

Myanmar

COUNTRY DATA AND GRAPHS

RELEASE

2026_09

COVERAGE

1800 – 2031

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Data availability heatmap

COVERAGE
1800–2031

VARIABLES
31

Source coverage by variable

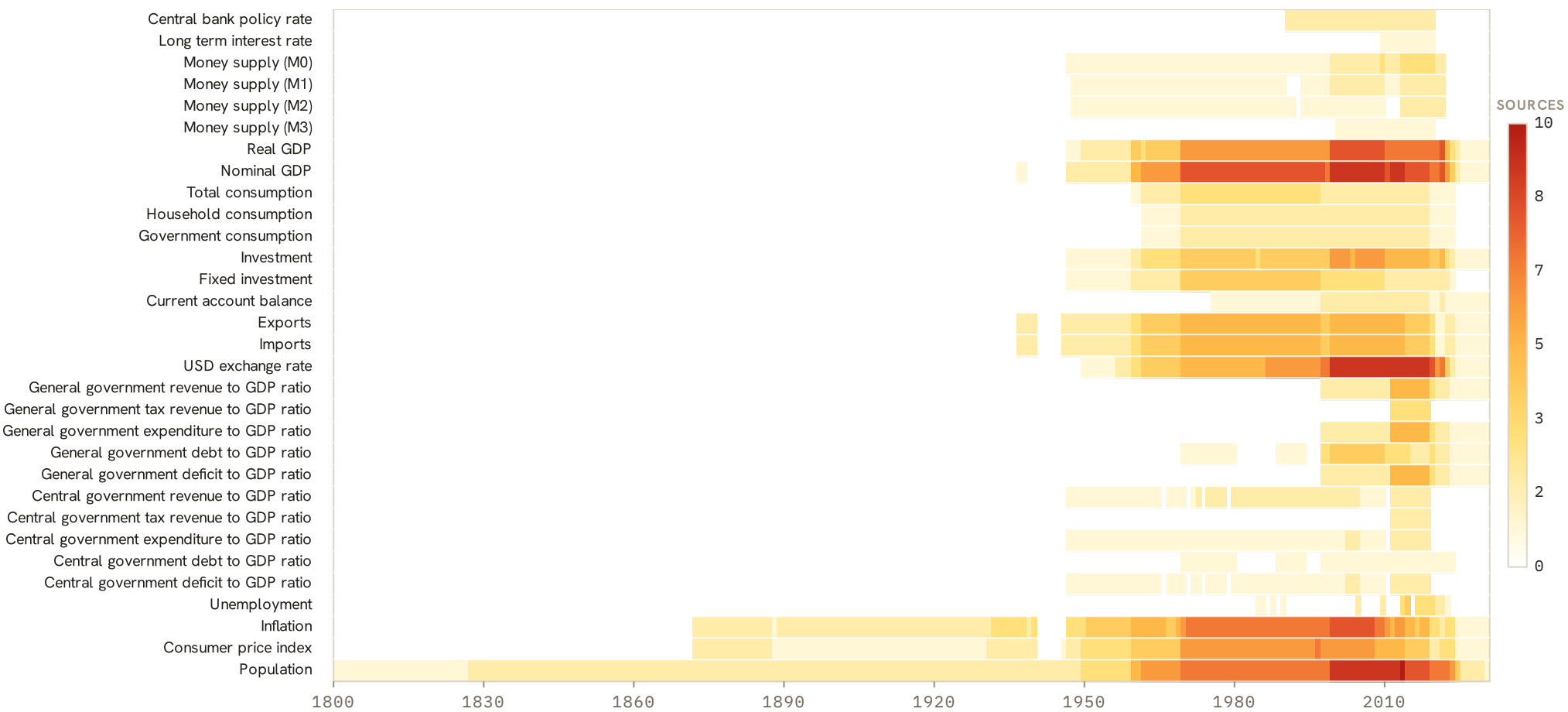


Figure 1. Count of overlapping source series available for each variable–year cell. Darker cells indicate more corroborating sources; blank cells denote years with no documented source.

Central Bank Policy Rate

COVERAGE
1991–2020

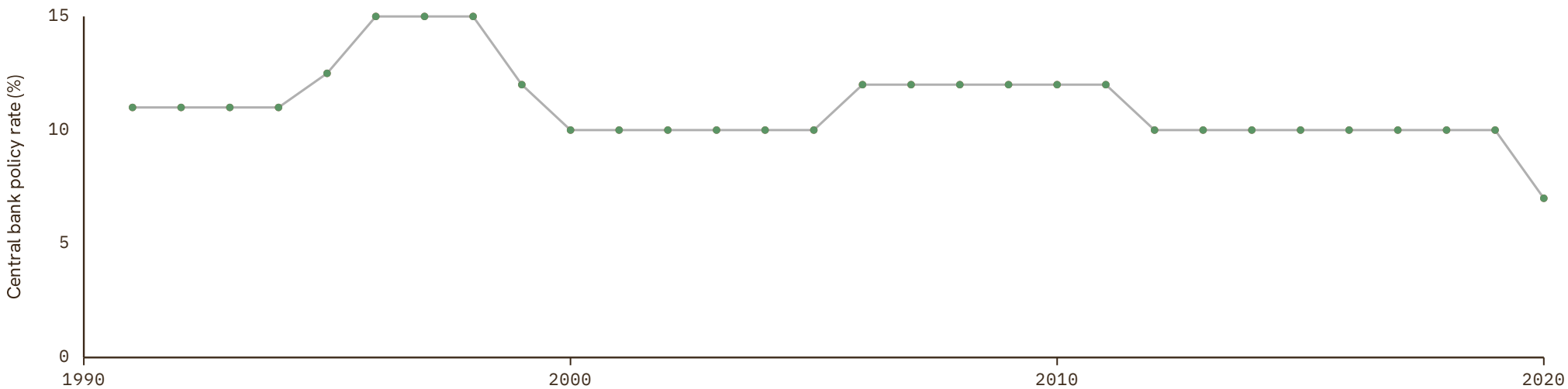
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1991 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● Grimm ● IMF IFS



Long Term Interest Rate

COVERAGE

2010–2020

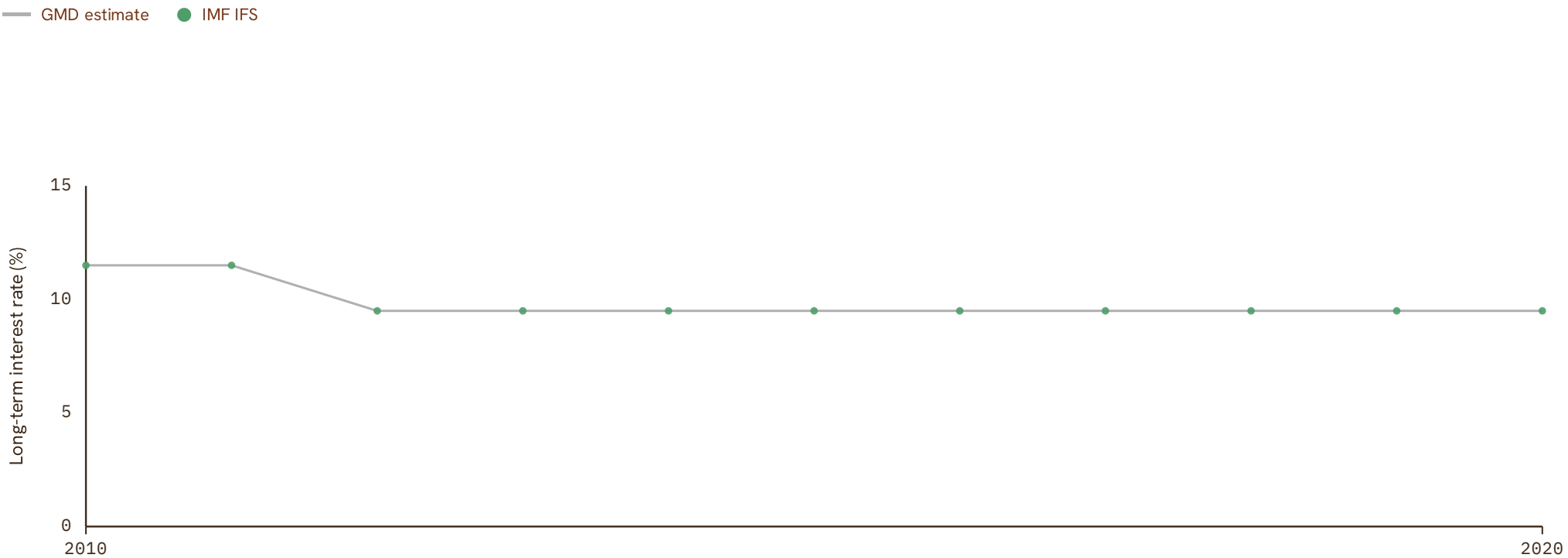
UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2010 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series



Money Supply (M0)

COVERAGE
1947-2022

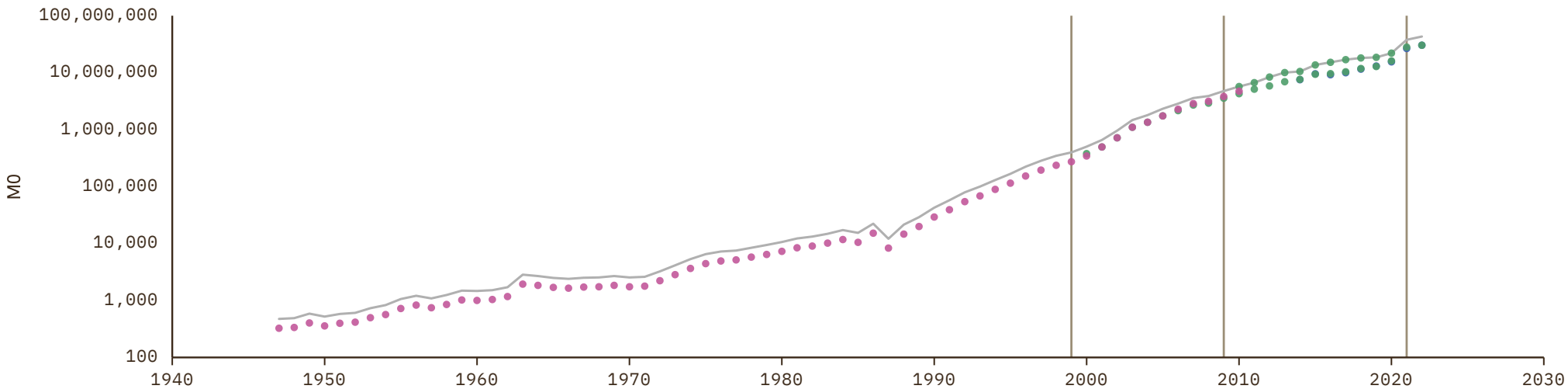
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1947 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 146.1%).
Asian Development Bank (2026)	ADB ARC	2000 - 2009	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2010: (ratio = 133.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2010 - 2020	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2021: (ratio = 100%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2021 - 2022	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2023: (ratio = 142.2%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● ADB ● IMF IFS ● ADB ARC ● Mitchell



Money Supply (M1)

COVERAGE
1948-2022

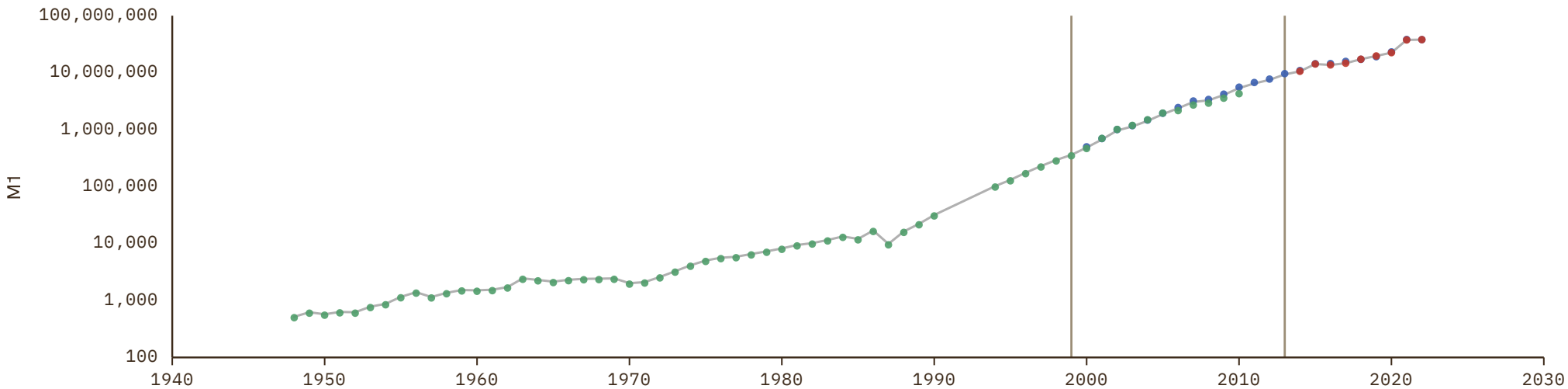
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1948 - 1990	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 103.8%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1994 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 103.8%).
Asian Development Bank (2026)	ADB ARC	2000 - 2013	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2014: (ratio = 96.6%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2014 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● ADB ARC ● ADB ● Mitchell



Money Supply (M2)

COVERAGE
1948-2022

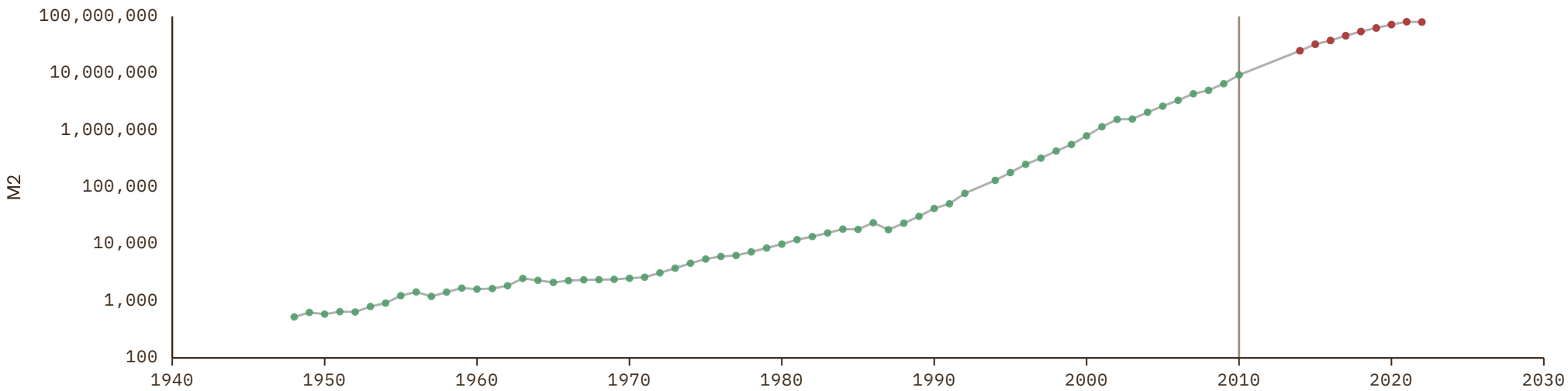
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1948 - 1992	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 100%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1994 - 2010	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 100%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2014 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● ADB ARC ● ADB ● Mitchell



Money Supply (M3)

COVERAGE
2001-2020

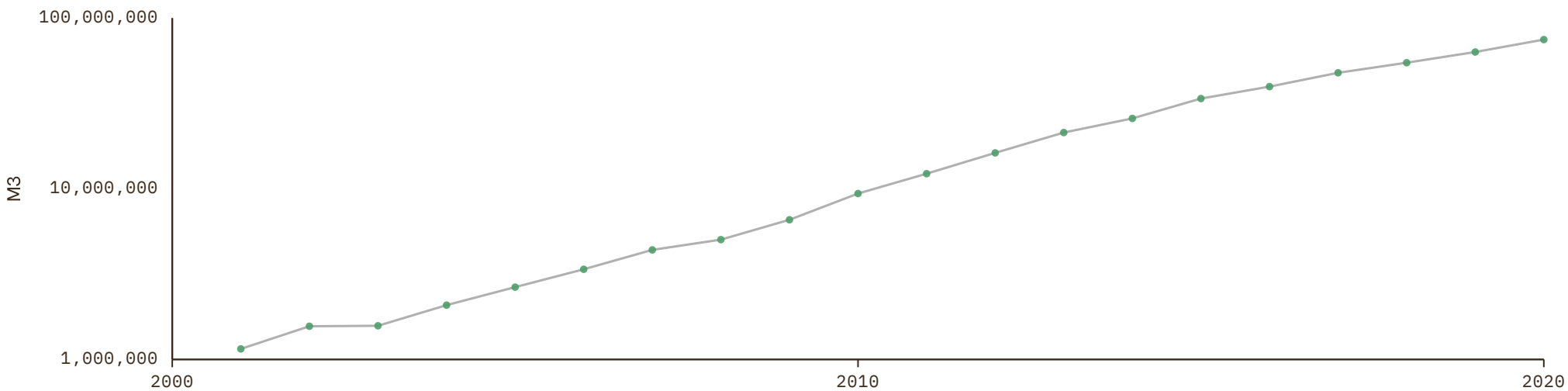
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2001 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● IMF IFS



Real GDP

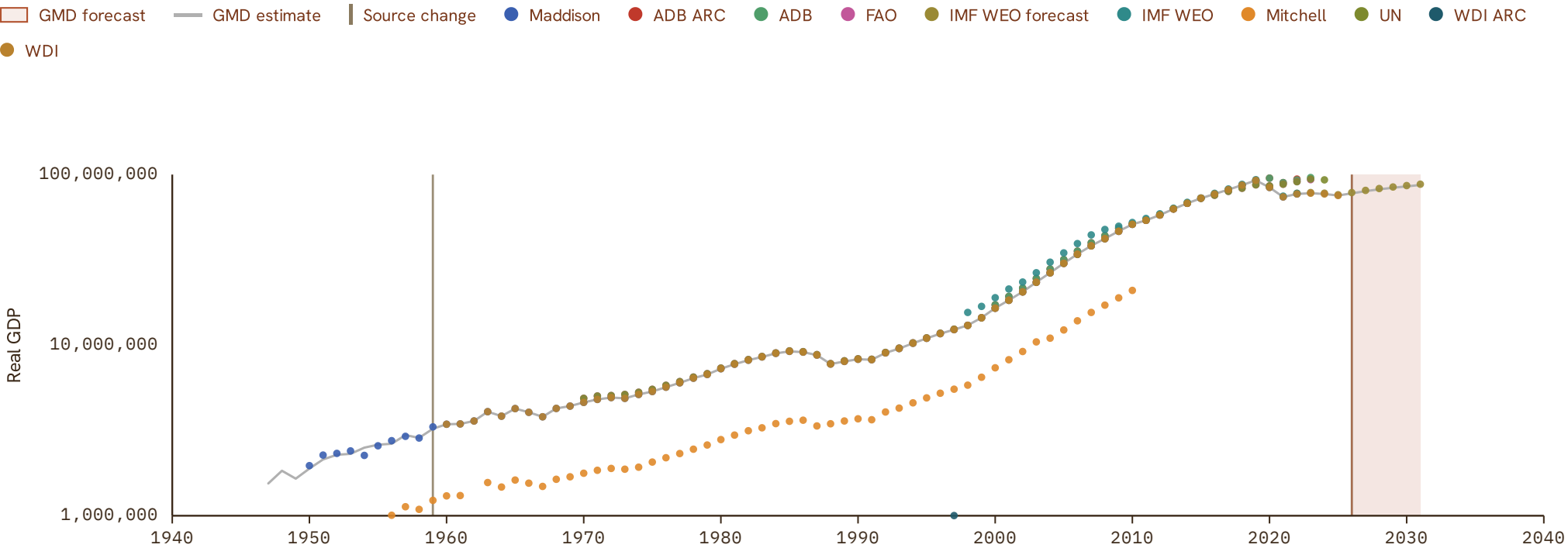
COVERAGE
1947-2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1947 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 262.9%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 99%).

2 Historical series



Real GDP

100,000,000

10,000,000

1,000,000

1940

1950

1960

1970

1980

1990

2000

2010

2020

2030

2040

Nominal GDP

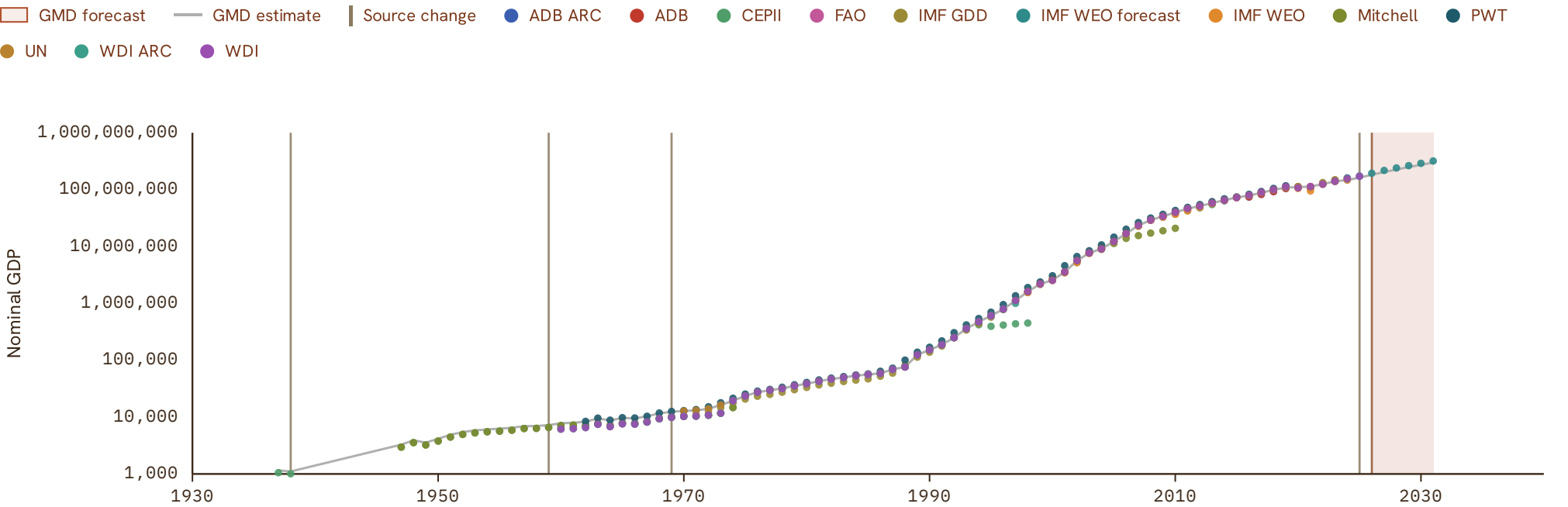
COVERAGE
1937-2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Fouquin et al. (2016)	CEPII	1937 - 1938	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 110.1%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1947 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 110.1%).
Samba Mbaye et al. (2018)	IMF GDD	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 120.8%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 94.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 94.1%).

2 Historical series



Global Macro Database

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Total Consumption

COVERAGE
1960-2024

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 131.2%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

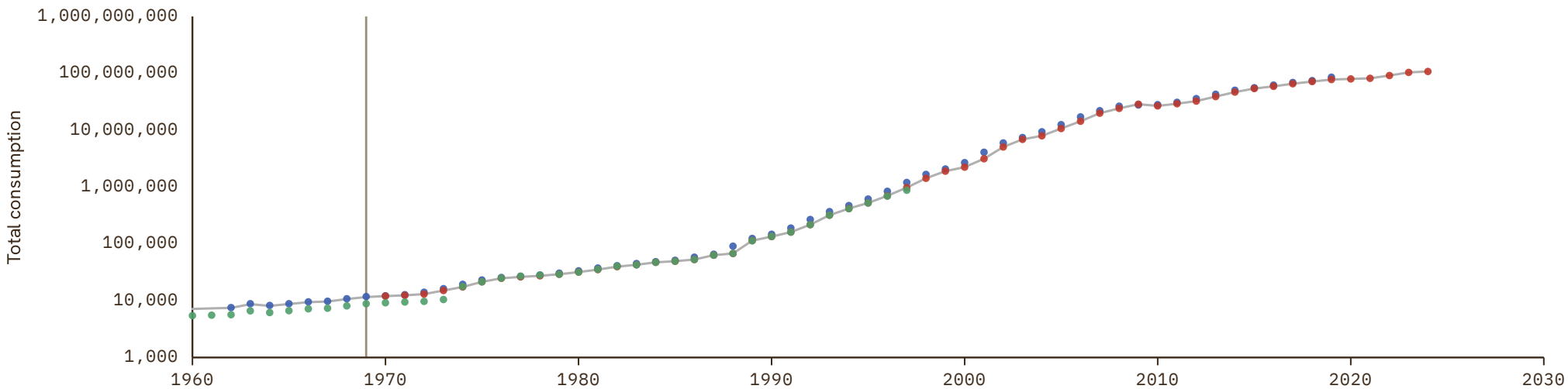
GMD estimate

Source change

PWT

UN

WDI ARC



Household Consumption

COVERAGE
1962-2024

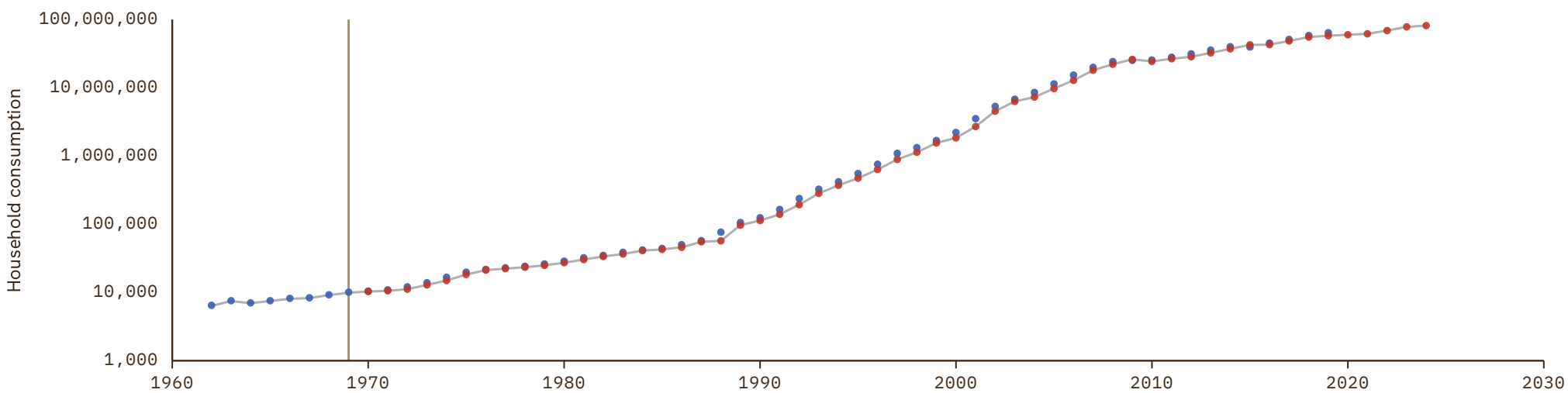
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1962 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 98.6%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● PWT ● UN



Government Consumption

COVERAGE
1962-2024

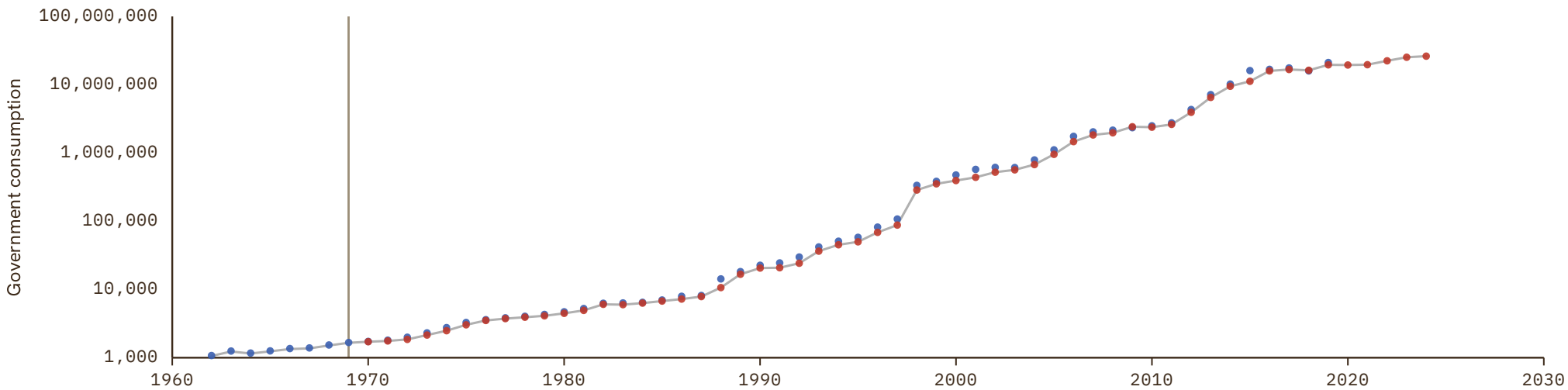
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1962 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 98.6%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● PWT ● UN



Investment

COVERAGE
1947-2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1947 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 71.1%).
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 119%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 81.8%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

ADB ARC

ADB

IMF WEO forecast

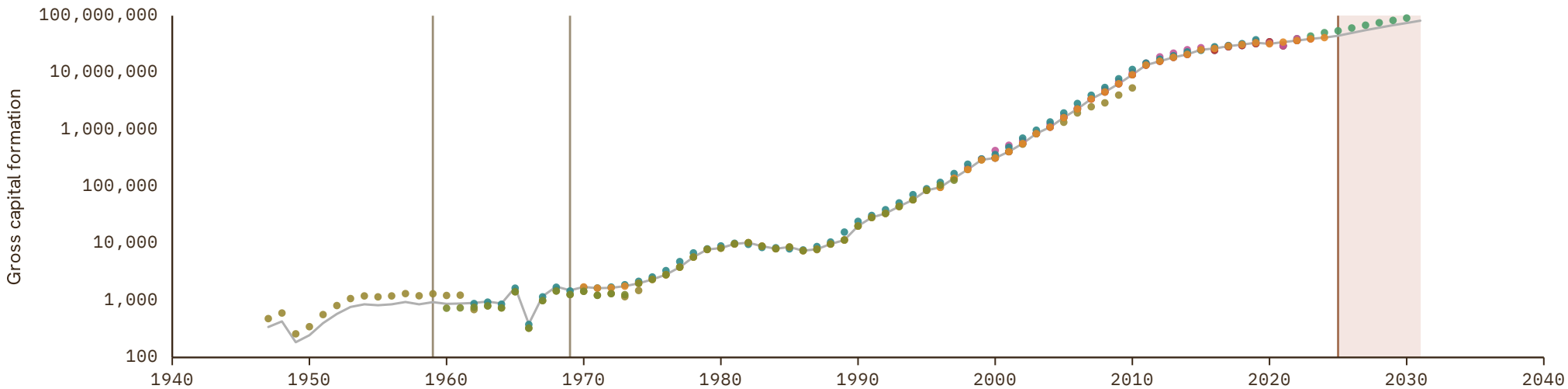
IMF WEO

Mitchell

PWT

UN

WDI ARC



Fixed Investment

COVERAGE
1947-2024

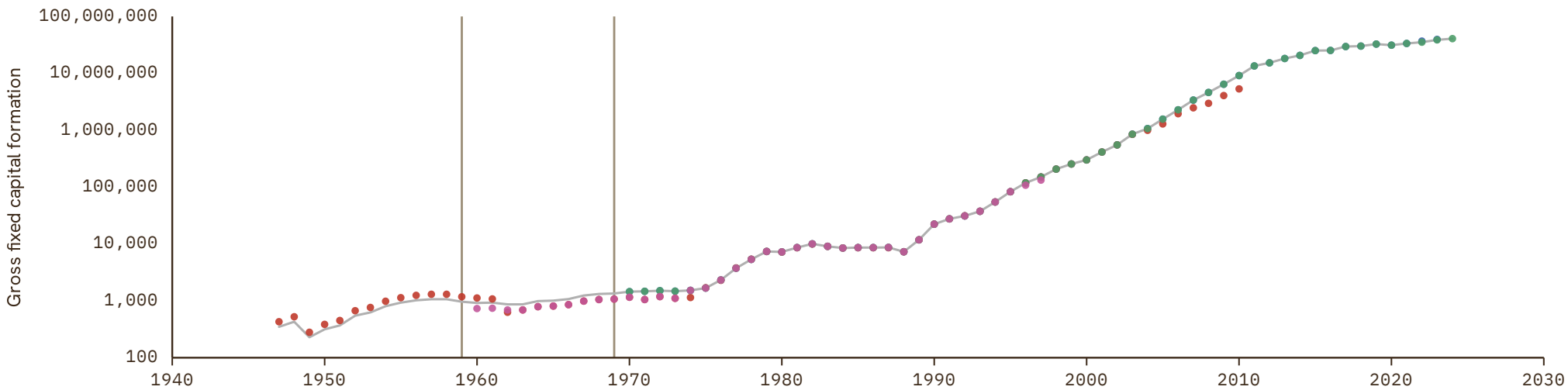
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1947 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 81.8%).
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 125.2%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● FAO ● Mitchell ● UN ● WDI ARC



Current Account Balance

COVERAGE
1976-2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1976 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2020 - 2022	Replacing using overlapping data in 2023.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2023 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

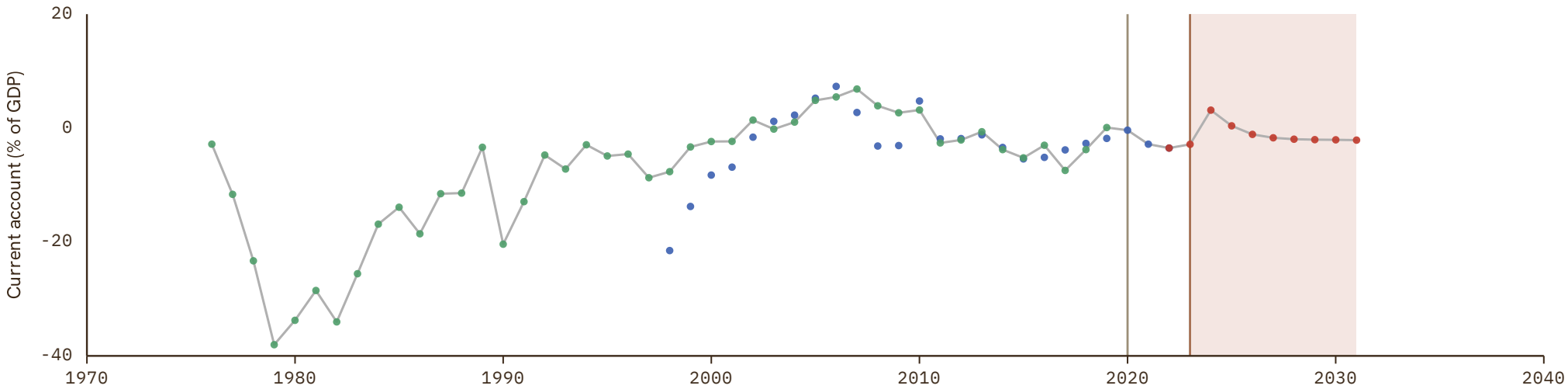
GMD estimate

Source change

IMF WEO

IMF WEO forecast

WDI



Exports

COVERAGE
1937-2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1937 - 1940	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1941: (ratio = 102.6%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1946 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 102.6%).
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 91.5%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 94.1%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

ADB ARC

ADB

CEPII

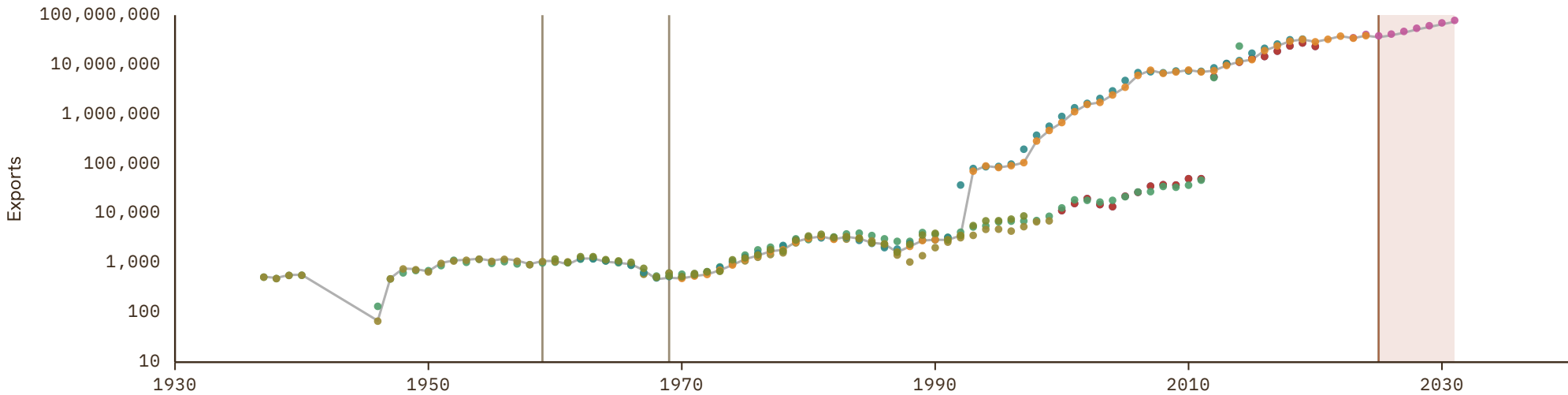
IMF WEO forecast

Mitchell

PWT

UN

WDI ARC



Imports

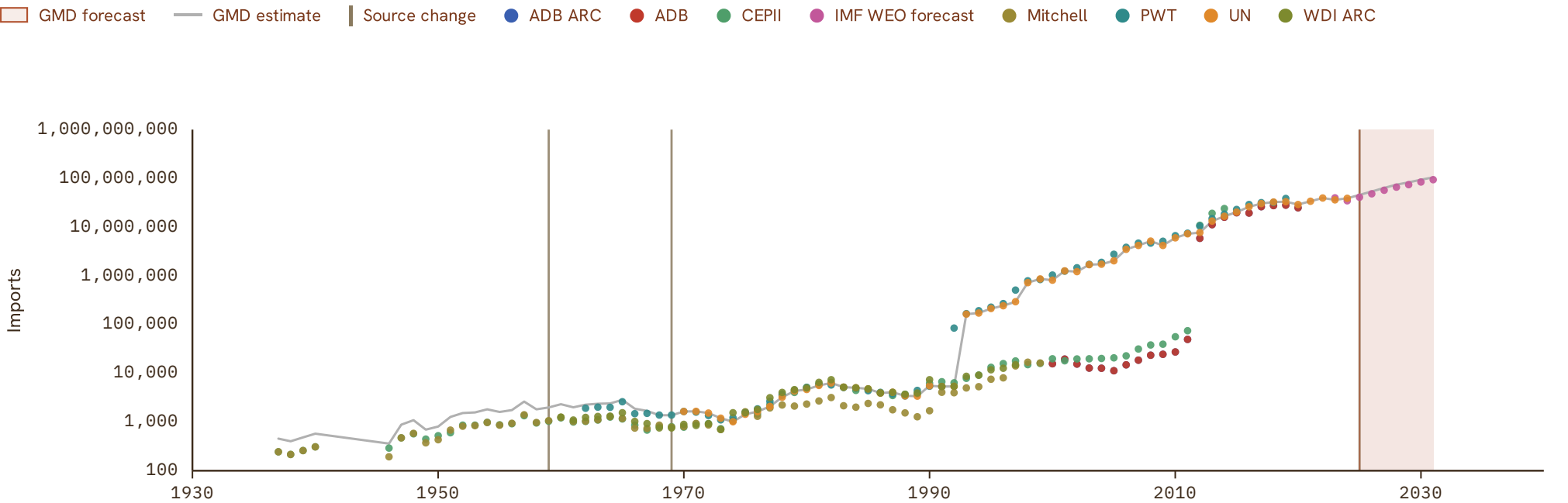
COVERAGE
1937-2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1937 - 1940	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1941: (ratio = 186.4%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1946 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 186.4%).
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 182.4%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 111.9%).

2 Historical series

1,000,000,000
100,000,000
10,000,000
1,000,000
100,000
10,000
1,000
100

Imports

193019501970199020102030

USD Exchange Rate

COVERAGE
1950-2031

UNIT
1 USD in LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1950 - 1956	Replacing using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2026)	WB GEM	2024 - 2024	Replacing using overlapping data in 2025.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

ADB ARC

ADB

BIS

IMF IFS

IMF WEO

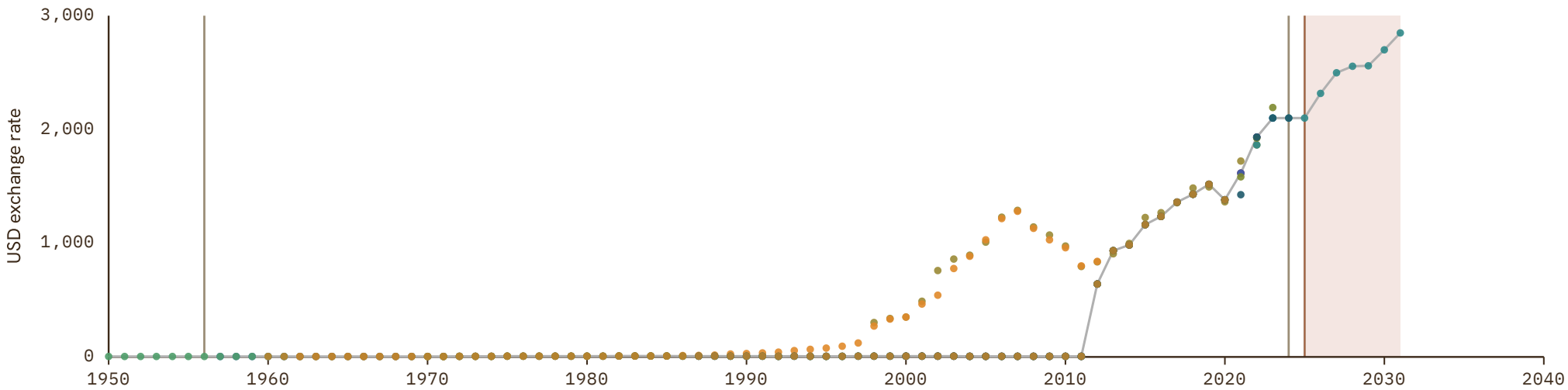
IMF WEO forecast

PWT

UN

WB GEM

WDI



General Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1998–2031

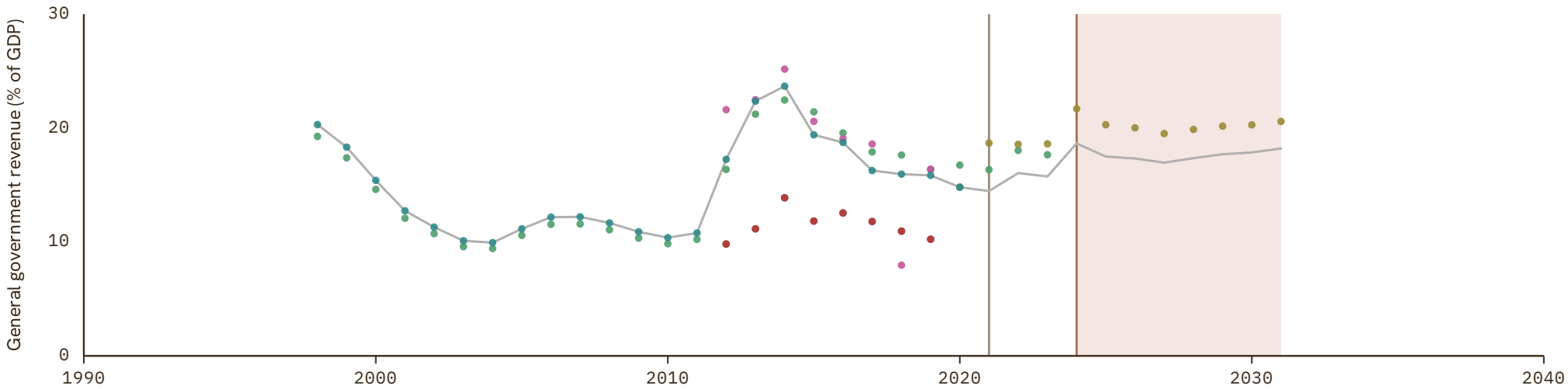
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1998 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	2021 - 2023	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2024 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

 GMD forecast GMD estimate Source change ADB ARC ADB IMF FPP IMF GFS IMF WEO forecast IMF WEO



General Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
2012-2019

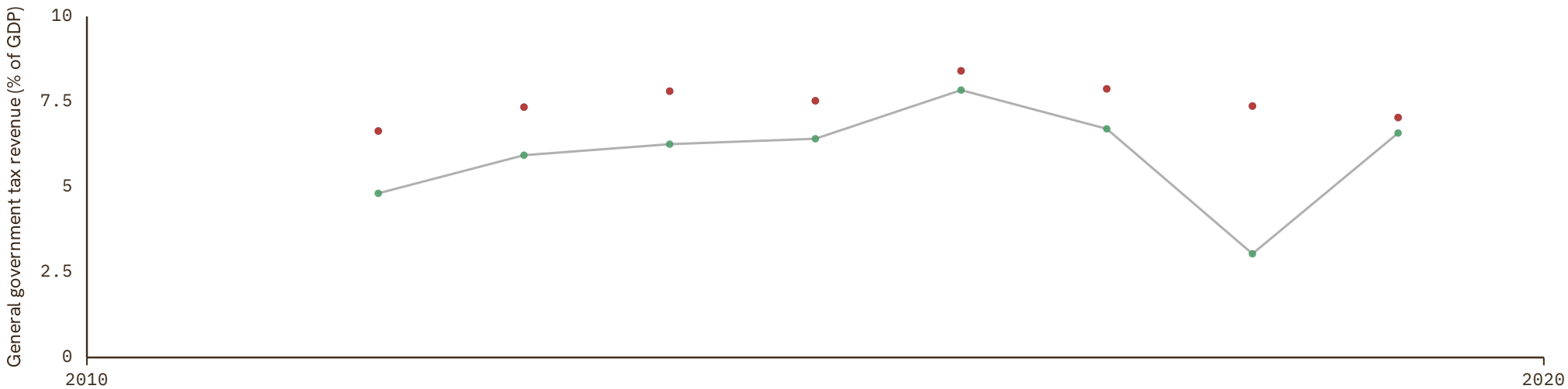
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2012 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● ADB ARC ● ADB ● IMF GFS



General Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1998-2031

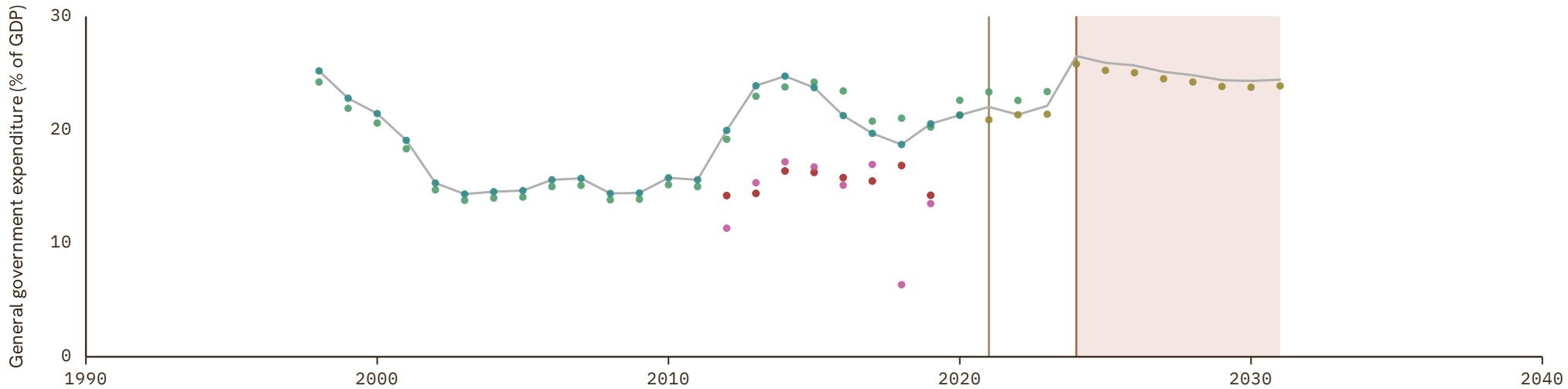
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1998 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	2021 - 2023	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2024 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

 GMD forecast GMD estimate Source change ADB ARC ADB IMF FPP IMF GFS IMF WEO forecast IMF WEO



General Government Debt To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1970–2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2010)	IMF HDD	1970 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1998 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	2021 - 2023	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2024 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

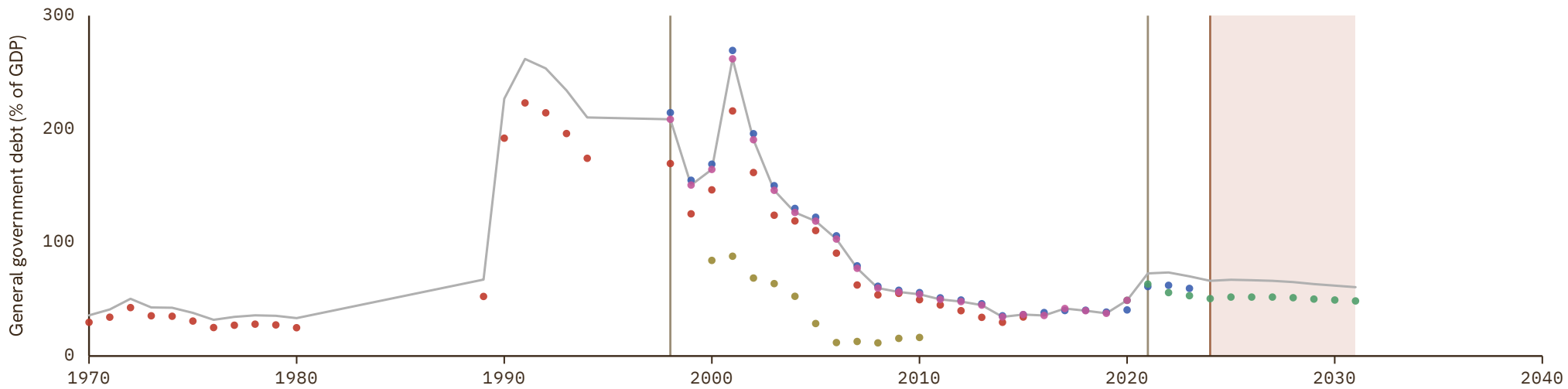
IMF FPP

IMF HDD

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

RR



General Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1998-2031

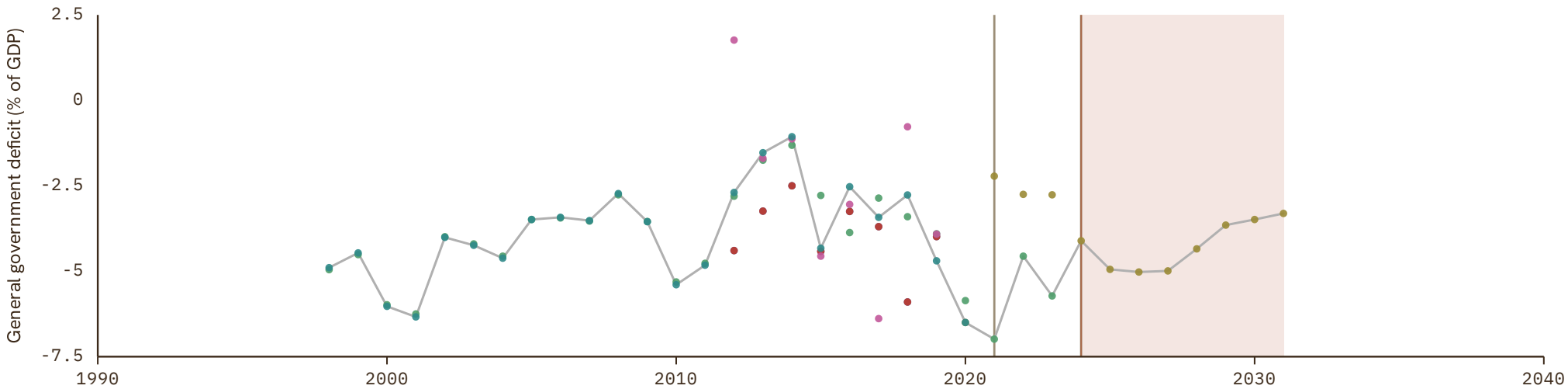
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1998 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	2021 - 2023	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2024 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● ADB ARC
 ● ADB
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● IMF WEO



Central Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1947-2019

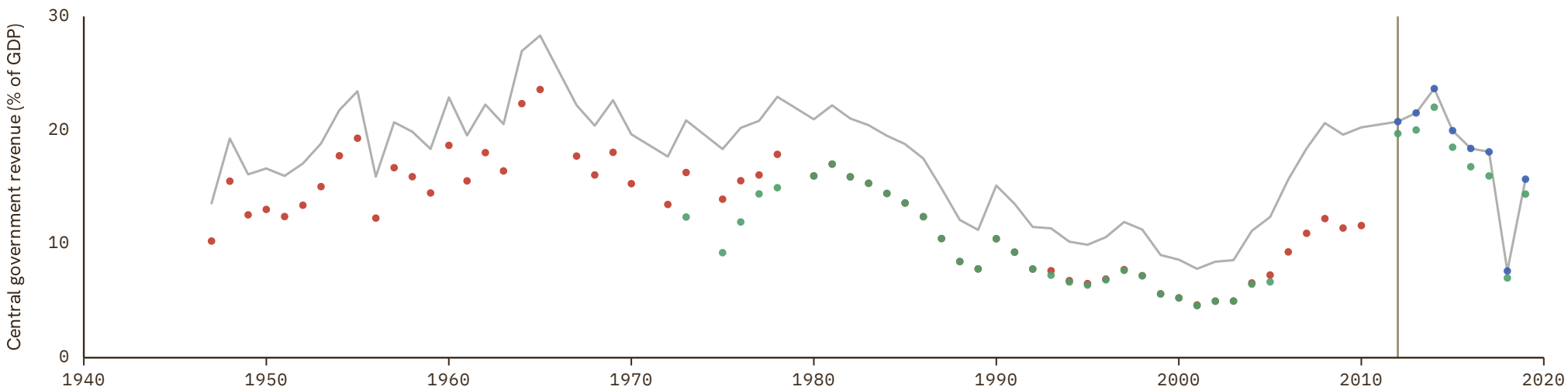
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1947 - 2010	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2012 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF GFS ● Mitchell ● WDI



Central Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
2012-2019

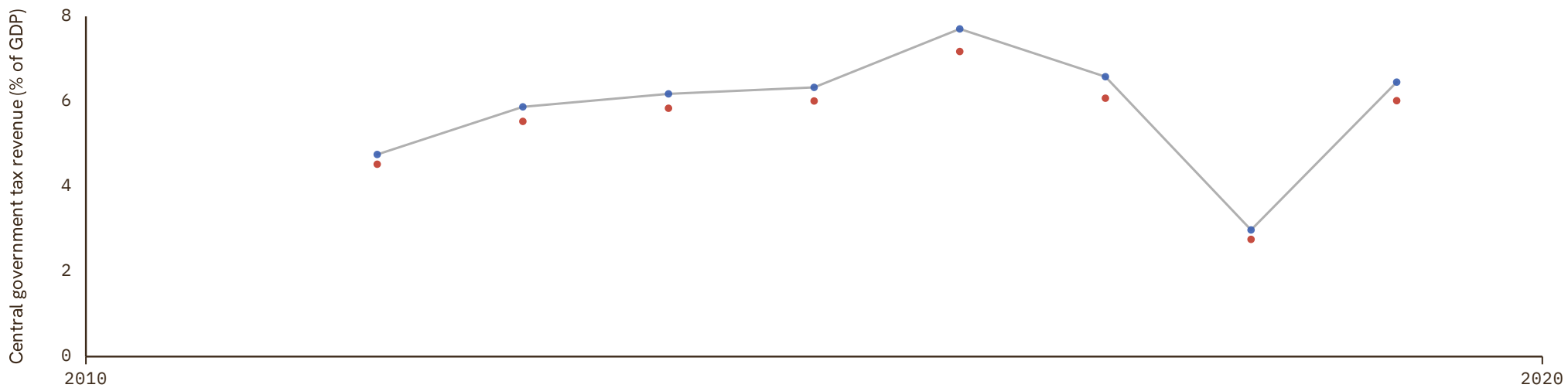
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2012 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● IMF GFS ● WDI



Central Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1947-2019

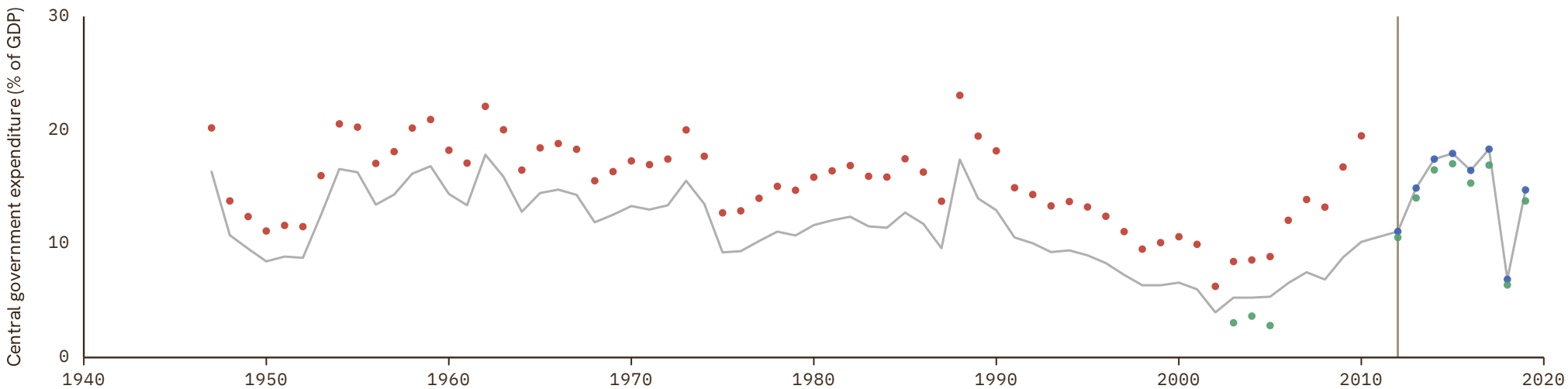
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1947 - 2010	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2012 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF GFS ● Mitchell ● WDI



Central Government Debt To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1970-2024

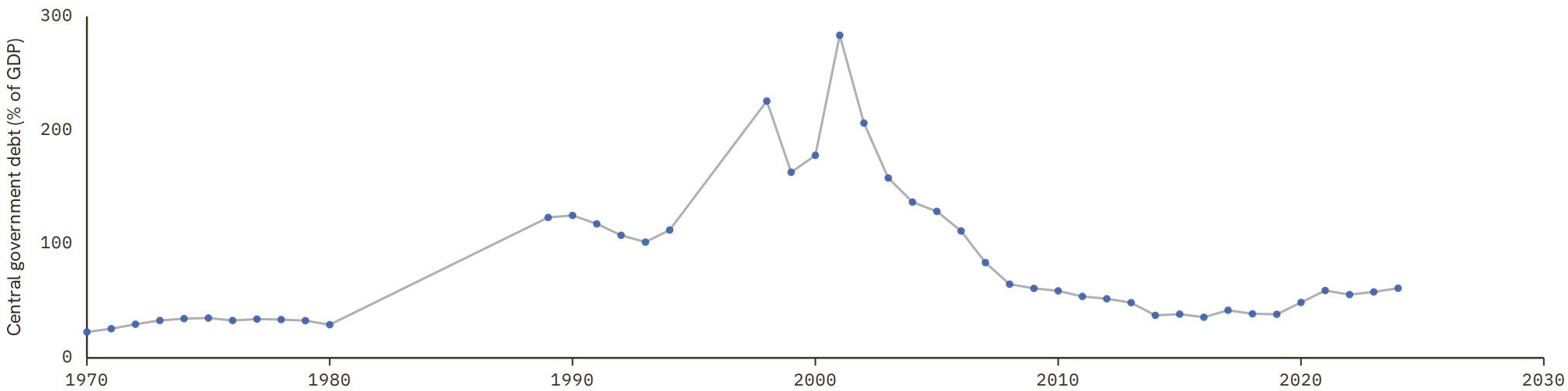
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Samba Mbaye et al. (2018)	IMF GDD	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● IMF GDD



Central Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1947-2019

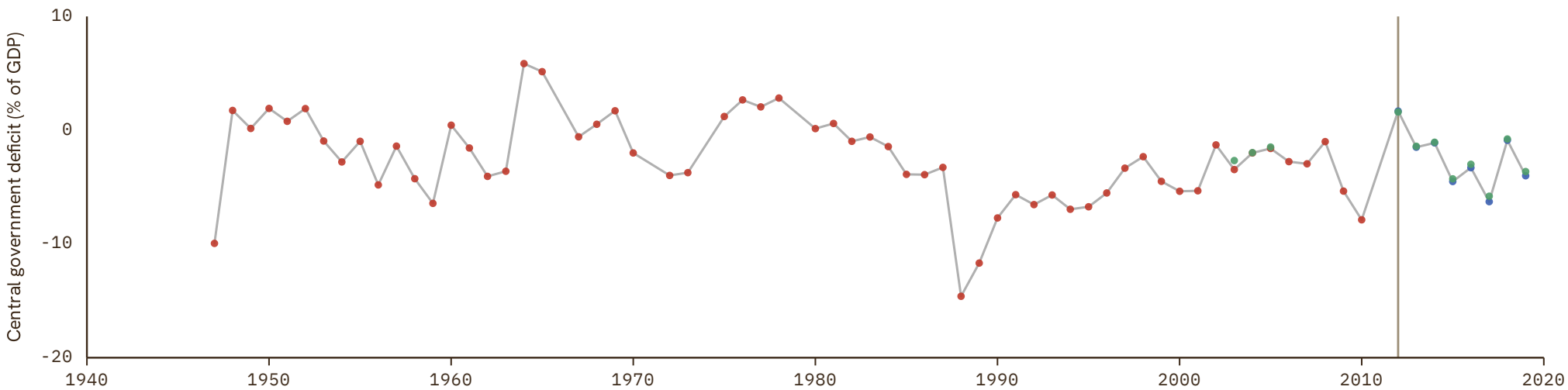
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1947 - 2010	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2012 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF GFS ● Mitchell ● WDI



Unemployment

COVERAGE

1985–2023

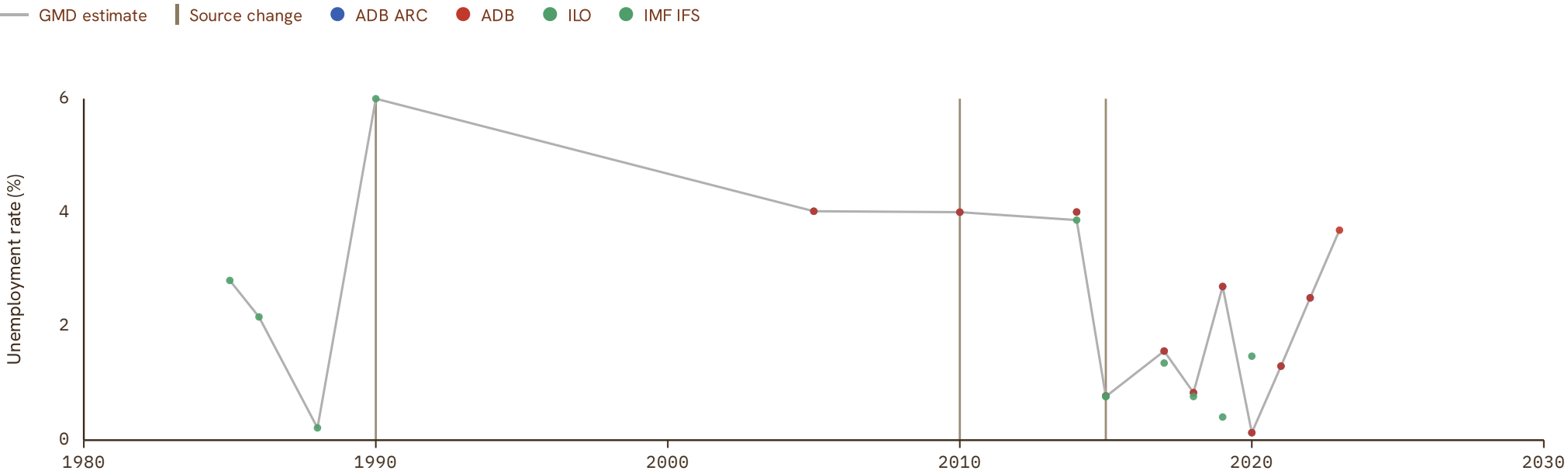
UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1985 - 1986	Replacing using overlapping data in 1987.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1988 - 1988	Replacing using overlapping data in 1989.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1990 - 1990	Replacing using overlapping data in 1991.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2005 - 2005	Replacing using overlapping data in 2006.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2010 - 2010	Replacing using overlapping data in 2011.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2014 - 2015	Replacing using overlapping data in 2016.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2017 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series



Inflation

COVERAGE

1872-2031

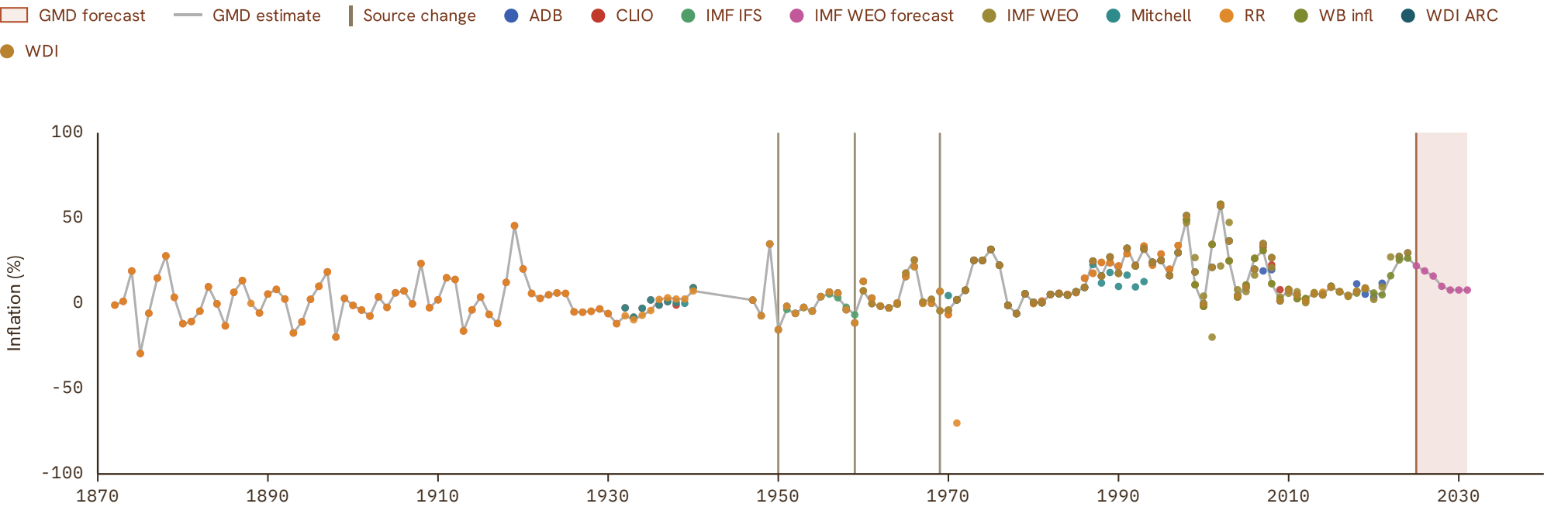
UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Carmen M. Reinhart et al. (2009)	RR	1872 - 1940	Replacing using overlapping data in 1941.
Carmen M. Reinhart et al. (2009)	RR	1947 - 1950	Replacing using overlapping data in 1951.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1951 - 1959	Replacing using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Replacing using overlapping data in 1970.
World Bank (2024)	WB	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series



Global Macro Database

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Consumer Price Index

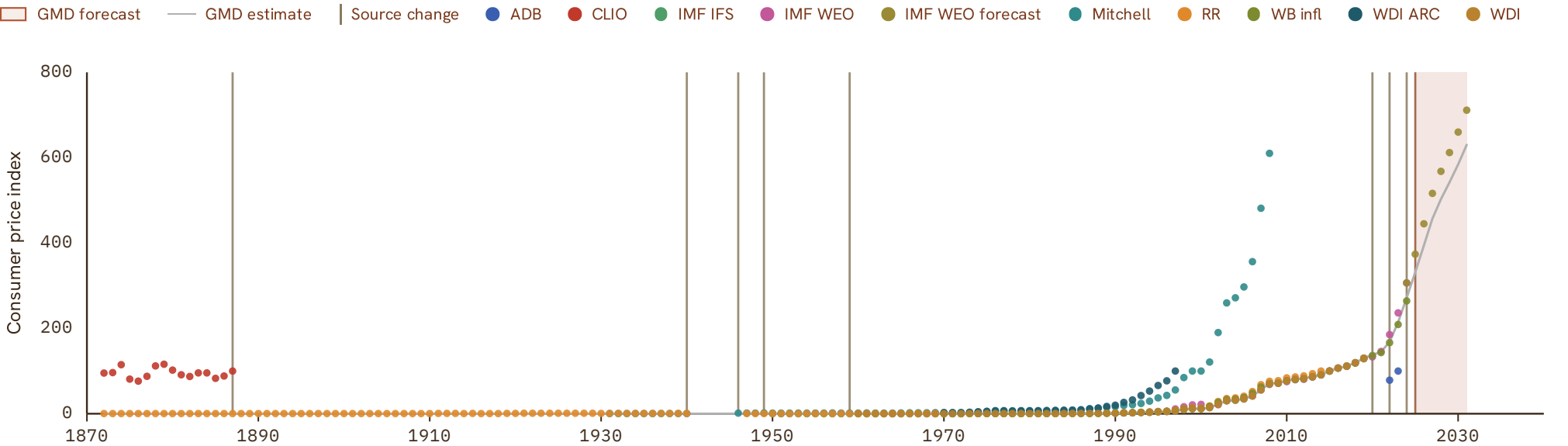
COVERAGE
1872–2031

UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Internl Inst. Social History (2024)	CLIO	1872 – 1887	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1888: (ratio = 0%).
Carmen M. Reinhart et al. (2009)	RR	1888 – 1940	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1941: (ratio = 4.8%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1946 – 1946	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1947: (ratio = 7.9%).
Carmen M. Reinhart et al. (2009)	RR	1947 – 1949	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 28.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1950 – 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 – 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Ha et al. (2023)	WB infl	2020 – 2021	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2022: (ratio = 101.1%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2022 – 2023	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 214.6%).
Ha et al. (2023)	WB infl	2024 – 2024	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 102.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 – 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 88.6%).

2 Historical series



Global Macro Database

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Population

COVERAGE
1800–2031

UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.1%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 100%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2000 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder (2024) <i>(forecasts)</i>	Gapminder forecast	2026 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 99.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2031 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

ADB ARC

ADB

CEPII

Gapminder forecast

Gapminder

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

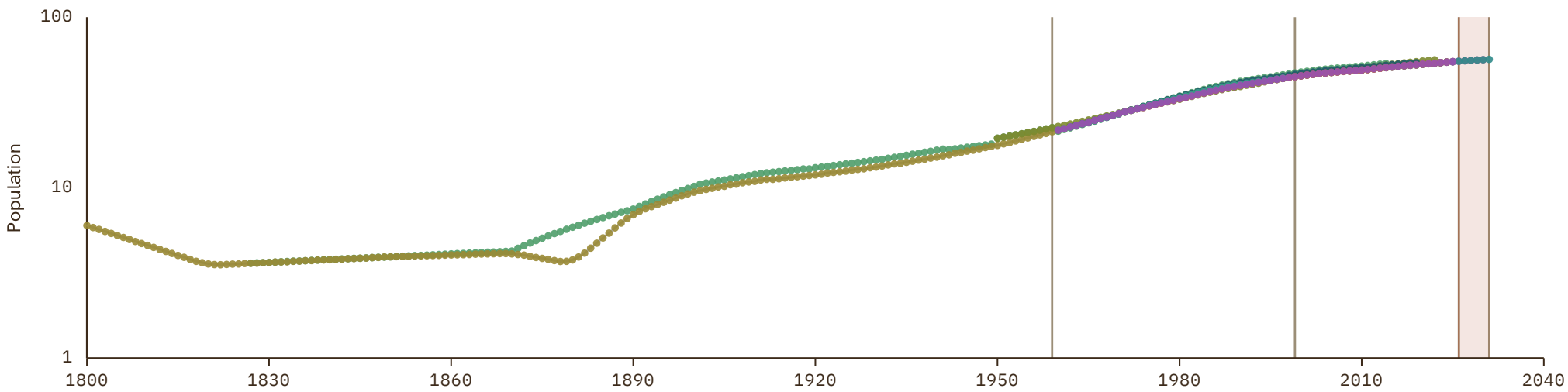
Maddison

PWT

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



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