

Namibia

COUNTRY DATA AND GRAPHS

RELEASE

2026_09

COVERAGE

1800 – 2031

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Data availability heatmap

COVERAGE

1800–2031

VARIABLES

31

Source coverage by variable

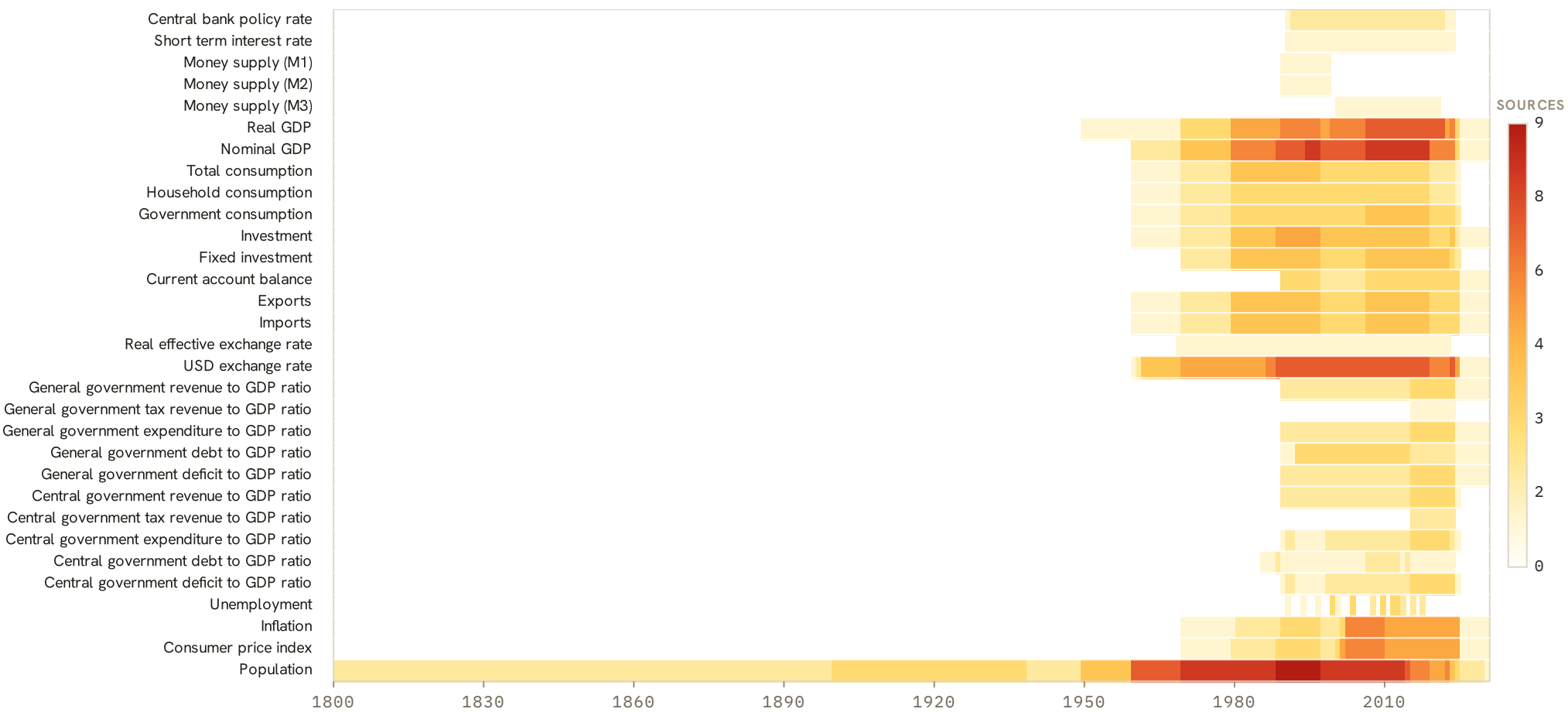


Figure 1. Count of overlapping source series available for each variable–year cell. Darker cells indicate more corroborating sources; blank cells denote years with no documented source.

Central Bank Policy Rate

COVERAGE

1991-2024

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Grimm (2024)	Grimm	1991 - 1991	Replacing using overlapping data in 1992.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1992 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

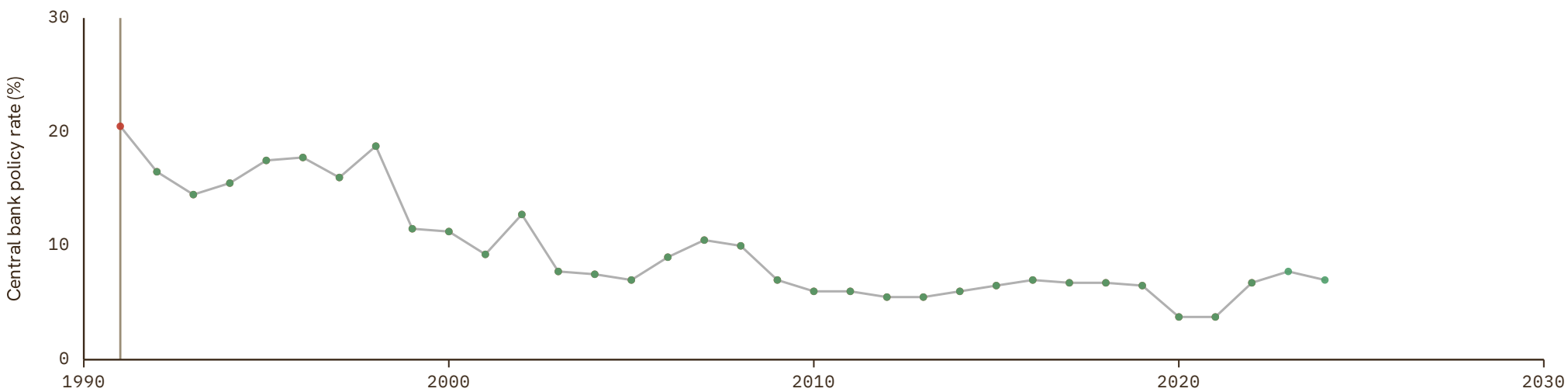
2 Historical series

GMD estimate

Source change

Grimm

IMF IFS



Short Term Interest Rate

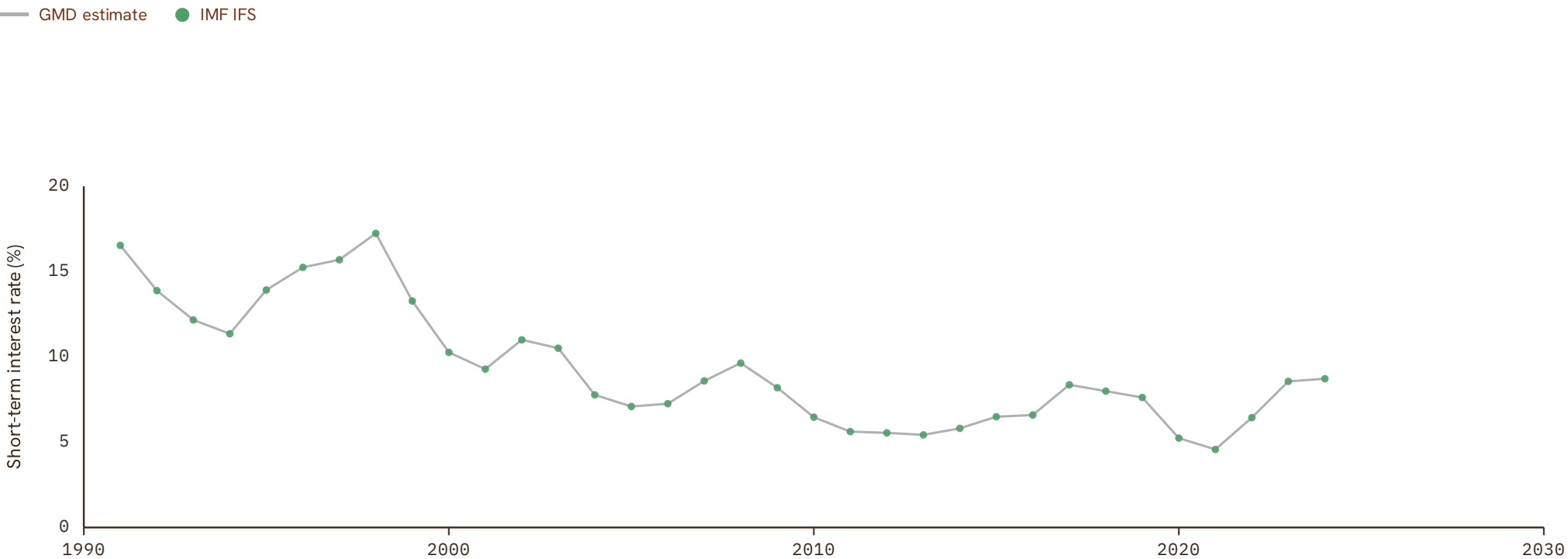
COVERAGE
1991-2024

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1991 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series



Money Supply (M1)

COVERAGE
1990-1999

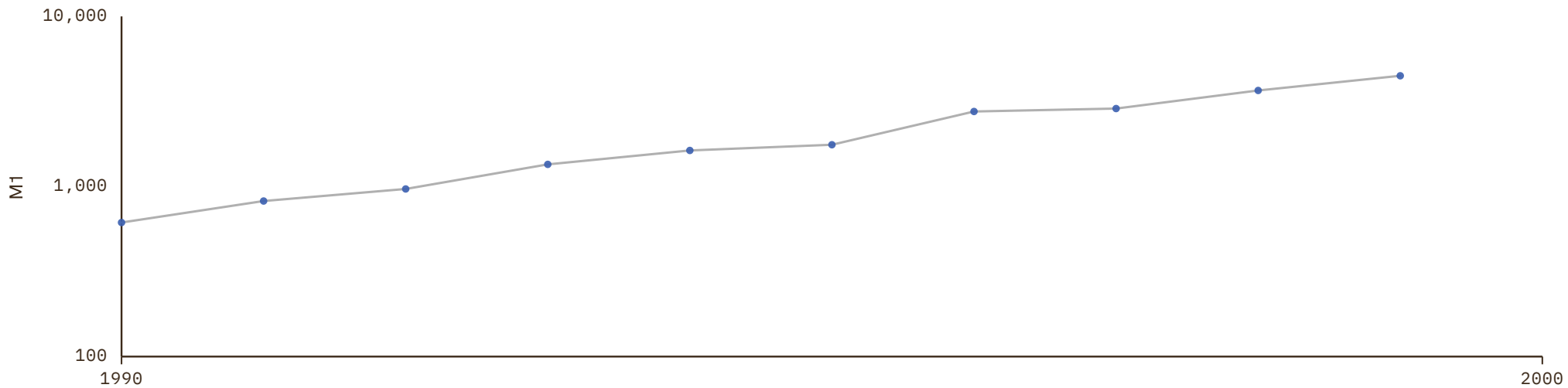
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	1990 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● AFDB



Money Supply (M2)

COVERAGE
1990-1999

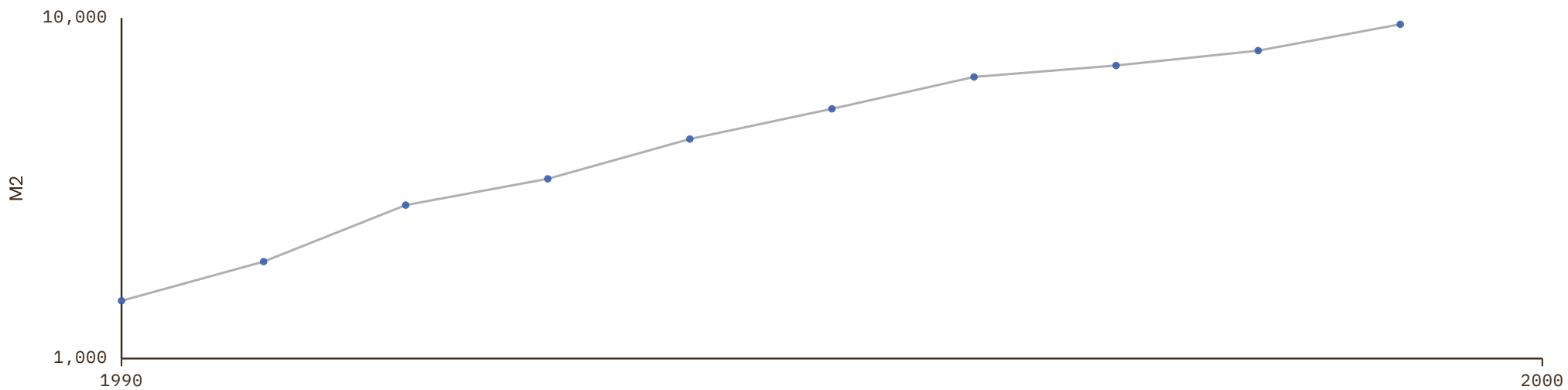
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	1990 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● AFDB



Money Supply (M3)

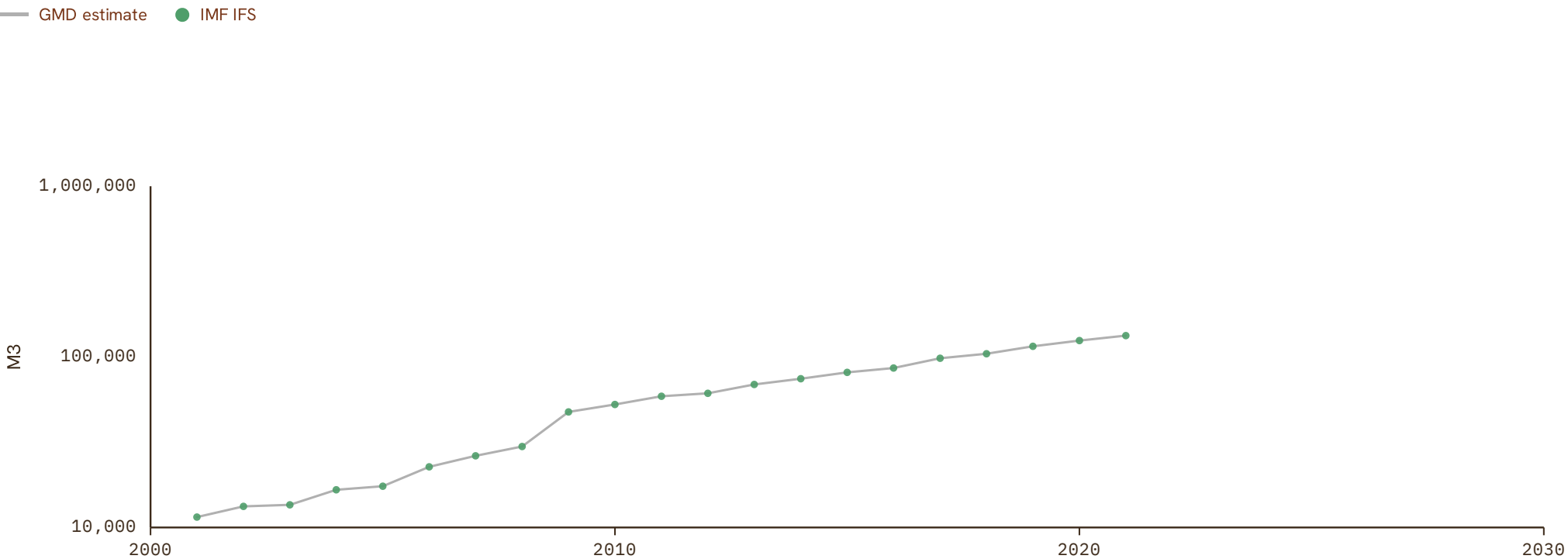
COVERAGE
2001-2021

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2001 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series



Real GDP

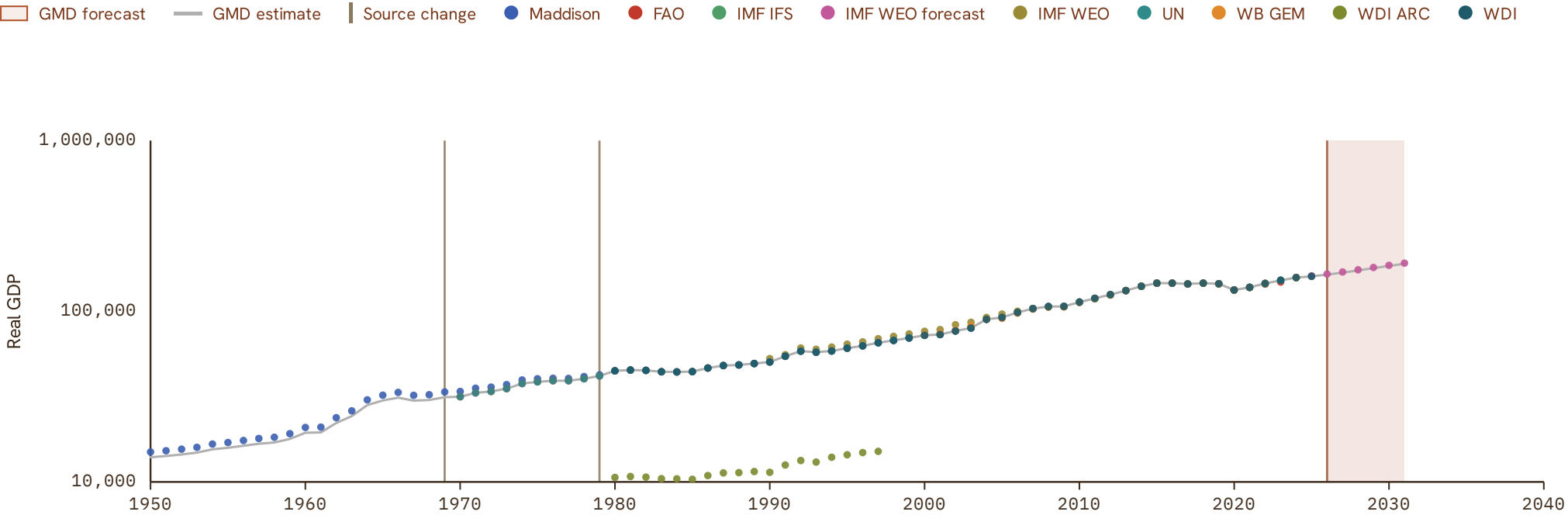
COVERAGE
1950–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Inklaar et al. (2018)	Maddison	1950 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 93.1%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 1979	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1980 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 99.3%).

2 Historical series



Real GDP

1,000,000

100,000

10,000

1950

1960

1970

1980

1990

2000

2010

2020

2030

2040

Nominal GDP

COVERAGE
1960–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Samba Mbaye et al. (2018)	IMF GDD	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 111.6%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 98%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 99.7%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

AFDB

FAO

IMF GDD

IMF IFS

IMF WEO forecast

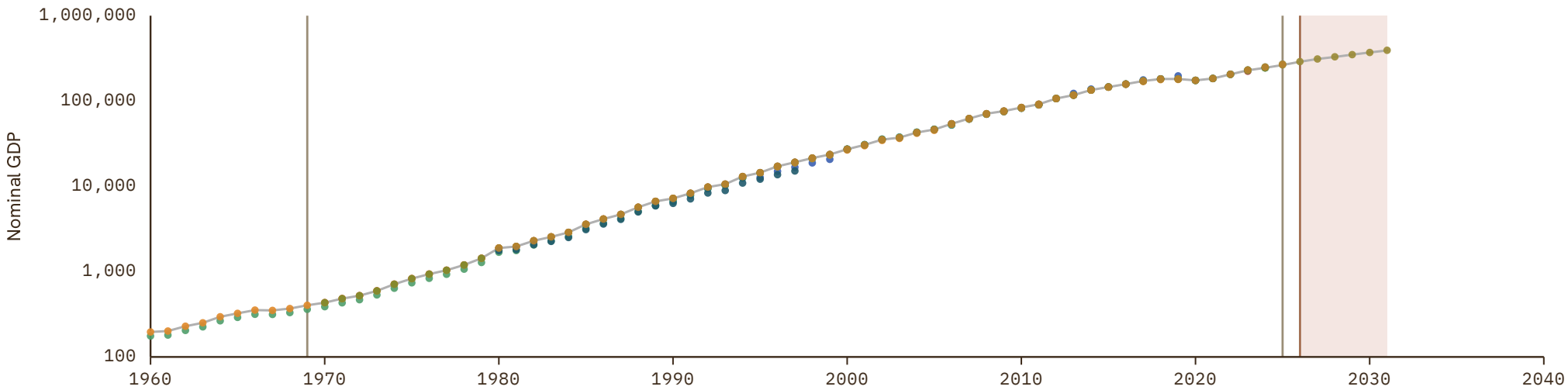
IMF WEO

PWT

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



Total Consumption

COVERAGE
1960-2025

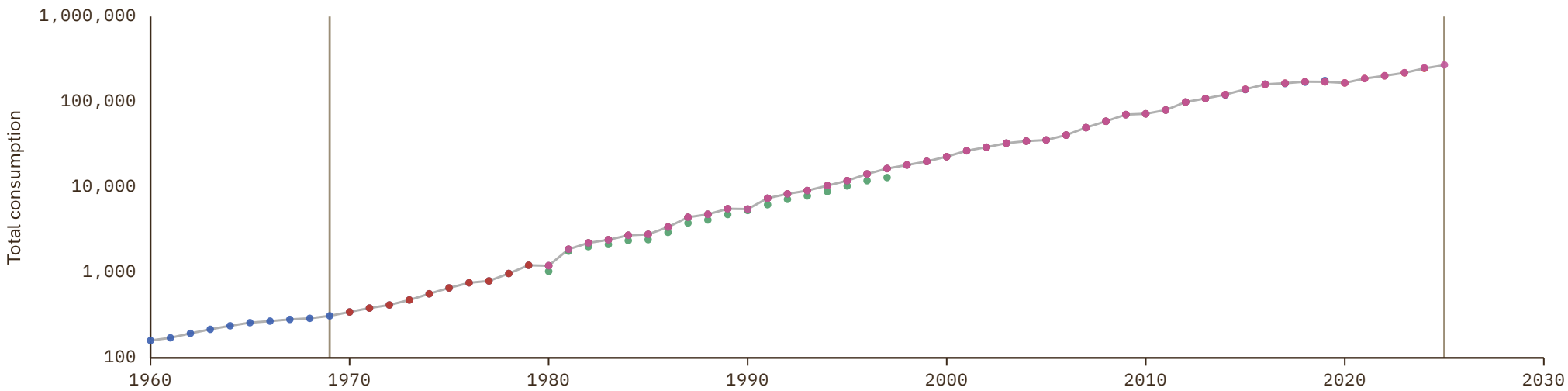
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 98.9%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● PWT ● UN ● WDI ARC ● WDI



Household Consumption

COVERAGE
1960-2025

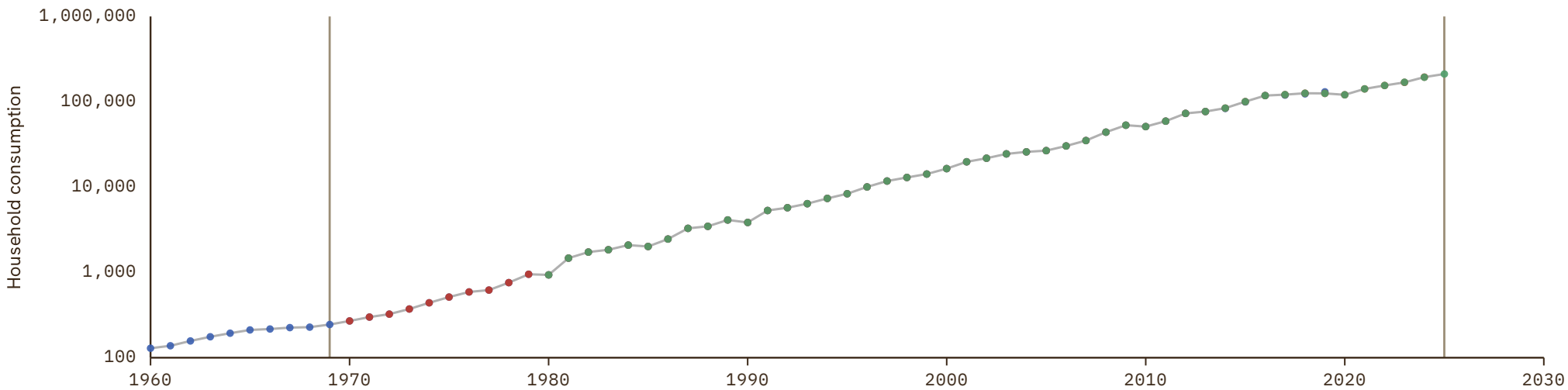
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100.1%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



Government Consumption

COVERAGE
1960-2025

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 94.6%).

2 Historical series

GMD estimate

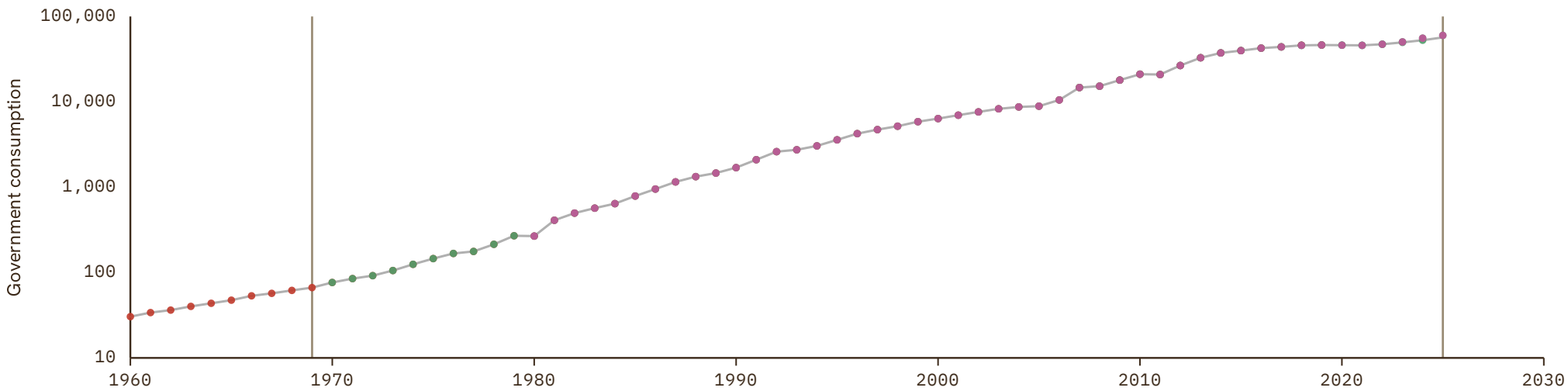
Source change

IMF IFS

PWT

UN

WDI



Investment

COVERAGE
1960–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 96.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 81.2%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

IMF WEO forecast

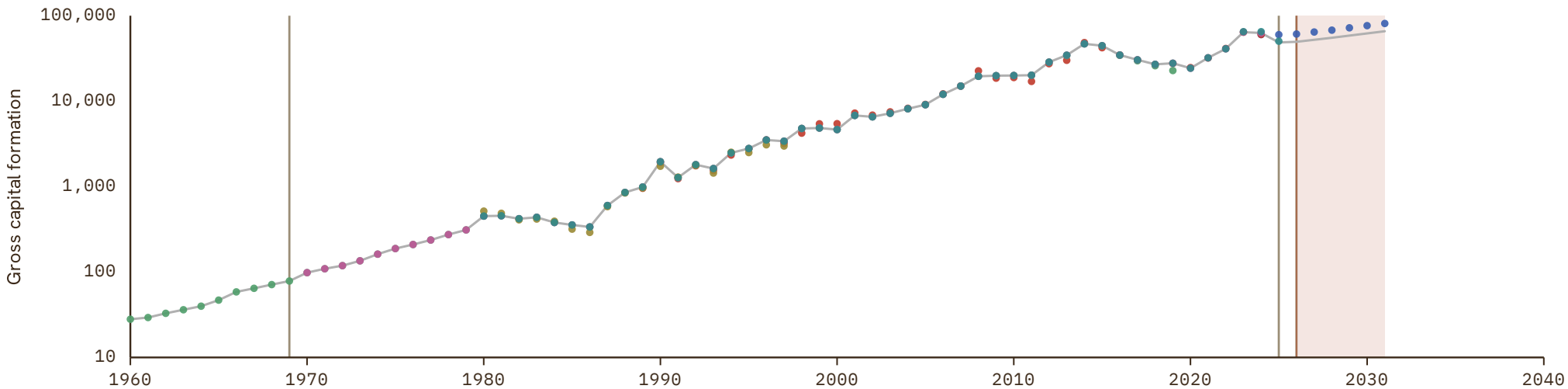
IMF WEO

PWT

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



Fixed Investment

COVERAGE
1970-2025

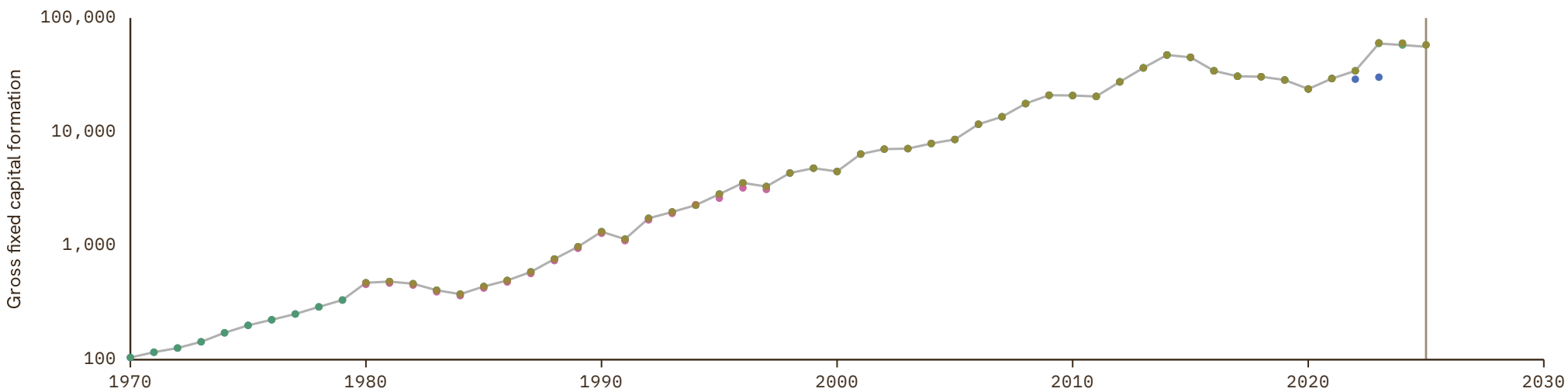
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 96.5%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● UN ● WDI ARC ● WDI



Current Account Balance

COVERAGE

1990–2031

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2025 - 2025	Replacing using overlapping data in 2026.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

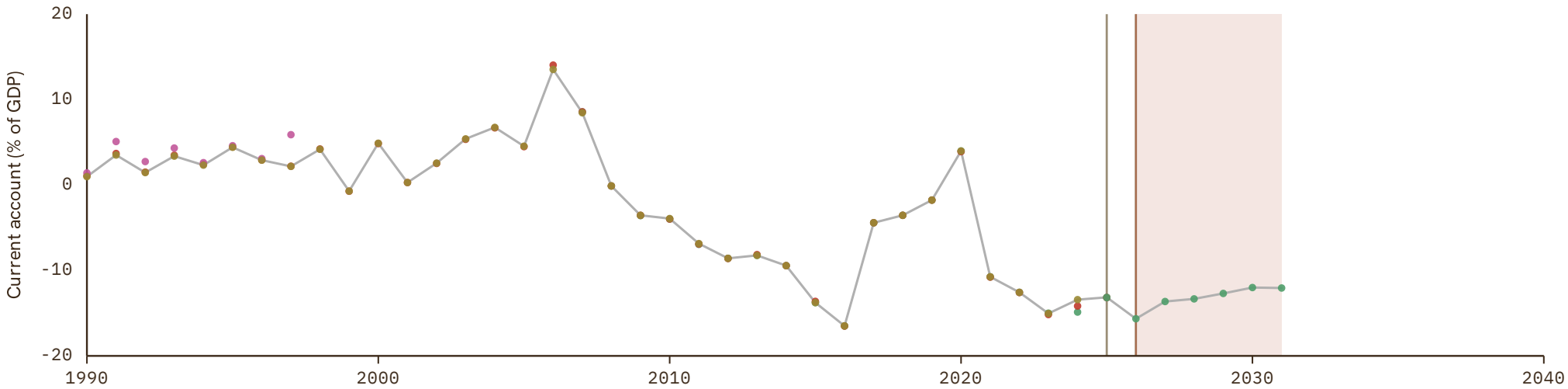
IMF IFS

IMF WEO

IMF WEO forecast

WDI ARC

WDI



Exports

COVERAGE
1960–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 99.4%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 122.9%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

IMF IFS

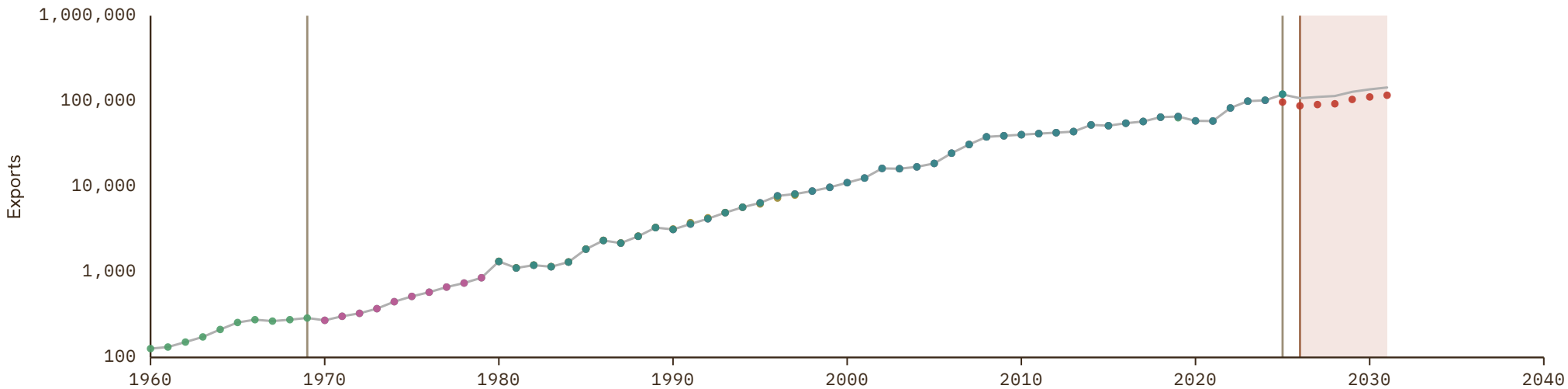
IMF WEO forecast

PWT

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



Imports

COVERAGE
1960–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 99.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 145.3%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

IMF IFS

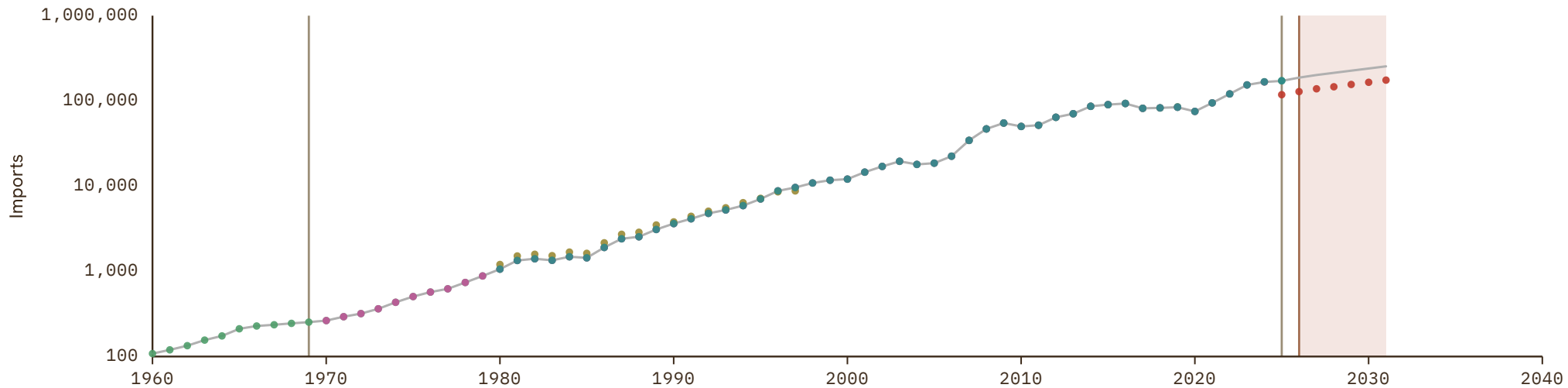
IMF WEO forecast

PWT

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



Real Effective Exchange Rate

COVERAGE
1969-2023

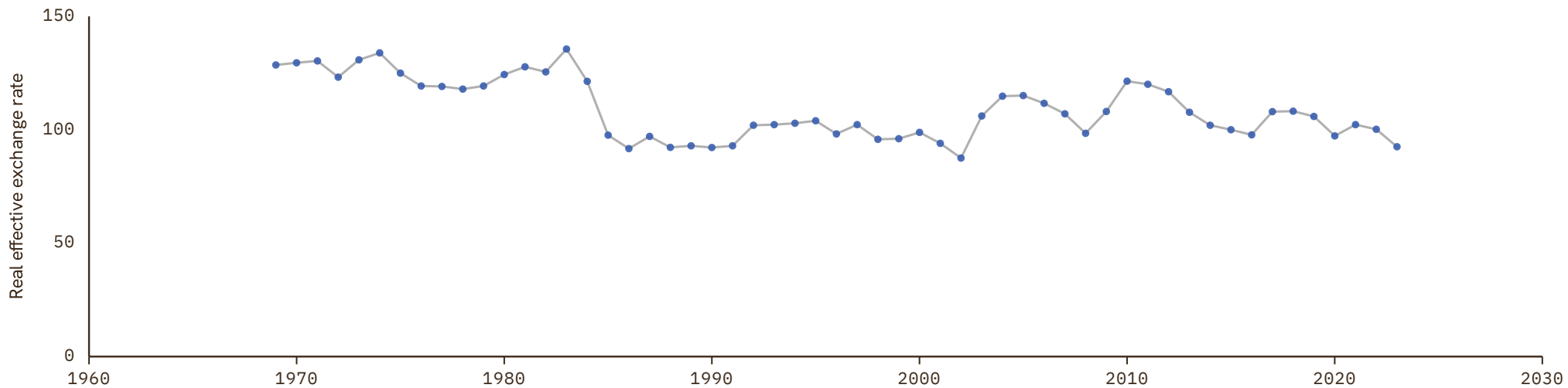
UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Darvas (2021)	BRUEGEL	1969 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● BRUEGEL



USD Exchange Rate

COVERAGE
1960-2031

UNIT
1 USD in LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1960 - 1960	Replacing using overlapping data in 1961.
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1961 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

BIS

IMF IFS

IMF WEO

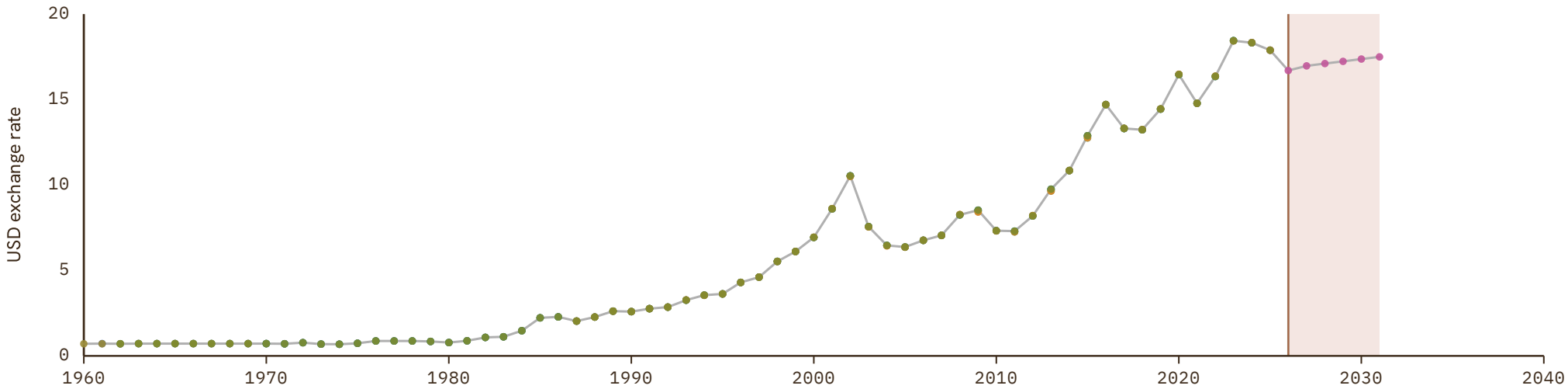
IMF WEO forecast

PWT

UN

WB GEM

WDI



General Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1990–2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

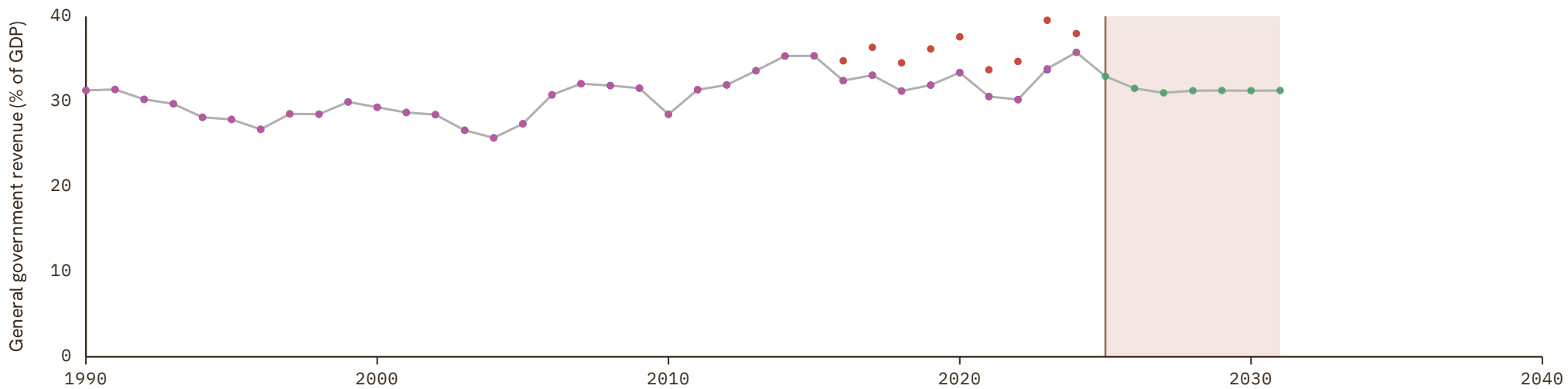
Source change

IMF FPP

IMF GFS

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO



General Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE

2016–2024

UNIT

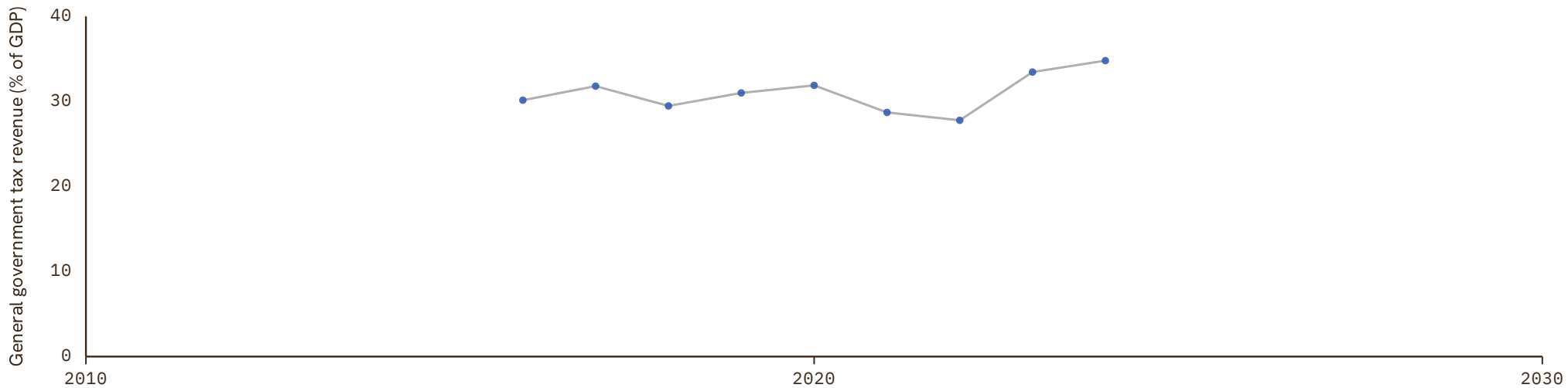
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2016 - 2024	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● IMF GFS



General Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1990-2031

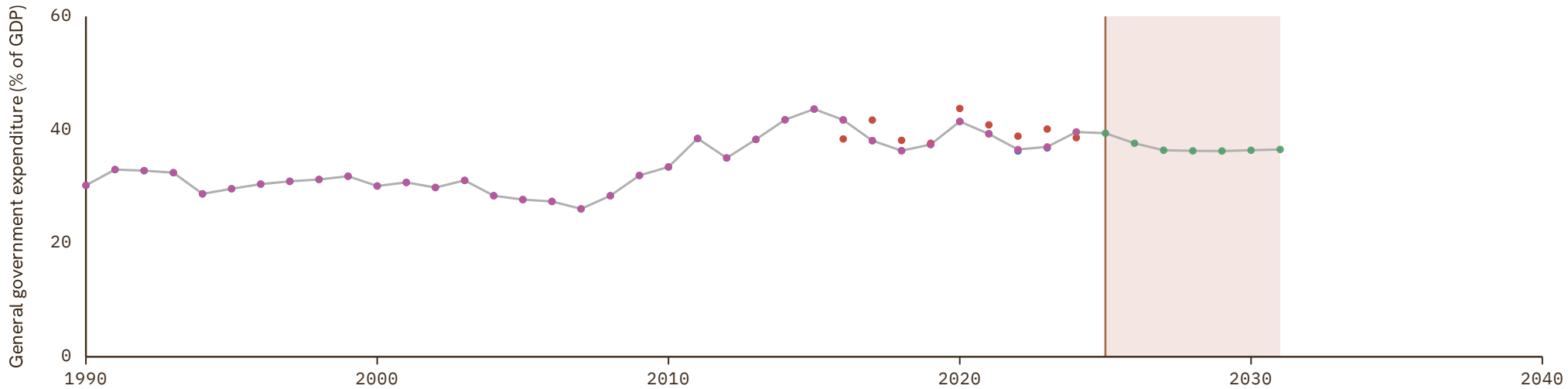
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast GMD estimate Source change IMF FPP IMF GFS IMF WEO forecast IMF WEO



General Government Debt To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1990–2031

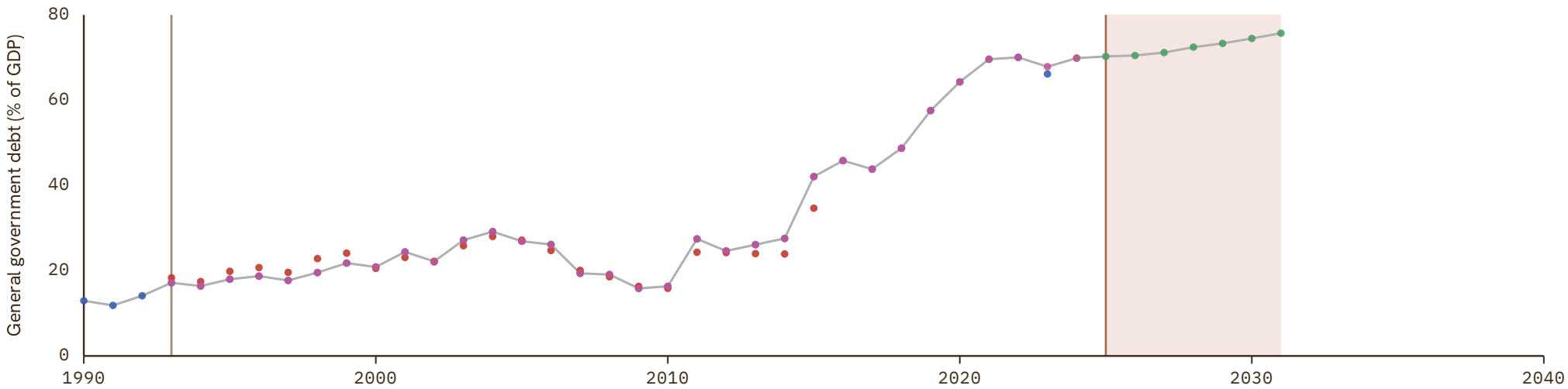
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1990 - 1992	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1993 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

 GMD forecast GMD estimate Source change ● IMF FPP ● IMF HDD ● IMF WEO forecast ● IMF WEO



General Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1990–2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

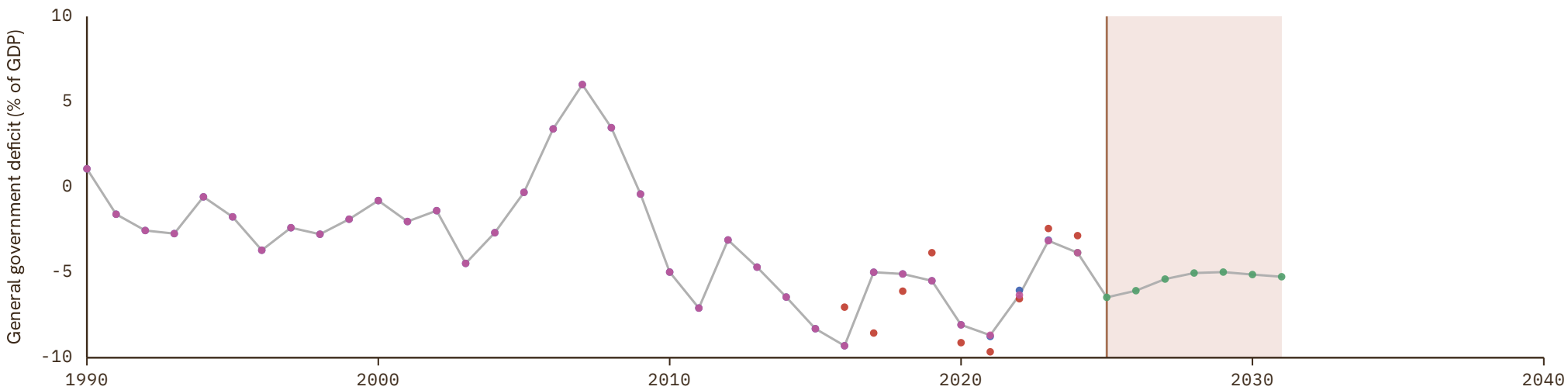
Source change

IMF FPP

IMF GFS

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO



Central Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1990–2025

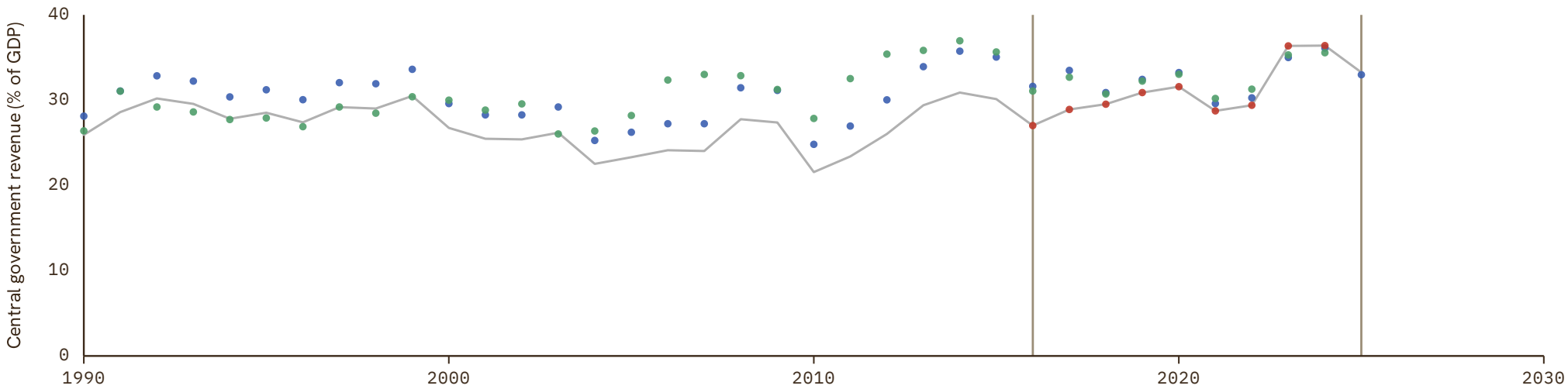
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	1990 - 2015	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2016: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2016 - 2024	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100%).
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● AFDB ● IMF GFS ● WDI



Central Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
2016–2024

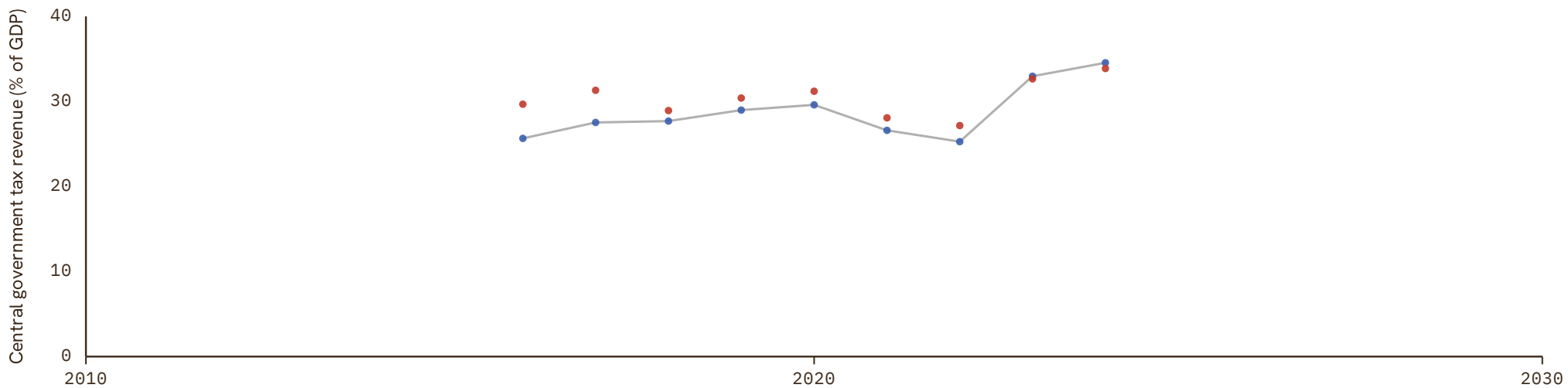
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2016 - 2024	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● IMF GFS ● WDI



Central Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1990–2025

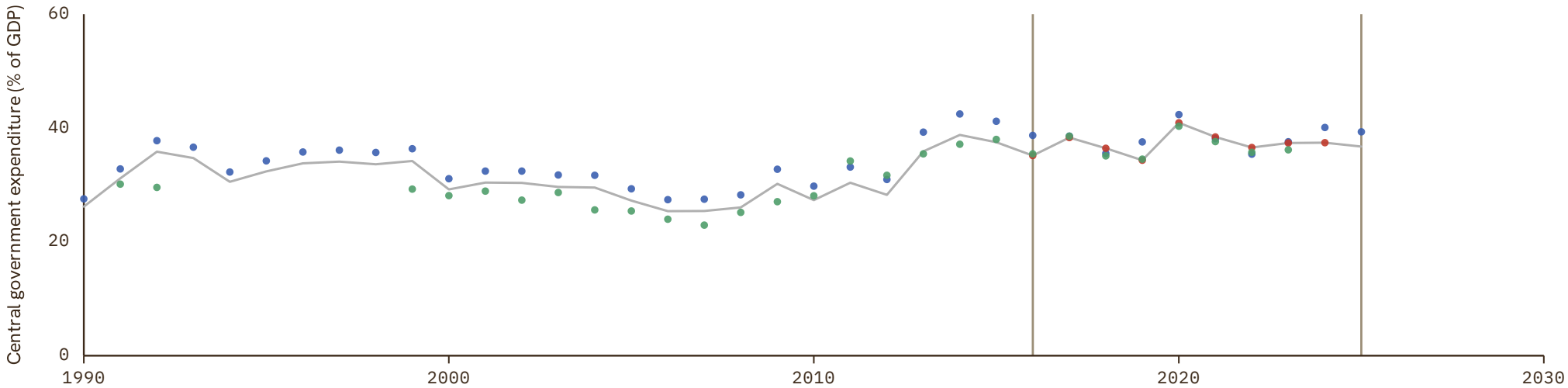
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	1990 - 2015	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2016: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2016 - 2024	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100%).
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● AFDB ● IMF GFS ● WDI



Central Government Debt To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1986-2024

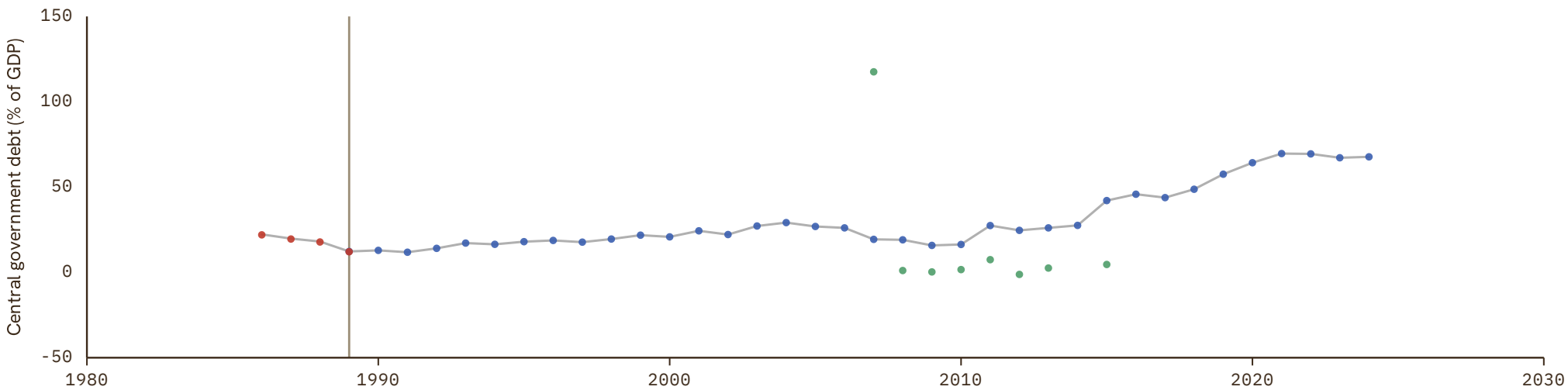
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1986 - 1988	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 100%).
Samba Mbaye et al. (2018)	IMF GDD	1989 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF GDD ● WDI ARC ● WDI



Central Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1990–2025

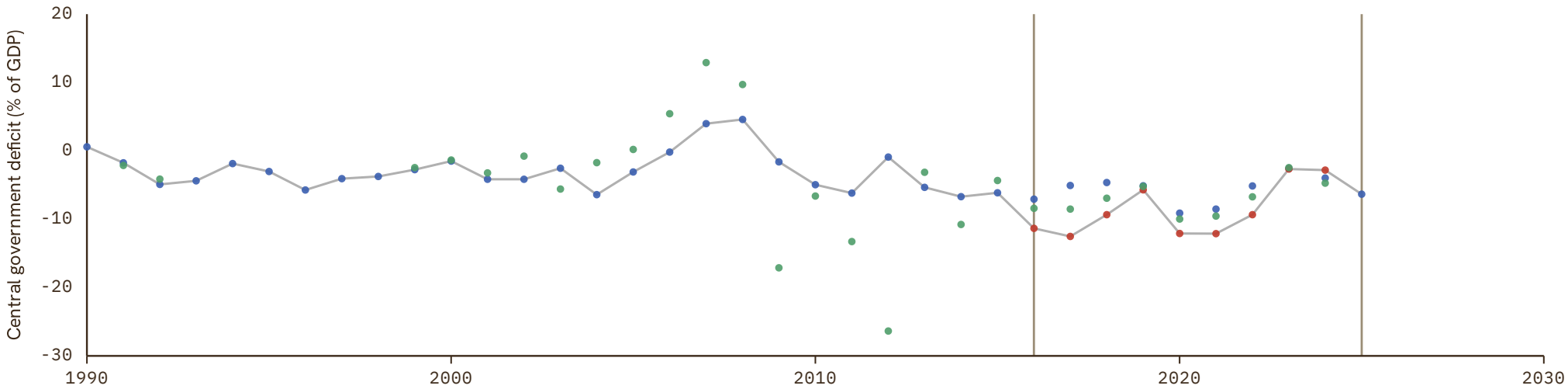
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	1990 - 2015	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2016: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2016 - 2024	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100%).
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● AFDB ● IMF GFS ● WDI



Unemployment

COVERAGE

1991–2018

UNIT

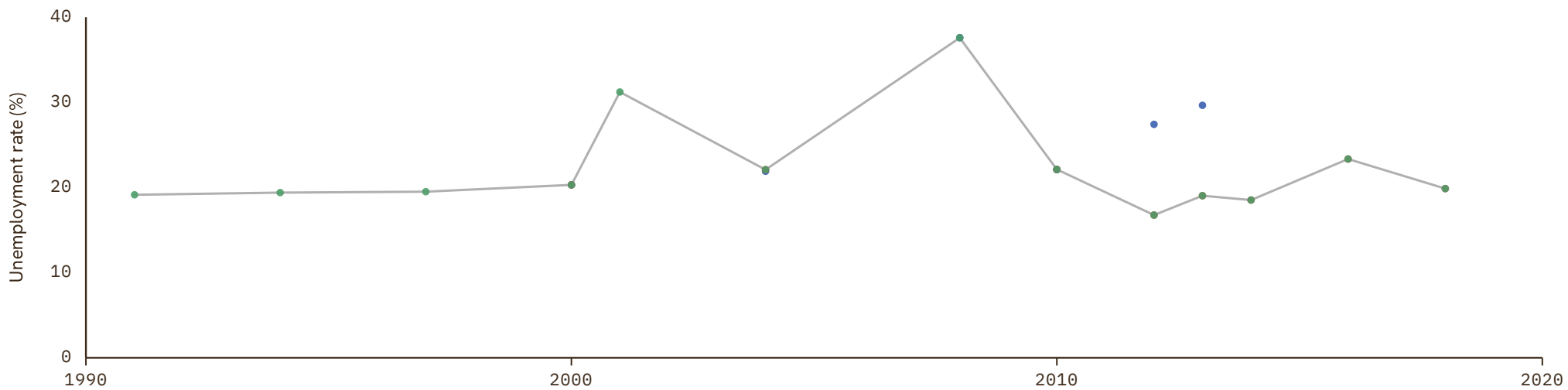
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1991 – 1991	Replacing using overlapping data in 1992.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1994 – 1994	Replacing using overlapping data in 1995.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1997 – 1997	Replacing using overlapping data in 1998.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2000 – 2001	Replacing using overlapping data in 2002.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2004 – 2004	Replacing using overlapping data in 2005.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2008 – 2008	Replacing using overlapping data in 2009.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2010 – 2010	Replacing using overlapping data in 2011.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2012 – 2014	Replacing using overlapping data in 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2016 – 2016	Replacing using overlapping data in 2017.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2018 – 2018	Replacing using overlapping data in 2019.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● AFDB ● ILO ● IMF IFS



Inflation

COVERAGE

1970-2031

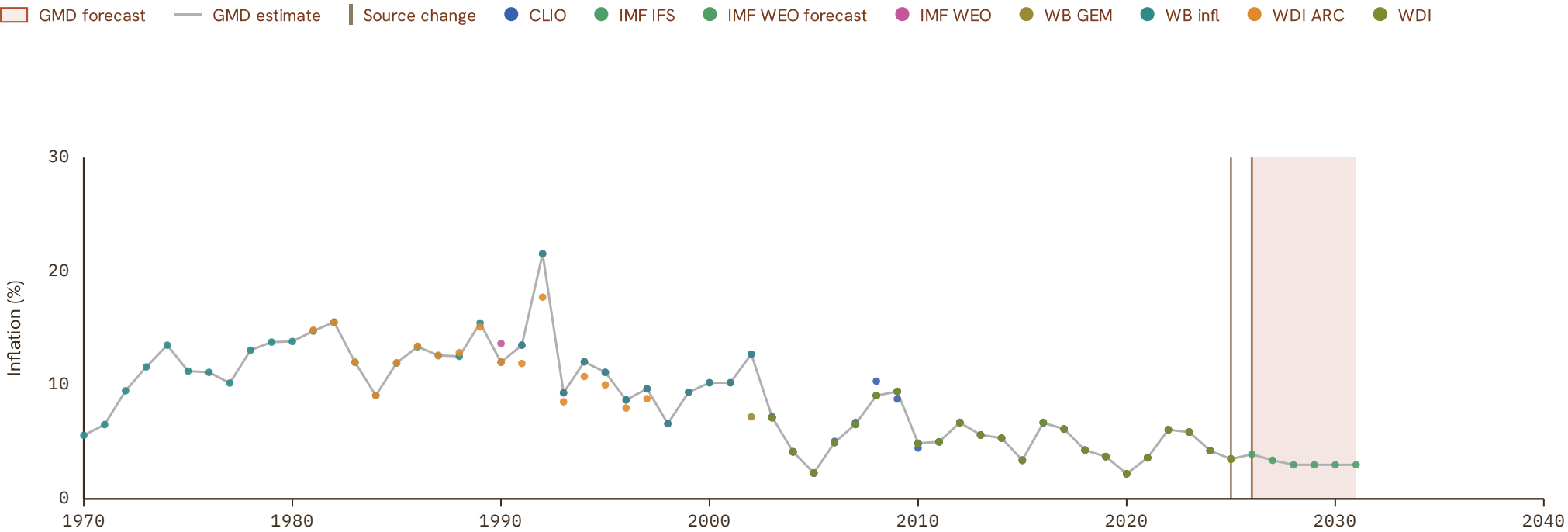
UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WB	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Replacing using overlapping data in 2026.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series



COVERAGE	UNIT
1970–2031	index, 2015 = 100

Source	Code	Time Span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	WB infl	1970 – 1979	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 114.6%).
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1980 – 1997	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 31.8%).
Ha et al. (2023)	WB infl	1998 – 2000	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = 104.8%).
World Bank (2026)	WB GEM	2001 – 2001	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2002: (ratio = 100.1%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2002 – 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 – 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

■ GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 ■ Source change
 ● CLIO
 ● IMF IFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● WB GEM
 ● WB infl
 ● WDI ARC
 ● WDI



Population

COVERAGE

1800–2031

UNIT

millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.1%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder (2024) (forecasts)	Gapminder forecast	2026 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2031 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 101.7%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

CEPII

Gapminder forecast

Gapminder

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

JERVEN

Maddison

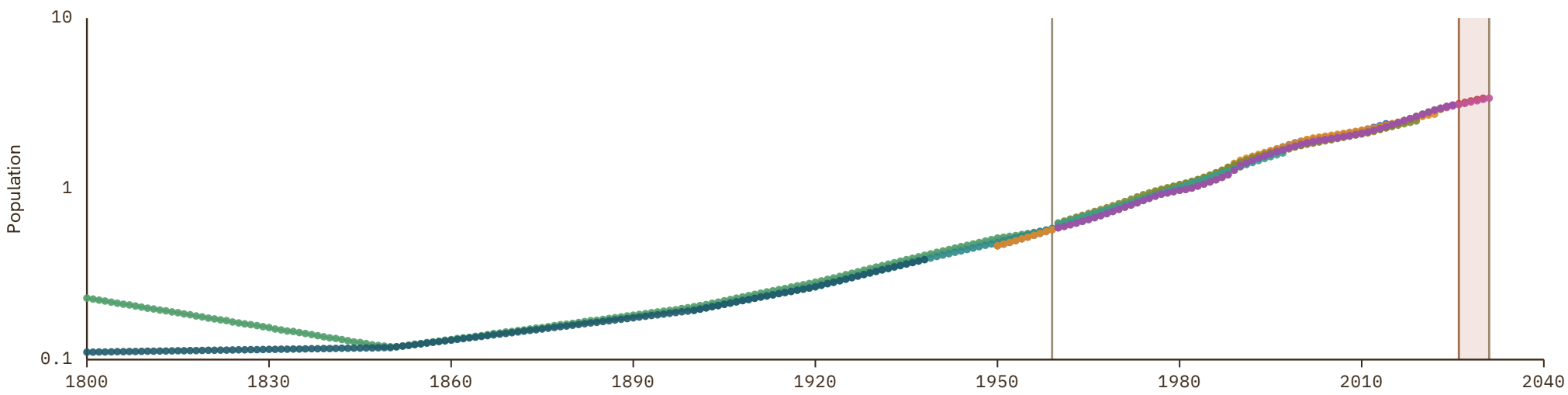
PWT

Tena

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



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