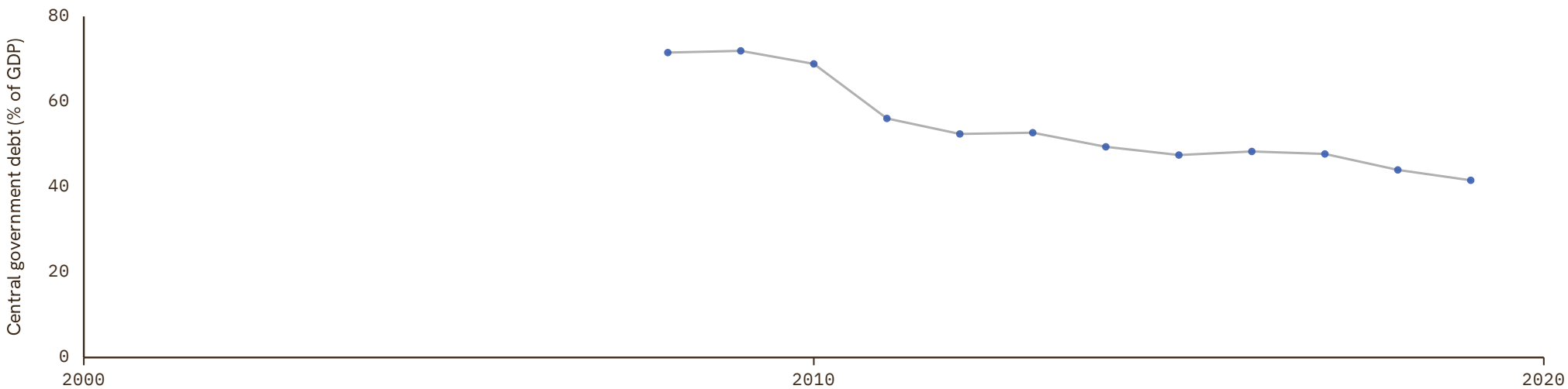
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2008 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● WDI



Central Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE

2008–2018

UNIT

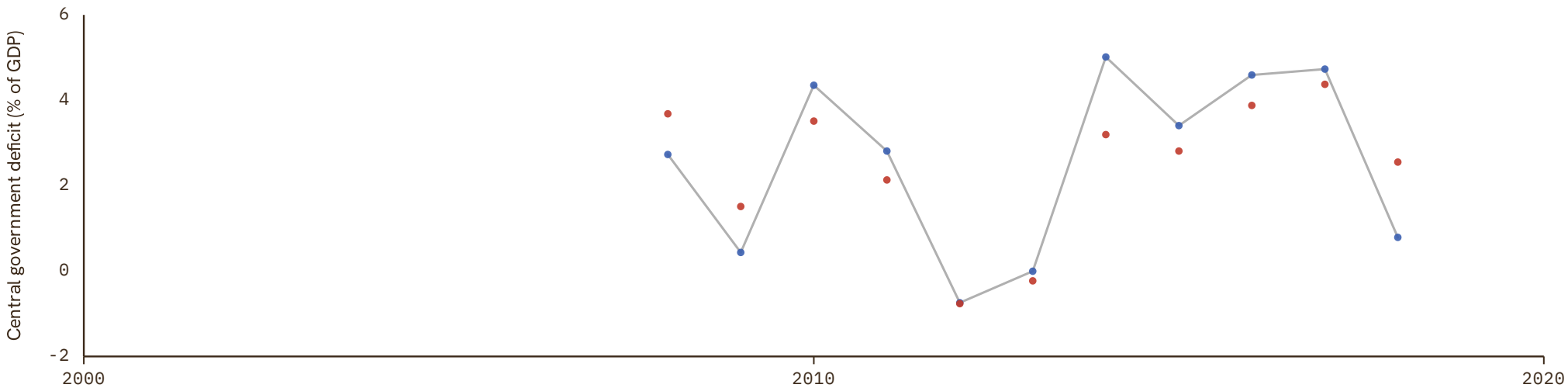
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2008 - 2018	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● IMF GFS ● WDI



Unemployment

COVERAGE

1980–2021

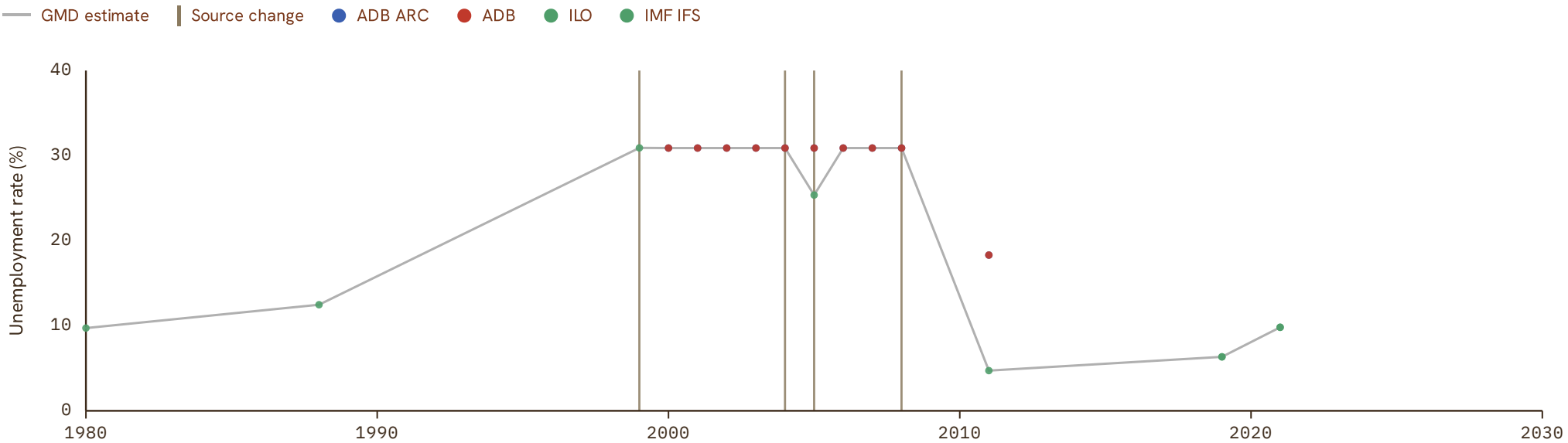
UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1980 - 1980	Replacing using overlapping data in 1981.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1988 - 1988	Replacing using overlapping data in 1989.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1999 - 1999	Replacing using overlapping data in 2000.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2000 - 2004	Replacing using overlapping data in 2005.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2005 - 2005	Replacing using overlapping data in 2006.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2006 - 2008	Replacing using overlapping data in 2009.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2011 - 2011	Replacing using overlapping data in 2012.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2019 - 2019	Replacing using overlapping data in 2020.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2021 - 2021	Replacing using overlapping data in 2022.

2 Historical series



Inflation

COVERAGE

2000–2031

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2000 - 2001	Replacing using overlapping data in 2002.
World Bank (2024)	WB	2004 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

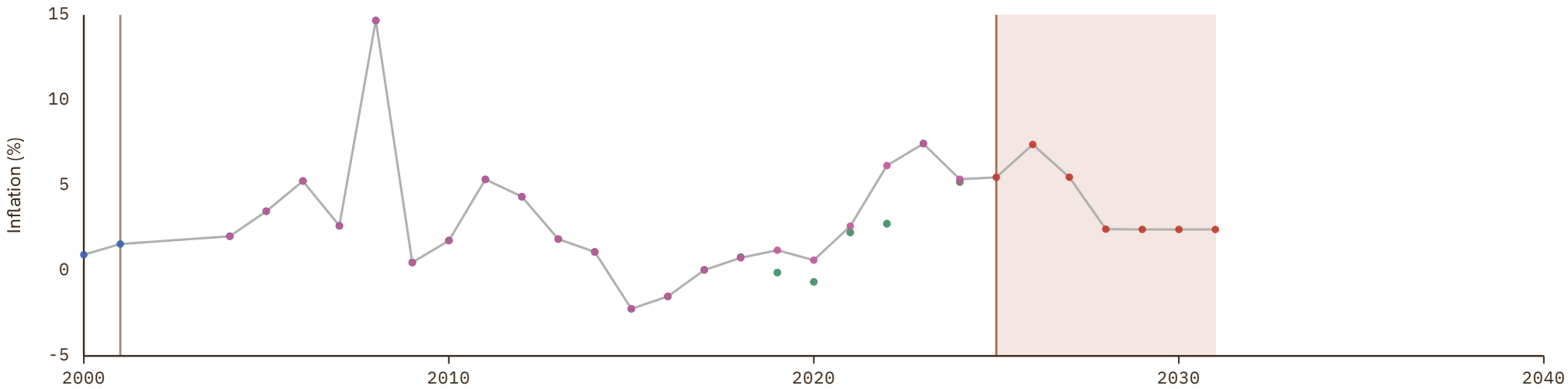
Source change

ADB

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

WB infl



Consumer Price Index

COVERAGE
2003-2031

UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2003 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Ha et al. (2023)	WB infl	2024 - 2024	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 94.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100.2%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

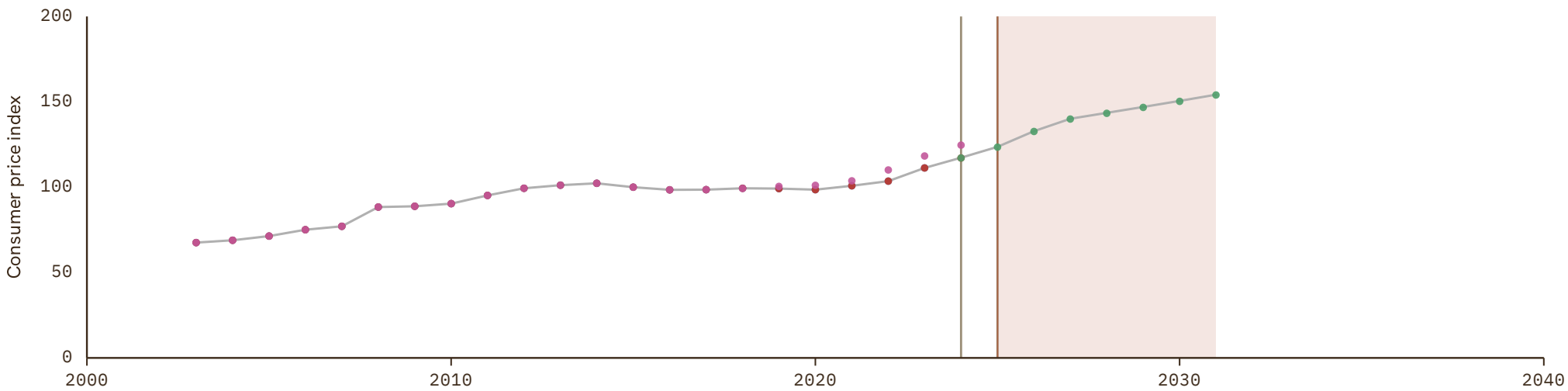
Source change

ADB

IMF WEO

IMF WEO forecast

WB infl



Population

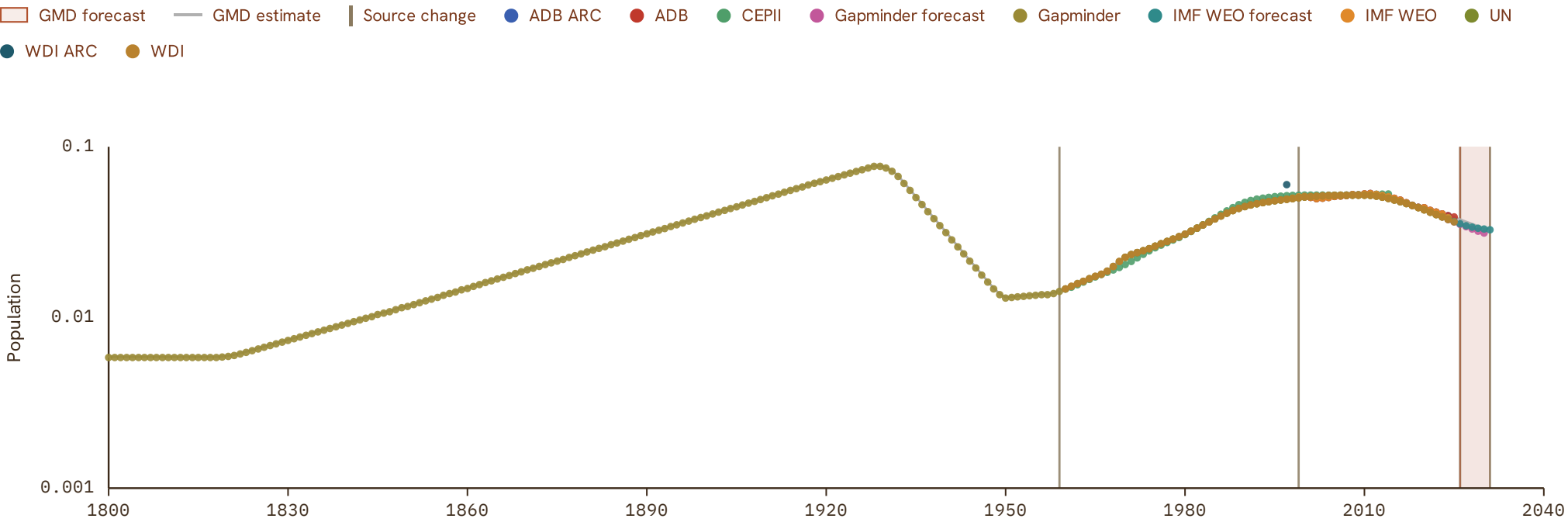
COVERAGE
1800–2031

UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101.1%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 101%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2000 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder (2024) <i>(forecasts)</i>	Gapminder forecast	2026 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 107%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2031 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 101.3%).

2 Historical series



References

ADB	Asian Development Bank (2024). Key Indicators Database. https://kidb.adb.org
Gapminder	Gapminder (2024). Gapminder: Total Population. http://gapm.io/dpop
Gapminder_forecast	Gapminder (2024). Gapminder: Total Population. http://gapm.io/dpop
IMF_GFS	International Monetary Fund (2024). Government Finance Statistics. https://data.imf.org/?sk=a0867067-d23c-4ebc-ad23-d3b015045405
IMF_IFS	International Monetary Fund (2025). IMF Data Portal. .
IMF_WEO	International Monetary Fund (2025). World Economic Outlook Database. .
IMF_WEO_forecast	International Monetary Fund (2025). World Economic Outlook Database. .
UN	United Nations (2024). National Accounts - Analysis of Main Aggregates (AMA). https://unstats.un.org/unsd/snaama/Downloads
WB	World Bank (2024). World Bank Open Data. https://data.worldbank.org
WB_infl	Ha, Jongrim and Kose, M. Ayhan and Ohnsorge, Franziska (2023). One-Stop Source: A Global Database of Inflation.
WDI	World Bank (2024). World Development Indicators. https://data.worldbank.org/indicator