

# Mali

COUNTRY DATA AND GRAPHS

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RELEASE

2026\_09

COVERAGE

1800 – 2031

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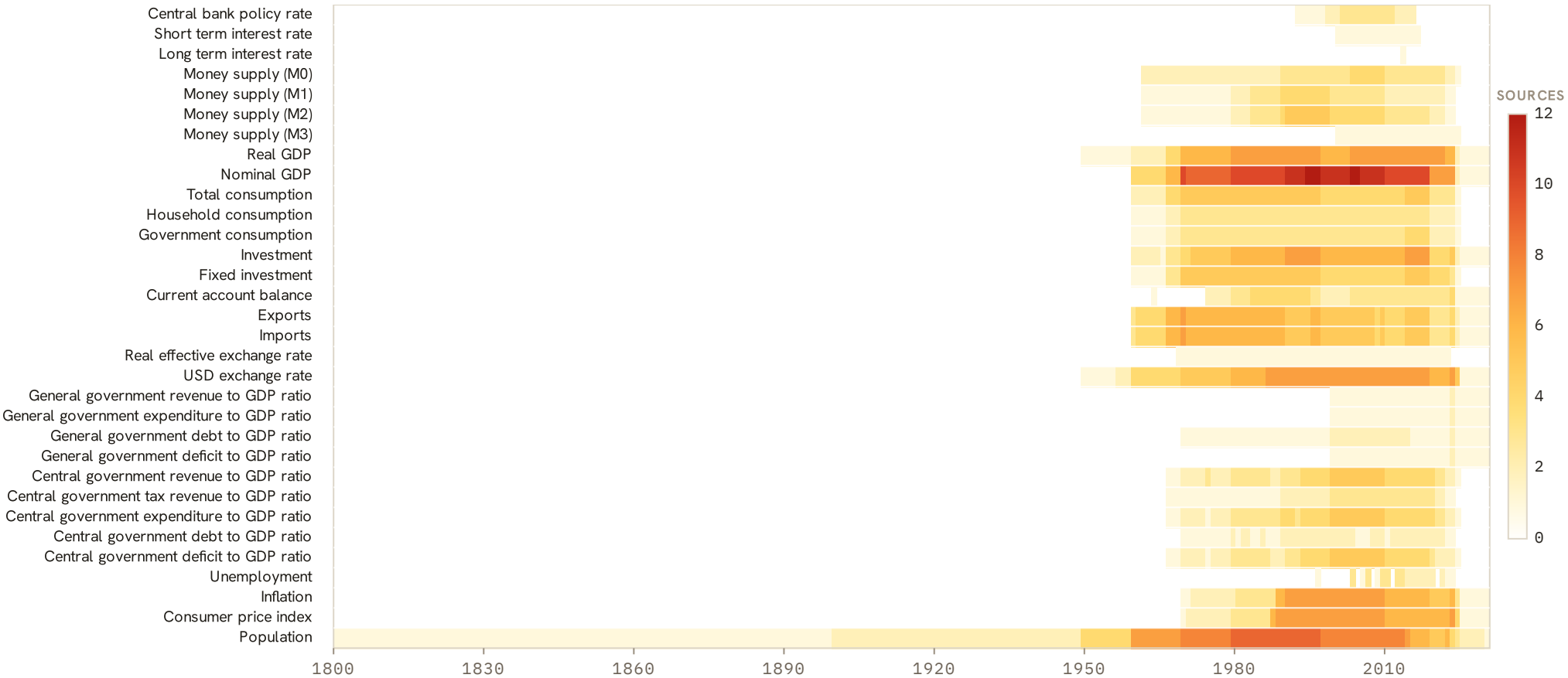
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# Data availability heatmap

COVERAGE  
1800–2031

VARIABLES  
32

Source coverage by variable



**Figure 1.** Count of overlapping source series available for each variable–year cell. Darker cells indicate more corroborating sources; blank cells denote years with no documented source.

# Central Bank Policy Rate

COVERAGE

1993-2016

UNIT

in %

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                             | CODE    | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                     |
|------------------------------------|---------|-------------|-------------------------------------------|
| BCEAO (2024)                       | BCEAO   | 1993 - 2001 | Replacing using overlapping data in 2002. |
| International Monetary Fund (2025) | IMF IFS | 2002 - 2016 | Replacing using overlapping data in 2017. |

## 2 Historical series

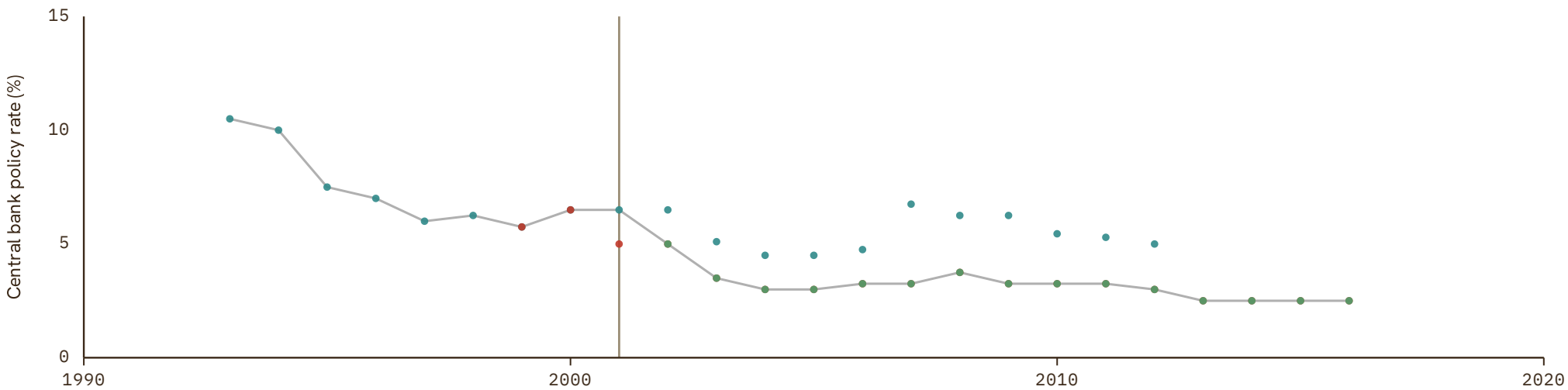
GMD estimate

Source change

BCEAO

Grimm

IMF IFS



# Short Term Interest Rate

COVERAGE

2001-2017

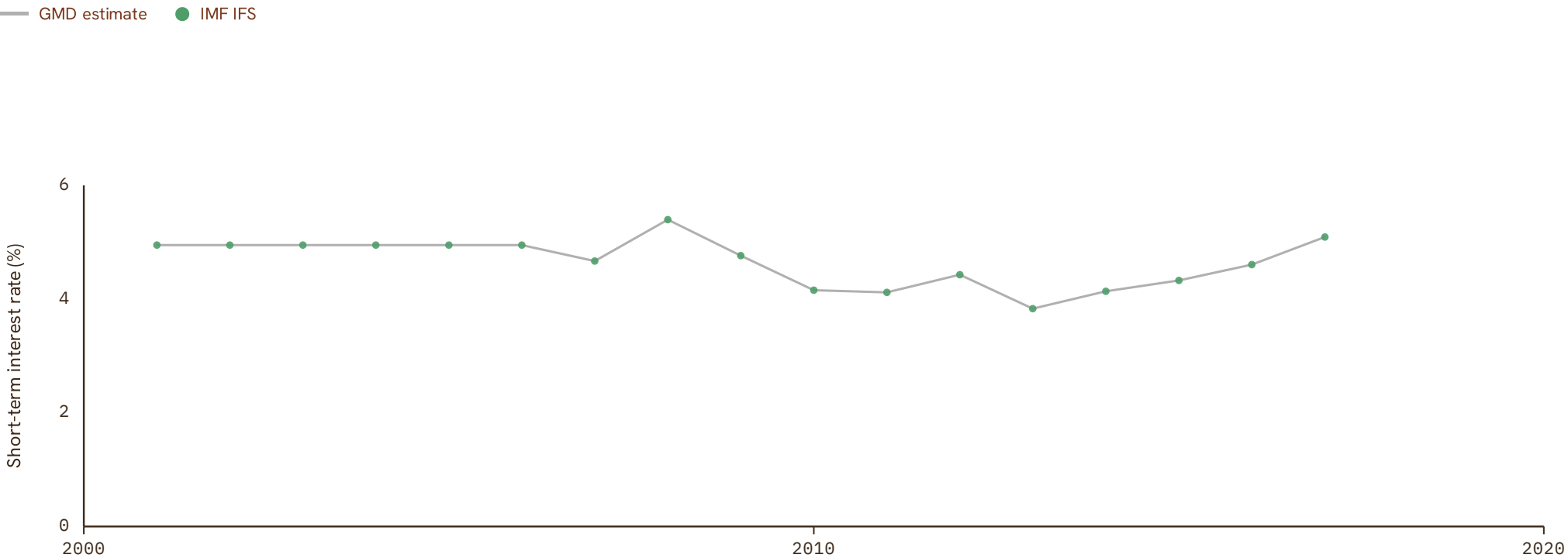
UNIT

in %

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                             | CODE    | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                     |
|------------------------------------|---------|-------------|-------------------------------------------|
| International Monetary Fund (2025) | IMF IFS | 2001 - 2017 | Replacing using overlapping data in 2018. |

## 2 Historical series



# Long Term Interest Rate

COVERAGE

2014–2014

UNIT

in %

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                             | CODE    | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                     |
|------------------------------------|---------|-------------|-------------------------------------------|
| International Monetary Fund (2025) | IMF IFS | 2014 - 2014 | Replacing using overlapping data in 2015. |

## 2 Historical series

GMD estimate

IMF IFS



# Money Supply (M0)

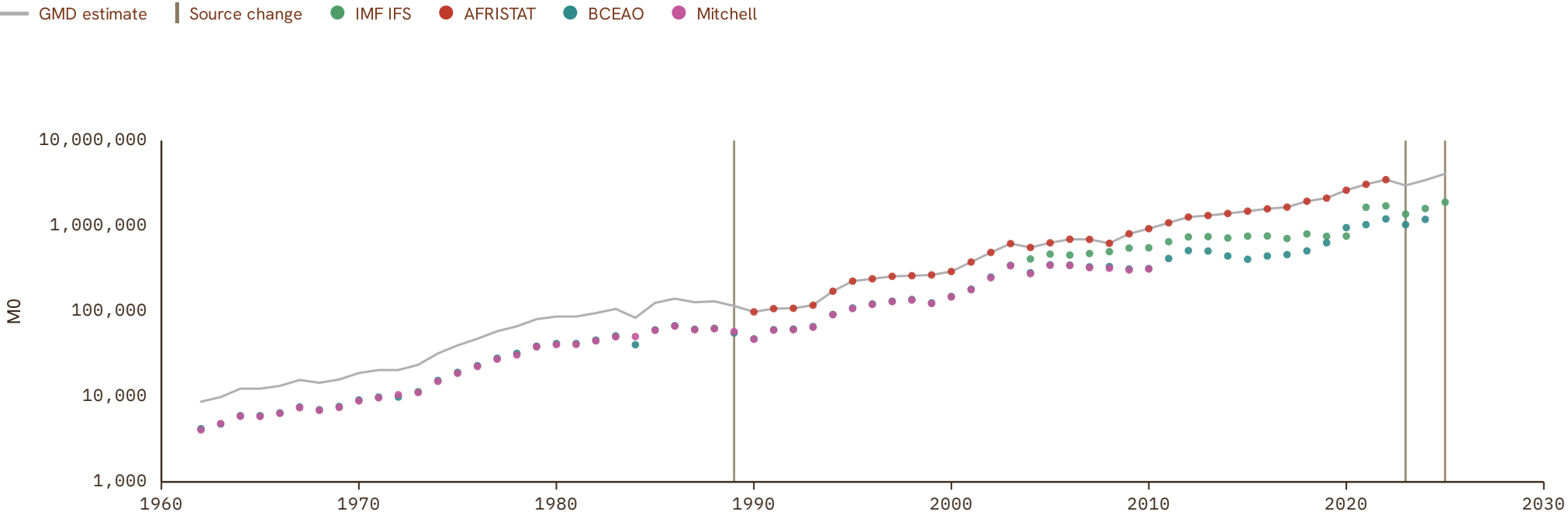
COVERAGE  
1962-2025

UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                             | CODE     | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                                           |
|------------------------------------|----------|-------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
| BCEAO (2024)                       | BCEAO    | 1962 - 1989 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 207.2%). |
| African Union (2024)               | AFRISTAT | 1990 - 2022 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2023: (ratio = 100%).   |
| BCEAO (2024)                       | BCEAO    | 2023 - 2024 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2023.                |
| International Monetary Fund (2025) | IMF IFS  | 2025 - 2025 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 215.5%). |

## 2 Historical series



# Money Supply (M1)

COVERAGE  
1962–2024

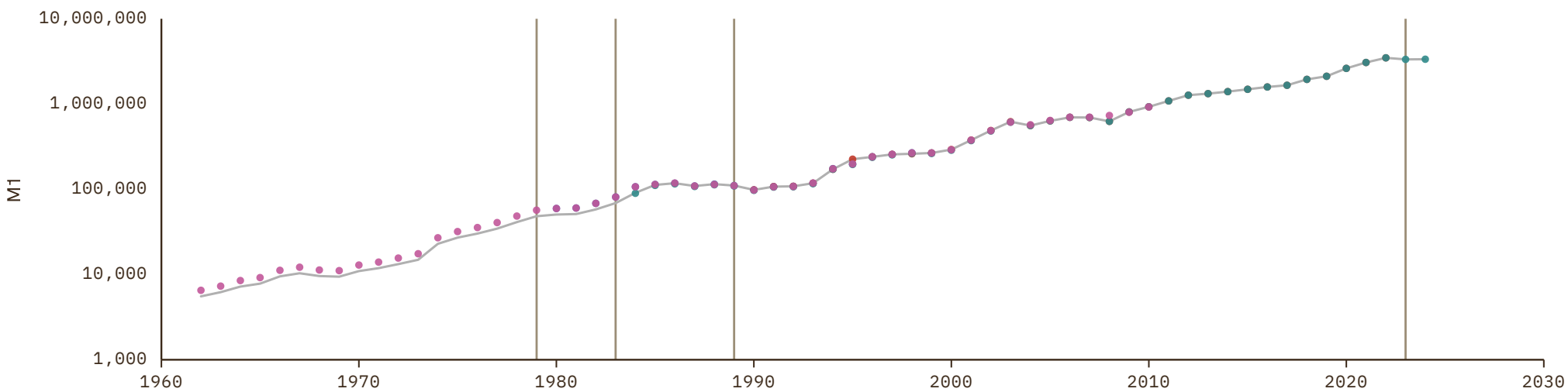
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                          | CODE     | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                                           |
|---------------------------------|----------|-------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
| Brian Mitchell (2013)           | Mitchell | 1962 - 1979 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 84.9%).  |
| African Development Bank (2018) | AFDB     | 1980 - 1983 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1984: (ratio = 84.9%).  |
| BCEAO (2024)                    | BCEAO    | 1984 - 1989 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 101.3%). |
| African Union (2024)            | AFRISTAT | 1990 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.                |
| BCEAO (2024)                    | BCEAO    | 2023 - 2024 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100%).   |

## 2 Historical series

— GMD estimate   |   Source change   ● AFDB   ● AFRISTAT   ● BCEAO   ● Mitchell



# Money Supply (M2)

COVERAGE  
1962–2024

UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                          | CODE     | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                                           |
|---------------------------------|----------|-------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
| Brian Mitchell (2013)           | Mitchell | 1962 - 1979 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 86%).    |
| African Development Bank (2018) | AFDB     | 1980 - 1983 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1984: (ratio = 86%).    |
| BCEAO (2024)                    | BCEAO    | 1984 - 1989 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 107.3%). |
| African Union (2024)            | AFRISTAT | 1990 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.                |
| BCEAO (2024)                    | BCEAO    | 2023 - 2024 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100%).   |

## 2 Historical series

GMD estimate

Source change

AFDB

AFRISTAT

BCEAO

FRANC ZONE

Mitchell



# Money Supply (M3)

COVERAGE  
2001-2025

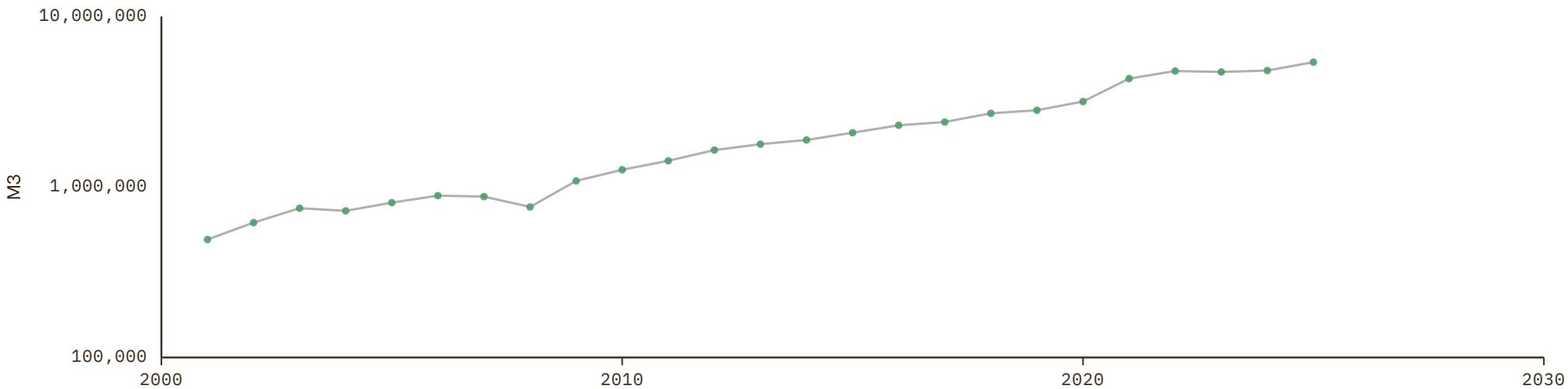
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                             | CODE    | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                            |
|------------------------------------|---------|-------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| International Monetary Fund (2025) | IMF IFS | 2001 - 2025 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018. |

## 2 Historical series

— GMD estimate    ● IMF IFS



# Real GDP

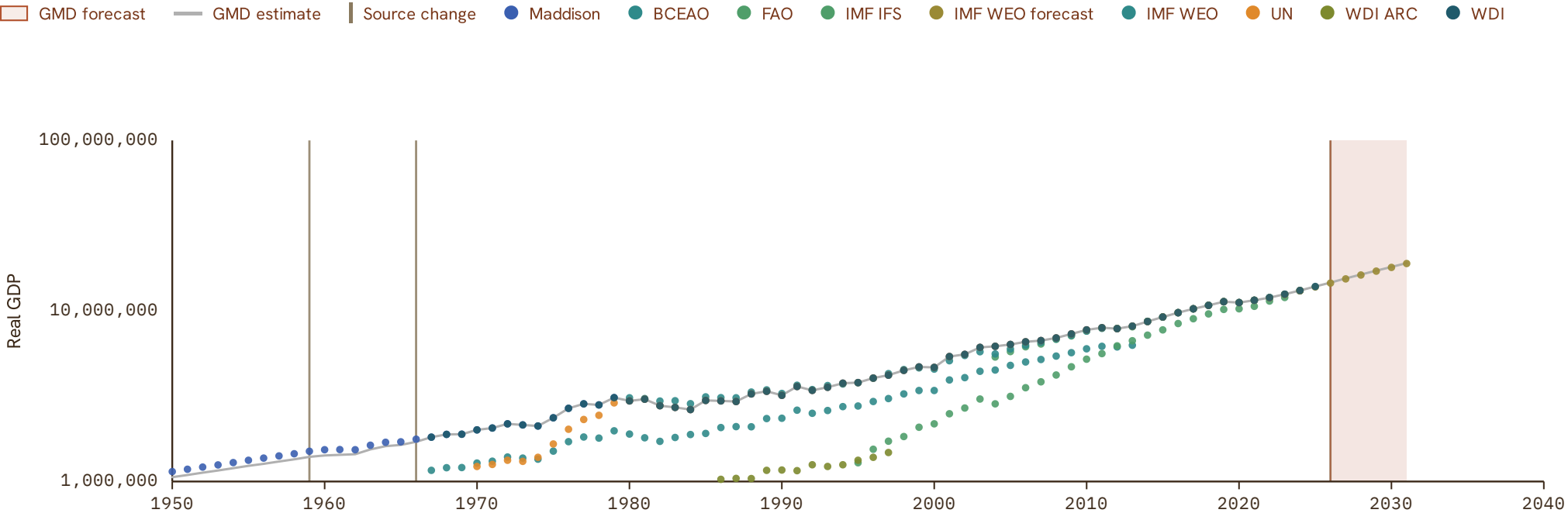
COVERAGE  
1950–2031

UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                                         | CODE             | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                                           |
|------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
| Inklaar et al. (2018)                          | Maddison         | 1950 - 1959 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 92.7%).  |
| World Bank (1999)                              | WDI ARC          | 1960 - 1966 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1967: (ratio = 315.5%). |
| World Bank (2024)                              | WDI              | 1967 - 2025 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.                |
| International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts) | IMF WEO forecast | 2026 - 2031 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100.7%). |

## 2 Historical series



Real GDP

100,000,000

10,000,000

1,000,000

1950

1960

1970

1980

1990

2000

2010

2020

2030

2040

# Nominal GDP

COVERAGE  
1960–2031

UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                                         | CODE             | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                                          |
|------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|
| BCEAO (2024)                                   | BCEAO            | 1960 - 1969 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 91.9%). |
| United Nations (2024)                          | UN               | 1970 - 2024 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.               |
| World Bank (2024)                              | WDI              | 2025 - 2025 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 99.4%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts) | IMF WEO forecast | 2026 - 2031 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 99.6%). |

## 2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

AFDB

BCEAO

CEPII

Davis

FAO

FRANC ZONE

IMF GDD

IMF IFS

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

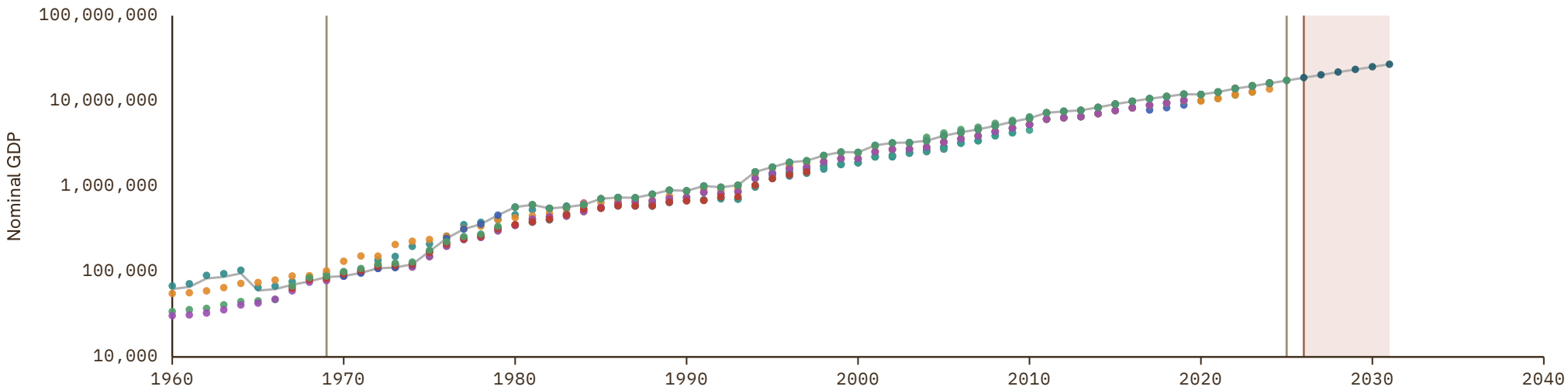
Mitchell

PWT

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



# Total Consumption

COVERAGE  
1960-2025

UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                | CODE  | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                                          |
|-----------------------|-------|-------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|
| BCEAO (2024)          | BCEAO | 1960 - 1969 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 61.3%). |
| United Nations (2024) | UN    | 1970 - 2024 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.               |
| World Bank (2024)     | WDI   | 2025 - 2025 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 98.8%). |

## 2 Historical series

— GMD estimate   |   Source change   ● BCEAO   ● IMF IFS   ● PWT   ● UN   ● WDI ARC   ● WDI



# Household Consumption

COVERAGE  
1960-2025

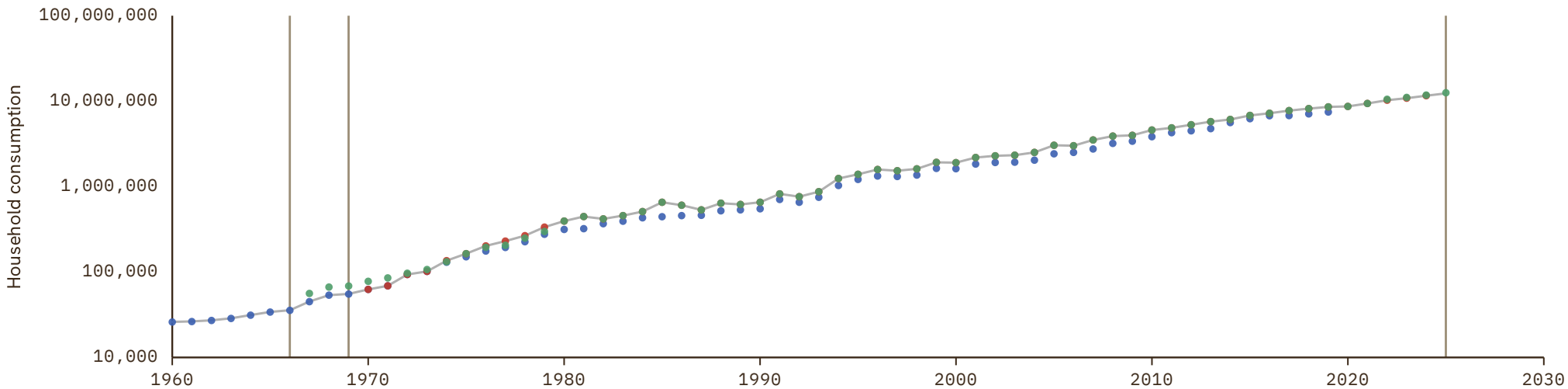
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                 | CODE | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                                           |
|------------------------|------|-------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
| Feenstra et al. (2015) | PWT  | 1960 - 1966 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1967: (ratio = 100.3%). |
| World Bank (2024)      | WDI  | 1967 - 1969 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 80.5%).  |
| United Nations (2024)  | UN   | 1970 - 2024 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.                |
| World Bank (2024)      | WDI  | 2025 - 2025 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 98.4%).  |

## 2 Historical series

— GMD estimate   |   Source change   ● PWT   ● UN   ● WDI



# Government Consumption

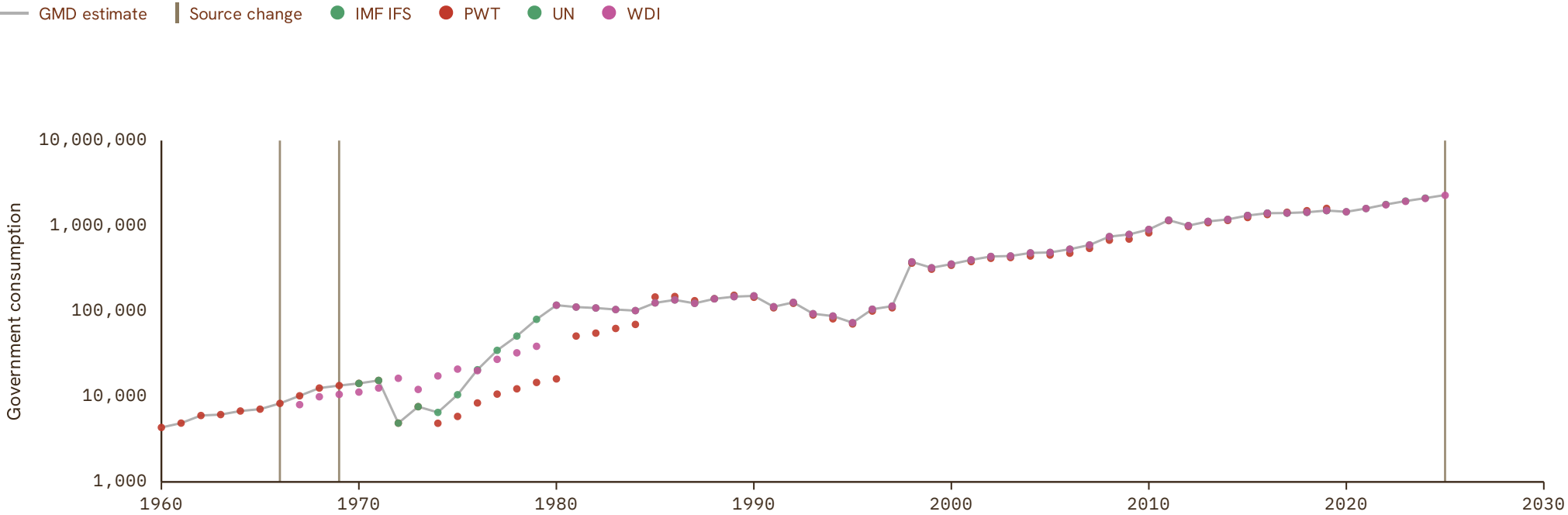
COVERAGE  
1960-2025

UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                 | CODE | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                                           |
|------------------------|------|-------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
| Feenstra et al. (2015) | PWT  | 1960 - 1966 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1967: (ratio = 100%).   |
| World Bank (2024)      | WDI  | 1967 - 1969 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 126.6%). |
| United Nations (2024)  | UN   | 1970 - 2024 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.                |
| World Bank (2024)      | WDI  | 2025 - 2025 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100.8%). |

## 2 Historical series



# Investment

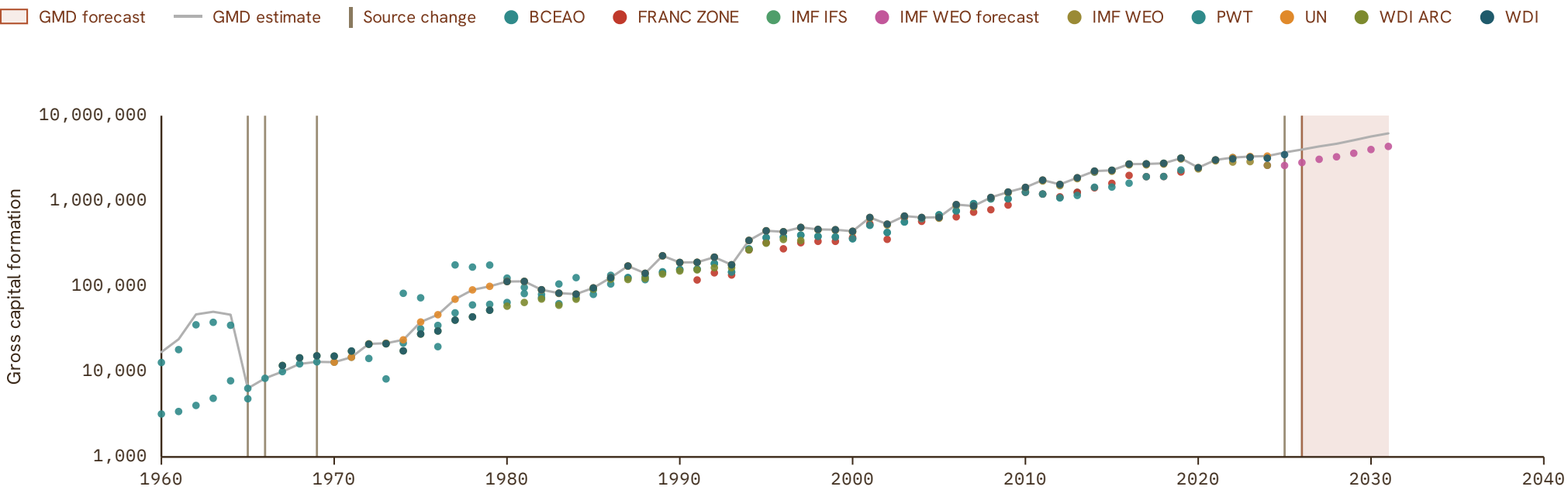
COVERAGE  
1960-2031

UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                                         | CODE             | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                                           |
|------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
| BCEAO (2024)                                   | BCEAO            | 1960 - 1965 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1966: (ratio = 132.6%). |
| Feenstra et al. (2015)                         | PWT              | 1966 - 1966 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1967: (ratio = 100%).   |
| World Bank (2024)                              | WDI              | 1967 - 1969 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 84.9%).  |
| United Nations (2024)                          | UN               | 1970 - 2024 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.                |
| World Bank (2024)                              | WDI              | 2025 - 2025 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 105.6%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts) | IMF WEO forecast | 2026 - 2031 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 141.9%). |

## 2 Historical series



10,000,000

1,000,000

100,000

10,000

1,000

Gross capital formation

1960

1970

1980

1990

2000

2010

2020

2030

2040

# Fixed Investment

COVERAGE  
1960-2025

UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                | CODE  | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                                           |
|-----------------------|-------|-------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
| BCEAO (2024)          | BCEAO | 1960 - 1969 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 75.4%).  |
| United Nations (2024) | UN    | 1970 - 2024 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.                |
| World Bank (2024)     | WDI   | 2025 - 2025 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 104.4%). |

## 2 Historical series

— GMD estimate   |   Source change   ● BCEAO   ● FAO   ● IMF IFS   ● UN   ● WDI ARC   ● WDI



# Current Account Balance

COVERAGE

1964-2031

UNIT

in %

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                                                | CODE             | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                            |
|-------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| BCEAO (2024)                                          | BCEAO            | 1964 - 1964 | Replacing using overlapping data in 1965.        |
| World Bank (2024)                                     | WDI              | 1975 - 1983 | Replacing using overlapping data in 1984.        |
| BCEAO (2024)                                          | BCEAO            | 1984 - 1995 | Replacing using overlapping data in 1996.        |
| World Bank (2024)                                     | WDI              | 1996 - 2024 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018. |
| International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i> | IMF WEO forecast | 2025 - 2031 | Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.        |

## 2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

BCEAO

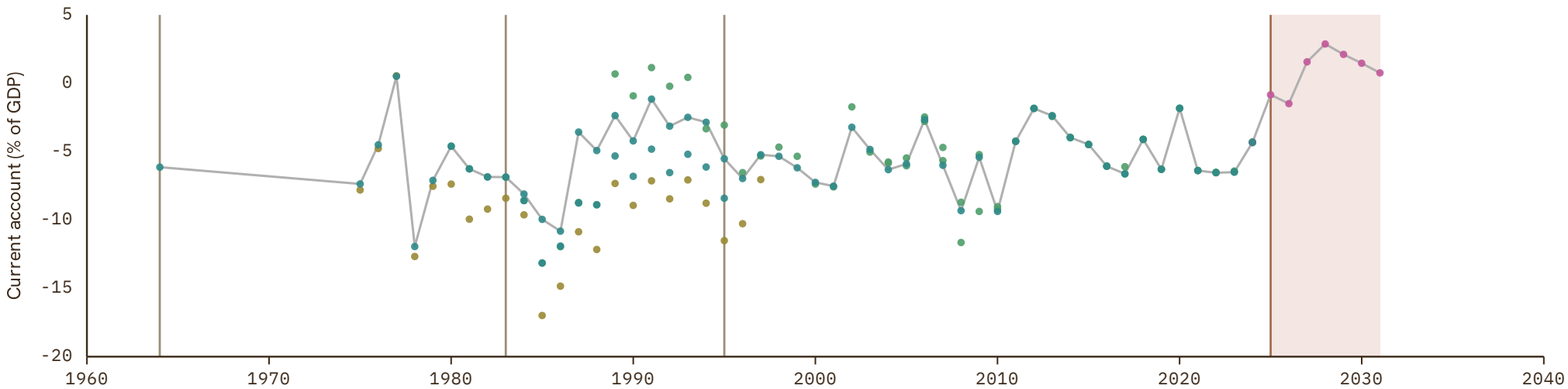
IMF IFS

IMF WEO

IMF WEO forecast

WDI ARC

WDI



# Exports

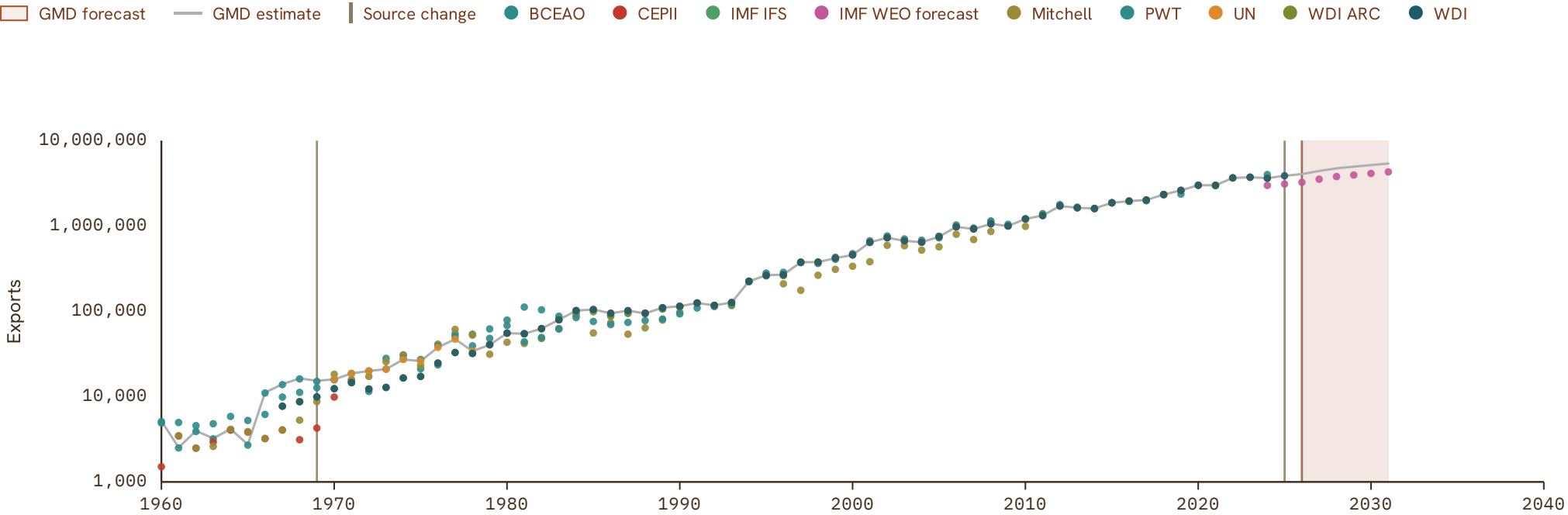
COVERAGE  
1960–2031

UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                                                | CODE             | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                                           |
|-------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
| BCEAO (2024)                                          | BCEAO            | 1960 - 1969 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 101.5%). |
| United Nations (2024)                                 | UN               | 1970 - 2024 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.                |
| World Bank (2024)                                     | WDI              | 2025 - 2025 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100.2%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i> | IMF WEO forecast | 2026 - 2031 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 125%).   |

## 2 Historical series



# Imports

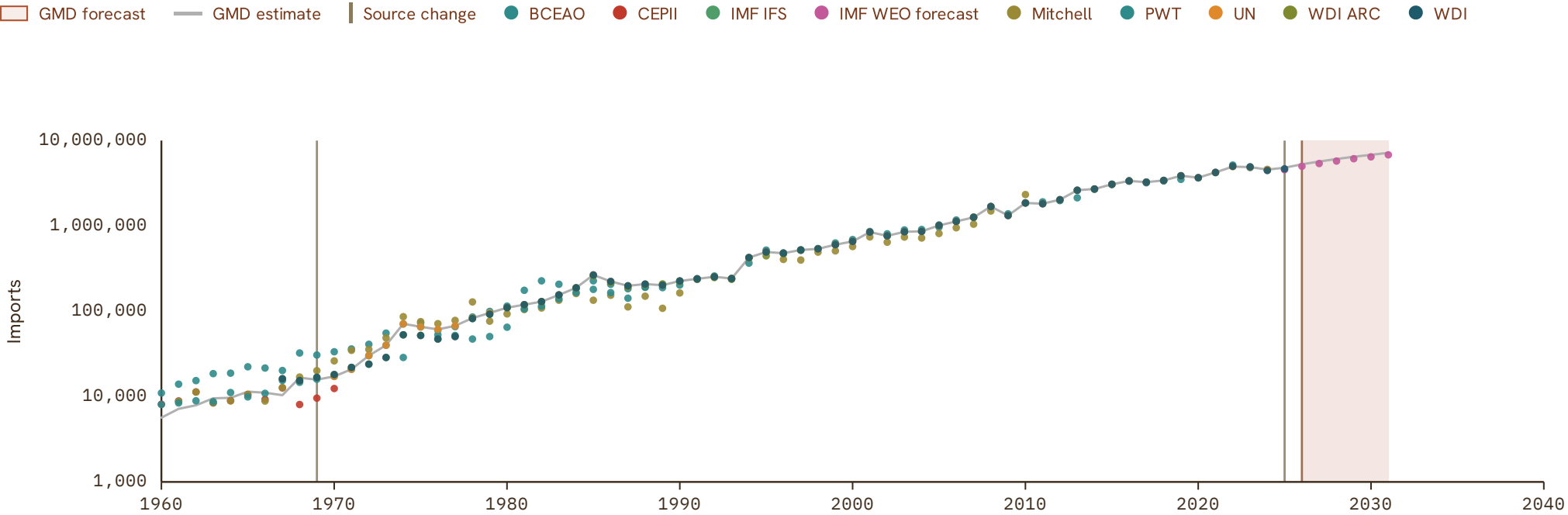
COVERAGE  
1960-2031

UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                                                | CODE             | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                                           |
|-------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
| BCEAO (2024)                                          | BCEAO            | 1960 - 1969 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 51.3%).  |
| United Nations (2024)                                 | UN               | 1970 - 2024 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.                |
| World Bank (2024)                                     | WDI              | 2025 - 2025 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 102.8%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i> | IMF WEO forecast | 2026 - 2031 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 105.6%). |

## 2 Historical series



# Real Effective Exchange Rate

COVERAGE  
1969–2023

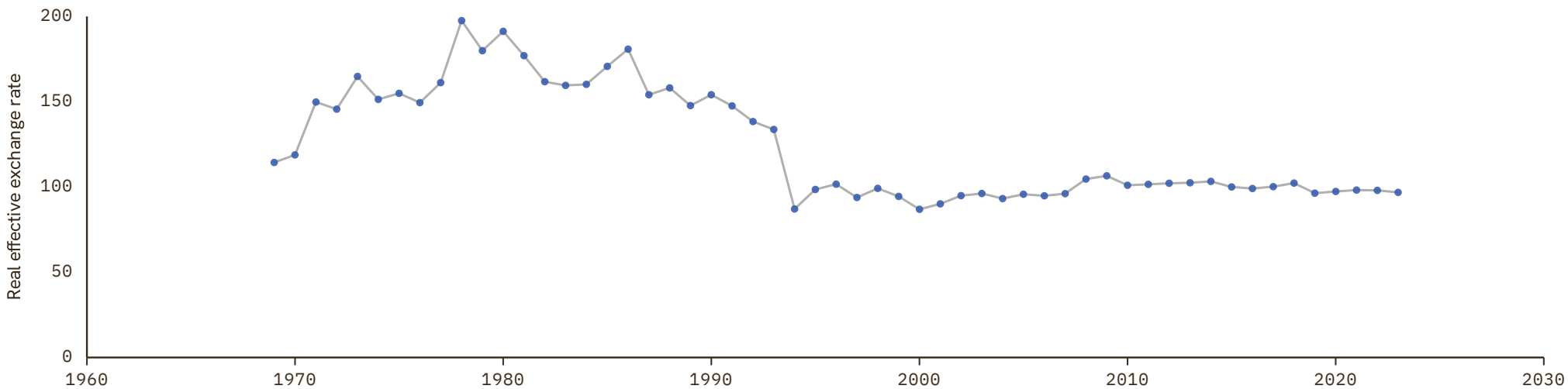
UNIT  
index, 2015 = 100

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE        | CODE    | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                            |
|---------------|---------|-------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| Darvas (2021) | BRUEGEL | 1969 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018. |

## 2 Historical series

— GMD estimate    ● BRUEGEL



# USD Exchange Rate

COVERAGE  
1903-2031

UNIT  
1 USD in LC

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                                                | CODE             | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                            |
|-------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| International Monetary Fund (2025)                    | IMF IFS          | 1903 - 1956 | Replacing using overlapping data in 1957.        |
| Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)                   | BIS              | 1957 - 2025 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018. |
| International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i> | IMF WEO forecast | 2026 - 2031 | Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.        |

## 2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

BIS

IMF IFS

IMF WEO

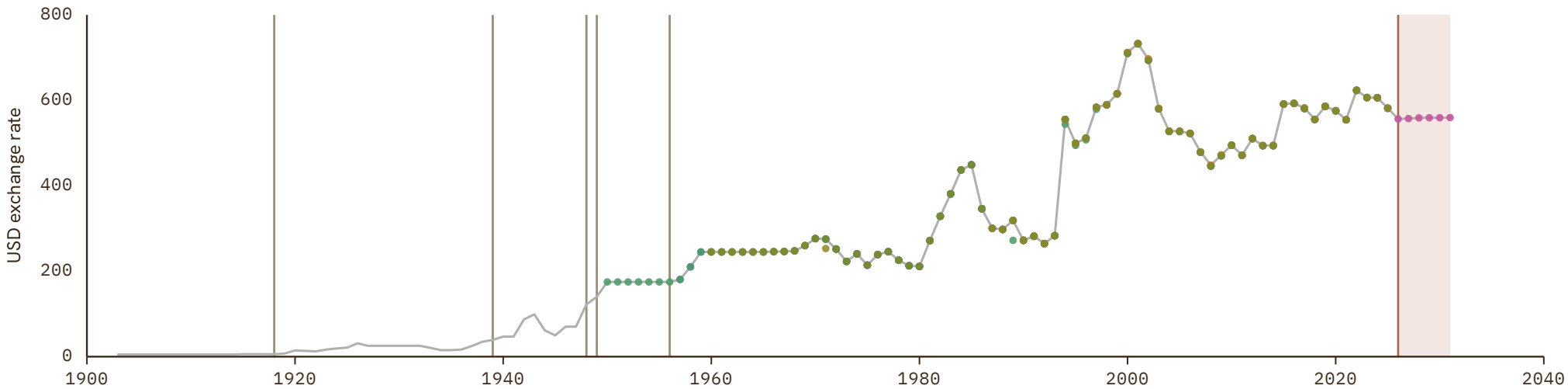
IMF WEO forecast

PWT

UN

WB GEM

WDI



# General Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE  
2000–2031

UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                                                | CODE             | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                                         |
|-------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|
| International Monetary Fund (2025)                    | IMF WEO          | 2000 - 2024 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.              |
| International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i> | IMF WEO forecast | 2025 - 2031 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%). |

## 2 Historical series

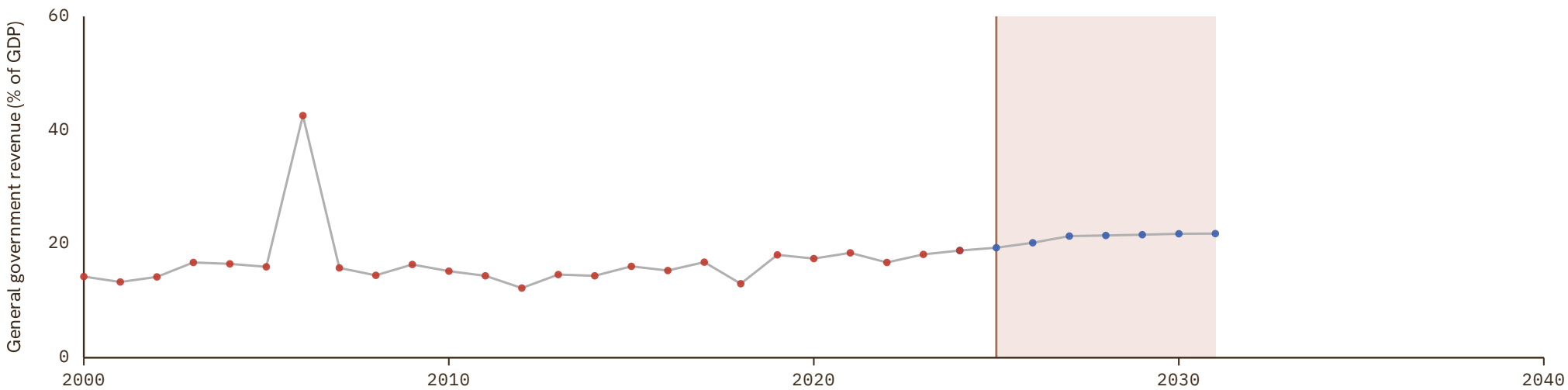
GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO



# General Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE  
2000–2031

UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                                                | CODE             | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                                         |
|-------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|
| International Monetary Fund (2025)                    | IMF WEO          | 2000 - 2024 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.              |
| International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i> | IMF WEO forecast | 2025 - 2031 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%). |

## 2 Historical series

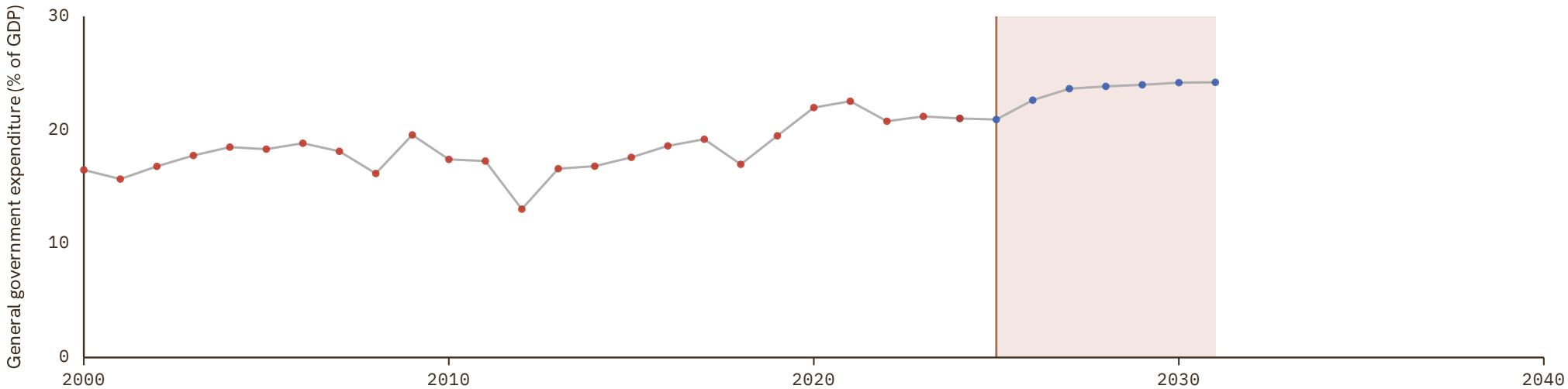
GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO



# General Government Debt To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE  
1970-2031

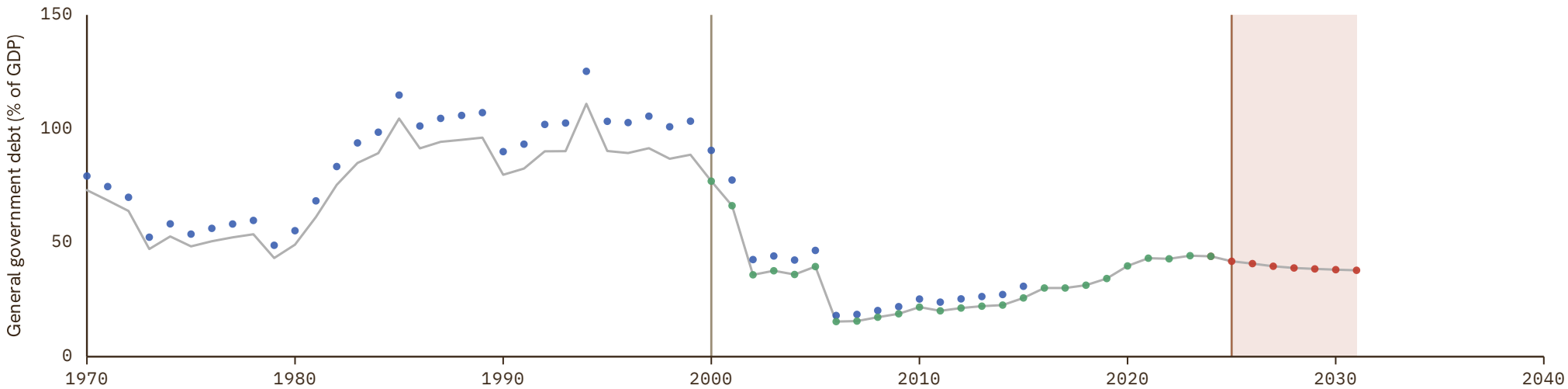
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                                         | CODE             | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                                         |
|------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|
| International Monetary Fund (2010)             | IMF HDD          | 1970 - 1999 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 100%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2025)             | IMF WEO          | 2000 - 2024 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.              |
| International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts) | IMF WEO forecast | 2025 - 2031 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%). |

## 2 Historical series

   GMD forecast   GMD estimate   Source change   IMF HDD   IMF WEO forecast   IMF WEO



# General Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE  
2000–2031

UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                                                | CODE             | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                                         |
|-------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|
| International Monetary Fund (2025)                    | IMF WEO          | 2000 - 2024 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.              |
| International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i> | IMF WEO forecast | 2025 - 2031 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%). |

## 2 Historical series

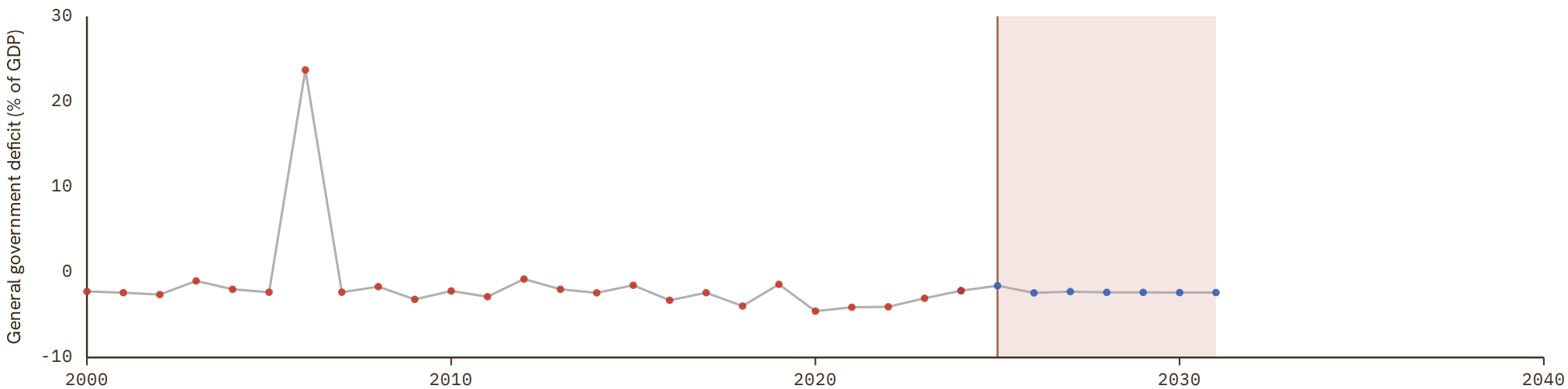
GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO



# Central Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE  
1967-2025

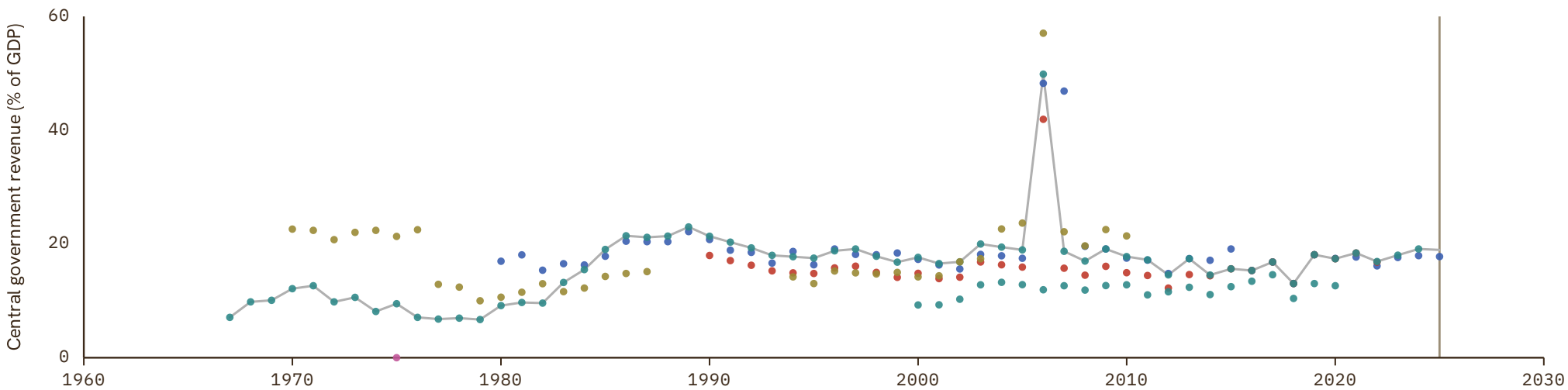
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                          | CODE  | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                                         |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|
| BCEAO (2024)                    | BCEAO | 1967 - 2024 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.              |
| African Development Bank (2018) | AFDB  | 2025 - 2025 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%). |

## 2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● AFDB ● AFRISTAT ● BCEAO ● IMF GFS ● Mitchell ● WDI



# Central Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE  
1967-2024

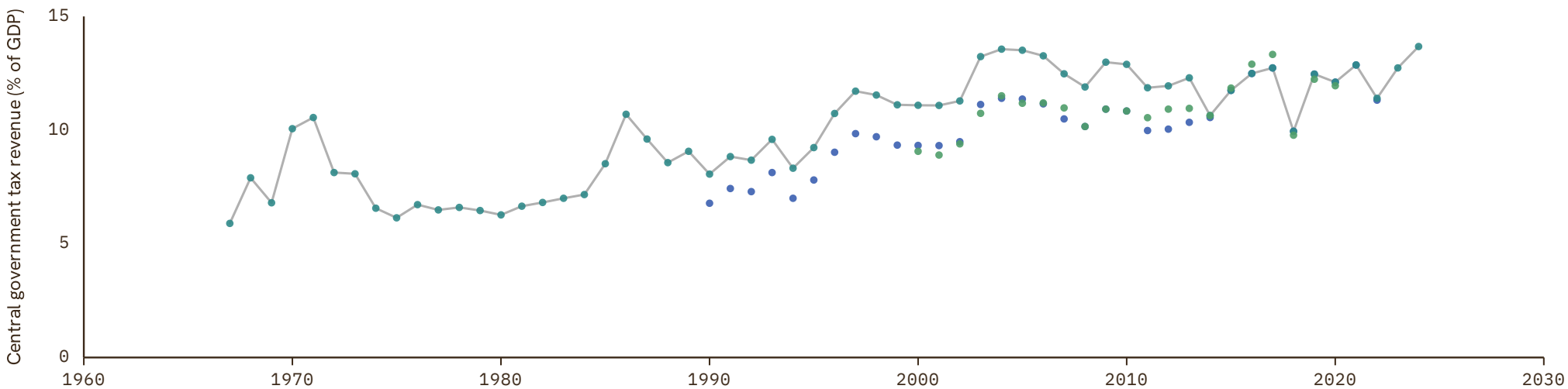
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE       | CODE  | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                            |
|--------------|-------|-------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| BCEAO (2024) | BCEAO | 1967 - 2024 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015. |

## 2 Historical series

— GMD estimate   ● AFRISTAT   ● BCEAO   ● WDI



# Central Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE  
1967-2025

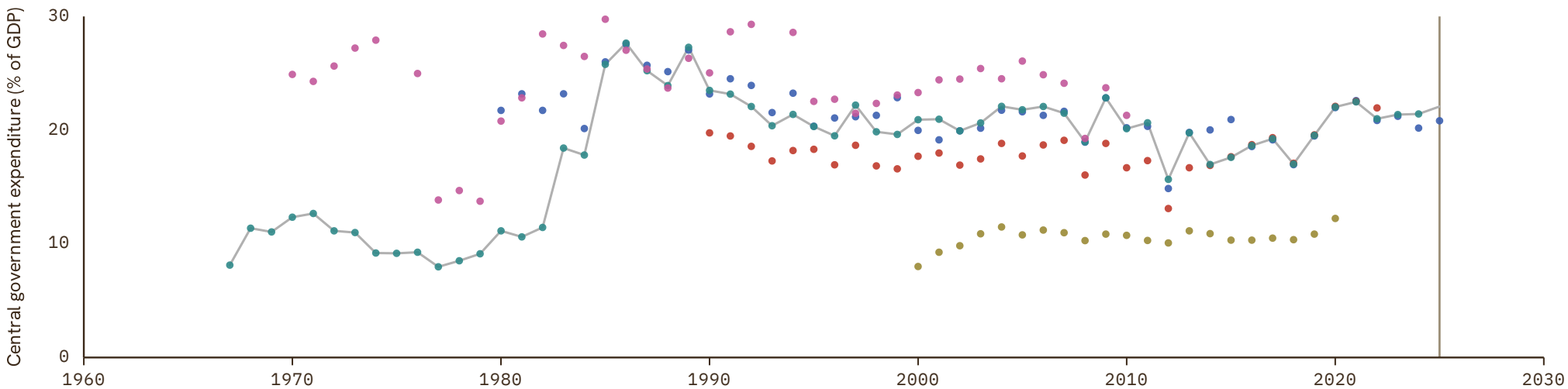
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                          | CODE  | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                                         |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|
| BCEAO (2024)                    | BCEAO | 1967 - 2024 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.              |
| African Development Bank (2018) | AFDB  | 2025 - 2025 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%). |

## 2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● AFDB ● AFRISTAT ● BCEAO ● Mitchell ● WDI



# Central Government Debt To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE  
1970–2024

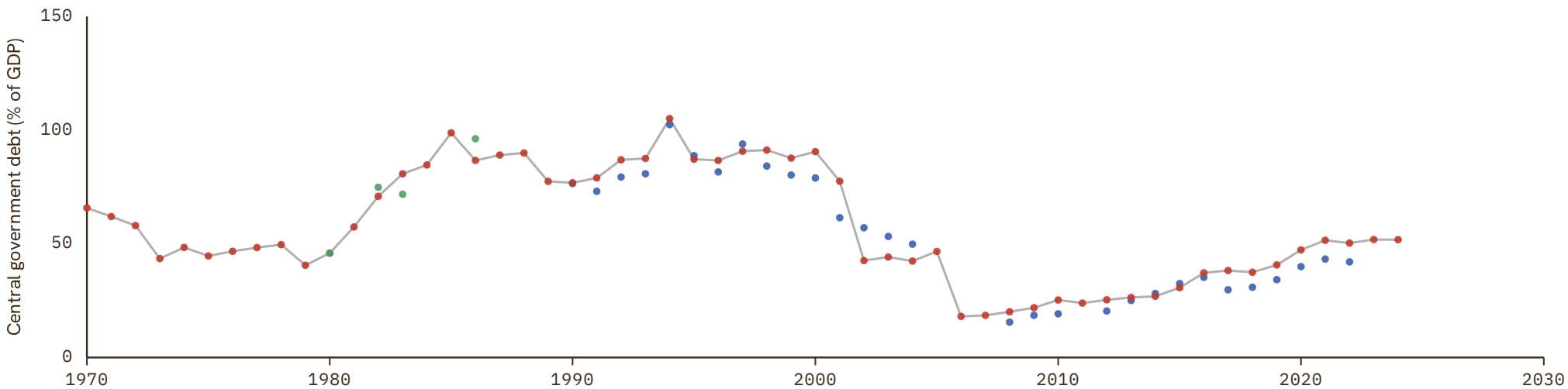
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                    | CODE    | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                            |
|---------------------------|---------|-------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| Samba Mbaye et al. (2018) | IMF GDD | 1970 - 2024 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015. |

## 2 Historical series

— GMD estimate    ● AFRISTAT    ● IMF GDD    ● WDI ARC



# Central Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE  
1967-2025

UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                          | CODE  | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                                         |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|
| BCEAO (2024)                    | BCEAO | 1967 - 2024 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.              |
| African Development Bank (2018) | AFDB  | 2025 - 2025 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%). |

## 2 Historical series

GMD estimate

Source change

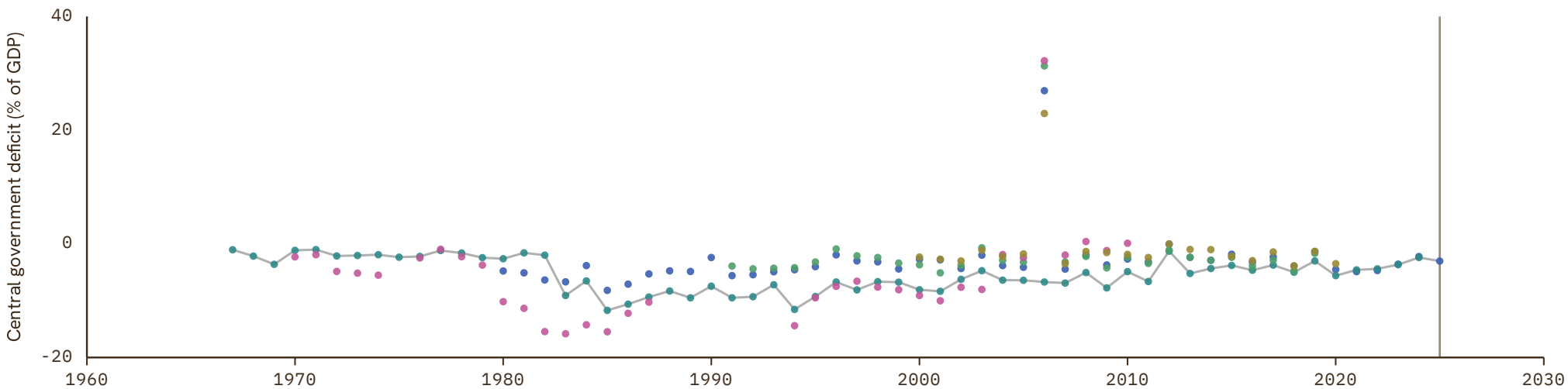
AFDB

BCEAO

FRANC ZONE

Mitchell

WDI



# Unemployment

COVERAGE

1997-2024

UNIT

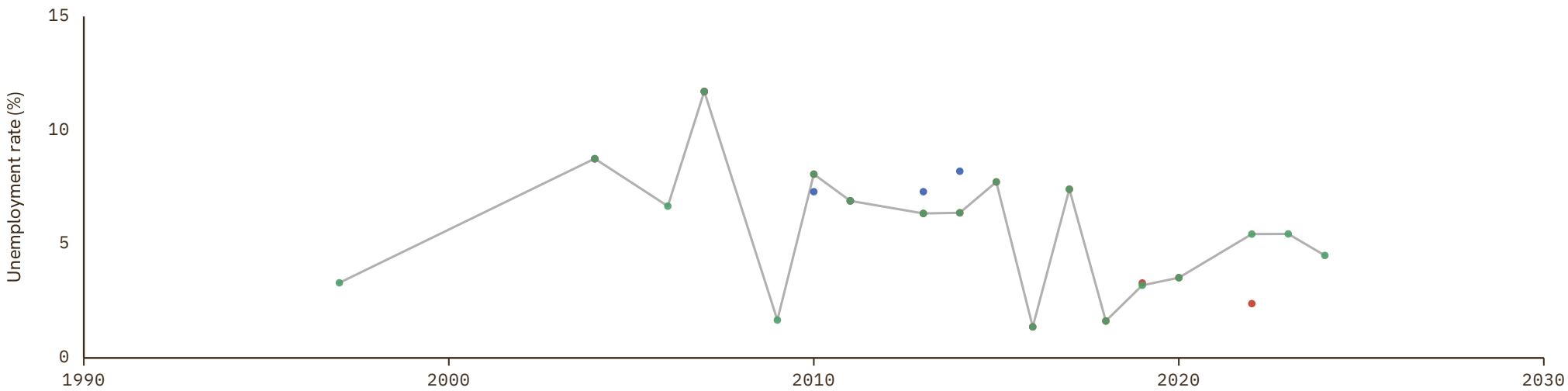
in %

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                             | CODE    | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                            |
|------------------------------------|---------|-------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| International Monetary Fund (2025) | IMF IFS | 1997 - 1997 | Replacing using overlapping data in 1998.        |
| International Monetary Fund (2025) | IMF IFS | 2004 - 2004 | Replacing using overlapping data in 2005.        |
| International Monetary Fund (2025) | IMF IFS | 2006 - 2007 | Replacing using overlapping data in 2008.        |
| International Monetary Fund (2025) | IMF IFS | 2009 - 2011 | Replacing using overlapping data in 2012.        |
| International Monetary Fund (2025) | IMF IFS | 2013 - 2020 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018. |
| International Monetary Fund (2025) | IMF IFS | 2022 - 2024 | Replacing using overlapping data in 2025.        |

## 2 Historical series

— GMD estimate    ● AFDB    ● ILO    ● IMF IFS



# Inflation

COVERAGE

1970-2031

UNIT

in %

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                                         | CODE             | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                            |
|------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| World Bank (2024)                              | WB               | 1970 - 2024 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018. |
| World Bank (2024)                              | WDI              | 2025 - 2025 | Replacing using overlapping data in 2026.        |
| International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts) | IMF WEO forecast | 2026 - 2031 | Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.        |

## 2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

BCEAO

CLIO

FRANC ZONE

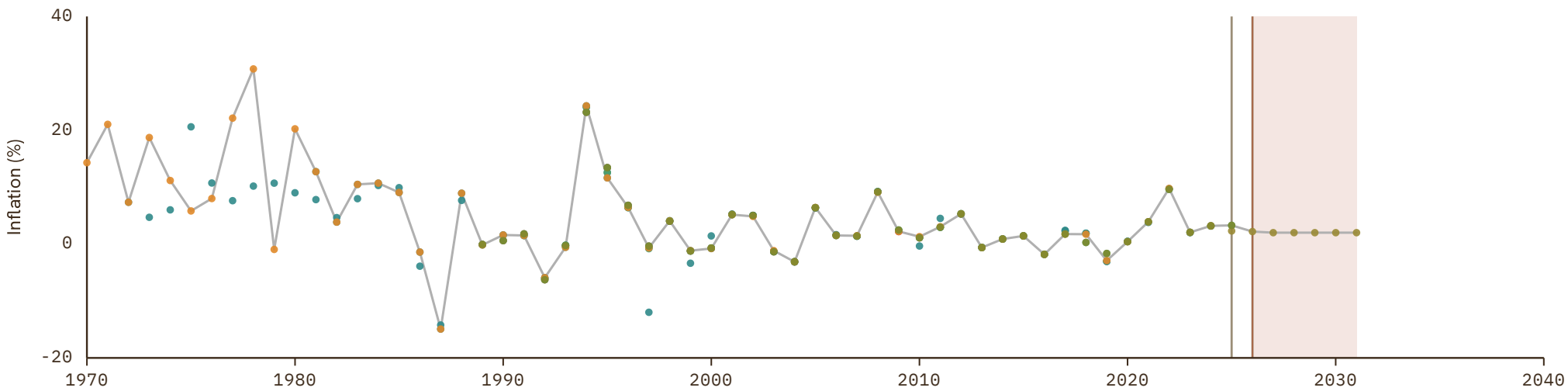
IMF IFS

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

WB infl

WDI



# Consumer Price Index

COVERAGE  
1970–2031

UNIT  
index, 2015 = 100

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                                                | CODE             | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                                           |
|-------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
| Ha et al. (2023)                                      | WB infl          | 1970 - 1970 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1971: (ratio = 146.2%). |
| BCEAO (2024)                                          | BCEAO            | 1971 - 1987 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1988: (ratio = 88.9%).  |
| World Bank (2024)                                     | WDI              | 1988 - 2025 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.                |
| International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i> | IMF WEO forecast | 2026 - 2031 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100.1%). |

## 2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

BCEAO

CLIO

IMF IFS

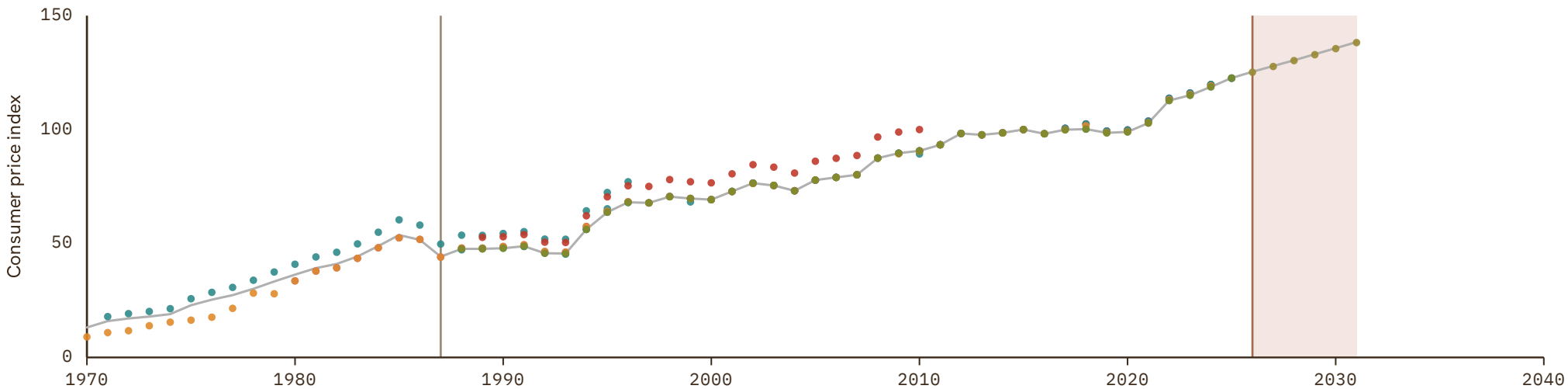
IMF WEO

IMF WEO forecast

WB GEM

WB infl

WDI



# Population

COVERAGE  
1800–2031

UNIT  
millions

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                                                | CODE               | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                                          |
|-------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|
| Gapminder (2024)                                      | Gapminder          | 1800 - 1959 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).  |
| World Bank (2024)                                     | WDI                | 1960 - 2025 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.               |
| Gapminder (2024) <i>(forecasts)</i>                   | Gapminder forecast | 2026 - 2030 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).  |
| International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i> | IMF WEO forecast   | 2031 - 2031 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 98.8%). |

## 2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

CEPII

Gapminder forecast

Gapminder

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

JERVEN

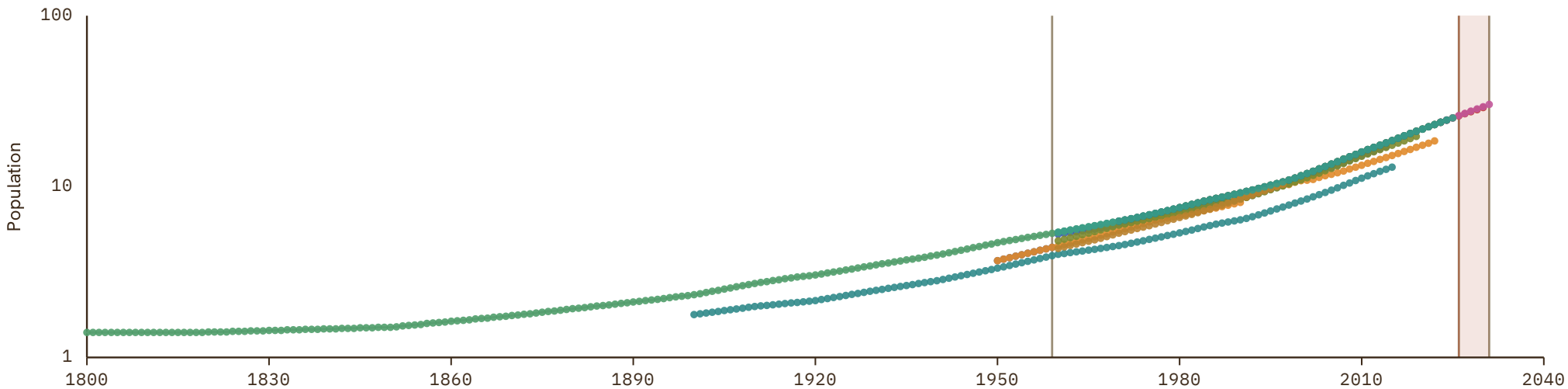
Maddison

PWT

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



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