

Malaysia

COUNTRY DATA AND GRAPHS

RELEASE

2026_09

COVERAGE

1800 – 2031

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MALAYSIA

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Data availability heatmap

COVERAGE
1800–2031

VARIABLES
34

Source coverage by variable

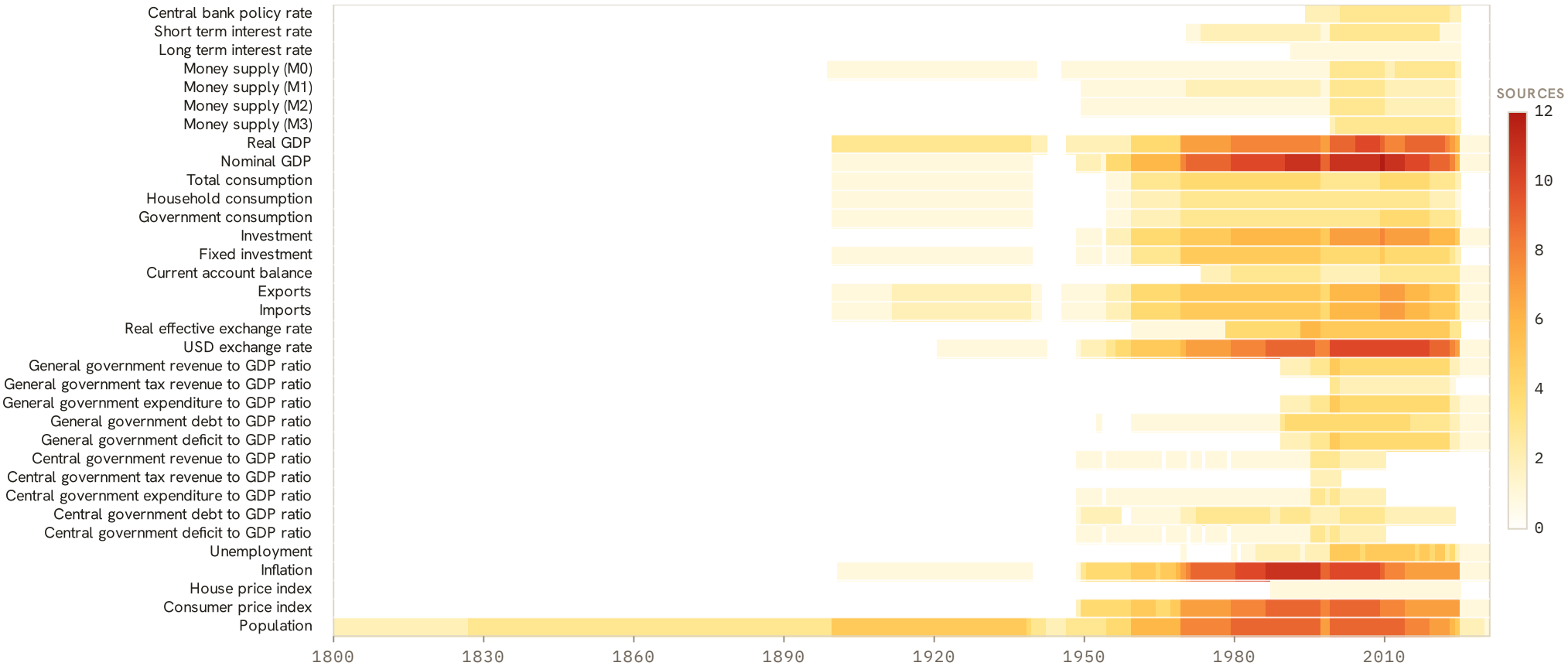


Figure 1. Count of overlapping source series available for each variable–year cell. Darker cells indicate more corroborating sources; blank cells denote years with no documented source.

Central Bank Policy Rate

COVERAGE

1995–2025

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

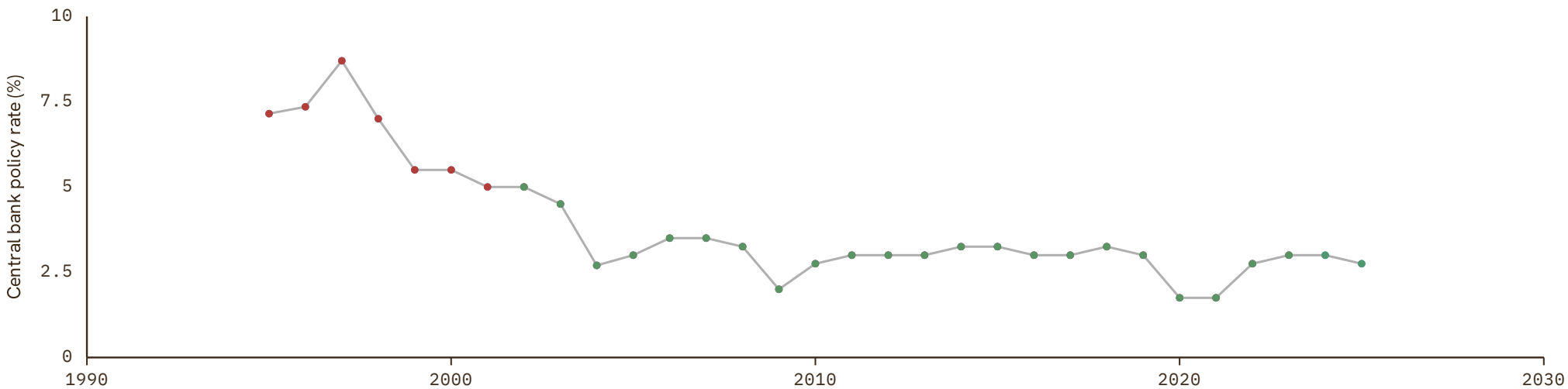
2 Historical series

GMD estimate

BIS

Grimm

IMF IFS



Short Term Interest Rate

COVERAGE
1971-2025

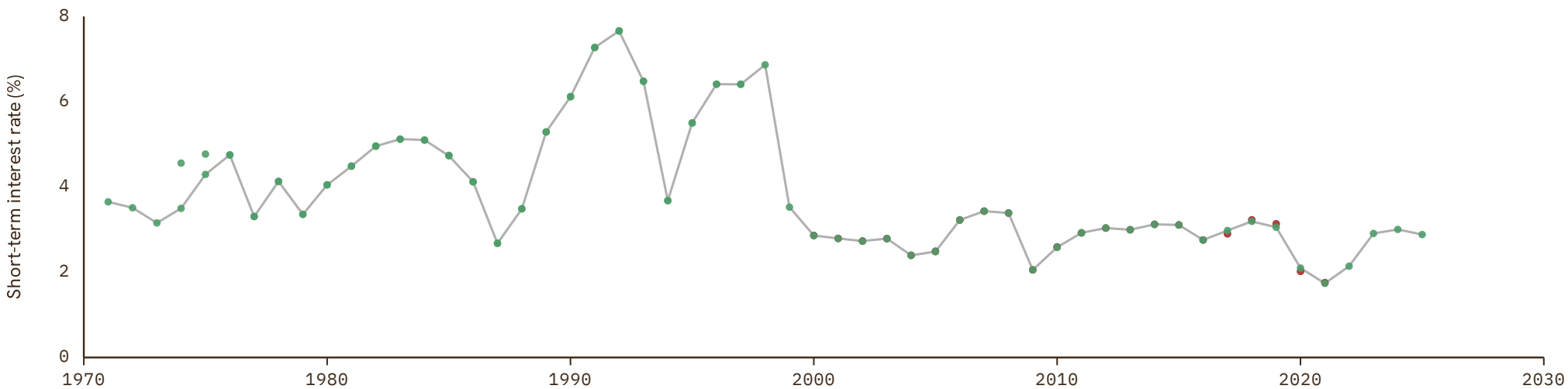
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1971 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● ADB ARC ● ADB ● BORDO ● IMF IFS



Long Term Interest Rate

COVERAGE

1992-2025

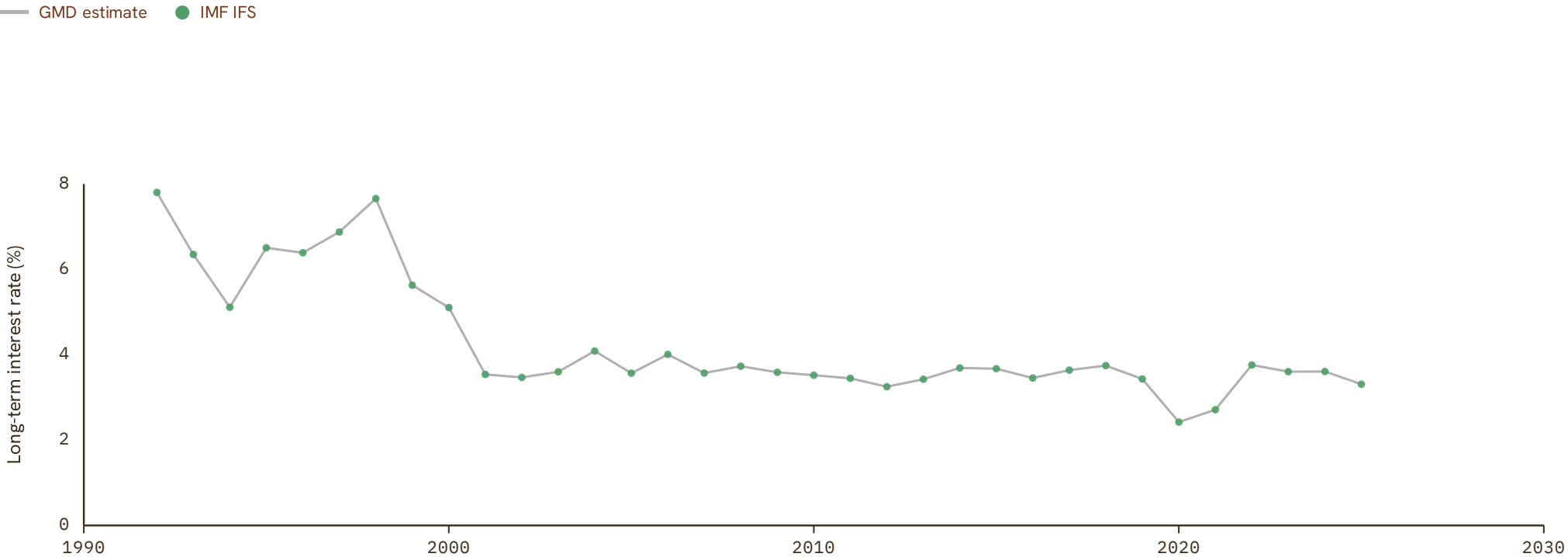
UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1992 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series



Money Supply (M0)

COVERAGE
1899–2025

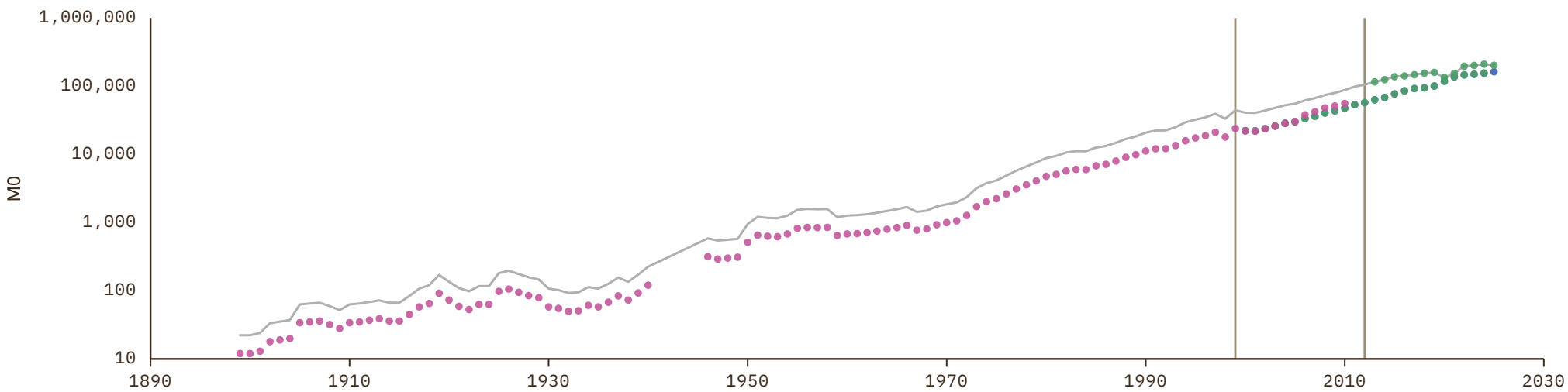
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1899 - 1940	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1941: (ratio = 185.7%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1946 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 185.7%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2000 - 2012	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2013: (ratio = 183.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2013 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2023.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● ADB ● IMF IFS ● ADB ARC ● Mitchell



Money Supply (M1)

COVERAGE
1950–2025

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1950 - 1970	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1971: (ratio = 97.5%).
Michael Bordo et al. (2001)	BORDO	1971 - 1997	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 97.5%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1998 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 98.9%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2000 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

GMD estimate

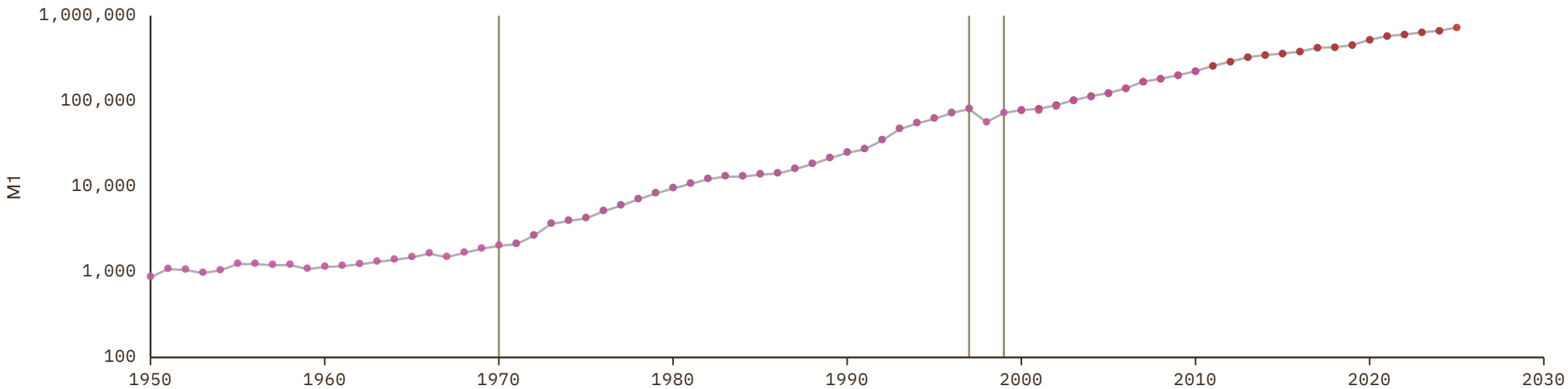
Source change

ADB ARC

ADB

BORDO

Mitchell



Money Supply (M2)

COVERAGE
1950-2025

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1950 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 81.6%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2000 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● ADB ARC ● ADB ● Mitchell



Money Supply (M3)

COVERAGE
2000-2025

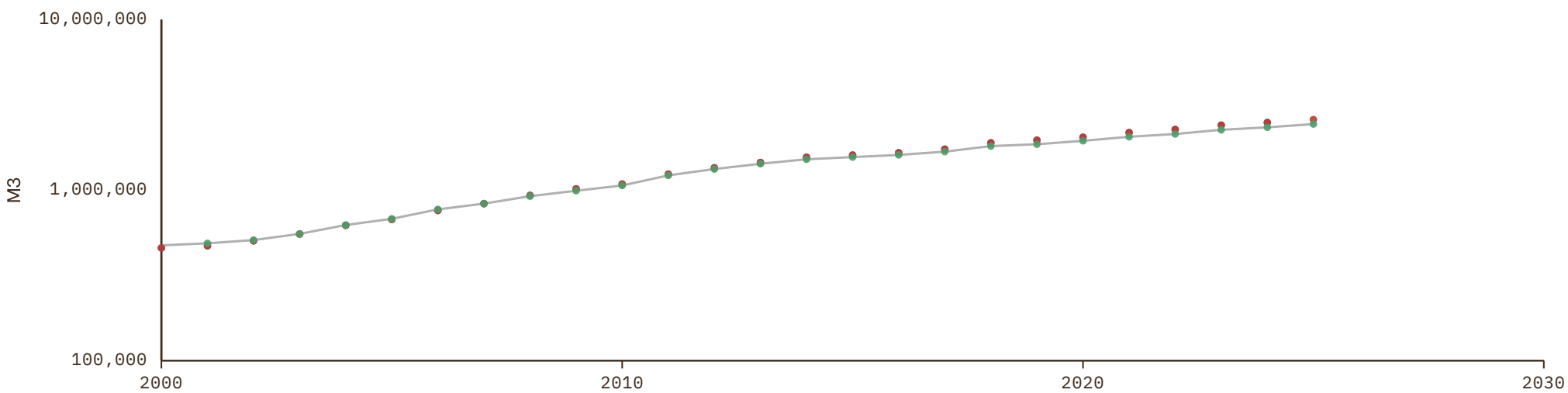
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2000 - 2000	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = 103.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2001 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● ADB ARC ● ADB ● IMF IFS



Real GDP

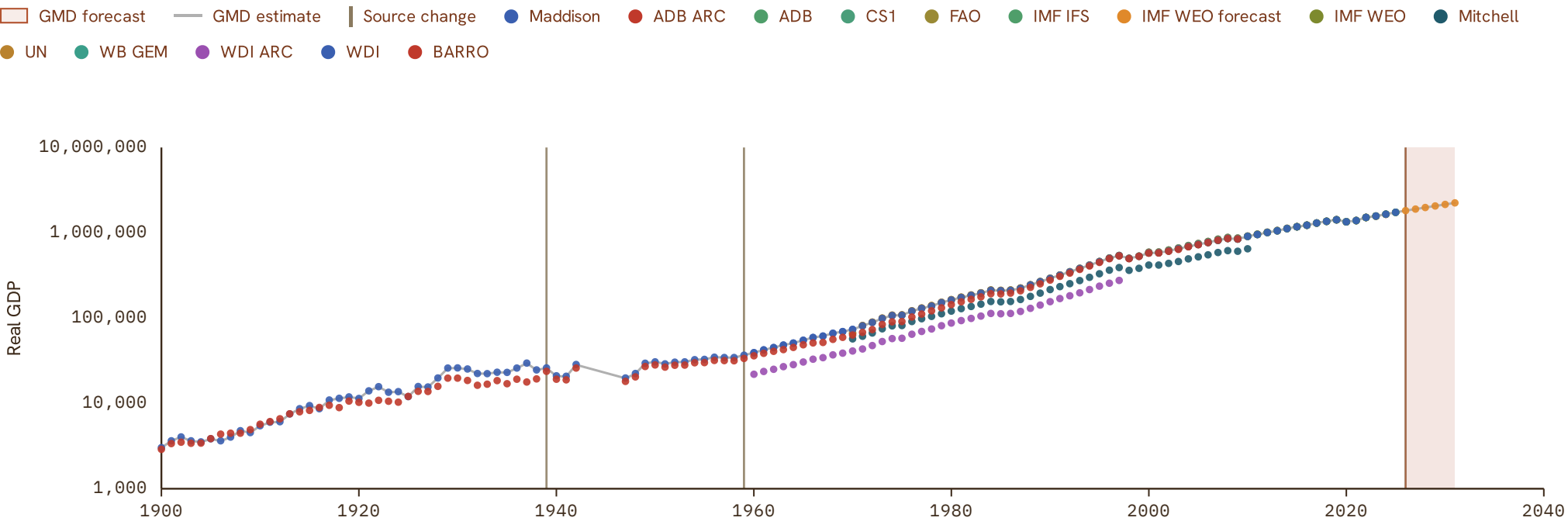
COVERAGE
1900–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Sultan Nazrin Shah (2016)	CS1 MYS	1900 - 1939	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1940: (ratio = 3099.7%).
Barro et al. (2008)	BARRO	1940 - 1942	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1943: (ratio = 108.9%).
Barro et al. (2008)	BARRO	1947 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 108.9%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series



Global Macro Database

12 / 40

Nominal GDP

COVERAGE
1900–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Sultan Nazrin Shah (2016)	CS1 MYS	1900 - 1939	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1940: (ratio = 104.1%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1949 - 1953	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1954: (ratio = 104.1%).
Fouquin et al. (2016)	CEPII	1954 - 1954	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1955: (ratio = 104.1%).
Samba Mbaye et al. (2018)	IMF GDD	1955 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 84.1%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 99.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

■ GMD forecast

— GMD estimate

▬ Source change

● ADB ARC

● ADB

● BORDO

● CEPII

● CS1

● FAO

● IMF GDD

● IMF IFS

● IMF WEO forecast

● IMF WEO

● Mitchell

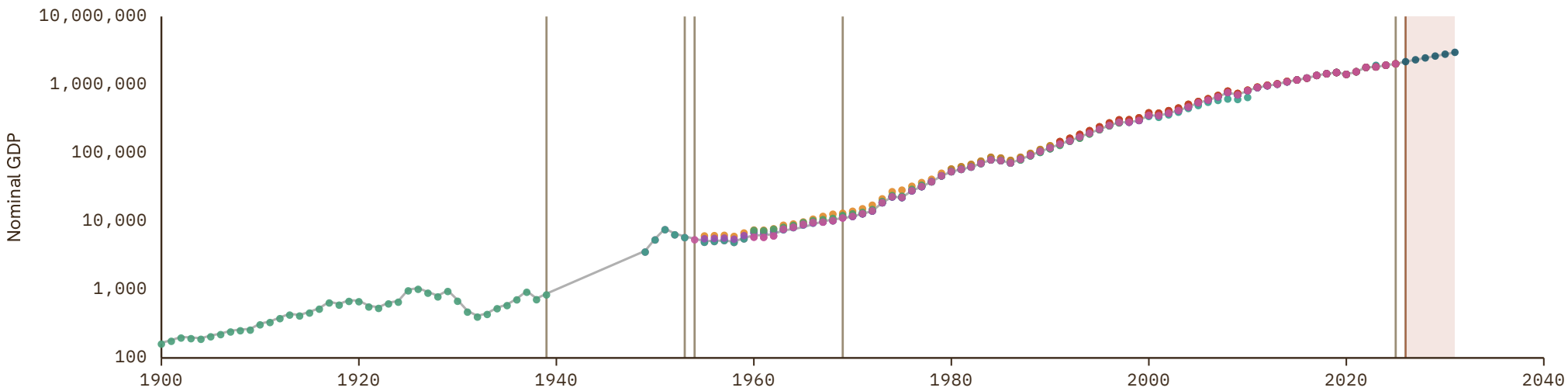
● PWT

● UN

● WB GEM

● WDI ARC

● WDI



Total Consumption

COVERAGE
1900–2025

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Sultan Nazrin Shah (2016)	CS1 MYS	1900 - 1939	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1940: (ratio = 84.4%).
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1955 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 84.4%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD estimate

Source change

CS1

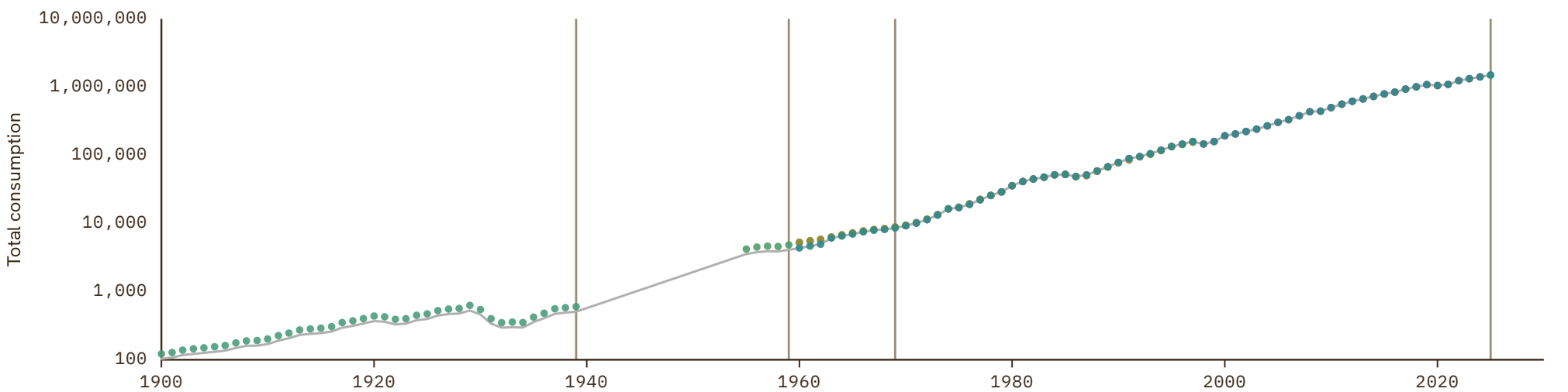
IMF IFS

PWT

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



Household Consumption

COVERAGE
1900-2025

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Sultan Nazrin Shah (2016)	CS1 MYS	1900 - 1939	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1940: (ratio = 84.3%).
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1955 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 84.3%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD estimate

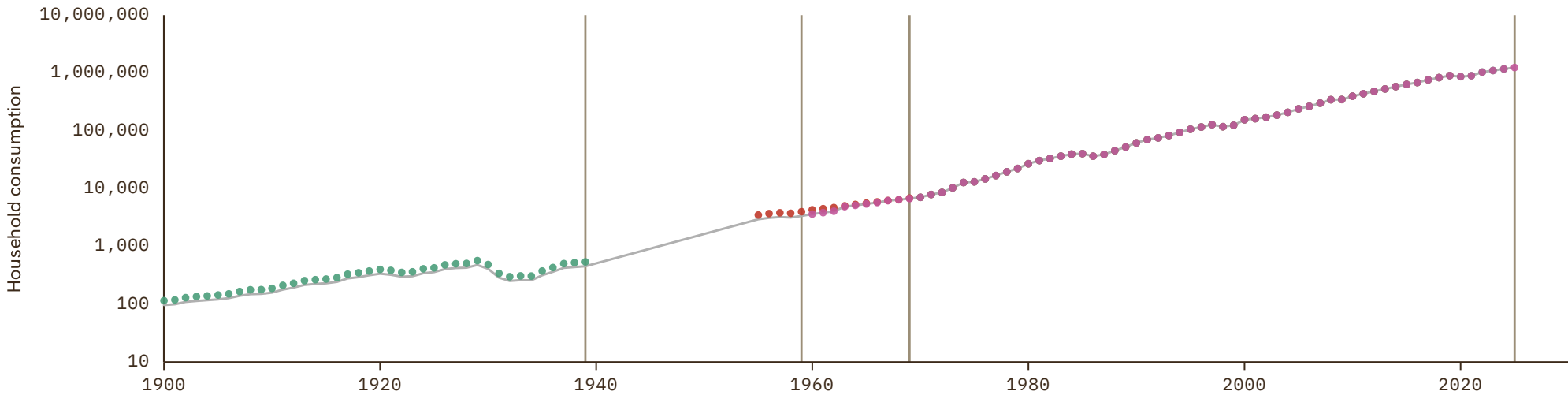
Source change

CS1

PWT

UN

WDI



Government Consumption

COVERAGE
1900–2025

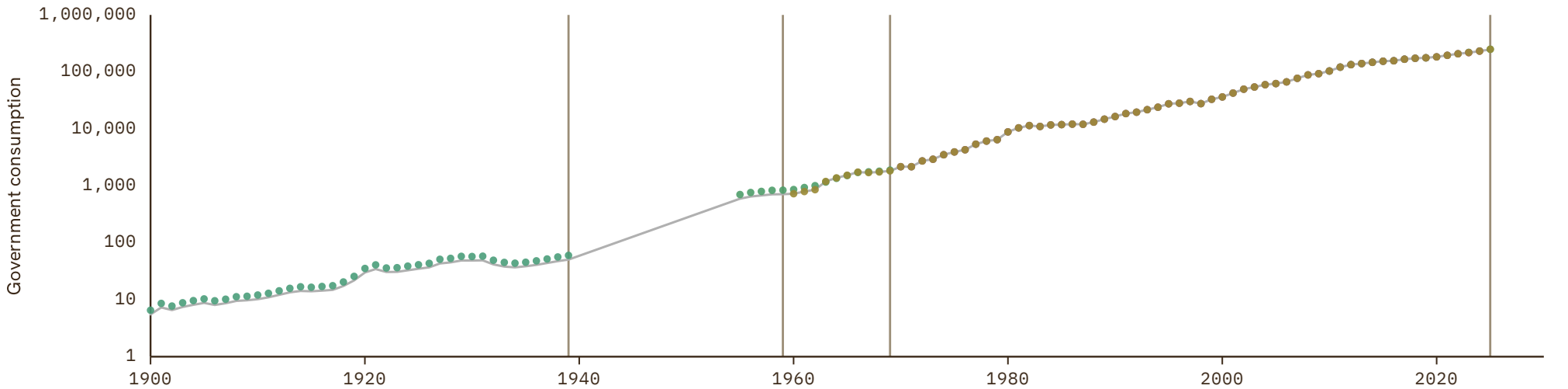
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Sultan Nazrin Shah (2016)	CS1 MYS	1900 - 1939	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1940: (ratio = 84.7%).
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1955 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 84.7%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 99.6%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● CS1 ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



Investment

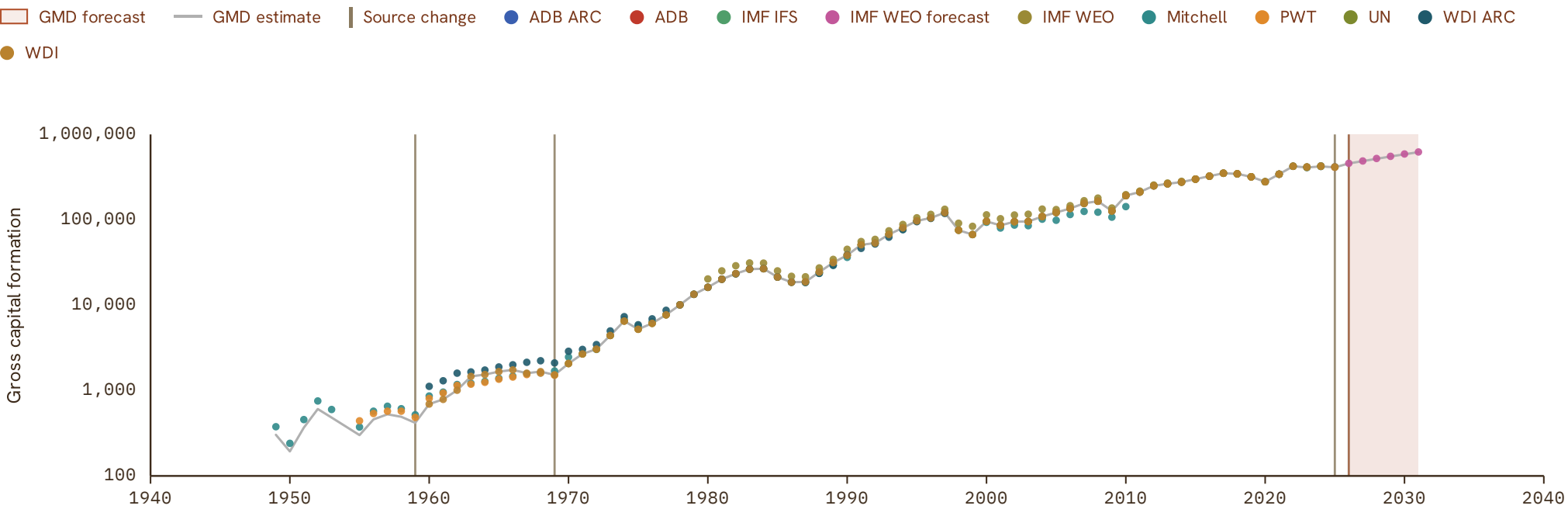
COVERAGE
1949–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1949 - 1953	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1954: (ratio = 80.3%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1955 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 80.3%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 98.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 99.4%).

2 Historical series



Fixed Investment

COVERAGE
1900-2025

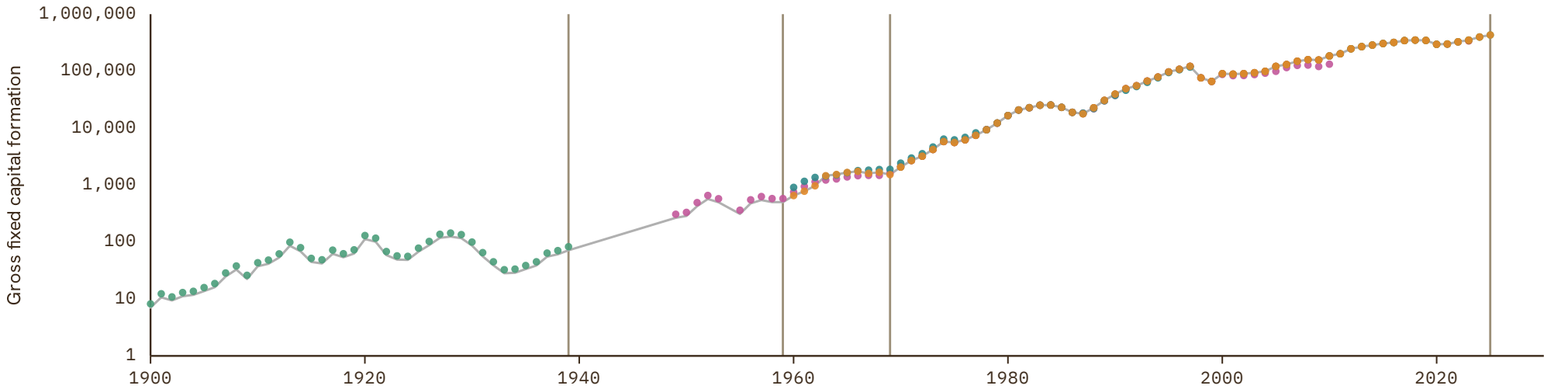
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Sultan Nazrin Shah (2016)	CS1 MYS	1900 - 1939	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1940: (ratio = 86.4%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1949 - 1953	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1954: (ratio = 86.4%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1955 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 86.4%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● CS1 ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● Mitchell ● UN ● WDI ARC ● WDI



Current Account Balance

COVERAGE
1974-2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1974 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2025 - 2025	Replacing using overlapping data in 2026.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

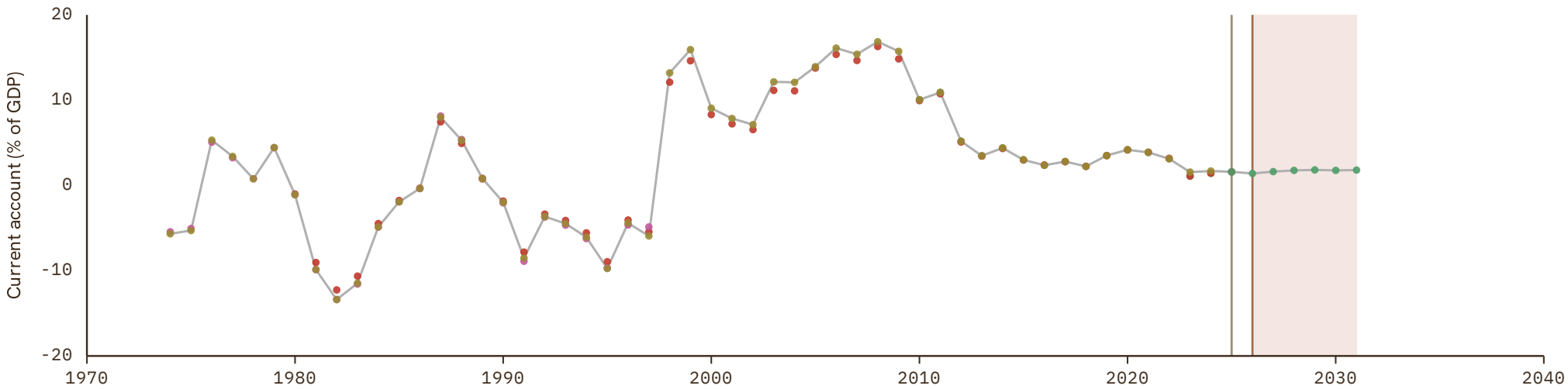
IMF IFS

IMF WEO

IMF WEO forecast

WDI ARC

WDI



Exports

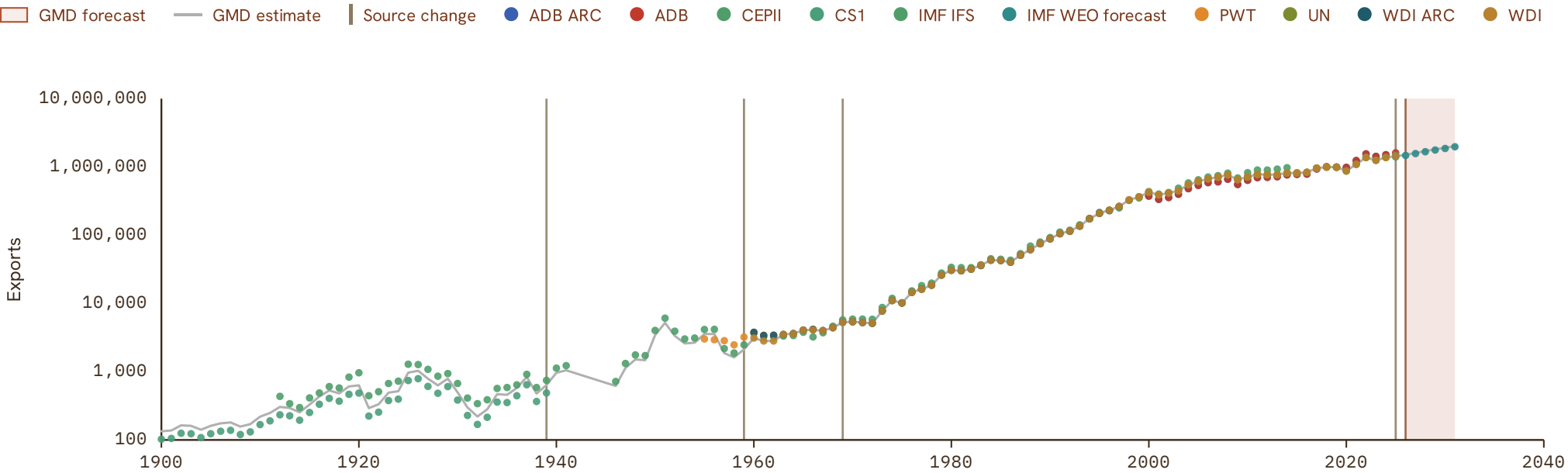
COVERAGE
1900–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Sultan Nazrin Shah (2016)	CS1 MYS	1900 - 1939	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1940: (ratio = 130.4%).
Fouquin et al. (2016)	CEPII	1940 - 1941	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1942: (ratio = 85.7%).
Fouquin et al. (2016)	CEPII	1946 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 85.7%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 102.3%).

2 Historical series



Exports

10,000,000

1,000,000

100,000

10,000

1,000

100

1900

1920

1940

1960

1980

2000

2020

2040

Imports

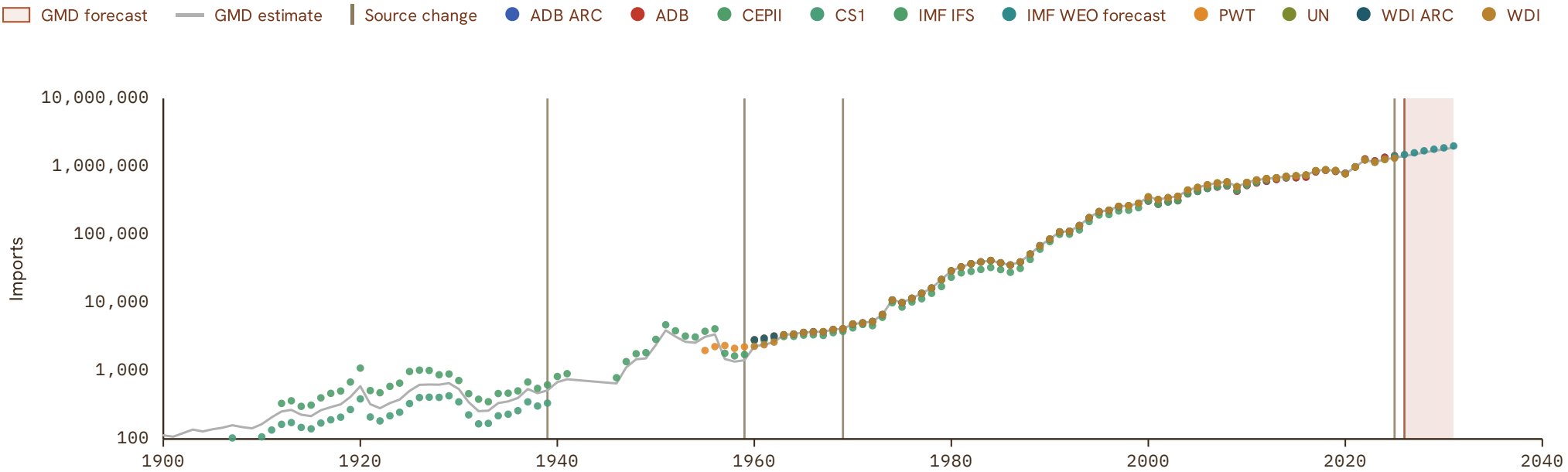
COVERAGE
1900–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Sultan Nazrin Shah (2016)	CS1 MYS	1900 - 1939	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1940: (ratio = 153.8%).
Fouquin et al. (2016)	CEPII	1940 - 1941	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1942: (ratio = 82.7%).
Fouquin et al. (2016)	CEPII	1946 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 82.7%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 93%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 94.7%).

2 Historical series



Real Effective Exchange Rate

COVERAGE
1960–2025

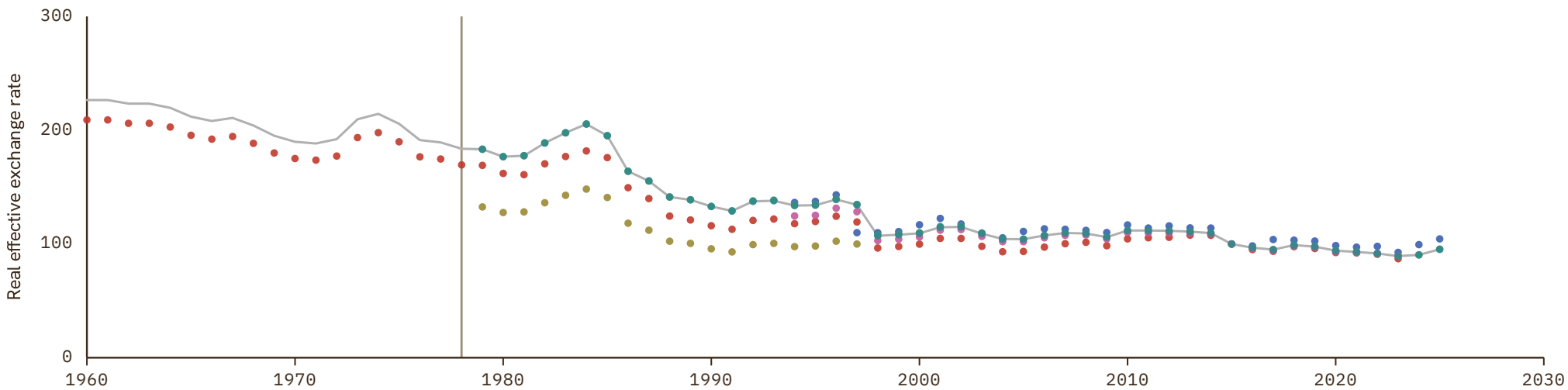
UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Darvas (2021)	BRUEGEL	1960 - 1978	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1979: (ratio = 108.4%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1979 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● BIS ● BRUEGEL ● IMF IFS ● WB GEM ● WDI ARC ● WDI



USD Exchange Rate

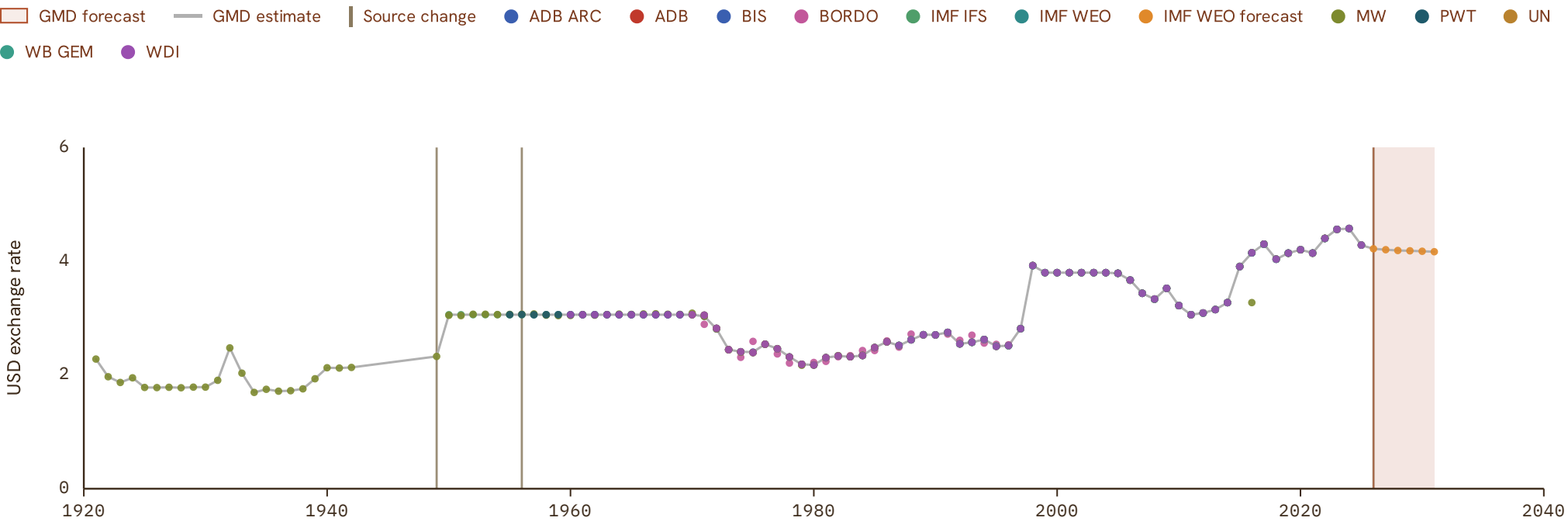
COVERAGE
1921–2031

UNIT
1 USD in LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Lawrence H. Officer et al. (2024)	MW	1921 - 1942	Replacing using overlapping data in 1943.
Lawrence H. Officer et al. (2024)	MW	1949 - 1949	Replacing using overlapping data in 1950.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1950 - 1956	Replacing using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1957 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series



General Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1990–2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1990 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

ADB ARC

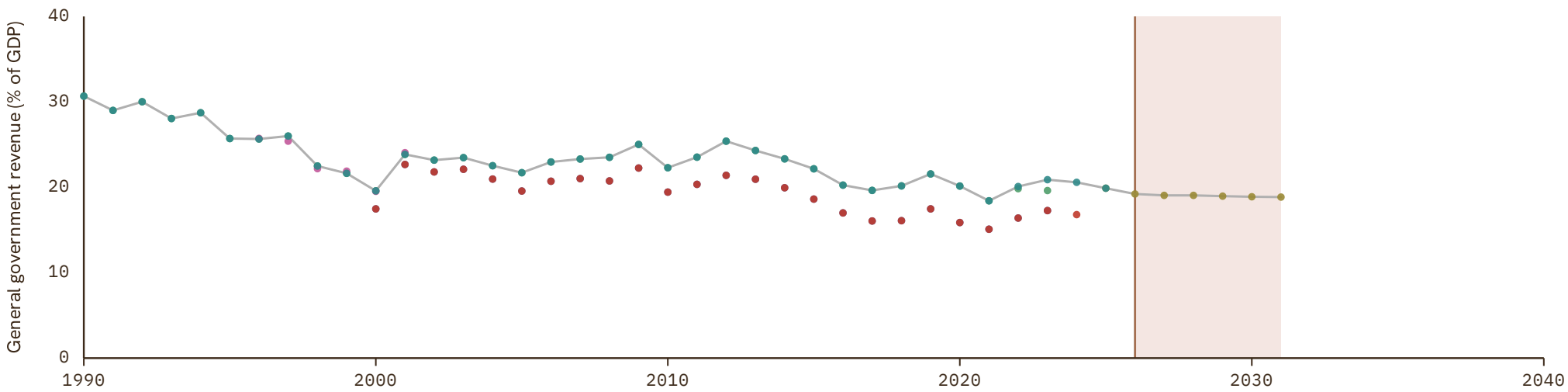
ADB

IMF FPP

IMF GFS

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO



General Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
2000-2024

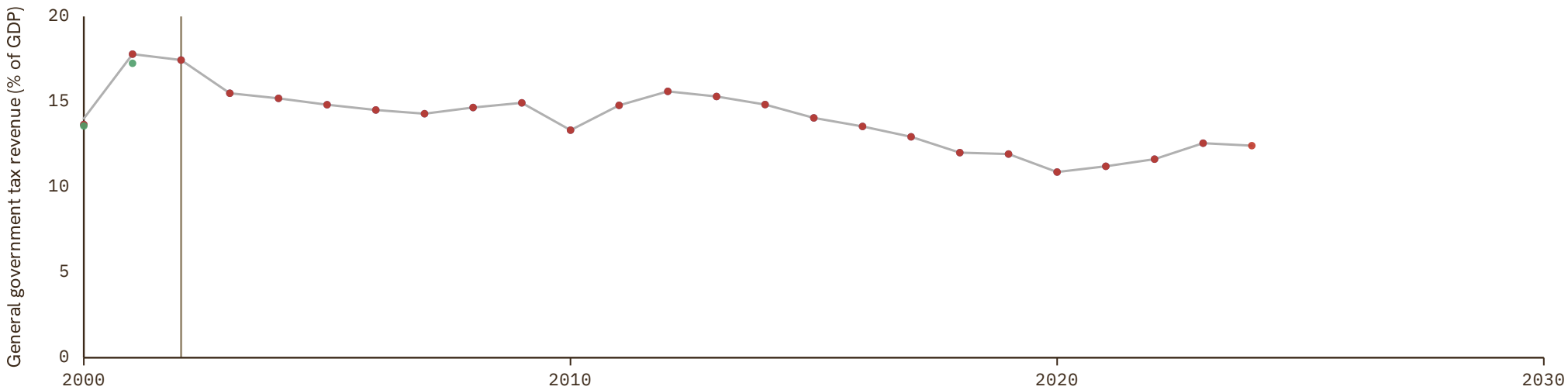
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2000 - 2001	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2002: (ratio = 100%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2002 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● ADB ARC ● ADB ● IMF GFS



General Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1990–2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1990 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

ADB ARC

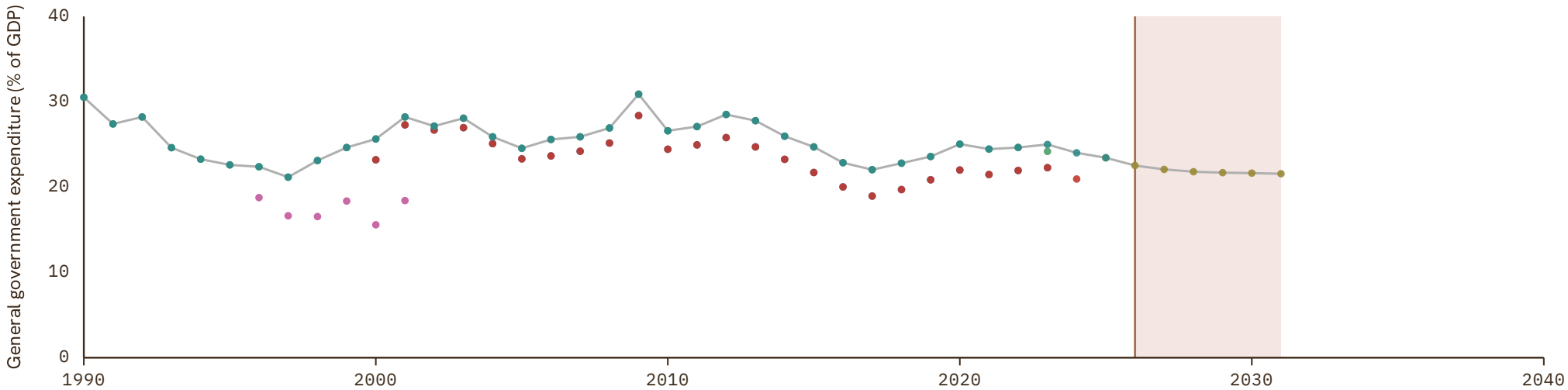
ADB

IMF FPP

IMF GFS

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO



General Government Debt To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1953–2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2010)	IMF HDD	1953 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1990 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

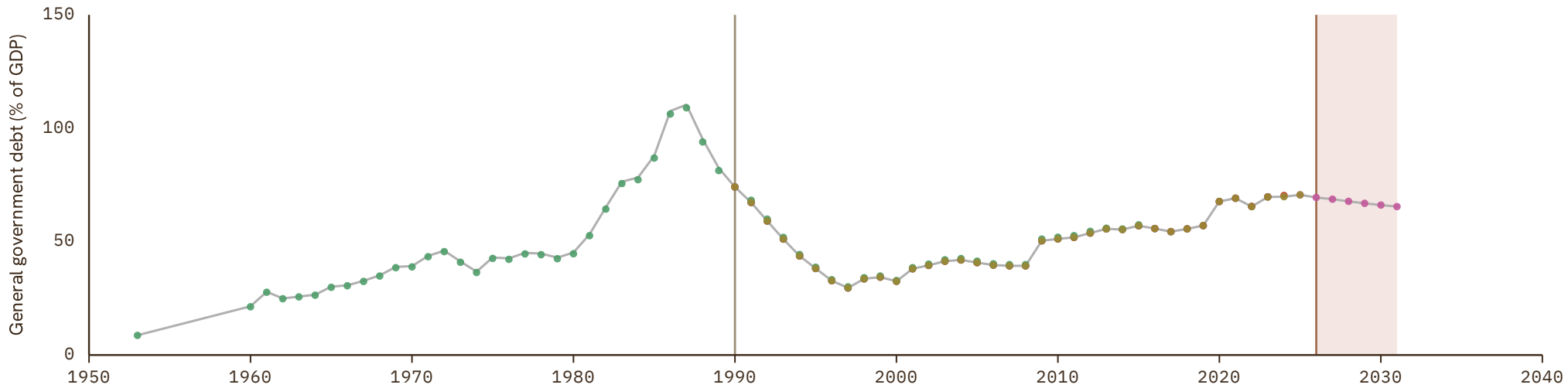
IMF FPP

IMF GDD

IMF HDD

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO



General Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1990–2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1990 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

ADB ARC

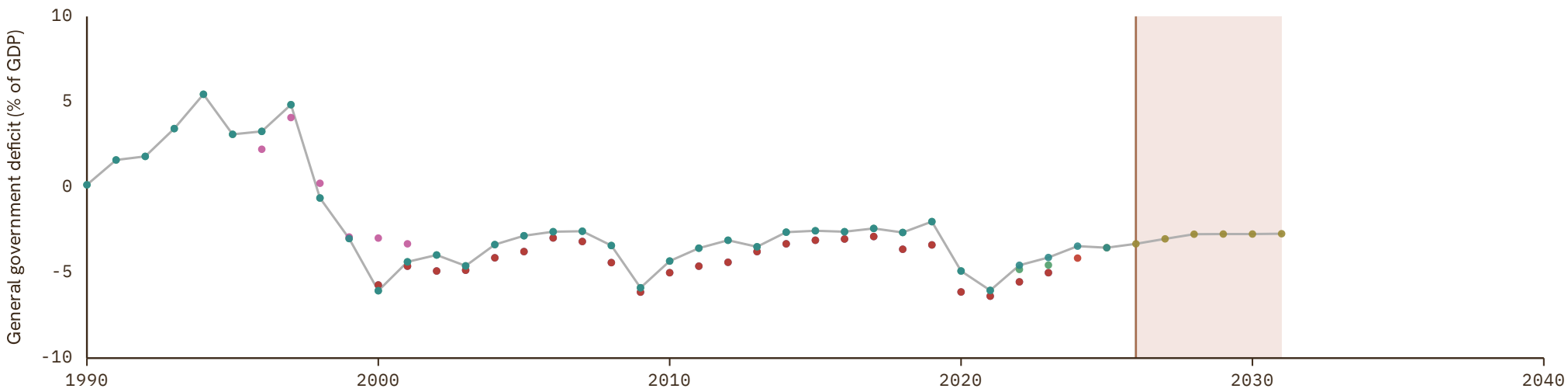
ADB

IMF FPP

IMF GFS

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO



Central Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1949–2010

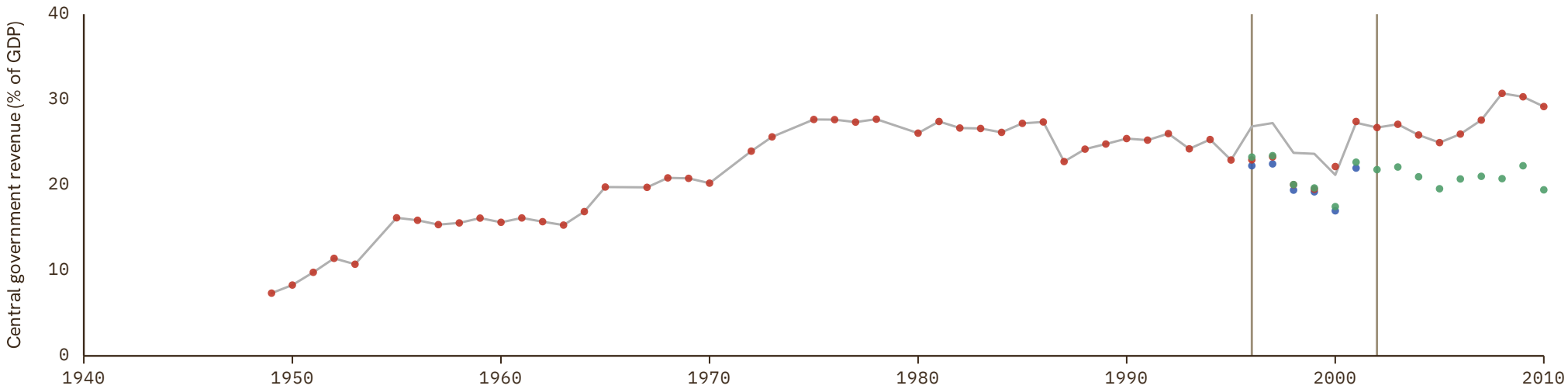
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1949 - 1995	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1996: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	1996 - 2001	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2002: (ratio = 100%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	2002 - 2010	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF GFS ● Mitchell ● WDI



Central Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1996–2001

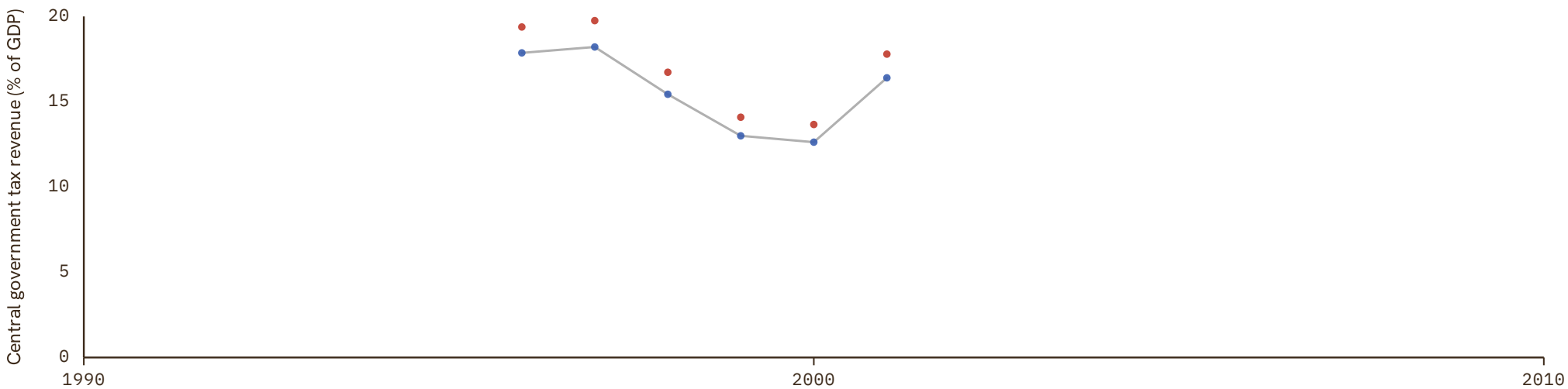
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	1996 - 2001	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2002: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● IMF GFS ● WDI



Central Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1949–2010

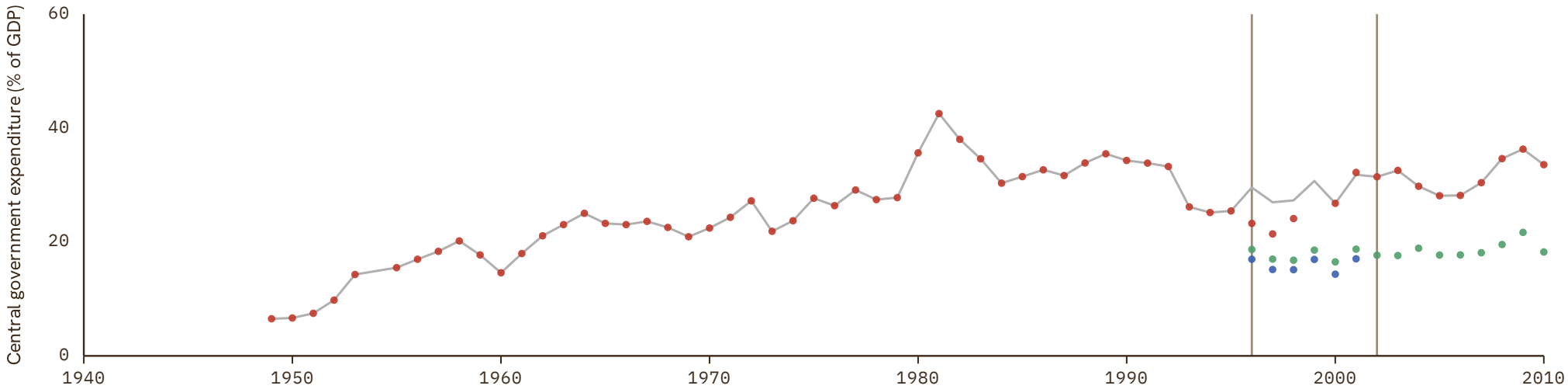
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1949 - 1995	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1996: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	1996 - 2001	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2002: (ratio = 100%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	2002 - 2010	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF GFS ● Mitchell ● WDI



Central Government Debt To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1949–2024

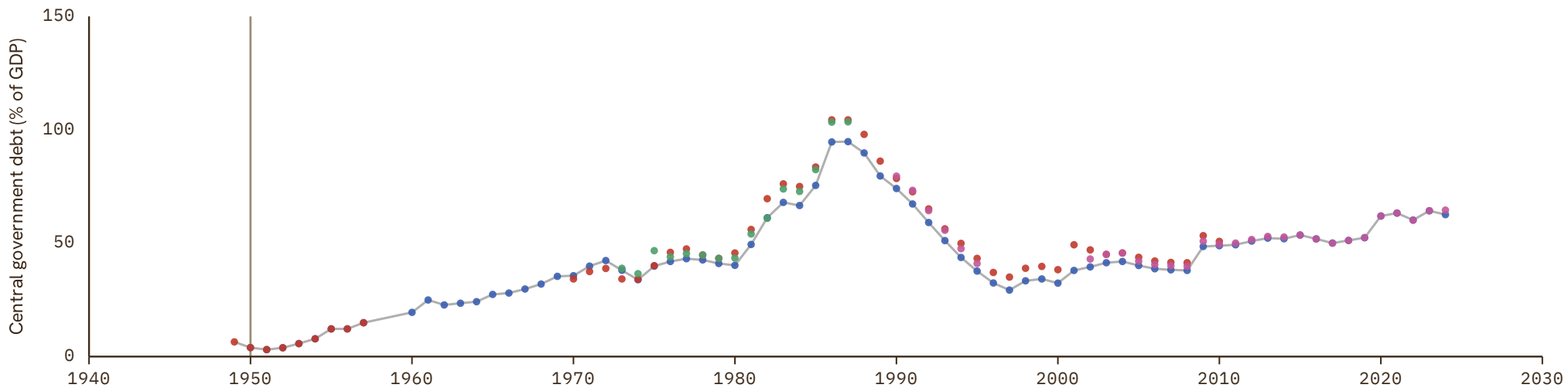
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Carmen M. Reinhart et al. (2009)	RR	1949 - 1949	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 100%).
Samba Mbaye et al. (2018)	IMF GDD	1950 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF GDD ● RR ● WDI ARC ● WDI



Central Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1949–2010

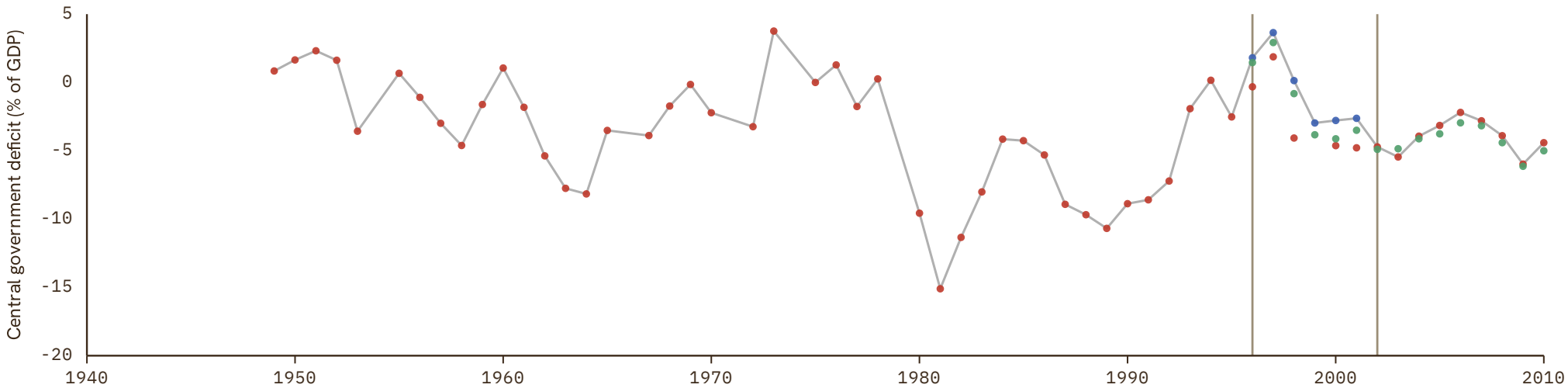
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1949 - 1995	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1996: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	1996 - 2001	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2002: (ratio = 100%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	2002 - 2010	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF GFS ● Mitchell ● WDI



Unemployment

COVERAGE

1970–2031

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1970 - 1970	Replacing using overlapping data in 1971.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1980 - 1980	Replacing using overlapping data in 1981.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1982 - 1984	Replacing using overlapping data in 1985.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1985 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2025 - 2025	Replacing using overlapping data in 2026.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

ADB ARC

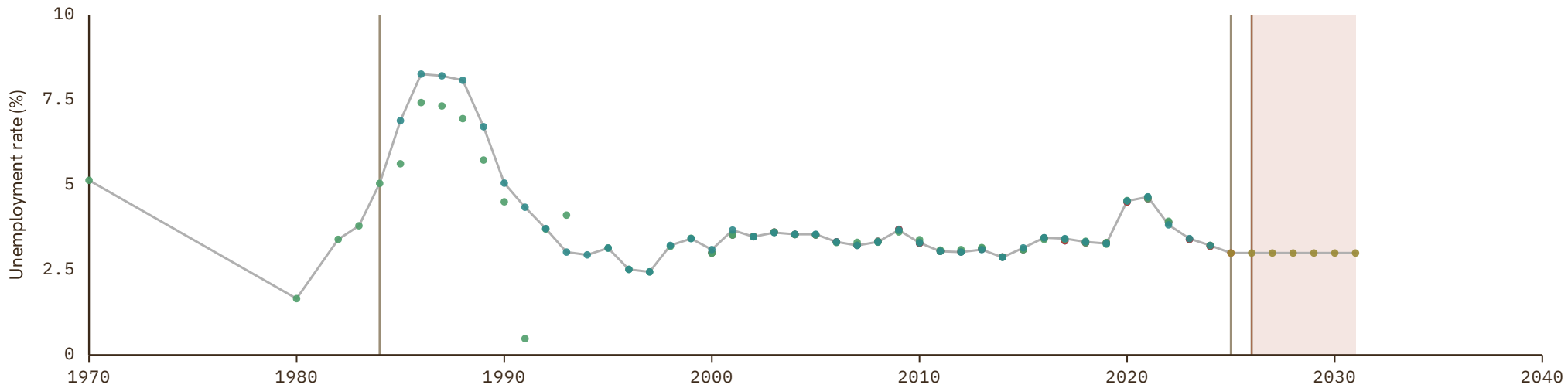
ADB

ILO

IMF IFS

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO



Inflation

COVERAGE

1901-2031

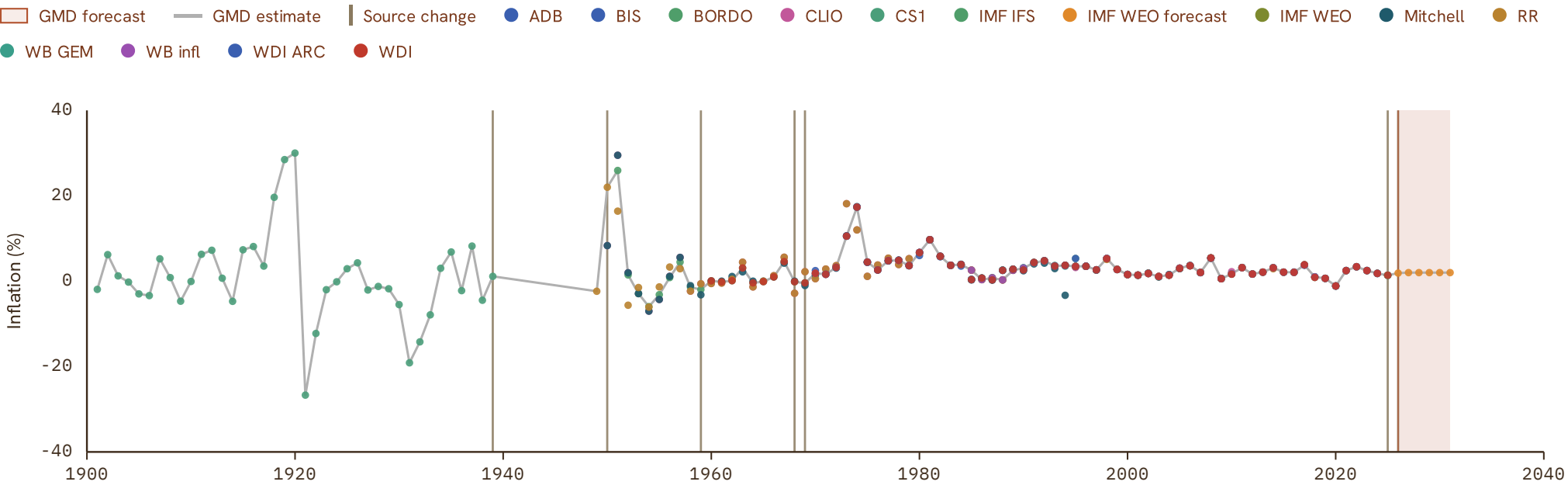
UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Sultan Nazrin Shah (2016)	CS1 MYS	1901 - 1939	Replacing using overlapping data in 1940.
Carmen M. Reinhart et al. (2009)	RR	1949 - 1950	Replacing using overlapping data in 1951.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1951 - 1959	Replacing using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1968	Replacing using overlapping data in 1969.
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1969 - 1969	Replacing using overlapping data in 1970.
World Bank (2024)	WB	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2025 - 2025	Replacing using overlapping data in 2026.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series



Global Macro Database

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House Price Index

COVERAGE
1988-2025

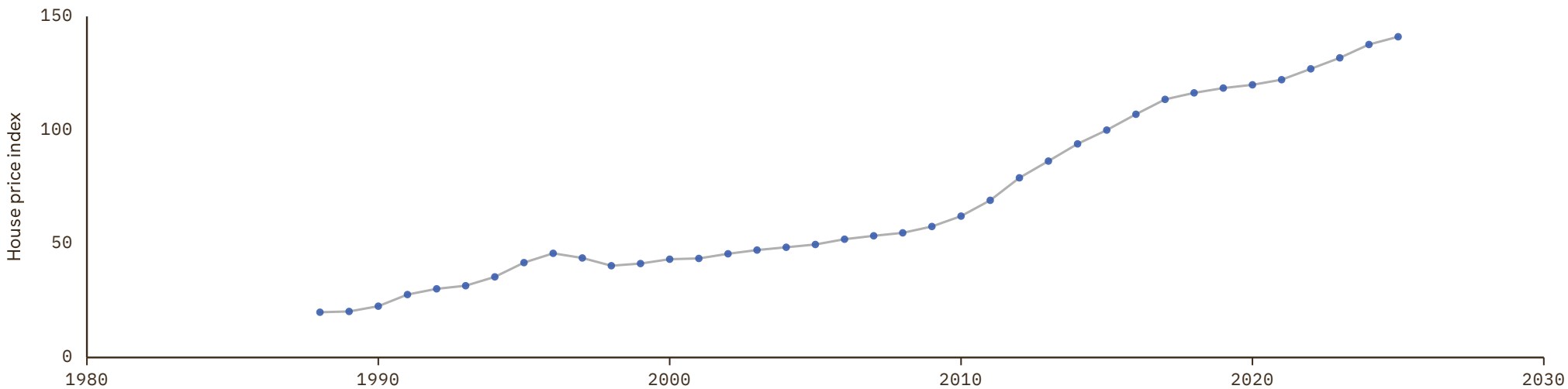
UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1988 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● BIS



Consumer Price Index

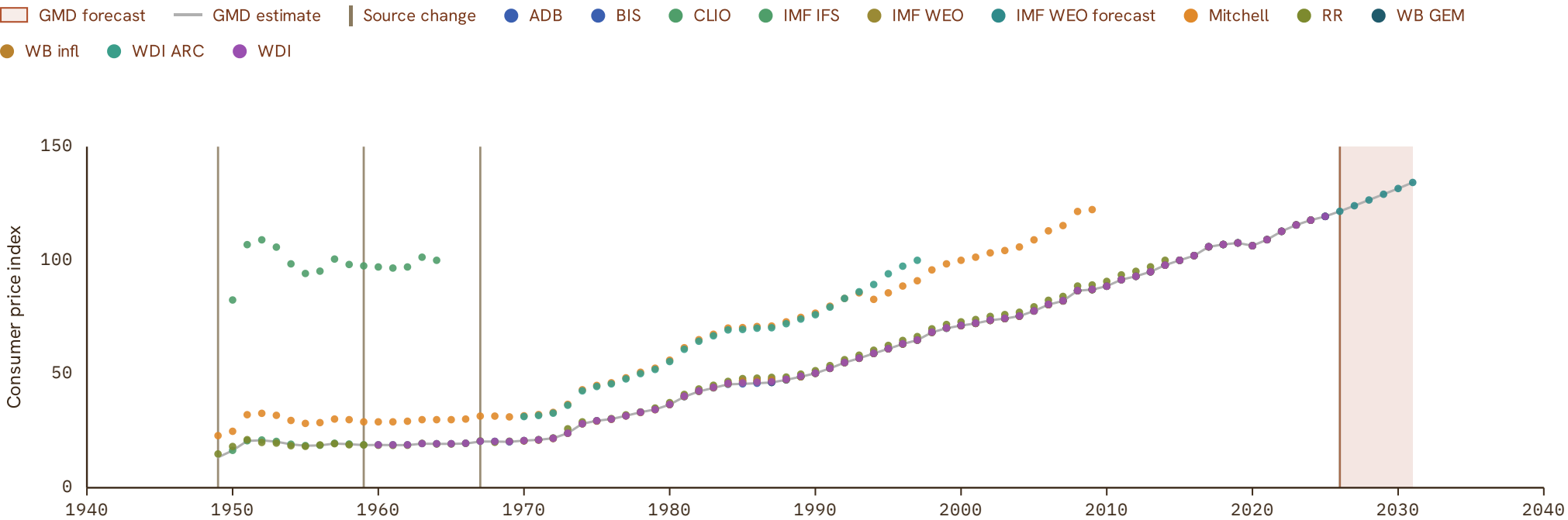
COVERAGE
1949–2031

UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Carmen M. Reinhart et al. (2009)	RR	1949 - 1949	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 90%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.5%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1967	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1968: (ratio = 99.5%).
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1968 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series



Population

COVERAGE

1800–2031

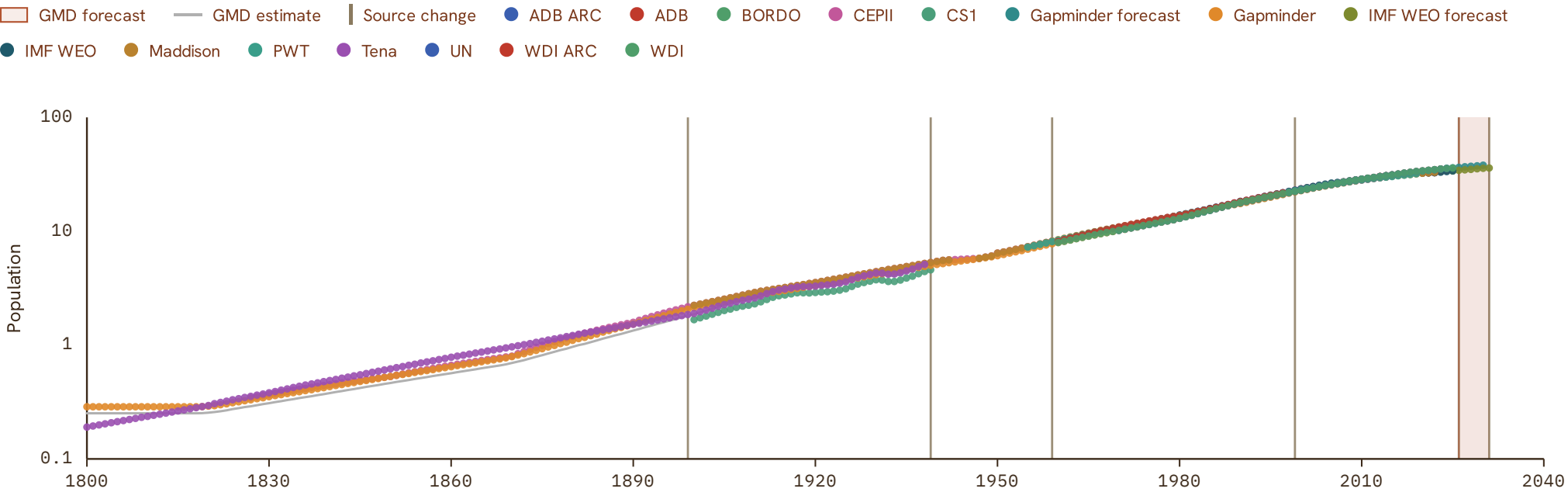
UNIT

millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1899	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1900: (ratio = 87.7%).
Sultan Nazrin Shah (2016)	CS1 MYS	1900 - 1939	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1940: (ratio = 111.7%).
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1940 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 102.2%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 102.3%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2000 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder (2024) (forecasts)	Gapminder forecast	2026 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 95.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2031 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 101.3%).

2 Historical series



Global Macro Database

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