

Norway

COUNTRY DATA AND GRAPHS

RELEASE

2026_09

COVERAGE

1516 – 2031

NORWAY

Data availability heatmap	4
Central Bank Policy Rate	5
Short Term Interest Rate	6
Long Term Interest Rate	7
Money Supply (M0)	8
Money Supply (M1)	9
Money Supply (M2)	10
Money Supply (M3)	11
Real GDP	12
Nominal GDP	13
Total Consumption	14
Household Consumption	15
Government Consumption	16
Investment	17
Fixed Investment	18
Current Account Balance	19
Exports	20
Imports	21
Real Effective Exchange Rate	22
USD Exchange Rate	23
General Government Revenue To GDP Ratio	24
General Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio	25
General Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio	26
General Government Debt To GDP Ratio	27

NORWAY

General Government Deficit To GDP Ratio	28
Central Government Revenue To GDP Ratio	29
Central Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio	30
Central Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio	31
Central Government Debt To GDP Ratio	32
Central Government Deficit To GDP Ratio	33
Unemployment	34
Inflation	35
House Price Index	36
Consumer Price Index	37
Population	38
References	39

Data availability heatmap

COVERAGE

1516–2031

VARIABLES

34

Source coverage by variable

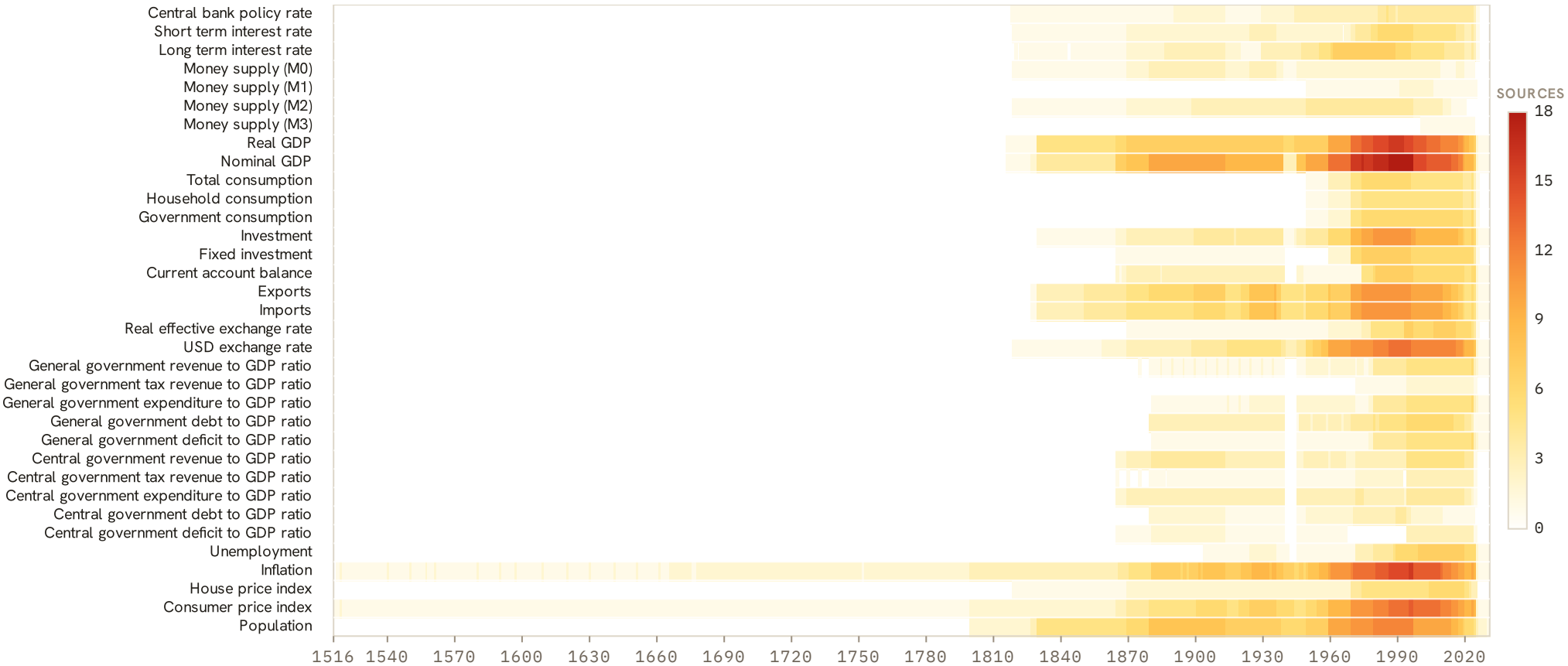


Figure 1. Count of overlapping source series available for each variable–year cell. Darker cells indicate more corroborating sources; blank cells denote years with no documented source.

Central Bank Policy Rate

COVERAGE

1818-2026

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Eitrheim et al. (2023)	CS2 NOR	1818 - 1981	Replacing using overlapping data in 1982.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1982 - 1985	Replacing using overlapping data in 1986.
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1986 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

BIS

CS2

FZ

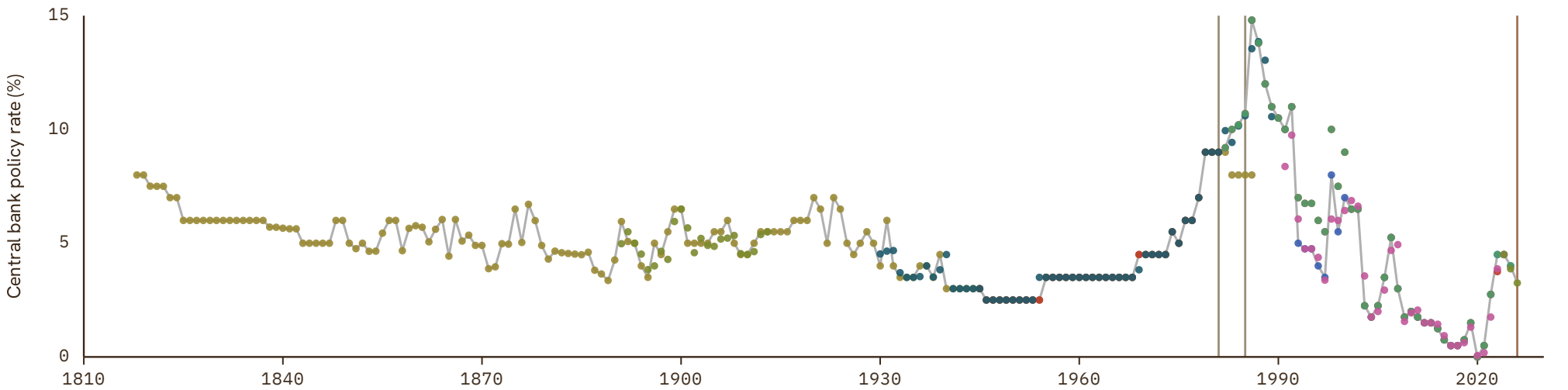
Grimm

Homer Sylla

IMF IFS

OECD EO

OECD EO forecast



Short Term Interest Rate

COVERAGE

1819–2026

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Eitrheim et al. (2023)	CS2 NOR	1819 - 1965	Replacing using overlapping data in 1966.
Eitrheim et al. (2023)	CS2 NOR	1967 - 1969	Replacing using overlapping data in 1970.
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1970 - 1981	Replacing using overlapping data in 1982.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1982 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

BORDO

CS2

IHD

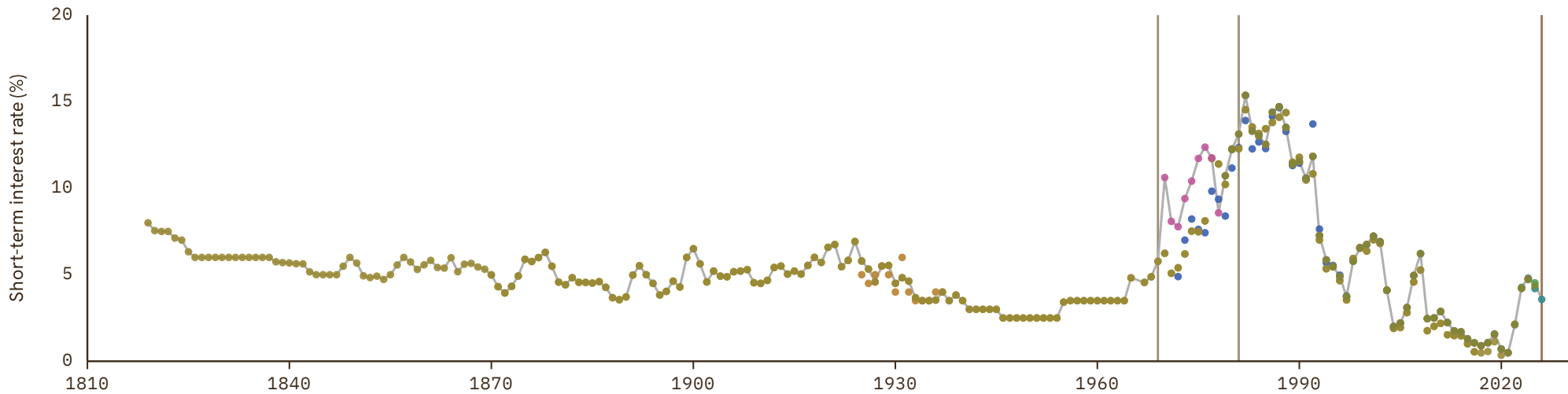
IMF IFS

JST

OECD EO forecast

OECD EO

OECD KEI



Long Term Interest Rate

COVERAGE

1820–2026

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Eitrheim et al. (2023)	CS2 NOR	1820 – 1820	Replacing using overlapping data in 1821.
Eitrheim et al. (2023)	CS2 NOR	1822 – 1842	Replacing using overlapping data in 1843.
Eitrheim et al. (2023)	CS2 NOR	1845 – 1869	Replacing using overlapping data in 1870.
Jordá et al. (2017)	JST	1870 – 1955	Replacing using overlapping data in 1956.
OECD (1986)	OECD MEI ARC	1956 – 1960	Replacing using overlapping data in 1961.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1961 – 1961	Replacing using overlapping data in 1962.
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1962 – 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
OECD (2024)	OECD KEI	2025 – 2025	Replacing using overlapping data in 2026.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 – 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.

2 Historical series

■ GMD forecast

— GMD estimate

| Source change

● BORDO

● CLIO

● CS2

● FZ

● Homer Sylla

● IMF IFS

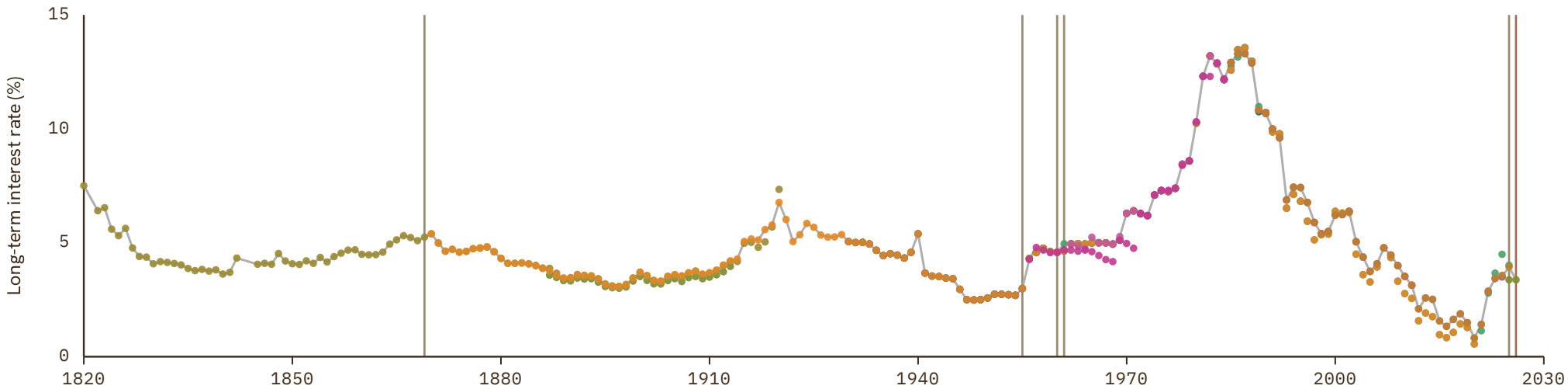
● JST

● OECD EO forecast

● OECD EO

● OECD KEI

● OECD MEI ARC



Money Supply (M0)

COVERAGE
1819–2024

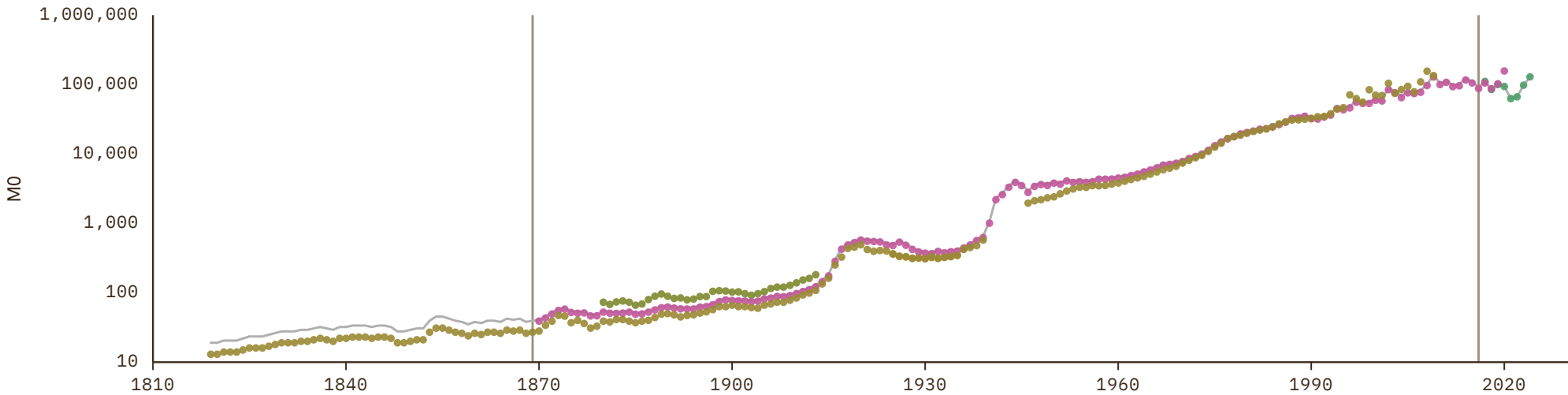
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1819 - 1869	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 146.3%).
Jordá et al. (2017)	JST	1870 - 2016	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2017: (ratio = 105.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2017 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2023.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF IFS ● FZ ● IHD ● JST ● Mitchell



Money Supply (M1)

COVERAGE
1950-2025

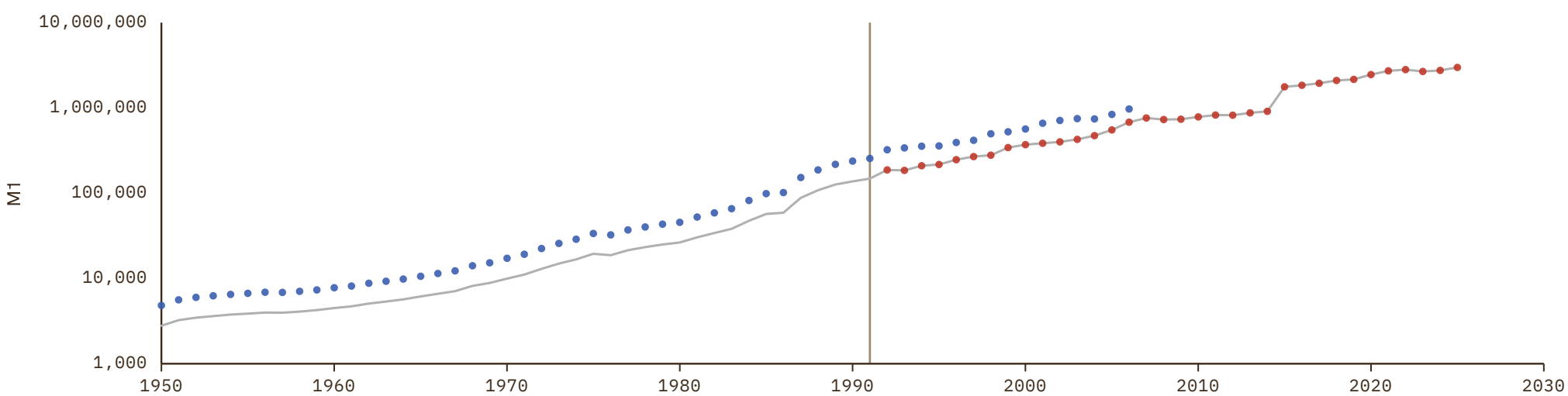
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1950 - 1991	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 57.9%).
OECD (2024)	OECD MEI	1992 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● Mitchell ● OECD MEI



Money Supply (M2)

COVERAGE
1819-2020

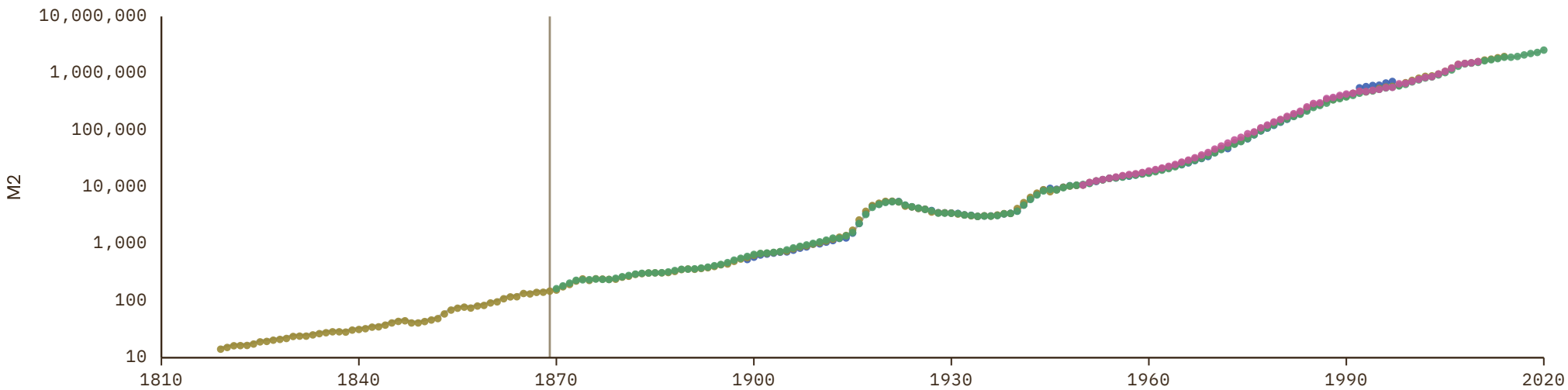
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Eitrheim et al. (2023)	CS2 NOR	1819 - 1869	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 105.9%).
Jordá et al. (2017)	JST	1870 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● BORDO ● CS2 ● JST ● Mitchell



Money Supply (M3)

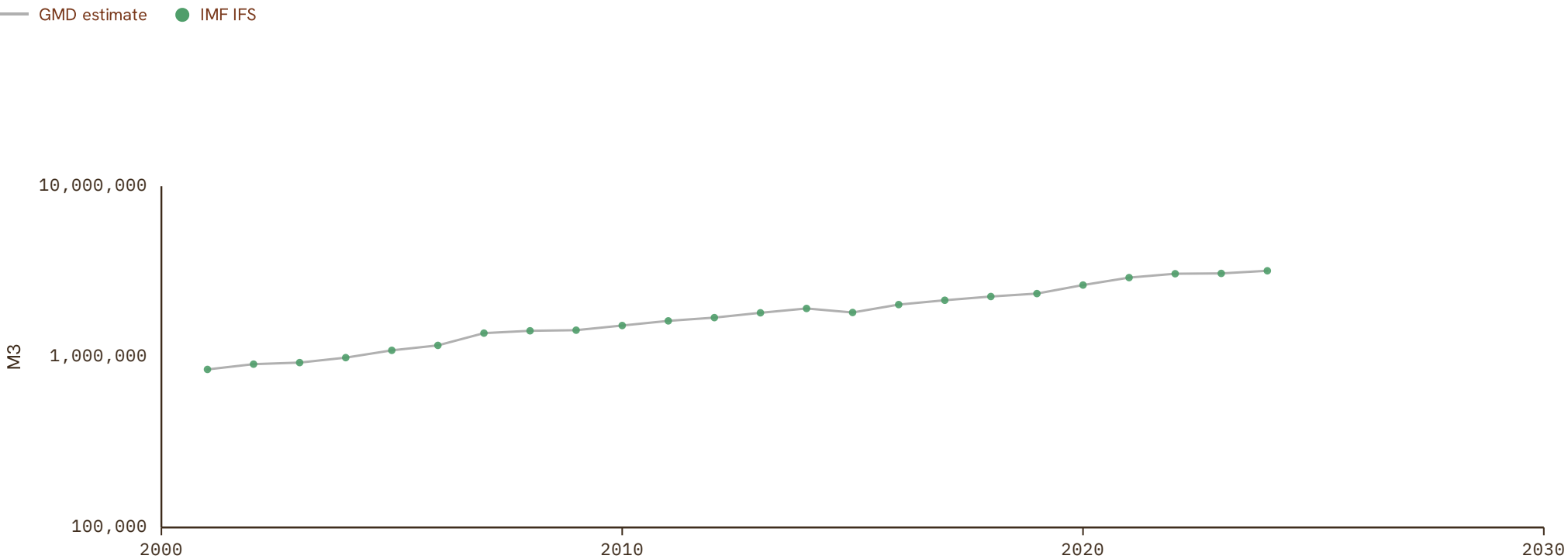
COVERAGE
2001-2024

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2001 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series



Real GDP

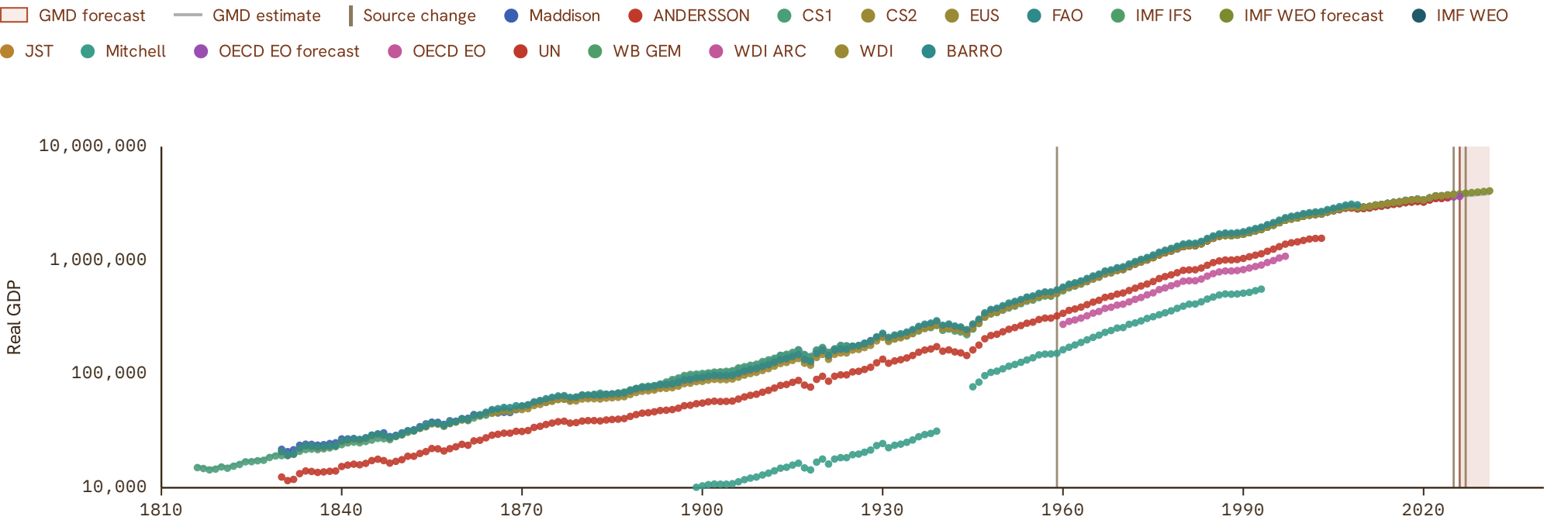
COVERAGE
1816–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Grytten (2022)	CS1 NOR	1816 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 103.4%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 94.6%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 99.4%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 94.1%).

2 Historical series



Global Macro Database

12 / 40

Nominal GDP

COVERAGE
1816–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Grytten (2022)	CS1 NOR	1816 - 1949	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 108.1%).
Samba Mbaye et al. (2018)	IMF GDD	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101.3%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 94.7%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 98.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 93%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

ANDERSSON

BORDO

CEPII

CS1

CS2

EUS

FAO

FLORA

FZ

IMF GDD

IMF IFS

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

JO

JST

Mitchell

OECD EO forecast

OECD EO

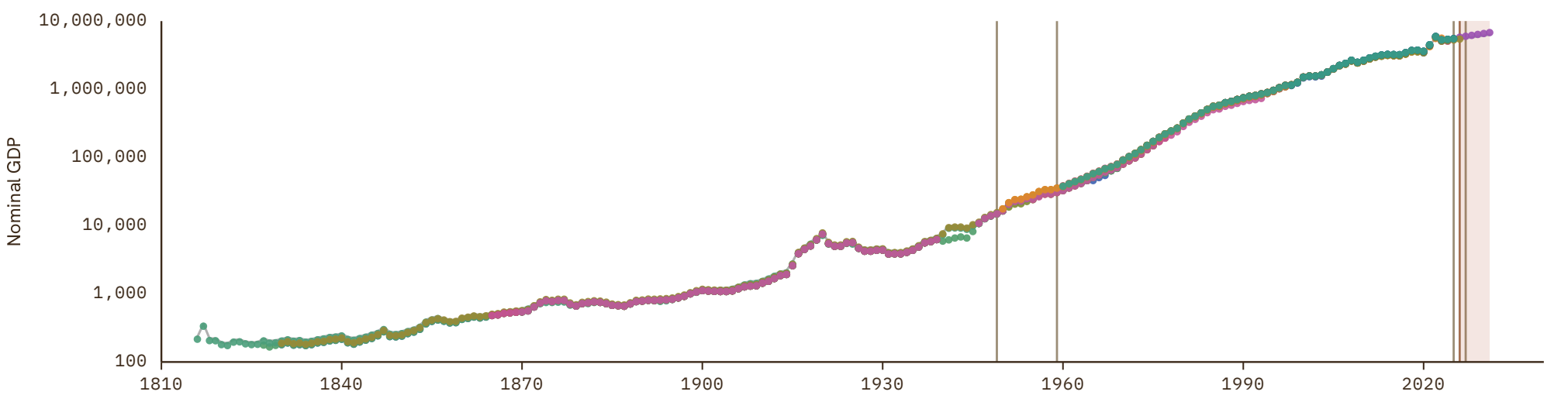
PWT

UN

WB GEM

WDI ARC

WDI



Total Consumption

COVERAGE
1950-2026

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.9%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 95%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 101%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

EUS

OECD EO

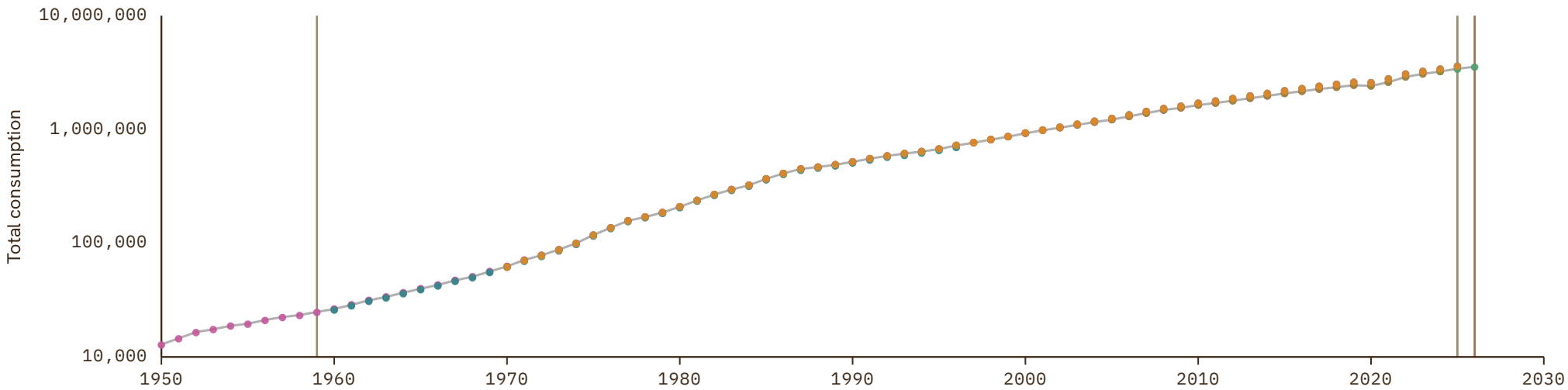
OECD EO forecast

PWT

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



Household Consumption

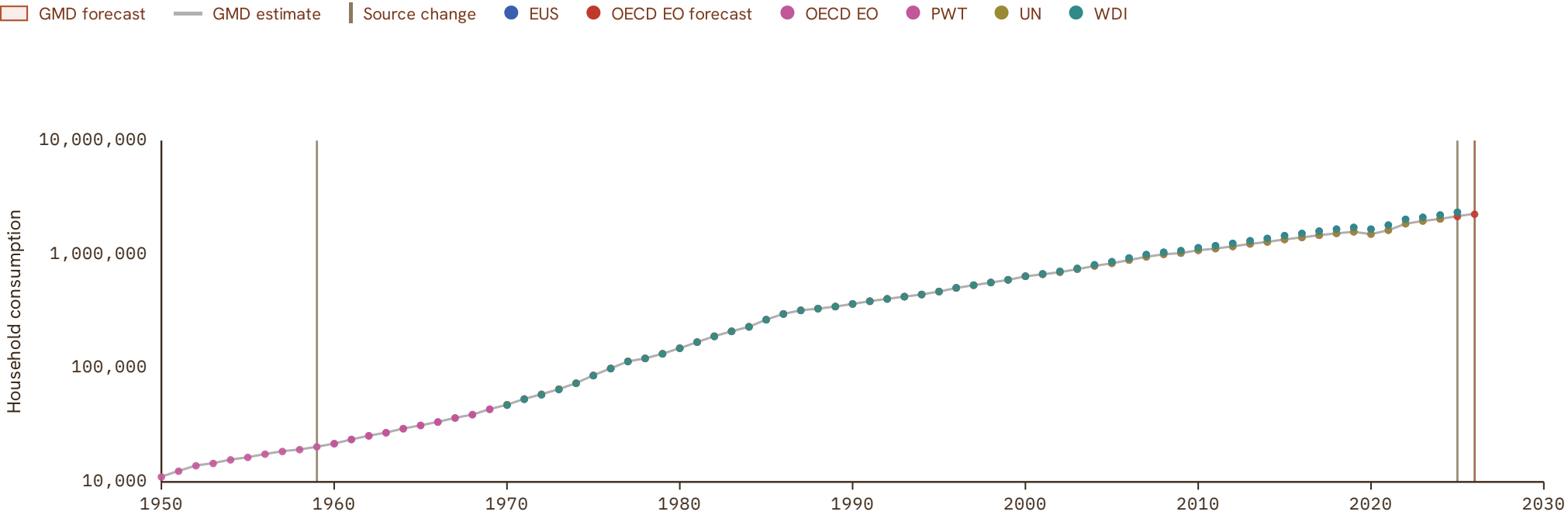
COVERAGE
1950-2026

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.5%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 92.7%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 101.1%).

2 Historical series



Government Consumption

COVERAGE
1950-2026

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 103.1%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 99.2%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100.7%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

EUS

IMF IFS

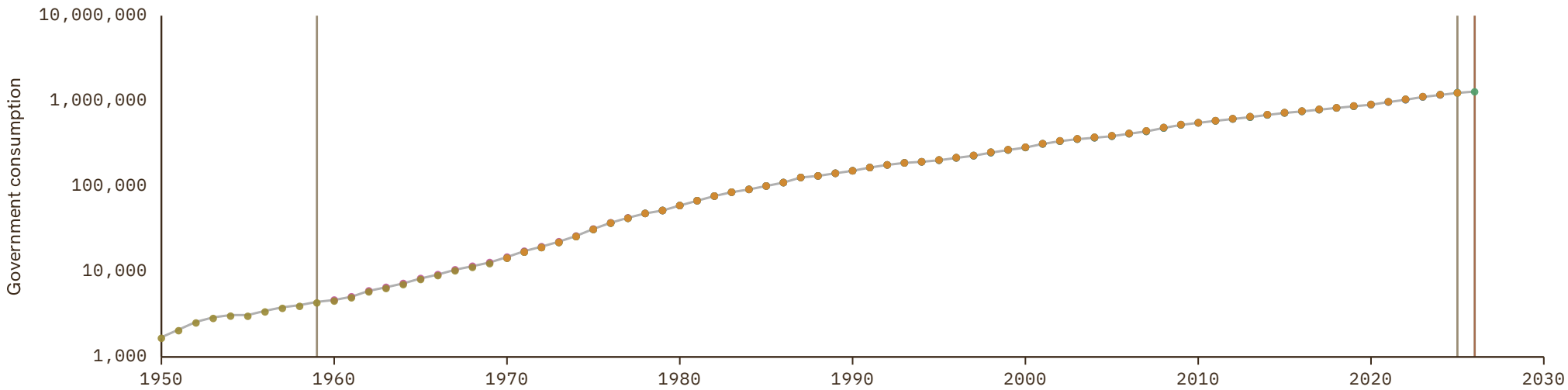
OECD EO forecast

OECD EO

PWT

UN

WDI



Investment

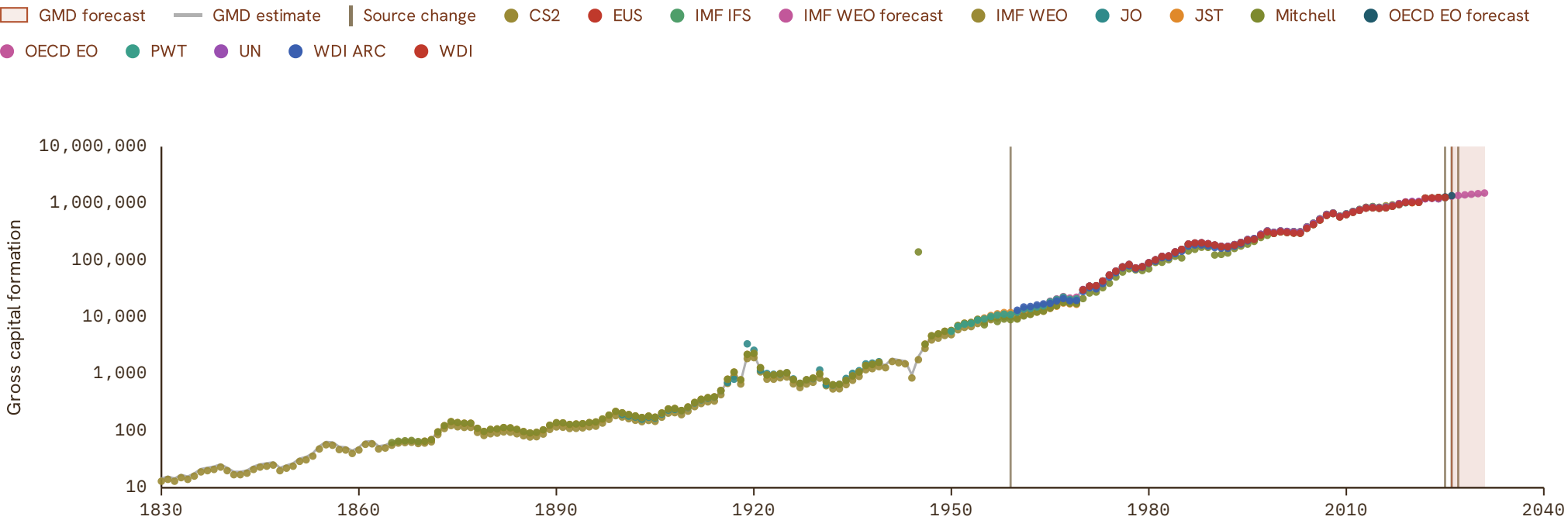
COVERAGE
1830–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Eitrheim et al. (2023)	CS2 NOR	1830 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 112.2%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 95.2%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 92.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 94.7%).

2 Historical series



Global Macro Database

17 / 40

Fixed Investment

COVERAGE
1865-2026

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Matthew T. Jones et al. (1997)	JO	1865 - 1939	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1940: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 93.1%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 98.2%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

EUS

FAO

IMF IFS

JO

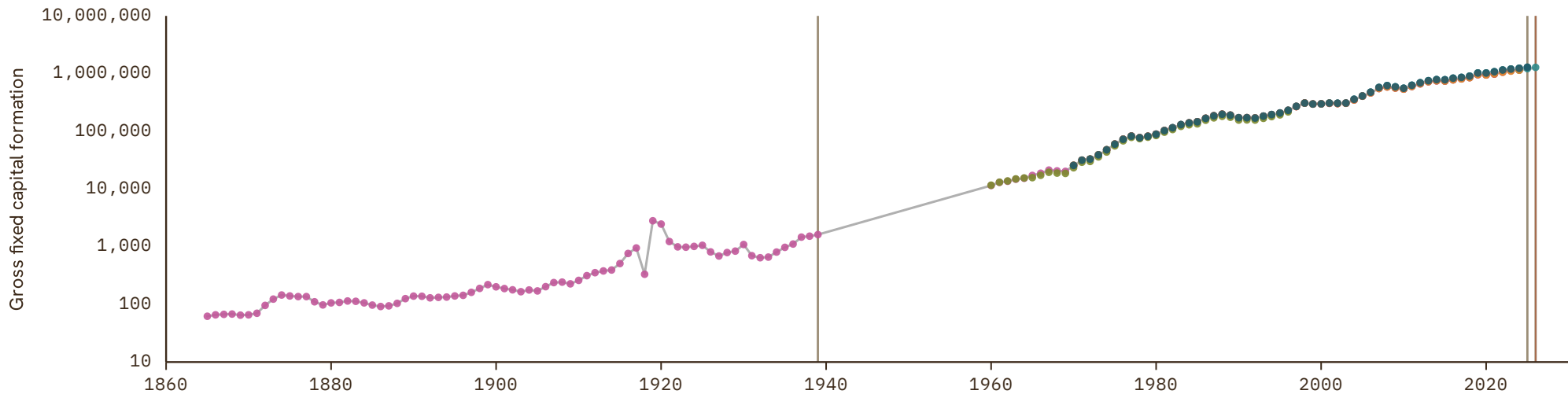
OECD EO

OECD EO forecast

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



Current Account Balance

COVERAGE

1865-2031

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Matthew T. Jones et al. (1997)	JO	1865 - 1869	Replacing using overlapping data in 1870.
Jordá et al. (2017)	JST	1870 - 1939	Replacing using overlapping data in 1940.
Jordá et al. (2017)	JST	1946 - 1974	Replacing using overlapping data in 1975.
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1975 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Replacing using overlapping data in 2026.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

IMF IFS

IMF WEO

IMF WEO forecast

JO

JST

Mitchell

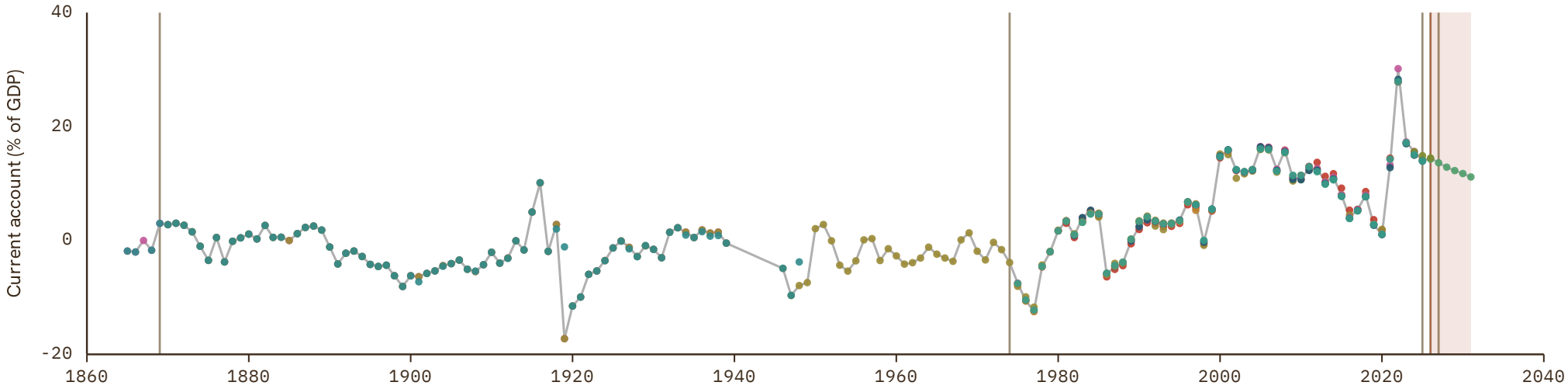
OECD EO

OECD EO forecast

OECD KEI

WDI ARC

WDI



Exports

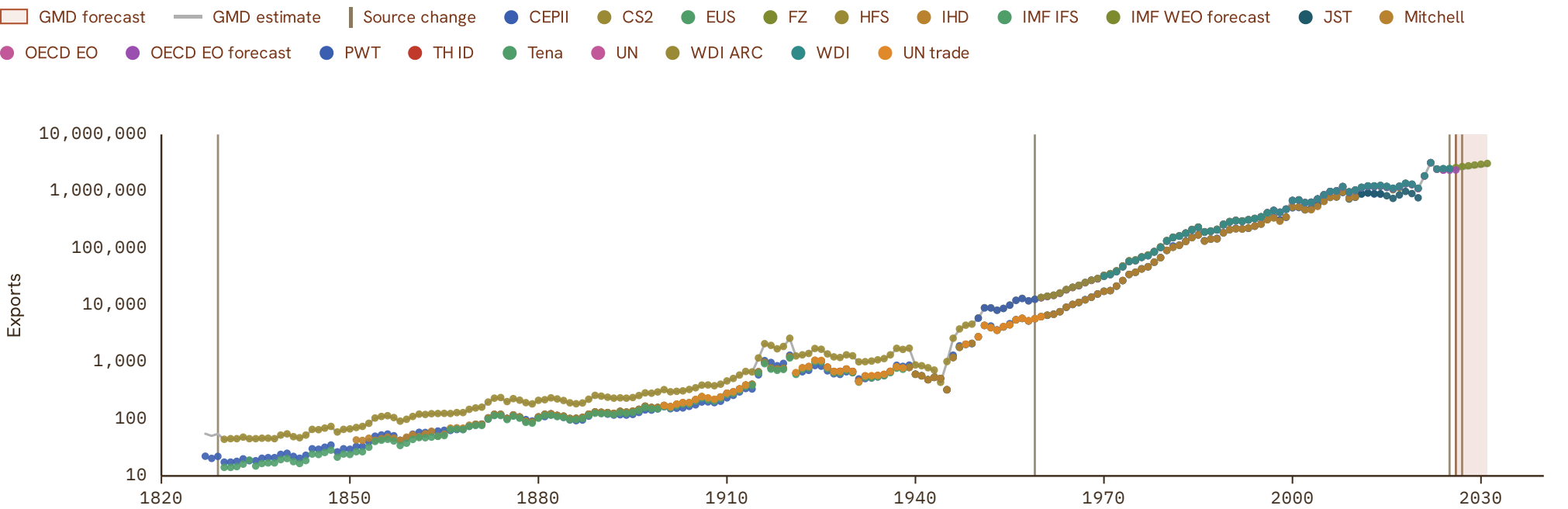
COVERAGE
1827-2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Fouquin et al. (2016)	CEPII	1827 - 1829	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1830: (ratio = 247.9%).
Eitrheim et al. (2023)	CS2 NOR	1830 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 98.6%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 94.3%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 101.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 91.5%).

2 Historical series



Global Macro Database

20 / 40

Imports

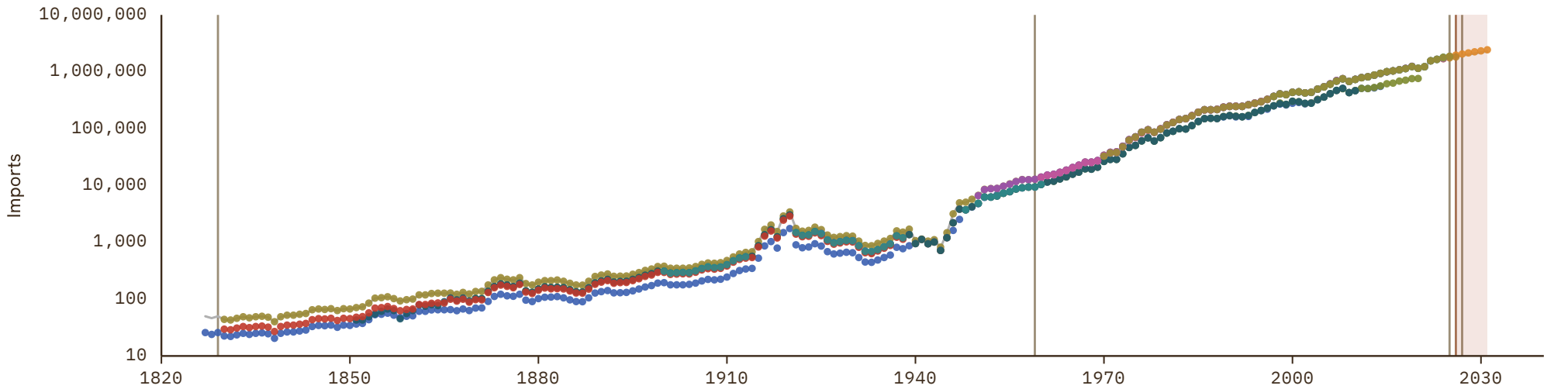
COVERAGE
1827-2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Fouquin et al. (2016)	CEPII	1827 - 1829	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1830: (ratio = 194%).
Eitrheim et al. (2023)	CS2 NOR	1830 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.2%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 95%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 93.8%).

2 Historical series



Real Effective Exchange Rate

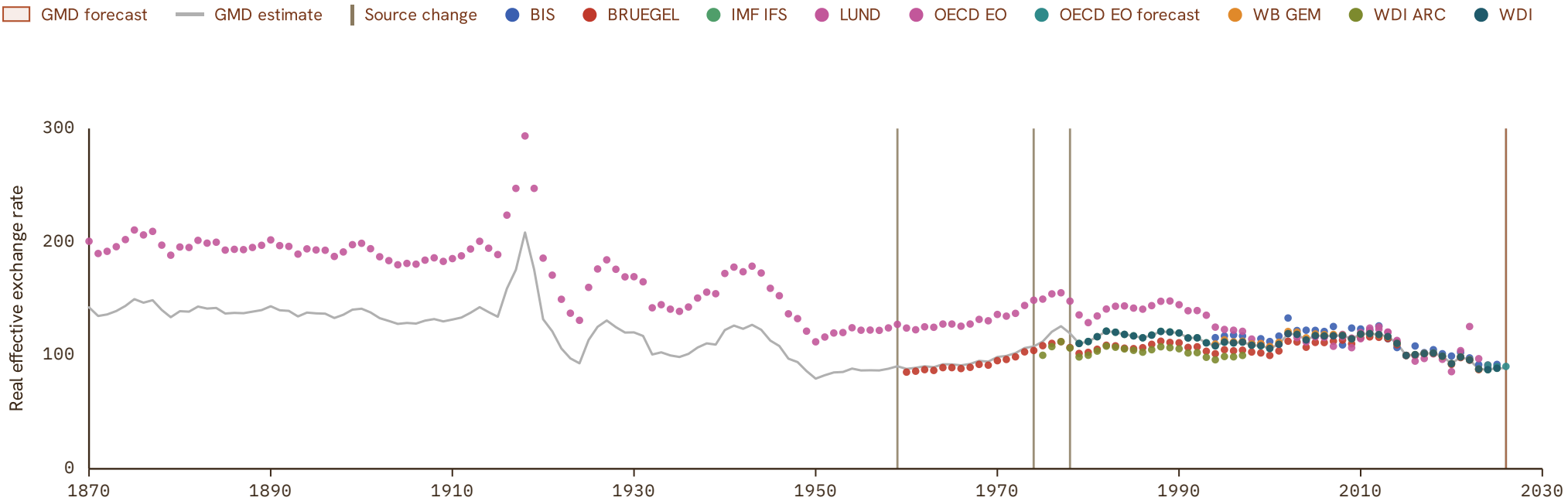
COVERAGE
1870–2026

UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Ljungberg (2019)	LUND	1870 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 71%).
Darvas (2021)	BRUEGEL	1960 - 1974	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 103.4%).
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1975 - 1978	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1979: (ratio = 112.1%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1979 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 98.4%).

2 Historical series



USD Exchange Rate

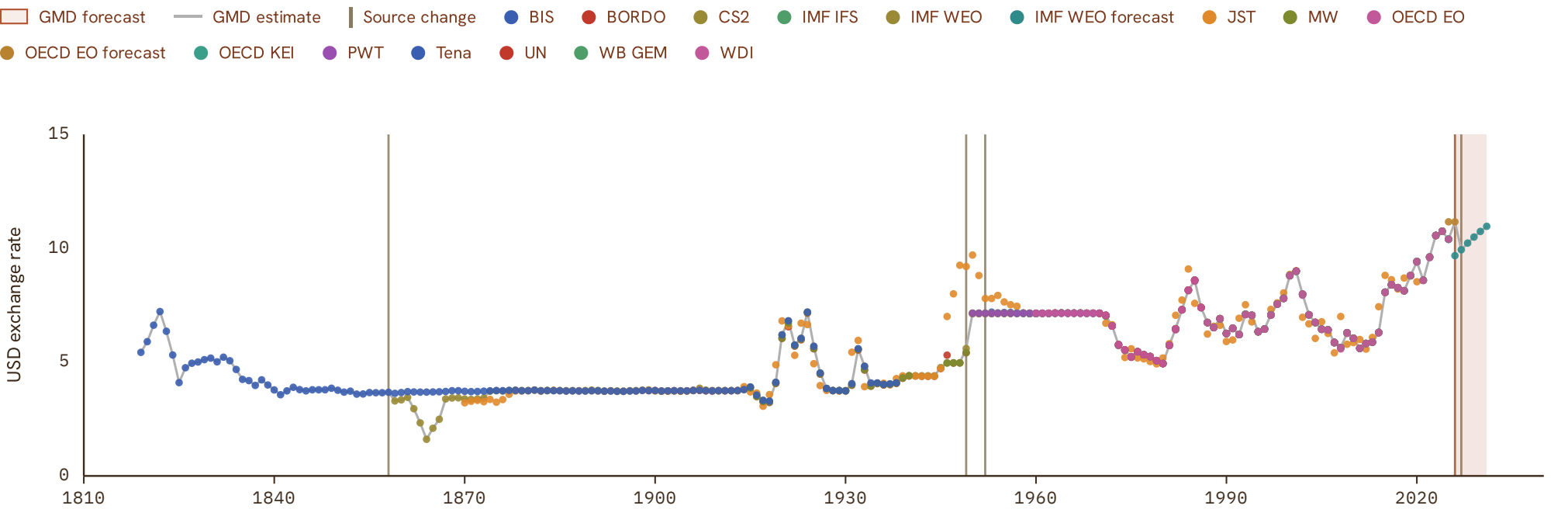
COVERAGE
1819–2031

UNIT
1 USD in LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Federico et al. (2019)	Tena	1819 - 1858	Replacing using overlapping data in 1859.
Eitrheim et al. (2023)	CS2 NOR	1859 - 1949	Replacing using overlapping data in 1950.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1950 - 1952	Replacing using overlapping data in 1953.
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1953 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series



Global Macro Database

23 / 40

General Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

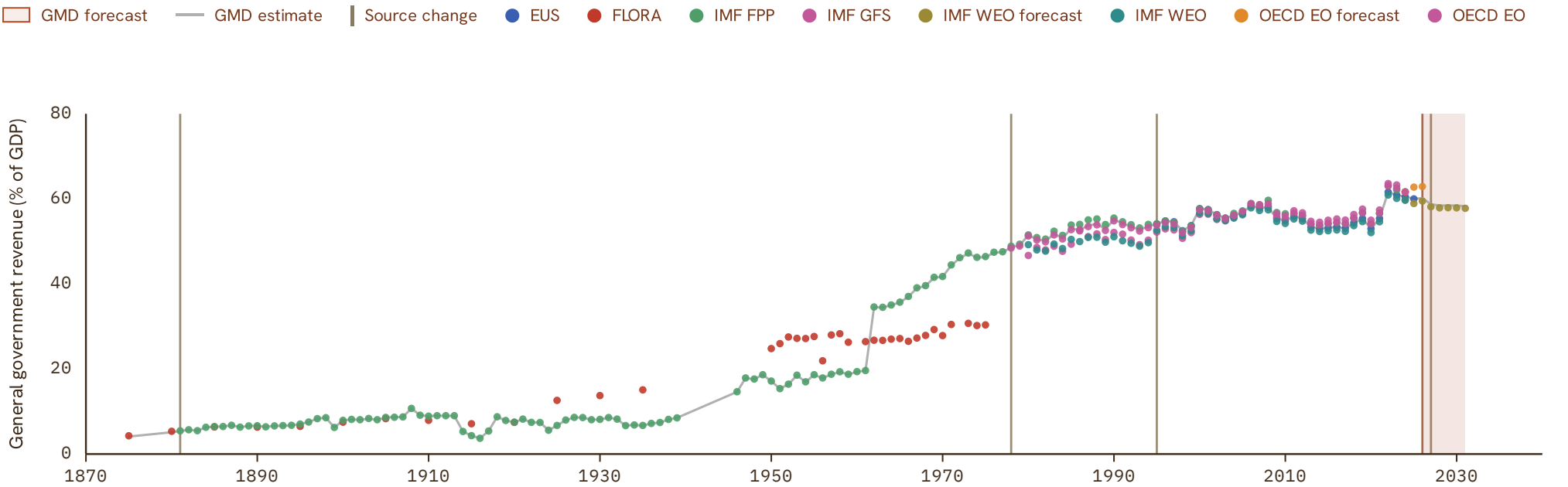
COVERAGE
1875–2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Univ. of California (2024)	FLORA	1875 - 1880	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1881: (ratio = 100%).
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1881 - 1977	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1978: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1978 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series



General Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1972-2025

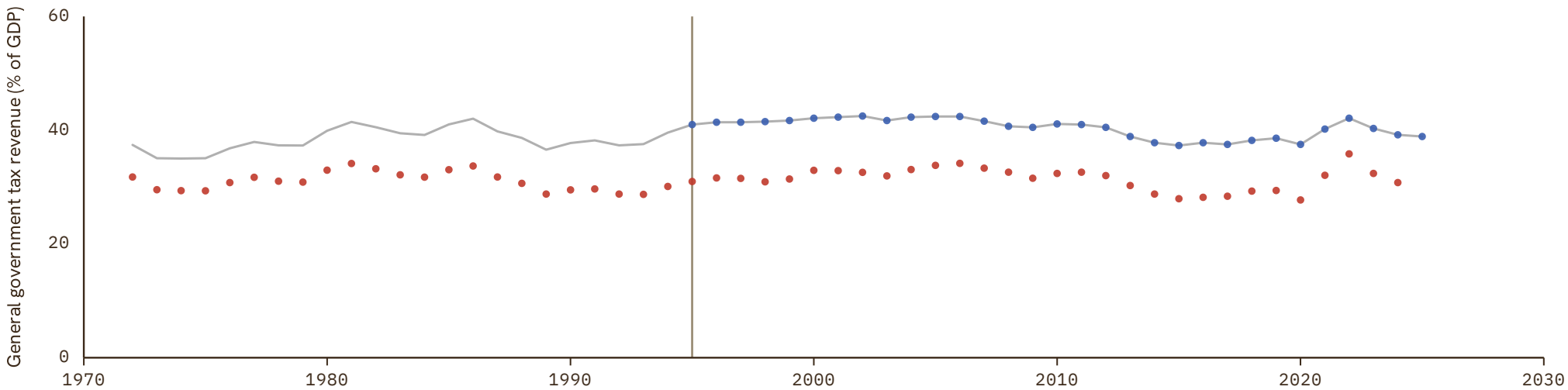
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	1972 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● EUS ● IMF GFS



General Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

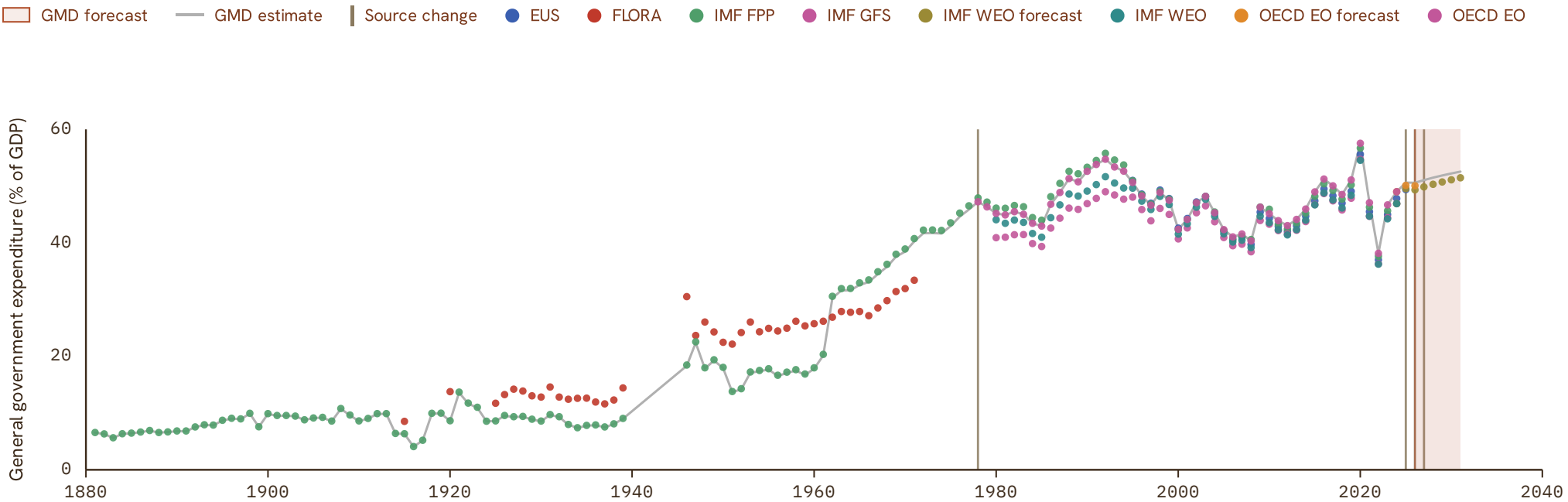
COVERAGE
1881–2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1881 - 1977	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1978: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1978 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series



General Government Debt To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE

1880–2031

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1880 - 1979	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1980 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

IMF FPP

IMF GDD

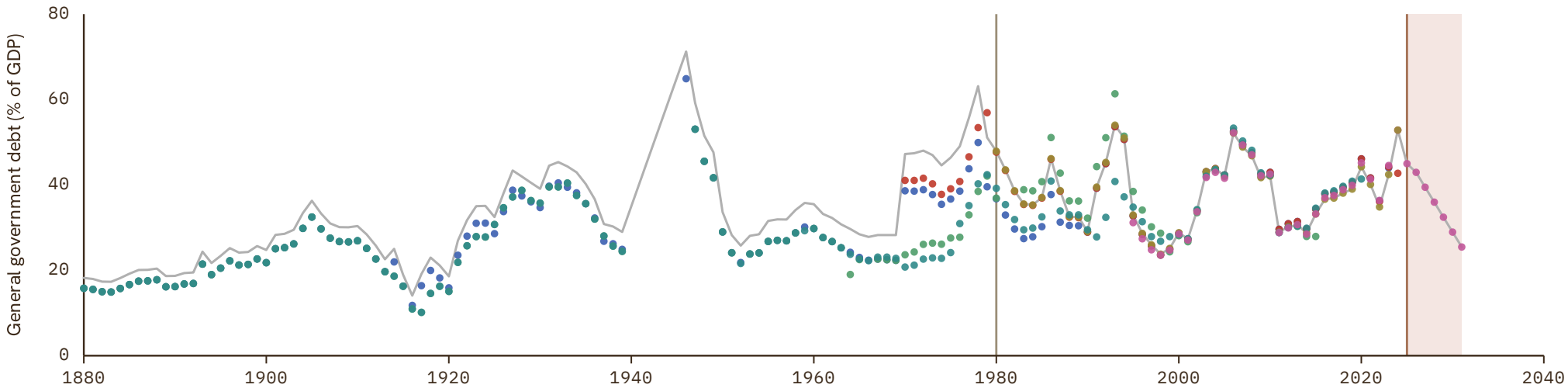
IMF HDD

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

JST

OECD EO



General Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

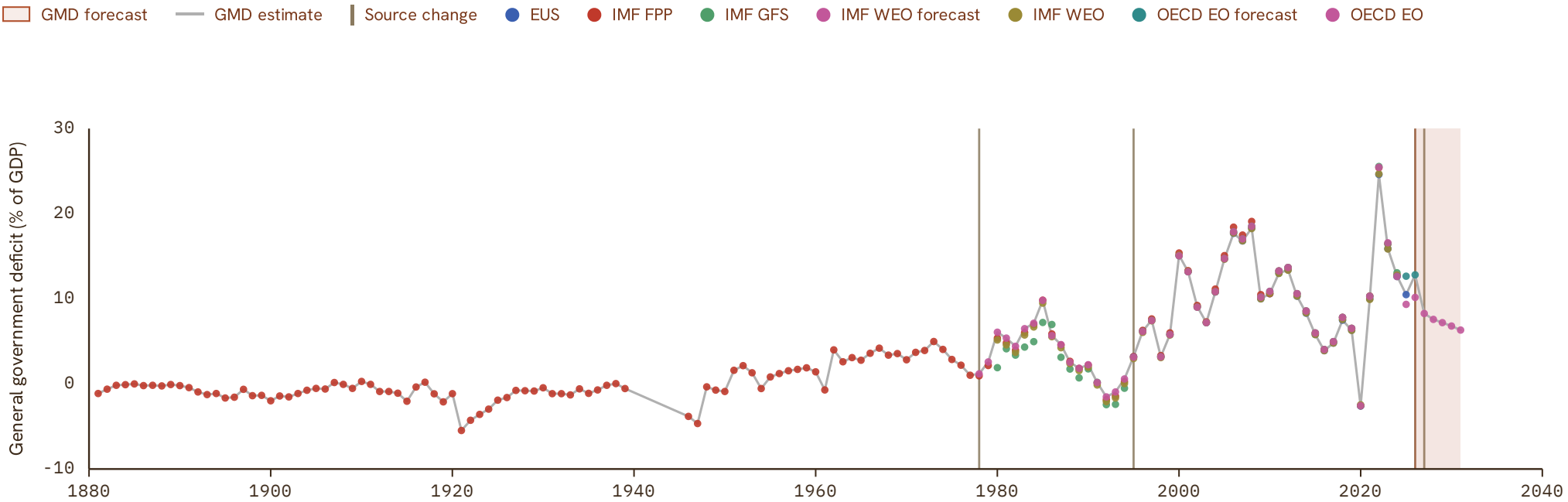
COVERAGE
1881-2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1881 - 1977	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1978: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1978 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series



Central Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1865–2025

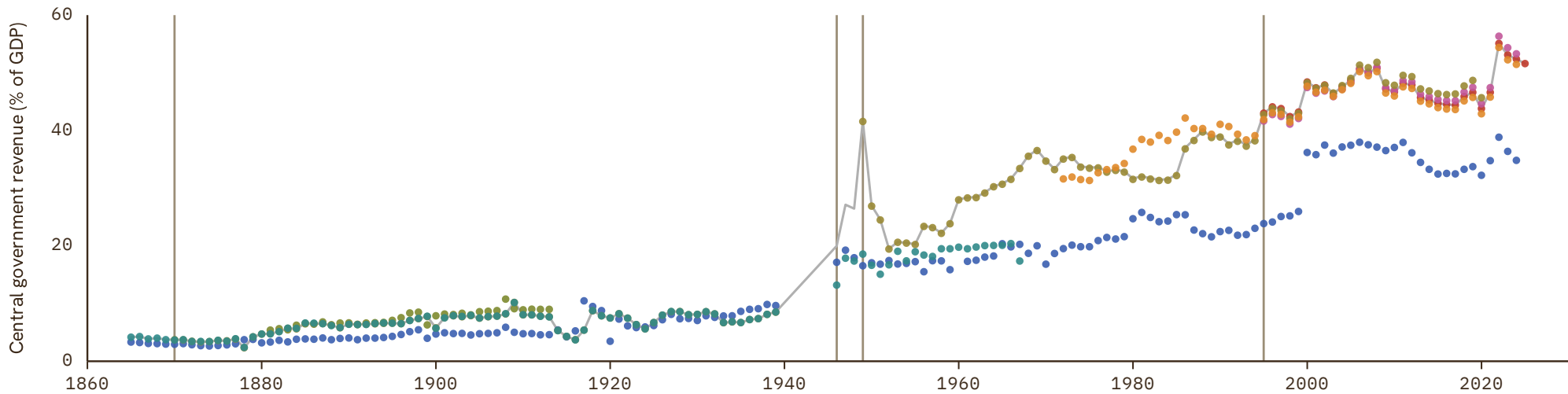
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1865 - 1869	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 100%).
Jordá et al. (2017)	JST	1870 - 1939	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1940: (ratio = 100%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1946 - 1948	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1949: (ratio = 100%).
Jordá et al. (2017)	JST	1949 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● ANDERSSON ● EUS ● FZ ● IMF GFS ● JST ● Mitchell ● WDI



Central Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1865-2025

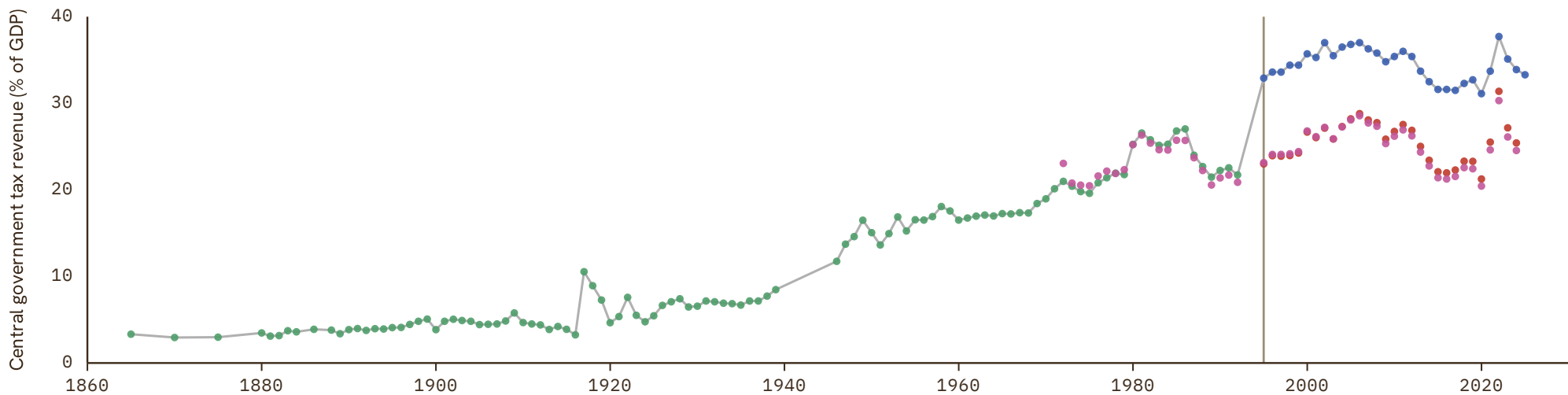
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1865 - 1992	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 100%).
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● EUS ● IMF GFS ● Mitchell ● WDI



Central Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1865-2025

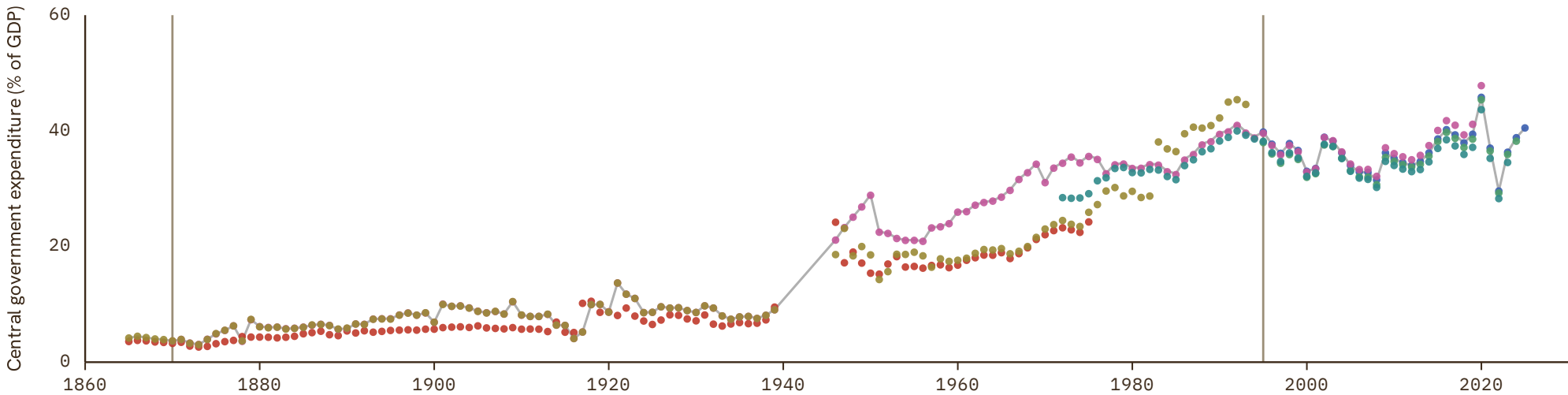
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1865 - 1869	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 100%).
Jordá et al. (2017)	JST	1870 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● EUS ● FLORA ● IMF GFS ● JST ● Mitchell ● WDI



Central Government Debt To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1880-2024

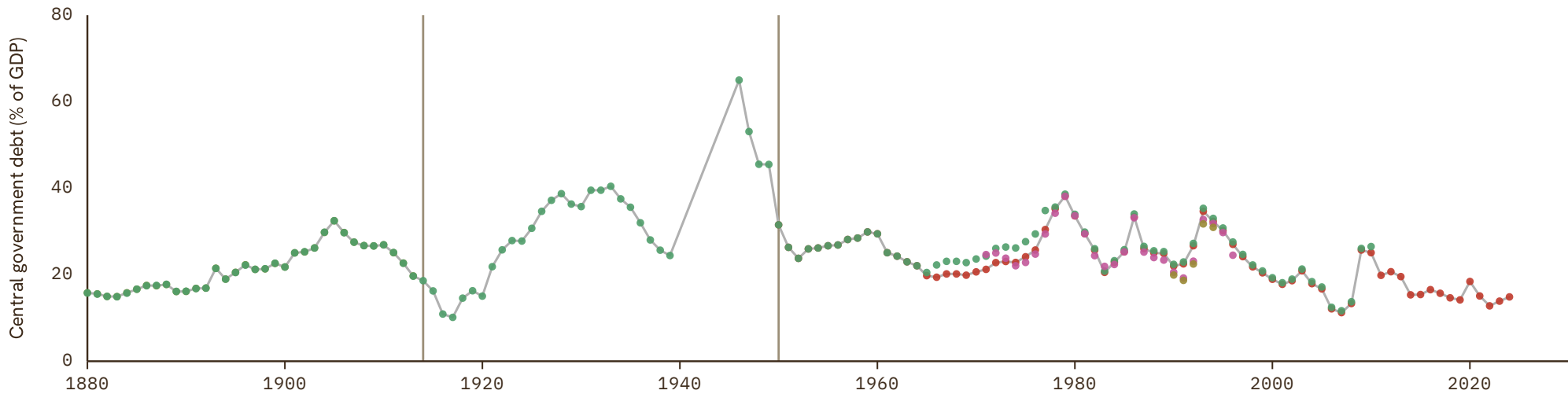
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Marc Flandreau et al. (2004)	FZ	1880 - 1913	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 100%).
Carmen M. Reinhart et al. (2009)	RR	1914 - 1949	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 100%).
Samba Mbaye et al. (2018)	IMF GDD	1950 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● FZ ● IMF GDD ● RR ● WDI ARC ● WDI



Central Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1865–2025

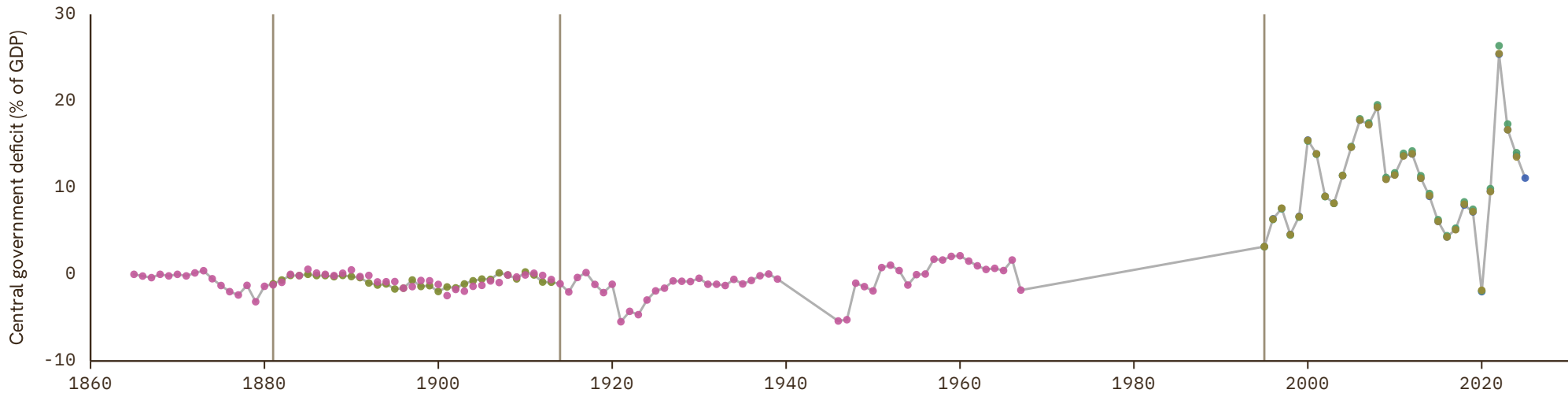
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1865 - 1880	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1881: (ratio = 100%).
Marc Flandreau et al. (2004)	FZ	1881 - 1913	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 100%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1914 - 1967	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1968: (ratio = 100%).
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● EUS ● FZ ● IMF GFS ● Mitchell ● WDI



Unemployment

COVERAGE

1904-2031

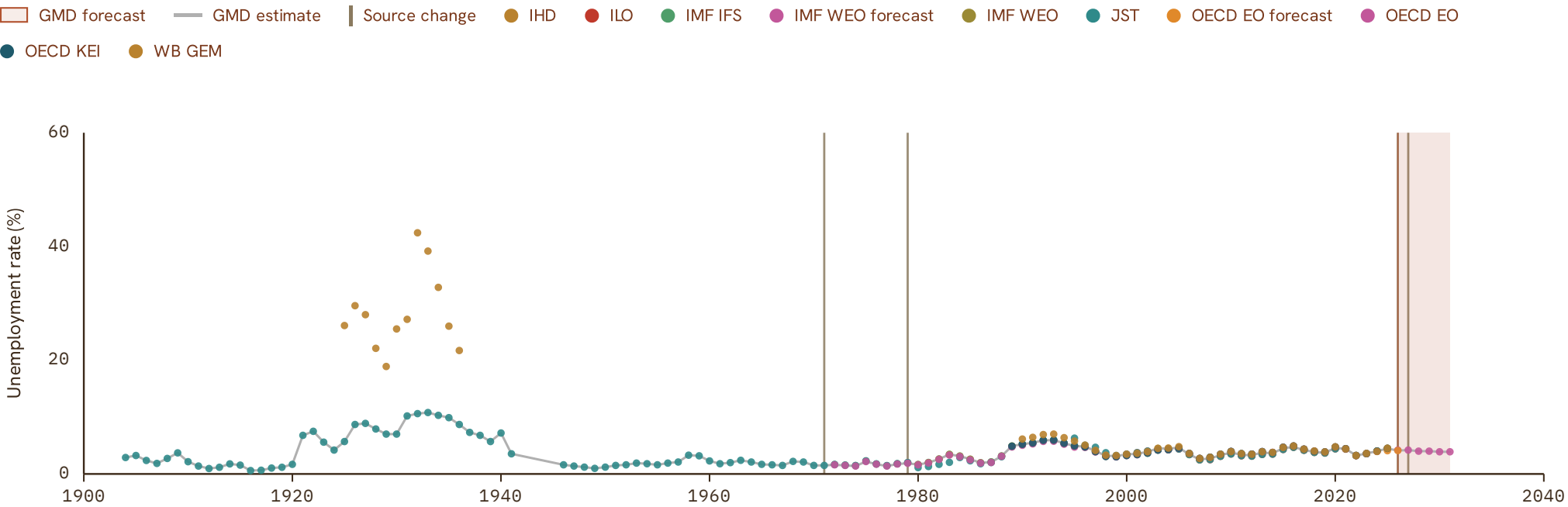
UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Jordá et al. (2017)	JST	1904 - 1941	Replacing using overlapping data in 1942.
Jordá et al. (2017)	JST	1946 - 1971	Replacing using overlapping data in 1972.
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1972 - 1979	Replacing using overlapping data in 1980.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1980 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series



Inflation

COVERAGE

1517-2031

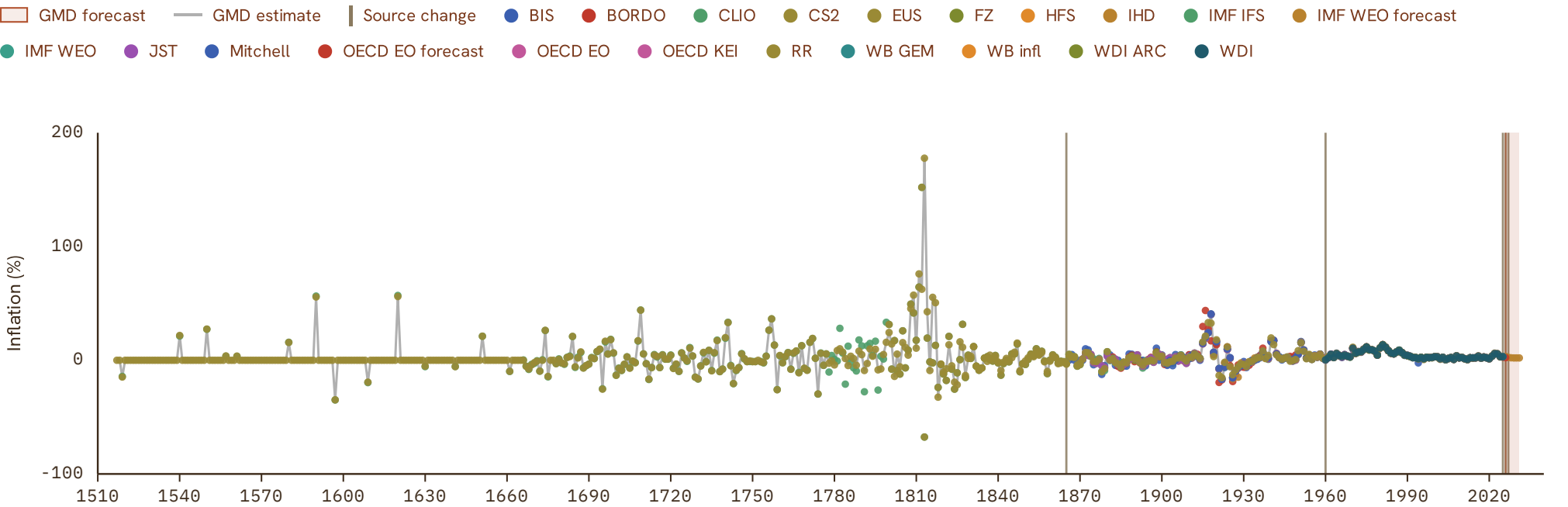
UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Eitrheim et al. (2023)	CS2 NOR	1517 - 1865	Replacing using overlapping data in 1866.
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1866 - 1960	Replacing using overlapping data in 1961.
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1961 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	2025 - 2025	Replacing using overlapping data in 2026.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series



Global Macro Database

35 / 40

House Price Index

COVERAGE
1819–2025

UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Eitrheim et al. (2023)	CS2 NOR	1819 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 113.3%).
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1970 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

GMD estimate

Source change

BIS

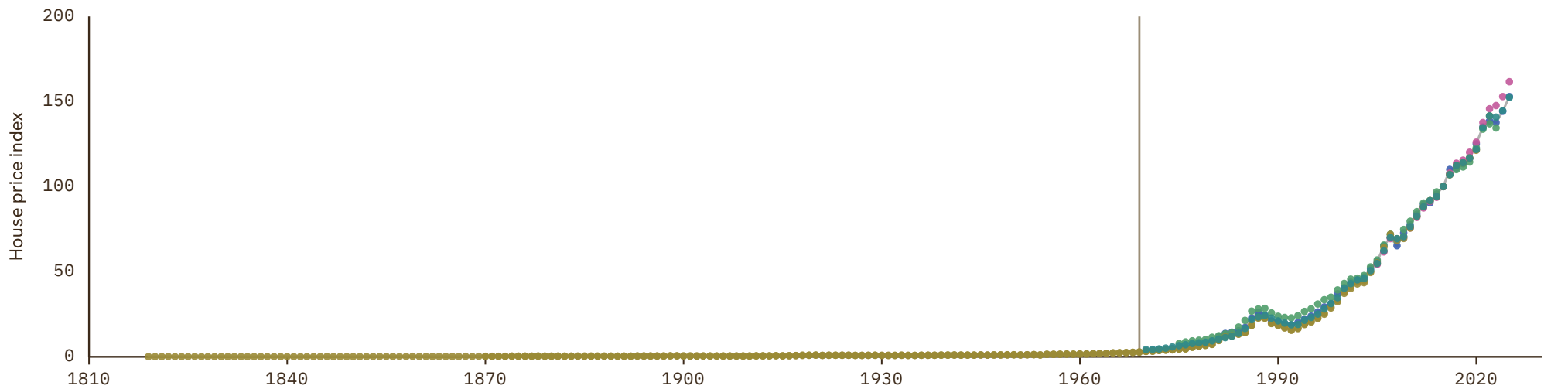
CS2

DallasFED

EUS

JST

OECD HPI



Consumer Price Index

COVERAGE
1516–2031

UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Eitrheim et al. (2023)	CS2 NOR	1516 - 1864	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1865: (ratio = 97%).
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1865 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 99%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

BIS

CLIO

CS2

EUS

FZ

HFS

IHD

IMF IFS

IMF WEO

IMF WEO forecast

JST

Mitchell

OECD EO

OECD EO forecast

OECD KEI

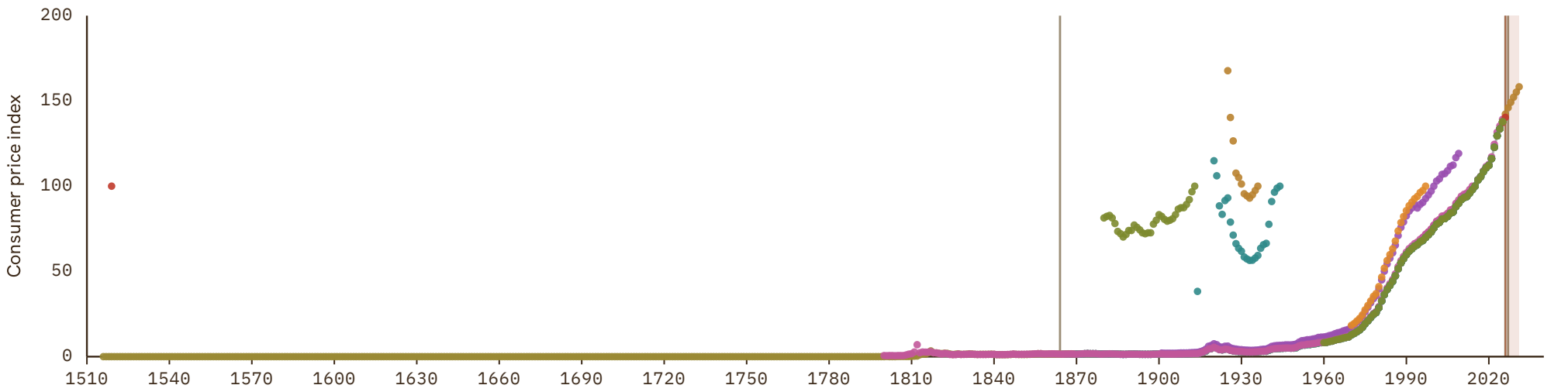
RR

WB GEM

WB infl

WDI ARC

WDI



Population

COVERAGE
1800–2031

UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1829	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1830: (ratio = 100.4%).
Eitrheim et al. (2023)	CS2 NOR	1830 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100.6%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 99.7%).
Gapminder (2024) (forecasts)	Gapminder forecast	2027 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2031 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 98.7%).

2 Historical series

■ GMD forecast

— GMD estimate

▬ Source change

● BORDO

● CEPII

● CS2

● FZ

● Gapminder forecast

● Gapminder

● IMF WEO forecast

● IMF WEO

● JST

● Maddison

● OECD EO forecast

● OECD EO

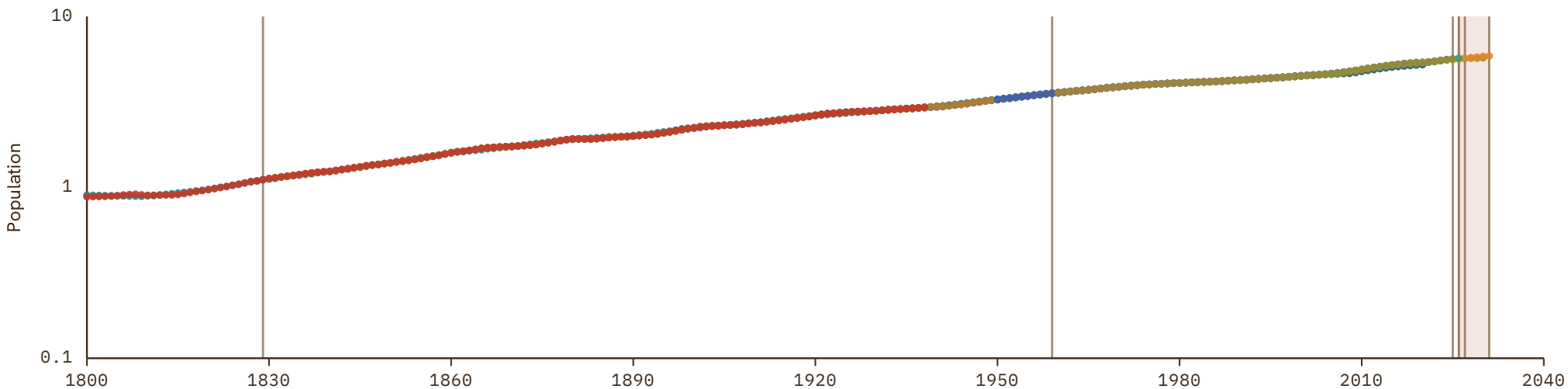
● PWT

● Tena

● UN

● WDI ARC

● WDI



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