

Niger

COUNTRY DATA AND GRAPHS

RELEASE

2026_09

COVERAGE

1800 – 2031

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Data availability heatmap

COVERAGE

1800–2031

VARIABLES

32

Source coverage by variable

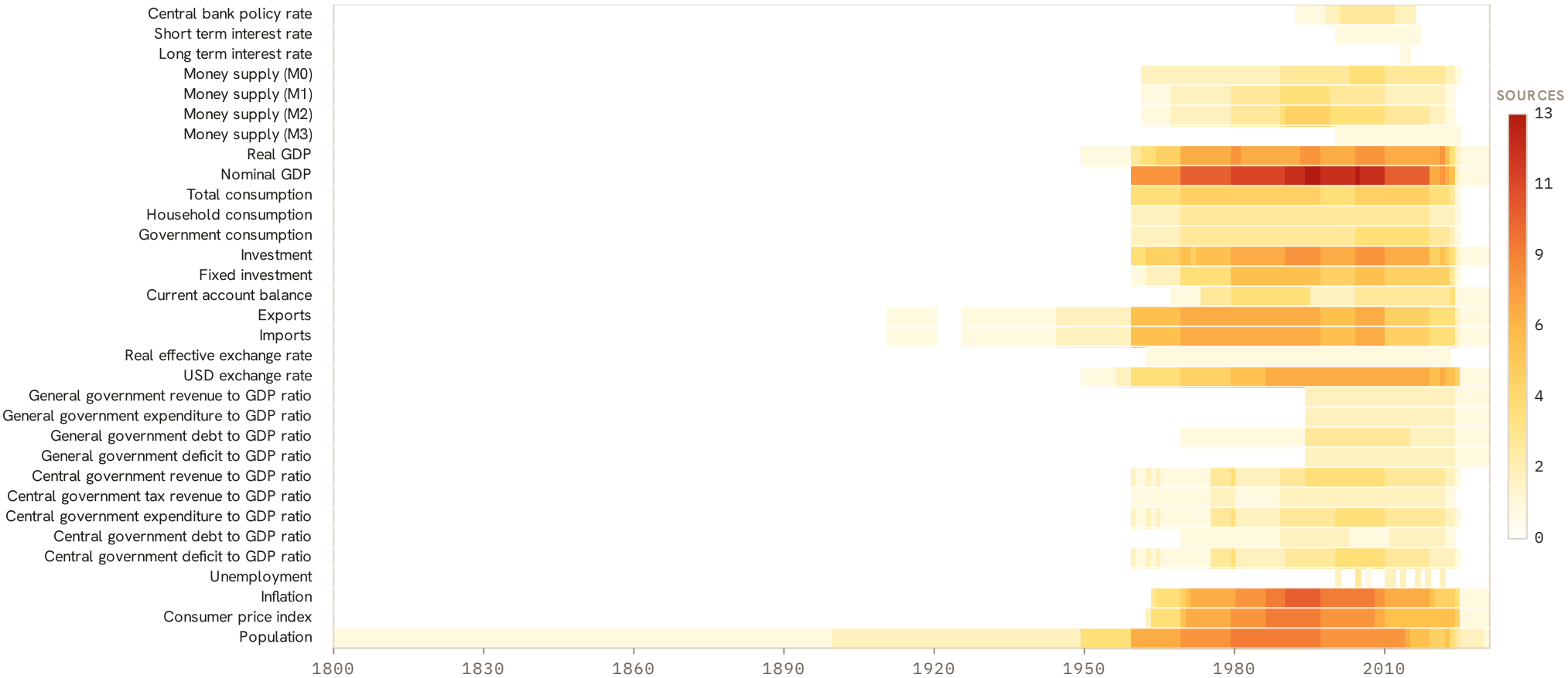


Figure 1. Count of overlapping source series available for each variable–year cell. Darker cells indicate more corroborating sources; blank cells denote years with no documented source.

Central Bank Policy Rate

COVERAGE

1993–2016

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
BCEAO (2024)	BCEAO	1993 - 2001	Replacing using overlapping data in 2002.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2002 - 2016	Replacing using overlapping data in 2017.

2 Historical series

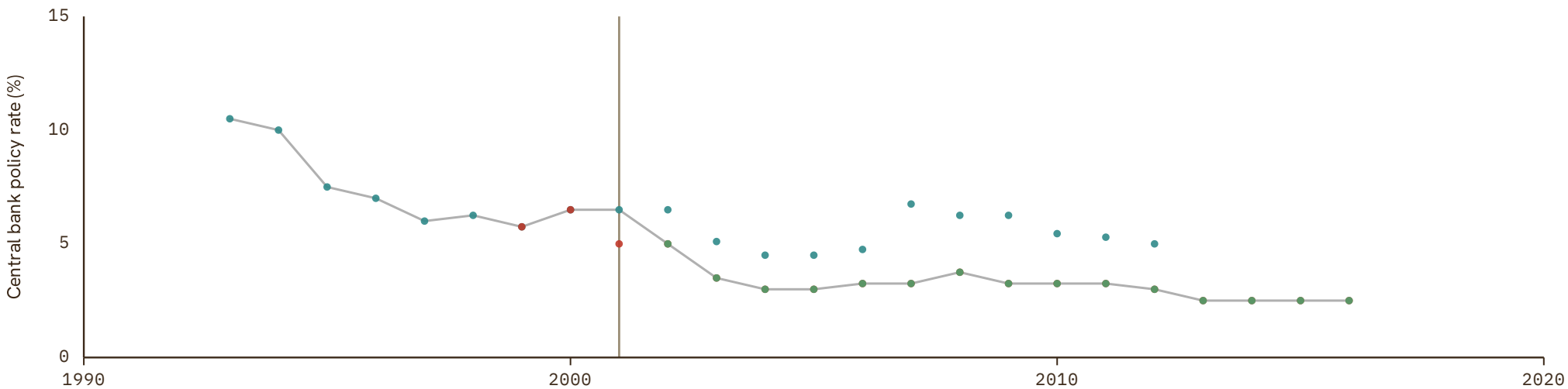
GMD estimate

Source change

BCEAO

Grimm

IMF IFS



Short Term Interest Rate

COVERAGE

2001-2017

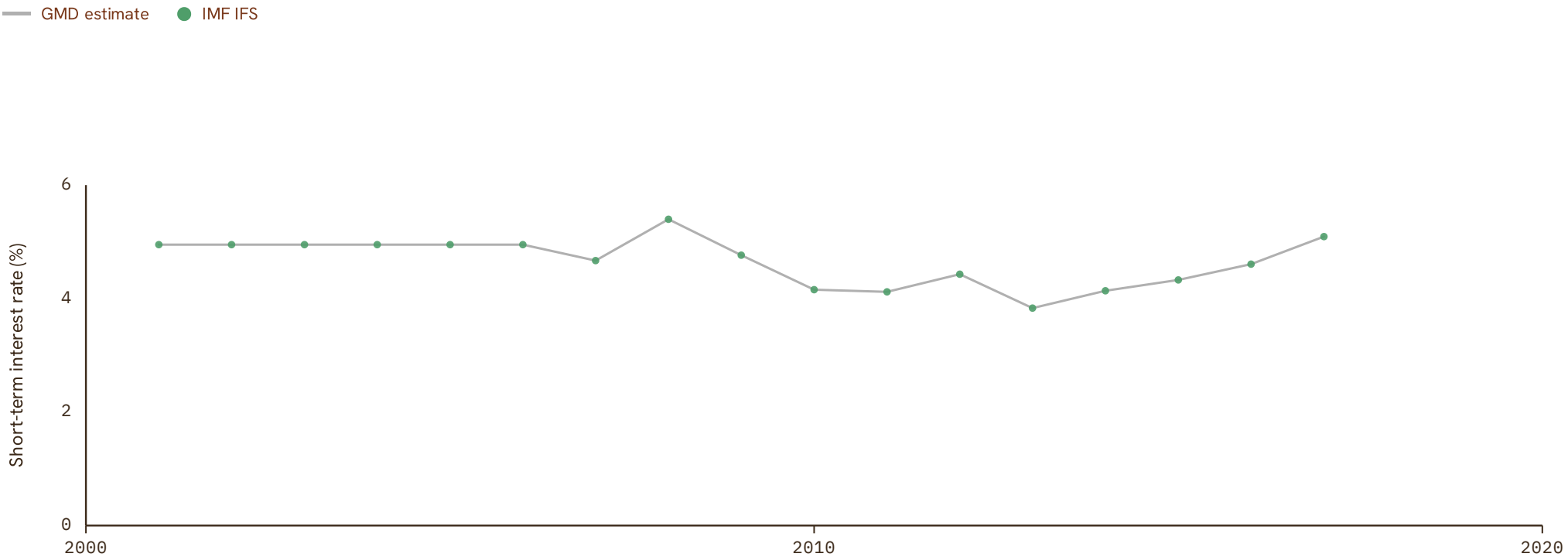
UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2001 - 2017	Replacing using overlapping data in 2018.

2 Historical series



Long Term Interest Rate

COVERAGE

2014–2015

UNIT

in %

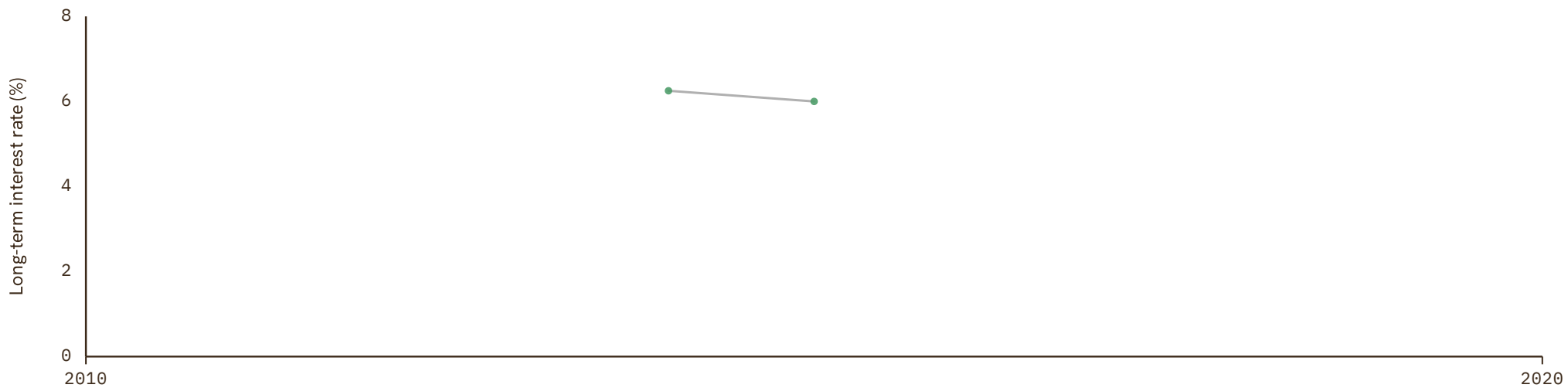
1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2014 - 2015	Replacing using overlapping data in 2016.

2 Historical series

GMD estimate

IMF IFS



Money Supply (M0)

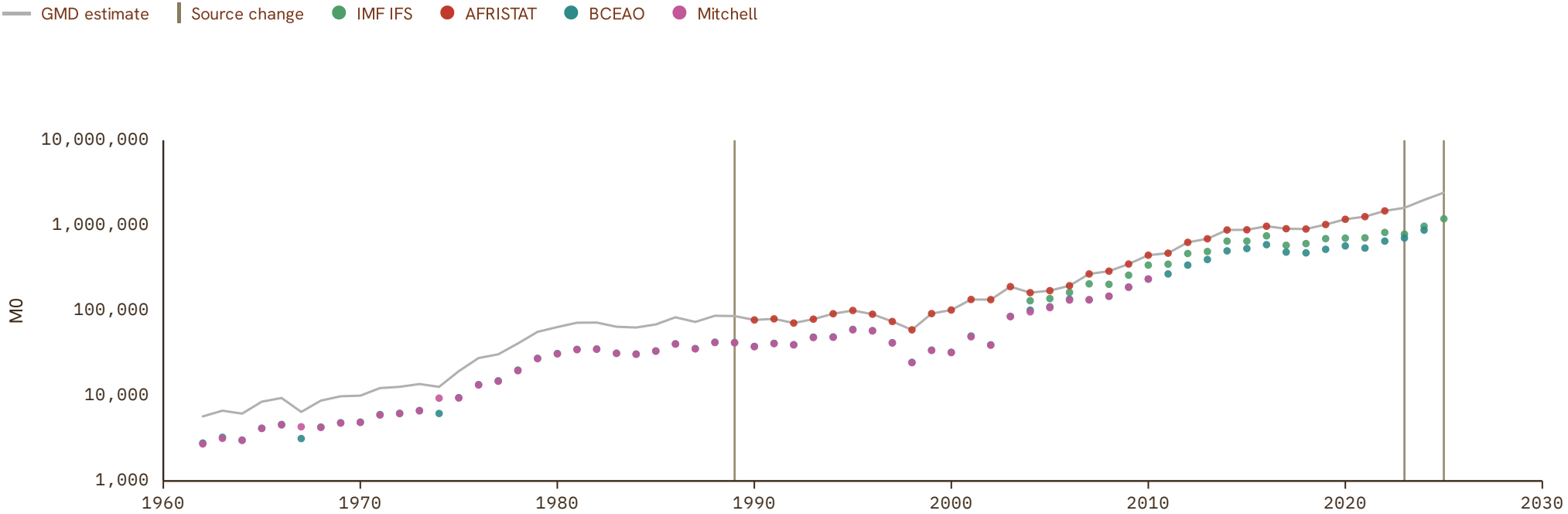
COVERAGE
1962–2025

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
BCEAO (2024)	BCEAO	1962 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 204.9%).
African Union (2024)	AFRISTAT	1990 - 2022	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2023: (ratio = 100%).
BCEAO (2024)	BCEAO	2023 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2023.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 203.3%).

2 Historical series



Money Supply (M1)

COVERAGE
1962–2024

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1962 - 1967	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1968: (ratio = 100%).
BCEAO (2024)	BCEAO	1968 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 103.9%).
African Union (2024)	AFRISTAT	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
BCEAO (2024)	BCEAO	2023 - 2024	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate

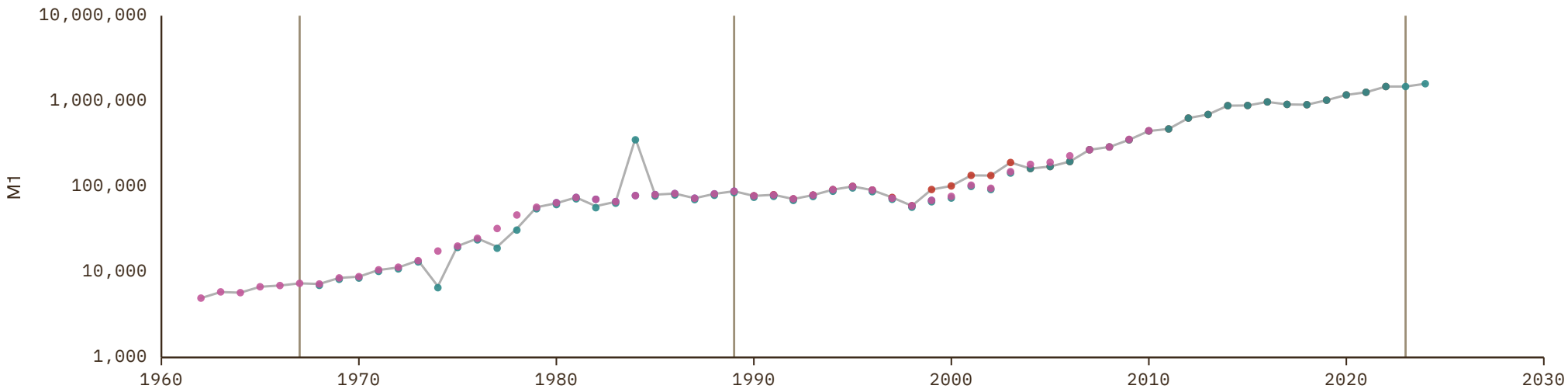
| Source change

● AFDB

● AFRISTAT

● BCEAO

● Mitchell



Money Supply (M2)

COVERAGE

1962–2024

UNIT

millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1962 - 1967	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1968: (ratio = 100%).
BCEAO (2024)	BCEAO	1968 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 107.8%).
African Union (2024)	AFRISTAT	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
BCEAO (2024)	BCEAO	2023 - 2024	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate

| Source change

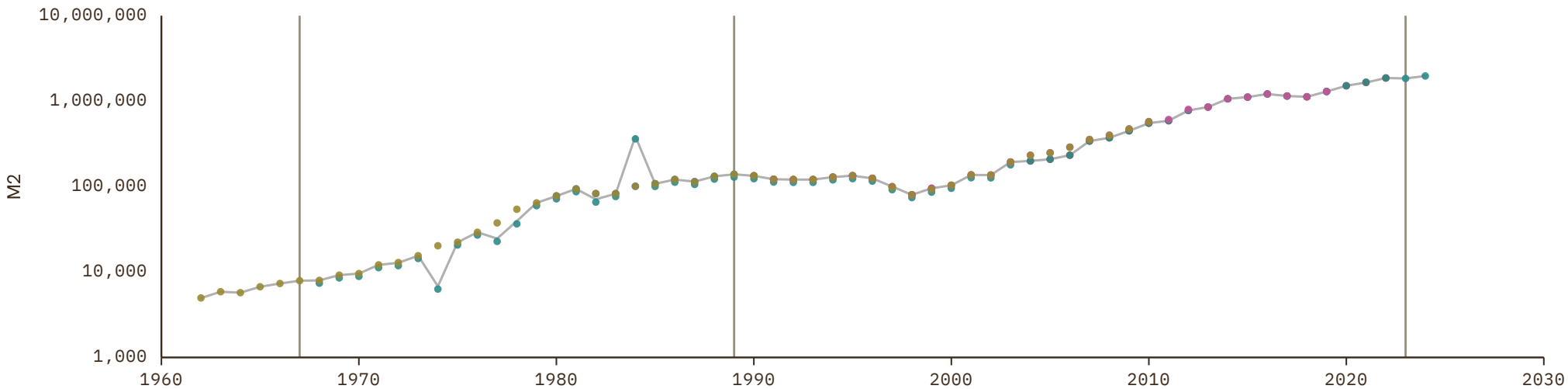
● AFDB

● AFRISTAT

● BCEAO

● FRANC ZONE

● Mitchell



Money Supply (M3)

COVERAGE
2001-2025

UNIT
millions of LC

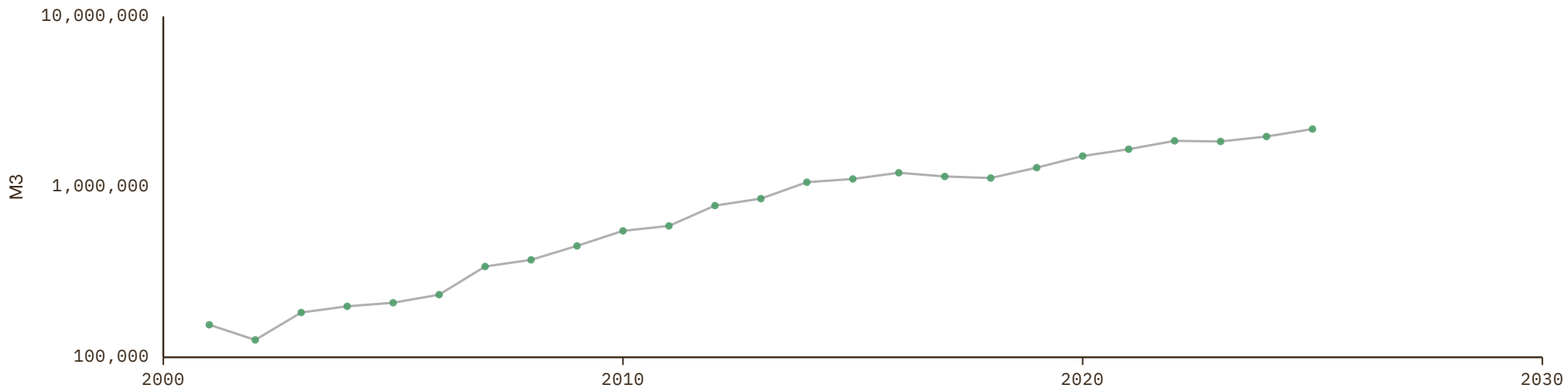
1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2001 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

GMD estimate

IMF IFS



Real GDP

COVERAGE
1950-2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Inklaar et al. (2018)	Maddison	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 98.5%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

Maddison

BCEAO

FAO

IMF IFS

IMF WEO forecast

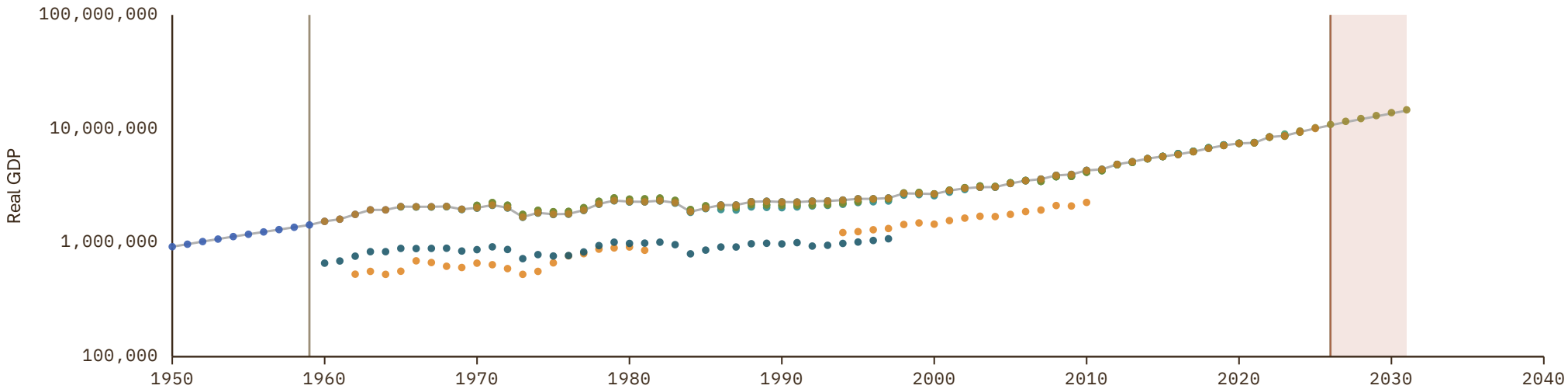
IMF WEO

Mitchell

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



Nominal GDP

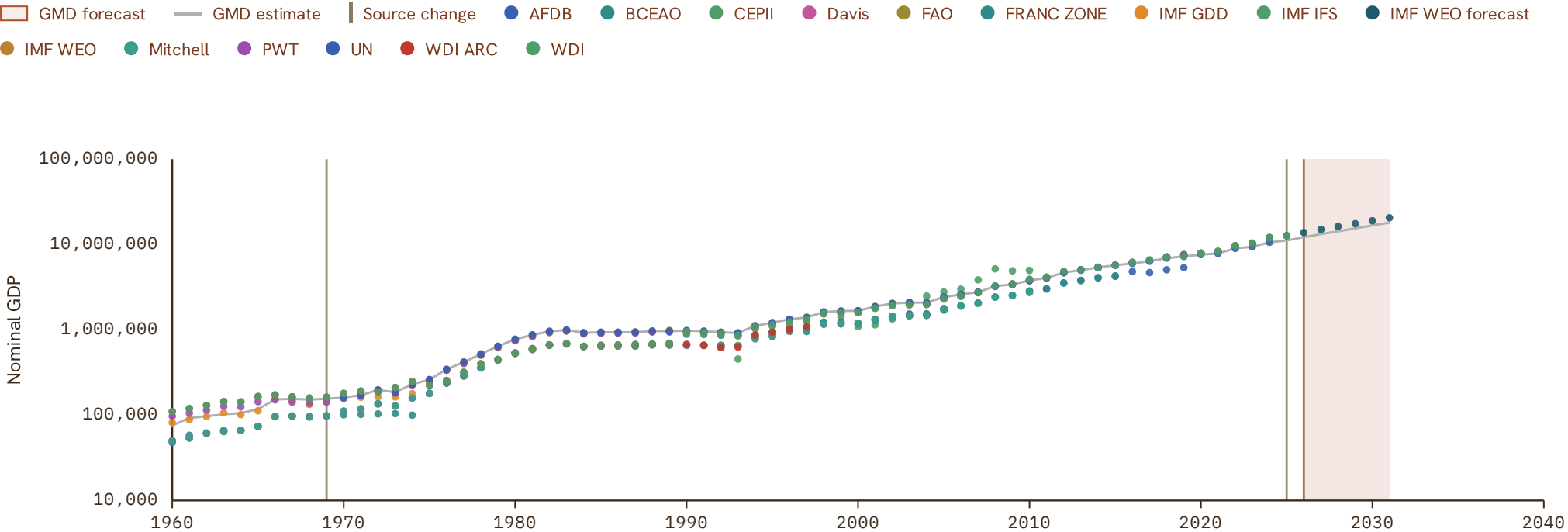
COVERAGE
1960–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
BCEAO (2024)	BCEAO	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 159.2%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 88.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 88.1%).

2 Historical series



Global Macro Database

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Total Consumption

COVERAGE
1960-2025

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
BCEAO (2024)	BCEAO	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 158.2%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 85.7%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate

| Source change

● BCEAO

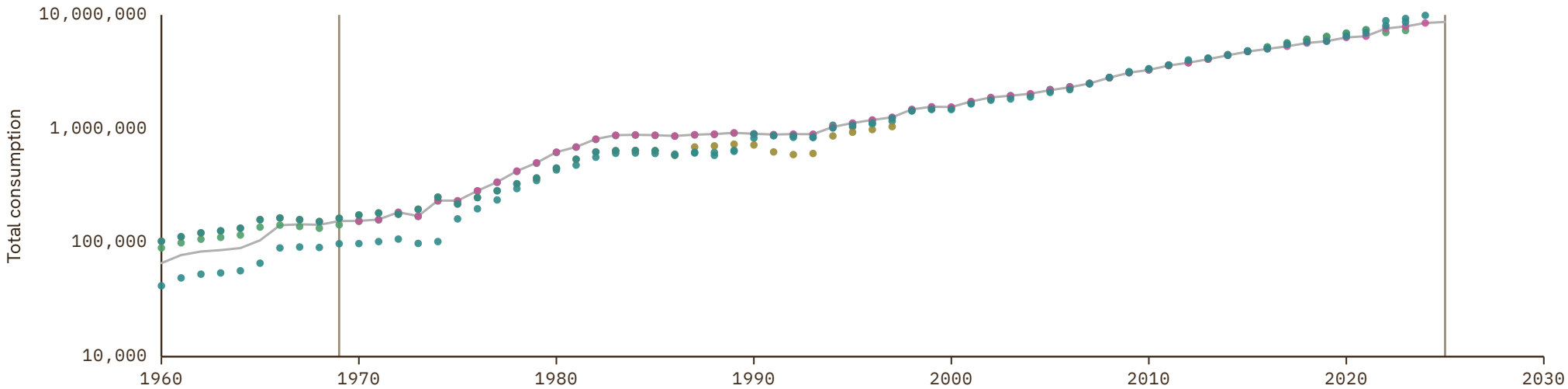
● IMF IFS

● PWT

● UN

● WDI ARC

● WDI



Household Consumption

COVERAGE
1960-2025

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 81.9%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 83.4%).

2 Historical series

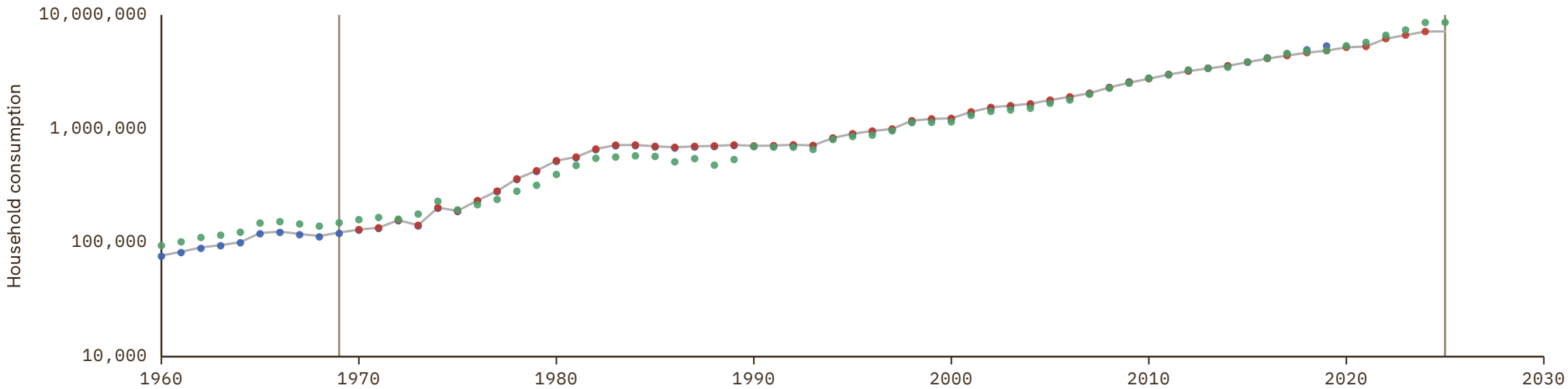
— GMD estimate

| Source change

● PWT

● UN

● WDI



Government Consumption

COVERAGE
1960-2025

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 158.6%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD estimate

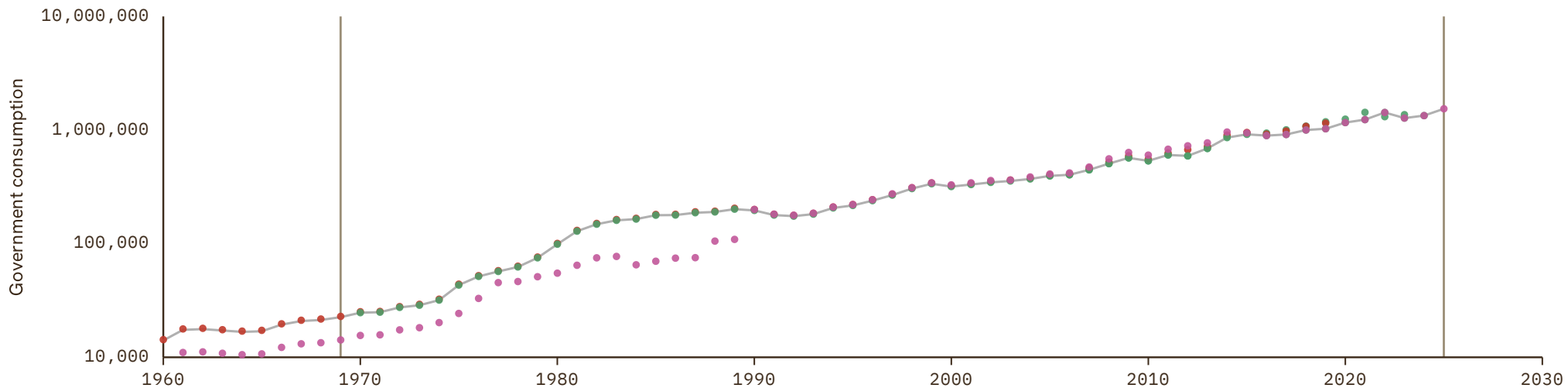
Source change

IMF IFS

PWT

UN

WDI



Investment

COVERAGE

1960–2031

UNIT

millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
BCEAO (2024)	BCEAO	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 98%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 97.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 96.1%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

BCEAO

FRANC ZONE

IMF IFS

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

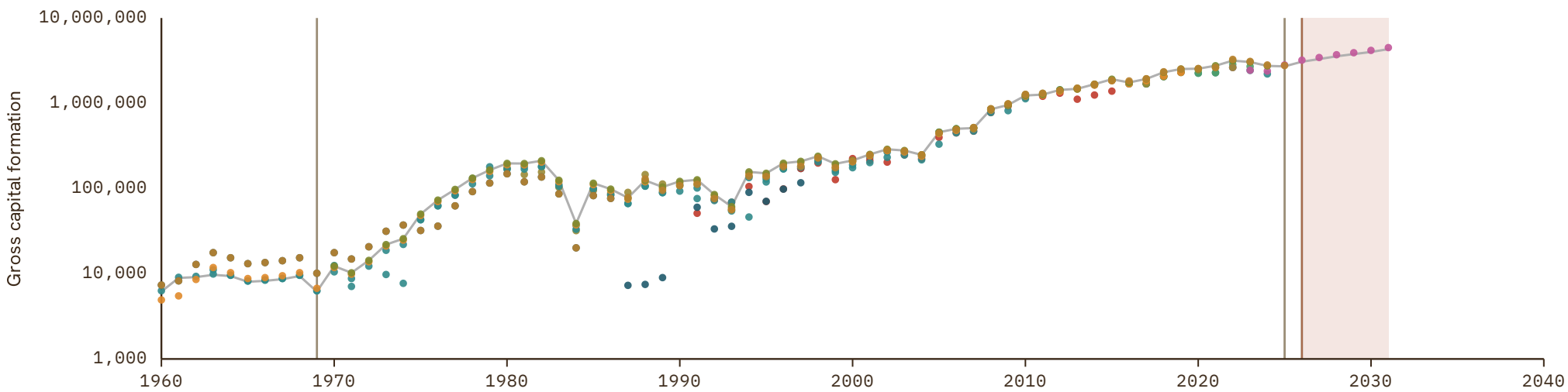
Mitchell

PWT

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



Fixed Investment

COVERAGE
1960-2025

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
BCEAO (2024)	BCEAO	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 117.7%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 97.5%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate

| Source change

● BCEAO

● FAO

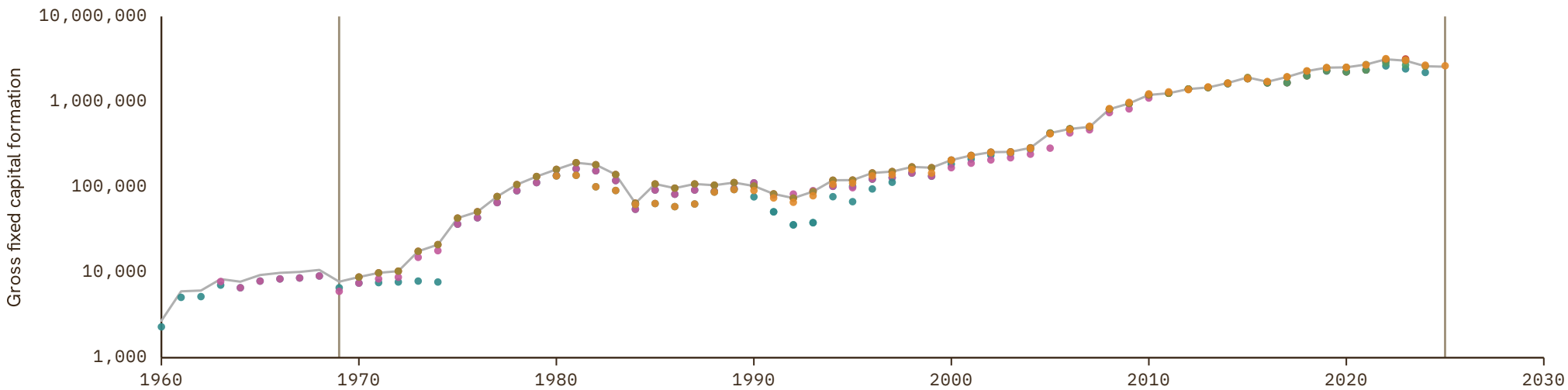
● IMF IFS

● Mitchell

● UN

● WDI ARC

● WDI



Current Account Balance

COVERAGE

1968-2031

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
BCEAO (2024)	BCEAO	1968 - 1995	Replacing using overlapping data in 1996.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1996 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

BCEAO

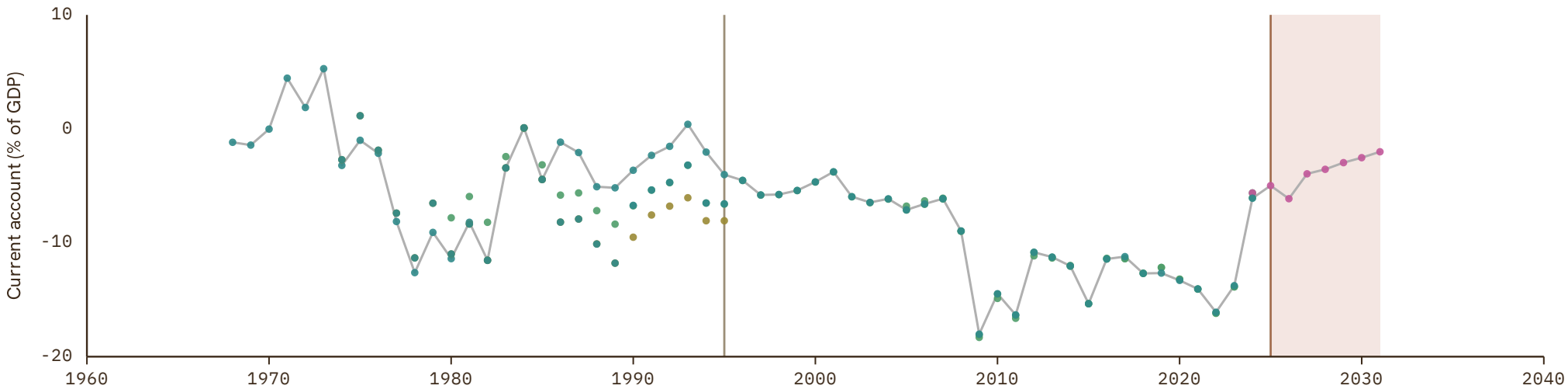
IMF IFS

IMF WEO

IMF WEO forecast

WDI ARC

WDI



Exports

COVERAGE

1911-2031

UNIT

millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1911 - 1920	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1921: (ratio = 312.6%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1926 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 312.6%).
BCEAO (2024)	BCEAO	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 131.3%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 99.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 82.8%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

BCEAO

CEPII

IMF IFS

IMF WEO forecast

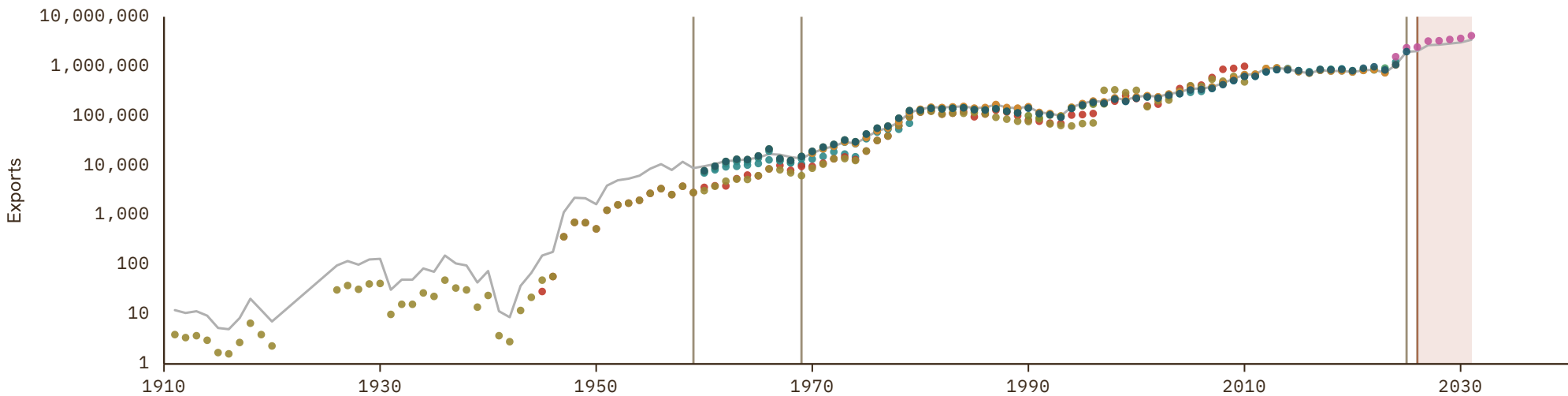
Mitchell

PWT

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



Imports

COVERAGE
1911-2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1911 - 1920	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1921: (ratio = 280%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1926 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 280%).
BCEAO (2024)	BCEAO	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 110.8%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 92.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 56.6%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

BCEAO

CEPII

IMF IFS

IMF WEO forecast

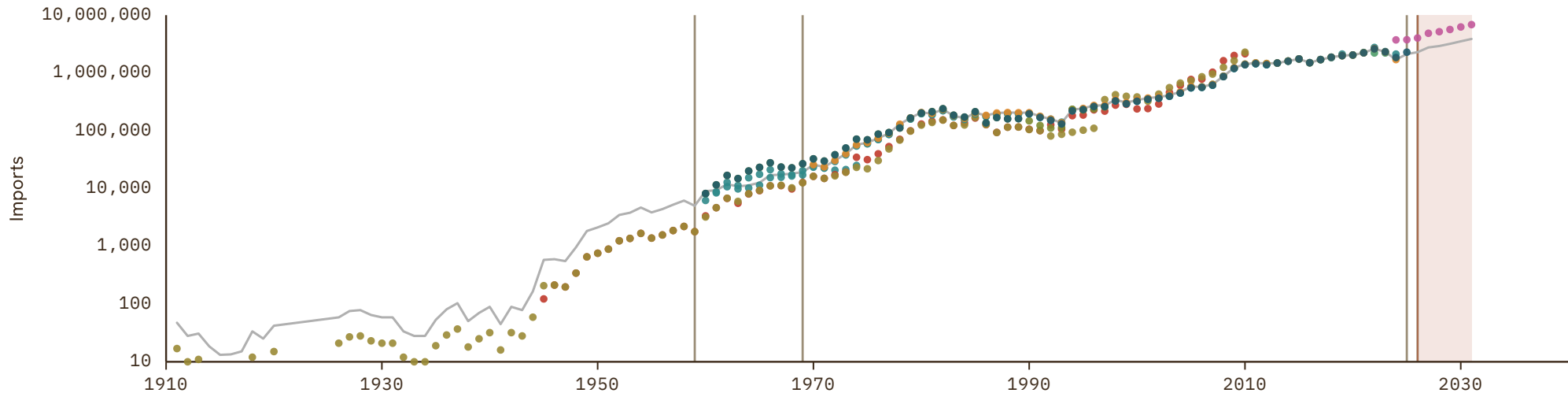
Mitchell

PWT

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



Real Effective Exchange Rate

COVERAGE
1963-2023

UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

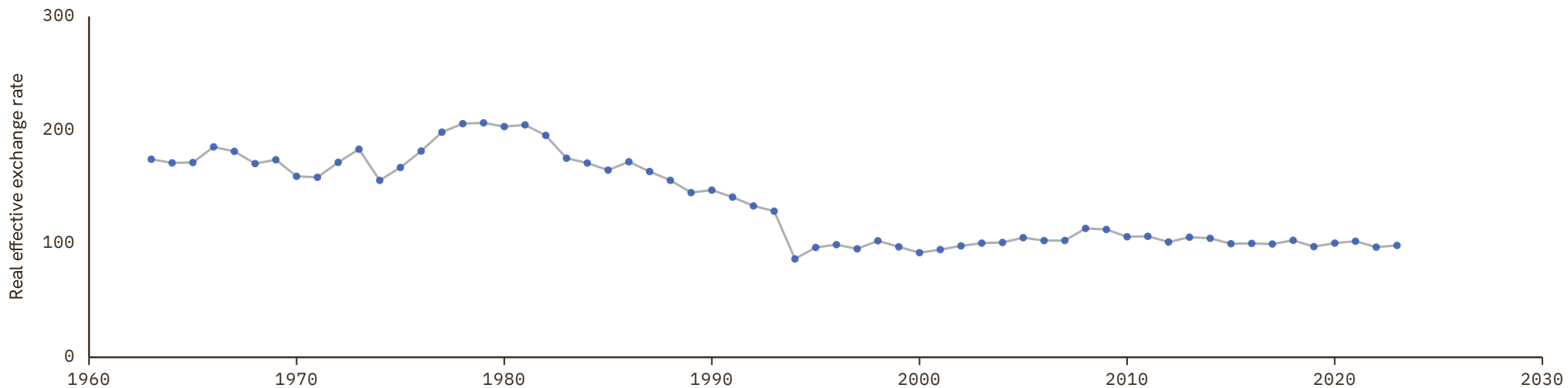
1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Darvas (2021)	BRUEGEL	1963 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

GMD estimate

BRUEGEL



USD Exchange Rate

COVERAGE
1903-2031

UNIT
1 USD in LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1903 - 1956	Replacing using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1957 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

BIS

IMF IFS

IMF WEO

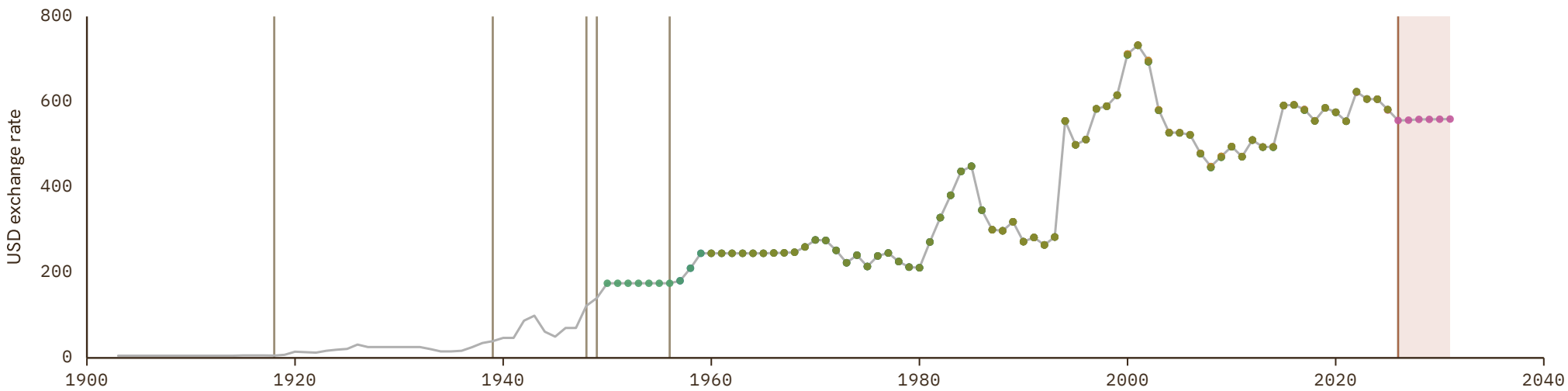
IMF WEO forecast

PWT

UN

WB GEM

WDI



General Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE

1995–2031

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

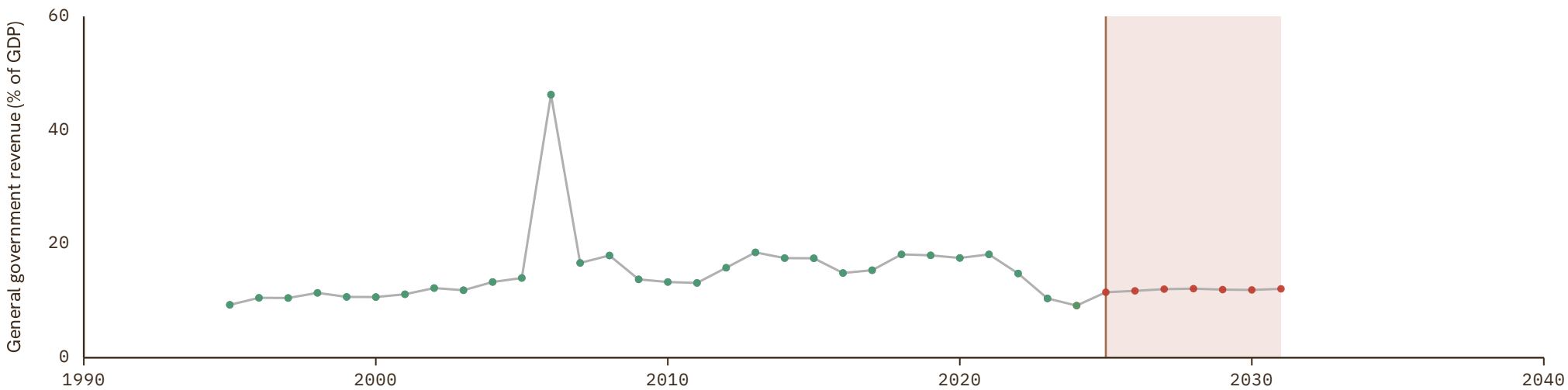
GMD estimate

Source change

IMF FPP

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO



General Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1995–2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

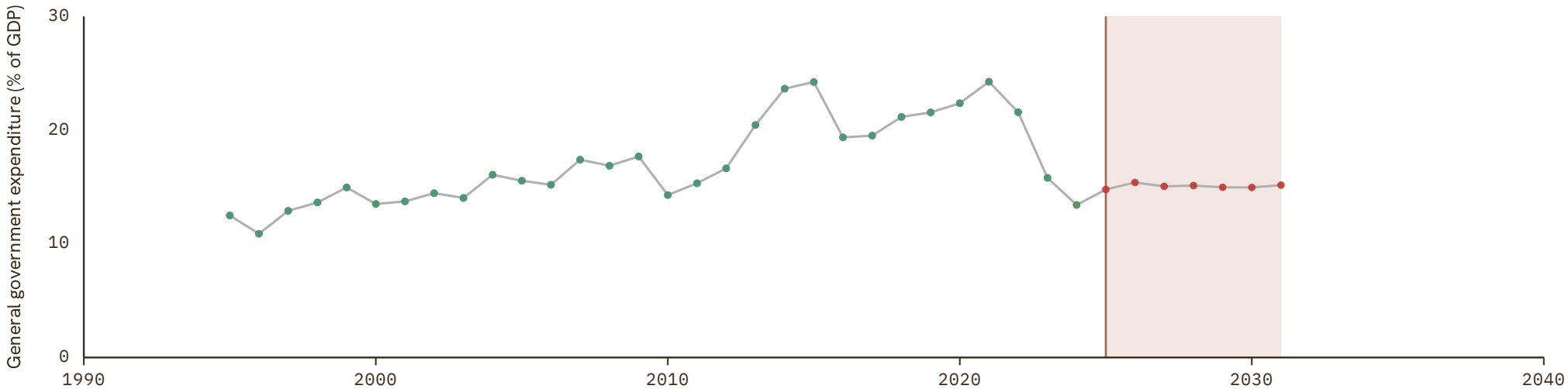
GMD estimate

Source change

IMF FPP

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO



General Government Debt To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE

1970–2031

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2010)	IMF HDD	1970 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

IMF FPP

IMF HDD

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO



General Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE

1995–2031

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

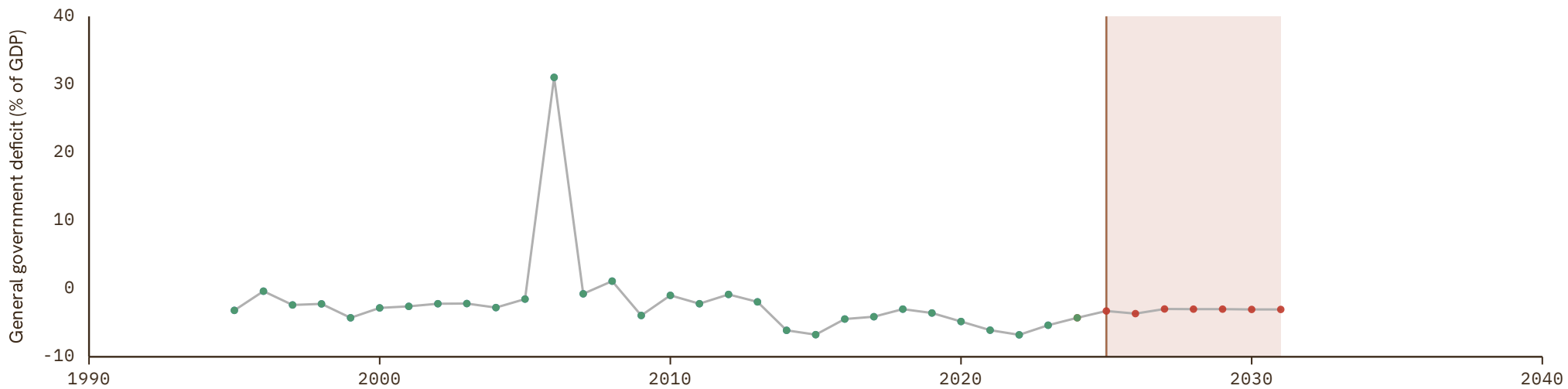
GMD estimate

Source change

IMF FPP

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO



Central Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE

1960–2025

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
BCEAO (2024)	BCEAO	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD estimate

Source change

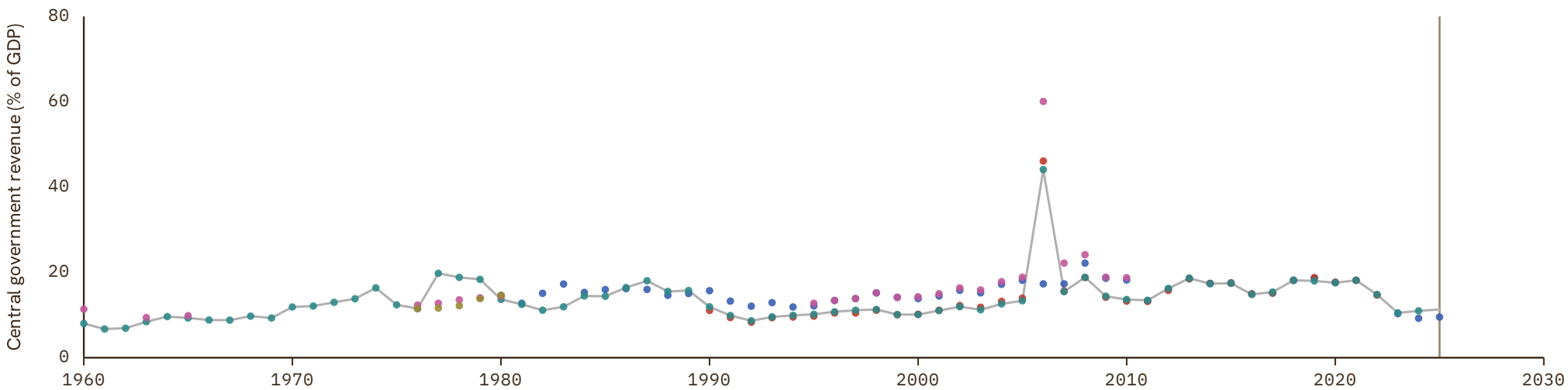
AFDB

AFRISTAT

BCEAO

Mitchell

WDI



Central Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE

1960–2024

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
BCEAO (2024)	BCEAO	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

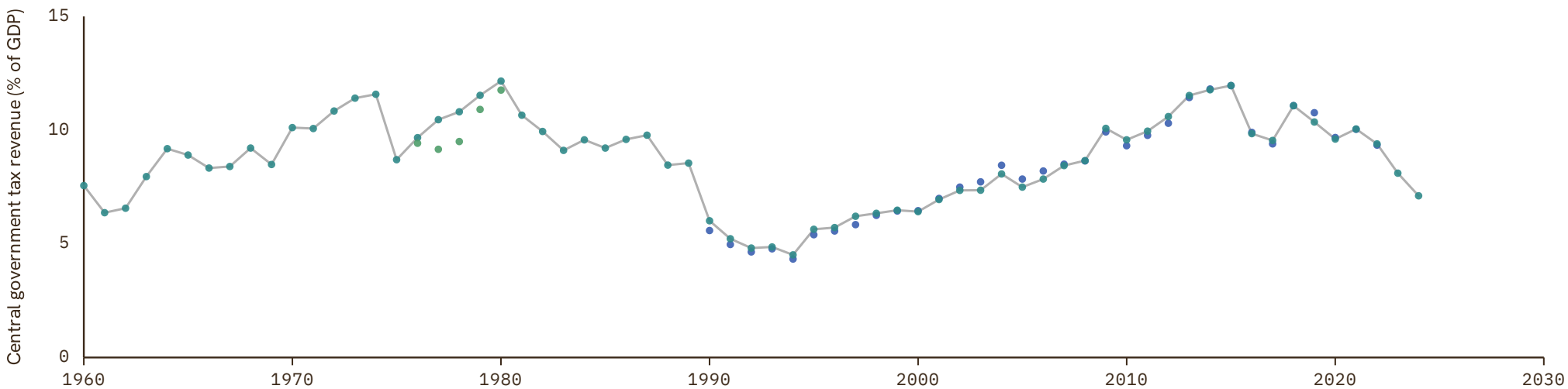
2 Historical series

GMD estimate

AFRISTAT

BCEAO

WDI



Central Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE

1960-2025

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
BCEAO (2024)	BCEAO	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD estimate

Source change

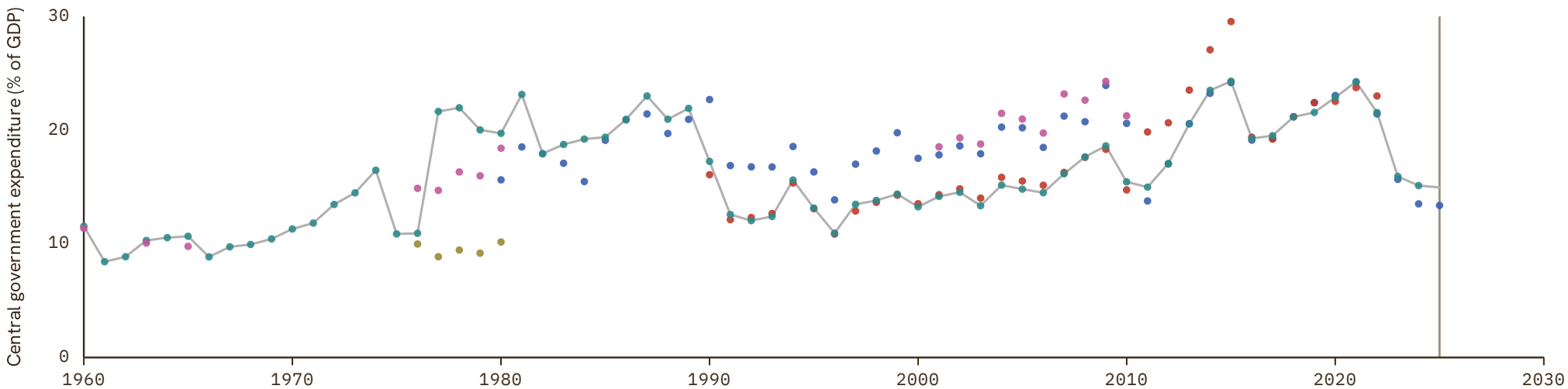
AFDB

AFRISTAT

BCEAO

Mitchell

WDI



Central Government Debt To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE

1970–2024

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

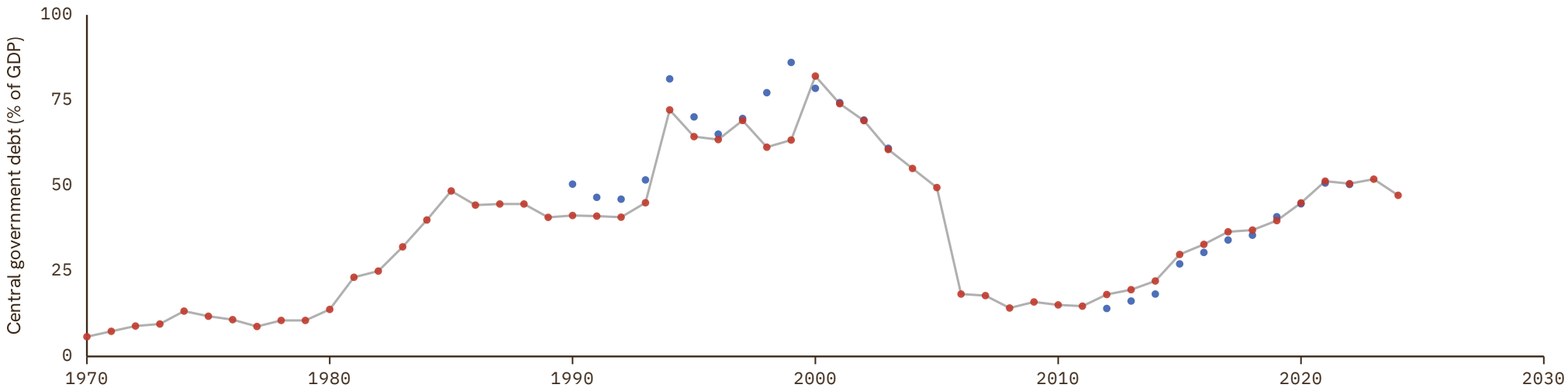
SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Samba Mbaye et al. (2018)	IMF GDD	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

GMD estimate

AFRISTAT

IMF GDD



Central Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE

1960-2025

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
BCEAO (2024)	BCEAO	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD estimate

Source change

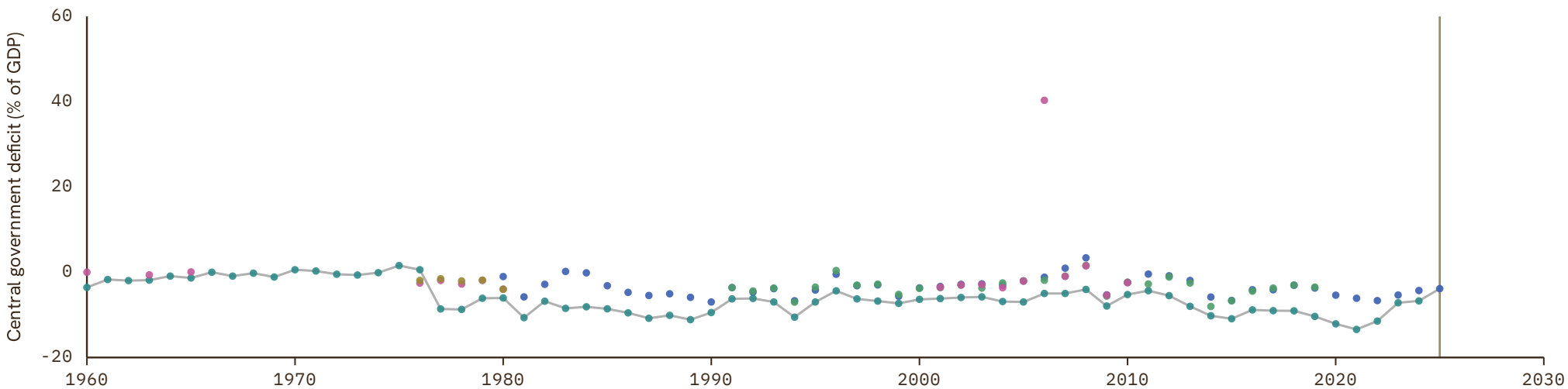
AFDB

BCEAO

FRANC ZONE

Mitchell

WDI



Unemployment

COVERAGE

2001–2022

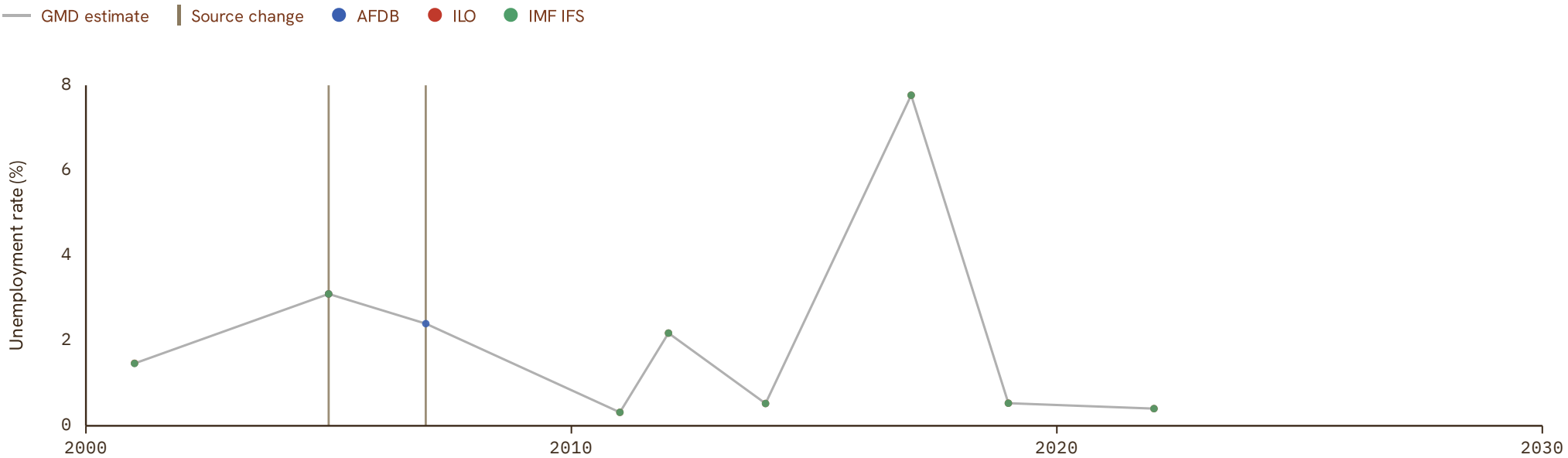
UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2001 - 2001	Replacing using overlapping data in 2002.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2005 - 2005	Replacing using overlapping data in 2006.
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	2007 - 2007	Replacing using overlapping data in 2008.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2011 - 2012	Replacing using overlapping data in 2013.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2014 - 2014	Replacing using overlapping data in 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2017 - 2017	Replacing using overlapping data in 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2019 - 2019	Replacing using overlapping data in 2020.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2022 - 2022	Replacing using overlapping data in 2023.

2 Historical series



Inflation

COVERAGE

1964-2031

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1964 - 1969	Replacing using overlapping data in 1970.
World Bank (2024)	WB	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Replacing using overlapping data in 2026.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

BCEAO

CLIO

FRANC ZONE

IMF IFS

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

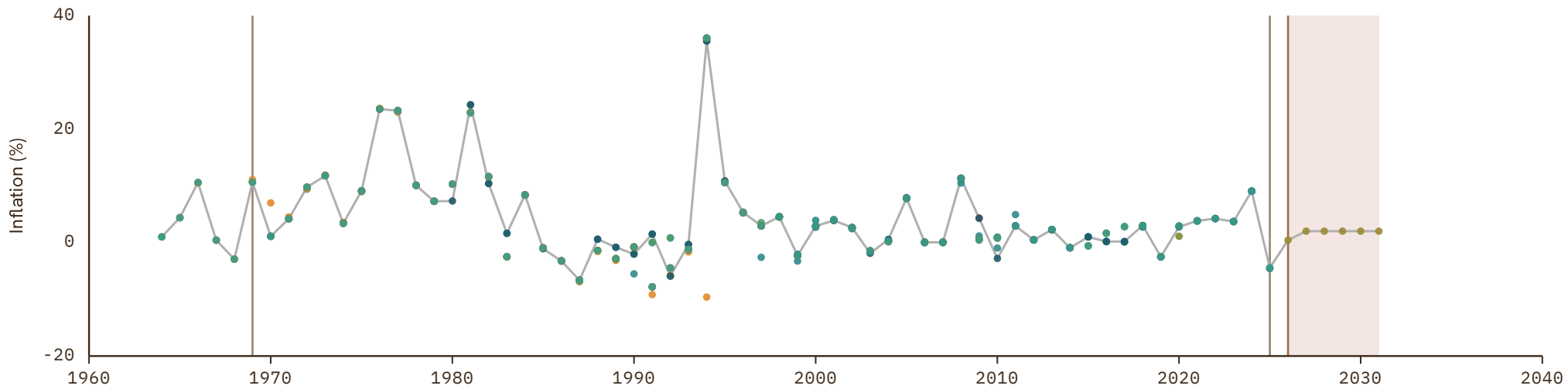
Mitchell

WB GEM

WB infl

WDI ARC

WDI



Consumer Price Index

COVERAGE
1963-2031

UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1963 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 104.5%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

BCEAO

CLIO

IMF IFS

IMF WEO

IMF WEO forecast

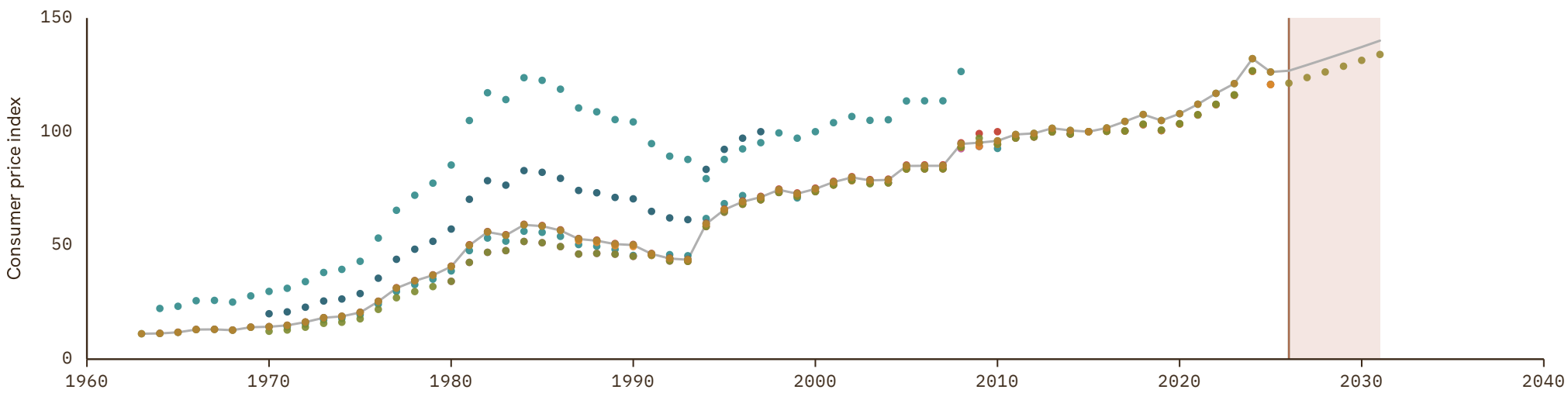
Mitchell

WB GEM

WB infl

WDI ARC

WDI



Population

COVERAGE

1800–2031

UNIT

millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.9%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder (2024) <i>(forecasts)</i>	Gapminder forecast	2026 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2031 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 93.3%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

CEPII

Gapminder forecast

Gapminder

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

JERVEN

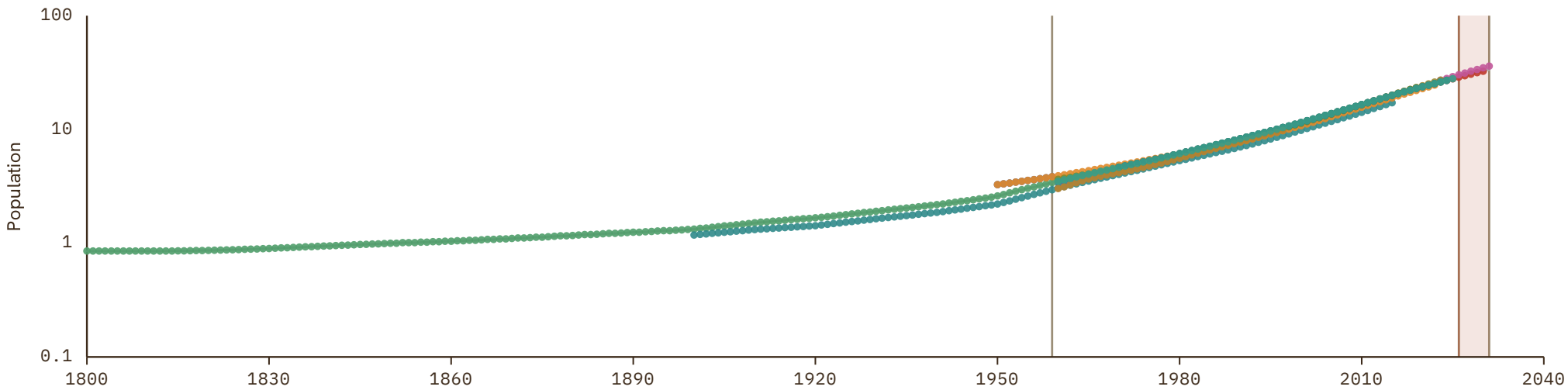
Maddison

PWT

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



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